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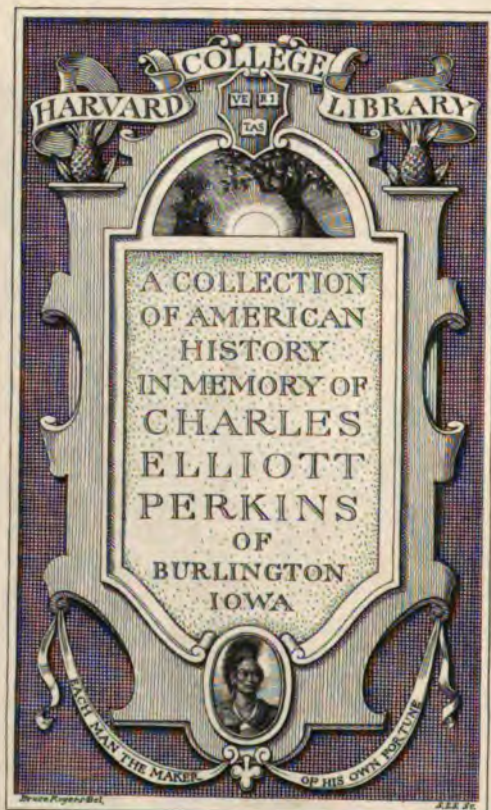
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THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC

AND

POLITICAL REGISTER

FOR

1898.

COMPILED BY GEO. E. PLUMBE, A. B., LL. B.

FOURTEENTH YEAR.

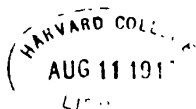
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W. B. Burleigh,
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PREFACE.

There are no longer off years in American politics. The variety of issues, the multiplicity of parties, the frequency of elections, all combine to keep up the general interest in political affairs that culminates in the presidential elections. While only a small number of states held elections in 1897 they were of unusual interest as indicating any change in public sentiment since 1896 upon which estimates may be based as to the congressional elections of the present year.

A new feature is incorporated into the present issue of the Almanac and that is the chapter showing the movements of political parties during the year 1897. While they have not been numerous they have been important and significant. Some space has been devoted to the war in the east, from the fact that it excited very considerable interest in the United States and may have an important bearing on the history of Europe.

Especial care has been taken in treating the Cuban revolt, annexation of Hawaii, the monetary commission and Alaska, with its gold fields and disputed boundary. The statistics upon education, the tariff, agriculture, forestry, domestic commerce, gold and silver, pensions and other subjects of immediate importance and interest are full, impartial and as accurate as possible. The article on the ship canal from the great lakes to the Atlantic seaboard is of interest to the entire country between the Mississippi valley and eastern tide-water.

The aim has been to give facts and figures from a strictly nonpartisan standpoint according to their value and importance.

Chicago, January 1, 1898.

Chicago Daily News Almanac 1898.

NOTE.—The time given in this Almanac is local mean time, except when otherwise indicated.

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1898 there will be six eclipses, three of the Sun and three of the Moon.

I.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, January 7. Visible generally in the Eastern portions of North America, in South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra.....	7d. 4h. 59m. A.	7d. 3h. 59m. A.	7d. 2h. 59m. A.	7d. 1h. 59m. A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	7d. 6h. 48m. A.	7d. 5h. 48m. A.	7d. 4h. 48m. A.	7d. 3h. 48m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	7d. 7h. 35m. A.	7d. 6h. 35m. A.	7d. 5h. 35m. A.	7d. 4h. 35m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	7d. 8h. 23m. A.	7d. 7h. 23m. A.	7d. 6h. 23m. A.	7d. 5h. 23m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra.....	7d. 10h. 11m. A.	7d. 9h. 11m. A.	7d. 8h. 11m. A.	7d. 7h. 11m. A.

First contact of shadow 163 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East.
Magnitude of Eclipse = 0.157. (Moon's diameter = 1.0.)

II.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, January 22. Invisible to America. Visible to Eastern Europe, the greater part of Asia and Africa, and to the Northern part of the Indian Ocean. The line of totality running through the Chinese Empire, India, and Eastern Africa.

III.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, July 3. Invisible to North America. Visible generally in Europe, Asia and Africa.

IV.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, July 18. Invisible to North America. Visible to the South Pacific Ocean, and the extreme Southern part of South America. The line of Annulus passing through the South Pacific Ocean.

V.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, December 13. Invisible here.

VI.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, December 27. Visible generally throughout North and South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra.....	27d. 3h. 33m. A.	27d. 2h. 33m. A.	27d. 1h. 33m. A.	27d. 0h. 33m. A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	27d. 4h. 49m. A.	27d. 3h. 49m. A.	27d. 2h. 49m. A.	27d. 1h. 49m. A.
Total Eclipse begins.....	27d. 5h. 59m. A.	27d. 4h. 59m. A.	27d. 3h. 59m. A.	27d. 2h. 59m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	27d. 6h. 42m. A.	27d. 5h. 42m. A.	27d. 4h. 42m. A.	27d. 3h. 42m. A.
Total Eclipse ends.....	27d. 7h. 27m. A.	27d. 6h. 27m. A.	27d. 5h. 27m. A.	27d. 4h. 27m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	27d. 8h. 36m. A.	27d. 7h. 36m. A.	27d. 6h. 36m. A.	27d. 5h. 36m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra.....	27d. 9h. 51m. A.	27d. 8h. 51m. A.	27d. 7h. 51m. A.	27d. 6h. 51m. A.

First contact of shadow 112 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East.
Magnitude of Eclipse = 1.864 (Moon's diameter = 1.0).

THE FOUR SEASONS.

SEASON.	Begins.	Lasts.
Winter.....	December 21, 1897, 7:12 A.M.	D. H. M. 99 0 54
Spring.....	March 20, 1898, 8:06 A.M.	92 20 01
Summer.....	June 21, 1898, 4:07 A.M.	93 14 28
Autumn.....	September 22, 1898, 6:35 P.M.	80 18 24
Winter.....	December 21, 1898, 0:59 P.M.	Common Year, 305 5 47

EMBER DAYS.

March.....	2, 4, 5	September.....	21, 23, 24
June.....	1, 3, 4	December.....	14, 16, 17

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be Morning Star about January 29, May 23, and September 21; and Evening Star about April 10, August 9, and December 3.

MARS will be Morning Star all through this year.

VENUS will be Morning Star until February 15; then Evening Star until December 1; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

JUPITER will be Morning Star till March 25; then Evening Star till October 13; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

Epiphany.....	Jan. 6	Whit Sunday.....	May 29
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 6	Trinity Sunday.....	June 6
Sextagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 13	Corpus Christi.....	June 9
Quinquagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 20	Hebrew New Year (5659).....	Sept. 17
Ash Wednesday.....	Feb. 25	First Sunday in Advent.....	Nov. 27
Quadragesima Sunday.....	Feb. 27	Christmas.....	Dec. 25
Purim.....	Mar. 8	Dominical Letter.....	B
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	Mar. 20	Solar Cycle.....	3
Palm Sunday.....	Apr. 3	Lunar Cycle (or Golden Number).....	18
Good Friday.....	Apr. 8	Roman Indiction.....	11
Easter Sunday.....	Apr. 10	Epact (Moon's Age, Jan. 1).....	7
Low Sunday.....	Apr. 17	Julian Period.....	6611
Ascension Sunday.....	May 15	Year of the World (Septuagint).....	7406-7407
Ascension Day.....	May 19	Dionysian Period.....	227

Moon's Phases.

1898.		D.	EASTERN TIME.	CENTRAL TIME.	MOUNTAIN TIME.	PACIFIC TIME.
January.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
	Full Moon....	7	7 24 eve.	6 24 eve.	5 24 eve.	4 24 eve.
	Last Quarter....	15	10 44 morn.	9 44 morn.	8 44 morn.	7 44 morn.
	New Moon....	22	2 25 morn.	1 25 morn.	0 25 morn.	11 25 eve.*
	First Quarter....	29	9 33 morn.	8 33 morn.	7 33 morn.	6 33 morn. *21st.
February						
	Full Moon....	6	1 24 eve.	0 24 eve.	11 24 morn.	10 24 morn.
	Last Quarter....	13	7 35 eve.	6 35 eve.	5 35 eve.	4 35 eve.
	New Moon....	20	2 41 eve.	1 41 eve.	0 41 eve.	11 41 morn.
	First Quarter....	28	6 13 morn.	5 13 morn.	4 13 morn.	3 13 morn.
March.						
	Full Moon....	8	4 29 morn.	3 29 morn.	2 29 morn.	1 29 morn.
	Last Quarter....	15	2 48 morn.	1 48 morn.	0 48 morn.	11 48 eve*
	New Moon....	22	8 37 morn.	2 37 morn.	1 37 morn.	0 37 morn.
	First Quarter....	30	2 40 morn.	1 40 morn.	0 40 morn.	11 40 eve.† *14th. †29th.
April.						
	Full Moon....	6	4 20 eve.	3 20 eve.	2 20 eve.	1 20 eve.
	Last Quarter....	13	8 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon....	20	8 21 eve.	4 21 eve.	3 21 eve.	2 21 eve.
	First Quarter....	28	9 5 eve.	8 5 eve.	7 5 eve.	6 5 eve.
May.						
	Full Moon....	6	1 34 morn.	0 34 morn.	11 34 eve.*	10 34 eve.*
	Last Quarter....	12	4 36 eve.	3 36 eve.	2 36 eve.	1 36 eve.
	New Moon....	20	7 58 morn.	6 58 morn.	5 58 morn.	4 58 morn.
	First Quarter....	28	0 14 eve.	11 14 morn.	10 14 morn. *5th.	9 14 morn. *5th.
June.						
	Full Moon....	4	9 11 morn.	8 11 morn.	7 11 morn.	6 11 morn.
	Last Quarter....	11	4 4 morn.	0 4 morn.	11 4 eve.*	10 4 eve.*
	New Moon....	18	11 19 eve.	10 19 eve.	9 19 eve.	8 19 eve.
	First Quarter....	26	11 54 eve.	10 54 eve.	9 54 eve. *10th.	8 54 eve. *10th.
July.						
	Full Moon....	3	4 12 eve.	3 12 eve.	2 12 eve.	1 12 eve.
	Last Quarter....	10	11 43 morn.	10 43 morn.	9 43 morn.	8 43 morn.
	New Moon....	18	2 47 eve.	1 47 eve.	0 47 eve.	11 47 morn.
	First Quarter....	26	8 40 morn.	7 40 morn.	6 40 morn.	5 40 morn.
August.						
	Full Moon....	1	11 29 eve.	10 29 eve.	9 29 eve.	8 29 eve.
	Last Quarter....	9	1 13 morn.	0 13 morn.	11 13 eve.*	10 13 eve.*
	New Moon....	17	5 34 morn.	4 34 morn.	3 34 morn.	2 34 morn.
	First Quarter....	24	3 32 eve.	2 32 eve.	1 32 eve.	0 32 eve.
	Full Moon....	31	7 51 morn.	6 51 morn.	5 51 morn. *8th.	4 51 morn. *8th.
September						
	Last Quarter....	7	5 51 eve.	4 51 eve.	3 51 eve.	2 51 eve.
	New Moon....	15	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.	3 10 eve.	2 10 eve.
	First Quarter....	22	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.	7 39 eve.	6 39 eve.
	Full Moon....	29	6 10 eve.	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.	3 10 eve.
October.						
	Last Quarter....	7	1 5 eve.	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.
	New Moon....	15	7 37 morn.	6 37 morn.	5 37 morn.	4 37 morn.
	First Quarter....	22	4 9 morn.	3 9 morn.	2 9 morn.	1 9 morn.
	Full Moon....	29	7 18 morn.	6 18 morn.	5 18 morn.	4 18 morn.
November.						
	Last Quarter....	6	9 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon....	13	7 20 eve.	6 20 eve.	5 20 eve.	4 20 eve.
	First Quarter....	20	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.	9 5 morn.
	Full Moon....	27	11 39 eve.	10 39 eve.	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.
December						
	Last Quarter....	6	5 6 morn.	4 6 morn.	3 6 morn.	2 6 morn.
	New Moon....	13	6 43 morn.	5 43 morn.	4 43 morn.	3 43 morn.
	First Quarter....	19	10 22 eve.	9 22 eve.	8 22 eve.	7 22 eve.
	Full Moon....	27	6 39 eve.	5 39 eve.	4 39 eve.	3 39 eve.

1st MONTH.

JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	January is named from Janus, an ancient Roman divinity, and was added to the Roman Calendar 713 B. C.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.
1	1	Sat.	Slaves emancipated, 1863	7 29	4 38	1 54	7 19	4 48	1 49	7 40	4 26	2 2
2	2	SUN.	Bragg defeated, 1862.	7 29	4 39	2 56	7 19	4 49	2 50	7 40	4 27	3 2
3	3	Mo.	Battle of Princeton, 1777.	7 29	4 40	3 58	7 19	4 50	3 50	7 40	4 28	4 10
4	4	Tu.	Battle of Stone River, 1863.	7 29	4 41	4 56	7 19	4 51	4 48	7 40	4 29	5 1
5	5	We.	Great burns Richmond, 1781.	7 29	4 42	5 52	7 19	4 52	5 43	7 40	4 30	6 1
6	6	Th.	Great earthquake in N.E. 1863.	7 29	4 43	6 41	7 19	4 53	6 32	7 40	4 31	6 5
7	7	Fri.	Battle Springfield, Mo., 1863.	7 29	4 44	rises	7 19	4 54	rises	7 40	4 32	rises
8	8	Sat.	Battle of New Orleans, 1815.	7 29	4 45	5 30	7 19	4 55	5 37	7 40	4 33	5 2
9	9	SUN.	Ft. Snubury, Ga., captured, 1779.	7 29	4 46	6 33	7 19	4 56	6 40	7 39	4 35	6 2
10	10	Mo.	Florida seceded, 1861.	7 28	4 47	7 40	7 19	4 57	7 44	7 39	4 36	7 30
11	11	Tu.	Alabama seceded, 1861	7 28	4 48	8 47	7 19	4 58	8 50	7 39	4 37	8 40
12	12	We.	Lincoln's 1st speech in cong., 1848.	7 28	4 50	9 53	7 18	4 59	9 53	7 38	4 39	9 5
13	13	Th.	Ft. Fisher attacked, 1865.	7 28	4 51	11 2	7 18	5 0	10 59	7 38	4 40	11 1
14	14	Fri.	Gen. Braddock sails, 1755.	7 27	4 52	morn	7 18	5 1	morn	7 37	4 42	morn
15	15	Sat.	Ft. Fisher captured, 1865.	7 26	4 54	0 15	7 18	5 2	0 10	7 37	4 42	0 38
16	16	SUN.	Amnesty bill passed, 1872.	7 26	4 55	1 30	7 17	5 3	1 23	7 36	4 43	1 38
17	17	Mo.	Morgan defeats Tarleton, 1781.	7 25	4 56	2 45	7 17	5 4	2 38	7 35	4 44	2 46
18	18	Tu.	Battle of Fredericksstown, 1813.	7 25	4 57	4 1	7 16	5 5	3 51	7 35	4 45	4 1
19	19	We.	Battle of Mill Springs, 1862.	7 24	4 59	5 13	7 16	5 6	5 3	7 34	4 46	5 24
20	20	Th.	Battle of Somerset, N. J., 1777.	7 23	5 0	6 12	7 15	5 7	6 3	7 34	4 48	6 2
21	21	Fri.	Jackson enters N. Orleans, 1813.	7 22	5 1	7 2	7 15	5 8	6 55	7 33	4 51	7 13
22	22	Sat.	Stone fleet sunk Charl'st'n, 1861	7 21	5 2	sets	7 14	5 10	sets	7 32	4 51	sets
23	23	SUN.	Massacre River Rasin, 1813.	7 21	5 4	7 0	7 14	5 11	7 4	7 31	4 52	6 50
24	24	Mo.	Rhoddy driv'n fr'm Tenn., 1864	7 20	5 6	8 15	7 13	5 12	8 18	7 30	4 54	8 1
25	25	Tu.	Orizaba taken, 1848.	7 19	5 7	9 24	7 13	5 13	9 24	7 29	4 55	9 24
26	26	We.	Webster's reply to Hayne, 1850	7 18	5 8	10 33	7 12	5 14	10 29	7 28	4 57	10 33
27	27	Th.	New Providence taken, 1778.	7 18	5 9	11 49	7 11	5 15	11 35	7 27	4 58	11 49
28	28	Fri.	First nat'l bank at Phila., 1783.	7 17	5 11	morn	7 11	5 16	morn	7 26	4 59	morn
29	29	Sat.	British take Augusta, Ga., 1779.	7 16	5 12	0 46	7 10	5 17	0 38	7 25	5 1	0 55
30	30	SUN.	Constitution amended, 1855.	7 15	5 13	1 49	7 9	5 19	1 41	7 24	5 2	1 54
31	31	Mo.	Naval battle of Charl'st'n, 1863.	7 14	5 14	2 48	7 8	5 20	2 39	7 23	5 4	3 1

2d MONTH.

FEBRUARY.

28 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	February is named from Roman divinity <i>Februus</i> (Pluto), or <i>Februa</i> (Juno), and was added to Roman Calendar about 713 B. C.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Sun R.A.S.
32	1	Tu.	Battle of Cowan's Ford, 1781.	7 13	5 15	3 44	7 7	5 21	3 36	7 22	5 6	3 57
33	2	We.	Mexican cession of 1848.	7 12	5 16	4 37	7 6	5 22	4 27	7 20	5 8	4 44
34	3	Th.	Battle of Dover, 1862.	7 10	5 17	5 22	7 5	5 23	5 13	7 18	5 10	5 33
35	4	Mo.	Clinton reaches N. Y., 1776.	7 9	5 19	6 2	7 4	5 24	5 54	7 17	5 11	6 13
36	5	Sat.	Med'lling w'h st'v'ry ill'gal, 1836	7 8	5 20	6 35	7 4	5 25	6 28	7 16	5 13	6 43
37	6	SUN.	Treaty with France, 1778.	7 7	5 21	rises	7 3	5 27	rises	7 15	5 14	rises
38	7	Mo.	Jeff Davis' case dismissed, 1860.	7 6	5 23	6 37	7 2	5 28	6 41	7 13	5 16	6 35
39	8	Tu.	Confederate gov't formed, 1861.	7 5	5 24	7 47	7 1	5 29	7 47	7 11	5 17	7 48
40	9	We.	Confederate congress met, 1861	7 4	5 26	8 52	6 59	5 30	8 50	7 10	5 19	8 55
41	10	Th.	Battle Hornet & Resolute, 1813.	7 3	5 27	10 5	6 58	5 31	10 1	7 8	5 20	10 11
42	11	Fri.	Lincoln left for Wash'n, 1861.	7 3	5 28	11 20	6 57	5 32	11 13	7 7	5 21	11 28
43	12	Sat.	First fugitive slave law, 1793.	7 0	5 30	morn	6 56	5 34	morn	7 5	5 23	morn
44	13	SUN.	Massacre of Glencoe, 1691.	6 59	5 31	0 34	6 55	5 35	0 27	7 4	5 24	0 44
45	14	Mo.	Pickens routs the British, 1778.	6 58	5 32	1 47	6 54	5 36	1 39	7 1	5 26	1 58
46	15	Tu.	Battle of Ft. Donelson, 1862.	6 56	5 33	2 59	6 52	5 37	2 50	7 0	5 27	3 12
47	16	We.	Hessian troops hired, 1776	6 54	5 34	4 1	6 51	5 38	3 52	6 59	5 29	4 13
48	17	Th.	Treaty of Ghent ratified, 1815.	6 53	5 36	4 52	6 50	5 39	4 44	6 57	5 30	5 4
49	18	Fri.	Lee com.-in-chief, 1864.	6 51	5 37	5 35	6 49	5 40	5 28	6 56	5 32	5 45
50	19	Sat.	First nat'l Thanksgiving, 1736.	6 50	5 39	6 8	6 47	5 42	6 2	6 54	5 33	6 16
51	20	SUN.	Braddock arrives in Va., 1755.	6 49	5 40	sets	6 46	5 43	sets	6 52	5 35	sets
52	21	Mo.	Silver remonetized, 1878.	6 47	5 41	7 46	6 44	5 44	7 6	6 51	5 36	7 7
53	22	Tu.	Battle of Ogdensburg, 1813.	6 46	5 43	8 16	6 43	5 45	8 8	6 49	5 38	8 13
54	23	We.	Battle of Buena Vista, 1847.	6 45	5 44	9 20	6 42	5 46	9 16	6 48	5 39	9 25
55	24	Th.	Johnson impeached, 1868.	6 43	5 45	10 29	6 41	5 47	10 22	6 46	5 41	10 37
56	25	Fri.	Conscription bill passed, 1863.	6 41	5 47	11 33	6 39	5 48	11 26	6 44	5 42	11 43
57	26	Sat.	Nashville surrendered, 1862.	6 39	5 48	morn	6 38	5 49	morn	6 42	5 43	morn
58	27	SUN.	Battle of Morris Neck, 1776.	6 38	5 49	0 35	6 37	5 50	0 27	6 41	5 45	0 47
59	28	Mo.	Private'r Nashville dest'd, 1863.	6 36	5 51	1 33	6 35	5 51	1 25	6 40	5 46	1 46

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	March was named from Mars, the god of war. It was the first month of the Roman year.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.
60	1 Tu.	1 Tu.	Artiel's of confed. ratif'd, 1781	6 36 55 50	6 33 55 53	6 39 54 7 2 41
61	2 We.	2 We.	Grant made lieut.-gen., 1864.	6 35 55 51	6 31 55 54	6 37 55 49 3 28
62	3 Th.	3 Th.	Battle of Brier Creek, 1773.	6 33 55 52	6 29 55 55	6 35 55 51 4 4
63	4 Fri.	4 Fri.	First congress meets, 1789.	6 32 55 54	6 28 55 56	6 33 55 52 4 48
64	5 Sat.	5 Sat.	Boston massacre, 1770.	6 30 55 55	6 27 55 57	6 31 55 54 5 12
65	6 SUN.	6 SUN.	Battle of Pen Ridge, 1862.	6 29 55 56	6 25 55 58	6 29 55 55 5 35
66	7 Mo.	7 Mo.	Bible society formed, 1804.	6 27 55 56	6 24 55 59	6 27 55 56 5 55
67	8 We.	8 We.	Stamp act passed, 1766.	6 26 55 59	6 22 56 0	6 25 55 58
68	9 Tu.	9 Tu.	Monitor-Merrimac battle, 1862.	6 24 56 0	6 21 56 2	6 23 55 59 7 55
69	10 Th.	10 Th.	M'Clellan crosses Potomac, 1862.	6 23 56 1	6 19 56 3	6 21 56 1 9 14
70	11 Fri.	11 Fri.	Confed. const'n adopted, 1861.	6 21 56 2	6 17 56 4	6 19 56 2 10 33
71	12 Sat.	12 Sat.	Grant made com.-in-chief, 1864.	6 19 56 3	6 16 56 5	6 17 56 4 11 50
72	13 SUN.	13 SUN.	Red river expedition, 1864.	6 17 56 4	6 14 56 6	6 15 56 5
73	14 Mo.	14 Mo.	Newbern captured, 1862.	6 15 56 5	6 13 56 7	6 14 56 6 1 3
74	15 Tu.	15 Tu.	Island No. 10 bombarded, 1861.	6 13 56 7	6 11 56 8	6 12 56 7 2 8 1
75	16 We.	16 We.	Battle of Guilford, 1781.	6 11 56 8	6 10 56 9	6 10 56 8 3 4
76	17 Th.	17 Th.	Boston evacuated, 1776.	6 9 56 9	6 8 56 10	6 8 56 9 3 45
77	18 Fri.	18 Fri.	Stamp act repealed, 1766.	6 7 56 10	6 6 56 11	6 6 56 11 1 15
78	19 Sat.	19 Sat.	Patent for Conn. issued, 1633.	6 5 56 11	6 5 56 11	6 4 56 12 4 42
79	20 SUN.	20 SUN.	Washington enters Boston, 1776.	6 2 56 12	6 3 56 12	6 4 56 12 5 3
80	21 Mo.	21 Mo.	Battle of Henderson, 1864.	6 0 56 14	6 2 56 13	6 0 56 15 5 21
81	22 Tu.	22 Tu.	Stamp act signed, 1765.	5 59 56 15	6 0 56 14	5 58 56 16
82	23 We.	23 We.	Battle of Winchester, 1862.	5 57 56 16	5 56 56 15	5 56 56 17 8 18
83	24 Th.	24 Th.	Attack on Peekskill, 1777.	5 55 56 17	5 57 56 16	5 55 56 18 9 25
84	25 Fri.	25 Fri.	Hudson river discovered, 1609.	5 53 56 19	5 55 56 17	5 53 56 20 10 31
85	26 Sat.	26 Sat.	Forrest beat'n at Paducah, 1864.	5 51 56 20	5 54 56 18	5 51 56 21 11 32
86	27 SUN.	27 SUN.	Tanning, Tex., massacre, 1836.	5 50 56 21	5 52 56 19	5 49 56 22
87	28 Mo.	28 Mo.	Seminole treaty, 1832.	5 48 56 22	5 46 56 20	5 46 56 23
88	29 Tu.	29 Tu.	Vera Cruz capitulates, 1847.	5 46 56 23	5 44 56 21	5 44 56 25 1 20
89	30 We.	30 We.	Battle of Somerset, Ky., 1863.	5 45 56 24	5 47 56 22	5 43 56 26 2 4
90	31 Th.	31 Th.	Treasury bldgs burned, 1833.	5 43 56 25	5 46 56 23	5 41 56 28 2 41

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	April was named from <i>apertus</i> (to open), the season when buds open.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.	Sun rises sets. H. & S.
91	1 Fri.	1 Fri.	Battle Five Forks, 1865.	5 44 56 26	5 44 56 24	5 40 56 29 3 10
92	2 Sat.	2 Sat.	Battle at Selma, Ala., 1865.	5 43 56 28	5 43 56 25	5 38 56 30 3 37
93	3 SUN.	3 SUN.	Richmond evacuated, 1865.	5 41 56 29	5 41 56 26	5 37 56 32 3 59
94	4 Mo.	4 Mo.	First newspaper in U. S., 1704.	5 39 56 30	5 40 56 27	5 35 56 33 4 15
95	5 Tu.	5 Tu.	Yorktown besieged, 1862.	5 37 56 31	5 38 56 28	5 33 56 34 4 40
96	6 We.	6 We.	1st house of rep. organ'd, 1789.	5 35 56 32	5 37 56 29	5 31 56 35
97	7 Th.	7 Th.	Battle of Shiloh, 1862.	5 33 56 33	5 35 56 30	5 29 56 37 8 12
98	8 Fri.	8 Fri.	Island No. 10 taken, 1862.	5 32 56 34	5 34 56 31	5 28 56 38 9 33
99	9 Sat.	9 Sat.	Civil rights bill passed, 1966.	5 30 56 35	5 32 56 32	5 26 56 39 10 50
100	10 SUN.	10 SUN.	Battle of Ft. Palauki, 1862.	5 28 56 36	5 30 56 33	5 24 56 40 11 59
101	11 Mo.	11 Mo.	Ft. Sumter bombarded, 1861.	5 27 56 37	5 29 56 34	5 22 56 41
102	12 Tu.	12 Tu.	Lee surrenders, 1863.	5 25 56 38	5 27 56 34	5 19 56 42 0 56
103	13 We.	13 We.	Civil war begins, 1861.	5 24 56 40	5 26 56 35	5 18 56 41 1 43
104	14 Th.	14 Th.	Battle of Monks' Corners, 1780.	5 22 56 41	5 24 56 36	5 17 56 46 2 18
105	15 Fri.	15 Fri.	Lincoln dies, 1865.	5 20 56 42	5 23 56 37	5 15 56 47 2 46
106	16 Sat.	16 Sat.	Porter passed Vicksburg, 1863.	5 19 56 43	5 22 56 38	5 13 56 48 3 7
107	17 SUN.	17 SUN.	Death of Franklin, 1790.	5 17 56 44	5 20 56 39	5 11 56 49 3 26
108	18 Mo.	18 Mo.	Ride of Paul Revere, 1775.	5 15 56 45	5 19 56 40	5 10 56 51 3 58
109	19 Tu.	19 Tu.	Battle of Lexington, 1775.	5 14 56 47	5 17 56 41	5 8 56 52 4 30
110	20 We.	20 We.	Gen. Lee resigns U. S. A., 1861.	5 12 56 48	5 16 56 42	5 6 56 53 4 48
111	21 Th.	21 Th.	Battle of San Jacinto, 1836.	5 11 56 49	5 15 56 43	5 4 56 54
112	22 Fri.	22 Fri.	Paul Jones at Whitehav'n, 1778.	5 9 56 50	5 13 56 44	5 3 56 55 9 20
113	23 Sat.	23 Sat.	Battle bet. Lee & Marion, 1781.	5 7 56 51	5 12 56 45	5 1 56 56 10 20
114	24 SUN.	24 SUN.	Ranger takes the Drake, 1778.	5 6 56 52	5 11 56 46	5 0 56 57 11 29
115	25 Mo.	25 Mo.	U. S. and office estab'd, 1812.	5 4 56 53	5 9 56 47	4 58 56 58 11 58
116	26 Tu.	26 Tu.	New Orleans taken, 1822.	5 3 56 54	5 8 56 48	4 56 57 0
117	27 We.	27 We.	Habeas corpus suspend'd, 1861.	5 2 56 55	5 7 56 49	4 55 57 2 0 38
118	28 Th.	28 Th.	Battle of Saugautuk riv'r, 1777.	5 0 56 56	5 6 56 50	4 53 57 3 10
119	29 Fri.	29 Fri.	Md. d'clares ag'tst seces'n, 1861.	4 59 56 58	4 56 56 51	4 52 57 4 1 37
120	30 Sat.	30 Sat.	Washington inaugurated, 1789.	4 57 56 59	4 54 56 52	4 51 57 6 1 59

5th MONTH.

MAY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	May 1s from the Latin <i>Matus</i> , the growing month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E., Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.
121	1	SUN.	Battle of Port Gibson, 1863.	4 56 6 53	5 2 6 53	4 42 7 3
122	2	Mo.	Battle of Chancellorsville, 1863	4 54 7 0	5 1 6 54	4 42 7 3
123	3	Tu.	First call for 3-year men, 1861.	4 53 7 1	5 0 6 55	4 46 7 8
124	4	We.	Grant crosses the Rapid'n, 1864	4 51 7 2	5 0 6 56	4 45 7 10
125	5	Th.	Yorktown evacuated, 1862.	4 50 7 3	5 0 6 57	4 43 7 11
126	6	Fri.	Ark. and Tenn. secede, 1861.	4 49 7 4	5 0 6 58	4 42 7 12
127	7	Sat.	Baton Rouge, La., capt'd, 1862	4 48 7 5	5 0 6 59	4 40 7 13
128	8	SUN.	Battle of Palo Alto, 1846.	4 47 7 6	5 0 6 59	4 39 7 15
129	9	Mo.	Battle of Resaca, Mex., 1846.	4 46 7 7	5 0 6 59	4 37 7 16
130	10	Tu.	Jeff Davis captured, 1863.	4 45 7 8	5 0 6 59	4 36 7 17
131	11	We.	Battle of Charles' Neck, 1779.	4 44 7 9	5 0 6 59	4 35 7 18
132	12	Th.	Crown Point taken, 1775.	4 43 7 10	5 0 6 59	4 34 7 19
133	13	Fri.	War declar'd ag'nt Mex., 1846	4 42 7 11	5 0 6 59	4 33 7 21
134	14	Sat.	Cape Cod discovered, 1602.	4 41 7 12	5 0 6 59	4 31 7 22
135	15	SUN.	Ft. Granby taken, 1781.	4 40 7 13	5 0 6 59	4 30 7 23
136	16	Mo.	Lincoln nominated, 1860.	4 39 7 14	5 0 6 59	4 29 7 24
137	17	Tu.	First national fair, 1776.	4 38 7 15	5 0 6 59	4 28 7 25
138	18	We.	Grant invests Vicksburg, 1863.	4 37 7 16	5 0 6 59	4 27 7 26
139	19	Th.	The "dark day," 1780.	4 36 7 18	5 0 6 59	4 26 7 28
140	20	Fri.	Mecklenburg declaration, 1776	4 35 7 19	5 0 6 59	4 25 7 28
141	21	Sat.	Ft. Galphin taken, 1781.	4 34 7 20	5 0 6 59	4 24 7 29
142	22	SUN.	Brooks assaults Sumner, 1860.	4 33 7 21	5 0 6 59	4 23 7 30
143	23	Mo.	Settlem't at Jamestown, 1607.	4 32 7 22	5 0 6 59	4 22 7 31
144	24	Tu.	Battle of Spotsylvania, 1864.	4 31 7 23	5 0 6 59	4 21 7 32
145	25	We.	Last confeds. surrender, 1865.	4 30 7 24	5 0 6 59	4 20 7 33
146	26	Th.	Fts. Erie & George abandoned, 1813.	4 29 7 25	5 0 6 59	4 20 7 34
147	27	Fri.	Battle of Dallas, Ga., 1864.	4 28 7 26	5 0 6 59	4 20 7 35
148	28	Sat.	Battle of Waxhaw, 1780.	4 27 7 27	5 0 6 59	4 19 7 36
149	29	SUN.	Corinth taken, 1862.	4 26 7 28	5 0 6 59	4 18 7 37
150	30	Mo.	Battle of Fair Oaks, 1862.	4 25 7 28	5 0 6 59	4 17 7 38
151	31	Tu.		4 24 7 29	5 0 6 59	4 16 7 39

6th MONTH.

JUNE.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	June traced to Juno, the queen of heaven, who was thought to preside over marriages.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E., Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M.
152	1	We.	Battle of Cold Harbor, 1864.	4 27 7 29	5 1 6 59	4 16 7 40
153	2	Th.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1813.	4 26 7 30	5 1 6 59	4 15 7 40
154	3	Fri.	Lee assumes command, 1862.	4 25 7 31	5 1 6 59	4 15 7 41
155	4	Sat.	War declar'd ag'nt Mex. 1842	4 25 7 31	5 1 6 59	4 15 7 42
156	5	SUN.	Battle of Piedmont, 1864.	4 24 7 32	5 1 6 59	4 14 7 43
157	6	Mo.	Confeds. sur. Memphis, 1862.	4 24 7 32	5 1 6 59	4 14 7 43
158	7	Tu.	Fenians raid Canada, 1863.	4 23 7 33	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 44
159	8	We.	Battle of Chattanooga, 1862.	4 23 7 34	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 45
160	9	Th.	Battle of Big Bethel, 1861.	4 23 7 35	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 45
161	10	Fri.	War d'cl'd ag'nt Tripoli, 1801.	4 23 7 36	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 46
162	11	Sat.	Walker lands in Nicar'ga, 1855	4 23 7 37	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 47
163	12	SUN.	Grant crosses C'k'ab miny, 1864	4 23 7 37	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 47
164	13	Mo.	Fugitive slave law rep'd, 1863.	4 23 7 37	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 47
165	14	Tu.	National flag adopted, 1777.	4 23 7 37	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 48
166	15	We.	Wash'n takes command, 1775.	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 48
167	16	Th.	Mississippi discovered, 1696.	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 49
168	17	Fri.	Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 49
169	18	Sat.	Can. evac't'd by Am'ric's, 1776	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 49
170	19	SUN.	War declar'd ag'nt Eng'l, 1812.	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 50
171	20	Mo.	Battle of Stony Ferry, 1779.	4 23 7 38	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 50
172	21	Tu.	Petersburg captured, 1864.	4 23 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 12 7 50
173	22	We.	Ewell crosses Potomac, 1863.	4 24 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 51
174	23	Th.	Great Eastern at N. Y., 1860.	4 24 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 51
175	24	Fri.	Harrison warns Tecumseh, 1811	4 24 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 51
176	25	Sat.	Custer massacre, 1876.	4 24 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 13 7 51
177	26	SUN.	Seven days' battles began, 1862	4 24 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 14 7 51
178	27	Mo.	Morm's mobb'd, Carth'ge, 1857	4 25 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 14 7 51
179	28	Tu.	1st colon' l assembly m'o's, 1619	4 25 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 15 7 51
180	29	We.	Howe reaches Sandy Ho'k, 1776	4 25 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 15 7 51
181	30	Th.	Guttenau hanged, 1862.	4 26 7 39	5 1 6 59	4 16 7 51

7th MONTH.

JULY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	July named in honor of Julius Caesar, who was born on the 12th of July.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y. Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.
182	1	Fri.	Battle of Gettysb'g beg'n, 1863.	4 26 7 39	4 38 7 29	4 17 7 50
183	2	Sat.	Garfield assassinated, 1881.	4 27 7 39	4 39 7 29	4 17 7 50
184	3	SUN.	Massacre of Wyoming, 1878.	4 28 7 39	4 39 7 29	4 17 7 50
185	4	Mo.	Vicksburg surrendered, 1863.	4 28 7 38	4 40 7 28	4 17 7 49
186	5	Tu.	Battle of Carlisle, Mo., 1861.	4 29 7 38	4 40 7 28	4 19 7 49
187	6	We.	Battle of Jamestown, 1781.	4 30 7 38	4 41 7 28	4 20 7 48
188	7	Th.	Lincoln's murder's hung, 1865.	4 30 7 38	4 41 7 28	4 21 7 48
189	8	Fri.	Wash'n chosen as capital, 1792.	4 31 7 37	4 42 7 27	4 21 7 47
190	9	Sat.	Surrender of Ft. Hudson, 1863.	4 32 7 37	4 43 7 27	4 22 7 47
191	10	SUN.	French allies land, N'port, 1780.	4 33 7 37	4 43 7 27	4 23 7 46
192	11	Mo.	Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861.	4 34 7 36	4 44 7 26	4 23 7 46
193	12	Tu.	Norwalk, Conn., burned, 1779.	4 34 7 36	4 45 7 26	4 24 7 45
194	13	We.	Draft riots in N. Y., 1863.	4 35 7 36	4 45 7 26	4 25 7 45
195	14	Th.	Second great fire, Chicago, 1875.	4 36 7 35	4 46 7 25	4 26 7 44
196	15	Fri.	Battle of Baylor's Farm, 1864.	4 37 7 35	4 47 7 24	4 27 7 44
197	16	Sat.	Wayne takes Stony Point, 1779.	4 38 7 34	4 47 7 24	4 28 7 43
198	17	SUN.	Emancipation bill signed, 1862.	4 38 7 33	4 48 7 23	4 29 7 42
199	18	Mo.	Maximilian shot, 1867.	4 39 7 32	4 49 7 23	4 30 7 42
200	19	Tu.	Morgan defeated, 1863.	4 40 7 31	4 50 7 22	4 31 7 41
201	20	We.	Confed. cong. Richmond, 1861.	4 41 7 31	4 51 7 22	4 32 7 40
202	21	Th.	Battle of Bull Run, 1861.	4 42 7 30	4 52 7 21	4 33 7 39
203	22	Fri.	Gen. McClell'n takes com., 1861.	4 43 7 29	4 53 7 20	4 34 7 38
204	23	Sat.	Gen. Grant dies, 1885.	4 44 7 28	4 54 7 19	4 35 7 37
205	24	SUN.	Mormons arrive in Utah, 1847.	4 45 7 27	4 55 7 18	4 36 7 36
206	25	Mo.	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814.	4 46 7 26	4 56 7 17	4 37 7 35
207	26	Tu.	Halleck sup's McClellan, 1862.	4 47 7 25	4 56 7 17	4 38 7 34
208	27	We.	Atlantic cable laid, 1866.	4 48 7 24	4 57 7 16	4 39 7 33
209	28	Th.	Battle at Atlanta, 1864.	4 49 7 23	4 57 7 16	4 41 7 32
210	29	Fri.	The Alabama starts out, 1862.	4 50 7 22	4 58 7 15	4 42 7 31
211	30	Sat.	Petersburg mine explod'd, 1861.	4 51 7 21	4 59 7 15	4 43 7 30
212	31	SUN.	Lafayette made maj.-gen., 1777.	4 52 7 20	5 0 7 13	4 44 7 28

8th MONTH.

AUGUST.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	August was named in honor of Augustus Caesar, he having been made consul in this month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y. Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M. H. M. H. M. H. M.
213	1	Mo.	Clerm't's trip on Hud's n, 1807.	4 53 7 19	5 1 7 11	4 45 7 27
214	2	Tu.	Battle of Ft. Stephenson, 1813.	4 54 7 18	5 2 7 10	4 47 7 26
215	3	We.	Col'mbus sails from Sp'n, 1492.	4 55 7 17	5 3 7 9	4 48 7 24
216	4	Th.	Col. Isaac Hayne hang'd, 1781.	4 56 7 16	5 3 7 8	4 49 7 23
217	5	Fri.	Farrag't cent's M'bile bay, 1864.	4 57 7 15	5 4 7 6	4 50 7 22
218	6	Sat.	Raiders in Arkansas explod'd, 1862.	4 58 7 14	5 5 7 5	4 51 7 21
219	7	SUN.	Lafayette departs, 1825.	4 59 7 13	5 6 7 4	4 52 7 19
220	8	Mo.	Battle of Mackinaw, 1814.	5 0 7 12	5 7 7 3	4 53 7 18
221	9	Tu.	Battle of Cedar Mount'n, 1862.	5 0 7 12	5 8 7 2	4 54 7 17
222	10	We.	Battle of Wilson Creek, 1861.	5 1 7 10	5 9 7 1	4 56 7 15
223	11	Th.	Bat. Sulphur Bridge Sps., 1864.	5 2 7 9	5 10 7 0	4 57 7 14
224	12	Fri.	King Philip shot, 1675.	5 3 7 8	5 11 6 59	4 58 7 13
225	13	Sat.	Mosby's atk on Sheridan, 1864.	5 4 7 7	5 12 6 58	4 59 7 11
226	14	SUN.	Death of Farragut, 1870.	5 5 7 6	5 13 6 57	5 0 7 9
227	15	Mo.	Lafayette visits the U. S., 1824.	5 6 7 5	5 14 6 56	5 1 7 7
228	16	Tu.	Battle of Bennington, 1777.	5 7 7 4	5 15 6 55	5 2 7 6
229	17	We.	Anti-Neb. con. Saratoga, 1854.	5 8 7 3	5 16 6 54	5 3 7 5
230	18	Th.	Panic of 1873 began.	5 9 7 2	5 17 6 53	5 4 7 4
231	19	Fri.	Battle of Blue Bluffs, Ky., 1782.	5 10 6 58	5 18 6 50	5 5 7 3
232	20	Sat.	Battle of Fallen Timbers, 1794.	5 11 6 56	5 19 6 49	5 6 7 2
233	21	SUN.	Lawrence, Kas., sacked, 1863.	5 12 6 54	5 20 6 48	5 7 7 1
234	22	Mo.	Atk' on Ft. Sumter rep., 1863.	5 13 6 53	5 21 6 47	5 8 7 0
235	23	Tu.	Ft. Morgan surrenders, 1864.	5 14 6 51	5 22 6 45	5 9 6 59
236	24	We.	British capt'g Washington, 1814.	5 15 6 50	5 23 6 44	5 10 6 58
237	25	Th.	Battle Ream's Station, 1864.	5 16 6 49	5 24 6 43	5 11 6 56
238	26	Fri.	Stamp-act riot Boston, 1768.	5 17 6 47	5 25 6 42	5 12 6 54
239	27	Sat.	Battle of Long Island, 1776.	5 18 6 46	5 26 6 40	5 13 6 52
240	28	SUN.	Post-carsory C. & N. W. Ry., 1864.	5 19 6 44	5 27 6 38	5 14 6 50
241	29	Mo.	Second battle Bull Run, 1862.	5 20 6 42	5 28 6 36	5 15 6 48
242	30	Tu.	America's evacuat' R. L., 1778.	5 21 6 40	5 29 6 34	5 16 6 47
243	31	We.	French fleet arrives, 1781.	5 22 6 38	5 30 6 31	5 17 6 45

9th MONTH.

SEPTEMBER.

30 DAYS.

			September, from <i>Septem</i> (seventh), as it was the seventh Roman month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.	
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.		Sun rises sets. R.&S.	Sun rises sets. R.&S.	Sun rises sets. R.&S.	
AMERICAN HISTORY.							
				H. M. H. M. H. M.	H. M. H. M. H. M.	H. M. H. M. H. M.	
244	1	Th.	Battle of Chantilly, 1862.	5 24 6 35	6 53	5 21 6 39	6 53
245	2	Fri.	Atlanta surrenders, 1864.	5 26 6 33	7 16	5 23 6 36	7 13
246	3	SAT.	Treaty of peace, U.S. & G. B., '83	5 27 6 32	7 43	5 24 6 34	7 38
247	4	SUN.	Chicago lighted with gas, 1850.	5 28 6 30	8 12	5 25 6 32	8 5
248	5	Mo.	Lee invades Maryland, 1862.	5 29 6 28	8 48	5 26 6 30	8 39
249	6	Tu.	Mayflower sails, 1630.	5 30 6 26	9 28	5 27 6 32	9 37
250	7	We.	Ft. Wayne captured, 1863.	5 31 6 25	10 14	5 28 6 28	10 18
251	8	Th.	Battle of Molino del Rey, 1847.	5 32 6 23	morn	5 29 6 29	11 5
252	9	Fri.	Geneva award paid, 1878.	5 33 6 22	morn	5 30 6 24	10 56
253	10	SAT.	Perry's vict. in Lake Erie, 1813	5 34 6 20	0 1	5 31 6 22	11 52
254	11	SUN.	Battle of Brandywine, 1777.	5 35 6 19	1 0	5 32 6 20	morn
255	12	Mo.	Battle of Chapultepec, 1841.	5 36 6 17	1 0	5 33 6 20	morn
256	13	Tu.	Gen. Wolf killed, 1569.	5 37 6 15	2 2	5 34 6 18	0 52
257	14	We.	City of Mexico taken, 1847.	5 38 6 14	3 6	5 35 6 16	1 56
258	15	Th.	Delegates adopt const'n, 1787.	5 39 6 12	4 10	5 36 6 14	3 1
259	16	Fri.	Battle of Winchester, 1864.	5 40 6 10	5 19	5 37 6 12	4 20
260	17	SAT.	Battle of Antietam, 1862.	5 41 6 8	sets	5 39 6 11	5 20
261	18	SUN.	Fugitive slave law signed, 1850	5 42 6 6	6 31	5 40 6 9	sets
262	19	Mo.	Battle of Iuka, 1862.	5 43 6 5	6 59	5 41 6 7	6 28
263	20	Tu.	Battle of Lexington, Va., 1861.	5 44 6 3	7 34	5 42 6 5	6 53
264	21	We.	Battle of Fisher's Hill, 1864.	5 45 6 1	8 17	5 43 6 3	7 26
265	22	Th.	Battle of Gettysburg, 1863.	5 46 6 0	9 9	5 44 6 1	8 7
266	23	Fri.	Arnold's treason, 1780.	5 47 5 58	10 12	5 45 6 59	8 58
267	24	SAT.	Paul Jones' victory, 1779.	5 48 5 56	11 22	5 47 5 57	10 1
268	25	SUN.	Monterey captured, 1846.	5 49 5 54	morn	5 48 5 55	11 11
269	26	Mo.	Harrison leaves Vincennes, 1811	5 50 5 52	0 35	5 49 5 53	morn
270	27	Tu.	Battle of Pilot Knob, 1864.	5 51 5 50	1 50	5 50 5 51	0 29
271	28	We.	Detroit retaken, 1813.	5 52 5 49	3 8	5 51 5 49	1 45
272	29	Th.	Andre convicted, 1780.	5 53 5 47	4 25	5 52 5 47	3 6
273	30	Fri.	Congress meets at York, 1777.	5 54 5 46	5 32	5 53 5 45	4 25
274	31	SAT.		5 55 5 44	rises	5 54 5 42	rises

10th MONTH.

OCTOBER.

31 DAYS.

			October was formerly the eighth month, and hence the name from <i>Octem</i> (eighth).	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.	
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. R. & S.	Sun rises sets. R. & S.	Sun rises sets. R. & S.	
274	1	Sat.	Jacks'n removes U.S.deps, 1833	5 56 5 42	6 10	5 58 5 40	6 4
275	2	SUN.	Andre hung as a spy, 1780.	5 57 5 40	6 44	5 59 5 38	6 36
276	3	Mo.	Harrison at Terre Haute, 1811	5 58 5 39	7 23	5 57 5 39	7 32
277	4	Tu.	Battle of Germantown, 1777.	6 0 5 37	8 7	6 0 5 34	7 57
278	5	We.	Tecumseh killed, 1813.	6 1 5 36	8 56	6 1 5 32	8 46
279	6	Th.	Peace proclaimed, 1783.	6 2 5 34	9 52	6 2 5 30	9 42
280	7	Fri.	Bristol, R. I., bombarded, 1775.	6 3 5 32	10 49	6 3 5 28	10 40
281	8	Sat.	First great Chicago fire, 1871.	6 4 5 31	11 48	6 4 5 27	11 42
282	9	SUN.	Battle of Strasburg, Va., 1864.	6 5 5 29	morn	6 5 5 24	morn
283	10	Mo.	Naval academy opened, 1845.	6 7 5 27	0 51	6 7 5 23	0 46
284	11	Tu.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1776.	6 8 5 26	1 55	6 8 5 21	1 52
285	12	We.	Battle of Resaca, Ga., 1864.	6 9 5 24	3 2	6 10 5 19	3 1
286	13	Th.	Battle of Queenstown, 1812.	6 10 5 22	4 7	6 13 5 17	4 9
287	14	Fri.	Declaration of rights, 1774.	6 11 5 21	5 15	6 15 5 15	5 17
288	15	Sat.	Great bank panic, 1857.	6 12 5 19	6 27	6 16 5 14	6 34
289	16	SUN.	Harper's F. arsen' capt., 1859.	6 13 5 17	sets	6 18 5 12	sets
290	17	Mo.	Burgoyne's surrender, 1777.	6 14 5 15	6 15	6 19 5 10	6 5
291	18	Tu.	Treaty with Seminoles, 1820.	6 15 5 14	7 5	6 20 5 8	6 54
292	19	We.	Cornwallis surrenders, 1781.	6 17 5 12	8 5	6 21 5 7	7 55
293	20	Th.	Grant relieves Ros'n cr'n's, 1863	6 18 5 11	9 14	6 23 5 5	9 3
294	21	Fri.	Earthquake at San Fran., 1868	6 19 5 10	10 26	6 24 5 4	10 18
295	22	Sat.	Hessians arrive, 1776.	6 20 5 8	11 41	6 25 5 2	11 35
296	23	SUN.	Topeka convent'n meets, 1855.	6 21 5 6	morn	6 26 5 0	morn
297	24	Mo.	Zagonyi's ch'ge, Springfield, 1861	6 22 5 3	0 56	6 28 4 59	0 52
298	25	Tu.	British evacuate R. I., 1779.	6 23 5 2	2 10	6 29 4 57	2 9
299	26	We.	Secession agreed upon, 1860.	6 25 5 0	3 20	6 31 4 56	3 21
300	27	Th.	Ram Albatraz sunk, 1864.	6 26 4 59	4 29	6 32 4 54	4 32
301	28	Fri.	Erie canal completed, 1825.	6 27 4 58	5 40	6 33 4 52	5 46
302	29	Sat.	McClellan dies, 1885.	6 28 4 57	rises	6 35 4 51	rises
303	30	SUN.	San Fran. bay discovered, 1769	6 29 4 56	5 18	6 36 4 49	5 9
304	31	Mo.	Gen. Scott retires, 1861.	6 30 4 55	6 1	6 38 4 48	5 52

11th MONTH.

NOVEMBER.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	November, from <i>Novem</i> (nine), as it was formerly the ninth month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.
AMERICAN HISTORY.												
305	1	Tu.	Bat. French Creek, N. Y., 1813.	6 31	4 55	6 49	6 28	4 59	6 58	6 40	4 47	6 38
306	2	We.	Washington's farewell, 1783.	6 33	4 54	7 42	6 29	4 58	7 51	6 42	4 46	7 32
307	3	Th.	Battle of Opelousas, La., 1863.	6 34	4 52	8 37	6 30	4 57	8 46	6 43	4 44	8 28
308	4	Fri.	George Peabody died, 1893.	6 35	4 51	9 36	6 31	4 56	9 43	6 44	4 43	9 29
309	5	Sat.	Battle near Nashville, 1862.	6 37	4 50	10 38	6 32	4 55	10 45	6 45	4 41	10 32
310	6	SUN.	Brownsville, Tex., taken, 1863.	6 38	4 48	11 41	6 33	4 54	11 45	6 47	4 40	11 37
311	7	Mo.	Battle of Tippecanoe, 1811.	6 39	4 47	morn	6 34	4 53	morn	6 48	4 39	morn
312	8	Tu.	Confed. envoys taken, 1861.	6 41	4 46	0 43	6 36	4 52	0 47	6 50	4 38	0 43
313	9	We.	Battle of Talladega, Ga., 1813	6 42	4 45	1 51	6 37	4 51	1 51	6 52	4 36	1 52
314	10	Th.	Burnside takes command, 1862.	6 44	4 44	2 52	6 38	4 50	2 51	6 53	4 35	2 55
315	11	Fri.	Cherry Valley massacre, 1778.	6 45	4 42	4 4	6 39	4 49	4 0	6 54	4 34	4 9
316	12	Sat.	Montreal taken, 1775.	6 47	4 41	5 19	6 40	4 48	5 12	6 55	4 33	5 27
317	13	SUN.	Provisional govt. in Tex., 1835.	6 49	4 40	6 34	6 41	4 46	6 26	6 57	4 32	6 43
318	14	Mo.	U. S. Christian com. org., 1861.	6 51	4 38	sets	6 42	4 47	sets	6 58	4 31	sets
319	15	Tu.	Articles conf'n adopted, 1777	6 52	4 37	5 52	6 43	4 46	6 1	7 0	4 30	5 42
320	16	We.	Manistee lost, 1883.	6 53	4 36	7 1	6 44	4 46	7 10	7 2	4 29	6 51
321	17	Th.	Battle Knoxville, Tenn., 1863.	6 54	4 35	8 15	6 45	4 45	8 22	7 3	4 28	8 6
322	18	Fri.	Standard time adopted, 1883.	6 56	4 34	9 30	6 47	4 44	9 37	7 4	4 27	9 24
323	19	Sat.	Gettysb'g cem. dedicated, 1863.	6 57	4 34	10 47	6 48	4 44	10 51	7 5	4 26	10 43
324	20	SUN.	British take Ft. Lee, 1776.	6 58	4 33	morn	6 49	4 43	morn	7 7	4 25	morn
325	21	Mo.	Surrender Fredricksburg, 1862.	6 59	4 32	0 2	6 50	4 42	0 3	7 8	4 24	0 1
326	22	Tu.	Ft. George captured, 1780.	7 0	4 31	1 11	6 51	4 42	1 11	7 9	4 24	1 12
327	23	We.	Fight at Chattanooga, 1863.	7 1	4 31	2 20	6 52	4 41	2 18	7 11	4 23	2 22
328	24	Th.	Battle Columbia, Tenn., 1764.	7 2	4 30	3 29	6 53	4 41	3 25	7 12	4 22	3 34
329	25	Fri.	Ft. Duquesne taken, 1755.	7 3	4 30	4 37	6 54	4 40	4 31	7 13	4 22	4 45
330	26	Sat.	Sojourner Truth died, 1883.	7 4	4 30	5 43	6 55	4 40	5 36	7 14	4 21	5 52
331	27	SUN.	Utah declar'd in rebellion, 1857.	7 5	4 30	6 46	6 56	4 39	6 37	7 15	4 20	6 57
332	28	Mo.	Ft. Rosalie massacre, 1729.	7 6	4 29	rises	6 57	4 39	rises	7 16	4 20	rises
333	29	Tu.	Savannah, Ga., taken, 1778.	7 7	4 29	5 53	6 58	4 39	5 42	7 17	4 19	5 53
334	30	We.	Battle of Franklin, Tenn., 1863.	7 8	4 29	6 30	6 59	4 39	6 38	7 18	4 19	6 20

12th MONTH.

DECEMBER.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	December, from <i>Decem</i> (ten), the Roman Calendar terming it the tenth month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon R. & S.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
335	1	Th.	Habeas corp. re-estab., 1865.	7 9	4 29	7 27	7 0	4 39	7 34	7 19	4 18	7 19
336	2	Fri.	Execution John Brown, 1859.	7 10	4 29	8 28	7 1	4 38	8 34	7 20	4 18	8 21
337	3	Sat.	Revolutionary army dis., 1783.	7 11	4 29	9 28	7 2	4 38	9 33	7 22	4 18	9 23
338	4	Sun.	Senate exp's Breck'n'ri'ge, 1861	7 12	4 29	10 32	7 3	4 38	10 35	7 24	4 18	10 26
339	5	Mo.	Worcester, Mass., taken, 1786.	7 13	4 29	11 33	7 4	4 38	11 36	7 25	4 17	11 34
340	6	Tu.	Anti-slavery soc. org., 1833.	7 14	4 29	morn	7 5	4 38	morn	7 26	4 17	morn
341	7	We.	Bat. Prairie Grove, Ark., 1862.	7 15	4 29	0 37	7 6	4 38	0 36	7 27	4 17	0 38
342	8	Th.	British take N'port, R. I., 1776.	7 16	4 29	1 43	7 6	4 38	1 39	7 28	4 17	1 45
343	9	Fri.	Battle of Great Bridge, 1775.	7 17	4 29	2 53	7 7	4 38	2 48	7 29	4 17	2 59
344	10	Sat.	Savannah besieged, 1864.	7 18	4 29	4 6	7 8	4 38	3 59	7 30	4 17	4 15
345	11	SUN.	Burnside cross's Rap'noek, 1862	7 19	4 29	5 22	7 9	4 39	5 14	7 31	4 17	5 33
346	12	Mo.	Battle Franklin, Tenn., 1862.	7 20	4 29	6 35	7 10	4 39	6 26	7 32	4 17	6 47
347	13	Tu.	Ft. McAllister taken, 1864.	7 21	4 29	sets	7 10	4 39	sets	7 33	4 17	sets
348	14	We.	Kan.-Neb. bill submitted, 1863.	7 22	4 29	5 52	7 11	4 39	5 59	7 33	4 18	5 42
349	15	Th.	Hartford convent'n met's, 1814	7 23	4 30	7 11	7 12	4 40	7 17	7 34	4 18	7 8
350	16	Fri.	Boston "tea party," 1773.	7 23	4 30	8 29	7 12	4 40	8 35	7 35	4 18	8 24
351	17	Sat.	Battle Goldsboro, N. C., 1863.	7 24	4 30	9 47	7 13	4 40	9 51	7 35	4 18	9 46
352	18	SUN.	Battle Mississinui, Ind., 1812.	7 24	4 30	11 4	7 13	4 40	11 4	7 36	4 19	11 4
353	19	Mo.	Am. army at Vail'y For'e, 1777.	7 25	4 30	morn	7 14	4 41	morn	7 36	4 19	morn
354	20	Tu.	Battle Dranesville, Va., 1861.	7 25	4 31	0 11	7 14	4 41	0 9	7 37	4 19	0 13
355	21	We.	Sherm'n reaches Savan'h, 1864	7 26	4 31	1 21	7 15	4 42	1 17	7 38	4 20	1 26
356	22	Th.	The embargo act passed, 1807.	7 26	4 32	2 30	7 15	4 42	2 24	7 38	4 20	2 38
357	23	Fri.	Washington resigns, 1783.	7 26	4 32	3 35	7 16	4 43	3 28	7 39	4 21	3 44
358	24	Sat.	Treaty of Ghent, 1814.	7 27	4 33	4 37	7 16	4 43	4 30	7 39	4 21	4 49
359	25	SUN.	Amnesty proclaimed, 1868.	7 27	4 33	5 37	7 17	4 44	5 28	7 40	4 22	5 48
360	26	Mo.	Battle of Trenton, 1776.	7 27	4 34	6 32	7 17	4 45	6 23	7 40	4 23	6 44
361	27	Tu.	Washington made dictat'r, 1776	7 28	4 34	rises	7 18	4 45	rises	7 40	4 24	rises
362	28	We.	Mason and Slidel sur., 1863.	7 28	4 35	5 18	7 18	4 46	5 26	7 40	4 24	5 10
363	29	Th.	Battle Mossy Cre'k, Tenn., 1863	7 28	4 36	6 18	7 18	4 46	6 26	7 40	4 25	6 12
364	30	Fri.	Mexican Gadsden cession, 1853	7 29	4 37	7 19	7 19	4 48	7 24	7 40	4 26	7 13
365	31	Sat.	Battle of Quebec, 1775.	7 29	4 38	8 21	7 19	4 48	8 25	7 40	4 27	8 17

A Ready-Reference Calendar

11

For ascertaining any day of the week for any given time within two hundred years from the introduction of the New Style, 1752* to 1952 inclusive.

YEARS 1753 TO 1952.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1761 1767 1778 1789 1796	4	7	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1801 1807 1818 1829 1835	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	8
1762 1773 1779 1790 1802	6	2	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1803 1814 1825 1831 1842	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1757 1768 1774 1785 1791	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
1803 1814 1825 1831 1842	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1754 1765 1771 1782 1793	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1805 1811 1822 1833 1839	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1755 1766 1777 1783 1794	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
1806 1817 1823 1834 1845	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1756 1769 1775 1786 1797	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1809 1815 1826 1837 1843	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1758 1769 1770 1781 1787	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
1810 1821 1827 1838 1849	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1759 1769 1770 1781 1787	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6
1810 1821 1827 1838 1849	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7

LEAP YEARS.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1764 1792 1804 1832 1860 1888 1928	7	3	4	7	2	5	7	8	6	1	4	6
1768 1796 1808 1836 1864 1892 1904 1932	5	1	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1772 1812 1840 1868 1896 1908 1940	3	6	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1776 1816 1844 1872 1912 1916 1944	1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1780 1820 1848 1876 1916 1944 1948	6	2	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1756 1784 1824 1852 1880 1920 1948	4	7	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1790 1788 1828 1856 1884 1924 1952	2	5	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Monday... 1	Tuesday... 2	Wednesday... 3	Thursday... 4	Friday... 5	Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7
Tuesday... 2	Wednesday... 3	Thursday... 4	Friday... 5	Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7	Monday... 8
Wednesday... 3	Thursday... 4	Friday... 5	Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7	Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9
Thursday... 4	Friday... 5	Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7	Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10
Friday... 5	Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7	Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11
Saturday... 6	Sunday... 7	Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11	Friday... 12
Sunday... 7	Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11	Friday... 12	Saturday... 13
Monday... 8	Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11	Friday... 12	Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14
Tuesday... 9	Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11	Friday... 12	Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14	Monday... 15
Wednesday... 10	Thursday... 11	Friday... 12	Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14	Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16
Thursday... 11	Friday... 12	Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14	Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17
Friday... 12	Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14	Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18
Saturday... 13	Sunday... 14	Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18	Friday... 19
Sunday... 14	Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18	Friday... 19	Saturday... 20
Monday... 15	Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18	Friday... 19	Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21
Tuesday... 16	Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18	Friday... 19	Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21	Monday... 22
Wednesday... 17	Thursday... 18	Friday... 19	Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21	Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23
Thursday... 18	Friday... 19	Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21	Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24
Friday... 19	Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21	Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25
Saturday... 20	Sunday... 21	Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25	Friday... 26
Sunday... 21	Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25	Friday... 26	Saturday... 27
Monday... 22	Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25	Friday... 26	Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28
Tuesday... 23	Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25	Friday... 26	Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28	Monday... 29
Wednesday... 24	Thursday... 25	Friday... 26	Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28	Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30
Thursday... 25	Friday... 26	Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28	Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31
Friday... 26	Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28	Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31
Saturday... 27	Sunday... 28	Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31	Friday... 31
Sunday... 28	Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31	Friday... 31	Saturday... 31
Monday... 29	Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31	Friday... 31	Saturday... 31	Sunday... 31
Tuesday... 30	Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31	Friday... 31	Saturday... 31	Sunday... 31	Monday... 31
Wednesday... 31	Thursday... 31	Friday... 31	Saturday... 31	Sunday... 31	Monday... 31	Tuesday... 31

NOTE.—To ascertain any day of the week first look in the table for the year required and under the months are figures which refer to the corresponding figures at the head of the columns of days below. For Example: To know on what day of the week July 4 was in the year 1895, in the table of years look for 1895, and in a parallel line, under July, is figure 1, which directs to column 1, in which it will be seen that July 4 falls on Thursday.

*1752 same as 1772 from Jan. 1 to Sept. 2. From Sept. 14 to Dec. 31 same as 1780 (Sept. 3-13 were omitted).—This Calendar is from Whitaker's London Almanack, with some revisions.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH RATE OF DUTY.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, compared with the corresponding period of 1895.
[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

NOTE.—The new arrangement, combining free and dutiable, is made to conform to the tariff classification which took effect Aug. 28, 1891.

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Agricultural implements..... free.....		\$5,922		\$11,469	
Animals (No.)—Cattle..... free.....		734	16,091	204	24,800
Do..... dut.....	217,084	1,494,785	328,773	2,545,437	20%
Horses..... free.....		1,070	210,081	699	97,056
Do..... dut.....	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	20%
Sheep..... free.....		3,950	42,818	2,382	32,640
Do..... dut.....	818,742	810,682	403,251	987,028	20%
All other, including fowls..... free.....		158,087		146,438	
Do..... dut.....		68,413		64,744	20%
Total..... (free).....		426,107		800,496	
..... (dut.).....		2,826,370		3,935,018	
Horses (free, No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	74	82,281	16	20,754	
British North America.....	327	79,467	649	68,639	
Other countries.....	69	48,833	37	7,665	
Total.....	1,070	210,081	699	97,056	
Horses (dut., No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	48	9,792	16	10,391	
British North America.....	6,511	420,800	4,777	342,720	
Other countries.....	2,802	22,418	1,506	14,639	
Total.....	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	
Antimony ore, and regulus or metal..... free..... lbs.	4,087,425	214,290	4,464,608	201,953	
Articles, the growth, product and manufacture of the U. S., returned, n. e. s..... free.....		3,434,790		3,370,047	
Art works..... free.....		4,819,840		4,424,086	
Do..... dut.....				575	15%
Art Works (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,271,135		1,186,569	
France.....		2,401,258		2,448,713	
Germany.....		371,439		328,024	
Italy.....		299,962		301,083	
Other Europe.....		237,200		156,133	
British North America.....		316,588		99,948	
Other countries.....		22,198		14,508	
Total.....		4,819,840		4,424,086	
Asphaltum or bitumen, crude..... free, tons	83,165	242,704	122,122	386,554	
Bark, hemlock..... free, c'rds	43,966	214,952	28,963	133,061	
Boiling cloths..... free.....		207,461		212,385	
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc. free.....		2,015,404		1,806,476	
Do..... dut.....		1,477,007		1,373,230	25%
Books, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		772,853		737,795	
France.....		280,430		195,088	
Germany.....		695,817		656,927	
Other Europe.....		161,488		161,974	
British North America.....		34,884		35,675	
Other countries.....		90,230		19,007	
Total.....		2,015,404		1,806,476	
Books, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		999,593		915,398	
France.....		64,784		62,312	
Germany.....		806,211		295,643	
Other Europe.....		54,413		41,400	
British North America.....		25,232		23,656	
China.....		1,635		2,545	
Japan.....		22,341		38,554	
Other countries.....		4,395		8,727	
Total.....		1,477,007		1,373,230	85%
Brass, and manufactures of..... dut.....		159,840		147,130	
Breadstuffs—Barley..... dut., bu.	837,394	817,209	1,271,787	394,749	30%
Corn..... dut., bu.	4,639	1,877	6,294	2,070	20%
Oats..... dut., bu.	47,506	18,636	46,469	12,071	20%
Oatmeal..... dut., lbs.	343,732	19,389	1,526,469	32,771	15%
Rye..... dut., bu.	164	691	72	170	20%
Wheat..... dut., bu.	2,110,030	1,398,161	1,534,117	1,176,337	24%
Wheat flour..... dut., brls.	1,394	6,848	2,250	9,914	20%

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
All other, and preparations of, etc. free.....		\$257.57		\$219,635	
Do.....dut.....		778,126		897,075	20%
Total.....		2,780,814		2,774,763	
Bristles (lbs.)—Crude, not sorted, bunched or prepared.....free.....	726	1,670	690	885	
Sorted, bunched or prepared.....dut.....	1,571,804	1,483,728	1,347,270	1,216,794	7½c lb.
Total.....	1,572,530	1,485,398	1,347,960	1,217,179	
Brushes.....dut.....		758,928		782,102	35%
Buttons and button forms.....dut.....		1,433,910		950,061	10%
Cement, Roman, Portland, etc.....dut..lbs.	119,688,653	3,839,321	109,100,876	2,972,350	8c 100 lbs.
Cement (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	296,807,918	978,390	184,277,058	596,185	
Belgium.....	296,394,633	780,003	255,812,102	749,174	
France.....	10,656,697	46,753	12,818,762	37,467	
Germany.....	546,763,385	1,808,894	464,362,050	1,517,232	
Other Europe.....	38,673,514	194,466	15,788,493	56,966	
British North America.....	4,683,511	19,608	2,749,425	11,451	
Other countries.....	420,000	1,781	802,011	8,372	
Total.....	119,688,653	3,839,321	109,100,876	2,972,350	
Chemicals, Drugs and Dyes—Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, etc.....free..lbs.	6,152,776	994,280	6,148,266	1,022,970	
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar.....free..lbs.	28,481,933	2,724,408	23,457,576	1,987,012	
Barks, cinchona, or other, etc.....free..lbs.	2,699,730	176,139	2,532,499	142,512	
Coal-tar colors and dyes.....dut.....		8,075,915		3,196,478	25%
Cochineal.....free..lbs.	161,330	50,968	142,261	41,948	
Dyewoods—Logwood.....free..tons	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
All other.....free.....		114,978		119,716	
Extracts and decoctions of.....dut..lbs.	4,899,111	282,689	5,562,261	281,898	10%
Total.....		1,914,522		1,015,594	
Logwood (tons)—Imported from—					
Central America.....	346	8,822	336	7,535	
Mexico.....	1,510	42,754	1,219	32,694	
British West Indies.....	24,238	564,174	7,928	144,740	
Cuba.....	622	28,658			
Other West Indies.....	27,035	898,015	23,244	414,354	
Other countries.....	745	16,422	633	11,697	
Total.....	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
Dyewoods, Extracts of (lbs.)—Imp. from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,818,866	75,290	923,897	55,772	
France.....	1,782,040	110,066	1,571,717	90,123	
Germany.....	1,000,810	44,817	1,946,394	63,850	
Switzerland.....	809,727	81,114	557,200	44,112	
Other countries.....	438,129	21,432	563,091	22,011	
Total.....	4,899,111	282,689	5,562,261	281,898	
Glycerin.....dut..lbs.	21,158,629	1,472,302	12,717,068	1,182,069	¼-4½c lb.
Gums (free, lbs.)—Arabic.....	1,550,623	168,906	686,670	85,807	
Camphor, crude.....	945,629	328,457	1,493,601	332,748	
Gambier, or terra japonica.....	22,338,364	1,108,611	81,349,545	969,601	
Shellac.....	6,056,967	1,210,802	7,151,459	1,082,401	
All other.....		4,108,333		8,294,790	
Total.....		6,922,111		6,755,247	
Indigo.....free..lbs.	3,340,001	1,673,170	3,522,076	1,686,641	
Licorice root.....free..lbs.	87,123,461	1,401,749	62,370,337	1,022,660	
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....free..lbs.	104,053,877	1,579,358	99,274,138	1,375,590	
Mineral waters, all not artificial.....free.gals.	2,190,667	543,744	2,449,334	682,947	
Opium (lbs.) crude or unmanufactured.....free	865,514	693,347	1,072,914	2,181,727	
Prepared for smoking, and other, etc. dut.....	98,745	786,134	157,061	1,182,961	86 a lb
Opium, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	49,196	125,579	175,022	393,579	
Other Europe.....	129,766	253,787	291,750	602,219	
Asia and Oceania.....	186,193	303,539	606,142	1,188,949	
Other countries.....	856	446			
Total.....	385,514	689,347	1,072,914	2,181,727	
Opium, Prepared (lbs.)—Imported from—					
China.....	97,698	729,196	162,684	1,113,810	
Other countries.....	1,047	5,938	4,377	19,551	
Total.....	98,745	735,134	157,061	1,133,361	
Potash (free, lbs.)—Chlorate of.....	5,517,918	453,900	5,995,212	458,006	
Muriate of.....	87,541,470	1,890,939	89,540,418	1,400,608	
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.....	14,758,974	289,524	19,719,876	406,781	
All other.....	31,016,176	802,840	25,838,028	632,208	
Total.....	138,834,568	3,027,302	141,108,633	2,899,602	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Soda—Caustic.....	dut. lbs.	61,713,044	\$1,071,169	\$6,476,152	\$1,147,768
Nitrate of.....	free. tons	127,557	8,570,734	53,381	2,640,383
Sol soda.....	dut. lbs.	17,938,969	54,423	18,873,021	22,695
Soda ash.....	dut. lbs.	251,067,856	1,950,981	162,585,074	1,241,331
All other salts of.....	dut. lbs.	9,080,367	149,248	8,919,389	67,084
Total.....			7,126,545		5,179,852
Quinia, sulphate of, etc.....	free. oz.	3,319,818	786,887	8,517,844	642,915
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....	free. tons	150,487	1,930,213	130,138	2,183,007
Sumac, ground.....	dut. lbs.	14,432,041	232,570	18,688,636	248,018
Vanilla beans.....	free. lbs.	285,763	1,013,608	165,001	884,863
All other.....	free.....		5,530,717		5,594,434
Do.....	dut.....		4,728,967		5,057,049
Total chemicals, drugs & dyes.....	free.....		34,582,468		31,408,867
	dut.....		13,780,398		13,640,896
Chicory root, raw, unground.....	free. lbs.	15,941,955	210,228	16,930,162	232,494
Clays or earths of all kinds.....	dut. tons	102,094	736,567	99,455	689,456
Clocks and Watches and Parts of (dut.)—					
Clocks and parts of.....			524,322		448,600
Watches, and watch materials, etc.....			1,098,900		1,118,384
Coal, bituminous.....	dut. tons	1,245,835	3,559,283	1,293,829	3,510,945
Coal, Bituminous (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		75,129	213,890	54,474	150,919
Other Europe.....		639	1,598	1,345	3,972
British North America.....		790,649	2,690,821	898,835	2,641,416
Mexico.....		73,055	146,813	99,790	218,456
Japan.....		5,186	10,899	1,575	8,908
Other Asia and Oceania.....		299,994	554,827	281,849	608,040
Other countries.....		232	505	4,901	14,137
Total.....		1,243,835	3,559,283	1,293,829	3,540,848
Cocoa, or cacao, crude, etc.....	free. lbs.	23,376,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866
Cocoa, Etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,994,816	237,298	2,695,693	852,238
Netherlands.....		782,794	101,073	1,071,193	130,146
Other Europe.....		45,773	5,910	270,364	31,981
Central America.....		15,084	1,489	2,150	209
British West Indies.....		7,527,024	767,351	11,468,956	1,077,278
Other West Indies.....		699,478	54,221	796,134	76,367
Brazil.....		3,788,384	865,547	4,330,178	832,620
Other South America.....		8,417,418	840,000	10,689,194	964,568
East Indies.....		102,899	11,990	66,333	8,248
Other countries.....		32,929	2,500	42,915	4,226
Total.....		23,376,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866
Coffee.....	free. lbs.	590,597,915	84,793,124	737,833,838	81,544,384
Coffee (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		5,571,764	895,843	2,936,666	487,808
France.....		1,054,725	146,708	496,877	70,106
Germany.....		2,522,143	878,017	5,636,746	716,998
Netherlands.....		3,217,003	680,478	2,736,032	507,620
Other Europe.....		1,808,086	247,494	1,852,439	180,504
Central America.....		40,818,730	6,763,631	40,968,550	6,038,526
Mexico.....		22,573,539	3,794,540	28,692,958	4,573,365
West Indies.....		10,515,911	1,686,138	10,643,133	1,304,722
Brazil.....		401,833,282	55,092,862	52,837,265	52,792,937
Other South America.....		68,490,181	10,481,601	80,067,960	11,180,239
East Indies.....		19,501,901	3,778,875	14,051,884	2,517,892
Other Asia and Oceania.....		4,074,529	762,426	5,241,732	788,002
Africa.....		89,869	14,605	44,791	7,250
Other countries.....		1,016,821	191,356	1,301,326	223,115
Total.....		590,597,915	84,793,124	737,833,838	81,544,384
Copper and Manufactures of—					
Ore and regulus.....	free. tons	7,977	334,637	3,421	544,988
Pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	free. lbs.	12,569,417	1,123,083	11,504,282	999,824
Manufactures of.....	dut.....		72,251		80,514
Total, not including ore.....			1,195,314		1,080,538
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufact'd. free.....			1,208,450		1,323,408
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unman-					
ufactured.....	free. lbs.	55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,929	5,884,262
Cotton, Unmanufact'd (lbs.) Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		9,530,252	1,189,070	13,536,086	1,471,086
Other Europe.....		28,697	2,471	28,460	2,182
South America.....		1,687,519	211,439	906,650	98,779
East Indies.....		9,360	548	58,120	5,448
Other Asia and Oceania.....		458,271	40,174	254,845	17,788
Africa (Egypt).....		48,574,768	5,128,256	37,023,249	4,277,618
Other countries.....		61,663	8,254	115,007	11,402
Total.....		55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,929	5,884,262

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Cloth (sq. yds.)—					
Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....	2,136,637	\$179,364	3,177,241	\$273,654	Various
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....	41,161,822	4,921,060	35,987,975	4,404,025	Various
Total.....	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Clothing, ready-made, etc.....					Various
Knit Goods—Stockings, hose.....		2,683,315		2,627,222	Various
Laces, edgings, embroideries.....		6,190,672		5,506,703	Various
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, etc., lbs.	2,431,855	10,878,954		12,573,207	Various
All other.....		872,967	1,064,217	647,388	Various
Total.....		6,712,072		8,307,164	Various
Total manufactures.....		32,437,504		34,429,363	Various
Cloths, Etc. (sq. yd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	33,795,027	3,855,141	28,845,397	3,283,173	
France.....	3,786,935	504,339	4,454,219	582,004	
Germany.....	2,335,940	365,971	2,741,335	415,101	
Switzerland.....	3,067,252	352,675	2,989,744	389,232	
Other Europe.....	25,039	4,420	26,513	3,328	
Japan.....	204,075	16,028	54,296	3,794	
Other countries.....	26,296	1,552	3,842	412	
Total.....	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Other Manuf's of Cotton—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		9,858,785		11,176,712	
Belgium.....		375,100		420,975	
France.....		2,745,272		3,102,568	
Germany.....		7,595,619		8,932,847	
Switzerland.....		6,100,323		5,902,474	
Other Europe.....		11,707		77,602	
China.....		34,407		25,630	
Japan.....		102,575		73,681	
Other Asia and Oceania.....		13,130		21,038	
Other countries.....		100,101		18,153	
Total.....		27,337,080		29,751,684	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware (dut.)—China,					
porcelain, parian, bisque, etc.—					
Not decorated or ornamented.....		1,804,425		1,513,474	25¢
Decorated or ornamented.....		8,314,996		8,087,512	30¢
All other.....		486,440		376,380	Various
Total.....		10,605,861		9,977,366	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Imported					
from—United Kingdom.....		4,894,560		4,010,146	
Austria-Hungary.....		801,775		658,268	
France.....		1,623,805		1,655,291	
Germany.....		2,638,453		3,064,040	
Other Europe.....		62,239		114,181	
Japan.....		386,733		445,716	
Other countries.....		198,296		50,547	
Total.....		10,605,861		9,977,296	
Eggs.....dut., doz.	947,132	88,082	579,681	47,760	3c doz
Feathers and down, crude, not dressed.....free.		2,386,804		2,232,908	
Feathers and down, natur'l, dressed, color'd, dut.		589,084		712,610	10¢
Feathers, flowers, etc., artificial, for millinery					
use.....dut.		1,851,918		2,138,215	35¢
Fertilizers (free, tons)—Guano.....	4,873	49,989	7,046	91,582	
Phosphates, crude or native.....	18,323	150,467	9,931	65,420	
All other.....		906,330		964,530	
Total.....		1,106,846		1,111,532	
Fibers, Vegetable, etc., and Manufactures of—					
Unmanufactured (tons)—Flax, and tow					
of.....free.....	6,538	1,171,693	7,480	1,256,717	
Flax, hackled.....dut.....	1,245	632,755	1,710	641,259	
Hemp, and tow of.....free.....	8,356	1,046,656	5,095	633,288	
Hemp, hackled.....dut.....	94	22,847	24	6,549	1c lb
Isle or Tampico fiber.....free.....	12,207	717,585	6,313	335,811	
Jute and jute butts.....free.....	88,022	2,001,206	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla.....free.....	47,244	3,604,585	46,200	3,408,322	
Sisal grass.....free.....	52,130	3,412,760	63,299	3,814,732	
All other.....free.....	6,336	260,627	8,734	579,206	
Total unmanufactured.....free.....	221,803	12,215,082	205,696	11,088,590	
.....dut.....	1,389	655,612	1,734	647,828	
Flax (free and dutiable, tons)—Import'd from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,886	696,933	2,389	709,065	
Other Europe.....	4,251	876,570	4,055	777,667	
British North America.....	1,456	216,564	2,730	410,227	
Other countries.....	240	14,352	16	1,017	
Total.....	7,833	1,804,428	9,190	1,897,976	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Jute (tons)—Imported from—United Kingdom	2,626	\$154,699	2,179	\$138,906	
East Indies.....	86,281	1,842,065	62,584	1,447,465	
Other countries.....	86	4,642	3,437	50,114	
Total	86,992	2,001,306	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	10,811	1,040,951	7,085	659,820	
Philippine Islands.....	36,544	2,499,494	38,328	2,701,651	
Other countries.....	849	64,140	649	46,831	
Total	47,244	3,604,585	46,260	3,408,322	
Sisal Grass (tons)—Imported from Mexico...	51,167	3,339,180	62,839	3,809,415	
Other countries.....	968	78,580	627	25,317	
Total	52,130	3,412,760	63,266	3,834,732	
Manufactures of (lbs.)—Bags for grain, made of burlaps..... free		1,551,855		2,019,856	
Bagging, gunny cloth..... free		97,869		394,469	
Burlaps..... free		6,446,616		9,248,025	
Cables, cordage and twine, n.e.s. dut.	898,938	88,506	126,161	20,373	10%
Coir yarn..... free	4,854,098	104,805	4,702,809	118,329	
Twine, binding..... free	1,847,896	109,160	1,974,847	79,356	
Yarns or threads..... dut.	2,280,617	492,590	1,859,373	617,617	55%
All other..... dut.		18,313,249		20,153,979	Various
Total manufactures		27,119,640		32,546,942	
Fish (lbs.)—Fresh—Salmon..... free	1,756,714	180,409	1,848,565	168,106	
Do..... dut.	4,700	251	259	27	30%
All other..... free		1,761,122		1,780,019	
Do..... dut.		178,329		180,308	30%
Cured or Preserved—Anchovies and sardines, etc. dut.		970,347		902,742	2 1/2 @ 10c bx
Cod, haddock, etc., dried, sm'k'd, etc. dut.	12,253,215	467,059	14,321,139	451,654	4c lb.
Herring—Dried or smoked..... dut.	3,897,862	74,490	4,567,162	86,936	20%
Pickled or salted..... dut.	51,936,590	1,138,693	25,490,563	895,547	1c lb.
Mackerel, pickled or salted..... dut.	14,936,234	1,063,478	20,516,579	1,166,424	1c lb.
Salmon, pickled or salted..... dut.	919,377	63,851	954,194	67,175	1c lb.
All other..... dut.		442,302		444,406	20%
Total		6,323,299		6,108,714	
Fruits, Including Nuts (lbs.)—Bananas, free		4,502,746		4,096,820	
Currents..... free	30,269,466	505,497	77,191	3,449	
Do..... dut.	7,781,380	45,575	29,158,570	592,485	20%
Dates..... dut.	18,680,302	278,456	11,847,275	584,056	1c lb.
Figs..... dut.	11,900,710	689,512	8,940,762	585,390	1 1/2c lb.
Lemons..... dut.		5,040,344		4,043,822	\$1.50 per M
Oranges..... dut.		2,694,131		2,324,907	\$1.50 per M
Plums and prunes..... dut.	483,668	68,562	710,028	73,303	\$1.50 per M
Raisins..... dut.	10,826,064	460,200	12,650,598	567,039	\$1.50 per M
Prepared or preserved fruits..... free		598,928		606,053	20%
All other fruits..... free		796,802		672,549	
Do..... dut.		1,331,254		1,138,256	
Total fruits		16,967,307		14,926,771	
Bananas—Imported from—					
British North America.....	97,268		91,684		
Central American States.....	1,542,576		1,506,856		
British West Indies.....	1,224,783		1,568,488		
Cuba.....	929,865		147,135		
South America.....	600,614		679,180		
Hawaiian Islands.....	75,822		68,774		
Other countries.....	81,823		29,207		
Total	4,502,746		4,096,820		
Lemons—Imported from—Italy.....		4,792,215		8,881,137	
British North America.....		101,228		153,415	
Other countries.....		146,901		59,270	
Total		5,040,344		4,043,822	
Oranges—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		527,505		519,517	
Italy.....		1,149,640		697,193	
Mexico.....		212,918		263,540	
British West Indies.....		655,623		731,808	
Cuba.....		58,878		8,780	
Japan.....		3,716		11,788	
Other countries.....		85,956		97,483	
Total		2,694,131		2,324,907	
Nuts (dut.)—Almonds.....	7,789,681	703,594	9,644,338	890,368	.3 to 5c lb.
Cocconuts.....		442,739		471,897	20%
All other.....		868,799		848,511	20%
Total fruits and nuts		19,032,439		17,126,938	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Furs—Fur skins, undressed; and dressed, suitable only for hatters' furs..... free.....		\$3,545,700		\$3,988,929	2%
Manufactures of..... dut.....		5,757,698		3,076,125	10%
Fur Skins, etc.—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,136,098		826,162		
France.....	576,513		862,147		
Germany.....	824,516		915,977		
Other Europe.....	41,266		74,566		
British North America.....	392,270		239,710		
South America.....	56,402		16,428		
Japan.....	26,878		2,966		
Other countries.....	561,707		501,128		
Total.....	3,545,700		2,988,929		
Furs—Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		2,118,920		1,076,482	
Belgium.....		367,308		180,813	
France.....		1,561,612		917,469	
Germany.....		1,119,756		752,261	
Other Europe.....		17,788		13,999	
China.....		503,256		110,967	
Other countries.....		54,307		24,111	
Total.....		5,757,698		3,076,125	
Glass and Glassware (dut.)—Bottles, etc., empty or filled.....					Various
Cylinder, crown, etc., unpolished..... lbs.	53,182,301	392,101		600,308	Various
Cylinder and crown glass, polished (sq. feet)—unsilvered.....		1,067,969	55,961,818	1,181,686	Various
Silvered.....	749,422	190,704	1,232,949	301,412	Various
Plate glass (sq. ft.)—Fluted, rolled or rough.....	3,829,658	1,168,321	2,632,012	772,296	Various
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....	406,786	23,496	430,119	18,245	Various
Cast, polished, silvered.....	3,339,301	773,250	1,069,786	286,486	Various
All other.....	77,788	54,119	57,968	21,870	Various
Total.....		3,805,812		2,828,514	
Glass—Cylinder, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	3,209,604	167,455	3,633,010	181,863	
Belgium.....	49,101,675	869,879	51,501,008	962,910	
France.....	583,174	14,906	542,406	22,318	
Germany.....	833,779	25,539	387,178	23,228	
Other Europe.....		2,254		77	
Other countries.....	4,069	220	42,368	1,800	
Total.....	53,182,301	1,067,969	55,961,818	1,181,686	
Grease and tallow..... free.....		1,180,308		976,306	
Hair—Unmanufactured..... free.....		1,244,077		1,330,632	Various
Manufactures of..... dut.....		897,736		721,572	
Total.....		2,141,813		2,052,204	
Hats, Bonnets and Hoods—Materials for, etc..... free.....		2,789,998		1,980,735	
Hay..... dut. tons.	302,652	2,773,556	119,842	1,030,497	\$2 a ton
Hides and Skins, Other than Fur Skins (free, lbs.)—Goatskins.....	46,747,029	10,304,896	49,968,020	11,328,162	
All other.....	163,650,982	30,315,732	156,232,824	16,534,964	
Total.....	210,398,011	40,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hides and Skins (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	29,531,308	3,982,815	37,427,185	4,598,932	
France.....	7,947,997	1,422,676	9,873,797	1,742,890	
Germany.....	7,869,488	1,216,387	6,771,846	1,279,417	
Other Europe.....	13,787,648	2,301,384	13,897,920	2,082,963	
British North America.....	16,791,455	1,186,064	21,467,734	1,555,348	
Central American States.....	1,789,799	240,049	1,823,941	238,429	
Mexico.....	9,963,715	1,518,862	13,744,511	1,827,615	
West Indies.....	3,260,852	343,093	10,105,872	816,440	
South America.....	13,673,515	12,556,489	61,062,241	9,248,136	
East Indies.....	13,522,508	2,562,302	12,423,674	748,907	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	10,142,837	1,706,988	6,250,167	1,154,132	
Africa.....	4,835,463	773,241	4,501,217	629,744	
Other countries.....	5,300,600	681,008	7,268,709	986,159	
Total.....	210,398,011	40,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hops..... dut. lbs.	2,772,045	600,419	3,017,821	629,987	\$2 lb
Household and personal effects, etc..... free.....		2,566,749		2,437,713	
India rubber & gutta-percha, & manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Gutta-percha.....	3,843,854	178,519	1,117,665	100,187	
India rubber.....	36,774,460	16,808,020	36,574,449	17,457,976	
Total unmanufactured.....	40,618,314	16,986,539	37,692,114	17,558,163	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
India rubber, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	7,539,267	\$3,607,325	6,987,119	\$3,265,497	
Germany	1,024,911	396,187	998,035	369,760	
Other Europe	2,639,514	1,173,898	2,760,543	1,325,755	
Central America	1,151,278	463,649	1,078,949	446,314	
Mexico	124,343	41,482	106,871	32,675	
West Indies	20,669	8,714	47,116	15,162	
Brazil	22,094,873	10,225,825	21,858,023	11,400,981	
Other South America	1,537,028	564,589	1,284,615	462,371	
East Indies	621,542	118,508	491,056	185,277	
Africa	15,939	6,820	4,780	1,614	
Other countries	15,097	6,008	11,757	3,730	
Total	36,774,460	16,608,020	35,574,449	17,457,976	
Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Gutta-percha		85,231		97,194	
India rubber		294,228		297,953	
Total manufactures		379,459		395,147	
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of—Iron ore					
Pig iron	776,283	1,230,612	543,241	778,084	40c a ton
Scrap iron and steel, etc.	86,125	2,081,437	22,159	520,745	34 a ton
Bar iron, rolled or hammered	10,747	105,679	8,410	72,258	34 a ton
Bars, railway, of iron or steel	48,901,719	861,509	30,148,571	598,382	Various
Hoop, band or scroll	1,056	21,693	7,777	204,054	Various
Ingots, b'ns, s'bs, b'ls, of steel, etc.	86,639	6,659	5,594	1,930	Various
Sheet, plate and taggers iron or steel	68,861,966	1,945,150	89,560,628	1,554,435	Various
Ties for baling cotton	22,547,320	490,256	9,553,233	225,410	Various
Tin plates,terne plates and taggers	7,907,420	102,327	16,265,506	239,496	Various
Wire rods	385,138,963	8,960,656	220,075,668	5,344,638	11 b.
Wire, and articles made from	60,174,602	1,086,765	53,133,178	862,803	Various
Manufactures—Anvils	10,565,666	616,976	6,238,110	389,452	Various
Chains	1,048,904	63,810	733,482	44,781	15c lb
Cutlery	1,007,042	104,859	603,481	52,695	Various
Files, file blanks, rasps and floats		2,155,288		2,389,953	Various
Firearms		64,235		47,407	Various
Needles, hand sewing and darning		617,235		758,112	25 to 30c
Machinery		812,238		908,754	25c
Shotgun barrels, forged, rough-bored		2,816,729		1,329,635	35c
All other		39,246		83,069	
Total, not including ore		2,839,957		1,389,623	35c
Total		25,338,103		16,096,681	
Tin Plates, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	383,720,690	8,911,238	229,208,436	5,820,238	
British North America	1,255,814	35,499	864,225	24,861	
Other countries	162,509	3,918	963	39	
Total	385,138,963	8,950,656	230,073,668	5,844,638	
Ivory (free, lbs.)—Animal	493,461	588,947	173,490	452,461	
Vegetable	8,052,275	80,642	4,445,100	44,618	
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones—Diamonds, n. e. s., not set				1,935,966	
Precious stones, rough or uncut, etc. free		112,888		47,966	
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver		1,123,328		896,969	35c
Other precious stones, and imitations of, not set		6,508,627		686,789	35c
Precious stones, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom		44,597		6,502	
France		1,777		1,303	
Netherlands		16,963		643	
Other Europe		49,170		36,785	
Brazil				2,318	
Other countries		1,381		3	
Total		113,888		47,966	
Jewelry, and other precious stones, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom					
France		2,501,463		797,519	
Germany		1,764,029		1,074,729	
Netherlands		419,108		319,412	
Other Europe		1,518,114		560,571	
British North America		1,458,238		707,059	
Mexico		20,117		4,378	
East Indies		29,785		3,737	
Other countries		297		3,542	
Total		12,104		8,796	
Total		7,721,855		8,509,743	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

19

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Lead, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Pigs, bars, old and other in ore..... lbs.	187,522,267	\$2,438,234	168,908,300	\$1,943,700	
Manufactures of.....		14,841		4,525	
Lead, pigs, bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	5,063,487	125,573	1,068,485	32,506	
Germany.....	1,113,148	25,151			
Other Europe.....	28,968,065	533,843	222,168	4,324	
British North America.....	20,073,250	836,730	26,671,077	495,067	
Mexico.....	135,965,897	1,947,540	139,648,154	1,456,320	
Other countries.....	1,333,400	14,397	1,268,315	15,498	
Total.....	187,522,267	2,438,234	168,908,300	1,943,700	
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather (dut.)					
Bend or belting and sole leather.....		71,702		157,128	10%
Calfskins, tanned, etc.....		498,051		53,395	30%
Skins for morocco.....		3,145,989		3,718,259	10%
Upper leather and skins, dressed, etc.....		2,894,368		2,410,932	30%
Total leather.....		6,068,008		6,337,644	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Gloves, of kid or other leather.....		6,768,082		6,496,813	Various
All other.....		599,055		458,694	Various
Total manufactures.....		7,367,137		6,945,507	
Gloves—Imported from—					
Belgium.....		422,677		372,094	
France.....		2,496,241		2,271,690	
Germany.....		2,891,464		2,610,175	
Other Europe.....		955,428		1,232,699	
Other countries.....		4,172		188	
Total.....		6,768,082		6,496,813	
Malt—Barley..... dut. bu.	5,579	4,774	11,084	9,384	40%
Malt Liquors (dut., gals.)—In bottles or jugs.....	1,068,641	1,007,146	1,018,994	1,023,857	30c gal.
In other coverings.....	2,244,768	667,870	1,915,650	534,426	15c gal.
Total.....	3,283,404	1,665,016	2,964,644	1,558,283	
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Marble, and manufactures of.....		911,949		872,169	45 to 85c c.f
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate.....		418,190		325,089	20%
Total.....		1,328,139		1,197,258	
Matting for floors..... free rolls		2,777,417	1,210,891	3,922,008	
Metals, Metal Compositions, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Bronze manufactures.....		519,619		519,458	
All other.....		4,066,236		3,599,149	
Total.....		4,614,955		4,118,607	
Musical instruments..... dut.		1,307,151		1,147,926	Various
Oils (gals.)—Animal or rendered—Whale and fish.....	202,734	223,812	202,068	179,774	25%
Other..... dut.	57,690	12,213	35,334	6,066	25%
Mineral..... free	15,408	11,264	21,940	20,871	
Do..... dut.	1,068,354	27,545	212,266	14,611	25%
Vegetable—Fixed or expressed—					
Olive, salad..... dut.	942,668	1,107,049	928,567	1,134,077	35%
Other..... free		1,923,707		1,627,086	
Do..... dut.		633,319		725,908	
Volatile or essential, and distilled, free.....		1,182,798		1,524,313	
Do..... dut.		371,621		208,975	
Total.....		5,406,248		5,501,771	
Paints, pigments and colors..... free		89,504		110,447	
Do..... dut.		1,219,537		1,376,906	Various
Paper Stock, crude (free; see also wood pulp)					
Rags, other than woolen..... lbs.	42,192,068	730,658	51,180,702	698,285	
All other.....		2,715,000		2,403,250	
Total.....		3,445,723		3,071,705	
Paper Stock, crude—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,184,463		1,031,098	
Belgium.....		372,141		301,554	
France.....		302,132		215,312	
Germany.....		545,967		459,647	
Italy.....		268,894		217,712	
Other Europe.....		240,343		147,950	
British North America.....		437,080		587,604	
East Indies.....		12,517		84,363	
Japan.....		27,083		89,994	
Other countries.....		55,123		36,398	
Total.....		3,445,723		3,071,705	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Paper, and manufactures of.....dut.....		\$3,169,480		\$3,113,765	36%
Paper and Manufactures of—Imported from					
United Kingdom.....		555,926		615,163	
Belgium.....		82,908		92,078	
France.....		230,323		196,568	
Germany.....		2,023,395		1,915,699	
Other Europe.....		51,754		60,397	
Japan.....		191,488		205,929	
Other countries.....		83,685		27,377	
Total.....		3,169,480		3,113,765	
Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....dut.....		657,302		698,085	40%
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut.....		334,004		371,073	10 to 50%
Platinum.....free. lbs.	5,731	890,127	6,357	1,049,790	
Plumbago.....free. tons	11,891	884,554	12,459	321,355	
Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products (dut.)—Meat products—					
Meat and meat extracts.....		498,393		601,808	
All other.....		89,129		49,434	
Dairy Products (lbs.)—Butter.....	53,067	8,533	87,963	6,077	
Cheese.....	10,728,397	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,093,793	
Milk, condensed.....		62,622		56,467	
Total.....		2,096,015		2,384,632	
Cheese (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	126,591	24,944	95,012	18,452	
France.....	857,816	142,513	919,900	150,698	
Germany.....	420,088	53,969	381,900	47,915	
Italy.....	3,177,932	475,925	3,633,249	521,117	
Netherlands.....	917,877	107,848	905,743	99,679	
Switzerland.....	4,942,636	651,841	6,002,544	793,767	
Other Europe.....	234,799	28,037	241,235	41,961	
British North America.....	86,616	4,806	32,190	4,391	
Other countries.....	13,846	1,295	7,349	906	
Total.....	10,728,197	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,093,793	
Rice (lbs.)—					
Rice.....dut.....	73,835,884	1,111,003	128,056,190	2,224,449	10 to 40% lb.
Do.....free.....	4,354,500	163,571	5,881,000	231,511	
Rice flour, rice meal and broken rice.dut.....	68,534,273	911,006	63,375,754	961,200	10 to 40% lb.
Total.....	146,724,657	2,185,579	197,315,544	3,517,160	
Salt (lbs.).....free.....	546,753,181	745,743	583,186,689	734,727	
Salt.....dut.....lbs.	6,526,319	13,953	15,223,837	19,179	
Total.....	553,279,500	759,696	598,410,526	753,906	
Seeds (bu.)—Linseed or flaxseed.....dut.....	754,507	812,940	105,222	108,871	20c bu.
All other.....free.....		1,296,763		339,956	
Do.....dut.....		573,451		475,100	Various
Total.....		2,683,154		1,423,926	
Silk, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Cocoons.....	279,067	112,900			
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.....	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Waste.....	1,084,299	408,626	1,479,832	421,339	
Total unmanufactured.....	9,363,967	26,763,428	7,993,434	19,918,283	
Silk, Raw (lbs.)—Imported from—					
France.....	881,749	1,475,406	233,005	751,846	
Italy.....	1,116,239	4,567,761	806,972	3,019,515	
China.....	2,803,572	6,582,254	1,800,587	4,361,392	
Japan.....	3,951,390	12,918,590	3,474,875	10,010,885	
Other countries.....	247,681	692,892	139,173	350,306	
Total.....	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....		3,116,906		2,285,042	50%
Dress and piece goods.....		8,033,380		7,576,001	50%
Laces and embroideries.....		1,991,313		2,157,927	45%
Ribbons.....		1,143,166		993,969	45%
All other.....		12,338,103		12,216,128	40%
Total manufactures.....		26,652,768		25,196,067	
Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		2,509,043		1,907,528	
Austria-Hungary.....		204,280		150,127	
Belgium.....		45,630		27,625	
France.....		10,661,787		11,821,676	
Germany.....		6,211,739		5,198,114	
Italy.....		290,919		295,207	
Switzerland.....		3,591,840		3,276,674	
Other Europe.....		22,245		35,114	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
China.....		\$266,673		\$159,298	
Japan.....		2,456,615		2,758,988	
Other countries.....		411,997		70,741	
Total.....		26,652,768		25,199,087	
Soap (dut. lbs.)—Fancy, perfumed, etc.....	861,906	255,374	1,125,507	354,563	36%
All other.....		569,509		411,813	10%
Total.....		824,888		766,376	
Spices—Unground (lbs.)—Nutmegs..... free	1,355,420	433,436	1,699,740	451,674	
Pepper, black or white..... free	16,644,783	650,861	15,083,452	711,453	
All other..... free	19,193,599	969,228	20,411,490	1,076,963	
Do..... dut.	2,618,214	294,996	3,080,021	836,686	3c lb.
Total.....	39,811,996	2,378,519	40,144,708	2,576,816	
Nutmegs, Pepper, etc. (free, lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....	7,341,087	359,357	8,925,107	473,087	
Netherlands.....	2,151,791	298,169	4,253,246	388,067	
Other Europe.....	278,981	10,285	1,222,114	60,889	
British North America.....	18,189	1,439	116,244	6,731	
British West Indies.....	5,715,565	274,077	8,648,396	184,464	
China.....	3,838,497	159,368	4,089,536	190,873	
East Indies.....	15,236,981	862,781	11,962,327	800,576	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	681,264	66,176	1,159,307	72,377	
Africa.....	1,475,169	72,236	1,033,732	50,872	
Other countries.....	506,804	124,551	124,551	6,061	
Total.....	37,193,772	2,083,628	37,114,082	2,240,080	
Spices, All Other (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		242,398		278,084	
Other Europe.....		24,941		20,698	
Mexico.....		14,119		80,133	
Other countries.....		13,043		9,773	
Total.....		294,501		338,688	
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Of Domestic Manufacture, returned (subject to Internal revenue tax)..... free	1,029,653	940,060	956,780	863,556	
Brandy..... dut.	259,704	600,761	336,692	911,857	\$1.80 gal.
All other..... dut.	1,249,896	1,446,873	1,737,015	2,074,699	Various
Total.....	2,539,252	3,077,694	3,020,467	3,853,114	
Not of Domestic Manufacture (pr. gl.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....	455,388	562,353	644,585	911,590	
Belgium.....	29,759	82,188	37,182	37,173	
France.....	281,708	778,211	891,459	1,070,326	
Germany.....	99,933	75,551	119,133	119,974	
Italy.....	16,419	28,281	29,752	48,062	
Netherlands.....	230,344	109,042	338,813	153,749	
Other Europe.....	81,290	51,856	41,802	62,714	
British North America.....	176,787	320,968	232,687	438,981	
West Indies.....	44,394	115,493	52,354	95,130	
China.....	102,008	24,073	131,017	23,500	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	30,287	7,371	88,987	9,232	
Other countries.....	11,812	12,256	7,409	11,152	
Total.....	1,509,599	2,137,634	2,063,707	2,985,556	
Sponges..... dut.		499,768		487,143	10%
Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery—Molasses..... free gals.	888,318	26,675	284,627	18,376	
Molasses above 40° polariscopic test, dut. gals.	4,239,346	710,590	3,417,344	568,137	20c gal.
Sugar (lbs.)—Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—Beet..... dut.	604,688,965	14,048,914	1,835,677,495	38,689,158	40%
Cane..... free	332,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,900	13,164,379	
Cane and other..... dut.	27,520,126	58,480,490	22,299,069	47,284,494	Various
Above No. 16 Dutch standard—Beet, cane and other..... dut.	187,463,791	5,353,573	199,136,109	4,928,150	10% & 1c lb.
Total sugar..... free	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,900	13,164,379	
..... dut.	3,641,638	77,882,977	1,877,087,53	85,901,802	
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....	37,291,438	875,085	74,280,451	1,260,003	
Austria-Hungary.....	40,113,171	939,729	93,547,897	1,683,410	
Belgium.....	72,368,349	1,763,511	130,317,484	2,208,793	
Germany.....	449,921,790	10,404,172	1,110,196,8	27,636,438	
Netherlands.....	7,503,495	159,382	24,906,329	380,843	
Other Europe.....	21,439,732	489,706	65,800,077	1,046,396	
British North America.....	1,217,135	88,143	922,667	66,527	
Central America.....	136,640	2,404			
Mexico.....	5,008,002	86,458	1,412,265	19,111	
West Indies.....					
British.....	233,536,374	5,083,600	232,108,889	5,893,877	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Cuba.....	385,706,840	\$21,456,377	576,261,066	\$11,953,994	
Other West Indies.....	308,361,889	6,898,410	255,008,308	3,956,325	
Brazil.....	191,457,987	3,776,496	140,773,692	2,136,989	
Other South America.....	163,997,094	8,900,174	243,487,721	5,012,422	
China.....	534,790,262	17,348	553,086	7,034	
East Indies.....	352,175,369	10,601,179	345,944,707	13,264,548	
Hawaiian Islands.....	134,943,684	11,394,798	131,194,980	13,164,379	
Philippine Islands.....	31,023,167	2,181,423	77,483,577	1,199,202	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	187,081,002	728,025	171,841	3,183	
Africa.....	609	3,257,812	149,950,690	8,064,278	
Other countries.....	609	15			
Total.....	37,087,4766	83,866,200	471,976,656	94,138,081	
Confectionery..... dut.		28,979		24,752	35%
Tea..... free lbs.	93,998,372	12,704,440	113,848,178	14,895,862	
Tea (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	2,729,695	571,519	6,212,009	1,165,765	
British North America.....	245,228	62,181	2,547,371	385,738	
China.....	49,178,277	6,788,302	56,488,324	7,281,931	
East Indies.....	1,261,871	170,629	2,120,003	372,683	
Japan.....	38,179,652	4,863,721	45,465,161	5,551,279	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	2,362,876	255,577	454,111	57,229	
Other countries.....	9,973	2,117	60,597	10,240	
Total..... free	93,998,372	12,704,440	113,848,178	14,895,862	
Tin in bars, blocks, pigs, etc..... free lbs.	49,952,957	6,761,716	50,480,123	6,585,852	
Tin Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	16,704,790	2,304,812	30,903,129	2,723,138	
Netherlands.....	9,079,430	1,253,558	3,385,306	473,046	
East Indies.....	20,781,085	2,745,840	23,301,919	2,982,930	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	2,622,937	356,830	1,824,417	236,409	
Other countries.....	701,656	100,691	1,045,452	114,274	
Total.....	49,952,957	6,761,716	50,480,123	6,585,852	
Tobacco and Manufactures of—Leaf (dut., lbs.)					\$1.50 lb.
suitable for cigar wrappers.....	5,169,552	5,596,778	6,130,427	5,719,556	
Other.....	27,713,114	10,906,392	7,674,550	3,984,567	Various
Total leaf.....	32,882,666	16,503,130	13,805,277	9,584,155	
Tobacco, Leaf (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Germany.....	163,562	137,429	1,874,119	1,180,523	
Netherlands.....	4,319,298	4,710,022	5,413,448	5,083,102	
Other Europe.....	214,969	71,909	498,614	161,505	
British North America.....	1,180,099	887,214	870,337	598,501	
Mexico.....	93,197	29,025	749,569	297,262	
Cuba.....	26,418,210	10,501,775	4,409,369	2,306,068	
Other countries.....	464,351	167,529	185,830	89,099	
Total.....	32,882,666	16,503,130	13,805,277	9,584,155	
Manufactures of (dut. lbs.)—Cigars, cigarettes, etc.	500,945	2,141,364	455,737	2,040,441	\$4 lb & 25¢
All other.....	59,448	59,448		57,108	\$4 lb & 25¢
Total manufactures.....		2,200,812		2,097,547	
Toys.....		2,516,410		3,295,057	25%
Toys—Imported from—					
France.....		335,242		193,027	
Germany.....		2,059,338		2,970,138	
Other Europe.....		86,460		93,268	
Other countries.....		35,370		24,626	
Total.....		2,516,410		3,295,057	
Vegetables (dut., bu.)—Beans and dried peas..	613,501	658,320	482,966	489,276	20c bu.
Onions.....			590,138	627,273	
Potatoes.....	175,240	127,686	247,186	145,522	15c bu.
Pickles and sauces.....		824,677		532,243	50%
All Other—in their natural state.....		685,117		256,752	10%
Prepared or preserved.....		727,797		720,822	30%
Total.....		2,521,206		2,571,948	
Wines (dut.)—Champagne and oth'r sparkl'g doz.	246,393	3,628,319	228,028	3,348,004	88 doz qts
Still Wines—in casks..... gals.	2,834,806	1,950,719	2,497,102	2,139,141	50c gal.
In other coverings..... doz.	314,190	1,527,919	308,274	1,475,155	Various
Total.....		7,107,006		6,962,300	
Wines—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		276,876		201,463	
France.....		4,283,445		4,112,307	
Germany.....		1,353,630		1,356,764	
Italy.....		254,050		319,047	
Other Europe.....		957,747		830,897	
Other countries.....		31,267		39,822	
Total.....		7,107,006		6,962,300	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

23

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Wood and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (M ft.)—Cabinet woods—Mahogany free.....	17,367	8312,053	15,129	8656,976	
All other..... free.....		896,108		514,490	
Logs and round timber..... free.....	815,408	2,584,438	896,456	2,618,297	
Timber, hewn, etc..... free.....	8,010	32,022	4,743	98,777	
Do..... free.....	786,208	8,505,634	883,735	9,072,232	25%
Do..... dut.....	11	841	49	8,719	25%
Other lumber..... dut.....				18,979	25%
All other unmanufactured..... free.....		4,154,289	21,745	4,702,031	
Do..... dut.....		1,283		84	25%
Manufactures of (dut.)—Cabinetware or house-furniture.....		868,822		264,240	25%
Wood pulp..... tons.....	45,148	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	10%
All other.....		2,098,259		1,769,622	25%
Total wood and manufactures of.....		20,568,308		20,548,808	
Mahogany (M ft.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	576	144,848	448	131,251	
Central America.....	2,789	77,018	3,998	115,642	
Mexico.....	10,654	414,817	8,791	321,900	
Cuba.....	2,349	188,397	433	22,777	
Other West Indies.....	84	1,509	328	22,867	
South America.....	427	20,461	942	31,922	
Other countries.....	560	15,969	191	9,647	
Total.....	17,367	812,053	15,129	8656,976	
Boards, Planks, etc. (M ft.)—Imported from—					
British North America.....	786,102	8,504,607	873,746	9,072,804	
Other countries.....	107	1,027	10,035	8,177	
Total.....	786,209	8,505,634	883,781	9,075,981	
Wood Pulp (tons)—Imported from—					
Germany.....	6,136	808,781	1,733	94,574	
Other Europe.....	7,839	325,962	5,183	207,608	
British North America.....	29,139	417,116	84,804	496,708	
Other countries.....	1,970				
Total.....	45,148	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	
Wools, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, etc., and manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.).....					
Class 1, clothing: In the grease.....	117,233,440	19,443,471	167,350,510	27,324,507	
Scoured.....			24,403,596	6,457,146	
Class 2, combing: In the grease.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,627,967	7,119,201	
Scoured.....			823,523	68,419	
Class 3, carpet: In the grease.....	97,921,715	9,493,085	110,685,492	11,569,896	
Scoured.....			1,476,025	174,029	
Total unmanufactured.....	230,911,478	32,451,242	350,862,096	53,243,191	
Wools (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Class 1—United Kingdom.....	56,404,946	9,839,175	107,515,170	18,982,121	
France.....	6,558,387	1,871,804	16,976,281	4,233,677	
South America.....	16,025,847	1,950,297	38,056,991	4,692,958	
Asia and Oceania.....	20,260,823	3,556,626	18,618,721	3,159,935	
Other countries.....	17,987,889	2,437,769	21,591,923	3,162,968	
Total.....	117,233,440	19,443,471	200,759,079	34,281,656	
Class 2—United Kingdom.....	6,505,645	1,597,023	21,011,958	4,297,774	
Other Europe.....	1,400,636	385,013	1,073,903	249,781	
British North America.....	8,817,160	735,907	7,574,463	1,448,157	
South America.....	8,239,840	473,725	8,859,497	1,173,810	
Asia and Oceania.....	684,646	238,130	22,454	3,386	
Other countries.....	96,883	9,672	129,190	14,473	
Total.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,951,490	7,187,630	
Class 3—United Kingdom.....	28,022,594	3,274,245	40,073,881	4,929,068	
France.....	6,495,304	694,472	8,799,115	1,146,801	
Germany.....	1,242,212	181,869	2,379,654	263,387	
Other Europe.....	16,997,626	1,853,521	16,214,393	1,818,559	
British North America.....	870	16	38,054	5,016	
South America.....	15,413,029	1,496,821	16,408,044	1,392,814	
China.....	24,238,508	1,573,067	21,449,747	1,563,947	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	5,324,783	492,927	6,725,776	681,584	
Other countries.....	297,389	30,133	57,790	5,684	
Total.....	97,921,715	9,493,085	112,141,457	11,773,915	
Manufactures of Wool—Carbonized dut., lbs.....	203,561	49,111	43,726	18,518	Various
Carpets and carpeting..... dut., sq. yd.....	636,597	893,944	470,757	782,955	Various
Clothing, etc., except shawls and knit goods..... dut.....		1,294,586		984,689	Various
Cloths..... dut..... lbs.....	36,731,572	21,396,523	27,859,311	17,007,276	Various

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Dress goods, women's and children's, dut. lbs.	26,356,835	19,929,325	22,048,526	6,787,241	Various
Knit fabrics..... dut.		2,541,672		2,531,068	Various
Rags, rolls and wastes..... free. lbs.	16,770,976	1,968,541	44,142,140	5,220,796	
Shoddy, mungo, flocks, etc..... dut. lbs.	1,900,138	662,694	5,670,592	1,714,895	Various
Shawls..... dut.		452,487		494,856	Various
Yarns..... dut. lbs.	2,023,009	1,050,721	1,842,356	868,543	Various
All other..... dut.		2,742,239		2,699,227	Various
Total manufactures.....		53,494,400		49,162,992	
Carpets (sq. yd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	521,374	675,053	332,988	545,907	
Other Europe.....	66,241	145,784	78,144	146,642	
Japan.....	8,143	4,430	6,095	5,769	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	22,539	52,840	22,440	59,914	
Other countries.....	8,301	15,835	11,140	24,783	
Total.....	626,597	893,944	470,757	783,955	
Cloth (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	32,240,264	17,927,006	23,412,241	13,056,678	
Austria-Hungary.....	172,650	157,843	202,782	179,451	
Belgium.....	636,323	547,500	595,244	466,061	
France.....	650,776	630,512	421,165	417,181	
Germany.....	3,081,517	2,584,797	3,230,799	2,837,135	
Other Europe.....	8,015	6,425	13,542	10,049	
Other countries.....	89,994	32,395	13,568	11,717	
Total.....	34,781,573	21,896,528	27,859,311	17,007,273	
Dress Goods (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	11,281,065	7,615,088	8,068,155	5,218,648	
France.....	8,087,033	6,290,127	8,450,972	6,763,955	
Germany.....	6,891,692	5,989,939	5,356,832	4,683,591	
Other Europe.....	94,305	82,697	176,687	165,294	
Other countries.....	2,730	2,182	900	809	
Total.....	26,356,835	19,929,325	22,048,526	16,787,241	
Zinc or Spelter, and Manufactures of (dut.)—In blocks or pigs, and old..... lbs.	688,767	22,755	1,032,356	57,316	25%
Manufactures of.....		13,994		21,061	35%
Total.....		36,749		78,400	
All other articles..... free		10,214,173		9,900,494	
Do..... dut.		8,064,571		8,079,527	
Total value of merchandise..... dut.		409,967,204		382,779,189	
Total value of merchandise..... free		303,757,470		381,398,421	
Total value of imports of merchandise.....		713,724,674		764,177,609	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1897.]

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Agricultural Implements—Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....		83,212,423		83,127,415
Plows and cultivators, and parts of.....		746,834		580,779
All other, and parts of.....		1,217,748		1,522,482
Total.....		5,176,775		5,240,696
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		598,550		642,317
Germany.....		581,727		710,818
France.....		406,081		623,996
Other Europe.....		1,032,754		1,070,241
British North America.....		358,654		464,589
Mexico.....		119,638		130,835
Central American States and British Honduras.....		14,497		25,925
Cuba.....		36,829		3,624
Puerto Rico.....		6,907		4,239
Santo Domingo.....		2,961		1,428
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		7,069		6,705
Argentina.....		854,067		415,312
Brazil.....		35,067		23,626
Colombia.....		2,710		3,362
Other South America.....		272,114		140,117
British Australasia.....		285,722		490,935
East Indies (British).....		2,057		8,708

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other Asia and Oceania.....		\$30,193		\$45,306
Africa.....		476,318		417,833
Total agricultural implements.....		5,176,775		5,240,686
Animals—Cattle (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	864,193	33,994,943	378,469	35,374,822
Other Europe.....	1,151	191,850	8,648	25,125
British North America.....	2,763	170,514	6,812	459,088
Mexico.....	1,112	39,509	690	29,183
Central American States and British Honduras.....	249	12,381	397	16,561
West Indies and Bermuda.....	1,854	152,081	1,932	133,306
South America.....	67	4,864	44	3,134
Asia and Oceania.....	55	2,280	167	8,414
Other countries.....	12	2,550	1	350
Total.....	372,461	34,560,672	392,200	36,357,451
Hogs (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	500	5,960	98	589
Other Europe.....	1,864	6,354	3,768	17,863
British North America.....	17,540	206,807	22,164	233,063
Mexico.....	56	1,468	17	160
South America.....	38	991	8	110
Asia and Oceania.....	972	8,703	2,615	13,487
Other countries.....	79	2,034	113	736
Total.....	21,049	227,297	28,751	295,998
Horses.....No.	25,126	8,530,703	29,532	4,799,265
Mules.....No.	5,918	406,161	7,473	545,381
Sheep (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	397,290	2,647,140	180,304	1,816,104
Other Europe.....	25,608	210,353	3,731	81,446
British North America.....	59,583	142,472	48,437	90,353
Mexico.....	2,182	9,033	4,628	11,877
West Indies and Bermuda.....	5,079	37,003	5,468	39,807
South America.....	1,593	21,028	1,230	14,076
Other countries.....	140	7,586	254	25,022
Total.....	491,565	3,076,334	244,120	1,531,645
All other, and fowls.....		39,752		68,771
Total animals.....		41,810,969		43,598,461
Art Works—Paintings and statuary.....		524,077		801,362
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....		354,007		241,379
Blacking.....		583,038		384,937
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips and waste.....		321,680		230,140
Books, Maps, Engravings, and Other Printed Matter—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		751,361		890,087
Germany.....		119,873		112,153
France.....		54,647		44,613
Other Europe.....		48,628		38,870
British North America.....		594,171		612,548
Mexico.....		107,334		161,345
Central American States and British Honduras.....		81,761		90,564
Cuba.....		19,586		221,251
Puerto Rico.....		2,381		5,250
Santo Domingo.....		1,477		1,396
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		64,617		29,067
Argentina.....		28,769		25,813
Brazil.....		48,935		128,214
Colombia.....		106,793		72,889
Other South America.....		100,905		53,846
China.....		11,368		16,520
British Australasia.....		73,697		67,275
East Indies (British).....		30,843		5,041
Other Asia and Oceania.....		50,264		55,009
Africa.....		41,985		33,819
Other countries.....		35		
Total.....		2,338,722		2,647,548
Brass, and Manufactures of.....		872,398		1,171,431
Breadstuffs—Barley.....bu.	7,690,831	3,100,311	19,080,301	7,646,384
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	15,426,001	694,323	15,224,619	697,695
Buckwheat.....bu.		1,677,102		678,659
Corn (bu.)—United Kingdom.....	49,110,148	18,719,910	75,489,129	22,952,199
Germany.....	13,692,220	5,121,573	31,784,181	9,990,821
France.....	4,661,219	1,624,054	7,062,156	2,113,628
Other Europe.....	21,383,201	8,001,635	40,455,033	11,933,946
British North America.....	5,381,503	2,063,823	9,490,377	2,537,943
Mexico.....	1,673,544	672,838	8,825,300	2,223,781
Central American States and British Honduras.....	75,540	37,309	107,672	50,421
Cuba.....	139,193	23,201	689,846	247,306
Puerto Rico.....	595	378	1,300	483
Santo Domingo.....	2,281	1,131	1,057	289
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	670,590	317,722	770,819	271,366

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
South America.....	107,592	\$53,790	88,235	\$13,921
Asia and Oceania.....	31,475	16,916	278,941	108,149
Africa.....	2,485,121	1,112,639	1,941,267	742,988
Other countries.....	8,464	1,435	4,560	1,452
Total.....	99,992,835	\$7,836,862	176,916,265	\$4,087,152
Cornmeal.....	brls.	276,835	654,121	475,258
Oats.....	bu.	13,015,560	8,697,611	35,086,735
Oatmeal.....	lbs.	38,562,504	939,592	47,310,251
Rye.....	bu.	888,468	445,075	8,590,271
Rye flour.....	brls.	3,777	11,163	2,564
Wheat (bu.)—United Kingdom.....	43,618,077	27,906,126	55,742,684	41,975,637
Germany.....	892,414	608,450	3,000,477	1,997,639
France.....	122,069	81,769	264,422	186,006
Other Europe.....	8,246,195	5,660,108	8,501,852	6,300,919
British North America.....	8,537,243	2,424,115	5,581,151	3,975,433
Mexico.....	1,195	727	40	32
Central American States and British Honduras.....	54,441	41,720	80,575	71,236
West Indies and Bermuda.....	11,933	8,865	1,539	1,393
Other South America.....	4,854	4,121	178,423	165,232
British Australasia.....	1,818,116	1,285,720	1,829,591	1,538,846
Other Asia and Oceania.....	17,548	11,309	996,788	769,645
Africa.....	2,300,965	1,076,888	3,361,473	2,969,110
Total.....	60,650,080	39,709,868	79,562,020	59,920,178
Wheat Flour (brls.)—United Kingdom.....	8,211,226	21,108,494	8,266,690	30,925,512
Germany.....	190,844	632,569	169,363	613,309
France.....	1,191	4,289	408	1,350
Other Europe.....	798,617	2,781,410	808,591	2,754,203
British North America.....	931,968	3,638,083	700,872	2,748,355
Mexico.....	46,819	166,958	24,659	96,762
Central American States and British Honduras.....	208,753	951,397	260,590	1,180,324
Cuba.....	175,724	647,057	182,728	564,689
Puerto Rico.....	129,021	395,482	126,863	516,188
Santo Domingo.....	36,207	135,898	95,968	163,078
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	919,447	3,570,178	898,886	3,625,122
Brazil.....	871,478	3,450,129	796,378	3,541,579
Colombia.....	183,406	523,849	183,264	590,237
Other South America.....	436,000	1,594,224	878,217	1,500,665
China.....	13,879	46,815	18,270	72,000
British Australasia.....	126,562	423,970	818,073	1,810,115
East Indies (British).....	8,942	21,463	7,609	28,868
Other Asia and Oceania.....	1,073,332	3,040,003	1,266,070	4,699,687
Africa.....	217,566	744,203	214,402	954,044
Other countries.....	10,904	88,743	12,154	48,108
Total.....	14,620,864	52,025,217	14,569,546	55,914,347
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food.....	.....	2,442,940	.....	4,508,086
Total breadstuffs.....	.....	141,356,993	.....	197,857,219
Bricks—Building.....	M.	5,294	83,677	80,213
Fire.....	.....	94,378	4,732	118,176
Total.....	.....	128,055	.....	148,389
Broom corn.....	.....	181,853	.....	126,007
Brooms and brushes.....	.....	180,183	.....	186,066
Candles.....	lbs.	2,061,844	230,146	216,585
Carriages, Cars, and Parts of—Carriages and vehicles.....	.....	1,884,666	.....	1,985,700
n. c. s.....	.....	1,002,940	.....	990,950
Cars, passenger and freight, for railroads.....	.....	2,887,598	.....	2,916,710
Total.....	.....	4,774,604	.....	4,892,650
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	.....	427,023	.....	574,800
Germany.....	.....	77,224	.....	64,906
France.....	.....	13,005	.....	26,076
Other Europe.....	.....	32,631	.....	41,507
British North America.....	.....	155,391	.....	126,758
Mexico.....	.....	687,423	.....	615,468
Central American States and British Honduras.....	.....	234,325	.....	155,143
Cuba.....	.....	46,874	.....	12,057
Puerto Rico.....	.....	7,619	.....	10,240
Santo Domingo.....	.....	10,764	.....	20,588
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	.....	194,147	.....	106,140
Argentina.....	.....	48,948	.....	149,766
Brazil.....	.....	261,918	.....	119,334
Colombia.....	.....	14,329	.....	55,718
Other South America.....	.....	69,778	.....	47,042
China.....	.....	141	.....	1,683
British Australasia.....	.....	256,002	.....	351,896
East Indies (British).....	.....	3,916	.....	7,843
Other Asia and Oceania.....	.....	48,006	.....	46,170
Africa.....	.....	293,508	.....	412,642

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

27

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1898.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....		\$3,957		\$8
Total carriages, cars, etc.....		2,867,598		2,946,710
Casings for sausages.....		1,771,080		1,614,651
Cement.....		39,500	38,490	102,190
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Medicines—Acids.....	brls.	99,874	511,880	21,727
Asbes, pot and pearl.....	lbs.	567,832		450,009
Dyes and dyestuffs.....	lbs.	190,436	770,678	884,536
Ginseng.....		2,479,510		2,287,744
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....		153,806		151,347
Roots, herbs and barks, n. e. s.....		4,951,219		5,930,582
All other.....		9,063,358		9,781,428
Total.....		929,895		908,911
Clocks and Watches—Clocks, and parts of.....		530,980		801,418
Watches, and parts of.....		1,460,375		1,770,329
Total.....		5,717,246	1,271,417	5,678,198
Coal and Coke—Coal (tons)—Anthracite.....		2,216,284		5,390,445
Bituminous.....		8,640,665	10,646,062	11,008,643
Total coal.....		8,640,665	10,646,062	11,008,643
Exported to (tons)—United Kingdom.....	344	1,032	54	241
Germany.....	911	5,120	198	470
France.....	542	1,988	779	3,985
Other Europe.....	6,819	45,009	6,885	48,788
British North America.....	3,045,955	8,956,228	2,975,818	9,076,567
Mexico.....	121,269	877,469	219,111	643,715
Central American States and British Honduras.....	4,328	16,896	7,411	28,000
Cuba.....	246,359	613,411	254,244	632,898
Puerto Rico.....	30,861	78,625	22,785	56,977
Santo Domingo.....	4,898	15,100	6,415	26,211
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	123,878	326,793	128,433	392,102
Brazil.....	12,982	70,815	16,353	80,000
Colombia.....	26,644	79,821	11,680	25,175
Other South America.....	11,290	45,878	8,296	32,548
Asia and Oceania.....	3,631	11,748	1,114	7,806
Other countries.....	67	249	854	3,338
Total coal.....		8,640,665	10,646,062	11,008,643
Coke.....	130.0.0	500,169	155,972	547,046
Coffee and cocoas, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....		107,740		125,078
Copper, and Manufactures of—Ore (tons)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	15,932	2,083,519	13,960	1,889,564
Germany.....	9	845		1,041
Other countries.....			15,001	170,215
Total.....	15,935	2,083,858	15,001	2,059,779
Ingot, bars and old (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	85,044,450	8,663,506	76,619,995	8,238,175
Germany.....	22,388,640	2,384,070	28,553,912	3,167,670
France.....	36,106,245	3,888,923	56,370,720	6,272,952
Other Europe.....	81,181,735	8,601,058	117,469,132	12,934,686
British North America.....	467,571	60,504	351,891	38,591
Mexico.....	161,014	18,670	96,094	11,016
Other countries.....	231,108	20,677	28,461	3,477
Total.....	175,580,762	18,646,407	279,893,907	30,711,597
Manufactures of.....		1,073,647		909,528
Total copper and manuf's of, not including ore.....		19,720,104		21,621,125
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)—Sea Island.....	19,159,469	8,816,216	21,585,880	4,073,044
Other.....	231,000,616	186,240,244	208,216,686	226,812,927
Total.....	235,223,635	190,056,460	230,802,566	230,886,971
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	113,861,083	93,074,467	156,954,254	117,292,687
Germany.....	513,228,697	41,759,576	625,788,744	50,264,865
France.....	235,132,586	19,506,345	258,012,469	26,110,802
Other Europe.....	338,453,751	29,733,709	408,475,745	30,491,968
British North America.....	34,037,216	2,808,975	40,303,987	3,137,880
Mexico.....	19,406,420	1,643,183	15,103,628	1,235,417
South America.....	59,497	5,281	19,020	1,497
Asia and Oceania.....	20,282,007	1,488,060	32,150,430	2,354,758
Other countries.....	13,385	861	8,415	649
Total unmanufactured.....	235,223,635	190,056,460	230,802,566	230,886,971
Manufactures of—Cloths (yds.), colored.....	58,747,729	8,419,158	83,400,441	4,770,281
Uncolored.....	166,391,638	9,580,192	230,123,632	12,511,889
Total.....	225,139,368	12,959,357	313,524,073	17,282,170
Exported to (yds.)—United Kingdom.....	7,869,779	588,476	11,091,345	890,421
Germany.....	2,304,732	149,309	1,568,098	95,672
France.....	154,956	8,591	683,346	33,223

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other Europe.....	1,229,736	\$91,681	697,603	\$62,397
British North America.....	19,705,804	1,189,615	29,440,860	1,775,483
Mexico.....	7,889,194	494,365	5,577,808	366,758
Central American States and British Honduras.....	11,940,847	648,546	11,591,094	589,126
Cuba.....	210,113	23,552	291,263	25,008
Puerto Rico.....	494,984	20,448	110,698	7,057
Santo Domingo.....	2,166,010	114,749	1,837,047	92,881
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	12,789,249	794,977	13,453,938	794,706
Argentina.....	5,631,639	274,953	3,262,963	270,814
Brazil.....	12,626,551	919,195	8,331,326	607,019
Colombia.....	7,246,321	401,690	6,783,924	382,546
Other South America.....	27,945,871	1,572,683	36,257,078	1,361,903
China.....	73,281,149	3,851,146	133,296,906	7,114,574
British Australasia.....	753,419	67,649	5,556,829	305,848
East Indies (British).....	2,474,936	138,603	3,670,390	199,880
Other Asia and Oceania.....	5,963,692	344,042	33,710,341	1,600,233
Africa.....	15,405,993	793,396	16,284,319	748,236
Other countries.....	9,098,445	467,707	78,674	5,350
Total cloths.....	225,189,368	12,958,357	313,553,044	17,291,620
Other Manufactures of—Wearing apparel.....		708,099		878,804
All other.....		3,170,940		2,877,254
Total.....		3,879,099		3,756,058
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		381,675		467,656
Germany.....		171,090		219,089
France.....		16,507		10,492
Other Europe.....		50,429		51,317
British North America.....		1,751,002		1,351,179
Mexico.....		322,729		346,189
Central American States and British Honduras.....		193,310		240,683
Cuba.....		40,282		42,444
Puerto Rico.....		6,096		4,945
Santo Domingo.....		10,119		31,012
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		86,807		88,303
Argentina.....		41,933		66,845
Brazil.....		73,787		67,975
Colombia.....		52,772		54,832
Other South America.....		56,658		56,683
China.....		189,178		92,775
British Australasia.....		119,437		181,377
East Indies (British).....		3,721		4,655
Other Asia and Oceania.....		262,433		371,738
Africa.....		46,321		70,242
Other countries.....		16,803		10,787
Total other manufactures of.....		3,679,089		3,756,058
Cycles, and Parts of—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		613,392		2,375,675
Germany.....		146,892		1,026,248
France.....		108,414		262,606
Other Europe.....		214,697		1,199,214
British North America.....		496,598		730,367
Mexico.....		24,278		73,117
Central American States and British Honduras.....		47,781		53,801
Cuba.....		5,706		4,016
Puerto Rico.....		7,929		4,120
Santo Domingo.....		293		4,908
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		19,913		132,607
Argentina.....		4,062		42,091
Brazil.....		13,592		29,855
Colombia.....		23,012		24,290
Other South America.....		13,401		73,507
China.....		4,669		18,410
British Australasia.....		84,610		692,894
East Indies (British).....		2,392		13,286
Other Asia and Oceania.....		59,834		113,577
Africa.....		7,609		125,979
Other countries.....				217
Total.....		1,898,012		7,006,323
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Earthen and stone ware.....		126,904		152,272
China ware.....		22,484		25,560
Total.....		149,388		177,832
Eggs..... doz	323,485	48,338	1,300,183	180,351
Fertilizers..... tons	514,143	4,400,588	531,313	5,005,929
Fibers, Vegetable, and Textile Grasses—Manufactures of—				
Bags.....		304,061		493,478
Cordage..... lbs	8,555,333	495,093	10,736,684	633,267
Twine.....		727,535		894,663
All other.....		341,922		381,981
Total.....		1,869,601		2,316,194

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Fish—Fresh, other than salmon..... lbs	1,491,631	\$84,814	1,078,899	\$59,563
Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock, hake and pollock.....	10,926,998	448,286	10,599,968	396,422
Herring.....	5,002,703	96,462	5,600,570	105,770
Other.....	791,249	87,654	710,994	89,571
Pickled—Mackerel.....	1,030	15,692	8,001	28,990
Other.....	21,655	104,374	22,896	84,978
Salmon—Canned.....	32,823,932	8,094,889	35,306,299	3,215,796
Other, fresh or cured.....		167,091		381,891
Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish.....		198,198		218,069
Shellfish—Oysters.....		696,778		623,395
Other.....		291,707		308,428
Total.....		5,295,247		5,861,435
Fruits and Nuts—Apples, dried..... lbs	26,091,953	1,940,507	30,888,921	1,856,578
Apples, green or ripe.....		390,000		1,495,461
Fruits, Preserved—Canned.....		1,878,281		1,696,728
Other.....		70,853		43,276
All other green, ripe or dried fruits.....		1,908,858		2,172,199
Nuts.....		98,288		125,806
Total.....		5,679,006		7,739,906
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,169,873		3,683,577
Germany.....		715,251		1,080,304
France.....		174,456		301,380
Other Europe.....		893,727		1,097,909
British North America.....		979,812		750,762
Mexico.....		78,497		72,654
Central American States and British Honduras.....		55,354		56,976
Cuba.....		84,473		46,745
Puerto Rico.....		8,512		4,123
Santo Domingo.....		2,234		2,388
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		55,521		56,891
Argentina.....		1,451		4,610
Brazil.....		12,619		11,528
Colombia.....		7,080		9,472
Other South America.....		88,797		85,496
China.....		14,358		18,119
British Australasia.....		219,618		311,625
East Indies (British).....		14,181		13,178
Other Asia and Oceania.....		97,653		102,734
Africa.....		44,052		79,740
Other countries.....		3,450		204
Total fruits and nuts.....		5,679,006		7,739,906
Furs and Fur Skins—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,876,878		2,431,774
Germany.....		551,373		579,898
France.....		84,548		1,025
Other Europe.....		14,962		3,678
British North America.....		261,731		249,116
Other countries.....		11,778		12,663
Total.....		3,800,168		3,394,949
Glass and Glassware—Window glass.....		14,994		13,369
All other.....		1,047,231		1,194,818
Total.....		1,062,225		1,208,187
Glucose or grape sugar..... lbs	71,281,650	2,772,385	194,419,250	2,796,674
Glue.....	1,700,470	106,391	1,400,368	132,581
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock.....		1,518,768		2,070,111
Gunpowder and Other Explosives—Gunpowder..... lbs	1,159,985	121,823	1,096,466	118,001
Cartridges and other.....		1,256,279		1,437,317
Total.....		1,381,102		1,555,318
Hair, and manufactures of.....		457,890		517,469
Hay.....	59,062	874,048	61,058	846,570
Hides and skins, other than furs.....	39,545,824	3,858,946	31,119,166	2,398,580
Honey.....		90,969		22,368
Hops (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	15,702,064	1,387,349	9,935,162	1,156,263
Other Europe.....	2,914	246		
British North America.....	808,411	24,057	899,188	31,508
Mexico.....	43,270	8,288	474,128	55,619
Central American States and British Honduras.....	26,792	2,449	22,501	2,655
Cuba.....	2,645	285	2,212	247
Puerto Rico.....	3,929	423	2,506	296
Santo Domingo.....	2,388	249	2,910	287
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	12,153	1,134	7,218	785
South America.....	14,506	1,797	10,625	1,287
British Australasia.....	581,096	43,210	552,445	45,450
East Indies (British).....	71,110	5,680	36,160	2,824
Other Asia and Oceania.....	44,946	3,720	33,368	3,041

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.

	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....	1,000	\$47		
Total.....	16,765,254	1,478,919	11,426,241	\$1,304,188
India..... tons	23,510	48,376	26,454	51,570
India Rubber and Gutta Percha, manufactures of—Boots and shoes..... pairs	350,713	216,057	305,326	195,499
All other.....		1,642,499		1,611,846
Total.....		1,858,556		1,807,145
Ink, printers' and other.....		165,238		162,955
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, etc.....		2,522,217		3,054,453
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of—Iron ore..... tons	1,384	6,402	9,770	34,193
Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture..... tons	1,172	11,389	16,566	193,503
Pig Iron..... tons	29,862	471,803	168,890	2,331,771
Band, hoop and scroll iron..... lbs.	497,225	9,675	890,294	16,964
Bar Iron..... lbs.	7,891,479	175,049	7,764,206	126,646
Car wheels..... No.	14,536	104,215	18,548	112,187
Castings, n. e. s.....		794,314		969,432
Cutlery.....		196,454		178,391
Firearms.....		770,852		644,392
Ingot, bars and rods of steel..... lbs.	5,988,502	125,151	92,496,997	1,121,080
Builders' hardware and saws and tools—Locks, hinges and other builders' hardware.....		3,311,738		4,152,896
Saws and tools.....		2,197,450		2,474,630
Total.....		5,509,188		6,627,466
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		992,224		1,670,057
Germany.....		448,537		668,448
France.....		122,868		185,506
Other Europe.....		284,708		440,283
British North America.....		557,998		554,441
Mexico.....		546,454		622,488
Central American States and British Honduras.....		178,465		149,211
Cuba.....		103,313		84,072
Puerto Rico.....		21,421		15,249
Santo Domingo.....		12,967		11,268
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		84,330		74,903
Argentina.....		192,393		226,344
Brazil.....		806,254		246,819
Colombia.....		40,696		116,900
Other South America.....		832,916		252,951
China.....		15,309		31,463
British Australasia.....		822,584		969,774
East Indies (British).....		20,033		25,002
Other Asia and Oceania.....		91,806		118,394
Africa.....		276,403		257,286
Other countries.....		3,168		4,086
Total builders' hardware, etc.....		5,509,188		6,627,466
Machinery—Sewing machines and parts of—				
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		998,861		1,074,489
Germany.....		676,644		761,229
France.....		108,024		124,406
Other Europe.....		237,802		194,469
British North America.....		103,300		103,119
Mexico.....		215,359		199,016
Central American States and British Honduras.....		93,997		88,117
Cuba.....		14,426		8,199
Puerto Rico.....		2,953		2,242
Santo Domingo.....		1,380		1,796
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		21,464		17,929
Argentina.....		103,171		101,628
Brazil.....		137,530		114,553
Colombia.....		71,822		113,013
Other South America.....		144,057		117,898
China.....		5,952		9,505
British Australasia.....		215,080		249,510
East Indies (British).....		5,176		2,814
Other Asia and Oceania.....		80,723		42,917
Africa.....		15,483		18,903
Other countries.....		763		264
Total.....		3,139,249		3,340,241
Other Machinery—Printing presses and parts of.....		348,053		649,710
Steam engines, and parts of—Fire engines..... No.	5	10,645	2	6,790
Locomotive engines..... No.	261	2,512,270	338	3,225,831
Stationary engines..... No.	324	216,901	423	323,438
Boilers and parts of engines.....		534,001		671,334
Typewriting machines, and parts of.....				1,438,117
All other.....		14,853,221		19,771,866

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	<i>Quant's.</i>	<i>Values.</i>	<i>Quant's.</i>	<i>Values.</i>
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		\$3,623,915		\$3,173,648
Germany.....		1,077,402		2,157,730
France.....		471,269		843,961
Other Europe.....		2,130,202		3,870,897
British North America.....		1,464,112		1,708,623
Mexico.....		2,456,400		2,374,283
Central American States and British Honduras.....		554,290		747,300
Cuba.....		861,124		115,570
Puerto Rico.....		51,459		170,428
Santo Domingo.....		115,427		108,352
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		246,082		201,980
Argentina.....		282,472		511,933
Brazil.....		1,201,415		769,681
Colombia.....		174,283		169,099
Other South America.....		824,395		490,904
China.....		23,800		224,292
British Australasia.....		564,533		940,405
East Indies (British).....		89,622		100,759
Other Asia and Oceania.....		1,096,183		2,390,417
Africa.....		1,308,599		1,578,336
Other countries.....		621		
Total other machinery.....		18,127,128		26,102,076
Total machinery.....		21,614,430		29,444,317
Nails and Spikes (lbs.)—Cut.....	20,780,260	428,630	25,476,585	519,471
Wire, wrought, horseshoe, and all other, including tacks.....	8,031,927	321,055	9,941,714	357,541
Plates and Sheets (lbs.)—Iron.....	1,088,407	34,043	4,269,348	92,333
Steel.....	1,808,068	53,291	5,594,423	118,965
Railroad Bars or Rails (tons)—Iron.....	5,382	115,571	4,181	79,498
Steel.....	24,338	510,797	107,591	2,482,208
Scales and balances.....		418,471		325,625
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....		820,659		881,896
Wire..... lbs.	70,988,846	1,506,885	107,729,155	2,242,617
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....		7,648,845		9,112,403
Total iron and steel, etc., not including ore.....		41,160,577		57,497,305
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....		800,851		658,678
Lamps, Chandeliers, etc.....		719,173		710,997
Lead, and Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, and old..... lbs.	7,479,042	215,719	17,632,456	474,690
Manufactures of.....		157,222		181,348
Total.....		372,941		656,038
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather, sole (lbs.)—				
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		5,665,347		4,908,786
Germany.....		650,023		45,101
Other Europe.....		4,941,709		6,068,132
British North America.....		400,808		82,722
West Indies and Bermuda.....		60,761		44,608
South America.....		16,684		8,090
British Australasia.....		289,775		88,589
Other Asia and Oceania.....		2,489,116		268,172
Africa.....		121,602		33,128
Other countries.....		129,065		23,906
Total.....	41,818,508	7,474,021	38,384,314	6,510,404
Leather, other—Buff, grain, splits, and all finished upper leather.....		8,908,863		8,798,902
Patent or enameled.....		389,452		813,161
All other.....		1,017,649		813,798
Total.....		10,290,964		9,920,851
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		5,667,186		7,511,770
Germany.....		191,090		317,174
France.....		177,750		173,618
Other Europe.....		589,425		964,165
British North America.....		428,435		654,001
Mexico.....		24,014		16,456
Central American States and British Honduras.....		7,493		6,143
Cuba.....		6,651		1,217
Puerto Rico.....		2,504		839
Santo Domingo.....		721		1,177
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		12,845		16,032
Argentina.....		639		4,055
Brazil.....		13,367		18,914
Colombia.....		2,210		2,388
Other South America.....		15,540		14,242
British Australasia.....		149,471		172,316
Other Asia and Oceania.....		31,298		18,756
Africa.....		27,348		28,186

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....		\$40		\$403
Total leather, other.....		10,200,964		9,920,851
Manufactures of—Boots and shoes.....pairs	1,036,235	1,436,686	1,224,478	1,708,224
Harness and saddles.....		229,163		246,499
All other.....		811,929		775,468
Total leather and manufactures of.....		20,242,759		19,161,446
Lime.....brls.	85,486	121,914	78,724	72,311
Malt Liquors—In bottles.....doz.	492,055	500,116	549,910	636,684
Not in bottles.....gals.	290,383	69,759	330,048	87,112
Total.....		689,875		723,796
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured				
Manufactures of—Roofing slate.....		74,878		66,965
All other.....		296,385		780,112
Total.....		635,200		596,703
Matches.....		976,465		1,383,480
Matches.....		90,315		70,988
Musical Instruments (No.)—Organs.....	13,090	729,404	13,725	799,132
Pianofortes.....	924	246,083	829	214,849
All other, and parts of.....		295,675		262,736
Total.....		1,271,161		1,276,717
Naval Stores (brls.)—Rosin.....	2,172,991	4,151,748	2,429,116	4,688,163
Tar.....	16,866	34,046	17,640	34,878
Turpentine and pitch.....	18,263	43,939	18,920	44,366
Total.....	2,208,119	4,229,733	2,465,676	4,767,407
Exported to (brls.)—United Kingdom.....	508,761	1,244,106	726,042	1,523,543
Germany.....	585,085	1,034,443	609,602	1,118,140
Other Europe.....	600,651	1,019,522	711,526	1,285,397
British North America.....	54,425	133,650	58,302	126,798
Mexico.....	6,074	16,589	2,323	6,830
Central American States and British Honduras.....	8,468	23,167	9,669	24,151
Cuba.....	6,296	14,497	4,839	9,398
Puerto Rico.....	1,297	2,520	523	1,045
Santo Domingo.....	1,332	4,966	2,863	5,036
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	6,922	16,576	8,322	18,808
Argentina.....	63,067	139,369	34,210	75,851
Brazil.....	123,311	233,658	124,427	234,731
Colombia.....	6,207	12,700	9,029	19,163
Other South America.....	62,779	132,802	53,710	107,289
China.....	1,364	3,612	3,230	6,307
British Australasia.....	32,641	90,220	42,816	83,668
Other Asia and Oceania.....	47,232	75,259	64,127	108,118
Africa.....	981	2,189	1,596	3,042
Other countries.....	58	123	29	72
Total rosin, tar, etc.....	2,208,119	4,229,733	2,465,676	4,767,407
Turpentine, Spirits of (gals.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom.....	8,585,491	2,191,116	8,478,694	2,111,852
Germany.....	2,458,751	631,963	2,418,796	613,172
Other Europe.....	4,505,779	1,192,503	4,922,718	1,270,186
British North America.....	519,437	161,479	491,004	132,670
Mexico.....	7,002	2,586	7,612	2,697
Central American States and British Honduras.....	11,043	3,495	13,317	4,346
Cuba.....	62,267	19,143	63,616	19,800
Puerto Rico.....	7,239	2,302	9,810	3,174
Santo Domingo.....	1,630	221	959	311
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	27,267	8,818	27,855	8,855
Argentina.....	250,600	81,214	168,350	50,264
Brazil.....	207,147	65,043	152,401	46,722
Colombia.....	15,351	5,721	15,620	5,781
Other South America.....	194,917	65,476	113,151	36,672
China.....	13,730	4,651	11,250	3,701
British Australasia.....	401,420	139,162	294,879	96,843
Other Asia and Oceania.....	32,854	11,653	42,230	12,785
Africa.....	66,309	27,750	70,254	28,185
Other countries.....			101	86
Total.....	17,431,566	4,618,811	17,302,823	4,447,551
Total naval stores.....		8,843,564		9,214,958
Nickel, nickel oxide and matte.....lbs.	2,014,798	442,795	3,246,209	725,809
Oil Cake and Oil-Cake Meal (lbs.)—Cottonseed.....	404,967,291	3,740,232	723,890,638	6,515,840
Flaxseed or linseed.....	305,429,432	4,309,415	33,103,448	4,095,244
Total.....	708,396,723	7,949,647	1,064,609,886	9,611,044
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	359,246,067	3,701,715	508,888,888	3,170,818
Germany.....	190,278,200	1,949,568	311,526,721	2,827,285
France.....	11,950,796	123,745	31,703,258	296,749
Other Europe.....	212,760,449	2,224,399	448,152,367	3,198,013

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

33

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
British North America.....	2,428,882	\$22,806	1,100,497	\$10,870
West Indies and Bermuda.....	12,210,633	128,197	12,594,713	130,100
South America.....	264,274	2,638	50,417	5,819
Other countries.....	127,883	1,832	156,276	1,555
Total oil cake and oil-cake meal.....	706,306,723	7,949,647	1056,493,095	9,611,014
Oils.—Animal (gals.)—Lard.....	883,965	426,401	961,407	419,808
Whale.....	82,676	32,872	56,129	21,238
Fish.....	761,449	163,829	798,211	155,062
Other.....	100,343	50,839	112,555	47,896
Total animal.....	1,778,994	673,941	1,927,302	643,924
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity (gals.)—				
Exported to—France.....	79,242,152	4,318,104	100,168,929	4,584,562
Other Europe.....	19,354,444	1,012,429	18,225,384	796,845
British North America.....			18,390	859
Mexico.....	6,779,056	392,510	7,090,853	319,021
Cuba.....	4,838,657	330,566	4,772,549	296,819
Puerto Rico.....	708,009	68,080	623,968	59,076
Other countries.....	1,300	115	841,140	85,000
Total.....	110,923,620	6,121,836	131,726,243	6,171,852
Mineral, Refined or Manufactured, not including residuum (gals.)—Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation.....	12,849,319	1,056,542	14,219,028	1,123,347
Illuminating.....	716,456,655	43,690,920	772,020,626	48,543,916
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil.....	50,525,660	6,556,773	50,191,843	6,619,894
Total.....	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,439,599	55,287,127
Exported to (gals.)—United Kingdom.....	212,555,418	14,489,674	213,627,168	13,240,527
Germany.....	130,648,044	7,896,715	124,261,436	6,817,190
France.....	12,176,143	1,216,922	9,045,114	932,938
Other Europe.....	221,101,840	13,773,506	245,006,464	14,165,611
British North America.....	10,183,132	782,784	10,032,522	727,491
Mexico.....	631,147	142,761	896,628	174,107
Central American States and British Honduras.....	1,425,112	177,149	1,247,764	143,755
Cuba.....	66,089	18,147	68,747	10,047
Puerto Rico.....	251,364	34,299	275,195	33,375
Santo Domingo.....	40,189	45,807	526,671	62,486
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	4,514,398	472,409	4,225,737	576,698
Argentina.....	8,524,325	1,034,576	10,391,716	1,173,214
Brazil.....	19,356,031	1,715,894	20,568,638	1,642,912
Colombia.....	1,125,719	124,652	1,245,176	121,861
Other South America.....	11,831,070	1,243,682	10,213,795	890,070
China.....	25,743,212	2,166,978	42,627,181	3,371,337
British Australasia.....	14,576,529	1,621,291	16,837,914	1,915,339
East Indies (British).....	26,311,456	2,430,475	21,361,346	1,897,651
Other Asia and Oceania.....	66,912,255	5,023,833	63,622,874	7,734,900
Africa.....	10,598,153	1,108,522	10,474,918	1,072,552
Other countries.....	496,249	42,212	63,548	5,777
Total mineral oil (not including residuum).....	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,439,599	55,287,127
Residuum, including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled.....	4,880	14,330	162,612	176,058
Total refined or manufactured.....		56,261,567		56,463,185
Vegetable—Cottonseed Oil (gals.) Exported to—United Kingdom.....	2,411,456	631,172	1,147,573	294,611
Germany.....	946,601	271,152	1,792,599	460,585
France.....	4,848,510	1,336,836	10,461,832	2,601,526
Other Europe.....	7,582,541	2,228,858	9,614,594	2,556,614
British North America.....	402,693	109,357	277,630	62,220
Mexico.....	1,568,504	337,892	1,616,407	320,496
Central American States and British Honduras.....	10,825	8,677	16,919	4,855
Cuba.....	101	83	1,000	290
Puerto Rico.....	1,784	449	170	46
Santo Domingo.....	41,283	16,389	46,828	15,616
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	459,053	134,578	737,545	193,708
Argentina.....	87,450	18,615	85,651	11,594
Brazil.....	556,528	173,525	654,555	172,853
Other South America.....	220,077	78,541	230,521	73,379
British Australasia.....	65,796	22,072	62,282	16,823
Other Asia and Oceania.....	6,583	2,104	2,800	870
Africa.....	297,334	91,363	521,319	139,355
Other countries.....	2,500	775		
Total.....	19,445,848	5,476,510	27,196,882	6,897,361
Linseed..... gals.	67,156	83,210	111,982	42,700
Volatile or Essential—Peppermint..... lbs.	85,230	174,810	162,492	267,484

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other.....		\$102,487		\$146,569
All other.....		309,363		1,167,504
Total vegetable.....		6,007,022		8,511,618
Paints, pigments and colors.....		880,841		944,542
Paper, and Manufactures of—Paper hangings.....		84,857		111,146
Writing paper and envelopes.....		108,117		110,323
All other.....		2,520,901		3,116,688
Total.....		2,713,875		3,333,157
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	67,892,620	2,759,112	82,689,081	3,136,041
Germany.....	11,945,716	624,161	16,344,503	658,619
France.....	1,355,715	81,778	1,323,807	56,606
Other Europe.....	11,554,614	480,575	14,208,006	501,131
British North America.....	41,960	2,100	41,807	1,754
Mexico.....	2,975,476	163,044	2,888,475	144,805
Central American States and British Honduras.....	802,044	25,216	530,342	31,083
West Indies and Bermuda.....	50,194	2,552	101,664	4,069
Brazil.....	200,363	14,950	250,533	13,900
Other South America.....	42,632	5,607	99,257	4,753
British Australasia.....	2,178,346	96,608	2,213,124	96,500
Other Asia and Oceania.....	3,087,760	128,001	4,392,807	174,889
Africa.....	484,839	25,043	1,331,003	52,938
Total.....	105,882,575	4,405,541	126,365,128	4,967,096
Perfumery and cosmetics.....		350,116		316,913
Plated ware.....		408,314		443,032
Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products—Meat products—Beef products—Canned (lbs.)—Exported to United Kingdom.....	40,092,098	3,629,301	34,714,439	3,019,451
Germany.....	7,539,806	616,540	4,611,748	372,460
France.....	5,287,610	448,070	1,111,143	91,471
Other Europe.....	8,452,346	293,857	3,191,761	284,191
British North America.....	1,626,142	111,201	1,382,393	107,204
Mexico.....	152,784	16,611	117,424	14,253
Central American States and British Honduras.....	245,393	25,918	300,330	37,407
Cuba.....	25,480	1,778	32,695	2,508
Puerto Rico.....	2,112	169	2,498	192
Santo Domingo.....	601	56	910	72
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	457,244	41,482	370,383	32,028
Argentina.....	21,750	1,385	1,750	135
Brazil.....	422,740	33,824	220,200	17,610
Colombia.....	78,153	6,800	76,631	6,467
Other South America.....	204,577	16,857	154,239	12,750
China.....	96,000	13,554	117,004	16,761
British Australasia.....	106,691	8,872	139,974	18,893
East Indies (British).....	3,511	212	6,145	591
Other Asia and Oceania.....	700,000	100,341	1,310,154	145,660
Africa.....	3,482,445	208,667	6,147,562	480,383
Other countries.....	3,740	511	500	43
Total.....	63,698,180	5,636,953	54,019,772	4,656,308
Fresh (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	22,507,140	18,950,734	20,007,772	22,626,778
British North America.....	75,142	5,434	37,103	2,173
West Indies and Bermuda.....	200,093	17,929	350,053	21,725
Other countries.....			1,000	66
Total.....	22,783,225	18,974,107	20,358,825	22,653,742
Salted or Pickled, and other cured (lbs.)—Salted or pickled.....	70,709,509	3,975,113	67,731,480	3,514,186
Other cured.....	514,903	59,871	168,948	83,641
Total.....	71,223,512	4,034,981	68,052,388	3,597,827
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	36,416,180	2,150,180	38,030,240	2,127,815
Germany.....	6,579,728	376,158	4,949,383	262,347
France.....	583,500	32,857	236,705	11,371
Other Europe.....	7,981,112	445,789	7,416,364	379,556
British North America.....	5,032,724	282,800	5,763,757	248,050
Mexico.....	7,739	270	4,328	260
Central American States and British Honduras.....	509,804	21,600	584,491	28,001
Cuba.....	25,144	1,577	91,000	4,141
Puerto Rico.....	32,323	1,806	147,100	6,960
Santo Domingo.....	38,000	1,961	61,600	2,612
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	7,242,245	392,815	6,486,600	305,904
Brazil.....	59,200	3,745	81,300	3,601
Colombia.....	217,452	10,571	276,687	12,652
Other South America.....	3,723,797	218,448	3,262,811	153,416
Asia and Oceania.....	1,543,120	76,084	794,197	39,775
Africa.....	198,838	10,544	446,363	20,473

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

35

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.

	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....	40,100	\$2,084	18,900	\$813
Total beef, salted, etc.....	71,223,512	4,031,484	68,652,388	3,597,827
Tallow (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	18,867,838	796,875	24,517,269	898,906
Germany.....	6,983,531	297,873	9,277,703	343,545
France.....	8,589,820	357,547	18,823,183	675,421
Other Europe.....	9,250,130	411,164	14,449,711	534,074
British North America.....	1,169,465	50,905	76,013	2,382
Mexico.....	1,783,788	77,050	997,216	36,561
Central American States and British Honduras.....	2,920,028	146,417	2,724,512	119,156
Cuba.....	618,505	24,245	566,729	20,958
Puerto Rico.....	1,501	411	4,563	256
Santo Domingo.....	694,813	32,580	533,562	21,037
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	1,269,015	73,533	2,323,067	102,019
Brazil.....	29,000	1,735	222,675	9,256
Colombia.....	173,933	9,267	245,644	11,701
Other South America.....	221,808	11,950	310,640	13,124
Asia and Oceania.....	44,162	1,745	29,585	1,078
Other countries.....	8,325	420	1,704	63
Total.....	52,750,212	2,323,764	75,108,834	2,792,566
Hog Products—Bacon (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom.....	344,271,223	27,746,865	386,437,491	27,564,915
Germany.....	9,066,823	603,022	26,878,269	1,572,231
France.....	3,613,704	231,616	1,979,546	133,086
Other Europe.....	34,492,572	2,388,701	44,925,834	2,642,802
British North America.....	7,042,204	422,467	10,769,240	541,485
Mexico.....	86,355	3,428	301,075	9,449
Central American States and British Honduras.....	806,798	22,431	281,230	19,248
Cuba.....	6,198,201	386,475	10,581,819	574,402
Puerto Rico.....	295,386	19,186	618,015	33,233
Santo Domingo.....	27,463	1,906	46,906	2,705
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	530,554	42,183	520,376	89,004
Brazil.....	19,003,439	1,482,705	16,770,806	1,013,182
Colombia.....	25,031	1,816	27,781	1,632
Other South America.....	271,746	19,670	321,359	21,563
China.....	23,219	3,153	20,372	2,630
Other Asia and Oceania.....	67,914	9,881	76,208	9,787
Africa.....	88,573	2,599	97,315	5,687
Other countries.....	8,222	74	300	22
Total.....	425,352,187	33,442,847	500,498,448	34,187,147
Hams (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	103,165,961	10,006,718	134,933,003	13,008,512
Germany.....	1,853,794	176,443	2,943,183	268,216
France.....	607,524	60,190	816,624	80,078
Other Europe.....	12,158,878	1,207,376	15,648,739	1,544,715
British North America.....	3,711,607	386,073	3,670,487	301,751
Mexico.....	254,191	29,487	364,049	23,976
Central American States and British Honduras.....	253,076	27,573	312,078	23,654
Cuba.....	8,408,718	848,065	4,012,433	374,185
Puerto Rico.....	985,718	92,549	898,945	79,383
Santo Domingo.....	56,718	6,400	62,944	7,316
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	1,215,839	182,919	1,276,843	125,501
Brazil.....	23,227	2,813	18,373	1,753
Colombia.....	116,743	10,973	172,921	14,989
Other South America.....	873,177	97,481	864,375	94,131
China.....	49,625	6,594	49,233	6,357
British Australia.....	15,400	2,081	11,854	1,544
Other Asia and Oceania.....	247,388	31,969	275,387	35,846
Africa.....	29,521	3,184	119,566	12,449
Other countries.....	8,124	834	5,209	540
Total.....	129,036,351	12,669,763	165,247,302	15,970,021
Pork (lbs.)—Fresh.....	744,656	43,739	1,306,424	94,816
Pickled.....	69,498,373	3,973,461	66,768,920	3,297,214
Total.....	70,243,029	4,017,200	68,075,341	3,392,030
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	12,670,206	790,877	19,006,770	1,088,919
Germany.....	1,261,000	74,992	1,902,137	101,839
France.....	180,200	11,275	131,550	8,037
Other Europe.....	840,505	56,346	2,396,989	170,819
British North America.....	15,397,232	877,015	12,289,839	561,850
Central American States and British Honduras.....	1,473,340	77,906	1,207,265	57,582
Cuba.....	186,600	10,286	222,640	10,005
Puerto Rico.....	4,485,550	243,811	3,450,300	132,411
Santo Domingo.....	160,877	9,192	95,400	4,357
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	20,285,910	1,438,497	21,881,575	903,307
Brazil.....	55,1870	36,031	315,400	17,684
Colombia.....	112,380	6,297	133,722	6,840
Other South America.....	6,181,900	358,521	3,907,250	175,566
Asia and Oceania.....	161,872	11,874	276,585	19,047
Africa.....	104,300	6,392	128,900	6,476

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....	127,207	87,788	107,525	85,331
Total.....	70,243,039	4,017,200	68,075,344	3,302,030
Lard (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	101,924,141	13,521,493	192,116,083	10,040,789
Germany.....	121,983,904	7,788,975	166,132,473	8,317,080
France.....	3,403,211	2,131,390	20,954,500	1,032,296
Other Europe.....	75,745,395	6,075,087	107,780,558	5,485,167
British North America.....	7,035,260	473,221	5,372,198	249,759
Mexico.....	3,440,157	201,727	7,195,787	332,220
Central American States and British Honduras.....	2,213,485	147,378	2,104,781	111,741
Cuba.....	20,218,302	1,551,183	25,717,499	1,255,183
Puerto Rico.....	4,027,501	241,447	4,572,884	239,051
Santo Domingo.....	567,472	37,247	420,534	23,077
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	7,151,285	507,888	6,984,212	408,022
Argentina.....	55,450	3,885	83,943	4,615
Brazil.....	13,131,971	938,555	12,358,584	714,825
Colombia.....	1,920,675	126,896	2,917,290	152,501
Other South America.....	10,977,712	725,404	11,625,901	646,087
Asia and Oceania.....	415,370	32,483	476,403	32,093
Africa.....	672,427	52,539	1,411,039	90,172
Other countries.....	80,675	2,001	51,731	2,774
Total.....	100,534,256	33,589,851	508,315,640	29,136,485
Lard compounds, and substitutes for (cottonseed, lardine, etc., lbs.).....			16,281,991	857,706
Mutton.....lbs.	422,950	31,739	361,153	28,341
Oil and oleomargarine (lbs.)—Oleo, the oil.....	103,276,756	8,087,142	113,504,152	6,742,061
Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....	6,063,693	587,239	4,804,351	472,856
Total.....	109,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	8,940,703	688,673	7,661,339	476,172
Germany.....	25,403,079	1,773,454	23,158,449	1,624,293
Other Europe.....	70,463,378	5,787,355	77,001,220	4,719,458
British North America.....	1,547,343	103,541	1,286,100	65,277
Mexico.....	12,401	1,312	6,414	701
Central American States and British Honduras.....	8,407	934	2,610	261
Puerto Rico.....	18,440	1,738	.....	.....
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	2,479,937	267,608	2,573,397	200,225
Colombia.....	87,100	8,806	81,893	7,513
Other South America.....	277,000	30,243	30,373	32,953
Asia and Oceania.....	57,679	6,818	92,768	9,792
Other countries.....	45,650	4,753	181,873	96,622
Total.....	100,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Poultry and game.....		40,647		72,082
All other meat products.....		1,767,437		2,944,486
Dairy Products—Butter (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom.....	11,245,611	1,768,453	20,022,410	2,905,096
Germany.....	1,162,175	139,732	2,834,147	329,882
Other Europe.....	2,391,508	309,704	2,658,485	297,479
British North America.....	676,341	114,833	1,797,089	276,005
Mexico.....	185,756	33,169	288,585	40,089
Central American States and British Honduras.....	251,788	45,598	288,208	45,757
Cuba.....	49,382	10,080	56,110	10,475
Puerto Rico.....	20,653	2,754	33,525	4,009
Santo Domingo.....	41,582	5,64	61,051	7,331
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	2,652,440	819,343	1,984,709	289,481
Brazil.....	257,400	96,394	318,787	40,303
Colombia.....	109,419	16,39	132,047	17,853
Other South America.....	638,181	33,404	675,295	87,030
China.....	20,277	3,709	25,336	4,621
Other Asia and Oceania.....	261,350	45,316	237,044	42,738
Africa.....	3,693	739	15,820	2,791
Other countries.....	13,612	2,033	11,056	1,566
Total.....	19,373,913	2,937,201	31,345,224	4,493,964
Cheese (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	29,801,354	2,491,088	40,660,737	3,701,536
Germany.....	6,812	628	5,000	76
British North America.....	5,261,883	402,721	8,479,863	716,519
Mexico.....	110,142	12,762	129,652	15,519
Central American States and British Honduras.....	163,947	18,417	172,883	19,707
Cuba.....	42,887	7,508	64,923	11,281
Puerto Rico.....	25,404	2,916	26,178	3,022
Santo Domingo.....	44,939	4,798	40,061	4,711
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	906,703	103,277	851,545	103,718
Brazil.....	2,157	233	1,704	212
Colombia.....	67,475	7,661	91,883	11,244
Other South America.....	153,453	17,354	129,722	16,142
China.....	5,250	3,779	41,030	4,569
Other Asia and Oceania.....	148,164	10,070	228,878	25,389
Other countries.....	8,597	1,111	20,640	2,388
Total.....	76,777,291	8,091,914	50,944,807	4,636,063

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

37

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Milk.....		\$770,467		\$524,968
Total provisions, etc.....		31,503,590		17,138,084
Quicksilver..... lbs.	1,536.50	628.613	1,131.901	418,938
Rice bran, meal and polish..... lbs.	13,844,618	79,637	3,518,166	20,113
Seeds—Clover..... lbs.	5,539,787	47,493	13,012,191	1,068,157
Cotton..... lbs.	25,980,110	179,621	2,566,021	170,404
Flaxseed or linseed..... bu.	80,463	73,207	4,713.77	3,850,815
Timothy..... lbs.	11,894,539	518,755	16,733,973	574,457
All other.....		832,941		429,379
Total.....		1,592,017		6,028,432
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		485,539		2,985,905
Germany.....		188,614		602,766
France.....		35,201		122,565
Other Europe.....		168,499		1,528,422
British North America.....		636,215		690,553
Mexico.....		10,867		20,085
Central American States and British Honduras.....		11,551		10,074
Cuba.....		3,811		3,458
Puerto Rico.....		133		327
Santo Domingo.....		613		558
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		3,911		3,809
Argentina.....		190		782
Brazil.....		753		1,573
Colombia.....		1,884		2,768
Other South America.....		5,173		4,906
China.....		545		590
British Australasia.....		34,400		52,696
Other Asia and Oceania.....		4,613		4,542
Africa.....		1,920		1,394
Other countries.....		20		
Total seeds.....		1,592,017		6,028,432
Silk, manufactures of.....		300,884		224,600
Soap—Toilet or fancy.....		163,372		201,564
Other..... lbs.	30,673,517	1,115,263	24,662,178	832,316
Total.....		1,278,615		1,136,880
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax..... lbs.	248,168	81,221	238,777	72,568
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cologne spirits.....				
Brandy.....	331,407	85,292	416,725	140,046
Rum.....	89,259	87,234	11,815	12,640
Whisky—Bourbon.....	865,613	1,174,093	808,335	1,102,267
Rye.....	139,893	187,336	569,415	422,451
All other.....	26,631	45,28	21,281	38,407
Total.....	336,121	151,521	500,338	225,307
Total.....	1,789,229	1,730,804	2,377,996	1,911,703
Starch..... lbs.	31,829,435	885,198	79,088,876	1,955,121
Stationery, except of paper.....		774,28		928,374
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....		73,980		69,565
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....		269,311		805,418
Sugar and Molasses—Molasses and sirup..... gals.	6,953,307	737,870	8,918,830	788,274
Sugar, brown..... lbs.	296,265	10,811	1,107,861	35,267
Sugar, Refined (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....				
Germany.....	172,438	7,111	491,835	20,127
Other Europe.....	4,913	235	10,630	535
British North America.....	49,907	2,490	17,998	906
Mexico.....	53,914	3,009	45,731	2,834
Central American States and British Honduras.....	566,775	29,459	484,112	23,619
Santo Domingo.....	1,553,616	73,641	1,313,259	69,985
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	59,249	2,895	49,179	2,332
Argentina.....	3,301,494	108,178	2,368,818	115,732
Colombia.....	6,820	280		
Other South America.....	1,677,182	83,819	926,095	44,386
British Australasia.....	6,594	3,373	43,736	2,422
Other Asia and Oceania.....	997,357	46,401	906,215	44,374
Africa.....	571,595	28,643	474,657	24,059
Other countries.....	12,246	629		
Total.....	9,101,250	450,733	7,197,355	311,641
Candy and confectionery.....		515,213		513,631
Total sugar and molasses.....		1,714,275		1,708,292
Tin, manufactures of.....		240,526		300,441
Tobacco, and Manufactures of—Unmanuf'd (lbs.)—Leaf.....	287,700,301	24,405,245	235,819,001	23,983,415
Stems and trimmings.....	7,839,011	106,117	19,112,684	849,031
Total.....	295,539,312	24,571,362	254,931,681	24,711,446

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	79,456,194	\$8,235,289	89,941,295	\$8,124,884
Germany.....	57,035,937	4,084,342	67,697,957	4,650,021
France.....	31,792,245	2,614,643	25,792,891	1,832,088
Other Europe.....	103,273,441	7,437,405	108,595,408	7,484,619
British North America.....	10,974,288	1,100,848	15,415,909	1,533,832
Mexico.....	2,195,111	160,685	1,458,871	109,152
Central American States and British Honduras.....	214,208	26,399	138,967	16,777
West Indies and Bermuda.....	3,000,978	301,788	2,720,654	251,428
Argentina.....	108,968	6,996	67,790	5.0 0
Colombia.....	22,290	2,745	18,363	2,405
Other South America.....	1,258,465	109,475	1,113,017	92,570
British Australasia.....	2,128,420	286,788	1,752,035	261.3 2
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	249,677	18,918	1,067,264	72,669
Africa.....	1,687,051	142,527	3,178,634	253,719
Other countries.....	58,701	7,707	1,530	179
Total unmanufactured	295,539,312	24,571,362	314,581,691	24,711,446
Manufactures of—Cigars	M. 1,217	80,113	1,962	41,685
Cigarettes.....	M. 633,785	1,408,823	921,316	1,959,232
All other.....		2,911,423		3,021,880
Total...		4,380,361		5,025,917
Exported to—United Kingdom		1,483,161		1,589,960
Germany.....		125,372		199,746
France.....		18,654		16,912
Other Europe.....		277,312		345,756
British North America.....		51,028		61,459
Mexico.....		14,857		13,245
Central American States and British Honduras.....		77,097		67,755
Cuba.....		86,088		116,679
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		176,826		204,642
Argentina.....		89,388		50,467
Brazil.....		1,368		1,351
Colombia.....		8,438		1,259
Other South America.....		57,551		65,412
China.....		191,408		229,956
British Australasia.....		1,023,119		919,245
East Indies (British).....		80,116		125,071
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		468,472		632,212
Africa.....		208,704		351,008
Other countries.....		25,818		690
Total manufactures of...		4,380,361		5,025,917
Toys		143,300		133,797
Trunks, valises and traveling bags.....		118,118		100,382
Varnish..... gals.	355,979	92,975	409,569	431,761
Vegetables—Beans and peas bu.	473,975	682,073	900,219	1,110,387
Onions..... bu.	82,916	61,181	73,511	60,088
Potatoes..... bu.	680,049	371,485	926,646	515,067
Vegetables, canned..... bu.		407,500		408,840
All other, including pickles and sauces.....		182,805		243,542
Total.....		1,655,050		2,337,924
Vessels sold to Foreigners (tons)—Steamers	529	150,150	1,425	18,413
Sailing vessels.....	132	4,400	144	2,427
Total.....	662	154,610	1,569	191,810
Vinegar gals.	123,163	16,975	84,969	11,572
Whalebone..... lbs.	282,450	990,395	111,040	383,606
Wine—in bottles doz.	17,147	69,494	16,151	69,499
Not in bottles..... gals.	1,339,090	581,827	1,339,218	629,215
Total.....		651,267		698,714
Wood, and Manufactures of—Timber and unmanufactured wood—Sawed M feet	332,334	8,415,546	391,291	4,086,214
Hewn..... cubic feet	5,616,476	1,160,411	6,404,824	1,236,112
Logs and other.....		2,796,043		3,945,106
Total.....		7,372,060		9,217,432
Exported to—United Kingdom		3,108,817		4,332,373
Germany.....		1,014,625		1,306,328
France.....		195,027		229,818
Other Europe.....		918,183		1,185,419
British North America.....		1,182,261		1,185,430
Mexico.....		145,103		269,081
Central American States and British Honduras.....		211,031		142,112
Cuba.....		10,328		26,616
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		63,748		29,144
Argentina.....		19,859		33,799
Brazil.....		1,392		18,434
Colombia.....		13,880		21,294

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

39

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other South America.....		\$27,135		\$18,320
British Australasia.....		130,621		194,908
Other Asia and Oceania.....		38,206		53,677
Africa.....		278,672		141,059
Other countries.....		10,481		
Total timber and unmanufactured wood.....		7,372,080		9,217,432
Lumber (M feet)—Boards, deals and planks.....	634,799	10,116,598	876,689	13,076,247
Joists and scantling.....	81,415	361,194	86,253	423,875
Total.....	726,214	10,477,792	912,942	13,500,122
Exported to (M feet)—United Kingdom.....	79,980	1,943,908	153,184	3,214,340
Germany.....	15,899	847,352	28,724	631,189
France.....	22,284	810,257	19,188	279,465
Other Europe.....	73,777	1,042,684	104,358	1,534,670
British North America.....	38,267	568,044	62,443	850,018
Mexico.....	55,784	742,483	76,627	1,158,554
Central American States and British Honduras.....	6,657	81,569	12,289	139,985
Cuba.....	28,548	320,614	27,451	284,387
Puerto Rico.....	8,842	128,949	9,589	124,510
Santo Domingo.....	5,029	69,099	4,025	65,512
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	45,649	693,518	56,446	813,203
Argentina.....	72,194	955,951	81,184	989,491
Brazil.....	62,102	824,722	53,877	700,007
Colombia.....	57,638	48,003	4,863	68,211
Other South America.....	15,111	136,785	7,371	60,700
Cuba.....	49,776	500,832	63,913	638,771
Other Asia and Oceania.....	27,478	289,999	62,353	496,003
Africa.....	55,713	805,345	44,691	726,072
Other countries.....	1,824	18,800	389	7,441
Total boards, deals, etc.....	726,214	10,477,792	912,942	13,500,122
All Other Lumber—Shingles.....	M. 56,047	111,052	58,508	107,231
Shooks—Box.....		514,376		629,492
Other.....	No. 643,609	493,339	696,858	637,470
Staves and headings.....		3,256,573		3,903,491
All other.....		2,149,891		3,180,710
Total.....		6,670,811		8,314,830
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,014,433		2,256,827
Germany.....		710,219		1,234,522
France.....		995,537		880,181
Other Europe.....		1,600,892		2,417,199
British North America.....		139,230		171,355
Mexico.....		339,498		401,574
Central American States and British Honduras.....		91,192		97,575
Cuba.....		71,570		43,845
Puerto Rico.....		133,138		88,901
Santo Domingo.....		9,958		9,544
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		543,105		477,080
Argentina.....		193,107		198,459
Brazil.....		12,719		17,472
Colombia.....		16,243		15,574
Other South America.....		194,379		191,077
British Australasia.....		73,338		91,278
Other Asia and Oceania.....		45,945		65,523
Africa.....		109,785		158,074
Other countries.....		8,722		607
Total all other lumber.....		6,670,811		8,314,830
Manufactures of—Doors, sash and blinds.....		376,980		577,404
Moldings, trimmings and other house furnishings.....		177,001		197,934
Household and barrels, empty.....		28,540		267,375
Household furniture.....		3,261,209		3,785,131
Woodenware.....		458,651		581,480
All other.....		2,865,748		3,253,110
Total.....		7,426,475		8,592,416
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,157,514		2,489,427
Germany.....		552,879		594,381
France.....		294,977		305,273
Other Europe.....		423,537		499,551
British North America.....		1,207,448		1,323,694
Mexico.....		383,591		351,880
Central American States and British Honduras.....		268,504		220,522
Cuba.....		87,884		61,782
Puerto Rico.....		22,544		20,506
Santo Domingo.....		15,166		20,642
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		248,006		222,065
Argentina.....		82,417		131,388
Brazil.....		108,648		79,593

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's	Values.	Quant's	Values.
Colombia		\$47,629		\$54,570
Other South America		187,253		181,889
China		16,494		41,669
British Australasia		466,338		646,087
East Indies (British)		9,465		19,364
Other Asia and Oceania		148,174		219,040
Africa		684,317		756,215
Other countries		10,537		8,937
Total manufactures of		7,426,475		8,592,416
Total wood, and manufactures of		31,947,108		39,624,800
Wool, and Manufactures of—Wool, Raw (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	1,059,797	174,445	1,431,038	162,621
Germany	209,397	28,516	28,032	1,600
Other Europe	705,319	101,654	131,712	18,520
British North America	2,260,470	311,922	1,977,988	286,497
Mexico	2,605,154	238,316	1,088,932	140,606
Other countries	5,548	1,027	808	85
Total wool, raw	6,945,981	855,960	6,271,535	619,932
Manufactures of—Carpets	342,468	223,207	217,215	189,579
Flannels and blankets		37,055		57,373
Wearing apparel		845,371		385,845
All other manufactures of		283,976		815,011
Total manufactures of		913,639		947,808
Zinc, and Manufactures of—Ore	30	1,401	5,311	122,765
Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, plates and sheets	8,673,466	187,318	33,809,987	1,756,617
All other manufactures of		41,281		72,943
Total, not including ore		228,605		1,829,560
All other articles		3,041,527		4,070,766
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise		863,200,487		1,032,001,300

SUMMARY—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

(Fiscal years 1896-7.)

GROUPS.	1896.		1897.	
	Values.	Per ct.	Values.	Per ct.
IMPORTS.				
Free of Duty—Articles of food and live animals	\$123,674,270	33.45	\$124,012,908	32.45
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	126,417,181	50.42	194,564,418	50.93
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	29,861,940	8.07	29,861,421	7.85
For consumption	20,496,034	5.54	21,760,275	6.49
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.	9,815,045	2.63	8,746,359	2.26
Total free of duty	869,757,470	100.00	881,938,421	100.00
Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals	113,350,775	27.64	121,153,211	30.48
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	22,951,536	5.60	20,339,911	5.51
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	64,878,779	15.82	57,300,091	14.97
For consumption	124,778,005	30.44	109,624,851	28.64
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.	84,008,109	20.50	74,352,124	20.40
Total dutiable	409,967,204	100.00	382,779,188	100.00
Free and Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals	237,025,045	30.40	245,166,119	32.04
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry	209,368,717	26.98	214,901,329	28.10
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts	94,783,719	12.15	87,173,512	11.40
For consumption	145,274,089	18.63	134,375,126	17.58
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.	93,323,154	11.37	83,008,463	10.86
Total imports of merchandise	779,724,674	100.00	761,717,608	100.00
Per cent of free		47.40		49.90
Duties collected	190,534,351		176,316,383	
EXPORTS.				
Domestic—Products of—Agriculture	549,879,297	66.02	648,878,930	66.27
Manufactures	228,571,178	26.48	276,357,961	26.78
Mining	20,045,654	2.32	21,338,129	2.07
Forest	33,718,304	3.91	40,489,321	3.92
Fisheries	6,850,322	.79	6,131,014	.59
Miscellaneous	4,135,762	.48	8,802,955	.87
Total	863,200,487	100.00	1,032,001,300	100.00
Foreign—Free of duty	9,486,930	48.98	9,746,495	51.31
Dutiable	9,919,521	51.12	9,239,458	48.66
Total	19,406,451	100.00	18,985,953	100.00

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS—1835 TO 1897.

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GOLD AND SILVER.			TONNAGE.			
GOLD AND SILVER.	1896.	1897.	VESSELS.		1896.	1897.
Gold—Imports.....	\$33,525,055	\$85,014,780	Entered—Sailing.....	tons	4,495,181	5,086,860
Exports.....	112,469,947	40,361,580	Steam.....	tons	16,494,003	20,322,326
Silver—Imports.....	28,777,186	30,533,227	Cleared—Sailing.....	tons	4,550,151	4,977,514
Exports.....	60,541,670	61,946,638	Steam.....	tons	16,864,434	20,367,900

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM 1835 TO 1897.

(Specie Values.)

YEAR ENDING—	EXPORTS.			IMPORTS.			EXCESS OF—	
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Outliab.	Total.	Exports.	Imports.
Sept. 30—	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1835.....	100,459,481	14,756,321	115,215,802	64,809,046	71,355,249	136,164,295	.....	21,548,493
1836.....	105,570,942	17,767,792	123,338,734	78,655,600	97,325,534	175,979,134	.....	51,240,450
1837.....	94,280,805	17,162,232	111,443,037	58,733,617	71,739,180	130,472,803	.....	19,029,676
1838.....	95,560,880	9,417,640	104,978,520	63,112,880	64,857,309	95,970,288	9,008,288	44,245,288
1839.....	101,625,543	10,636,140	112,251,673	70,806,616	58,689,310	156,495,954	.....	44,245,288
1840.....	111,630,561	12,008,371	123,638,932	48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,704	25,110,226	.....
1841.....	103,656,236	8,181,235	111,837,471	61,031,088	61,926,446	122,957,514	.....	11,140,073
1842.....	91,709,242	8,078,753	99,877,995	26,540,470	66,534,601	96,075,071	3,802,924	.....
June 30—	77,686,354	5,139,335	82,825,689	13,254,249	29,179,215	42,433,464	40,592,225	.....
1843 (9 months).....	99,531,774	6,214,038	105,745,812	18,334,432	84,668,154	102,994,006	3,141,216	.....
1844.....	98,435,340	7,581,781	106,040,111	18,077,398	95,106,712	113,184,122	7,144,211	.....
1845.....	101,718,042	7,852,249	109,570,291	20,000,007	89,240,088	117,914,095	8,530,817	.....
1846.....	156,574,844	6,196,754	162,771,598	17,451,347	104,775,002	122,226,349	31,317,249	.....
1847.....	130,203,745	7,996,205	138,199,950	16,354,319	132,282,235	158,638,544	.....	10,448,129
1848.....	131,700,081	8,641,091	140,351,172	15,726,445	125,479,714	141,206,159	855,077	.....
1849.....	134,910,233	9,475,494	144,375,727	18,081,500	155,427,589	173,501,526	29,133,800	.....
1850.....	178,630,138	10,395,121	189,025,259	19,653,094	191,118,345	210,771,494	21,866,170	.....
1851.....	154,961,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	24,187,800	183,255,508	207,440,338	40,466,167	.....
1852.....	180,869,162	13,620,110	204,489,272	27,182,152	229,595,513	256,747,265	52,257,993	.....
1853.....	215,338,500	21,715,464	237,053,964	25,700,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	60,765,830	.....
1854.....	192,751,135	26,158,398	218,909,533	36,430,524	221,378,347	257,808,708	38,899,265	.....
1855.....	229,438,051	14,781,372	244,219,423	32,748,074	257,456,296	310,432,310	66,212,887	.....
1856.....	278,906,713	11,917,047	290,823,760	54,267,507	294,160,833	348,428,342	57,591,582	.....
1857.....	251,351,035	20,690,241	272,041,274	61,044,779	232,336,875	293,381,654	8,672,620	.....
1858.....	326,302,098	14,502,971	340,805,069	72,243,227	268,044,014	314,311,341	26,493,727	.....
1859.....	316,242,434	17,383,654	333,626,088	73,741,432	259,884,640	353,616,119	20,000,002	.....
1860.....	291,809,616	14,654,217	306,463,833	71,130,351	218,180,100	289,310,512	68,756,709	.....
1861.....	179,444,024	11,026,177	190,470,201	52,721,658	136,748,542	189,469,677	1,313,824	.....
1862.....	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	35,241,921	168,093,891	243,333,815	39,371,398	.....
1863.....	143,504,027	15,833,961	159,337,988	41,136,332	215,329,955	256,464,289	57,000,295	.....
1864.....	135,910,218	20,089,055	155,999,273	44,519,516	194,226,061	238,745,580	72,716,377	.....
1865.....	337,518,102	11,341,430	348,859,532	59,085,322	289,773,510	344,812,067	8,952,544	.....
1866.....	279,788,868	14,719,332	294,508,200	54,519,516	239,988,684	294,497,816	1,713,535	.....
1867.....	230,939,900	12,562,439	243,502,339	15,190,731	215,311,608	258,390,647	14,891,331	.....
1868.....	275,167,067	10,361,000	285,528,067	21,646,025	263,882,042	305,410,089	29,881,022	.....
1869.....	376,616,413	16,155,235	392,771,648	20,147,765	376,616,413	418,781,648	45,165,000	.....
1870.....	428,498,908	14,421,270	442,920,178	36,587,737	406,332,441	482,222,681	75,892,240	.....
1871.....	428,498,908	14,421,270	442,920,178	36,587,737	406,332,441	482,222,681	75,892,240	.....
1872.....	428,498,908	14,421,270	442,920,178	36,587,737	406,332,441	482,222,681	75,892,240	.....
1873.....	503,033,448	17,446,881	520,480,329	44,221,215	476,259,114	564,439,229	134,218,905	.....
1874.....	569,434,421	16,849,619	586,284,040	58,284,040	528,000,000	644,000,000	56,715,960	.....
1875.....	495,284,170	14,568,611	509,852,781	513,442,711	46,410,070	559,852,781	50,000,000	.....
1876.....	419,281,241	14,802,424	434,083,665	540,384,711	40,698,954	481,083,665	46,799,654	.....
1877.....	589,670,224	12,804,943	602,475,167	602,475,167	0	602,475,167	0	.....
1878.....	680,709,228	11,156,498	691,865,726	691,865,726	0	691,865,726	0	.....
1879.....	693,340,790	12,098,651	705,439,441	705,439,441	0	705,439,441	0	.....
1880.....	823,946,353	11,691,305	835,637,658	835,637,658	0	835,637,658	0	.....
1881.....	853,925,917	15,151,319	869,077,236	869,077,236	0	869,077,236	0	.....
1882.....	753,238,746	17,301,325	770,540,071	770,540,071	0	770,540,071	0	.....
1883.....	804,236,352	19,155,700	823,392,052	823,392,052	0	823,392,052	0	.....
1884.....	724,944,844	15,548,757	740,493,601	740,493,601	0	740,493,601	0	.....
1885.....	742,189,755	15,506,809	757,696,564	757,696,564	0	757,696,564	0	.....
1886.....	693,944,523	15,506,809	709,451,332	709,451,332	0	709,451,332	0	.....
1887.....	703,022,922	13,160,288	716,183,210	716,183,210	0	716,183,210	0	.....
1888.....	684,892,104	12,092,403	696,984,507	696,984,507	0	696,984,507	0	.....
1889.....	760,282,644	11,118,766	771,401,410	771,401,410	0	771,401,410	0	.....
1890.....	845,230,282	12,534,556	857,764,838	857,764,838	0	857,764,838	0	.....
1891.....	873,273,823	12,210,327	885,484,150	885,484,150	0	885,484,150	0	.....
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,446,157	1,030,178,168	1,030,178,168	0	1,030,178,168	0	.....
1893.....	831,029,785	16,634,404	847,664,189	847,664,189	0	847,664,189	0	.....
1894.....	899,204,911	13,333,463	912,538,374	912,538,374	0	912,538,374	0	.....
1895.....	793,392,590	14,145,566	807,538,156	807,538,156	0	807,538,156	0	.....
1896.....	803,300,487	19,405,451	822,705,938	822,705,938	0	822,705,938	0	.....
1897.....	1,032,103,389	15,938,211	1,048,041,600	1,048,041,600	0	1,048,041,600	0	.....

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION—1835-1897.

YEAR ENDING—	GOLD.				SILVER.			
	Exports.	Imports.	Ex. of exports over imports.	Ex. of imports over exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Ex. of exports over imports.	Ex. of imports over exports.
Sept. 30—								
1835	\$1,555,280	\$2,325,196			\$5,122,495	\$10,806,251		
1836	647,455	7,231,862			3,676,881	6,169,019		
1837	3,213,735	2,431,814			2,762,514	8,084,000		
1838	1,213,204	11,074,883			2,294,842	6,072,253		
1839	4,800,628	1,164,580			3,976,075	4,430,536		
1840	3,703,373	3,083,157			4,713,641	6,797,656		
1841	3,589,829	1,329,449			6,441,463	3,719,184		
1842	2,904,756	757,294			2,508,783	3,329,722		
June 30—								
1843 (9 months)	407,687	17,065,437			1,113,101	5,253,898		
1844	1,366,521	1,613,301			4,087,433	4,217,125		
1845	3,655,425	818,830			5,551,070	3,251,332		
1846	2,053,199	910,413			1,832,082	2,867,319		
1847	1,637,921	21,544,361			869,103	2,516,358		
1848	11,071,197	3,408,755			4,770,419	2,561,529		
1849	1,972,233	4,063,047			3,432,415	2,583,529		
1850	4,500,627	1,757,106			2,943,367	2,832,086		
1851	22,829,913	3,629,190			6,635,839	1,884,413		
1852	40,073,979	3,638,069			2,000,156	1,846,955		
1853	25,442,858	2,427,356			2,014,017	1,771,026		
1854	40,470,260	3,031,964			727,040	3,726,623		
1855	55,109,215	1,022,802			1,138,128	2,567,010		
1856	45,000,977	900,305			744,508	3,217,327		
1857	65,237,633	6,651,696			3,904,289	5,807,163		
1858	70,002,804	11,566,068			2,630,343	7,708,428		
1859	61,108,053	2,125,307			2,779,358	5,309,392		
1860	58,446,039	2,508,739			8,100,000	6,911,349		
1861	27,425,976	42,291,630			2,267,107	4,047,681		
1862	35,439,903	13,907,011			1,447,757	2,508,011		
1863	62,162,838	5,530,538			1,993,773	4,053,567		
1864	60,611,631	11,176,769	889,484,865		4,734,967	1,088,845	\$2,796,064	
1865	58,881,063	6,438,228	51,882,805		9,262,133	3,311,814	5,950,319	
1866	71,197,309	8,196,961	63,001,048		14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931	
1867	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761		21,841,745	5,045,029	16,796,716	
1868	72,396,374	8,737,443	63,658,931		21,387,758	5,450,915	15,936,843	
1869	96,003,498	14,133,568	21,570,390		21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574	
1870	33,835,962	12,656,950	21,579,012		24,319,704	14,362,229	10,157,475	
1871	63,696,208	6,883,561	59,912,647		31,753,780	14,386,461	17,367,319	
1872	49,545,760	8,717,438	40,828,322		30,228,774	5,026,231	25,202,543	
1873	44,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268		30,751,859	12,798,490	26,383,369	
1874	34,012,430	19,503,137	14,509,293		32,587,988	8,561,769	23,026,219	
1875	66,180,977	13,096,793	53,084,184		25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241	
1876	31,177,060	7,992,709	23,184,351		25,320,252	7,943,972	17,376,280	
1877	26,500,374	26,246,234	344,140		29,571,893	14,528,180	15,043,613	
1878	9,204,445	13,330,215		4,125,760	24,535,670	16,491,079	8,044,591	
1879	4,687,614	5,624,948		1,037,334	20,409,837	14,671,052	5,738,785	
1880	3,639,025	50,758,386		77,119,371	13,063,894	12,215,914	1,227,980	
1881	2,565,132	10,031,259		97,466,127	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477	
1882	32,587,880	34,377,054		1,789,174	16,529,529	8,019,336	8,510,193	
1883	11,000,888	17,734,149		6,133,261	20,219,445	10,755,212	9,464,233	
1884	41,081,567	22,831,717	18,250,660		26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481	
1885	8,477,822	26,691,626		18,213,804	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006	
1886	42,552,191	20,743,349	22,208,832		29,511,219	17,850,367	11,660,852	
1887	9,701,187	42,910,601		33,209,414	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313	
1888	18,376,234	43,934,317		25,558,083	28,037,940	15,403,069	12,634,870	
1889	59,152,285	10,284,838	49,067,427		36,680,248	18,678,215	18,011,033	
1890	17,271,419	12,943,342	4,328,077		31,873,929	21,032,984	10,840,945	
1891	86,362,651	18,232,567	68,130,084		22,590,988	18,629,880	4,561,108	
1892	70,195,327	49,699,454	20,495,873		32,810,559	19,655,086	12,555,473	
1893	108,680,841	21,174,381	87,506,460		40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067	
1894*	76,978,040	72,499,119	4,478,921		50,451,265	18,289,539	32,161,726	
1895	66,468,181	36,284,710	30,183,471		47,295,286	20,711,179	27,484,107	
1896*	112,403,947	33,525,065	78,878,882		60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484	
1897*	40,359,780	85,013,575		44,653,795	61,916,638	30,533,227	31,413,411	

*Includes gold and silver in ore.

NOTE—Gold and silver cannot be separately stated in domestic exports before 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.

IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France.....	\$3,933,491	\$16,444,810	\$8,046	\$2,722
Germany.....	119,016	3,574,697	3,311	12,573
United Kingdom.....	11,501,989	40,390,610	13,928	59,830
Other Europe.....	30,519	28,566	142	1,102
British Honduras.....	19,029	8,015	319,336	333,986
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc.....	4,854,833	1,316,324	21,367	79,562
British Columbia.....	308,344	340,747	186,172	788
Central American States.....	327,378	458,353	712,656	1,068,253
Mexico.....	3,196,464	3,570,000	10,785,830	8,632,794
West Indies—British.....	232,007	167,113	16,426	30,707
Spanish (Cuba).....	5,188,132	4,454,032	12,541	67,632
Other West Indies.....	715,312	822,981	196,424	366,532
Other North America.....	265,206	340,274	6,616	17,491
Colombia.....	424,151	369,962	572,520	269,752
Venezuela.....	522,879	482,568	919	10
Other South America.....	76,092	100,389	46,388	17,635
British Australasia.....	.....	8,400,974	.....	.....
Other Asia and Oceania.....	4,915	178,797	5,576	3,421
Africa.....	.....	12,254	.....	5,840
Total.....	31,720,487	81,411,538	12,917,958	10,380,705
Coin.....	18,065,862	69,657,278	8,638,619	6,976,245
Bullion.....	13,714,625	11,774,265	4,279,339	4,004,460

EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France.....	\$7,534,361	\$12,988,191	\$6,455,326	\$1,632,896
Germany.....	29,020,672	18,355,441	10,179	6,380
United Kingdom.....	61,224,333	783,700	42,704,413	49,252,813
Other Europe.....	.....	750,000	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc.....	5,390,596	3,629,140	389,033	111,512
British Columbia.....	62,857	174,563	9,813	13,885
Central American States.....	23,500	37,451	702,837	263,089
Mexico.....	76,169	4,962	215,391	160,187
West Indies—Haiti.....	857,103	920,049	22,000	2,050
Santo Domingo.....	173,346	30,281	423,150	236,491
Spanish (Cuba).....	2,319,341	20,285	12,016	50
Other West Indies.....	96,100	167,500	18,292	7,124
Other North America.....	3,500,000	.....	.....	.....
Argentina.....	19,000	37,900	26,313	49
Colombia.....	1,227,635	149,566	.....	679
Venezuela.....	1,000	9,900	172,103	42,808
Other South America.....	.....	.....	3,335,656	1,833,250
China.....	.....	.....	100,000	535,500
East Indies (British).....	118,549	77,680	4,678,965	3,827,102
Hongkong.....	4,630	3,582,732	2,987,351	.....
Japan.....	710,430	675,938	17,500	116,100
Hawaiian Islands.....	.....	2,752	.....	14,430
All other countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	112,309,136	40,114,722	59,862,956	61,031,006
Coin.....	83,214,967	24,849,445	7,736,489	5,537,266
Bullion.....	29,094,179	15,265,277	52,126,467	55,493,713

THE TARIFF QUESTION.

Congress convened in extra session on the 15th day of March, 1897. On the opening day of the session a message was read from the president in which he dealt wholly with the tariff question. The same day Mr. Dingley of Maine, chairman of the committee of ways and means, introduced into the house of representatives a new tariff bill which had been for several months in preparation. The bill was a very long one, covering 169 printed pages, and was popularly called after the mover. It was not until the 22d of March that the debate began on the bill. The democratic members of the house strongly

opposed the rule adopted by the house for the conduct of the debate. In brief, the special rule provided that the debate should proceed from 10 o'clock a. m. to 11 o'clock p. m., with a recess from 6 to 8 p. m. The general debate was limited to the time between the 22d and the 25th of March, after which the debate was to be under the five-minute rule. The democrats claimed that the object of this special rule was to cut off debate and prevent the claimed inconsistencies of the bill from being brought out. The only important amendment offered to the bill was one by Gen. Grossenor of Ohio.

which proposed to make the bill retroactive, so as to apply to all goods imported after April 1, whether the bill should become a law by that time or not. The certainty of the passage by congress of a bill that would increase the duties levied under the law in force greatly stimulated importations and the object of the Grosvenor amendment was to secure to the government the rate of duties on such importations under the new schedule. The amendment was adopted by the house by a vote of 200 to 140. The affirmative vote was made up of the republicans and one silverite (Newlands of Nevada). The negative vote was composed of the democrats and some of the populists. The following did not vote: Hartman (Mont.), Jones (Wash.), Martin (N. C.), Shafroth (Col.), Shuford (N. C.) and Stroud (N. C.).

A vote was taken on the bill on the 31st of March, when it passed by a vote of 205 to 121. Of those who voted in the affirmative 199 were republicans, 5 were democrats and 1 was a populist (Howard of Alabama). The negative vote was made up of 114 democrats and 7 populists. Twenty-one refrained from voting, of whom eighteen were populists and three silverites.

The bill was sent to the senate, and referred to the finance committee. Upon reaching the committee the entire bill was rewritten and instead of the 169 pages, as it left the house, it became a bill of 230 when it left the senate finance committee. The debate on the bill in the senate was opened by Senator Aldrich of Rhode Island, who gave a general synopsis of its contents, with the reasons for the proposed changes in the law. Several exciting scenes occurred while the bill was before the senate, the most notable being the charges made by Senator Tillman of South Carolina on the 28th of May, when he offered a resolution for investigating "the open charges of corruption made against senators and the sugar trust regarding the controlling of legislation. The senate did not, however, take any action on the resolution. The rate of duty on raw cotton was the subject of an animated debate.

The senate added the reciprocity, retaliation and stamp tax on bonds, debentures, certificates of stock, etc., clauses. A number of efforts were made to incorporate a clause providing that when any article is manufactured or controlled by a trust it should be placed upon the free list, but nothing further was done than to secure the insertion into the bill of the anti-trust provision of the law of 1894. A vote in the senate was reached on the 7th of July, when the bill was passed by a vote of 38 to 28.

The following senators voted for the bill:

REPUBLICANS.

Allison, Iowa.
Baker, Kans.
Burrows, Mich.
Carter, Mont.
Clark, Wyo.
Culom, Ill.
Davis, Minn.
Deboe, Ky.
Elkins, W. Va.
Fairbanks, Ind.
Fornker, O.
Gallinger, N. H.
Hale, Me.
Hanna, O.
Hawley, Conn.
Lodge, Mass.
McFadden, Ore.
McMillan, Mich.

Mason, Ill.
Morrill, Vt.
Nelson, Minn.
Penrose, Pa.
Perkins, Cal.
Platt, Conn.
Platt, N. Y.
Pritchard, N. C.
Proctor, Vt.
Quay, Pa.
Sewell, N. J.
Shoup, Idaho.
Spoonor, Wis.
Warren, Wyo.
Wellington, Md.
Westmore, R. I.
Wilson, Wash.—35.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Jones, Nev. Mantle, Mont.—2.

PROTECTION DEMOCRAT.

McEnery, La.—1. Total38

These senators voted against the bill:

DEMOCRATS.

Bacon, Ga. Martin, Va.
Bate, Tenn. Mills, Tex.
Berry, Ark. Mitchell, Wis.
Caffery, La. Morgan, Ala.
Chilton, Tex. Pasco, Fla.
Clay, Ga. Pettus, Ala.
Cockrell, Mo. Rawlins, Utah.
Faulkner, W. Va. Roach, N. D.
Gray, Del. Turpie, Ind.
Jennex, Del. Vest, Mo.
Lindsay, Ky. Walthall, Miss.
Mallory, Fla. White, Cal.—25.

POPULISTS.

Harris, Kas. Turner, Wash.—2.

SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Cannon, Utah—1. Total28

These senators were present, but did not vote:

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Teller, Col. Pettigrew, S. D.—2.

POPULISTS.

Allen, Neb. Kyle, S. D.
Butler, N. C. Stewart, Nev.—5.
Hittfield, Idaho. Total7

The following senators were paired, the first named being a republican and the second a democrat:

Aldrich of Rhode Island with Murphy of New York; Chandler of New Hampshire with McLaurin of South Carolina; Frye of Maine with Gorman of Maryland; Gear of Iowa with Smith of New Jersey; Hansbrough of North Dakota with Daniel of Virginia; Hoar of Massachusetts with Harris of Tennessee; Thurston of Nebraska with Tillman of South Carolina; Wolcott of Colorado with George of Mississippi.

The bill then went to a conference committee of the two houses and work was begun on it July 9, 1897. July 17 the conference committee reached an agreement. Among the changes made are the following: The tax on stocks and bonds was abandoned; the house sugar schedule with some important changes was adopted; the schedule now reads in part: "Sugars not above 16 Dutch standard, etc., testing by the polariscope not above 75 degrees, ninety-five one-hundredths of a cent per pound, for every additional degree thirty-five one-hundredths of a cent per pound additional; on sugar above 16 Dutch standard and on refined sugar the duty is 1 cent and ninety-five one-hundredths of a cent per pound." Works of art, excepting books for libraries, were placed on the dutiable list, as were also cotton ties, burlaps, matting, etc.; cotton ties will pay a specific duty of one-half a cent and on the other articles the duty has been slightly decreased from the senate rates; the wool schedule as agreed to by the conference provides for a duty of 11 cents per pound on first class, 12 cents per pound on second class and on third class wools 4 cents per pound when valued at less than 12 cents per pound and 8 cents per pound when valued above 12 cents; the duty on hides has been reduced from 20 per cent to 15 per cent ad valorem; it is said that a "strong fight" was made to have hides restored to the free list.

The measure finally passed the house July 19 and the senate July 24 and became a law at 4:04 p. m. of that day, when the president affixed his name to the bill.

GOLD AND SILVER.

WORLD'S PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Report of the Director of the Mint, 1895.)

CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coinable value).	Per cent gold.	Per cent silver.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coinable value).	Per cent gold.	Per cent silver.
1492-1520....	\$107,931,000	\$54,703,000	61.4	37.6	1871-1875....	\$922,595,000	\$184,169,000	78.3	21.7
1521-1544....	114,205,000	38,386,000	55.9	44.1	1876-1880....	670,415,000	188,022,000	78.1	21.9
1545-1569....	90,492,000	207,240,000	30.4	69.6	1881-1885....	614,944,000	228,861,000	72.9	27.1
1570-1589....	90,917,000	248,960,000	26.7	73.3	1890-1894....	648,071,000	278,313,000	70.1	30.0
1590-1609....	94,095,000	348,254,000	22.0	78.0	1871-1875....	577,883,000	409,332,000	58.5	41.5
1610-1629....	113,248,000	351,579,000	24.4	75.6	1876-1880....	572,931,000	509,256,000	53.1	47.0
1630-1649....	110,334,000	327,221,000	25.2	74.8	1881-1885....	495,582,000	594,775,000	45.5	54.5
1650-1669....	116,571,000	250,125,000	27.7	72.3	1886-1890....	105,163,900	120,626,800	46.8	53.2
1670-1689....	123,048,000	280,196,000	30.5	69.5	1891-1894....	105,774,900	124,281,000	45.9	54.1
1690-1709....	143,088,000	241,240,000	33.5	66.5	1895-1899....	110,196,900	140,064,000	43.9	56.1
1710-1729....	170,408,000	256,629,000	39.6	60.4	1880-1889....	123,489,200	155,427,700	44.3	55.7
1730-1749....	253,611,000	354,480,000	41.4	58.6	1890-1899....	118,848,700	163,032,000	42.1	57.9
1750-1769....	327,161,000	443,354,000	41.5	57.5	1890-1899....	130,650,000	177,352,300	42.4	57.6
1770-1789....	275,211,000	542,638,000	33.7	66.3	1892-1899....	146,651,500	198,014,400	42.5	57.5
1790-1809....	239,461,000	730,810,000	24.4	75.6	1893-1899....	157,494,800	219,914,400	41.4	57.6
1810-1819....	118,157,000	371,677,000	24.1	75.9	1894-1899....	180,567,800	212,826,000	46.3	53.7
1820-1829....	76,063,000	247,980,000	25.3	74.7	1895-1899....	200,406,000	277,610,800	41.7	58.3
1830-1839....	94,479,000	191,414,000	33.0	67.0	Total....	\$781,858,700	\$1,345,561,400	45.9	54.1
1840-1849....	134,841,000	247,980,000	35.2	64.8					
1850-1859....	363,928,000	324,400,000	52.9	47.1					

PRICE OF BAR SILVER.

Highest, lowest and average price of bar silver in London, per ounce British standard (.925), since 1833, and the equivalent in United States gold coin of an ounce 1.000 fine, taken at the average price.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.
1833.....	59 3/4	59 1/2	59 3/16	\$1.297	1865.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/16	\$1.338
1834.....	59 3/4	60 1/4	59 15/16	1.315	1866.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/16	1.339
1835.....	59 1/4	60	59 11/16	1.308	1867.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 9/16	1.338
1836.....	59 1/2	60 1/2	60	1.315	1868.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 7/16	1.336
1837.....	59 1/2	60 1/2	59 9/16	1.305	1869.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 7/16	1.325
1838.....	59 1/2	60 1/2	59 1/2	1.304	1870.....	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 9/16	1.328
1839.....	60	60 1/2	60 1/2	1.323	1871.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 1/2	1.326
1840.....	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	1.323	1872.....	59 1/2	60 1/2	60 5/16	1.322
1841.....	59 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/16	1.316	1873.....	57 1/2	59 15/16	59 1/2	1.298
1842.....	59 1/2	60	59 7/16	1.303	1874.....	57 1/2	59 1/2	58 5/16	1.278
1843.....	59	59 1/2	59 3/16	1.297	1875.....	55 1/2	57 1/2	56 1/2	1.246
1844.....	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1.304	1876.....	49 1/2	58 1/2	57 1/2	1.156
1845.....	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1.298	1877.....	53 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/16	1.201
1846.....	59	60 1/2	59 3/16	1.300	1878.....	49 1/2	53 1/2	52 3/16	1.152
1847.....	58 1/2	60 1/2	59 11/16	1.308	1879.....	49 1/2	53 1/2	51 1/2	1.123
1848.....	58 1/2	60 1/2	59 1/2	1.304	1880.....	50 1/2	52 1/2	51 1/2	1.145
1849.....	59 1/2	60	59 1/2	1.309	1881.....	50 1/2	52 1/2	51 15/16	1.138
1850.....	59 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/16	1.316	1882.....	50	52 1/2	51 13/16	1.136
1851.....	60	61 1/2	61	1.337	1883.....	50	51 3/16	50 3/4	1.110
1852.....	59 1/2	61 1/2	60 1/2	1.326	1884.....	49 1/2	51 3/16	50 3/4	1.113
1853.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1885.....	49 1/2	50	48 9/16	1.065
1854.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1886.....	42	47	45 3/4	.994
1855.....	60	61 1/2	61 5/16	1.344	1887.....	43 1/2	47 1/2	44 1/2	.978 3/4
1856.....	60 1/2	62 1/2	61 5/16	1.344	1888.....	41 1/2	44 9/16	42 3/4	.964 3/4
1857.....	61	62 1/2	61 1/2	1.353	1889.....	42	44 1/2	42 1/2	.955 1/2
1858.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 5/16	1.344	1890.....	43 1/2	45 1/2	43 1/2	1.005 3/4
1859.....	61 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/16	1.370	1891.....	43 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/16	.987 3/4
1860.....	61 1/2	62 1/2	61 11/16	1.352	1892.....	37 1/2	43 1/2	39 1/2	.871 1/2
1861.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 13/16	1.353	1893.....	30 1/2	38 1/2	35 9/16	.780 1/2
1862.....	61	62 1/2	61 7/16	1.346	1894.....	27	31 3/4	28 7/16	.634 3/4
1863.....	61	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.345	1895.....	27 3/16	31 3/8	29 7/8	.634 3/4
1864.....	60 1/2	62 1/2	61 1/2	1.345	1896.....	29 3/4	31 15/16	30 3/4	.674 3/4

SILVER WITH GOLD.

The following table exhibits the value of the pure silver in the silver dollar, reckoned at the commercial price of silver bullion, from 80 cents to \$1.2929 (parity of our coining rate) per fine ounce. [From report on precious metals in the United States, 1892, and subsequent additional reports by the director of the mint.]

Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.
\$0.60.....	\$0.464	\$0.78.....	\$0.603	\$0.96.....	.742	\$1.14.....	\$0.882
.61.....	.471	.79.....	.611	.97.....	.750	1.15.....	.889
.62.....	.480	.80.....	.619	.98.....	.758	1.16.....	.897
.63.....	.487	.81.....	.626	.99.....	.766	1.17.....	.905
.64.....	.495	.82.....	.634	1.00.....	.773	1.18.....	.913
.65.....	.503	.83.....	.642	1.01.....	.781	1.19.....	.920
.66.....	.510	.84.....	.649	1.02.....	.789	1.20.....	.928
.67.....	.518	.85.....	.657	1.03.....	.797	1.21.....	.936
.68.....	.524	.86.....	.665	1.04.....	.804	1.22.....	.944
.69.....	.534	.87.....	.673	1.05.....	.812	1.23.....	.951
.70.....	.541	.88.....	.681	1.06.....	.820	1.24.....	.959
.71.....	.549	.89.....	.688	1.07.....	.828	1.25.....	.967
.72.....	.557	.90.....	.696	1.08.....	.835	1.26.....	.975
.73.....	.565	.91.....	.704	1.09.....	.843	1.27.....	.982
.74.....	.572	.92.....	.712	1.10.....	.851	1.28.....	.990
.75.....	.580	.93.....	.719	1.11.....	.859	1.29.....	.998
.76.....	.588	.94.....	.727	1.12.....	.866	1.2929.....	1.000
.77.....	.595	.95.....	.735	1.13.....	.874		

COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD EACH YEAR SINCE 1687.

From 1687 to 1832 the ratios are taken from Dr. A. Soetbeer; from 1833 to 1878 from Pixley and Abell's tables; and from 1879 to 1894 from daily cablegrams from London to the bureau of the mint:

YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.
1687.....	14.94	1722.....	15.17	1757.....	14.87	1792.....	15.17	1827.....	15.74	1862.....	15.35
1688.....	14.94	1723.....	15.20	1758.....	14.85	1793.....	15.00	1828.....	15.78	1863.....	15.37
1689.....	15.02	1724.....	15.11	1759.....	14.15	1794.....	15.37	1829.....	15.78	1864.....	15.37
1690.....	15.02	1725.....	15.11	1760.....	14.14	1795.....	15.55	1830.....	15.82	1865.....	15.44
1691.....	11.98	1726.....	15.15	1761.....	14.54	1796.....	15.65	1831.....	15.72	1866.....	15.43
1692.....	14.92	1727.....	15.24	1762.....	15.27	1797.....	15.41	1832.....	15.75	1867.....	15.57
1693.....	14.83	1728.....	15.11	1763.....	14.99	1798.....	15.59	1833.....	15.93	1868.....	15.59
1694.....	14.87	1729.....	14.92	1764.....	14.70	1799.....	15.74	1834.....	15.73	1869.....	15.60
1695.....	15.02	1730.....	14.81	1765.....	14.83	1800.....	15.68	1835.....	15.80	1870.....	15.57
1696.....	15.00	1731.....	14.94	1766.....	14.80	1801.....	15.46	1836.....	15.72	1871.....	15.57
1697.....	15.20	1732.....	15.09	1767.....	14.85	1802.....	15.26	1837.....	15.83	1872.....	15.63
1698.....	15.07	1733.....	15.18	1768.....	14.80	1803.....	15.41	1838.....	15.85	1873.....	15.93
1699.....	14.94	1734.....	15.39	1769.....	14.72	1804.....	15.41	1839.....	15.62	1874.....	16.17
1700.....	14.81	1735.....	15.41	1770.....	14.62	1805.....	15.79	1840.....	15.62	1875.....	16.59
1701.....	15.07	1736.....	15.18	1771.....	14.06	1806.....	15.53	1841.....	15.70	1876.....	17.88
1702.....	15.52	1737.....	15.02	1772.....	14.52	1807.....	15.45	1842.....	15.87	1877.....	17.22
1703.....	15.17	1738.....	14.91	1773.....	14.62	1808.....	15.08	1843.....	15.93	1878.....	17.94
1704.....	15.22	1739.....	14.01	1774.....	14.62	1809.....	15.95	1844.....	15.85	1879.....	18.40
1705.....	15.11	1740.....	14.94	1775.....	14.72	1810.....	15.77	1845.....	15.92	1880.....	18.05
1706.....	15.27	1741.....	14.92	1776.....	14.55	1811.....	15.53	1846.....	15.90	1881.....	18.15
1707.....	15.44	1742.....	14.85	1777.....	14.54	1812.....	16.11	1847.....	15.80	1882.....	18.19
1708.....	15.41	1743.....	14.85	1778.....	14.68	1813.....	16.25	1848.....	15.85	1883.....	18.64
1709.....	15.31	1744.....	14.87	1779.....	14.90	1814.....	15.04	1849.....	15.78	1884.....	18.57
1710.....	15.22	1745.....	14.98	1780.....	14.72	1815.....	15.26	1850.....	15.70	1885.....	19.11
1711.....	15.29	1746.....	15.13	1781.....	14.78	1816.....	15.28	1851.....	15.46	1886.....	20.78
1712.....	15.31	1747.....	15.26	1782.....	14.42	1817.....	15.11	1852.....	15.59	1887.....	21.13
1713.....	15.24	1748.....	15.11	1783.....	14.48	1818.....	15.35	1853.....	15.33	1888.....	21.99
1714.....	15.18	1749.....	14.80	1784.....	14.70	1819.....	15.69	1854.....	15.33	1889.....	22.10
1715.....	15.11	1750.....	14.65	1785.....	14.92	1820.....	15.62	1855.....	15.38	1890.....	19.76
1716.....	15.09	1751.....	14.80	1786.....	14.96	1821.....	15.05	1856.....	15.38	1891.....	20.62
1717.....	15.13	1752.....	14.64	1787.....	14.92	1822.....	15.80	1857.....	15.27	1892.....	23.72
1718.....	15.11	1753.....	14.54	1788.....	14.65	1823.....	15.84	1858.....	15.38	1893.....	26.49
1719.....	15.09	1754.....	14.48	1789.....	14.75	1824.....	15.82	1859.....	15.19	1894.....	32.56
1720.....	15.04	1755.....	14.69	1790.....	15.04	1825.....	15.70	1860.....	15.29	1895.....	31.60
1721.....	15.06	1756.....	14.94	1791.....	15.05	1826.....	15.76	1861.....	15.50		

MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From Muhleman's Monetary Systems of the World.]

	Wgt.	Fine- ness.	Ra- tio to gold.	Limit of issue.	Denomi- nations.	Legal-ten- der qual- ity.	Receiv- able.	Exchange- able.	Redeem- able.
Gold coin..	25.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	.....	None.	\$20 10 5 2½	Unlimited	For all dues.	For certifi- cates un- der limita- tions.	.....
Gold cer- tificates..	.....	.....	.....	Issue sus- pended so long as free gold in treasury is below \$100,000,000.	\$10,000 5,000 1,000 500 100 50 20	None.	For all public dues.	For gold coin at treasury or any other money.	In gold coin at treasury.
Silver dol- lars.....	412.5 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	15.988 to 1.	Require- ment to redeem treasury notes.	\$1	Unlimited unless otherwise contract- ed.	For all dues.	For silver certificates or smaller coins at treasury.	Maybe de- posited for silver certifi- cates.
Silver cer- tificates..	.....	.....	.....	Silver dol- lars in use	\$1,000 \$20 500 10 100 5 50 2 20 1	None.	For all public dues.	For dol- lars or smaller coins.	In silver dollars.
U. S. notes.	.....	.....	.....	\$346,681,016.	Same as silver cer- tificates.	Same as silver dol- lars.	For all dues.	For all kinds of money ex- cept gold certifi- cates.	In coin at sub-treas- ury in N. Y. and San Francisco in sums of \$50 or over
Treasury notes of 1890.....	.....	.....	.....	\$156,014,615.	Same as silver cer- tificates.	Same as silver dol- lars.	For all dues.	For U. S. notes.	In coin at treasury.
Currency certifi- cates.....	.....	.....	.....	Same as U. S. notes.	\$10,000	None.	Not re- ceivable.	For U. S. notes.	In U. S. notes at subtreas- ury where issued.
National bk. notes.	.....	.....	.....	Volume of U. S. bonds and their cost.	\$1,000 500 100 50 20 10 5	None.	For all dues ex- cept du- ties and interest on public debt.	For silver and minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury or bank of issue.
Subsidiary coins.....	\$85.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	14.958 to 1.	Needs of the coun- try.	50c 25c 10c	Not to ex- ceed \$10.	To amo't of \$10 for all dues.	For minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury in sums of \$10 or any multiple.
Minor coins.....	5-ct. 77.16 gr. 1-ct. 48 gr.	5c-¾ copper nick- el. 1c-¾ copper. tin and zinc.	.....	Needs of the coun- try.	5c 1c	Not to ex- ceed 25c.	To amo't of 25c for all dues.	.....	In lawful money at treasury in sums of \$20 or over.

*Duties on imports by regulation only.

GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Showing history of every kind of gold and silver money, with full purchasing power, now in use, or that has ever been in use, in the United States since 1792. By A. H. Nelson.

THE ONLY GOLD AND SILVER COINS NOW STRUCK AT THE UNITED STATES MINTS.

DENOMINATION.	Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal-tender power.	Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.	Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.	Total weight of each coin, troy grs.	Legal-tender power.	Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.	Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage.		
GOLD.									
Eagle.....	*1792, April 2, directing coin'g.	247.5	22.5	270	Unlimited.		1831, June 23, discontinued.		
Half-eagle....	Ratio 15 to 1.	123.75	11.25	135					
Quart.-eagle..		61.88	5.62	67.5					
Eagle.....	†1834, June 23, changing weight and fineness.	232	26	258	Unlimited.				
Half-eagle....		116	13	129					
Quart.-eagle..		58	6.5	64.5					
Eagle.....	1837, Jan. 18, chang'g fineness.	232.2	25.8	258	Unlimited.				
Half-eagle....	Ratio 15 to 1.	116.1	12.9	129					
Quart.-eagle..		58.5	6.45	61.5					
Double eagle.	1849, March 3.	464.4	51.6	516	Unlimited.	81,277,683.220.00 205,538.2 0.00 220,631,035.00 28,711,015.00			
Double eagle.	1873, Feb. 12, directing coin'g. of double eagles, etc.	464.4	51.6	516	Unlimited.				
Eagle.....		232.2	25.8	258					
Half-eagle....		116.1	12.9	129					
Quart.-eagle..		58.5	6.45	61.5					
SILVER.									
Half-dollar...	1792, April 2, directing coin'g.	185.63	22.37	208	Unlimited.		1837, Jan. 19, discontinued.		
Quart.-dollar.	Ratio 15 to 1.	92.82	11.18	104					
Dime.....		37.13	4.47	41.6					
Dollar.....	†1837, Jan. 18, changing weight but not fineness.	371.25	41.25	412.5	Unlimited.		73, Feb. 12, pro. 54, Feb. 21, dis. 53, Feb. 21, dis. 53, Feb. 21, dis.		
Half-dollar...	Ratio 16 to 1.	185.63	20.62	206.25					
Quart.-dollar.		92.81	10.31	103.12					
Dime.....		37.13	4.12	41.25	Not over \$5.		73, Feb. 12, pro. 73, Feb. 12, pro. 73, Feb. 12, pro.		
Half-dollar...	1853, Feb. 21, changing weight and fineness.	172.8	19.2	192					
Quart.-dollar.		86.4	9.6	96					
Dime.....		34.56	3.84	38.4	Not over \$5.				
Half-dollar...	1873, Feb. 12, changing weight and fineness.	173.61	19.29	192.9					
Quart.-dollar.		86.81	9.64	96.45					
Dime.....		34.73	3.85	38.58	Unlimited unless otherwise contracted.	430,790,041.00	73, Feb. 28, and '80, July 14, ltd.; after July 1, '91, only to redeem treasury notes.		
Dollar as provided for in act of 1837...	1873, Feb. 28, restoring dollar to limited coin'g.	371.25	41.25	412.5					
Half-dollar...	1870, June 9, changing legal-tender power.	173.61	19.29	192.9	Not over \$10.	132,682,908.00 51,166,134.75 184,040,300.50			
Quart.-dollar.		86.81	9.64	96.45					
Dime.....		34.73	3.85	38.58					

GOLD AND SILVER COINS FORMERLY STRUCK AT THE U. S. MINTS.

GOLD.							
Dollar.....	1819, March 3.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.		
Three dols....	1853, Feb. 21.	69.6	7.8	77.4	Unlimited.	\$1,619,376.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.
Dollar or unit	1873, Feb. 12.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.	19,499,317.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.

FOREIGN COINS.—Before the United States mint could supply the demand for money the gold coins of Great Britain, France, Spain and Portugal and the silver coins of France and Spain were by several acts of congress made legal-tender. All such laws were repealed by the act of 1857, Feb. 21.

*Section 11 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that in all coins which shall be current as money in the United States . . . every fifteen pounds weight of pure silver shall be of equal value in all payments with one pound of pure gold." Ratio 15 to 1.

†The act of 1831, June 23, reduced the weight of pure gold in the gold coins so that the proportion of gold to alloy should be as 899.225 to 100, or nearly .900 fine.

‡The act of 1837, Jan. 18, reduced the weight of the alloy in the silver dollar so that the weight of that coin should be 412.5 grains instead of 416 grains; but the weight of pure silver in that coin has always been the same—namely, 371.25 grains. This act also increased a very little the fineness of the gold coin and so fixed the ratio between gold and silver at 16 to 1.

§Section 14 of the act of 1873, Feb. 12, provides "that the gold coins of the United States shall be a \$1 piece, which at the standard weight, 25.8 grains, shall be the unit of value." The act of 1890, Sep. 26, expressly prohibits the coinage of "the \$1 gold piece."

GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

DESIGNATION.	Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal tender power.	Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.	Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.	Total weight of each coin, troy grs.	Legal-tender power.	Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.	Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage.
SILVER.							
Dollar or unit	1792, April 2.	371.25	44.75	416	Unlimited.	\$8,061,235.00	1873, Feb. 12, prohibited.
Half dime....	1837, Jan. 18.	18.56	2.06	20.62	Unlimited.	4,880,219.40	'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Three cents....	1851, March 3.	9.28	3.09	12.37	Not over 50c.	1,282,067.50	'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Trade-dollar....	1873, Feb. 12.	378	42	420	Not over \$5.		
Twenty cents	1875, March 3.	69.44	7.72	77.16	Not over \$5.	271,000.00	'78, May 2, pro.
Trade dollar....	1876, July 22	378	42	420	None.	35,955,924.00	'87, Feb. 19, pro.
Columbian Half-dollar	1892, Aug. 5, directing coin'ge.	173.61	19.29	192.9	Not over \$10.	2,501,032.50	'92, Aug. 5, dis.
Columbian Quart.-dol.	1893, March 3, directing coin'ge.	86.81	9.61	96.45	Not over \$10.	10,005.75	'93, Mch. 3, dis.

Section 9 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that there shall be from time to time struck and coined at said mint dollars or units, each to be of the value of the Spanish milled dollar as the same is now current, and to contain 371 1/4 parts of pure or 416 parts standard silver."

GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

[From "Gold, Silver and Paper Money."]

JUNE 30.	Legal-tender notes.	Treasury notes 1890.	Currency certificates.	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	Total government paper.
1880.....	\$313,600.457	.....	\$14,235.000	\$7,963.900	\$5,790,509	\$341,648.926
1881.....	316,476,924	.....	11,650,000	5,759,320	39,110,729	572,997,113
1882.....	312,010,427	.....	13,250,000	5,029,020	51,506,060	384,795,507
1883.....	310,155,177	.....	12,000,000	50,807,370	72,620,686	455,673,233
1884.....	306,497,214	.....	12,100,000	71,146,540	86,427,011	466,290,865
1885.....	301,633,657	.....	20,585,000	126,729,730	105,500,946	559,479,313
1886.....	305,592,609	.....	18,250,000	76,044,375	88,116,225	577,973,209
1887.....	317,897,219	.....	8,770,000	91,255,437	142,118,017	560,010,673
1888.....	294,284,812	.....	14,415,000	119,887,370	200,387,376	628,972,558
1889.....	300,344,901	.....	16,735,000	116,792,756	257,102,445	690,975,135
1890.....	323,046,826	.....	11,840,000	131,380,019	272,100,043	768,466,888
1891.....	323,714,272	840,163,165	20,830,000	120,850,388	307,364,148	813,756,984
1892.....	311,814,840	98,061,657	20,830,000	141,235,819	326,849,806	907,812,139
1893.....	330,875,084	140,061,691	11,935,000	122,070,019	338,489,165	892,561,561
1894.....	298,772,571	131,863,009	68,965,000	66,344,409	327,034,381	856,008,170
1895.....	265,170,456	115,978,708	55,405,000	48,381,509	319,771,732	801,604,485
1896.....	225,562,755	98,080,548	31,000,000	42,961,916	346,313,080	706,348,290
1897.....	248,368,578	84,900,197	61,130,000	37,265,919	368,336,368	789,241,062

GOLD AND SILVER IN CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The treasury notes of 1890 are not included in the total for silver, although presented in the table, as they are based upon silver:

JUNE 30.	Gold coin.	Gold certificates.	Total gold.	Silver dollars.	Silver certificates.	Treasury notes of 1890.	Subsidized currency silver.	Total silver.	Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.
1880.....	225,626,779	\$7,293,900	\$232,920,679	\$19,309,455	\$5,789,569	.....	\$54,511,788	\$247,432,402	34 1/2
1881.....	3,312,877	5,759,529	9,072,406	28,827,983	39,110,729	.....	52,839,364	100,778,076	37 1/2
1882.....	284,251,225	5,029,020	289,280,245	31,900,904	54,506,060	.....	52,474,229	100,436,964	38 1/2
1883.....	314,633,496	5,029,020	319,662,516	34,341,880	72,620,686	.....	52,474,229	100,436,964	38 1/2
1884.....	309,724,308	71,146,540	380,870,848	39,794,918	86,427,011	.....	45,000,808	135,882,732	44 1/2
1885.....	311,668,811	126,729,730	438,398,541	38,471,269	101,580,946	.....	43,702,121	183,103,136	49 1/2
1886.....	357,970,337	76,044,375	434,014,712	52,469,730	88,116,225	.....	46,156,255	186,712,205	43 1/2
1887.....	370,419,229	91,255,437	461,674,666	55,506,147	142,118,017	.....	48,570,305	246,194,469	52 1/2
1888.....	302,046,826	116,792,756	418,839,582	55,515,930	200,387,376	.....	50,265,135	260,879,811	60 1/2
1889.....	377,055,482	116,792,756	493,848,238	54,417,967	257,102,445	.....	61,470,884	368,742,878	73 1/2
1890.....	374,386,581	131,863,009	506,249,590	56,166,316	272,100,043	.....	5,009,748	434,144,442	80 1/2
1891.....	408,073,806	130,590,388	538,664,194	57,683,041	307,364,148	84,900,197	58,290,924	658,113,113	80 1/2
1892.....	408,707,701	140,141,235	548,848,936	56,739,484	326,849,806	184,061,657	62,896,511	670,196,203	81 1/2
1893.....	403,653,700	122,070,019	525,723,719	57,029,733	338,489,165	140,061,691	65,401,258	673,970,113	80 1/2
1894.....	407,873,001	121,344,409	529,217,410	51,101,377	327,034,381	131,863,009	68,233,341	695,191,102	81 1/2
1895.....	404,273,037	48,381,509	452,654,546	51,938,162	319,771,732	115,978,708	60,219,414	690,161,846	77 1/2
1896.....	451,198,488	42,961,916	494,160,404	52,175,998	331,259,519	61,217,661	59,999,805	643,475,312	80 1/2
1897.....	519,146,676	37,265,919	556,412,595	52,001,302	358,336,268	83,506,197	60,728,640	737,171,507	66 1/2

NON-LEGAL-TENDER TREASURY NOTE ISSUES, 1812-61.

Various issues of treasury notes were authorized by acts of congress, down to 1861, but in every case they were merely temporary loans, usually bearing interest and payable only to such persons "as chose to receive them." The various issues of non-legal-tender treasury notes are shown as follows:

AUTHORIZ- ING ACT.	Amount issued.	Length of loan.	Sold at.	Rate of interest.	Remarks.
June 30, 1812..	\$5,000,000	1 year.	Par.	5-5 %	
Feb. 21, 1813..	5,000,000				
Mar. 4, 1814..	10,000,000				
Dec. 26, 1814..	8,318,400.	Pleasure of government.	{ Par. { Par @ 4 % prem.	5-5 % None.	{ Denom- { \$100 & over nations, { under \$100
Feb. 24, 1815..	4,363,000				
Oct. 12, 1837	10,000,000				
May 21, 1838.	5,709,810	1 year	Par.	1-10 to 6 %	Total issue, \$47,002,900.
Mar. 2, 1839	8,857,276				
Mar. 31, 1840.	7,114,251				
Feb. 15, 1841.	7,529,082	2 years.			
Jan. 31, 1842..	7,959,995				
Aug. 31, 1842..	3,025,555				
Mar. 3, 1843.	1,806,950	1 year		1-10-5 2-5 % 5-3 3/4 % 3 1/2 % 6 1/2 %	
July 22, 1846.	7,687,800				
Jan. 29, 1847..	26,122,100				
Dec. 24, 1857..	62,778,900	1 year.	{ Par @ 1.27 % premium.	6 %	
Dec. 17, 1860..	10,010,900	2 years			
Mar. 2, 1861..	23,498,100	60 days.			
July 17, 1861..	12,896,350	Demand.	Par.	None.	Old demand notes.
Aug. 5, 1861..	60,080,000				
Feb. 12, 1862..					
July 17, 1861..	139,999,750	3 years.	465.1000 % prem.	73-10 %	"Seven-thirties" of '61

LEGAL-TENDER NOTES.

For nearly fifty years, from 1812 to 1861, at various times congress had authorized the issue of treasury notes, but not until the latter year was it ever proposed to make such notes a legal tender. A bankrupt treasury, an impaired credit and a civil war of unparalleled proportions made desperate measures necessary, and there was scarcely a financier in 1861 who did not consider the proposed issue of legal-tender notes a desperate undertaking, justified only, if at all, by the law of self-preservation, which operates in behalf of nations as well as individuals. The first "legal-tender" act was approved Feb. 25, 1862. It authorized the issue of \$150,000,000 non-interest-bearing notes, payable to bearer, in denomina-

tions of not less than \$5 and legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, except duties on imports and interest on the public debt. These notes were made exchangeable for 6 per cent bonds and receivable for loans that might thereafter be made by the government. Supplementary acts of July 11, 1862, and Jan. 17, 1863, authorized additional issues of \$150,000,000 each, in denominations of not less than \$1, and the time in which to exchange the notes for bonds was limited to July 1, 1863. It was under these acts that the legal-tender notes known as "greenbacks," now outstanding, were issued. The legal-tender issues during the war period were:

AUTHORIZING ACT.	Amount authorized.	Amount issued.	Length of loan.	Sold at.	Rate of interest.
Feb. 25, 1862.....	\$150,000,000	\$447,300,203*	Indefinite.	Par.	None.
July 11, 1862.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	400,000,000	{ 44,520,000† { 168,440,000† { 296,596,440†	1 year. 2 years. 3 years.	Par. Par. Par.	5 % 5 % 6 % compound.

*Highest amount outstanding at any one time, June 30, 1864. †Includes reissues.

GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES TREASURY.

The total holdings of gold and silver by the government at the close of each fiscal year since 1878 are shown in the table below. First is given the gross gold, including coin and bullion, and then the net gold, after deducting the amount of gold certificates in circulation. The gross amount of silver dollars and bullion in the treasury is next shown, and then the net, after deducting the silver certifi-

cates outstanding. The treasury notes issued since Aug. 13, 1890, for the purchase of silver bullion are not deducted from the silver in the treasury, as the notes are not certificates of deposit redeemable in silver, the same as the silver certificates, but are treasury notes, the same as the old legal tenders. To the net silver dollars and bullion is added the subsidiary silver in the treasury, which gives the total net silver.

TREASURY HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

JUNE 30.	Total gold coin and bullion.	Gold less certificates outstanding.	Total silver dollars and bullion.	Silver dollars and bullion less certificates outstanding.	Subsidiary silver.	Total net silver.	Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.
1878	\$128,400,304	\$103,562,523	\$15,059,828	\$15,062,718	\$6,890,506	\$21,913,254	21.1
1879	153,256,475	119,596,655	33,289,917	32,825,457	8,944,401	41,728,858	34.8
1880	126,145,422	118,181,527	45,549,851	45,700,282	24,350,482	68,110,764	57.8
1881	164,171,681	157,412,111	58,851,651	57,743,942	26,747,697	84,291,639	54.3
1882	148,505,300	143,477,570	90,884,724	89,878,634	28,018,651	63,927,285	44.5
1883	198,078,568	188,271,198	116,390,235	115,775,549	28,486,001	72,251,549	52.3
1884	204,876,394	183,729,954	139,616,414	138,189,403	29,000,720	72,790,123	54.4
1885	247,028,625	120,298,895	169,451,998	167,921,052	31,236,890	99,157,951	82.4
1886	282,838,124	156,793,749	181,345,764	180,220,549	28,904,682	123,134,221	79.8
1887	278,101,106	186,875,629	222,401,405	220,283,388	26,977,491	107,260,882	57.4
1888	313,753,617	198,895,247	254,492,241	254,111,805	26,051,741	108,163,606	41.3
1889	303,504,320	186,711,561	289,688,374	285,985,929	23,129,733	57,715,642	30.9
1890	321,612,423	190,232,404	323,900,300	295,699,317	22,805,226	49,504,543	26.0
1891	338,518,122	117,667,721	379,705,279	72,341,131	19,656,636	91,997,836	78.2
1892	355,577,706	113,342,597	435,858,402	108,977,399	14,221,714	121,392,513	100.0
1893	388,458,433	165,489,414	480,476,527	153,987,962	11,855,944	163,843,906	173.7
1894	311,217,434	64,875,025	495,400,178	186,314,737	17,880,531	287,034,328	287.0
1895	355,893,932	107,512,393	465,785,906	176,054,154	16,552,845	192,606,999	179.1
1896	351,207,143	108,345,234	496,582,413	160,249,433	15,657,421	175,896,757	162.3
1897	318,076,654	140,790,735	504,583,579	146,247,211	16,210,344	162,457,555	.....

PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1792 TO 1895.

The estimate for 1792-1873 is by R. W. Raymond, Commissioner, and since by the Director of the Mint.

YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
April 2, 1792- July 31, 1834	\$14,000,000	Insignificant.	\$14,000,000	1870.....	\$50,000,000	\$16,000,000	\$66,000,000
July 31, 1834- Dec. 31, 1844	7,500,000	\$250,000	7,750,000	1871.....	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1845.....	1,008,327	50,000	1,058,327	1872.....	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1846.....	1,139,357	50,000	1,189,357	1873.....	30,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1847.....	889,085	50,000	939,085	1874.....	33,500,000	37,000,000	70,500,000
1848.....	10,000,000	50,000	10,050,000	1875.....	33,400,000	31,700,000	65,100,000
1849.....	40,000,000	50,000	40,050,000	1876.....	39,000,000	38,800,000	78,700,000
1850.....	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1877.....	40,300,000	39,800,000	80,700,000
1851.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1878.....	41,300,000	40,800,000	82,900,000
1852.....	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1879.....	38,900,000	39,200,000	78,200,000
1853.....	65,000,000	50,000	65,050,000	1880.....	39,000,000	39,000,000	78,000,000
1854.....	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1881.....	34,700,000	34,000,000	68,700,000
1855.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1882.....	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1856.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1883.....	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1857.....	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1884.....	30,800,000	45,800,000	76,600,000
1858.....	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1885.....	31,800,000	51,000,000	82,800,000
1859.....	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1886.....	35,000,000	51,000,000	86,000,000
1860.....	45,000,000	150,000	45,150,000	1887.....	33,000,000	54,500,000	87,500,000
1861.....	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1888.....	30,175,000	59,195,000	92,370,000
1862.....	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1889.....	32,800,000	64,616,000	97,416,000
1863.....	46,000,000	8,500,000	54,500,000	1890.....	32,845,000	70,465,000	103,310,000
1864.....	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1891.....	33,175,000	75,417,000	108,592,000
1865.....	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000	1892.....	33,000,000	82,190,000	115,190,000
1866.....	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000	1893.....	35,955,000	77,576,000	113,531,000
1867.....	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000	1894.....	39,500,000	64,000,000	103,500,000
1868.....	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000	1895.....	46,610,000	72,651,000	118,661,000
1869.....	49,500,000	12,500,000	62,000,000	1896.....	53,088,000	76,029,000	129,157,000
Total.....	2,113,034,700	1,444,970,000	3,898,191,285				

CONSUMPTION OF TEA, COFFEE, WINES, ETC.

Consumption of tea, coffee, wines, distilled spirits and malt liquors in the United States for the fiscal years 1875 to 1896, per capita of population.

1875-1885					1886-1896						
Tea.	Coffee.	Wines.	Spirits.	Liquors.	Tea.	Coffee.	Wines.	Spirits.	Liquors.		
Lbs.	Lbs.	Gals.	Pr fts.	Gallons.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Gals.	Pr fts.	Gallons.		
1875....	1.44	7.08	.45	1.50	6.71	1886....	1.37	9.36	.45	1.26	11.29
1876....	1.35	7.33	.45	1.33	6.83	1887....	1.49	8.53	.55	1.21	11.27
1877....	1.23	6.94	.47	1.28	6.58	1888....	1.40	6.81	.61	1.26	12.80
1878....	1.23	6.24	.47	1.09	6.68	1889....	1.29	9.16	.66	1.32	12.72
1879....	1.21	7.42	.50	1.11	7.05	1890....	1.33	7.83	.46	1.40	13.67
1880....	1.39	8.78	.56	1.27	8.26	1891....	1.29	7.99	.45	1.42	15.28
1881....	1.54	8.25	.47	1.33	8.63	1892....	1.37	9.61	.44	1.50	15.10
1882....	1.47	8.30	.49	1.40	10.03	1893....	1.52	8.24	.48	1.51	16.08
1883....	1.50	8.91	.48	1.46	10.27	1894....	1.34	8.02	.51	1.33	15.18
1884....	1.09	9.26	.37	1.48	10.74	1895....	1.38	9.22	.28	1.12	14.95
1885....	1.18	9.60	.39	1.26	10.62	1896....	1.31	8.04	.26	1.00	15.16

CIRCULATION OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

JULY 1.	Amount of money in United States.	Amount in circulation.	Population June 1.	Money per capita.	Circulation per capita.
1872.	\$764,721,965	\$735,800,569	40,296,000	\$18.79	\$18.19
1873.	774,445,610	751,881,809	41,677,000	18.83	18.04
1874.	800,024,781	776,084,031	42,790,000	18.48	18.13
1875.	798,278,609	754,101,947	43,951,000	18.16	17.16
1876.	790,685,284	747,000,388	45,137,000	17.32	16.12
1877.	763,663,847	722,314,884	46,353,000	16.46	15.58
1878.	791,263,676	729,132,634	47,508,000	16.62	15.32
1879.	1,051,521,541	818,631,730	48,895,000	21.52	16.75
1880.	1,265,929,197	973,382,228	50,156,783	24.04	19.41
1881.	1,486,541,823	1,114,258,119	51,316,000	27.41	21.71
1882.	1,480,551,719	1,174,290,419	52,495,000	28.20	22.37
1883.	1,643,489,816	1,230,345,684	53,685,000	30.61	22.91
1884.	1,705,434,189	1,243,925,929	54,911,000	31.06	22.65
1885.	1,817,658,336	1,262,568,615	56,148,000	32.37	22.62
1886.	1,808,569,024	1,252,700,525	57,404,000	31.51	21.82
1887.	1,900,442,672	1,317,689,143	58,680,000	32.39	22.45
1888.	2,062,965,949	1,372,170,870	59,974,000	34.40	22.88
1889.	2,075,350,711	1,380,361,649	61,289,000	33.86	22.52
1890.	2,144,225,159	1,429,251,210	62,622,250	34.24	22.82
1891.	2,195,224,675	1,497,440,707	63,975,000	34.31	23.41
1892.	2,372,589,301	1,601,341,187	65,405,000	36.21	24.44
1893.	2,325,402,592	1,585,701,245	66,829,000	34.79	23.67
1894.	2,349,325,276	1,654,001,252	68,307,000	34.38	24.35
1895.	2,309,215,955	1,686,179,556	69,753,000	31.68	23.02
1896.	2,345,631,328	1,606,631,026	71,380,000	32.86	21.10
1897.	2,368,110,631	1,646,028,246	71,367,000	32.46	22.57

The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the treasury. Currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, are included in the amount of United States notes in circulation in tables for years 1876 to 1891, inclusive; since 1891 they are reported separately.

MONEY OF THE WORLD.

Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money in the principal countries of the world as reported by the treasury department's bureau of mint.

COUNTRIES.	Monetary system.	Ratio between gold and full legal-tender silver.	Ratio between gold and limited-tender silver.	Population in millions.	Gold in millions.	Silver in millions.	Uncurrent paper in millions.	PER CAPITA.			
								Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
United States*.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.98	1 to 11.95	71.9	\$672.2	\$631.4	\$242.4	\$9.35	\$8.78	\$5.90	\$24.03
United Kingdom.....	Gold.	1 to 14.28	1 to 14.28	39.3	584	121.7	111.8	14.91	3.10	2.84	20.80
France.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.88	38.4	779	462.2	111.8	20.10	12.82	2.55	35.47
Germany.....	Gold.	1 to 13.67	1 to 13.67	62.3	675	207	126.1	12.91	3.95	2.41	18.28
Belgium.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	6.3	50	67	72.5	7.93	9.05	11.51	28.49
Italy.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	30.9	100.4	39	108.5	3.25	1.26	5.45	9.96
Switzerland.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	3.0	16	2.1	14.3	5.33	1.70	4.77	10.80
Greece.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	2.2	.5	1.5	14.2	.21	.68	6.45	7.96
Spain.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	18.0	38.6	50.3	103	2.14	2.74	5.72	10.60
Portugal.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.08	6.1	5.1	7.4	50.7	1.00	1.45	11.71	14.16
Roumania.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	5.4	28.6	10.6	11.8	7.15	1.96	2.19	11.50
Serbia.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	2.3	1.5	1.7	3	.63	.74	1.30	2.69
Austria-Hungary.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 13.69	44.5	167.2	65	204.5	8.76	1.46	4.59	9.81
Netherlands.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	1.5	4.8	26.8	32.5	6.58	11.71	6.77	24.06
Norway.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	1.2	14.88	2.0	7.5	8.73	1.00	1.90	6.63
Sweden.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	4.8	8.5	4.9	4.6	1.77	1.02	1.90	2.79
Denmark.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	2.3	1.5	5.4	4.6	7.17	2.35	2.00	11.52
Russia & Finland.....	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 12.90	26.0	48.6	43.5	407.2	3.88	.35	3.70	7.93
Turkey.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	22.0	50	40	50	2.27	1.82	.....	4.09
Australia.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.28	4.9	130	7	.....	25.53	1.43	.....	27.96
Egypt.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.08	7.0	120.3	5.2	.....	18.47	1.74	.....	19.21
Mexico.....	Silver.	1 to 16.50	1 to 15.50	12.6	5	97	4	.39	7.10	.....	8.41
Cent. Am. states.....	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	5.6	5	12	8	.09	2.14	1.43	3.66
So. Am. states.....	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	90.0	40	75	550	1.11	.97	15.28	17.36
Japan.....	G. & S.	1 to 16.15	1 to 16.15	28.0	79.5	87	.....	1.81	3.21	.....	3.80
India.....	G. & S.	1 to 15	1 to 15	330.0	.....	730	87	.....	2.48	.....	2.07
China.....	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	330.0	.....	730	87	.....	2.48	.....	2.07
Straits Settlements.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	3.8	.....	242	.....	.....	63.68	.....	63.68
Canada.....	Gold.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.28	5.8	16	.....	35	2.75	1.03	6.03	9.82
Cuba.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	1.8	15	1.5	.....	8.33	1.83	.....	9.16
Haiti.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	1.0	4	4.5	4.1	4.00	4.50	4.10	12.60
Bulgaria.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	8.3	8	6.8	.....	.24	2.00	.....	2.30
Siam.....	Silver.	1 to 14.35	1 to 14.35	5.0	6	133.3	.....	.12	38.66	.....	38.78
Hawaii.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	1	4	1	.....	40.00	10.00	.....	50.00
Total.....					\$1,143.7	\$4,286.9	\$2,558				

*Nov. 1, 1896; all other countries Jan. 1, 1896.

INTERNAL REVENUE.

RECEIPTS DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

OBJECTS OF TAXATION.	1896.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
SPIRITS.				
*Spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes, pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes.....	\$1,584,879.02	\$1,290,743.74		\$324,135.28
Spirits distilled from other materials.....	\$73,743,018.00	\$75,706,513.17	\$1,963,495.17	
Rectifiers (special tax).....	277,425.26	209,175.22		18,250.01
Retail liquor dealers (special tax).....	4,099,418.91	4,423,082.16		246,756.75
Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax).....	439,701.87	403,990.05		85,715.75
Manufacturers of stills (special tax).....	1,011.68	842.08		169.60
Stills and worms, manufactured (special tax).....	2,470.00	1,550.00		920.00
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export.....	1,712.54	2,657.50	945.00	
Total.....	\$1,070,070.77	\$2,008,542.92	\$1,334,472.15	
TOBACCO.				
Cigars and cheroots weighing over 8 pounds per thousand.....	12,713,267.83	12,189,507.29		523,760.54
Cigarettes weighing not over 8 pounds per thousand.....	2,021,195.82	2,075,834.88	54,639.06	
Cigarettes weighing over 8 pounds per thousand.....	4,221.29	4,748.13	526.84	
Snuff.....	752,915.92	796,118.37	43,202.45	
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	15,220,124.25	15,614,088.75	424,000.50	
Total.....	\$1,711,629.11	\$1,710,297.42		1,331.69
FERMENTED LIQUORS.				
Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors.....	\$3,139,141.10	\$1,841,302.40		\$1,297,778.70
Brewers (special tax).....	163,770.96	190,927.38		2,646.33
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	202,777.36	191,071.12		11,706.24
Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	278,545.84	278,801.22	255.38	
Total.....	\$1,794,235.26	\$2,472,102.07	\$1,312,073.19	
OLEOMARGARINE.				
Oleomargarine, domestic and imported.....	952,475.46	850,091.19		101,784.28
Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax).....	15,725.00	7,200.00		8,525.00
Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	173,968.00	130,338.42		43,629.58
Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	72,261.00	45,900.00		26,361.00
Total.....	\$1,219,430.46	\$1,034,129.61		\$185,300.85
FILLED CHEESE.				
Filled cheese, domestic and imported.....		16,651.37	16,651.37	
Manufacturers of filled cheese (special tax).....		1,595.08	1,595.08	
Retail dealers in filled cheese (special tax).....		556.00	556.00	
Wholesale dealers in filled cheese (special tax).....		208.33	208.33	
Total.....		\$18,992.38	\$18,992.38	
BANKS, BANKERS, ETC.				
Bank circulation.....				
Notes of persons, state banks, towns, cities, etc., paid out.....	134.85	85.38		49.47
Total.....	134.85	85.38		49.47
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Penalties.....	184,710.57	14,368.17		60,752.40
Opium manufactured for smoking purposes.....	22.50			22.50
Playing cards.....	250,853.76	251,306.52		8,547.24
Collections not otherwise herein provided for.....	526.88	9,119.01	8,592.13	
Total.....	445,113.21	375,383.70		69,729.51
Aggregate receipts.....	\$1,030,615.09	\$1,619,383.47		\$211,022.19

*Under the authority of an act approved June 3, 1896, distillers of brandy from pears, pine-apples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes have been included in the exemptions applicable to distillers of brandy from apples, peaches or grapes; but no returns from distillers of these additional fruits were made during the fiscal year 1897. †Includes \$54.04, at 90 cents per gallon. ‡Includes \$3,973.57, at 90 cents per gallon. §Includes \$45,185.80, at 90 cents per gallon.

MATERIALS USED AND SPIRITS PRODUCED.

FISCAL YEAR.	Grain used.	Spirits produced from grain.	Molasses used to produce spirits.	Spirits produced from molasses.	Molasses used to produce rum.	Rum produced.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
1888.....	16,172,500	68,388,100	.....	.....	2,519,494	1,801,246
1889.....	20,980,924	87,887,456	.....	.....	1,951,104	1,471,054
1890.....	25,302,901	107,618,120	.....	.....	2,198,538	1,657,309
1891.....	26,347,641	114,178,077	.....	.....	2,368,171	1,784,312
1892.....	26,189,827	112,812,723	.....	.....	2,550,759	1,866,418
1893.....	29,030,109	126,545,017	.....	.....	2,775,752	2,106,765
1894.....	19,716,818	87,340,897	.....	.....	2,509,409	1,846,485
1895.....	18,057,107	78,172,512	.....	.....	2,219,547	1,777,084
1896.....	18,630,618	82,156,153	3,507,600	2,612,322	1,891,356	1,400,224
1897.....	15,131,891	59,134,877	4,441,482	3,310,771	1,711,980	1,291,157
To al.....	213,720,645	921,558,992	7,949,081	5,953,093	22,784,990	17,275,566
Average.....	21,372,064	92,155,899	3,974,545	2,976,546	2,278,499	1,727,566

PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED LIQUORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.

States and Territories.	Barrels.	States and Territories.	Barrels.
Alabama.....	36,303	Montana.....	132, 10
Arkansas.....	.....	Nebraska.....	173,494
California.....	756,708	New Hampshire.....	285,534
Colorado.....	208,838	New Jersey.....	2,101,029
Connecticut.....	571,306	New Mexico.....	3,991
Florida.....	2,480	New York.....	9,190,131
Georgia.....	109,300	North Carolina.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,244,896	Ohio.....	2,651,029
Indiana.....	634,173	Oregon.....	183,274
Iowa.....	142,153	Pennsylvania.....	8,502,280
Kansas.....	6,255	South Carolina.....	8,400
Kentucky.....	578,230	Tennessee.....	111,690
Louisiana.....	249,240	Texas.....	265,578
Maryland.....	916,130	Virginia.....	102,251
Massachusetts.....	1,670,556	West Virginia.....	128,125
Michigan.....	675,184	Wisconsin.....	2,682,019
Minnesota.....	492,814	Total.....	34,423,094
Missouri.....	2,746,477		

CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF DISTILLED SPIRITS

From materials other than fruit, and tax thereon and revenue therefrom.

FISCAL YEARS.	Per cent of tax.	Population.	Aggregate of population.	Aggregate gallons consumed.	Per capita consumed.	Revenue.
1870.....	None.	31,443,371	31,443,371	83,901,785	2.86	None.
1871.....	2.0	31,446,000	31,446,000	85,265,333	2.57	\$17,059,792
1872.....	2.0	31,748,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873.....	2.0	35,499,000	125,575,875	37,979,104	.30	75,968,208
1874.....	2.0	36,211,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875.....	2.0	36,973,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876.....	.50	36,973,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877.....	.50	37,736,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878.....	.50	38,538,000	154,652,000	278,009,810	1.79	139,039,905
1879.....	.50	39,555,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880.....	.50	40,596,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881.....	.50	40,596,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882.....	.50	41,077,000	102,000,000	168,444,000	1.65	117,900,800
1883.....	.50	42,708,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1884.....	.50	43,951,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885.....	.50	43,951,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886.....	.50	45,137,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887.....	.50	46,553,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888.....	.50	47,998,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889.....	.50	48,996,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890.....	.50	50,155,783	1,191,336,832	1,412,907,777	1.27	1,271,697,997
1891.....	.50	51,316,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892.....	.50	52,495,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893.....	.50	53,683,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	.50	54,911,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895.....	.50	56,148,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896.....	.50	57,401,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897.....	.50	58,690,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1898.....	.50	59,974,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1899.....	.50	61,289,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1900.....	.50	62,622,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901.....	.50	63,975,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	.50	65,403,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	.50	66,826,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	.50	68,275,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	.50	69,751,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	1.10	71,233,000	110,615,275	115,104,612	.95	121,676,803
1907.....	1.10	71,233,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

SPECIAL-TAX PAYERS.

Statement showing by states and territories the actual number of the different kinds of special-tax payers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1907.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rectifiers.	Retail liquor dealers.	Wholesale liquor dealers.	Manufacturers of stills.	Brewers.	Retail dealers in malt liquors.	Wholesale dealers in malt liquors.	Manufacturers of oleomargarine.	Retail dealers in oleomargarine.	Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine.	Manufacturers of filled cheese.	Retail dealers in filled cheese.	Wholesale dealers in filled cheese.	Total.
Alabama.....	5	850	32		3	120	23		12	3				1,045
Alaska.....		147			5	9								162
Arizona.....	1	703	15		2	40	25		2	1				755
Arkansas.....	1	12,767	414	2	128	221	150		28	1				13,827
California.....	145	2,402	53		15	133	72		51	2				2,747
Colorado.....	19	2,212	69		20	121	144		9					3,585
Connecticut.....	20	6	5		6	28	10		14					435
Delaware.....	6	1,043	29		5	43	27		63			19	1	1,213
District of Columbia.....	13	4	16		1	10	23		89	4				191
Florida.....	4	1,301	39		6	106	21		14	5				1,665
Georgia.....	14	611	6		1	21	12							636
Idaho.....		17,309	292	8	131	1,160	417	6	1,051	12	7	4		20,619
Illinois.....	147	7,420	89		50	578	286	1	121	10		8		8,572
Indiana.....	20	13			23				10	4				284
Indian Territory.....	1	3,784	67		19	8,9	338		54	4				4,264
Iowa.....	6	2,239	12		2	264	46	2	24	1				2,614
Kansas.....	131	8,432	223	1	29	216	85		101	1				4,419
Kentucky.....	26	3,991	89		7	58	33		68	4		29		4,308
Louisiana.....		955	11			132	13		3					1,164
Maine.....	47	4,273	80	1	2	101	63		29	4				4,626
Maryland.....	92	4,371	200		42	184	269		28	1				5,187
Massachusetts.....	7	5,167	48		91	2,5	181		235	6				6,900
Michigan.....	83	4,300	53		1,0	410	239		1			1		5,243
Minnesota.....		329	8			101	13		4					462
Mississippi.....	98	7,045	173	1	62	414	237	1	95			2		8,719
Missouri.....	2	1,700	3		19	42	41							1,842
Montana.....	7	1,761	30		24	150	139		21					2,132
Nebraska.....		509	3		7	1	13							516
Nevada.....		1,237	5		6	176	72		5					1,490
New Hampshire.....	41	8,643	93	3	47	274	270	1	164	7		2		9,545
New Jersey.....	2	456	16		2	8	25		4					513
New Mexico.....	846	3,191	933		278	639	702		12	2				85,883
New York.....	20	1,282	34	3		49	23		4					1,417
North Carolina.....		654	1		2	247	13		3	5				932
North Dakota.....	108	14,8	847	3	127	375	415	2	371	5				16,691
Ohio.....	14	318	4			35	22							381
Oklahoma.....	14	1,223	80		27	35	22							1,383
Oregon.....	173	14,519	380	1	243	656	559		303	9		1		16,741
Pennsylvania.....	12	1,724	41		5	34	42	3	305	6				2,176
Rhode Island.....		322	10		2	7	6		10	2				359
South Carolina.....	2	1,091	5		6	69	50		27	2				1,224
South Dakota.....	18	1,674	50		4	89	30							1,844
Tennessee.....	18	8,376	65		14	2,171	338		45	10				6,038
Texas.....	3	400	8		8	20	13		1					453
Utah.....		575				196	23		72					794
Vermont.....	17	2,535	8		6	70	47		9	3		1		2,847
Virginia.....		1,332	29		86	36	24		73					1,498
Washington.....	7	1,531	10		8	84	71		67	4		1		1,783
West Virginia.....	55	8,823	94		180	452	195		17	5				9,829
Wisconsin.....		341	5		4	1	24		4					379
Wyoming.....														
Total.....	1,632	194,942	4,308	18	1,530	11,076	5,974	16	3,524	104	7	63	1	223,555
Total for fiscal year ended June 30, 1906.....	1,855	204,294	4,648	26	1,896	12,064	5,749	22	1,338	168				235,091

INCREASE OF POPULATION—WHITE AND COLORED.

Comparison of ratios of increase of the two races in the former slave states.
(Compiled by Henry Gannett, United States Geological Survey.)

Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.
1790 to 1800.....	34	33	1830 to 1840.....	27	24	1870 to 1870.....	17	8
1800 to 1810.....	30	29	1840 to 1850.....	34	27	1870 to 1880.....	33	34
1810 to 1820.....	28	30	1850 to 1860.....	30	22	1880 to 1890.....	24	13
1820 to 1830.....	19	33						

PER CENT OF PROPORTIONS OF WHITE TO COLORED POPULATION.

	White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.
1790.....	65	35	1830.....	63	37	1870.....	68	32
1800.....	65	35	1840.....	63	37	1880.....	67	33
1810.....	63	37	1850.....	64	34	1890.....	69	31
1820.....	63	37	1860.....	65	34			

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

TITLE OF LOAN.	Authorizing act.	Rate.	Amount issued.	Total outstanding Dec. 1, 1897.
Loan of July 12, 1882.....	July 12, 1882.....	3 per cent.....	\$305,529,000.....	
Funded loan of 1891.....	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71.....	4½ per cent.....	250,000,000.....	\$25,361,500
Funded loan of 1907.....	July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71.....	Cont'd 4½.....	740,901,450.....	539,641,500
Refunding certificates.....	Feb. 26, 1898.....	4 per cent.....	40,012,750.....	44,200
Loan of 1901.....	Jan. 14, 1875.....	5 per cent.....	100,000,000.....	100,000,000
Loan of 1925.....	Jan. 14, 1875.....	4 per cent.....	162,315,000.....	162,315,000
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, exclusive of United States bonds issued to Pacific railroads.....			\$1,508,758,600.....	\$847,965,600

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

Funded loan of 1891, matured Sept. 2, 1891.....	\$150,450.00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, 1891, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, 1891.....	1,180,830.76
Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	\$1,331,280.76

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

United States notes—Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863.....	\$346,681,013.00
Old demand notes—July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862.....	54,375.50
National bank notes—Redemption account—July 14, 1890.....	27,570,824.50
Fractional currency—July 1, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864, less \$8,375,364, estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879.....	6,885,037.14
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest.....	\$381,193,125.11

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

CLASSIFICATION.	In the treasury.	In circulation.	Amount issued.
Gold certificates—March 3, 1883; July 12, 1882.....	\$1,548,740.....	\$36,735,409.....	\$38,274,149
Silver certificates—Feb. 28, 1878; Aug. 4, 1890; March 3, 1897.....	11,634,537.....	373,298,967.....	384,933,504
Certificates of deposit—June 8, 1872.....	250,000.....	486,000.....	48,800,000
Treasury notes of 1890—July 14, 1890.....	3,116,822.....	101,676,288.....	107,793,280
Aggregate of certificates and treasury notes offset by cash in the treasury.....	\$16,580,159.....	\$533,340,774.....	\$579,920,933

RECAPITULATION.

Classification.	Nov. 30, 1897.	Oct. 31, 1897.
Interest-bearing debt.....	\$847,965,600.00	\$847,965,600.00
Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	1,331,280.76	1,331,540.76
Debt bearing no interest.....	381,193,125.14	379,623,500.14
Aggregate of interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing debt.....	\$1,229,800,025.40	\$1,228,320,600.40
Certificates and treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the treasury.....	579,920,933.00	580,456,933.00
Aggregate of debt, including certificates and treasury notes.....	\$1,409,810,958.40	\$1,808,777,613.40

CASH IN THE TREASURY DEC. 1, 1897.

Classification.		
Gold—Coin.....	\$151,965,892.23	
Bars.....	42,123,368.12	\$194,089,260.35
Silver—Dollars.....	392,831,031.00	
Subsidiary coin.....	11,101,630.12	
Bars.....	103,531,721.78	507,556,382.00

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

Paper—United States notes.....	\$34,498,076.00	
Treasury notes of 1890.....	3,116,882.00	
Gold certificates.....	1,514,740.00	
Silver certificates.....	11,061,537.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....	240,000.00	
National bank notes.....	4,678,006.64	\$105,756,181.64
Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement.....	\$72,681.22	
Minor coin and fractional currency.....	1,060,353.02	
Deposits in national bank depositories—general account.....	34,518,474.85	
Disbursing officers' balances.....	4,405,242.06	78,907,251.15
Aggregate.....		\$846,400,076.04
<i>Demand Liabilities.</i>		
Gold certificates.....	\$38,274,149.00	
Silver certificates.....	384,963,504.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....	48,840,000.00	
Treasury notes of 1890.....	107,763,280.00	570,920,933.00
Fund for redemption of uncurrent national bank notes.....	\$3,445,267.64	
Outstanding checks and drafts.....	3,655,483.77	
Disbursing officers' balances.....	23,968,624.13	
Agency accounts, etc.....	4,885,265.36	45,824,581.20
Gold reserve.....	\$100,000,000.00	
Net cash balance.....	130,663,530.81	230,623,520.81
Aggregate.....		\$846,400,076.04

PACIFIC RAILROAD BONDS.

Bonds issued in aid of the construction of the Pacific railroads and interest paid thereon by the United States, and condition of the sinking fund, act of May 7, 1878:

Principal outstanding.....	\$64,623,512.00	Balance of interest paid by the	
Interest accrued and not yet paid.....	1,012,355.71	United States.....	\$31,389,650.75
Interest paid by United States.....	112,301,162.51	Sinking fund—Bonds.....	8,637,000.00
Interest repaid by companies—		Cash.....	7,006,751.94
By transportation service.....	20,616,883.05	Total sinking fund.....	7,443,751.94
By cash paym'ts, 5% net earnings.....	1,103,619.75		

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

JULY 1.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the treasury.	Principal of debt less cash in treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
1868.....	\$1,197,340.89	\$408,401,782.61	\$2,611,687,851.19	\$170,834,437.36	\$2,440,853,413.22	36,977,000	\$67.10	\$3.48
1869.....	5,260,181.00	421,131,510.55	2,588,432,215.94	155,680,400.85	2,432,751,815.09	37,754,000	64.43	3.22
1870.....	3,708,641.00	490,608,064.42	2,480,672,427.81	149,502,471.00	2,331,169,956.81	38,558,371	60.46	3.08
1871.....	1,948,302.26	416,563,680.06	2,332,211,522.22	106,217,283.65	2,225,994,238.57	39,555,000	56.31	2.82
1872.....	7,936,797.26	4,050,481.52	2,254,251,328.78	10,470,738.43	2,243,780,590.35	40,585,000	55.66	2.86
1873.....	61,929,110.26	472,000,382.94	2,304,482,932.45	129,030,332.45	2,175,452,600.00	41,676,000	52.02	2.55
1874.....	3,210,600.26	500,543,128.17	2,251,690,408.48	147,541,314.74	2,104,149,153.69	42,705,000	49.17	2.91
1875.....	11,435,820.26	498,182,411.69	2,232,284,531.95	142,243,361.82	2,090,041,170.13	43,949,000	47.56	2.90
1876.....	3,902,420.26	465,807,196.89	2,180,385,067.15	119,470,736.70	2,060,914,330.45	45,155,000	45.65	2.11
1877.....	16,648,800.26	476,761,081.84	2,205,301,392.10	186,025,900.73	2,019,275,491.37	46,351,000	43.56	2.01
1878.....	5,504,620.26	455,875,682.27	2,256,305,892.53	255,824,612.08	1,999,481,280.45	47,565,000	42.01	1.00
1879.....	37,015,630.26	410,850,741.78	2,245,486,072.04	249,080,167.01	1,996,414,905.03	48,861,000	40.86	1.71
1880.....	7,621,455.26	388,900,815.37	2,130,415,370.33	201,088,622.88	1,929,326,747.45	50,165,781	38.27	1.50
1881.....	6,725,965.26	422,721,954.32	2,009,013,569.58	239,563,415.35	1,769,450,154.23	51,402,000	35.16	1.45
1882.....	16,240,800.26	458,241,788.77	1,918,312,904.03	243,280,519.78	1,675,032,384.25	52,739,000	31.72	1.00
1883.....	7,871,415.26	5,811,162.81	1,884,471,738.07	345,889,002.02	1,538,582,736.05	54,193,000	28.41	3.31
1884.....	19,556,305.26	584,088,888.31	1,830,528,923.57	391,885,928.18	1,438,642,995.39	55,554,000	25.90	1.87
1885.....	4,101,965.26	667,712,927.81	1,864,964,873.14	488,612,420.21	1,376,352,452.93	57,000,000	24.09	2.81
1886.....	9,704,445.26	619,344,468.52	1,775,083,013.78	492,917,173.34	1,282,165,840.44	58,420,000	21.95	2.79
1887.....	6,115,165.26	629,736,077.37	1,657,692,592.63	482,433,917.21	1,175,258,675.42	61,000,000	19.25	2.71
1888.....	2,496,005.26	739,840,789.32	1,632,858,984.58	629,854,089.85	1,003,004,894.73	62,768,000	16.94	2.65
1889.....	1,911,455.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.21	643,113,172.01	975,939,750.20	64,554,000	15.92	2.63
1890.....	1,816,805.26	825,011,280.47	1,532,140,204.73	601,355,844.20	930,784,360.53	62,922,250	14.22	2.47
1891.....	1,614,705.26	931,832,766.35	1,545,906,591.61	694,000,380.83	851,906,210.78	63,975,000	13.62	2.37
1892.....	2,785,875.26	1,000,689,690.67	1,558,464,144.73	746,937,081.03	811,527,063.70	65,403,000	12.56	2.35
1893.....	2,004,090.26	938,854,525.37	1,545,385,680.13	707,016,210.80	838,369,469.33	66,829,000	12.55	2.34
1894.....	1,851,240.26	955,430,400.42	1,532,253,636.98	732,910,236.13	800,343,400.85	68,275,000	13.17	2.31
1895.....	1,721,590.26	958,197,381.00	1,475,120,983.26	711,661,686.46	763,459,296.80	69,575,000	12.93	2.44
1896.....	1,600,890.26	921,839,543.14	1,709,810,323.40	855,905,675.51	853,904,647.89	71,320,000	11.27	2.49
1897.....	1,316,880.26	968,960,655.04	1,817,672,665.50	871,389,258.16	946,283,407.34	72,537,000	12.98	2.51

Illinois Civil Lists.

CITY OF CHICAGO.

City Government.

Mayor—Carter H. Harrison, Dem.....	\$7,000
City Clerk—William Loeffler, Dem.....	3,500
Deputy City Clerk—James C. Strain, Dem.....	2,500
Chief Clerk to City Clerk—J. J. Brown, Dem.....	
City Treasurer—Ernst Hummel, Dem.....	Int.
City Attorney—Miles J. Devine, Dem.....	5,000
City Comp.roller—Robert A. Waller, Dem.....	5,000
Private Secretary to Comptroller—Edward A. Halsey, Dem.....	3,000
Com'r Public Works—L. E. McGann, Dem.....	5,100
Deputy—A. J. Toole, Dem.....	3,600
Corporation Counsel—C. S. Thornton, Lem.....	6,000
General Superintendent of Police—Joseph Kiple, Dem.....	6,000
Fire Marshal—Denis J. Swenle, Dem.....	6,000
City Collector—Joseph S. Martin, Dem.....	4,000
Com'r of Health—Dr. A. H. Reynolds, Dem.....	4,000
Com'r of Buildings—J. McAndrews, Dem.....	4,000
City Sealer Weights and Measures—Fred E. Eldred, Dem.....	Fees
Prosecuting Attorney—Dr. H. S. Taylor.....	4,000
Pop.....	2,500
City Physician—Dr. D. G. Moore, Dem.....	2,500
Inspector of Gas—Maurice O'Connor, Dem.....	2,400
Inspector of Oils—Robert E. Burke, Dem.....	Fees
Inspector of Steam Boilers—James R. Payne, Dem.....	Fees
Supt. Water Office—Felix Lang, Dem.....	3,000
Sergeant at Arms City Council—John Dular, Dem.....	1,500
Superintendent House of Correction—Adolph Sturm, Dem.....	4,000
City Engineer—John Ericson.....	5,000
Supt. of Streets—M. J. Doherty, Dem.....	3,100
Supt. of Schools—A. G. Lane, Rep.....	4,000
City Electrician—Edw. W. Kilcott, Dem.....	4,500

Civil Service Commission.

Adolf Kraus, Dem.....	2,000
Hempstead Washburne, Rep.....	2,100
Dudley Winston, Dem.....	2,100
Secretary—John M. Glenn, Rep.....	2,000

Board of Education.

Edward G. Halle, president; Thomas Cusack, vice-president; W. A. S. Graham, secretary; Thomas Brennan, Daniel R. Cameron, Thomas Cusack, Edward G. Halle, Alfred S. Trade, William R. Harper, Otto C. Schneider, P. E. Pettibone, Mrs. Evelyn A. Frake, Mrs. Ella G. Hull, George E. Adams, H. H. Gross, Clayton Mark, Joseph H. Strong, Mrs. Caroline K. Sherman, John T. Keating, Thomas Gallagher, Bernard F. Rogers, Jesse Sherwood, Graham H. Harris, Otto Gresham, Albert G. Lane, superintendent.

Public Library Board.

Azel F. Hatch, Robert S. McCormick, Severt T. Gunderson, James W. Hedenberg, John M. Van Osdel, John B. Hamilton, Frederick H. Herhold, Jacob Franks, Otto W. Lewke. Secretary—Wm. B. Wickersham.....\$3,000. Librarian—Frederick H. Hild.....4,000. Regular meetings of the board, second and

fourth Saturdays of each month, at 3 p. m., from Oct. 1 to May 31, and second and fourth Fridays of each month, at 4 p. m., from June 1 to Sept. 30.

Board of Aldermen.

Republicans, 24; democrats, 85; independents, 9.

1. J. J. Coughlin, D.	18. J. A. Rogers, R.
2. Michael Keena, D.	19. J. Brennan, D.
3. C. F. Gunther, D.	20. John Powers, D.
4. Patrick J. Cook, D.	21. J. A. Haberkorn, D.
5. H. S. Fitch, Ind.	22. C. W. Probst, R.
6. C. Alling, Jr., R.	23. F. W. Alward, D.
7. W. S. Jackson, R.	24. N. M. Plotke, R.
8. A. B. Ballenbergs, D.	25. Wm. Mangler, D.
9. Wm. E. Kent, Ind.	26. J. M. Harlan, R.
10. F. X. Goldt, R.	27. A. W. Maitly, Ind.
11. Chas. Martin, D.	28. T. J. O'Malley, D.
12. W. J. O'Brien, D.	29. W. H. Lyman, D.
13. N. T. Brenner, R.	30. C. M. Walker, D.
14. W. J. Murphy, Ind.	31. M. E. Barry, D.
15. Frank Meek, D.	32. A. F. Portman, R.
16. John Bennett, D.	33. J. H. Hirsch, Ind.
17. Vaclav Klenha, R.	34. W. E. Schlake, D.
18. Rudolph Hurt, D.	35. C. Cannon, R.
19. A. W. Miller, R.	36. H. W. Butler, R.
20. Peter Biewer, D.	37. S. S. Kimbell, R.
21. F. E. Gazzolo, Ind.	38. C. H. Rector, Ind.
22. G. Buddington, D.	39. J. M. McCarthy, D.
23. C. Kahler, R.	40. R. Mulcahy, D.
24. J. H. Francis, D.	41. M. McInerney, D.
25. W. T. Maypole, D.	42. E. A. Mowder, D.
26. T. F. Little, D.	43. E. Reichart, D.
27. A. W. Belfuss, R.	44. C. T. Northrop, R.
28. W. C. L. Ziehn, D.	45. E. W. Spurl, R.
29. J. Anderson, R.	46. Wm. Mavor, R.
30. W. A. Tuile, D.	47. W. C. Nelson, Ind.
31. P. Klobassa, D.	48. C. H. Howell, R.
32. Vacant.	49. Martin Wiora, D.
33. W. M. Knudson, R.	50. J. B. Math, R.
34. Jas. Walsh, Ind.	51. F. I. Bennett, R.

Newberry Library.

Board of Trustees—Elphalet W. Blatchford, president; Edward S. Isham, first vice-president; Lambert Tree, second vice-president; George E. Adams, William Harrison Bradley, Franklin H. Head, Bryan Lathrop, Henry J. Willing, Edward E. Ayer, Daniel Goodwin, Alexander C. McClurg, Walter C. Newberry, John P. Wilson.

Librarian—John Vance Cheney.

Secretary—R. B. McConnel.

John Crerar Library.

Board of Directors—Norman Williams, president; Huntington W. Jackson, first vice-president; Marshall Field, second vice-president; George A. Armour, secretary; E. W. Blatchford, T. B. Blackstone, Robert T. Lincoln, Henry W. Bishop, Albert Keep, Simon J. McPherson, John M. Clark, Frank S. Johnson, Peter S. Grosscup.

Treasurer—William J. Louderback.

Librarian—Clement W. Andrews.

COUNTY OF COOK.

Probate Judge—C. C. Kohlsaat, R.....	\$7,000
County Judge—O. N. Carter, R.....	7,000
Judges of Superior Court—Joseph E. Gary, R.; Henry M. Shepard, D.; Jonas Hutchinson, D.; A. H. Chetlain, R.; Philip Stein, D.; James Goggin, D.; W. G. Ewing, D.; H. V. Freeman, R.; Theodore Brentano, R.; N. C. Sears, R.; Farlin Q. Ball, R.; J. B. Payne, D.; each.....	7,000
(Judges' terms expire as follows: Gary, 1899; Shepard, 1901; Brentano, 1903; Chet-	

lain, 1899; Stein, 1899; Goggin, 1899; Ewing, 1899; Freeman, 1899; Sears, 1899; Ball, 1899; Payne, 1899.)

Judges Circuit Court—Murray F. Tuley, chief justice, D.; Thomas G. Windes, D.; E. W. Burke, R.; R. S. Tutbill, R.; R. W. Clifford, D.; O. H. Horton, R.; A. N. Waterman, R.; E. F. Dunne, D.; Francis Adams, D.; Frank Baker, D.; E. Haney, R.; John Gibbons, R.; Abner Smith, R.; C. G. Neely, R.; each.....\$7,000. (Terms expire June, 1903.)

Judges Appellate Court—Adams, Windes and Sears of the Circuit and Superior courts.	\$7,000
State's Attorney—Charles S. Deneen, R.	7,000
County Attorney—Robert S. Iles, R.	4,000
Assistants—W. F. Struckman, F. L. Shepard, W. H. Ward.	
County Physician—Dr. E. C. Fortner, R.	2,000
County Agent—Gus S. Oleson, R.	2,000
Superintendent of Schools—O. T. Bright, D.	
County Clerk—Philip Knopf, R.	2,000
Warden County Hospital—J. H. Graham, R.	2,500
Clerk of County Court—Philip Knopf, R.	3,000
Superintendent at Daning—A. N. Lange, R.	2,500
Custodian of the Criminal Court Building—Chris. Dahneke, R.	1,800
Custodian of the County Building—James Kazda, R.	1,800
County Architect—Warren H. Milner, R.	Com.
Civil-Service Commission—John Morrison, Wm. Kilpatrick, J. A. Quinn, each.	1,500
Physicians to Insane Asylum—Dr. Fred. Erick Tice and Dr. Elizabeth Kearney.	1,200
Physicians to Poorhouse—Dr. G. W. Johnson, Dr. Clara Ferguson, R.	1,200
Clerk Superior Court—John A. Linn, R.	5,000
Chief Clerk—James J. Healy, R.	2,500
Clerk Appellate Court—T. N. Jamieson, R.	Fees
Clerk Circuit Court—John A. Cook, R.	5,000
Clerk Criminal Court—E. J. Magerstadt, R.	5,000
Chief Deputy—Wm. Lawson.	2,000
Clerk Probate Court—A. O. Cooper, R.	5,000
Chief Clerk—Frank Farnham, R.	2,500
Coverer—George Berr, R.	5,000
Chief Deputy—M. R. Mandelbaum, R.	2,500
County Surveyor—Louis Enricht, R.	Fees
Recorder of Deeds—R. M. Simon, R.	6,000
Chief Deputy—Walter V. Hoyt.	2,500

County Treasurer—D. H. Kochersperger, R.	\$4,000
Shoef—James Pease, R.	5,000
Chief Deputy—Chas. F. Peters, R.	3,000
Jailer—J. L. Whitman, R.	2,000
Board of County Commissioners—City districts:	
Michael Petrie, E. H. Wright, Thomas Hogan, M. A. Garrett, Addison Ballard, James C. Irwin, Fred Schuen, D. D. Healy, L. H. Mack, Fred E. Erickson.	Country districts:
George D. Unold, George Struckman, James M. Munn, Oscar D. Allen, Henry J. Bear, Rep., each.	\$3,000
President County Board—D. D. Healy.	5,000
Clerk County Board and Deputy Comptroller—James L. Monaghan, R.	3,600

Board of Education.

C. S. Cutting, president; Nelson A. Cool, S. D. Walden, Henry Broth, Daniel D. Healy, John R. Lindgren, Henry F. Donovan.
Secretary—O. T. Bright, Fees.

Park Commissioners.

Lincoln Park—Wm. Penn Nixon, president; Peter Hand, auditor; Horatio N. May, F. H. Winston, P. M. Woodworth, Joseph E. Dunton, Michael Shields; secretary, I. J. Bryan; office, Lincoln park.
West Park—Joseph W. Suddard, president; William C. Eggert, auditor; F. M. Blount, Andrew J. Graham, Charles B. Pavlice, Anton Petersen, William J. Wilson; secretary, Ernest G. Schubert; office, Union park.
South Park—James W. Ellsworth, president; Joseph Donnersberger, auditor; William Best, Jefferson Hodgkins, John B. Sherman; secretary, E. G. Shumway; office, Garfield boulevard and South Park.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.**Executive Department.**

Gov.—John R. Tanner, R., Clay county.	\$6,000
Lieut.-Gov.—W. A. Northcott, R., Bond county.	1,000
Sec. of State—James A. Roso, R., Pope county.	3,500
Auditor—James S. McCullough, R., Champaign county.	3,500
Treas.—Henry L. Hertz, R., Cook county.	3,500
Supt. of Pub. Inst'n—S. M. Inglis, R., Jackson county.	3,500
Att'y-Gen.—Edw. C. Akin, R., Will county.	3,500
Ins. Supt.—James R. B. Van Cleave, Springfield.	3,500
Adjutant-Gen'l—Jasper N. Reece, Springfield.	3,000

The Supreme Court.

The Supreme court consists of seven judges, elected for a term of nine years, one from each of the seven districts into which the state is divided. The election is held in June of the year in which any term expires.

The state was formerly divided into three grand divisions which have been consolidated by act of legislature. The three clerks elected from the old divisions hold over until the end of their terms in 1902, after which only one will be elected. One clerk for each of the three grand divisions is elected for a term of six years.

Justices.

Dist.	(Salary \$5,000.)	Term Expires.
1. Carroll C. Boggess	Fairfield.	June, 1906
2. Jesse J. Phillips	Hillsboro.	" 1906
3. Jacob W. Wilkin	Danville.	" 1906
4. Joseph N. Carter	Quincy.	" 1906
5. Alfred M. Craig	Galesburg.	" 1906
6. James H. Cartwright	Oregon.	" 1906
7. Benj. D. Magruder	Chicago.	" 1906

Reporter—Isaac N. Phillips.

Clerks—Northern grand division, Christopher Mamer.

Southern grand division, Jacob O. Chance.
Central grand division, A. D. Cadwallader.
 Terms of court are held in Springfield, commencing on the first Tuesday in February, April, June, October and December.

Illinois State Board of Agriculture.

(1897-1898.)

President—J. Irving Pearce, Chicago.
Ex-President—James W. Judy, Tallula.
Secretary—W. C. Garrard, Springfield.
Treasurer—John W. Bunn, Springfield.
Vice-Presidents—

Dist.

1. Charles H. Dolton	Dolton Stat'n.
2. Vacant	
3. Martin Conrad	Chicago.
4. John N. Young	Chicago.
5. J. Harley Bradley	Chicago.
6. Andrew Dunning	Dunning.
7. H. J. Cater	Libertyville.
8. W. D. Stryker	Plainfield.
9. A. J. Lovejoy	Roscoe.
10. E. B. David	Aledo.
11. George H. Madden	Mendota.
12. Len. Small	Kankakee.
13. Lafayette Funk	Shirley.
14. D. W. Vittum	Canton.
15. A. D. Barber	Hamilton.
16. W. H. Fulkerson	Jerseyville.
17. J. F. Prather	Williamsville.
18. W. A. Young	Butler.
19. J. K. Dickerson	Lawrenceville.
20. John Landrigan	Albion.
21. B. Pullen	Centralia.
22. J. M. Riehart	Carbondale.

Board of Equalization of Assessments.

Term of office four years. Present term began August, 1897.

1. George F. McKnight, R.	Chicago.
2. John J. McKenna, R.	Chicago.
3. Solomon Simon, R.	Chicago.
4. Andrew McAnsh, R.	Chicago.
5. Albert Oberndorf, R.	Chicago.
6. Henry Severin, R.	Chicago.
7. Edward S. Taylor, R.	Evanston.
8. Theodore S. Rogers, R.	Downer's Gv.
9. Charles A. Works, R.	Rockford.
10. Thomas P. Pierce, R.	Kewanee.
11. Samuel M. Barnes, R.	Fairbury.
12. Frank P. Martin, R.	Watseka.
13. Frank K. Robeson, R.	Champaign.
14. William O. Cadwallader, R.	London Mills.
15. John S. Crutten, R.	Quincy.
16. Louis D. Hirschelmer, D.	Pittsfield.
17. Thomas N. Leavitt, R.	Maroa.
18. Joseph F. Long, D.	New Douglas.
19. Richard Cade, D.	Charlestown.
20. John B. Boyd, D.	Shawneetown.
21. John W. Larimer, D.	Salem.
22. William A. Wall, R.	Mound City.

Southern Normal University.

Located at Carbondale. Term Expires

T. O. Johnston	Oregon	1899
F. A. Prickett	Carbondale	1903
Douglas Helm	Metropolis	1898
S. P. Wheeler	Springfield	1901
A. C. Brookins	Du Quoin	1901

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

President—S. P. Wheeler, Springfield.
Secretary—F. A. Prickett, Carbondale.
Regent—Harvey W. Everett, A. M., L. L. D.
Registrar—Daniel B. Parkinson, A. M.
Librarian—Minnie J. Fryar.

Board of Trustees State Normal University.

Located at Normal. Term Expires

William R. Sandham	Wyoming	1899
Forest F. Cook	Galesburg	1899
M. E. Plaln	Aurora	1899
M. W. Shanahan	Chicago	1899
Jacob L. Bally	Macomb	1899
George B. Harrington	Princeton	1901
P. R. Walker	Rockford	1901
E. R. E. Kimbrough	Danville	1901
Charles L. Capen	Bloomington	1901
M. P. Brady	Chicago	1901
Mrs. E. F. Young	Chicago	1901
James H. Norton	Ravenswood	1901
E. A. Gastman	Decatur	1901

President—William H. Green, Cairo.
Secretary—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.
Treasurer—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.
The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*, Springfield.

Board of Education.

President—William H. Green, Cairo.
Secretary and Ex-Officio Member—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.
Treasurer—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.
Members—Enoch A. Gastman, Decatur.
 Chas. A. Capen, Bloomington.
 William R. Sandham, Wyoming.
 E. R. E. Kimbrough, Danville.
 Matthew P. Brady, Chicago.
 Mrs. Ella F. Young, Chicago.
 Peleg R. Walker, Rockford.
 M. E. Plaln, Aurora.
 Forest F. Cook, Galesburg.
 M. W. Shanahan, Chicago.
 James H. Norton, Ravenswood.
 Jacob L. Bally, Macomb.
 George B. Harrington, Princeton.

Board of Trustees Northern Normal University.

Located at DeKalb. Term Expires

<i>President</i> —A. A. Goodrich	Chicago	1899
<i>Secretary</i> —W. C. Garrard	Springfield	1901

Isaac L. Ellwood	DeKalb	Term Expires 1899
Charles H. Deere	Moline	1901
R. S. Farrand	Dixon	1899
S. M. Inglis, <i>ex officio</i>	Springfield	

Board of Trustees Eastern Normal University.

Located at Charleston. Term Expires

F. M. Youngblood	Carbondale	1901
H. A. Neal	Charleston	1901
A. J. Jones	Robinson	1901
A. P. Wolfe	Peoria	1899
W. H. Hainline	Macomb	1901
S. M. Inglis, <i>ex officio</i>	Springfield	
<i>Secretary</i> —H. A. Neal	Charleston	

University of Illinois.

Ex-Officio Members—The Governor, the President of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

F. M. McKay	Chicago	Term Expires 1903
Mary Turner Carriel	Jacksonville	1901
Thomas J. Smith	Champaign	1901
N. B. Morrison	Odin	1899
James E. Armstrong	Chicago	1899
Isaac S. Raymond	Sidney	1899
Alex. McLean	Macomb	1901
Samuel A. Bullard	Springfield	1901
Lucy L. Flower	Chicago	1901

(*Ex-officio members as above.*)

President—F. M. McKay, Chicago.
Secretary—W. L. Pillsbury, Urbana.
Treasurer—E. G. Keith, Chicago.
Business Manager—Prof. S. W. Shattuck, Champaign.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.

Office at Springfield.

(Salary \$3,500 a year.)		Term Expires
Cicero J. Lindley	Greenville	1899
C. S. Rannells	Jacksonville	1899
J. E. Bidwill	Chicago	1899
Secretary—B. B. Ray, Springfield.		

Commissioners of Public Charities.

(No compensation.) Term Expires

J. C. Corbus, M. D.	Mendota	1899
R. D. Lawrence	Springfield	1899
Julia C. Lathrop	Rockford	1900
William J. Calhoun	Danville	1901
Ephraim Banning	Chicago	1897
<i>Secretary</i> —Frederick H. Wines	Springfield	

Canal Commissioners.

Office at Lockport.

(Salary \$5 a day.)		Term Expires
Howard O. Holden.....	Rockford.....	1899
C. E. Snively.....	Canton.....	1899
F. M. Ryan.....	Streator.....	1899

State Board of Pardons.

Richard Lemon	Clinton	
E. J. Murphy	E. St. Louis	
Ethan Allen Snively	Springfield	
<i>Secretary</i> —R. N. McCauley	Springfield	

Commissioners Illinois State Penitentiary.

Prison located at Joliet.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)	Term Expires
Thomas O'Shaughnessy.. Chicago	1899
John H. Pierce..... Kewanee.....	1900
Homer H. Green..... Bloomington	1901
Warden—R. W. McClaughry.	

Commissioners Southern Illinois Penitentiary.

Prison located at Chester.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)		Term Expires
Thomas W. Scott, Pres.	Fairfield	1899
Joseph B. Messick	East St. Louis	1902
James E. Jabe	Harrisburg	1900
Warden—J. Mack Tanner.		

These commissioners also have charge of the Asylum for Insane Criminals at Chester.

State Board of Health.

Office at Springfield.

	Term Expires
L. Adelsberger, <i>Pres.</i>.....Waterloo.....	1901
C. B. Johnson.....Champaign.....	1901
Florence W. Hunt.....Chicago.....	1901
P. H. Wessel.....Moline.....	1900
M. Meyerovitz.....Chicago.....	1900
Z. D. French.....Lawrenceville.....	1898
Julius Kohl.....Belleville.....	1897

Secretary—J. A. Egan, Springfield.

Dental Examiners.

(Salary \$5 a day.)

	Term Expires
A. C. Barr.....Alton.....	1900
W. C. Jocelyn.....Cairo.....	1899
J. L. Bingham.....Chicago (resigned).....	1902
J. H. Smyser.....Chicago.....	1898
H. W. Pitner.....Fairfield.....	1901

Secretary—J. H. Smyser, southwest corner State and Randolph streets, Chicago.

Trustees of the Historical Library.

	Term Expires
Hiram W. Beckwith.....Danville.....	1899
Edward J. James.....Chicago.....	1899
George W. Black.....Springfield.....	1899

Librarian—Josephine P. Cleveland.

Board of Pharmacy.

	Term Expires
A. Zimmerman, <i>Pres.</i>.....Peoria.....	Dec. 30, 1897
F. M. Schmitz, <i>V. Pres.</i>.....Chicago.....	1898
A. A. Culver, <i>Treas.</i>.....Moundence.....	1900
H. Lee Hatch.....Jacksonville.....	1900
William C. Simpson.....Vienna.....	1902

Secretary—Frank Fleury, Springfield.

Commission of Claims.

(No compensation.)

	Term Expires
J. C. McKenzie.....Elizabeth.....	1901
Walter S. Loudon.....Carlyle.....	1901
W. C. Jones.....Robinson.....	1901

Live-Stock Commissioners.

(Salary \$5 a day and expenses.)

	Term Expires
Jas. H. Paddock, <i>Ch'm.</i>.....Springfield.....	Ap. 1, 1900
James P. Lott.....Chicago.....	1898
James R. Goddard.....Galesburg.....	1899
C. P. Johnson, <i>Sec'y.</i>.....Springfield.....	1899

C. P. Lovejoy, *State Veterinarian*.....Princeton.**Fish Commissioners.**

(Headquarters at Havana.)

	Term Expires
S. P. Bartlett.....Quincy.....	July 1, 1900
Nathan H. Cohen.....Urbana.....	1898
Augustus Lenke.....Chicago.....	1897

State Board of Mine Examiners.

(Salary \$3 per day and expenses while in service.)

Richard Ramsey, <i>President</i>.....Braceville.....
Wm. Cruickshanks.....Middle Grove.....
Thomas Haddow.....Pana.....
Hugh Murray, <i>M. E.</i>.....Sparta.....
Eben Howells, <i>Secretary</i>.....Braceville.....

State Inspectors of Mines.

	(Salary \$1,800 per annum.)
1. Hector McAllister.....Streator.....	
2. Thomas Hudson.....Galva.....	
3. John W. Graham.....Dunfermline.....	
4. John E. Williams.....Westville.....	
5. Walton Rutledge.....Alton.....	
6. John Dunlop.....Centralla.....	
7. Evan D. John.....Murphysboro.....	

State Board of Arbitration.

(Salary \$1,500 per annum.)

	Term Expires
Daniel J. Keefe, <i>Ch'm.</i>.....Chicago.....	Mar. 1, 1901
Horace R. Calef.....Monticello.....	1901
Edward Ridgeley.....Springfield.....	1901
J. McCan Davis, <i>Sec'y.</i>.....Springfield.....	

Board of Commissioners of Labor.

(Salary \$5 per day for 30 days.)

	Term Expires
P. H. Donnelly, <i>Pres.</i>.....Chicago.....	1899
James Alexander.....Murphysboro.....	1899
Thos. D. Kellgar.....Pana.....	1897
Samuel M. Daisell.....Spring Valley.....	1899
David Ross, <i>Secretary</i>.....Springfield.....	

Factory Inspectors.

(Office New Era Building, Chicago.)

	Salary
Louis Arrington, Alton.....	\$1,500
Abraham Harris, Chicago.....	1,000

DEPUTY INSPECTORS.

Mrs. Sarah Crowley, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Emma Jameson, Chicago.....	750
Philip Stemmuller, Chicago.....	750
William Elm, Galesburg.....	750
Thomas Devenich, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Clarinda M. Cope, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Winnie M. Cressey, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. F. H. Greene, Chicago.....	750
C. P. Yates, Cerro Gordo.....	750
Samuel Keiger, Chicago.....	750

Board of Examiners of Horsehoers.

	Term Expires
Mathers Wilson, Jr., Mendota.....	1892
Edward Carter, Chicago.....	1898
Alonzo M. Eager, Chicago.....	1900
J. G. Kirwan, Chicago.....	1901
Thomas Botheroyd, Chicago.....	1899

Board of Examiners of Architects.

	Term Expires
N. Clifford Ricker, Champaign.....	1901
Dankman Adler, Chicago.....	89
William Zimmerman, Chicago.....	1901
Peter B. Wright, Chicago.....	1901
William H. Reeves, Peoria.....	1899

Commissioners to Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition at Omaha, 1898.

John M. Smyth, Chicago; William H. Harper, Chicago; L. O. Goddard, Chicago; Ferd. W. Peck, Chicago; E. S. Conway, Chicago; James F. Whedon, Chicago; Charles A. Mallory, Chicago; George Wall, Duquoin; Clark E. Carr, Galesburg; William B. Brinton, Tuscola; Edward C. Craig, Mattoon; Lewis H. Miner, Springfield; William H. Stead, Ottawa; Lafayette Funk, Shirley; James A. Black, Carthage; Randolph Smith, Flora; Charles C. Williams, Hoopston; C. H. Keeler, Dixon; Martin Kingman, Peoria.

Asylum for the Blind.

Trustees.	Located at Jacksonville.	Term Expires
N. W. Branson.....	Petersburg.....	1899
Augustus Dow.....	Pittsfield.....	1901
Edward W. Row.....	Chicago.....	1899
<i>Superintendent</i> —Frank H. Hall.		
<i>Treasurer</i> —James P. King.		

Industrial Home for the Blind.

Trustees.	Located at Chicago.	Term Expires
L. L. Smith.....	Evanston.....	1899
William Ludewig.....	Chicago.....	1899
William Barclay.....	".....	1899
F. S. Peabody.....	".....	1899
Jacob H. Hopkins.....	".....	1899

Institution for the Deaf.

Trustees. Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.
 George W. Harper—Pres. Robinson.....1901
 James R. Smith.....Taylorville.....1899
 John H. Collier.....Gibson City.....1903
 Superintendent—
 Treasurer—

Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Trustees. Located at Chicago. Term Expires.
 J. W. Pettit.....Ottawa.....1901
 Francis B. Phillips.....Bloomington.....1903
 L. S. Lambert.....Galesburg.....1899
 Superintendent—John A. Barr.
 Treasurer—Arthur B. Fleager.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.

Trustees. Located at Lincoln. Term Expires.
 Zeno K. Wood.....Mt. Pulaski.....1899
 Clarence H. Gittings.....Terre Haute.....1901
 S. C. Smiley.....O'Fallon.....1903
 Superintendent—W. L. Athon.
 Treasurer—Henry C. Quisenberry.

Central Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.
 Morris Emmerson.....Mt. Vernon.....1899
 T. L. Sharp.....Jacksonville.....1903
 James A. Glenn.....Ashland.....1901
 Superintendent—F. C. Winslow.
 Treasurer—John B. Robertson.

Eastern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Kankakee. Term Expires.
 George T. Buckingham.....Danville.....1905
 Len Small.....Kankakee.....1903
 John J. Magee.....Chicago.....1903
 Superintendent—William G. Stearns.
 Treasurer—E. A. Curtis, Grant Park.

Northern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Elgin. Term Expires.
 A. S. Wright.....Woodstock.....1899
 Walter S. Frasier.....Aurora.....1903

W. Scott Cowen.....Shannon.....1901
 Superintendent—John B. Hamilton.
 Treasurer—A. L. Grossman.

Southern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Anna. Term Expires.
 James Mitchell.....Marion.....1899
 L. Krughoff.....Nashville.....1903
 Samuel Hastings.....Cairo.....1901
 Superintendent—W. A. Stoker.
 Treasurer—John B. Jackson, Jonesboro.

Western Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Watertown. Term Expires.
 John I. McCauley.....Clay City.....1901
 Frank W. Gould.....Moline.....1903
 Allen W. Clement.....Chicago.....1899
 Superintendent—W. E. Taylor.
 Treasurer—Cornelius F. Lynde, Rock Island.

Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

Trustees. Located at Quincy. Term Expires.
 William O. Wright.....Freeport.....1899
 John W. Niles.....Sterling.....1903
 James A. Sexton.....Chicago.....1900
 Superintendent—Capt. William Somerville.
 Treasurer—Egbert H. Osborn.

Soldiers' Orphans' Home.

Trustees. Located at Normal. Term Expires.
 Edwin Harlan.....Marshall.....1899
 J. B. Wolfe.....Champaign.....1901
 W. R. Page.....Chicago.....1903
 Superintendent—J. H. Magner.
 Treasurer—Bert M. Kuhn, Bloomington.

Soldiers' Widows' Home.

Trustees. Located at Wilmington. Term Expires.
 Capt. M. N. M. Stewart.....Wilmington.....1899
 Walter C. Newberry.....Chicago.....1899
 Flora Johnson Miller.....Monticello.....1899
 Mrs. Christian Erickson.....Chicago.....1899
 Mrs. Derilla Johnson.....Chicago.....1899
 Superintendent—Margaret R. Wickins.
 Treasurer—James Whitten.

OFFICIAL LIST OF ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1897.

COUNTIES.	County seat.	County clerk.	Circuit clerk.	State's attorney.
Adams.....	Quincy.....	Willis Haselwood.....	Joseph L. Sheridan.....	Albert Akers.....
Alexander.....	Cairo.....	John F. Rector.....	Edmund S. Dewey.....	William N. Butler.....
Bond.....	Greenville.....	William D. Matney.....	Ward Reid.....	Fred W. Fritz.....
Boone.....	Belvidere.....	William Bonbey.....	Adelbert C. Fassett.....	Robert H. Wright.....
Brown.....	Mt. Sterling.....	Edward Purcell.....	William S. Badgett.....	Walter I. Manny.....
Bureau.....	Princeton.....	William Wilson.....	Henry Fuller.....	Watts A. Johnson.....
Calhoun.....	Hardin.....	Charles Flamm.....	W. S. Wilson.....	T. J. Selby.....
Carroll.....	Mt. Carroll.....	Andrew D. Adams.....	Reuben R. Watson.....	Ralph E. Eaton.....
Cass.....	Virginia.....	John F. Robinson.....	Henry T. Kors.....	C. A. Schaeffer.....
Champaign.....	Urbana.....	Thos. A. Burt.....	Jasper W. Porter.....	Andrew J. Miller.....
Christian.....	Taylorville.....	Samuel C. Mull.....	Edward J. Rhodes.....	E. A. Humphreys.....
Clark.....	Marshall.....	Wm. B. Hodges, Jr.....	J. O. Snedeker.....	Samuel Schofield.....
Clay.....	Louisville.....	Harrison R. Webster.....	Crawford W. Erwin.....	Harvey W. Sharner.....
Clinton.....	Carlyle.....	John C. Lampen.....	Frank H. Alb.....	Thomas E. Ford.....
Coles.....	Charleston.....	Thos. L. Galbreath.....	William F. Purtillo.....	Emery Andrews.....
Cook.....	Chicago.....	Philip Knopf.....	John A. Cooke.....	Charles S. Deneen.....
Crawford.....	Robinson.....	Charles O. Harper.....	William S. Price.....	Hampton S. Bogard.....
Cumberland.....	Toledo.....	William T. Barnett.....	William T. Duppen.....	Smith Manner.....
DeKalb.....	Sycamore.....	Albert S. Kinsloe.....	S. T. Armstrong.....	Henry S. Early.....
DeWitt.....	Clinton.....	Warren Hickman.....	William O. Rogers.....	John Fuller.....
Douglas.....	Tuscola.....	John W. King.....	Daniel A. Conover.....	John H. Chadwick.....
DuPage.....	Wheaton.....	H. F. Lawrence.....	Albert H. Wiant.....	Mazzini Blusser.....
Edgar.....	Paris.....	Stephen Maddock.....	John L. Vance.....	Harry H. Van Sellar.....
Edwards.....	Albion.....	Frank Woodham.....	Edwin J. Wilson.....	Joel C. Fitch.....

ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	County seat.	County clerk.	Circuit clerk.	State's attorney.
Effingham	Effingham	John H. Martin	Henry Hubrick	Jacob Zimmerman.
Fayette	Vandalia	Franklin M. Eckard.	Lewis E. Mitchell.	E. B. Spurgeon.
Ford	Paxton	William B. Flora	T. D. Thompson	A. L. Phillips.
Franklin	Benton	W. P. Asa	H. R. Dial	R. H. Flannigan.
Fulton	Lewistown	William H. Boyer	Richard E. Griffith.	B. M. Chipperfield.
Gallatin	Shawneetown	John McKelligott	Thomas M. Grege	George B. Parsons.
Greene	Carrollton	William A. Hubbard	Thomas J. Radforty	Douglas J. Sullivan.
Grundy	Morris	W. Scott Pierce	Fred S. Johnson	Samuel C. Stough.
Hamilton	McLeansboro	Frank Lockitt	Hiram L. Maulding	Napoleon Sneed.
Hancock	Carthage	Eizey McClure	William M. Gordon	Sterling P. Lemmon.
Hardin	Elizabethton	Valentine Ferrell	Milas Ferrell	J. Q. A. Ledbetter.
Henderson	Oquawka	Sumner H. McMillan	Harry F. McAllister	James W. Gordon.
Henry	Cambridge	Frank G. Welton	Philip B. Keeler	Emery C. Graves.
Iroquois	Watseka	Benjamin F. Price	Fred Benjamin	James W. Kern.
Jackson	Murphysboro	John L. Ozborne	Benj. T. Williams	John W. Herbert.
Jasper	Newton	H. K. Powell	Isaiah Stewart	H. C. Davidson.
Jefferson	Mt. Vernon	Charles D. Kell	Charles R. Keller	William C. Blair.
Jersey	Jercyville	Lucyville	Landovic Laurent	John J. Dolan.
Jo Daviess	Galena	William Rippin	Richard M. Spensley	John C. Boevers.
Johnson	Vienna	Thomas M. Gore	Levi J. Smith	George B. Gillespie.
Kane	Geneva	Chas. W. Raymond	John F. Dewey	Frank W. Joslyn.
Kankakee	Kankakee	Fred Mann	Len Small	B. L. Cooper.
Kendall	Yorkville	William Hill	Avery N. Beebe	Albert M. Sweetland.
Knox	Galesburg	Moses O. Williamson	Samuel V. Stickney	Eugene W. Welch.
Lake	Waukegan	Albert L. Hindoe	William M. Ragan	C. T. Heydecker.
LaSalle	Ottawa	F. A. Hatheway	Henry Phillips	William H. Stead.
Lawrence	Lawrenceville	Jesse K. White	Charles F. Eshelman	Noah M. Tobill.
Lee	Dixon	Jas. H. Thompson	Arvenc S. Hyde	Edward H. Brewster.
Livingston	Pontiac	Fred Duckett	Erdus Hoobler	Ray Bladdell.
Logan	Lincoln	David Gillespie	August B. Kuemmel	Andrew L. Anderson.
Macon	Decatur	James M. Dodd	David L. Foster	Isaac R. Mills.
Macoupin	Carlinville	Fred G. Oeltien	John Homer	John B. Vaughn.
Madison	Edwardsville	Henry Rinniker	Thos. W. Springer	L. Newton Stolls.
Marion	Salem	John W. Johnson	Isaac B. Betts	Charles E. Jennings.
Marshall	Lacon	John Hartley	John Heim	John H. Franklin.
Mason	Havana	Edward D. Terrell	H. B. Samuelli	S. A. Murdock.
Massac	Metropolis	Samuel Attwell	Colfax Morris	Douglas W. Helm.
McDonough	Macomb	John E. Lane	William S. Brown	Thomas H. B. Camp.
McHenry	Woodstock	George F. Rushton	George B. Richards	Vincent S. Lumley.
McLean	Bloomington	James C. Elder	James C. Elder	H. L. Fleming.
Menard	Petersburg	Harvey M. Levering	Theo. C. Bennett	William M. Smot.
Mercer	Aledo	Henry E. Burgess	William McManus	James M. Brock.
Monroe	Waterloo	Louis Arnds	Frank Durfee	Joshua Wilson.
Montgomery	Hillsboro	William L. Seymour	William H. Leaban	Milton M. Crighton.
Morgan	Jacksonville	Frank J. Heim	Charles L. Hayden	J. Marshall Miller.
Moultrie	Sullivan	Silas D. Stocks	E. A. Silver	W. K. Whitfield.
Ogle	Oregon	James C. Fesler	Charles M. Gale	Solon W. Crowell.
Peoria	Peoria	Charles A. Rudel	Thaddeus S. Simpson	John Daitley.
Perry	Pinckneyville	John G. Taffee	Albert A. Driemeyer	C. R. Hawkins.
Piatt	Monticello	Andrew L. Rodgers	Robert Huden	Charles F. Mansfield.
Pike	Pittsfield	Virgil A. Grimes	Henry Bowers	H. Clay Williams.
Pope	Golconda	H. V. Hesselman	H. Clabanah	William H. Moore.
Pulaski	Mound City	E. W. McClelland	Charles S. Britton	S. M. Bradley.
Putnam	Hennepin	Amos T. Parvience	Jefferson Durley	James E. Taylor.
Randolph	Chester	Isaac C. Beare	William H. Miller	Reuben J. Goddard.
Richland	Olney	John D. Edmonston	George A. Keller	H. G. Morris.
Rock Island	Rock Island	Hjalmar Kahler	George W. Gamble	Charles J. Searle.
Saline	Harrisburg	James H. Pearce	John H. Lee	Serzle Capel.
Sangamon	Springfield	John H. Piper	E. Dow Matheny	Elbert S. Smith.
Schuyler	Rushville	Adolph P. Rodewald	Ell B. Dixon	Thos. E. Bottenberg.
Scott	Winchester	Charles Chrisp	Jackson L. Smithson	Thomas J. Priest.
Shelby	Shelbyville	Isaac R. Small	Thomas H. Graham	W. O. Wallace.
Stark	Toulon	William W. Fuller	Joseph Chase	James H. Kennick.
St. Clair	Belleville	George K. Thomas	Thomas May Jr.	Marlin D. Baker.
Stephenson	Freeport	Frederick C. Held	H. W. Bolander	Oscar E. Heard.
Tazewell	Pekin	Adolph Fehrman	A. L. Champion	G. W. Cunningham.
Union	Jonesboro	J. Henry Hilboldt	William H. Peak	James Lingle.
Vermilion	Danville	Thomas J. Dale	Martin J. Barger	S. G. Wilson.
Wabash	Mt. Carmel	F. M. Baird	George C. Harvey	George P. Ramsey.
Warren	Monmouth	Wm. W. Sexton	L. O. Tourtellott	Lewis H. Hanna.
Washington	Nashville	Henry F. Reuter	Thomas J. Vernor	Lewis Bernventer.
Wayne	Fairfield	Anderson L. Wall	James P. Turner	Bernard M. Rider.
White	Carmel	John R. Kuykendall	John E. Stuart	Isaac F. Spence.
Whiteside	Wheaton	George E. Howe	Lauren E. Tuttle	Walter Sager.
Will	Joliet	W. L. Hutchinson	Frank V. Bogart	William D. Heise.
Williamson	Marion	James A. Felts	Henry C. Jones	Richmond R. Fowler.
Winnebago	Rockford	Marcus A. Norton	Lewis F. Lake	Arthur H. Frost.
Woodford	Eureka	Edward C. Engel	George Jeck	George P. Gill.

Illinois State Legislature. 1897-9.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTIETH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE (by districts).

Republicans, 39.			Democrats, 11.			PEOPLE'S PARTY, 1.		
Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.	Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.	Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.
1.	P. V. Fitzpatrick	Chicago.....Cook.	27.	L. M. Sawyer	Streator.....LaSalle.	47.	A. C. Bollinger	Waterloo.....Monroe.
2.	S. I. H. Case	Chicago.....Cook.	28.	O. F. Berry	Carthage.....Hancock.	48.	J. A. Willoughby	Belleville.....St. Clair.
3.	Sidney McCloud	Chicago.....Cook.	29.	Daniel D. Hunt	De Kalb.....De Kalb.	49.	Walter Winder	Cairo.....Alexander.
4.	D. F. Curley	Chicago.....Cook.	30.	H. M. Dunlap	Savoy.....Champaign.	50.	P. T. Chapman	Vienna.....Johnson.
5.	C. H. Crawford	Chicago.....Cook.	31.	J. W. Templeton	Princeton.....Bureau.			
6.	Wm. Sullivan	Chicago.....Cook.	32.	A. A. Leeper	Virginia.....Cass.			
7.	John Humphrey	Orland.....Cook.	33.	H. V. Fisher	Geneseo.....Henry.			
8.	F. K. Granger	McHenry.....McHenry.	34.	Ed. McConnell	Jacksonville.....Morgan.			
9.	Wm. J. O'Brien	Chicago.....Cook.	35.	F. E. Harding	Monmouth.....Warren.			
10.	Deo W. Baxter	Rochelle.....Ogle.	36.	W. L. Mounts	Carlinville.....Macoupin.			
11.	Fred Lundin	Chicago.....Cook.	37.	John McAdams	Quincy.....Adams.			
12.	H. F. Aspinwall	Fresport.....Stephenson.	38.	N. S. Dueser	Greenville.....Bond.			
13.	J. P. Mahoney	Chicago.....Cook.	39.	David T. Littler	Springfield.....Sangamon.			
14.	Henry H. Evans	Aurora.....Kane.	40.	S. Pemberton	Oakland.....Coles.			
15.	J. J. Morrison	Chicago.....Cook.	41.	M. F. Kanan	Decatur.....Macon.			
16.	I. M. Hamilton	Cisna Park.....Iroquois.	42.	Charles E. Hull	Salem.....Marion.			
17.	Edw. J. Dwyer	Chicago.....Cook.	43.	R. L. McKinlay	Paris.....Kane.			
18.	Chas. Hogardus	Paxton.....Ford.	44.	J. Landrigan	Albion.....Edwards.			
19.	D. A. Campbell	Chicago.....Cook.	45.	H. H. Kingsbury	Olney.....Richland.			
20.	Robert B. Fort	Lacon.....Marshall.	46.	J. T. Payne	Mt. Vernon.....Jefferson.			
21.	C. M. Nettleton	Chicago.....Cook.	47.	D. R. Sparks	Alton.....Madison.			
22.	G. Stubbfield	Bloomington.....McLean.	48.	A. C. Bollinger	Waterloo.....Monroe.			
23.	G. D. Anthony	Chicago.....Cook.	49.	J. A. Willoughby	Belleville.....St. Clair.			
24.	J. D. Putnam	Elmwood.....Peoria.	50.	Walter Winder	Cairo.....Alexander.			
25.	Geo. H. Munroe	Joliet.....Will.	51.	P. T. Chapman	Vienna.....Johnson.			
26.	W. S. Edwards	Lewistown.....Fulton.						

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (by districts).

Republicans, 83.			Democrats, 63.			PEOPLE'S PARTY, 2.		
Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.	Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.	Dist.	Name.	Postoffice. County.
1.	William Laub.	Chicago.....Cook.		H. D. Nichols.....	Chicago.....Cook.		Peter Galligan.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	C. A. Wathier.....	Chicago.....Cook.		E. C. Curtis.....	Grant Park.....Kankakee.		Almet Powell.....	Iroquois.....
2.	Peter Rowe.....	Chicago.....Cook.		F. P. Morris.....	Watseka.....Iroquois.		17. Albert Glade.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	Aug. W. Nohe.....	Chicago.....Cook.		D. McDonough.....	Chicago.....Cook.		F. J. Brignello.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	P. J. McGinnis.....	Chicago.....Cook.		18. Chas. A. Allen.....	Hoopstown.....Vermillion.		M. B. Bailey.....	Danville.....Vermillion.
3.	George W. Miller.....	Chicago.....Cook.		G. W. Salmans.....	Danville.....Vermillion.		19. Robert C. Busse.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	C. W. Nethmet.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. F. Quamstrum.....	Chicago.....Cook.		B. M. Mitchell.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	J. P. McGoorty.....	Chicago.....Cook.		20. Oscar F. Avery.....	Pontiac.....Livingston.		I. B. Hammers.....	LaSalle.....Woodford.
4.	C. F. Widmaier.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. L. McGuire.....	Metamora.....Woodford.		21. Fred A. Busse.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	M. J. Butler.....	Chicago.....Cook.		22. David Rerell.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. H. Farrell.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	J. Staudacher.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. M. Funk.....	Bloomington.....McLean.		A. J. Scroggin.....	Lexington.....McLean.
5.	John C. Buckner.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. F. O'Donnell.....	Bloomington.....McLean.		23. L. Kilecourse.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	W. O. La Monte.....	Chicago.....Cook.		24. Albert J. Olson.....	Chicago.....Cook.		D. E. Sullivan.....	Chicago.....Cook.
	Joseph Powell.....	Chicago.....Cook.		24. A. J. Dougherty.....	Peoria.....Peoria.		Alva Merrill.....	Hallcock.....Peoria.
6.	George M. Boyd.....	Chicago.....Cook.		A. H. Bristol.....	Chillicothe.....Peoria.		25. John Kohlstadt.....	Mo. Co.....Will.
	C. M. Eldredge.....	Chicago.....Cook.		26. Wm. H. Steen.....	Braidwood.....Will.		Joseph Kain.....	Braidwood.....Will.
	H. C. Bartling.....	Chicago.....Cook.		J. Merriam.....	Atlanta.....Locan.		J. W. Johnson.....	Canton.....Fulton.
7.	W. Thiemann.....	Elk Grove.....Cook.		Simon B. Beer.....	London Mills.....Fulton.		27. John Wylie.....	Utica.....LaSalle.
	Clark J. Tisdell.....	Evanston.....Cook.		I. H. Troubridge.....	Marshall.....LaSalle.		J. McLaughlin.....	LaSalle.....LaSalle.
	Ross C. Hall.....	Oak Park.....Cook.		28. L. Y. Sherman.....	Macomb.....McDonough.		C. A. Wilson.....	Rushville.....Schuyler.
8.	D. A. Fuller.....	Belvidere.....Boone.		W. A. Compton.....	Macomb.....McDonough.		29. Wash. I. Giffin.....	Paw Paw.....Lee.
	George R. Lyon.....	Waukegan.....Lake.		John K. Ely.....	Mazon.....Grundy.			
	J. S. Edelstein.....	Belvidere.....Boone.						
9.	D. E. Shanahan.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	John O'Shea.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	C. R. Walleck.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
10.	Lars M. Nolting.....	Rockford.....Winnebago.						
	Victor H. Bovey.....	Pine Creek.....Ogle.						
	Henry Andrus.....	Cherry Valley.....Winnebago.						
11.	E. G. Schubert.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	Walter Sayler.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	Jos. S. Schwab.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
12.	J. R. Berryman.....	Scale's Mt. Davis.						
	David C. Buse.....	Millidgeville.....Carroll.						
	M. Stoskopf.....	Freeport.....Stephenson.						
13.	J. P. Cavanagh.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	Wm. Carmody.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
	Edw. J. Novak.....	Chicago.....Cook.						
14.	Chas. P. Bryan.....	Elmhurst.....Du Page.						
	Wm. F. Hunter.....	Elkhart.....Kane.						
	Sam. Aischler.....	Aurora.....Kane.						
15.	P. J. Meany.....	Chicago.....Cook.						

HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
	James Brauen.....	Sycamore.....	DeKalb.
30.	S. B. Garcer.....	Farmer City.....	De Witt.
	S. Marquis.....	Deland.....	Platt.
	H. C. Suttle.....	Kenney.....	De Witt.
31.	George Murray.....	Elmira.....	Stark.
	J. W. Dianeen.....	Albany.....	Whiteside.
	C. C. Johnson.....	Sterling.....	Whiteside.
	David C. White.....	Forest City.....	Mason.
	Jos. A. Horn.....	Mt. Pulaski.....	Logan.
	Jas. M. Large.....	Athens.....	Menard.
33.	Wm. Payne.....	Osborn.....	Rock Island.
	E. W. Houghton.....	Galva.....	Rock Island.
	Wm. McEniry.....	Rock Island.....	Rock Island.
34.	John B. Joy.....	Concord.....	Morgan.
	J. D. Huffman.....	Bluffs.....	Scott.
	Frank L. Hall.....	Perry.....	Pike.
35.	Frank Murdoch.....	Onida.....	Knox.
	J. O. Anderson.....	Decora.....	Henderson.
	Jas. E. Barnett.....	Coldbrook.....	Warren.
36.	Geo. B. Metcalf.....	Greenfield.....	Greene.
	Wm. T. Conlee.....	Carlinville.....	Macoupin.
	Wm. V. Rhodes.....	Wrightsville.....	Greene.
37.	C. F. Kincheloe.....	Lorraine.....	Adams.
	Elmer A. Perry.....	Mt. Sterling.....	Brown.
	G. W. McIntire.....	Clayton.....	Adams.
38.	Thos. P. Morey.....	Greenville.....	Bond.
	O. E. Lovett.....	St. Elmo.....	Payette.
	Joseph P. Price.....	Irving.....	Montgomery.
39.	Chas. E. Selby.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
	A. G. Murray.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
	G. Harnsberger.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
40.	C. R. Torrence.....	Cowden.....	Shelby.
	I. B. Craig.....	Mattoon.....	Coles.
	J. P. Barricklow.....	Arcola.....	Douglas.
41.	Jas. E. Sharrack.....	Taylorville.....	Christian.
	W. G. Cochran.....	Sullivan.....	Moultrie.
	O. T. Atchison.....	Lovington.....	Moultrie.
42.	Thos. B. Needles.....	Nashville.....	Washington.
	J. A. Barnes.....	Louisville.....	Clay.
	H. V. Murray.....	Carlyle.....	Clinton.
43.	F. W. Booth.....	Marshall.....	Clark.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
	B. L. Hussman.....	Effingham.....	Effingham.
	Ed. Stewart.....	Toledo.....	Cumberland.
44.	S. A. Williams.....	Friendville.....	Wabash.
	B. S. Organ.....	Mt. Carmel.....	Wabash.
	N. D. Bryant.....	Omaha.....	Gallatin.
45.	Wm. Lathrop.....	Newton.....	Jasper.
	Duane Gaines.....	Newton.....	Jasper.
	William Hart.....	Bollaire.....	Crawford.
46.	W. B. Flannigan.....	McLeansboro.....	Hamilton.
	Daniel H. Webb.....	Benton.....	Franklin.
	F. G. Blood.....	Mt. Vernon.....	Jefferson.
47.	C. L. Wood.....	Hamburg.....	Calhoun.
	J. A. Shephard.....	Jerseyville.....	Jersey.
	J. H. Kirby.....	Jerseyville.....	Jersey.
48.	Harry B. Ward.....	Quoin.....	Perry.
	R. C. Brown.....	Sparta.....	Randolph.
49.	J. E. Thomas.....	Belleville.....	St. Clair.
	Louis Perrotet.....	Shiloh Valley.....	St. Clair.
	Julie C. Jarvis.....	Centerville.....	St. Clair.
50.	W. H. Dickson.....	Oakville.....	Union.
	W. J. Deenoddy.....	Corinth.....	Williamson.
	Wm. Q. McGee.....	Chairo.....	Alexander.
51.	Joseph W. King.....	Eddyville.....	Pope.
	Wm. H. Parish.....	Harrisburg.....	Saline.
	F. A. Trousdale.....	Metropolis.....	Massac.

SENATE.

Republicans.....	39
Democrats.....	11
People's Party.....	1

HOUSE.

Republicans.....	88
Democrats.....	63
People's Party.....	2

JOINT ASSEMBLY.

Republicans.....	127
Democrats.....	74
People's Party.....	3

STATE LEGISLATURE—1897-9. (Alphabetically Arranged.)

SENATE.

Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.
Anthony, George D.....	23	Fitzpatrick, Patrick V.....	1	McConnell, Edw.....	34
Aspinwall, Homer F.....	12	Fort, Thomas E.....	20	McKinlay, Robert L.....	38
Baxter, Delos W.....	10	Granger, F. K.....	8	Morrison, John J.....	15
Berry, O. F.....	28	Hamilton, Isaac M.....	16	Mounds, W. L.....	36
Bogardus, Charles.....	28	Harding, Fred E.....	35	Munroe, George H.....	25
Bollinger, Albert C.....	43	Hull, Charles E.....	42	Netterstrom, Charles M.....	21
Campbell, Daniel A.....	19	Humphrey, John.....	7	O'Brien, William J.....	9
Case, Selon H.....	2	Hunt, Daniel D.....	29	Payne, Jos. T.....	46
Chapman, Pleasant T.....	51	Kanan, M. F.....	41	Pemberton, S.....	40
Crawford, Charles H.....	5	Kingsbury, Hiram H.....	45	Putnam, James D.....	24
Curley, Daniel F.....	3	Landrigan, John.....	34	Sawyer, Lewis M.....	27
Dresser, N. S.....	23	Leeper, Arthur A.....	32	Sparks, David R.....	47
Dunlap, Henry M.....	30	Littler, David T.....	39	Stubbfield, G. W.....	22
Dwyer, Edward J.....	17	Lundin, Frederick.....	11	Sullivan, William.....	6
Edwards, W. S.....	26	Mahoney, Joseph P.....	13	Templeton, James W.....	31
Evans, Henry H.....	14	McAdams, John.....	37	Warder, Walter.....	50
Fisher, Hendrick V.....	33	McCloud, Sidney.....	8	Willoughby, James A.....	49

HOUSE.

Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.
Allen, C. A.....	18	Booth, F. W.....	43	Cavanagh, James P.....	13
Allen, H. H.....	49	Bovey, Victor H.....	10	Cochran, W. G.....	41
Alschuler, S.....	14	Boyd, George M.....	6	Compton, W. A.....	39
Anderson, J. O.....	35	Brannen, James.....	29	Conlee, W. S.....	36
Andrus, Henry.....	10	Brigandello, Frank J.....	17	Craig, I. G.....	40
Atchison, O. T.....	41	Bristol, A. H.....	24	Curtis, Ed C.....	16
Avery, O. F.....	20	Brown, R. C.....	48	Daugherty, Aquilla J.....	24
Bailey, Martin B.....	18	Bryan, Charles P.....	14	Deenoddy, W. D.....	50
Barnes, John A.....	42	Bryant, N. D.....	44	Dickson, E. H.....	50
Barnett, J. R.....	35	Buckner, John C.....	5	Dinneen, J. W.....	31
Barricklow, Joseph P.....	40	Busell, D. C.....	12	Edelstein, J. S.....	8
Bartling, H. C.....	6	Busse, Fred A.....	21	Edredge, C. M.....	8
Beer, S. B.....	26	Busse, Robert C.....	19	Ely, John K.....	29
Berryman, J. B.....	12	Butler, M. J.....	41	Farrell, James H.....	21
Blood, F. G.....	46	Carmody, W.....	15	Flannigan, W. B.....	46

Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.
Fuller, D. A.	8	McClunna, P. J.	2	Revell, David.	21
Funk, D. M.	26	McGoorty, J. F.	3	Rhodes, W. V.	36
Gaines, D.	4	McGuire, John L.	20	Rowe, P. A.	2
Galligan, P. F.	15	McLaughlin, John	27	Salmans, G. W.	15
Garver, S. B.	30	Marquiss, S.	30	Saylor, Walter.	11
Glade, Albert.	17	Meaney, P. J.	15	Schubert, Ernest G.	11
Guffin, Washington I.	29	Merriam, Jonathan	26	Schwab, Joseph S.	11
Hall, F. L.	34	Merrill, Alva	24	Scrogin, A. J.	22
Hall, R. C.	7	Metcalfe, G. B.	36	Selby, C. E.	39
Hammers, Isaac B.	20	Miller, George W.	3	Shanahan, David E.	9
Harnsberger, G. L.	39	Mitchell, B. M.	19	Sharrack, James E.	41
Hart, W.	45	Montgomery, G. W.	37	Sheppard, J. A.	47
Horn, J. A.	32	Morey, T. F.	38	Sherman, L. Y.	28
Houghton, E. W.	33	Morris, Free P.	16	Soudacher, John	4
Huffman, John D.	34	Murdoch, Frank A.	35	Steen, William H.	25
Hunter, W. F.	14	Murray, A. G.	39	Sterchie, John C.	1
Hussman, B. L.	43	Murray, George	31	Stewart, Ed.	43
Jarvis, J. C.	49	Murray, H. V.	42	Stoskopf, Michael.	12
Johnson, C. C.	31	Needles, Thomas B.	43	Sullivan, D. E.	23
Johnson, J. W.	26	Nicholls, H. D.	15	Suttle, H. C.	30
Joy, J. B.	34	Nohe, A. W.	2	Thiemann, William	7
Kain, Joseph	25	Noling, Lars M.	10	Thomas, J. E.	49
Kilcourse, Lawrence	23	Nothnagel, C. W.	3	Tisdell, C. J.	7
Kincheloe, Charles F.	37	Novak, Edward J.	15	Torrence, C. H.	40
King, J. W.	51	O'Donnell, James F.	22	Trousdale, F. A.	53
Kirby, J. H.	47	Olson, Albert J.	23	Trowbridge, L. A.	27
Kolstedt, John	25	Organ, B. S.	44	Walleck, Christian R.	9
La Monte, W. O.	5	O'Shea, John	9	Ward, H. B.	48
Large, J. W.	32	Parish, W. H.	51	Wather, C. A.	1
Lathrop, W.	45	Payne, William	33	Webb, D. R.	46
Laub, William	1	Perrottet, Louis	49	Wedmaier, C. F.	4
Lovett, O. E.	38	Perry, Elmer A.	37	White, D. C.	32
Lyon, G. R.	8	Powell, Almet.	16	Williams, S. A.	44
McDonough, D. V.	17	Powell, Joseph	5	Wilson, Ulysses A.	27
McHairy, W.	35	Price, J. F.	38	Wood, C. L.	47
Moore, W. Q.	50	Quansrum, J. F.	19	Wyle, John	28

CHRONOLOGY OF STEAMBOATING.

The following chronological exposition of the origin, invention and introduction of the steamboat and steamship is given on the authority of the New York Marine Journal:

The first idea of steam navigation was contained in a patent obtained in England by Hulls in 1736.

Fitch experimented in steam navigation on the Delaware river in 1783-4.

Oliver Evans was the next experimenter in steam navigation in 1785-6.

Ramsey was also an experimenter in Virginia in steam navigation in 1787.

W. Symington made a trial on the Forth and Clyde with a small and rudely constructed model of a steamer in 1789.

Chancellor Livingston built a steamer on the Hudson in 1797.

The first experiment in steamboating on the Thames, England, was in 1801.

Mr. Symington repeated his experiments on the Thames with success in 1802.

Fulton built the steamer the North River and made a passage up the Hudson river to Albany from New York in thirty-three hours—the first steam navigation on record. The engines were constructed by Boulton & Watt. The voyage was made in 1807.

The next steamboat was the Car of Neptune, in 1808.

Fulton built the Orleans at Pittsburg—the first steamer on western rivers. It was completed and made the voyage to New Orleans, 2,000 miles, in 1811.

The Paragon was the next steamer, built in New York in 1811.

The Richmond was built in New York in 1812.

The first steam vessel of Europe commenced plying on the Clyde in 1812.

The Vesuvius was built at Pittsburg in 1813.

Five steam vessels appeared in Scotland in 1813.

The first steam vessel to make a voyage up the Thames was brought to Glasgow by a Mr. Dodd in 1815.

England built her first steamer in 1815.

The Savannah, the first steamer to cross the ocean, was of 350 tons burden and sailed for Liverpool from Savannah, Ga., July 15, 1819.

The first steamer in Ireland was in 1820.

Capt. Johnson was paid £10,000, or \$50,000, for making the first steam voyage to India. The voyage was made on the steamer Enterprise, which sailed from Falmouth, England, Aug. 18, 1825.

The Great Western, from Bristol, England, and the Sirius, from Cork, Ireland, both arrived at New York city, each on her first voyage and each eighteen days out, on June 17, 1838.

The first steamer of the Cunard line to arrive on American shores was the Britannia, which arrived at Boston, after a passage of fourteen days and eight hours, in July, 1840.

The first war steamer was built in England in 1838.

Returns from twenty-three states gave an aggregate of 700 steamboats in the United States in 1835.

There were about 1,500 steam vessels in the United States in 1847.

The Washington was the first American ocean steamer of note. She made her first passage to Southampton, England, in June, 1847.

Political Committees.

1896 TO 1900.

**REPUBLICAN NATIONAL.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.
Chairman—M. A. Hanna, Ohio.
Secretary—Charles Dick, Ohio.
Asst. Sec.—S. A. Perkins, Wash., D. C.
Treas.—James G. Cannon, New York.
Sub-treasurer—Edwin F. Brown.
 Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin.
 Charles G. Dawes, Illinois.
 Winfield T. Durbin, Indiana.
 Cyrus Leland, Jr., Kansas.
 M. S. Quay, Pennsylvania.
 J. H. Manley, Maine.
 Powell Clayton, Arkansas.
 N. B. Scott, West Virginia.

STATE.

	Member.	Residence.
Alabama	Wm. Youngblood	Birmingham
Alaska	C. S. Johnson	Juneau
Arizona	W. Griffith	Tucson
Arkansas	Powell Clayton	
California	J. D. Spreckels	San Francisco
Colorado	J. F. Saunders	Denver
Connecticut	S. Fessenden	Stamford
Delaware	James H. Wilson	Wilmington
Dist. Columbia	M. M. Parker	Washington
Florida	John C. Long	S. Augustine
Georgia	Judson W. Lyons	Augusta
Idaho	George L. Shoup	Boise
Illinois	T. N. Jamieson	Chicago
Indiana	Winfield T. Durbin	Anderson
Indian Ter.	L. E. Bennett	Muscogee
Iowa	A. B. Cummins	Des Moines
Kansas	Cyrus Leland, Jr.	Troy
Kentucky	John W. Yerkes	Danville
Louisiana	A. T. Wimberly	New Orleans
Maine	Joseph H. Manley	Augusta
Maryland	Geo. L. Wellington	Cumberland
Massachusetts	Geo. H. Lyman	Boston
Michigan	George L. Maltz	Detroit
Minnesota	L. F. Hubbard	Red Wing
Mississippi	James Hill	Jackson
Missouri	H. C. Kerens	St. Louis
Montana	Charles R. Leonard	Butte
Nebraska	J. M. Thurston	Omaha
Nevada	C. H. Sproule	Eiko
New Hampshire	P. C. Cheney	Manchester
New Jersey	G. A. Hobart	Paterson
New Mexico	Solomon Luna	Los Lunas
New York	Frederick S. Gibbs	New York city
North Carolina	J. E. Boyd	Greensboro
North Dakota	W. H. Robinson	Mayville
Ohio	Charles L. Kurtz	Columbus
Oklahoma Ter.	Henry E. Asp	Guthrie
Oregon	George A. Steele	Portland
Pennsylvania	Matthew S. Quay	Beaver
Rhode Island	Charles R. Brayton	Providence
South Carolina	E. A. Webster	Orangeburg
South Dakota	A. B. Kittredge	Sioux Falls
Tennessee	W. P. Brownlow	Jonesboro
Texas	John Grant	Sherman
Utah	L. R. Rogers	Ogden
Vermont	Geo. F. Childs	St. Albans
Virginia	George E. Bowden	Norfolk
Washington	P. C. Sullivan	Tacoma
West Virginia	N. B. Scott	Wheeling
Wisconsin	Henry C. Payne	Milwaukee
Wyoming	Willis Vandevanter	Cheyenne

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—James K. Jones, Wash-
 ington and Arkansas.
Secretary—C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Ia.

Member.	Residence.
Henry D. Clayton	Eufaula.
C. D. Rogers	Sitka.
M. A. Smith	Phoenix.
Thomas C. McRae	Prescott.
J. J. Dwyer	San Francisco.
Adair Wilson	Durango.
Alexander Troop	New Haven.
Richard B. Kenney	Dover.
Lawrence Gardner	Washington
Samuel Pasco	Monticello.
Clark Howell, Jr.	Atlanta.
George Ainslee	Boise.
Thomas Gahan	Chicago.
John G. Shanklin	Evansville.
Thomas Marcum	Muscogee.
C. A. Walsh	Ottumwa.
J. G. Johnson	Peabody.
Urey Woodson	Owensboro.
H. C. Blanchard	Shreveport.
Seth C. Gordon	Portland.
Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel.
John W. Corcoran	Boston.
D. J. Campau	Detroit.
T. D. O'Brien	St. Paul.
W. V. Sullivan	Oxford.
William J. Stone	Jefferson City.
John J. McHatton	Butte City.
J. H. Thompson	Grand Island.
Clayton Belknap	Virginia City.
True L. Norris	Portsmouth.
Philip D. Baker	Bridgetown.
F. A. Manzanares	East Las Vegas.
Frank Campbell	Bath.
Josephus Daniels	Raleigh.
T. P. Baker	Bismarck.
John R. McLean	Cincinnati.
W. M. Grant	Oklahoma City.
J. H. Townsend	Dallas.
Vacant	Providence.
Rich. B. Comstock	Trenton.
B. R. Tillman	Rapid City.
James M. Woods	Nashville.
James M. Head	Paris.
James G. Dudley	Salt Lake City.
A. W. McCune	Burlington.
B. B. Smalley	Lynchburg.
Peter J. Otey	Seattle.
William H. White	Grafton.
John T. McGraw	Milwaukee.
E. C. Wall	Laramie.
Wm. H. Holliday	

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE	PROHIBITION PARTY.		NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY	
	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.		Renamed "Liberty Party."	
	Headquarters—Albion, Mich.		EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.	
	Chairman—Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich.		Headquarters—Alliance O.	
	Vice-Chairman—Jas. A. Tate, Nashville, Tenn.		Chairman—L. B. Logan, Alliance, O.	
	Secretary—W. T. Wardwell, New York city.		Secretary—Henry H. Roser, Denver.	
	Treasurer—Sam'l D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis.			
	A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.			
	Volney B. Cushing, Bangor, Me.			
	T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.			
	John Hipp, Denver, Col.			
	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama.....	J. C. Orr.....	Hartsell.....	Alex. McKnight.....	Arkadelphia.
Arkansas.....	Geo. C. Christian.....	Eureka Springs..	W. H. Smith.....	Arkadelphia.
California.....	J. A. B. Wilson.....	Los Angeles.....	J. M. Glass.....	Pasadena.
Colorado.....	J. W. Webb.....	Fresno.....	C. H. Dunn.....	Sacramento.
	John Hipp.....	Denver.....	David Tatum.....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	F. C. Bradley.....	North Haven.....	Frank E. Rodgers.....	Golden.
	J. N. Stanley.....	Highland Park..	Joel Fox.....	Willimantic.
Delaware.....	J. R. Jewell.....	Smyrna.....	W. Wright Fisher.....	Drawbridge.
	Aloysius Green.....	Whitesville.....		
Dist. Columbia..	H. B. Moulton.....	Washington.....		
	J. R. Maloney.....	Washington.....		
Florida.....	W. F. Alexander.....	Waldo.....		
	J. K. Finch.....	Palatka.....		
Georgia.....	Frank J. Sibley.....	Atlanta.....	John B. Stevens.....	Fitzgerald.
	A. A. DeLoach.....	Bloomington.....	L. G. Spencer.....	Chicago.
Illinois.....	C. W. Stewart.....	Rockford.....	Henry H. Roser.....	Chicago.
	O. M. Whipple.....	Indianapolis.....	W. D. Wattles.....	Reynolds.
Indiana.....	F. T. McWhirter.....	Bloomington.....	S. V. Wright.....	Greensburg.
	Miss Mary Hadley.....	Dallas.....	Watson Roberts.....	Marshalltown.
Iowa.....	J. A. Harvey.....		H. G. Parker.....	Marshalltown.
	W. L. Ferris.....		Angelina Allison.....	Olathe.
Kansas.....			W. S. Hanna.....	Kansas City.
			S. J. Moore.....	Lexington.
Kentucky.....	George W. Bain.....	Lexington.....	J. W. Sawyer.....	Louisville.
	J. H. Moore.....	Covington.....	T. W. Barrow.....	Foxcroft.
Maine.....	Volney B. Cushing.....	Bangor.....	L. B. McClaugland.....	Baltimore.
	N. F. Woodbury.....	Auburn.....	A. G. Elchelbarger.....	Towson.
Maryland.....	Edwin Higgins.....	Baltimore.....	W. Frank Mitchell.....	Sharon.
	Lewin S. Nelson.....	Bishopville.....	Geo. Kempton.....	Lowell.
Massachusetts.....	Frank M. Forbush.....	Boston.....	J. A. Nichols.....	Pontiac.
	A. W. Richardson.....	Springfield.....	Henry A. Reynolds.....	Detroit.
Michigan.....	Charles P. Russell.....	Detroit.....	Mrs. E. N. Law.....	Tracy.
	Fred E. Britten.....	Albion.....	D. H. Evans.....	Minneapolis.
Minnesota.....	B. B. Haugan.....	Fergus Falls.....	T. W. Davis.....	
	W. J. Dean.....	Minneapolis.....		
Mississippi.....	Henry W. Gore.....	Pass Christian.....	D. Ward King.....	Maitland.
Missouri.....	R. T. Bond.....	Fayette.....	John T. Field.....	St. Louis.
	C. E. Stokes.....	St. Louis.....	Wildner Nutting.....	Butte.
Montana.....	E. M. Gardner.....	Bozeman.....	Frank G. Odell.....	Lincoln.
Nebraska.....			Geo. W. Woodbey.....	Omaha.
			Chas. E. Doying.....	Nashua.
New Hampshire.....	H. O. Jackson.....	Littleton.....	Chas. E. Drury.....	Bath.
	Isaac B. Vale.....	Manchester.....	Geo. H. Strobell.....	Newark.
New Jersey.....	W. H. Nicholson.....	Haddonfield.....	W. F. Tower.....	Vineland.
	R. J. S. White.....	Montclair.....	John Lloyd Thomas.....	New York city.
New York.....	Wm. T. Wardwell.....	New York city.....	Henry E. Hudson.....	Roxville Center.
	Fred F. Wheeler.....	Albany.....	J. H. Southgate.....	Durham.
North Carolina.....	T. W. Johnson.....	Salisbury.....	J. M. Templeton.....	Carey.
	N. W. Newby.....	Farmers.....		
North Dakota.....	H. M. Kiff.....	Tower City.....		
	H. H. Mott.....	Grafton.....		
Ohio.....			L. B. Logan.....	Alliance.
			Henrietta G. Moore.....	Springfield.
Pennsylvania.....	A. A. Stevens.....	Tyrone.....	J. A. Guss.....	Spring City.
	H. D. Patton.....	Lancaster.....	Amos Steelsmith.....	Butler.
Rhode Island.....	H. B. Metcalf.....	Pawtucket.....	John H. Larry.....	Providence.
	Smith Quimby.....	Providence.....	E. P. Dunfee.....	Arlington.
South Dakota.....	J. A. Lucas.....	Sioux Falls.....		
	J. F. Hanson.....	Mount Vernon.....		

NATIONAL COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Tennessee.....	J. A. Tate.....	Nashville.....	C. L. Brewer.....	Lancing.
	R. S. Cheves.....	Unicoi.....		
Texas.....	J. B. Crandall.....	Waco.....	Ed. S. Rodgers.....	Hillsboro.
	E. C. Heath.....	Rockwall.....	R. G. West.....	Weatherford.
Vermont.....	C. W. Wyman.....	Brattleboro.....	D. A. Keeland.....	Waitfield.
	H. C. Barnes.....	Swanton.....	J. E. Bruce.....	Poultney.
Virginia.....	J. W. Bodley.....	Staunton.....	M. W. Hall.....	Meltons.
Washington.....	C. Davis.....	Seattle.....	W. H. Gilstrap.....	Tacoma.
			J. W. Range.....	Seattle.
West Virginia.....	T. R. Carskadon.....	Keyser.....	W. C. Hensen.....	Lewiston.
	Crashdurt.....	Hannington.....	A. P. Howard.....	Congo.
Wisconsin.....	S. D. Hastings.....	Green Bay.....	J. P. Zonne.....	Appleton.
	O. B. Olson.....	Eau Claire.....	J. H. Moley.....	Tomah.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.

Chairman—Marion Butler, Raleigh, N. C. Secretary—J. A. Edgerton, Lincoln, Neb.

Treasurer—M. C. Rankin, Terre Haute, Ind.

Executive Committee—J. R. Sovereign, Sulphur Springs, Ark.; George F. Washburn, 465 Washington street, Boston, Mass.; John W. Breidenthal, Topeka, Kas.; Dr. C. F. Taylor, 1520 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. W. Reed, Brunswick, Ga.; John S. Dore, Fresno, Cal.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	STATE.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama.....	R. F. Kolb.....	Birmingham.	Minnesota....	W. R. Dobbys.....	Minneapolis.
	R. H. Seymour.....	Livingston.		Thos. J. Melghen.....	Forestville.
	K. S. Woodruff.....	Anniston.		J. M. Bowler.....	Bird Island.
Arkansas.....	J. R. Sovereign.....	Sulphur Spgs	Mississippi....	R. K. Prewitt.....	Ackerman.
	A. W. Files.....	Little Rock.		Frank Burkitt.....	Okolona.
	J. O. A. Bush.....	Prescott.		T. L. McGeehee.....	Summit.
California.....	John S. Dore.....	Fresno.	Missouri.....	P. J. Dixon.....	Chillicothe.
	E. M. Hamilton.....	Los Angeles.		J. H. Hills.....	McFall.
	F. Houghton.....	Corning.		Dr. DeW. Eskew.....	Poplar Bluffs
Colorado.....	John C. Bell.....	Montrose.	Montana.....	A. E. Spriggs.....	Townsend.
	H. B. Tompkins.....			M. L. Stewart.....	Mason.
	J. H. Voorhees.....	Pueblo.		Mrs. E. K. Haskell.....	Helenia.
Connecticut.....	Wm. W. Wheeler.....	Meriden.	Nebraska.....	William V. Allen.....	Madison.
	Dr. J. Perkins.....	Danielson.		J. H. Edmisten.....	Lincoln.
	H. C. Baldwin.....	Naugatuck.		D. Clem Deaver.....	Omaha.
Delaware.....	Benj. L. Kent.....	Wilmington.	Nevada.....	J. B. McCullough.....	Reno.
	C. Beadenkoph.....	Wilmington.		C. E. Allen.....	Eureka.
	George L. Norris.....	Wilmington.		J. C. Deethe.....	Kelth.
Florida.....	S. S. Harvey.....	Quintette.	New Hamp'e....	D. B. Currier.....	Hanover.
	F. H. Lytle.....	Stanton.		G. J. Greenleaf.....	Portsmouth.
	J. F. Rhoads.....	Jacksonville.		George D. Epps.....	Frankstown.
Georgia.....	J. F. Sibley.....	Marietta.	New Jersey....	J. R. Buchanan.....	Newark.
	H. W. Reed.....	Brunswick.		John Wilcox.....	Bridgeton.
	Cary J. Thornton.....	Columbus.		Eltw'd Pomeroy.....	Newark.
Idaho.....	J. H. Anderson.....	Wells.r.	New York.....	C. R. White.....	Miller Corn'rs
	A. J. Cook.....	Payette.		Lafe Pence.....	N. Y. City.
	Ed. Boyce.....	Wallace.		L. J. McParlin.....	Lockport.
Illinois.....	H. E. Taubeneck.....	Marshall.	N. Carolina....	Marion Butler.....	Raleigh.
	J. D. Hess.....	Pittsfield.		Z. T. Garrett.....	Henderson.
	Eugene Smith.....	Chicago.		J. L. Ramsey.....	Raleigh.
Indiana.....	Joshua Strange.....	Arcana.	N. Dakota.....	Walter Muir.....	Hanton.
	D. H. Jackson.....	Anderson.		D. W. Bentley.....	Bismarck.
	W. S. Austin.....	New Albany.		N. O. Noben.....	Grifton.
Iowa.....	W. H. Robb.....	Creston.	Ohio.....	Hugh Freyor.....	Cleveland.
	S. B. Crane.....	Des Moines.		D. D. Chidester.....	New Wat'rd
	J. E. Anderson.....	Forest City.	Oregon.....	J. W. Marksburg.....	Gold Hill.
Kansas.....	J. W. Breidenthal.....	Topeka.		John C. Luce.....	John Day.
	J. M. Allen.....	Eric.		John W. Jory.....	Salem.
	W. D. Vincent.....	Clay Center.	Pennsylvania..	Jerome B. Alken.....	Washington.
Kentucky.....	A. H. Cardin.....	Marion.		W. M. Dolisher.....	Reading.
	John G. Blair.....	Carlisle.		V. A. Lotter.....	Danville.
	W. B. Bridgeford.....	Frankfort.	S. Dakota.....	A. J. Plowman.....	Deadwood.
Louisiana.....	A. A. Gumb.....	Murce.		H. S. Volkmar.....	Milbank.
	J. T. Howell.....	Baton Rouge.		H. P. Smith.....	Madison.
	E. C. Dillon.....	Many.	Tennessee....	J. H. McDowell.....	Union City.
Maine.....	L. C. Bateman.....	Auburn.		J. P. Buchanan.....	Wayside.
	L. W. Smith.....	Vinalhaven.		J. W. James.....	Chattanooga.
	Henry Betts.....	Ellsworth.	Texas.....	C. S. Granberry.....	Austin.
Maryland.....	C. M. Kemp.....	Baltimore.		H. L. Bentley.....	Abilene.
	Hiram Vrooman.....	Baltimore.		Harry Tracy.....	Dallas.
	T. C. Jenkins.....	Pomomkey.	Utah.....	James Hogan.....	Ogden.
Massachusetts..	G. F. Washburn.....	Boston.		Mrs. K. Hilliard.....	Ogden.
	G. Kerry Brown.....	Brocton.		H. W. Lawrence.....	Salt Lake City
	E. J. Gardner.....	Danvers.	Virginia.....	G. W. B. Hale.....	Rock Mount
Michigan.....	John O. Zabel.....	Petersburg.		J. H. Hobson.....	Belona.
	Jas. E. McBride.....	Grand Rapids		J. W. McGavock.....	Graham F'ge
	Benjamin Colvin.....	St. Charles.			

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
Vermont.....	A. J. Beebe.....	Swanton.	Arizona.....	W. O. O'Neill....	Prescott.
Washington..	A. T. Way.....	Burlington.		Dr. A. H. Neon....	Oro Blanco.
	C. S. Louis.....	S. Reading.		Kean St. Charles..	Kingman.
	E. W. Way.....	Seattle.	New Mexico..	M. P. Stamm.....	Albuquerque.
	A. P. Tugwell....	Chehalis.		T. B. Mills.....	Las Vegas.
West Virgin'a	C. W. Young.....	Pullman.		T. F. Kelcher.....	Albuquerque.
	Nat Fitzgerald....	Terra Alta.	Oklahoma....	J. S. Soule.....	Guthrie.
	W. R. Neale.....	Parkersburg.		R. H. Bray.....	Enid.
	H. T. Houston....	Alderson.		W. H. French.....	Chandler.
Wisconsin....	Robt. Schilling..	Milwaukee	Dist. Colum'ia	J. H. Turner.....	Washington.
	C. M. Butt.....	Viroqua.		Rev. A. Kent.....	Washington.
	Wm. Munro.....	W. Superior.		H. B. Martin.....	Washington.
Wyoming.....	L. C. Tiddball....	Sheridan.	Indian Ter...	W. H. Watkins....	Afton.
	Earl Hoffer.....	Sundance.		G. W. Payne.....	Whitefield.
	Peter Esperson..	Cheyenne.		A. B. Weakley....	Comanche.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters — 62 and 64 Williams Street, New York.

Chairman—W. D. Byrum. Secretary—Theurer—John P. Frenzel.

Executive Committee—W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, Ky.; Geo. Foster Peabody, New York; L. C. Krauthoff, Kansas City, Mo.; F. W. M. Cutcheon, St. Paul, Minn.; John P. Hopkins, Chicago, Ill.; John C. Bullitt, Philadelphia; C. Vey Holman, Rockland, Me.; J. M. Falkner, Montgomery, Ala.; M. R. Spellman, New Orleans, La.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
Alabama.....	J. M. Falkner....	Montgomery.	Montana.....	A. H. Nelson.....	Chicago.
Arizona.....	P. J. Cole.....	Tucson.	Nebraska.....	Eugene Martin....	Omaha.
Arkansas....	C. B. Moore.....	Little Rock.	N. Hampshire	G. Woodberry....	Manchester.
California....	R. B. Pond.....	S. Francisco.	New Jersey...	Wm. J. Curtiss....	Summitt.
Colorado.....	Louis R. Ehrlich.	Col. Springs.	New Mexico...	Wm. B. Childers..	Albuquerque.
Connecticut..	Joel A. Sperry....	New Haven.	New York.....	Charles Tracy....	N. Y. City.
Delaware.....	John S. Kossell..	Wilmington.	N. Carolina...	H. E. Fries.....	Salerno.
Florida.....	D. G. Ambler....	Jacksonville.	North Dakota	H. L. Withthead..	Grand Forks.
Georgia.....	Thos. F. Corrigan	Atlanta.	Ohio.....	Talford T. Linn...	Columbus.
Illinois.....	Thos. T. Cable...	Rock Island.	Oregon.....	C. E. S. Wood....	Portland.
Indiana.....	John R. Wilson...	Indianapolis.	Pennsylvania	S. T. McCormick..	Philadelphia.
Indian Ter...	Edwin Ludlow...	Harmshorn.	Rhode Island	C. C. Mumford....	Providence.
Iowa.....	L. M. Martin.....	Marsh town.	S. Carolina...	W. R. Davie.....	Landford.
Kansas.....	Eugene Hagart...	Topeka.	South Dakota	John B. Hanten...	Watertown.
Kentucky.....	Zach. Phelps....	Louisville.	Tennessee...	Michael Savage...	Nashville.
Louisiana....	M. R. Spellman..	New Orleans.	Texas.....	M. L. Crawford...	Dallas.
Maine.....	C. Vey Holman...	Rockland.	Utah.....	Parley Williams..	Salt Lake.
Maryland....	Wm. P. Whyte...	Baltimore.	Vermont.....	W. H. Cramer....	Bethel.
Massachu'ts..	N. Matthews, Jr.	Boston.	Virginia.....	Joseph Bryan....	Richmond.
Michigan.....	Thos. A. Wilson...	Jackson.	Washington...	H. C. Wallace....	Tacoma.
Minnesota...	F. W. M. Cutcheon	St. Paul.	West Virginia	R. Stalnaker....	Wheeling.
Mississippi...	H. M. Street....	Senatoba.	Wisconsin...	Ellis B. Uscher...	Milwaukee.
Missouri.....	L. C. Krauthoff..	Kansas City.			

NATIONAL SILVER.

Headquarters—Chicago and Washington.

Chairman—Charles D. Lane. Secretary—R. E. Difenderfer. Treasurer—Vacant.

Executive Committee—Charles D. Lane, California; Isaac N. Stevens, Colorado; R. E. Difenderfer, Pennsylvania; George P. Keeney, California; William H. Harvey, Illinois; Curtis J. Hillier, District of Columbia; George S. Nixon, Nevada; Benj. A. Flower, Massachusetts.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
California....	G. W. Baker.....	S. Francisco.	Nevada.....	Geo. S. Nixon....	Winnemucca.
Colorado....	I. N. Stevens....	Denver.	New Jersey...	Dr. C. F. Slayter..	Palmyra.
Delaware.....	T. E. Marchand..	Wilmington.	New York.....	Vacant.....	
Florida.....	W. H. Claggett..	Jacksonville.	N. Carolina...	B. F. Keith.....	Wilmington.
Idaho.....	Fred Dupols....	Boise City.	N. Dakota....	W. H. Standish...	Grand Forks.
Illinois.....	Dr. G. M. Kirtick	Chicago.	Ohio.....	H. T. Niles.....	Toledo.
Indiana.....	Anson Walcott...	Indianapolis.	Oregon.....	F. V. Drake.....	Portland.
Iowa.....	C. B. Wilson....	Des Moines.	Pennsylvania	R. E. Difenderfer	Philadelphia.
Kansas.....	R. W. Turner....	Topeka.	S. Carolina...	J. W. Bowden....	Denver.
Kentucky.....	Jno. M. Biggs...	Louisville.	S. Dakota....	U. S. G. Cherry...	Sioux Falls.
Maryland....	N. Cameron.....	Baltimore.	Texas.....	F. Kehler.....	Galveston.
Massachu'ts..	G. F. Richardson	Boston.	Utah.....	R. Mackintosh...	Salt Lake C'y.
Michigan.....	G. F. Richardson	G. Rapids.	Vermont.....	Jos. Battell....	Ripton.
Minnesota...	J. W. Griffin....	Minneapolis.	Virginia.....	A. J. Wedderburn	Washington.
Missouri.....	J. B. Clarkson...	St. Louis.	W. Virginia...	C. S. Moore.....	Jackson.
Montana.....	P. L. Miller.....	Butte.	Wisconsin...	Dr. D. F. Powell..	LaCrosse.
Nebraska....	G. L. Laws.....	Lincoln.			

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	William Vaughan.....	Birmingham.....	C. F. Johnson.....	Mobile.
Arizona.....	J. M. Ford.....	Phoenix.....	Robert L. Long.....	Phoenix.
Arkansas.....	Henry M. Cooper.....	Little Rock.....	M. W. Gibbs.....	Little Rock.
California.....	Frank McLaughlin.....	Oroville.....	M. R. Higgins.....	San Francisco.
Colorado.....	J. L. Hodges.....	Denver.		
Connecticut.....	O. R. Flyer.....	Torrington.....	Samuel A. Eddy.....	Canaan.
Delaware.....	Hugh C. Browne.....	Wilmington.....	W. C. R. Colquhoun.....	Wilmington.
Florida.....	Jno. E. Stillman.....	Jacksonville.....	J. E. Lee.....	Jacksonville.
Georgia.....	A. E. Buck.....	Atlanta.....	J. H. Deveau.....	Savannah.
Idaho.....	Joseph Perrault.....	Boise City.....	Jno. T. Morrison.....	Caldwell.
Illinois.....	Charles P. Hitch.....	Paris.....	J. R. B. Van Cleave.....	Chicago.
Indiana.....	John K. Gowdy.....	Rushville.....	Robt. E. Mansfield.....	Muncie.
Indian Terr'y.....	Russell Wiggins.....	Muscogee.....		
Iowa.....	H. G. McMillan.....	Rock Rapids.....	I. M. Treynor.....	Connell Bluffs.
Kansas.....	J. M. Simpson.....	McPherson.....	Jos. L. Bristow.....	Ottawa.
Kentucky.....	C. M. Barnett.....	Hartford.....	Geo. W. Lieberth.....	Newport.
Louisiana.....	P. F. Herwig.....	New Orleans.....	L. J. Joubert.....	New Orleans.
Maine.....	Jos. H. Manley.....	Augusta.....	Byron Boyd.....	Augusta.
Maryland.....	N. B. Scott.....	Baltimore.....	H. Clay Nall.....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts.....	A. H. Goetting.....	Boston.....	Thomas Talbot.....	Boston.
Michigan.....	Dexter M. Ferry.....	Detroit.....	D. E. Alward.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	Eli S. Warner.....	St. Paul.....	Edward M. Johnson.....	St. Paul.
Mississippi.....	Sam. P. Hurst.....	Clarksdale.....	T. V. McAllister.....	Vicksburg.
Missouri.....	Chauncey I. Filley.....	St. Louis.....	Albert Griffin.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	L. H. Hershfield.....	Helena.....	Thos. A. Cummings.....	Fort Benton.
Nebraska.....	Geo. W. Post.....	York.....	John T. Mallalieu.....	Kearney.
Nevada.....	R. K. Colcord.....	Carson City.....		
N. Hampshire.....	John A. Spaulding.....	Nashua.....	Wm. Tutherly.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	Franklin Murphy.....	Newark.....	John V. Foster.....	Newark.
New Mexico.....	E. L. Bartlett.....	Santa Fe.....	Max Frost.....	Santa Fe.
New York.....	Charles W. Hackett.....	Utica.....	John S. Kenyon.....	Syracuse.
North Carolina.....	Albert E. Holton.....	Winston.....	W. S. Hyams.....	Bakersville.
North Dakota.....	Ernest C. Cooper.....	Grand Forks.....	Albert B. Gaptill.....	Fargo.
Ohio.....	H. M. Daugherty.....	Washington City.....	Peter Durr.....	Columbus.
Oklahoma.....	Wm. Grimes.....	Kingfisher.....	H. F. Ardery.....	Gettrie.
Oregon.....	Solomon Hirsch.....	Portland.....	Jonathan Bourne Jr.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	John P. Elkin.....	Indiana.....	John B. Rex.....	Huntington.
Rhode Island.....	Hunter C. White.....	Providence.....	Eugene F. Warner.....	Coventry.
South Carolina.....	R. R. Tolbert.....	Greenwood.....	John Johnson.....	Charleston.
South Dakota.....	R. D. Elliott.....	Tyndall.....	R. S. Person.....	Yankton.
Tennessee.....	D. B. Cliffe.....	Franklin.....	Leo Broek.....	Nashville.
Texas.....	E. H. R. Green.....	Terrell.....	W. E. Easton.....	Austin.
Utah.....	John E. Dooley.....	Salt Lake.....	Miss J. A. Farnsworth.....	Salt Lake.
Vermont.....	Olin Merrill.....	Enosburgh Falls.....	F. E. Burgess.....	Burlington.
Virginia.....	William Lamb.....	Norfolk.....	Asa Rogers.....	Petersburg.
Washington.....	Scott Swetland.....	Vancouver.....	E. D. Cowen.....	Olympia.
West Virginia.....	Wm. M. O. Dawson.....	Kingwood.....	Geo. W. Atkinson.....	Wheeling.
Wisconsin.....	Edwin D. Coe.....	Whitewater.....	John M. Ewing.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	F. E. Warren.....	Cheyenne.....	B. M. Ausherman.....	Evansston.

DEMOCRATIC.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	Charles M. Shelley.....	Birmingham.....	Nathan L. Miller.....	Birmingham.
Arkansas.....	Carroll Armstrong.....	Morrilton.....	Gray Carroll.....	Little Rock.
Arizona.....	B. A. Flekas.....	Phoenix.....	Frank M. King.....	Phoenix.
California.....	William H. Alford.....	San Francisco.....	R. P. Troy.....	San Francisco.
Colorado.....	Vacant.		Olney Newell.....	Leadville.
Connecticut.....	C. B. Davis.....	Higganum.....	Fred J. Brown.....	New Haven.
Delaware.....	Irvine Handy.....	Newark.....	P. I. Cooper.....	Wilmington.
Dist. Columbia.....	Thos. B. Kalbfus.....	Washington.....	C. F. Cook.....	Washington.
Florida.....	W. A. Rawls.....	Tallahassee.....	J. C. Cooper.....	Jacksonville.

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Georgia.....	A. S. Clay.....	Atlanta.....	Arthur E. Barnett..	Atlanta.
Idaho.....	James A. McGee.....	Boise City.....	W. C. Fritter.....	Nampa.
Illinois.....	J. W. Orr.....	Champaign.....	A. C. Bentley.....	Pittsfield.
Indiana.....	Parks M. Martin.....	Indianapolis.....	S. L. Wallace.....	Indianapolis.
Indian Terr'y..	John Galt.....	Ardmore.....		
Iowa.....	C. A. Walsh.....	Ottumwa.....	E. M. Carr.....	Manchester.
Kansas.....	J. Mack Love.....	Topeka.....	W. H. C. Pepperell..	Concordia.
Kentucky.....	Maj. P. P. Johnson..	Lexington.....	Gus W. Richardson..	Louisville.
Louisiana.....	E. B. Kraitschnitt..	New Orleans.....	Robert S. Lundry....	New Orleans.
Maine.....	George E. Hughes.....	Bath.....	Fred E. Beane.....	Hallowell.
Maryland.....	Murry Vandiver.....	Baltimore.....	Spencer Watkins....	Bethesda.
Massachusetts..	John W. Corcoran.....	Boston.....	Nath. G. Robinson..	Boston.
Michigan.....	Fred A. Baker.....	Detroit.....	G. Walter Meade.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	L. A. Roeling.....	St. Paul.....	E. M. Pope.....	St. Paul.
Mississippi.....	C. C. Miller.....	Meridian.....	D. B. Porter.....	Jackson.
Missouri.....	Samuel B. Cook.....	St. Louis.....	T. B. Love.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	W. M. Cockrell.....	Great Falls.....	J. G. Morony.....	Butte.
Nebraska.....	James C. Dahlman.....	Omaha.....	Lee Hardman.....	Omaha.
Nevada.....	T. W. Healy.....	Carson.....	P. J. McGraph.....	Mound House.
New Hampshire..	J. T. Ames.....	Concord.....	Daniel M. White.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	E. L. Fries.....	Newark.....	W. K. Deveraux.....	Newark.
New York.....	Elbert Danforth.....	Poughkeepsie.....	John J. Hudson.....	Gloversville.
North Carolina..	Clement Manly.....	Raleigh.....	John W. Thompson..	Raleigh.
North Dakota...	Thomas Kleinogel.....	Fargo.....	E. C. Carruth.....	Grand Forks.
New Mexico.....	J. H. Crist.....	Santa Fe.....	Rafael Romero.....	Las Vegas.
Ohio.....	Daniel McConville.....	Columbus.....	W. A. Taylor.....	Columbus.
Oklahoma.....	Ed. L. Dunn.....	Oklahoma City.....	J. S. Lindsay.....	Oklahoma City.
Oregon.....	F. A. E. Starr.....	Portland.....	Napoleon Davis.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	John M. Garman.....	Allentown.....	Matt Savage.....	Clearfield.
Rhode Island.....	Franklin P. Owen.....	Scituate.....	John E. Conley.....	Providence.
South Carolina..	D. H. Thompson.....	Columbia.....	U. S. Gunter.....	Columbia.
South Dakota...	John A. Bowler.....	Sioux Falls.....	F. Begelemer.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	J. M. Coleman.....	Memphis.....	Sam E. Williams.....	Nashville.
Texas.....	H. B. Blake.....	Mexia.....	John H. Pleasants..	Austin.
Vermont.....	Herb. F. Bringham..	Bakersfield.....	John F. Senter.....	Middlebury.
Utah.....	R. W. Sloan.....	Salt Lake City.....	E. A. McDaniels.....	Salt Lake City.
Virginia.....	J. Taylor Elyson.....	Richmond.....	J. Bell Bigler.....	Richmond.
Washington.....	H. T. Jones.....	Spokane.....	Thomas Malony.....	Tacoma.
West Virginia...	Andrew Edmiston.....	Weston.....	Wm. H. Ohley.....	Charleston.
Wisconsin.....	George W. Peck.....	Milwaukee.....	C. J. Noel.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	C. E. Blydenburgh.....	Rawlins.....	Kirk Dwyer.....	Little Medicine.

PEOPLE'S.

PROHIBITION.

STATE.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Alabama.....	G. B. Deans.....	Calera.....	C. W. Buck.....	Montgomery.
Arizona.....	John Q. White.....	Phoenix.....		
Arkansas.....	Thomas Fletcher.....	Little Rock.....	George C. Christian..	Eureka Springs.
California.....	E. M. Wardell.....	San Francisco.....	E. C. Custer.....	Sacramento.
Colorado.....	H. Armstrong.....	Denver.....	Frank I. Willis.....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	Wm. M. Wheeler.....	Meriden.....	H. B. Brown.....	East Hampton.
Delaware.....	Wm. Brothers.....	Dover.....	R. H. Cooper.....	Cheswold.
Dist. Columbia..	E. M. Blake.....	Washington.....		
Florida.....	C. C. Post.....	Seabreeze.....		
Georgia.....	J. D. Cunningham.....	Atlanta.....	J. O. Perkins.....	Atlanta.
Idaho.....	P. H. Blake.....	Boise City.....	H. A. Lee.....	Boise City.
Illinois.....	H. E. Taubeneck.....	Springfield.....	O. W. Stewart.....	Bloomington.
Indiana.....	J. Rosenheimer.....	Indianapolis.....	L. M. Crist.....	Thornton.
Iowa.....	J. Bellange.....	Des Moines.....	M. W. Atwood.....	Estherville.
Kansas.....	J. W. Broidenthal.....	Topeka.....	M. Williams.....	Lansing.
Kentucky.....	J. A. Parker.....	Louisville.....	J. H. Moore.....	Cincinnati.
Louisiana.....	A. B. Booth.....	New Orleans.....		
Maine.....	E. W. Boynton.....	Augusta.....	N. F. Woodbury.....	Auburn.
Maryland.....	Hiram Vrooman.....	Baltimore.....	T. M. Pr. ntise.....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts..	E. Gerry Brown.....	Brockton.....	Frank M. Forbush.....	Boston.
Michigan.....	J. W. Ewing.....	Grand Ledge.....	Charles P. Russell..	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	Fred C. Gibbs.....	St. Paul.....	George W. Higgins.....	Minneapolis.

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Mississippi.....	Dr. R. K. Prewitt.....	Ackerman.....	Henry Ware.....	Pass Christian.
Missouri.....	A. Roselle.....	Lamar.....	Charles E. Stokes.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	C. O. Reed.....	Helena.....	J. M. Waters.....	Bozeman.
Nebraska.....	J. H. Edmisten.....	Lincoln.....	L. G. Parker.....	Raymond.
Nevada.....	J. M. McCormack.....	Reno.....	Jacob Stiner.....	Reno.
N. Hampshire.....	D. B. Currier.....	Hanover.....	H. O. Jackson.....	Littleton.
New Jersey.....	L. F. Fuller.....	Vineland.....	Robert J. S. White.....	Montclair.
New Mexico.....	M. P. Stamm.....	Albuquerque.....	M. Downing.....	Poughkeepsie.
New York.....	D. M. S. Fero.....	Glens Falls.....	Edwin Shaver.....	Salisbury.
North Carolina.....	Hal. W. Ayer.....	Raleigh.....	E. A. Taylor.....	
North Dakota.....	Frank J. Thompson.....	Fargo.....	Waiter S. Payne.....	Fostoria.
Ohio.....	T. G. Fitzsimons.....	Cleveland.....		
Oklahoma.....	Leo Vincent.....	Guthrie.....		
Oregon.....	John C. Young.....	Portland.....	C. M. Welster.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	J. Ed Leslie.....	McKeesport.....	Charles H. Jones.....	Philadelphia.
Rhode Island.....			James A. Williams.....	Providence.
South Dakota.....	L. M. Estabrook.....	Sioux Falls.....	J. A. Lucas.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	J. P. Buchanan.....	Nashville.....	James A. Tate.....	Payetteville.
Texas.....	J. S. Bradley.....	Dallas.....	E. A. Wingo.....	Will's Point.
Utah.....	H. W. Lawrence.....	Salt Lake City.....		
Vermont.....	J. L. Bowen.....	Dorset.....	F. H. Shepard.....	Fair Haven.
Virginia.....	J. H. Hobson.....	Belona.....	W. T. Bundick.....	Onancock.
Washington.....	F. R. Baker.....	Tacoma.....	R. S. Green.....	Seattle.
West Virginia.....	Z. M. Cochran.....	Parkersburg.....	J. H. Holt.....	Moundsville.
Wisconsin.....	Robert Schilling.....	Milwaukee.....	J. E. Clayton.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	L. C. Tidball.....	Sheridan.....		

NATIONAL LIBERTY PARTY.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	Vacant.			
Arizona.....	Vacant.			
Arkansas.....	Alex McKnight.....	Arkadelphia.....	Z. A. Clark.....	Arkadelphia.
California.....	George D. Kellog.....	Newcastle.....	C. A. Tupper.....	San Jose.
Colorado.....	William P. Herrick.....	Denver.....	Geo. L. Kimball.....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	Vacant.			
Delaware.....	Charles F. Fisher.....	Drawbridge.....	Mrs. Anna Fisher.....	Drawbridge.
Florida.....	Vacant.			
Georgia.....	J. F. Browne.....	Midland.....		
Idaho.....	Vacant.			
Illinois.....	J. W. Wells.....	Palos.....	Henry H. Roser.....	Chicago.
Indiana.....	W. D. Wattles.....	Reynolds.....	W. V. King.....	Franklin.
Iowa.....	B. F. Wright.....	Charles City.....	Geo. P. Wilson.....	Charles City.
Kansas.....	Vacant.			
Kentucky.....	J. W. Sawyer.....	Louisville.....	Chas. Stoner.....	Louisville.
Louisiana.....	Vacant.			
Maine.....	Vacant.			
Maryland.....	A. G. Eichelberger.....	Baltimore.....	W. Frank Mitchell.....	Towson.
Massachusetts.....	C. E. Burnham.....	Worcester.....	J. A. Nichols.....	Pawtucket.
Michigan.....	H. A. Reynolds.....	Pontiac.....	W. B. Hatch.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	T. W. Davis.....	Minneapolis.....	A. P. Person.....	Minneapolis.
Mississippi.....	Vacant.			
Missouri.....	D. Ward King.....	Maitland.....	W. F. Crigler.....	Nevada.
Montana.....	Wilder Nutting.....	Butte.....		
Nebraska.....	Charles E. Bentley.....	Lincoln.....	R. A. Hawley.....	Lincoln.
Nevada.....	Vacant.			
New Hampshire.....	Charles F. Drury.....	Bath.....	Geo. W. Barnard.....	Clermont.
New Jersey.....	G. H. Strobell.....	Newark.....	D. P. Tower.....	Millville.
New Mexico.....	Vacant.			
New York.....	T. W. Organ.....	New York city.....		
North Carolina.....	W. H. Rogers.....	Durham.....	P. W. Rogers.....	Durham.
North Dakota.....	Vacant.			
Ohio.....	J. W. Sharp.....	Mansfield.....	W. E. Crayton.....	Liwa.
Oklahoma.....	Vacant.			
Oregon.....	Vacant.			
Pennsylvania.....	D. G. Hendricks.....	Chester.....	Harriet M. Kent.....	Swarthmore.
Rhode Island.....	E. P. Burfee.....	Arlington.....	David Woodcock.....	Providence.
South Carolina.....	Vacant.			
South Dakota.....	Vacant.			
Tennessee.....	C. L. Brewer.....	Lansing.....		
Texas.....	Ed. S. Rogers.....	Hillsboro.....		
Utah.....	Vacant.			
Vermont.....	D. A. Kneeland.....	Waitsfield.....		
Virginia.....	Vacant.			
Washington.....	W. H. Glistrap.....	Tacoma.....	S. T. Rice.....	
West Virginia.....	W. C. Henson.....	Lewiston.....		
Wisconsin.....	A. R. Buckman.....	Norrie.....	Mrs. W. E. Thompson.....	Milwaukee.

CHAIRMAN OF COUNTY COMMITTEES-ILLINOIS.

COUNTY.	REPUBLICAN.		DEMOCRATIC.	
	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Adams.....	Wm. Summerville..	Quincy.....	G. W. Montgomery..	Clayton.
Alexander.....	Walter Warder.....	Calro.....	S. B. Carey.....	Calro.
Bond.....	J. J. Sutton.....	Greenville.....	M. M. Sharp.....	Greenville.
Brown.....	Maj. C. B. Loup.....	Bearders.....	C. N. Smith.....	Belvidere.
Bureau.....	Dr. J. C. McKiey.....	Mount Sterling.....	Geo. E. Richardson.....	Mount Sterling.
Bureau.....	C. J. McMannis.....	Princeton.....	O. Wilkison.....	Princeton.
Calhoun.....	H. C. Long.....	Bellevue.....	T. J. Selby.....	Hardin.
Carroll.....	W. S. Cowan.....	Shannon.....	Wm. Hogan.....	Lanark.
Cass.....	C. E. Jones.....	Beardstown.....	John Dirreen.....	Virginia.
Champaign.....	F. K. Robeson.....	Champaign.....	Jas. W. Orr.....	Champaign.
Christian.....	J. R. Smith.....	Taylorville.....	Henry Jayne.....	Taylorville.
Clark.....	Dr. W. L. Athon.....	Marshall.....	Wm. Lee.....	Casey.
Clay.....	J. M. Tanner.....	Louisville.....	Chas. L. Farris.....	Louisville.
Clinton.....	William H. Morris.....	Carlyle.....	Jno. J. McGaffigan.....	Carlyle.
Coles.....	F. E. Blankenbaker.....	Charleston.....	B. D. Parrish.....	Mattoon.
Cook.....	John M. Smyth.....	Chicago.....	Thos. Gahan.....	Chicago.
Crawford.....	A. H. Jones.....	Robinson.....	A. L. Lowe.....	Robinson.
Cumberland.....	M. A. Ewing.....	Neoga.....	Lyle Decius.....	Toledo.
DeKalb.....	Wm. Jackson.....	Shabbona.....	B. B. Smiley.....	Malta.
DeWitt.....	W. M. Booth.....	Clinton.....	Fred Ball.....	Clinton.
Douglas.....	James Jones.....	Tuscola.....	Isaac D. Urquhart.....	Tuscola.
DuPage.....	J. H. Ashley.....	Wheaton.....	Jno. W. Leonard.....	Wheaton.
Edgar.....	H. Dollardhilde.....	Paris.....	H. S. Tanner.....	Paris.
Edwards.....	H. J. Strawn.....	Albion.....	Fred Beehan.....	West Salem.
Effingham.....	R. F. Lawson.....	Effingham.....	Henry B. Wernsing.....	Effingham.
Fayette.....	John A. Bingham.....	Vandalia.....	Geo. F. Snerly.....	Vera.
Ford.....	F. L. Cook.....	Benton.....	B. F. Holder.....	Gibson City.
Franklin.....	C. L. Iken.....	Benton.....	A. M. Brownlee.....	Benton.
Fulton.....	E. M. Ross.....	Farmington.....	M. P. Rice.....	Lewistown.
Gallatin.....	E. Mills.....	Ridgway.....	Jno. McKelligott.....	Shawneetown.
Greene.....	E. A. Eldred.....	Carrollton.....	Jno. F. Keeler.....	Whitehall.
Grundy.....	C. M. Stephen.....	Morris.....	E. L. Clover.....	Morris.
Hamilton.....	T. M. Eckley.....	McLeansboro.....	P. L. McNabb.....	McLeansboro.
Hancock.....	J. Mack Sholl.....	Carthage.....	Chas. Wiseman.....	Carthage.
Hardin.....	Vol. Farrell.....	Elizabethtown.....	W. R. Martin.....	Elizabethtown.
Henderson.....	E. A. Hall.....	Oquawka.....	A. M. Thornton.....	Oquawka.
Henry.....	A. Leiberknecht.....	Genseo.....	J. H. Mulligan.....	Kewanee.
Iroquois.....	T. S. Arnold.....	Watseka.....	M. M. Crangle.....	Watseka.
Jackson.....	Thos. Johns Jr.....	Newport.....	W. A. Schwartz.....	Carbondale.
Jasper.....	Edward A. Ebbert.....	Mount Vernon.....	I. D. Shamhart.....	Mount Vernon.
Jefferson.....	Gen. C. W. Pavey.....	Jerseyville.....	C. R. Keller.....	Jerseyville.
Jersey.....	W. S. Pittman.....	Galena.....	Cosmos Keller.....	Jerseyville.
Jo Daviess.....	Maj. Geo. S. Avery.....	Vienna.....	M. H. Cleary.....	Galena.
Johnson.....	W. G. Smith.....	Aurora.....	G. L. Stout.....	Vienna.
Kane.....	F. G. Hanchett.....	Manteno.....	John Miller.....	Batavia.
Kankakee.....	F. S. Breen.....	Yorkville.....	J. C. Dolan.....	Kankakee.
Kendall.....	W. R. Newton.....	Galesburg.....	Col. J. D. Russell.....	Oswego.
Knox.....	M. O. Williamson.....	Waukegan.....	M. J. Dougherty.....	Galesburg.
Lake.....	W. C. Upton.....	Lawrenceville.....	D. A. Grady.....	Waukegan.
LaSalle.....	F. M. Ryan.....	Paw Paw.....	Louis Hess.....	Ottawa.
Lawrence.....	D. A. Fish.....	Pontiac.....	Frank C. Meserve.....	Lawrenceville.
Lee.....	Dr. T. H. Stetler.....	Lincoln.....	Harry L. Fordham.....	West Brooklyn.
Livingston.....	J. E. Morrow.....	Decatur.....	R. S. McIlhuff.....	Pontiac.
Logan.....	T. M. Harris.....	Girard.....	T. T. Beach.....	Lincoln.
Macon.....	R. P. Lytle.....	Troy.....	H. M. Bragg.....	Decatur.
Macoupin.....	Col. S. McKnight.....	Salem.....	J. W. Lampkin.....	Carlinville.
Madison.....	L. W. Cook.....	Lacon.....	M. J. Link.....	Mitchell.
Marion.....	C. L. McMackin.....	Havana.....	S. J. Smith.....	Salem.
Marshall.....	H. C. DePue.....	Macomb.....	R. M. Barnes.....	Lacon.
Mason.....	O. L. Harpham.....	Woodstock.....	A. M. Bird.....	Mason City.
Massac.....	Dr. J. T. Willis.....	Bloomington.....	Louis Vallee.....	Metropolis.
McDonough.....	H. C. Agnew.....	Petersburg.....	W. A. Compton.....	Macomb.
McHenry.....	L. T. Hoy.....	Aledo.....	J. D. Donovan.....	Woodstock.
McLean.....	R. A. Russell.....	Hillsboro.....	Jno. F. Wight.....	Bloomington.
Menard.....	Geo. W. Hatch.....	Jacksonville.....	H. M. Levering.....	Petersburg.
Mercer.....	J. A. Cummins.....	Bethany.....	A. M. Pinkerton.....	Viola.
Monroe.....	J. G. Schneider.....	Polo.....	Dr. J. S. Sennott.....	Waterloo.
Montgomery.....	C. A. Ramsay.....	Peoria.....	T. M. Jett.....	Hillsboro.
Morgan.....	Geo. L. Merrill.....	Pinckneyville.....	Warren Case.....	Jacksonville.
Moultrie.....	J. A. Freeland.....	Deland.....	Wm. Kirkwood.....	Sullivan.
Ogle.....	M. E. Schroyer.....	Pittsfield.....	M. L. Ettinger.....	Rochelle.
Peoria.....	Dr. Geo. A. Zeller.....	Golconda.....	Col. Jno. Warner.....	Peoria.
Perry.....	Dr. H. P. Huntsinger.....	Mound City.....	Chas. D. Kane.....	Pinckneyville.
Platt.....	W. M. Dewees.....	Florida.....	Wm. E. Krebs.....	Monticello.
Pike.....	A. G. Crawford.....		Wm. H. Crow.....	Pittsfield.
Pope.....	A. W. Walker.....		H. B. Pierce.....	Golconda.
Pulaski.....	E. W. McClelland.....		C. H. Wehrenberg.....	Mound City.
Putnam.....	J. B. Albert.....		W. A. Kays.....	Flint.

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Randolph.....	W. R. McKenzie.....	Chester.....	Frank Moore.....	Sparta.....
Richland.....	Aden Knoph.....	Olney.....	George Bowliby.....	Olney.....
Rock Island.....	W. F. Easton.....	Moline.....	Wm. Moore.....	Moline.....
Saline.....	W. I. Reynolds.....	Harrisburg.....	A. G. Abney.....	Harrisburg.....
Sangamon.....	J. Otis Humphrey.....	Springfield.....	W. G. Murray.....	Springfield.....
Schuyler.....	F. A. Warden.....	Rushville.....	Jno. Nell.....	Rushville.....
Scott.....	J. B. Mayer.....	Winchester.....	G. W. Bowman.....	Alsos.....
Shelby.....	J. C. Westervelt.....	Shelbyville.....	C. W. Seward.....	Shelbyville.....
Stark.....	Charles Becker.....	Bellville.....	F. R. Jacobs.....	Wyoning.....
St. Clair.....	Gen. S. D. Atkins.....	Freeport.....	M. W. Schaefer.....	Belleville.....
Stephenson.....	C. A. Kuhl.....	Pekin.....	D. F. Thompson.....	Pekin.....
Tazewell.....	L. T. Linnell.....	Cobden.....	H. R. Buckingham.....	Alto Pass.....
Union.....	W. R. Jewell.....	Danville.....	Geo. R. Litten.....	Danville.....
Vermilion.....	Antone Speacht.....	Mount Carmel.....	Jas. E. Inskeep.....	Mount Carmel.....
Wabash.....	C. A. McLaughlin.....	Monmouth.....	F. Regnier.....	Monmouth.....
Warren.....	H. J. Schmidt.....	Nashville.....	Wm. McCracken.....	Nashville.....
Washington.....	Col. T. W. Scott.....	Fairfield.....	Adam Rinald.....	Fairfield.....
Wayne.....	Jasper Partridge.....	Carmi.....	L. L. Staley.....	Carmi.....
White.....	S. D. Ramsey.....	Morrison.....	A. W. Bastian.....	Fulton.....
Whiteside.....	H. M. Snapp.....	Joliet.....	Dr. M. W. Cushing.....	Joliet.....
Will.....	Wm. Hendrickson.....	Marion.....	W. T. Davis.....	Marion.....
Williamson.....	E. H. Marsh.....	Rockford.....	Chas. W. Ferguson.....	Rockford.....
Winnebago.....	C. F. Brown.....	Roanoke.....	Thos. Cribben.....	El Paso.....
Woodford.....				

COUNTY.	PEOPLE'S.		PROHIBITION.	
	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Adams.....	H. J. Parker.....	Clayton.....	J. M. Rudy.....	Camp Point.....
Alexander.....	Thomas O' Shea.....	Cairo.....	M. Easterday.....	Cairo.....
Bond.....	L. S. Neeley.....	Pierson.....	J. McCracken.....	Reno.....
Boone.....	S. D. Nokes.....	Mount Station.....	W. J. Clark.....	Belvidere.....
Brown.....	Clarence Gibbons.....	Princeton.....	W. B. Riggs.....	Mount Sterling.....
Bureau.....	George W. Long.....	Bellevue.....	O. L. Dayton.....	Princeton.....
Calhoun.....	H. S. Dressback.....	Lanark.....	A. C. Wilson.....	Battleground.....
Carroll.....	George W. Leeper.....	Chandlerville.....	J. Zook.....	Mount Carroll.....
Cass.....	C. W. Ebert.....	Owaneco.....	M. H. White.....	Virginia.....
Champaign.....	S. S. Dixon.....	Casey.....	J. B. McKinley.....	Champaign.....
Christian.....	Dr. J. M. Boyles.....	Louisville.....	Isaac Lawson.....	Mount Auburn.....
Clark.....			C. C. Foucher.....	Casey.....
Clay.....			T. C. Hambleton.....	Flora.....
Clinton.....				
Coles.....	H. S. Taylor.....	Humboldt.....	J. A. Clements.....	Charleston.....
Cook.....	John D. Trimble.....	Chicago.....	John H. Hill.....	Chicago.....
Crawford.....	Thomas Ratcliff.....	Trimble.....	W. C. Swart.....	Robinson.....
Cumberland.....			J. K. Dillon.....	Greenup.....
DeKalb.....	C. R. Gideon.....	Clinton.....	M. D. Barber.....	DeKalb.....
DeWitt.....	T. Z. Magarrells.....	Tuscola.....	E. H. Robb.....	Clinton.....
Douglas.....			John Lindsey.....	Tuscola.....
DuPage.....			E. C. Guild.....	Wheaton.....
Edgar.....	T. J. Davis.....	Paris.....	W. E. Thompson.....	Paris.....
Edwards.....	Charles Clark.....	Albion.....	J. T. Drury.....	Bone Gap.....
Effingham.....	C. M. Wilson.....	Eberle.....	Henry B. Kopley.....	Effingham.....
Fayette.....	J. M. Huston.....	Vandalia.....	I. L. Clayton.....	Vandalia.....
Ford.....	Enoch Sommers.....	Akin.....	Wm. Patton.....	Faxton.....
Franklin.....	N. O. Campbell.....	Canton.....	W. H. Carner.....	Acron.....
Gallatin.....	H. T. Shain.....	Gossett.....	J. McClelland.....	Astoria.....
Greene.....			L. L. Orr.....	Tromby.....
Grundy.....	Andrew Jansen.....	Morris.....	J. Kaser.....	Carrollton.....
Hamilton.....	John P. Stelle.....	Dahlgren.....	Wm. A. Wailley.....	Morris.....
Hancock.....	Arch. E. McNall.....	Bowen.....	J. N. Wilson.....	McLeansboro.....
Hardin.....	J. N. Crusen.....	Rose Clair.....	Reuben Cravens.....	Middle Creek.....
Henderson.....			C. R. Hine.....	Elizabethtown.....
Henry.....	John Miller.....	Galva.....	Marvin McKin.....	Disco.....
Herkules.....			C. A. Peck.....	Woodhull.....
Hickory.....	Andrew Watson.....	Murphysboro.....	G. H. Winters.....	Onarga.....
Jackson.....	J. M. Geddes.....	Newton.....	J. W. Winfrey.....	Carbondale.....
Jasper.....	W. C. Blair.....	Mount Vernon.....	J. W. Honey.....	Newton.....
Jefferson.....	J. M. Gibberson.....	Elsa.....	Chas. Yearwood.....	Mount Vernon.....
Jersey.....	John Crawford.....	Nora.....	J. H. Belt.....	Jerseyville.....
Jo Daviess.....	J. W. Damsen.....	Vienna.....	L. M. Eade.....	Stockton.....
Johnson.....			R. W. Laughlin.....	Tunnel Hill.....
Kane.....			Thos. A. Elder.....	Geneva.....
Kankakee.....			J. C. Matler.....	Kankakee.....
Kendall.....			Alonzo Stanzel.....	Yorkville.....
Knox.....	T. Duke.....	Galesburg.....	E. H. Burridge.....	Abingdon.....
Lake.....	Con Marble.....	Fox Lake.....	L. B. Morse.....	Libertyville.....
LaSalle.....	A. C. Crosswell.....	Streator.....	L. Thuermer.....	Marsella.....
Lawrence.....	George W. Emerick.....	Sumner.....	J. H. Fenner.....	Lawrenceville.....
Lee.....	Leslie Long.....	Sublette.....	Fred A. Lawton.....	Dixon.....

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Livingston.....	E. W. Pearson.....	Cayuga.....	C. H. Tuesburg.....	Pontiac.
Logan.....	D. L. Braucher.....	Lincoln.....	W. W. Houser.....	Lincoln.
Macoupin.....	D. A. Good.....	Beardsville.....	A. D. Bridgeman.....	Decatur.
Madison.....	Adolph Fuchs.....	Mount Olive.....	Wm. Nell.....	Bunker Hill.
Marion.....	John Kramer.....	Collinsville.....	C. L. S. Brown.....	Edwardsville.
Marshall.....	I. E. Hodges.....	Sedar.....	C. Rohrbough.....	Kinmundy.
Mason.....	W. L. Heberling.....	Havana.....	Geo. M. Locke.....	Henry.
Massac.....	W. C. Armstrong.....	Metropolis.....	Jas. M. Winn.....	Forest City.
McDonough.....	Edward Burk.....	Macomb.....	J. F. Hight.....	Samoth.
McHenry.....			S. F. Gumbart.....	Macomb.
McLean.....			E. B. Smith.....	Ridgefield.
Menard.....	W. S. Bales.....	Petersburg.....	W. P. Allen.....	Bloomington.
Merced.....	M. S. Campbell.....	Aledo.....	Calborn Hall.....	Petersburg.
Monroe.....	J. L. Nutter.....	Hillsboro.....	H. N. Sellers.....	Aledo.
Montgomery.....	H. F. Mansfield.....	Hillsboro.....	John Anderson.....	Ames.
Morgan.....	Alex. Platt.....	Jacksonville.....	Arthur Ware.....	Rutler.
Moultrie.....	A. Huffman.....	Lovington.....	John Ware.....	Waverly.
Ogle.....			E. P. McMurray.....	Sullivan.
Peoria.....	W. H. Clark.....	Peoria.....	M. J. West.....	Leaf River.
Perry.....	H. Ahlers.....	Pyatt.....	D. R. Sheen.....	Peoria.
Platt.....			J. H. Spillman.....	Tamaroa.
Pike.....	Albert Fenton.....	Pittsfield.....	M. F. Scott.....	Bement.
Pope.....	H. M. Golden.....	New Liberty.....	Geo. Locke.....	Kinderhart.
Pulaski.....			J. D. Feezer.....	Ozark.
Putnam.....			N. C. Spanliding.....	Villa Ridge.
Randolph.....	Abraham Brown.....	New Palestine.....	Henry Gardiner.....	Florida.
Richland.....	Joseph Palmer.....	Noble.....	T. M. Smith.....	Marissa.
Rock Island.....	Louis Jabus.....	Moline.....	G. W. Morrill.....	Olney.
Saline.....	D. N. Anderson.....	Harrisburg.....	Byron Jordan.....	Orion.
Sangamon.....	S. P. V. Arnold.....	Springfield.....	W. R. Tate.....	Eldorado.
Schuyler.....	Enoch Edmondson.....	Rushville.....	Robert H. Patton.....	Springfield.
Scott.....	Matt Hoots.....	Alsey.....	J. N. Speed.....	Rushville.
Shelby.....	J. F. Christman.....	Shelbyville.....	Rev. Branch.....	Winchester.
Stark.....	W. H. Searl.....	Bradford.....	Samuel Wright.....	Shelbyville.
St. Clair.....	J. C. Harder.....	East St. Louis.....	H. J. Reynolds.....	Toulon.
Stephenson.....			Wm. Little.....	Belleville.
Tazewell.....	C. F. Grandall.....	Pekin.....	T. D. Wilcoxon.....	Freeport.
Union.....	S. H. Bundy.....	Dongola.....	D. W. Futerbaugh.....	Mackinaw.
Vermilion.....	J. M. McCabe.....			
Wabash.....	J. M. Scherrer.....	Mount Carmel.....	C. M. Easton.....	Danville.
Warren.....	L. H. Smith.....	Monmouth.....	W. H. Hughes.....	Mount Carmel.
Washington.....	John Smith.....	Nashville.....	J. J. Milne.....	Monmouth.
Wayne.....	E. M. Turner.....	Johnsonville.....	J. Jones, Jr.....	Nashville.
White.....	James Cobbel.....	Norris City.....	J. A. L. Scott.....	Orchardville.
Whiteside.....	J. M. Pratt.....	Erie.....	Geo. M. Beck.....	Carmi.
Will.....	R. F. Kinne.....	Joliet.....	S. F. Shirley.....	Rock Falls.
Williamson.....	William Ried.....	Marion.....	L. E. Ross.....	Joliet.
Winnebago.....	Charles Fargren.....	Rockford.....	F. M. Goodall.....	Marion.
Woodford.....	T. A. McCord.....	Roanoke.....	R. S. Snyder.....	Rockford.
			N. J. Wright.....	Eureka.

SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

COUNTY.	Members.	Address.	COUNTY.	Members.	Address.
Adams.....	A. J. Ketchum.....	La Prairie.	Effingham.....	A. M. Allen.....	Effingham.
Alexander.....	Wm. Davidson.....	Cairo.	Fayette.....	J. G. Miller.....	St. Elmo.
Fond.....	Nath. Dresser.....	Beaver Crk.	Ford.....	J. B. Foley.....	Gibson City.
Boone.....	George Pierce.....	Pelvidere.	Franklin.....	J. T. Burgess.....	Benton.
Brown.....	J. W. Curry.....	Mt. Sterling.	Fulton.....	Stephen Bogue.....	Vermont.
Bureau.....	N. C. Buswell.....	Neponset.	Gallatin.....	L. Rowan.....	Shawneetown.
Calhoun.....	Greeley Edwards.....	Hamburg.	Greene.....	E. E. Williams.....	Carrollton.
Carroll.....	J. H. Carbaugh.....	Lanark.	Grundy.....	C. A. Finch.....	Verona.
Cass.....	E. C. Foster.....	Beardstown.	Hamilton.....	Jno. McCullom.....	McLeansboro.
Champaign.....	E. W. Love.....	Urbana.	Hancock.....	M. Weinberg.....	Angusta.
Christian.....	H. C. Chapman.....	Taylorville.	Henderson.....	E. L. Moffet.....	Milroy.
Clark.....	Dr. J. Madison.....	Marshall.	Henry.....	F. W. Stillwell.....	Kewanee.
Clay.....	W. A. H. Coday.....	Clay City.	Iroquois.....	James Scott.....	Gilman.
Clinton.....	Maj. S. Johnson.....	Huey.	Jackson.....	O. P. Loudon.....	Carbondale.
Coles.....	R. P. Hackett.....	Charleston.	Jasper.....	I. D. Shambart.....	Newton.
Cook.....	Jas. H. Teller.....	Chicago.	Hardin.....	Judge Hale.....	Elizabeth'n.
Crawford.....	J. B. Muchmore.....	Oblong.	Jefferson.....	G. W. Woodrone.....	Sheller.
Cumberland.....	J. P. Ewart.....	Greenup.	Jersey.....	Dr. W. Park.....	Grafton.
De Kalb.....	H. E. Dunlop.....	DeKalb.	Jo Daviess.....	John Hatch.....	Galena.
De Witt.....	Dr. D. W. Edmiston.....	Clinton.	Johnson.....	J. M. Brown.....	Vienna.
Douglas.....	H. A. Compton.....	Bourbon.	Kane.....	S. N. Hoover.....	Aurora.
DuPage.....	E. H. Prince.....	Dowder's Gr.	Kankakee.....	T. Hollis.....	Kankakee.
Edgar.....	O. Jenkins.....	Paris.	Kendall.....	W. F. Wiley.....	Plano.
Edwards.....	W. A. Shelby.....	Maple Grove.	Knox.....	W. C. Holden.....	Galesburg.

POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

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ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
Lake.....	R. S. Ferguson..	Waukegan.	Pulaski.....	Dr. Crane.....	Beechwood.
LaSalle.....	Fawcett Plumb..	Streator.	Putnam.....	A. C. More.....	Granville.
Lawrence....	L. Barnes.....	Lawrencev'e.	Randolph....	T. F. Alexander.	Sparta.
Lee.....	E. E. Chase.....	Amboy.	Richland.....	H. T. Watkins..	Olney.
Livingston..	C. C. Strawn....	Pontiac.	Rock Island..	E. H. Guyer.....	Rock Island.
Logan.....	Dr. Lawrence....	Lincoln.	Saline.....	T. M. Pickett....	Harrisburg.
Macon.....	Frank Ewing....	Decatur.	Sangamon.....	Lincoln Dubois.	Springfield.
Macoupin....	E. B. Wideman..	Carlinville.		Dr. V. M. Taylor.	Chatham.
Madison....	Wm. Armstrong.	Alton.	Schuyler.....	J. E. Wyand....	Rushville.
Marion.....	B. F. Martin....	Salem.	Scott.....	A. P. Grant.....	Winchester.
Marshall....	A. Broadbuss..	Lacon.	Shelby.....	Wm. Sturgis....	Shelbyville.
Massac.....	H. Westerman..	Metropolis.	Stark.....	A. Y. Fuller.....	Wyoming.
Mason.....	A. D. Black.....	Mason City.	St. Clair.....	G. T. Thomas....	Belleville.
McDonough..	Samuel Frost....	Macomb.	Stephenson..	Wm. E. Sibley..	Freeport.
McHenry....	A. J. Kingman..	Woodstock.	Tazewell.....	A. G. Kingman..	Fremont.
McLean.....	A. E. DeMange..	Bloomington.	Union.....	Zach Groner....	Dongola.
Menard.....	J. W. Cleary....	Petersburg.	Vermilion....	L. Doney.....	Fairmont.
Mercer.....	A. B. Petrie....	New Windsor.	Wabash.....	J. F. Harrington.	Allendale.
Monroe.....	H. Miller.....	Renault.	Warren.....	J. E. McDowell..	Monmouth.
Montgomery.	D. P. Brophy..	Nokomis.	Washington..	F. H. Flene.....	Nashville.
Morgan.....	J. Unglaub....	Woodson.	Wayne.....	C. C. Wilson....	Fairfield.
Moultrie....	Isaac Hudson..	Sullivan.	White.....	Leonard Ward..	Carmel.
Ogle.....	E. L. Orput....	Rochelle.	Whiteside....	C. L. Sheldon....	Sterling.
Peoria.....	Geo. T. Gilliam.	Peoria.	Will.....	A. S. Phelps....	Joliet.
Perry.....	Al. A. Driemeier.	Pinckneyv'te	Williamson..	Wm. Kiger.....	Delina.
Pike.....	E. R. Saylor....	Bement.	Winnebago..	S. L. Conde....	Rockford.
Pope.....	G. H. Watson....	Barry.	Woodford....	R. B. Dickenson.	Eureka.
	Jas. Bennett....	Golconda.			

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

ILLINOIS.

REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.
 Chairman—Charles P. Hitch. Paris.
 Secretary—James R. B. Van Cleave.
 Treasurer—James H. Gilbert.

At Large—A. W. Berggren, Galesburg; I. C. Edwards, Peoria; John A. Sterling, Bloomington; E. H. Morris, Chicago; J. C. Buckner, Chicago.

DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.
 Chairman—James W. Orr.
 Secretary—Arthur C. Bentley.
 Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap.
 At Large—Geo. E. Brennan, Braidwood; B. J. Claggett, Lexington; Fred E. Eldred, city hall, Chicago; Ross E. Fuller, Charleston; Thos. Gahan, 4193 S. Halsted-st., Chicago; W. H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville; Frank W. Havill, Mt. Carmel; Joseph P. Mahoney, 100 Washington-st., Chicago; Theo. Nelson, 4559 Forrestville-av., Chicago.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	T. N. Jamieson....	Chicago.....	Alex. J. Jones....	Chicago.
2d.....	Charles S. Deneen.	Chicago.....	Thomas Byrne....	Chicago.
3d.....	Ernest J. Magerstadt.	Chicago.....	T. J. McNally....	Chicago.
4th.....	Joseph E. Bidwill.	Chicago.....	Thomas Cusack....	Chicago.
5th.....	Adam Wolf.....	Chicago.....	T. F. Little.....	Chicago.
6th.....	William T. Ball..	Chicago.....	Joseph S. Martin.	Chicago.
7th.....	James Pease.....	Chicago.....	C. A. Williams....	Chicago.
8th.....	Ira C. Copley....	Aurora.....	D. J. Hogan.....	Geneva.
9th.....	fl. O. Hilton....	Rockford....	Charles Nieman..	Freeport.
10th.....	James McKinney..	Aledo.....	A. W. Bastian....	Fulton.
11th.....	Ralph F. Bradford.	Pontiac.....	Daniel Heenan..	Streator.
12th.....	E. W. Willard....	Joliet.....	T. F. Donovan....	Kankakee.
13th.....	Dr. L. S. Wilcox..	Champaign..	W. H. Purcell....	Urbana.
14th.....	S. O. Spring.....	Peoria.....	F. J. Quinn.....	Peoria.
15th.....	W. H. Hainline..	Macomb.....	T. J. Dudman....	Macomb.
16th.....	Charles S. Rannels.	Jacksonville.	A. C. Bentley....	Springfield.
17th.....	J. R. Smith.....	Taylorville..	J. B. Ricks.....	Taylorville.
18th.....	Dr. R. F. Bennett.	Litchfield....	George F. Miner..	Shelbyville.
19th.....	C. P. Hitch.....	Paris.....	H. B. Lee.....	Casey.
20th.....	John H. Miller...	McLeansboro..	E. C. Kramer.....	Fairfield.
21st.....	W. A. Stoker....	Centralla....	W. S. Matthews..	Kinmundy.
22d.....	L. T. Linnell....	Cobden.....	Reed Green.....	Calro.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PEOPLE'S.

Headquarters—Springfield.

Chairman—H. E. Taubeneck. **Secretary**—Chas. E. Palmer. **Treasurer**—S. P. V. Arnold.

Executive Committee—H. E. Taubeneck, Marshall; Chas. E. Palmer, Noble; S. P. V. Arnold, Springfield; Howard S. Taylor, Chicago; W. C. Blair, Mount Vernon; H. E. Baldwin, Joliet; N. M. Barnett, Hallsville; J. D. Hess, Pittsfield; Wm. Bryant, Mattoon.

MEMBERS.	Address.	MEMBERS.	Address.
James Lawder.....	Chicago.	S. W. Walker.....	Macomb.
F. W. Palmer.....	Chicago.	N. M. Barnett.....	Hallsville.
L. K. Davis.....	Englewood.	F. B. Bullard.....	Mt. Pulaski.
P. J. May.....	Chicago.	H. M. Gilbert.....	Geneseo.
J. J. Dean.....	Chicago.	Henry M. Miller.....	Waverly.
Geo. E. Beckwith.....	Chicago.	Robert Holloway.....	Alexis.
Geo. W. Whittle.....	Chicago.	J. F. Clark.....	Gillespie.
Geo. A. Mawman.....	Chicago.	S. West.....	Big Neck.
P. J. O'Reilly.....	Chicago.	M. F. Houston.....	Vandalia.
Andrew Ashton.....	Rockford.	S. P. V. Arnold.....	Springfield.
G. A. Ellingson.....	Chicago.	Wm. Bryant.....	Mattoon.
O. W. Barnard.....	Manteno.	W. E. R. Kell.....	Decatur.
Jas. P. Clark.....	Chicago.	O. F. Evans.....	Salem.
Chas. A. Keller.....	Chicago.	Geo. E. Zimmerly.....	Paris.
Jno. G. Redmond.....	Carlin.	J. E. Sells.....	Mt. Carmel.
E. W. Pearson.....	Cayuga.	A. L. Maxwell.....	Flat Rock.
W. F. Lemme.....	Bloomington.	W. C. Blair.....	Mt. Vernon.
Francis B. Bowman.....	Chicago.	W. C. Thornton.....	Hamburg.
C. C. Glasworth.....	Joliet.	T. J. Cross.....	Shiloh.
H. E. Baldwin.....	Joliet.	G. O. Purdy.....	E. St. Louis.
J. F. Randolph.....	London.	D. N. Anderson.....	Harrisburg.
Joseph A. Hopp.....	Ottawa.		

PROHIBITION.

Headquarters—Champaign.

Chairman—George W. Gere.

Secretary—James H. Shaw.

Treasurer—J. B. Hobbs.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	E. P. Gaston.....	Harvey.	12th.....	G. B. Winter.....	Onarga.
2d.....	Arthur Gurley.....	Chicago.	13th.....	George W. Gere.....	Champaign.
3d.....	H. J. Brubaker.....	Chicago.	14th.....	O. W. Stewart.....	MacMnaw.
4th.....	Alonzo E. Wilson.....	Chicago.	15th.....	L. F. Gumbart.....	Macomb.
5th.....	J. A. Ruth.....	Chicago.	16th.....	H. C. Tunison.....	Jacksonville.
6th.....	J. G. Battershill.....	Chicago.	17th.....	James H. Felter.....	Springfield.
7th.....	F. H. Booth.....	Chicago.	18th.....	J. T. Killam.....	Tower Hill.
8th.....	C. W. Bailey.....	Geneva.	19th.....	Hale Johnson.....	Newton.
9th.....	Mrs. Carrie Grout.....	Rockford.	20th.....	P. S. Pope.....	Benton.
10th.....	C. A. Peck.....	Woodhull.	21st.....	A. J. Meek.....	Marissa.
11th.....	Wm. Drummet.....	Eureka.	22d.....	Halleck Johnson.....	Villa Ridge.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Adams G. Goodrich. **Secretary**—R. E. Spangler. **Treasurer**—Theo. Oehne.

At Large—Henry S. Robbins, Chicago; Francis S. Peabody, Chicago; William Legner, Chicago; John F. O'Brien, Chicago; Ben T. Cable, Rock Island; William S. Forman, East St. Louis; James T. Hoblitt, Lincoln; Paul Kersch, Rock Island.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	Theodore Oehne.....	Chicago.	12th.....	Wilson S. Kay.....	Waukega.
2d.....	A. H. Champin.....	Chicago.	13th.....	F. E. O'Neill.....	Champaign.
3d.....	Thomas Kerwin.....	Chicago.	14th.....	J. W. Hunter.....	Peoria.
4th.....	R. E. Spangler.....	Chicago.	15th.....	C. H. Williamson.....	Quincy.
5th.....	Joseph Schofield.....	Chicago.	16th.....	Edward Kuman.....	Jacksonville.
6th.....	Jacob Hopkins.....	Chicago.	17th.....	H. Schlonderman.....	Decatur.
7th.....	Henry Thwing.....	Chicago.	18th.....	W. B. Townsend.....	Shelbyville.
8th.....	Clinton Rosette.....	DeKalb.	19th.....	J. E. Parrish.....	Paris.
9th.....	James Sheehan.....	Galena.	20th.....	R. J. Burns.....	Lewistown.
10th.....	Thomas Hardin.....	Fulton.	21st.....	Wm. H. Horine.....	Waterloo.
11th.....	P. C. Knight.....	Pontiac.	22d.....	David Lonsden.....	Cairo.

SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—C. C. Strawn. Secretary—F. C. Wood. Treasurer—J. S. Kendall.
 At Large—H. V. Reed, Chicago; J. S. Monroe, Chicago; Judge A. Sample, Paxton; Hon.
 S. N. Hoover, Aurora.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st	Jas. H. Teller	Chicago.	12th	A. S. Phelps	Joliet.
2d	J. W. Wilson	Chicago.	13th	A. E. De Mangle ..	Bloomington.
3d	Dr. G. M. Emrick ..	Chicago.	14th	Geo. T. Gilliam ..	Peoria.
4th	Rev. E. B. Weeks ..	Chicago.	15th	J. E. Camp	Brooklyn.
5th	F. C. Wood	Chicago.	16th	John C. George ..	Barry.
6th	Col. J. S. Kendall ..	Chicago.	17th	Dr. V. M. Taylor ..	Chatham.
7th	Rev. I. W. Higgs ..	Chicago.	18th	Edw'd W. Dresser ..	Greenville.
8th	E. H. Prince	Downer's Gr.	19th	Dr. H. T. Watkins ..	Olney.
9th	G. W. Hamlin	Rochelle.	21st	B. E. Martin	Salem.
10th	Wm. Lyle	Kewanee.	22d	Geo. H. Clark	Codden.
11th	C. C. Strawn	Pontiac.			

BANK CLEARINGS.

At 85 cities for eleven months of the years 1895-97, inclusive, as reported by "Bradstreet's."

CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.	CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Boston	\$4,627,305.47	\$4,080,851.02	\$4,335,320.010	St. Louis	\$1,234,097.905	\$1,045,097.981	\$1,135,290.004
Providence	24,029,800.00	232,300.300	235,258.400	Kansas City	492,917.104	453,751.683	472,810.920
Hartford	113,185,074	109,102,627	108,040,984	Fort Worth	65,489,514	59,597,988	67,425,531
New Haven	724,005,036	70,191,679	71,177,335	St. Joseph	60,751,796	56,108,908	63,733,117
Worcester	69,000,771	61,536,819	62,445,039	Topeka	24,421,193	18,775,214	20,497,749
Springfield	62,703,534	61,800,993	63,901,100	Webster	18,691,630	18,485,581	20,120,231
Portland	62,977,989	60,086,894	59,390,024	Waco	52,656,549	73,867,722	84,492,314
Fall River	38,000,617	38,087,780	36,539,965	Houston	248,961,636	219,617,145	234,986,421
Lowell	30,328,791	28,406,446	30,475,173	Galveston	251,327,000	229,856,151	242,242,651
New Bedford	23,967,853	22,170,306	20,528,154				
Tot. N. Eng.	5,542,345.77	4,767,117.876	5,048,046.544	Tot. S'w'n	1,806,308,192	1,632,417,055	1,779,886,552
New York	29,828,645.16	26,214,855.95	26,831,903.886	Baltimore	719,013,801	630,831,381	623,310,981
Philadelphia	2,806,800.00	2,801,111.174	3,223,919.544	New Orleans	556,783,918	414,306,638	429,661,141
Pittsburg	745,162.02	685,326,805	678,252,025	Savannah	113,657,674	111,311,707	108,380,370
Buffalo	19,021,440.1	200,415,017	200,705,738	Richmond	104,954,659	102,905,616	110,475,235
Rochester	72,807,193	71,571,681	73,039,205	Memphis	85,614,374	98,767,033	95,426,331
Syracuse	45,507,611	45,547,711	46,916,747	Washington	88,550,521	87,791,254	87,767,901
Wilmington	32,470,654	42,206,405	33,674,969	Atlanta	63,579,622	61,519,484	57,619,514
Seranton, Pa.	39,610,001	38,231,224	35,233,310	Norfolk	42,135,199	45,657,144	45,575,289
Binghamton	15,867,000	15,047,700	16,169,300	Nashville	49,214,869	43,173,877	45,325,144
Tot. Middle.	33,809,647.36	30,202,553.671	31,239,904.724	Birmingham	18,708,133	18,748,492	17,992,869
Cincinnati	567,041,750	531,859,750	506,230,980	Jacksonville	9,838,571	12,903,616	15,406,321
Detroit	272,671,708	272,670,408	302,003,703	Chattanooga	13,039,702	11,161,409	11,069,295
Cleveland	292,837,351	274,760,697	271,550,846	Tot. So'th'n	1,053,116,023	1,653,978,946	1,639,151,502
Louisville	292,601,745	257,683,768	287,229,282	San Francisco	680,125,688	621,538,801	620,704,572
Indianapolis	212,082,860	185,786,861	191,351,648	Denver	113,214,876	110,290,453	126,371,272
Columbus	167,247,100	159,566,300	167,307,100	Salt Lake City	60,939,536	60,020,835	48,488,175
Grand Rapids	35,785,087	35,734,328	38,818,602	Portland	64,656,463	56,054,153	54,440,110
Lexington	140,883,634	138,801,843	16,565,801	Los Angeles	56,480,113	51,221,279	50,108,942
Kalamazoo	12,808,022	12,656,383	11,397,620	Seattle	31,208,349	25,088,557	23,497,157
Akron	12,029,663	11,969,028	12,045,334	Tacoma	25,225,625	24,936,700	26,300,030
Bay City	916,215.1	11,380,157	15,073,098	Spokane	29,629,074	22,186,449	18,070,055
Springfield, O.	764,659	8,082,479	8,301,707	Tot. Far-W'n	1,070,500,726	972,027,139	982,070,736
Canton, O.	801,165.3	8,058,588	8,452,418				
Tot. Western	1,983,170.5	1,783,981,392	1,926,057,224	Grand total	51,011,439,832	46,205,101,094	47,944,530,543
Chicago	4,098,017,907	4,019,322,827	4,195,580,256	Outside New York	21,182,775,336	19,960,265,140	21,012,636,657
Minneapolis	361,782,74	351,355,159	331,061,882	Canada			
Milwaukee	225,741,80	212,860,202	224,191,032	Montreal	544,682,683	476,824,907	528,828,321
St. Paul	175,622,236	208,533,106	198,723,675	Toronto	323,770,211	308,855,440	274,905,893
Omaha	219,744,821	193,765,013	171,791,862	Winnipeg	74,651,334	57,409,419	49,231,888
Peoria	7518,078	78,775,105	92,009,272	Halifax	58,000,061	55,689,412	55,616,186
Des Moines	45,707,491	44,214,022	48,108,158	Hamilton	30,226,830	30,702,767	34,352,985
Sioux City	285,636.8	22,763,870	25,176,896	Tot. Canada	1,031,400,590	929,482,019	942,965,775
Lincoln	134,813.8	15,301,006	16,433,682				
Rockford, Ill.	913,160	9,615,513	9,923,403				
Fargo, N. D.	732,285.1	8,323,379	7,277,002				
Sioux Falls	319,946	3,605,788	3,124,086				
Fremont, Neb.	856,641	2,857,759	2,976,401				
Hastings, Neb.	430,624	3,312,206	3,082,037				
Tot. N'w'n	5,3712,951.55	5,174,025,015	5,329,412,911				

*Not included in totals because they contain other items than clearings.

THE ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1898.

The electoral vote as declared by congress Jan. 11, 1897, was as follows:

STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.			STATES.	PRESIDENT.		VICE-PRESIDENT.		
	McKinley.	Bryan.	Hobart.	Sewell.	Watson.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Hobart.	Sewell.	Watson.
Alabama.....		11		11		Nevada.....		3		3	
Arkansas.....		8		5	3	New Hampshire.....	4		4		
California.....	8	1	8	1		New Jersey.....	10		10		
Colorado.....		4		3	1	New York.....	33		33		
Connecticut.....	6		6			North Carolina.....		11		5	6
Delaware.....	3		3			North Dakota.....	3		3		
Florida.....		4		4		Ohio.....	23		23		
Georgia.....		13		13		Oregon.....	4		4		
Idaho.....		3		2	1	Pennsylvania.....	32		32		
Illinois.....	24		24			Rhode Island.....	4				
Indiana.....	15		15			South Carolina.....		9		9	
Iowa.....	13		13			South Dakota.....		4		4	
Kansas.....		10		10		Tennessee.....		12		12	
Kentucky.....	12		12		1	Texas.....		15		15	
Louisiana.....		8		4	4	Utah.....		3		1	2
Maine.....	6		6			Vermont.....	4		4		
Maryland.....	8		8			Virginia.....		12		12	
Massachusetts.....	15		15			Washington.....		4		2	2
Michigan.....	14		14			West Virginia.....	6		6		
Minnesota.....	9		9			Wisconsin.....	12		12		
Mississippi.....		9		9		Wyoming.....		8		2	1
Missouri.....		17		13	4						
Montana.....		3		1	2						
Nebraska.....		8		4	4						
						Total.....	271	176	271	146	30

DESTINATION OF IMMIGRANTS, 1897.

State.	Number.	State.	Number.
Maine.....	602	Indiana.....	1,058
New Hampshire.....	606	Illinois.....	12,067
Vermont.....	340	Michigan.....	3,334
Massachusetts.....	24,581	Wisconsin.....	2,472
Rhode Island.....	2,913	Minnesota.....	4,487
Connecticut.....	6,585	Iowa.....	2,234
		Missouri.....	1,777
Total.....	35,627		
New York.....	94,263	Total.....	34,023
New Jersey.....	10,248	North Dakota.....	1,090
Pennsylvania.....	33,525	South Dakota.....	650
Delaware.....	250	Nebraska.....	746
Maryland.....	2,111	Kansas.....	491
District of Columbia.....	273	Montana.....	678
		Wyoming.....	180
Total.....	140,670	Colorado.....	1,015
Virginia.....	187	New Mexico.....	155
West Virginia.....	311	Oklahoma.....	21
North Carolina.....	69	Indian Territory.....	86
South Carolina.....	36		
Georgia.....	264	Total.....	5,113
Florida.....	4,212	Washington.....	665
Alabama.....	123	Oregon.....	815
Mississippi.....	50	California.....	4,825
Louisiana.....	2,321	Idaho.....	130
Texas.....	1,872	Utah.....	187
Arkansas.....	521	Nevada.....	132
Kentucky.....	205	Arizona.....	76
Tennessee.....	449	Alaska.....	1
Total.....	10,580	Total.....	6,821
Ohio.....	4,593	Total United States.....	239,632

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION—1895-96.

(By Alexander Summers, Statistician of the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

Population, Enrollment, Average Daily Attendance, Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Est. total population in 1896.	Pupils enrolled in common schools.	Per cent of population enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	TEACHERS.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.
United States.....	70,505,321	*14,379,078	20.37	9,747,015	190,995	269,959	460,955
North Atlantic Division.....	19,520,400	3,463,912	17.75	2,394,190	18,619	78,448	97,067
South Atlantic Division.....	9,667,000	2,000,214	20.69	1,250,885	30,106	24,053	54,159
South Central Division.....	12,747,320	2,680,538	21.10	1,794,984	51,328	27,960	79,288
North Central Division.....	24,827,541	5,510,463	22.19	3,809,542	64,042	123,840	187,882
Western Division.....	3,833,180	714,951	18.66	497,414	6,211	14,988	21,199
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	655,600	134,140	20.46	94,912	1,268	15,518	16,786
New Hampshire (1894).....	384,000	62,437	16.16	42,040	290	2,047	2,337
Vermont.....	382,500	65,411	19.67	46,201	579	2,672	3,251
Massachusetts.....	2,547,000	424,553	16.63	321,685	1,078	11,197	12,275
Rhode Island.....	323,000	59,241	15.06	41,601	185	1,517	1,702
Connecticut.....	817,900	141,485	17.30	96,925	1,433	13,529	14,962
New York.....	6,722,000	1,176,074	17.50	772,054	5,421	28,389	33,810
New Jersey.....	1,716,000	280,330	16.33	175,995	779	4,911	5,690
Pennsylvania.....	5,947,000	1,120,441	18.84	802,737	8,796	17,968	26,764
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1892).....	173,200	38,174	19.16	122,636	1,218	1,622	2,840
Maryland.....	1,156,000	219,262	18.93	123,227	1,106	3,510	4,616
District of Columbia.....	273,600	42,464	15.30	33,158	3,131	995	4,126
Virginia.....	1,697,000	362,135	21.44	269,828	3,063	5,174	8,237
West Virginia.....	886,300	215,665	25.40	141,081	3,828	2,626	6,454
North Carolina.....	1,793,000	370,820	21.04	231,725	4,294	3,591	7,885
South Carolina.....	1,256,000	282,337	18.50	170,201	2,028	2,419	4,447
Georgia.....	2,015,000	423,786	21.04	254,142	4,507	4,414	8,921
Florida.....	480,900	100,873	20.87	66,135	1,046	1,462	2,508
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	1,993,000	400,126	20.08	286,861	4,962	5,247	10,209
Tennessee (1896).....	1,857,000	478,125	25.75	339,390	5,157	3,756	8,913
Alabama.....	1,709,000	319,526	18.70	190,400	4,290	2,321	6,611
Mississippi (1895).....	1,431,000	350,615	24.62	202,683	3,617	4,208	7,825
Louisiana.....	1,224,000	164,317	13.32	115,316	1,391	2,146	3,537
Texas.....	2,979,000	616,568	20.70	440,249	6,815	6,402	13,217
Arkansas.....	1,270,000	286,575	23.34	171,918	4,391	2,282	6,673
Oklahoma.....	274,200	63,686	23.23	35,597	706	1,028	1,733
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	3,855,000	820,562	21.28	597,925	10,306	14,875	25,180
Indiana.....	2,289,000	543,965	23.75	401,702	7,130	7,754	14,884
Illinois.....	4,500,000	898,619	19.93	681,625	7,057	18,859	25,916
Michigan (1895).....	\$2,241,941	476,894	21.26	324,622	3,654	12,379	16,033
Wisconsin.....	2,064,000	412,514	20.00	271,000	2,440	9,894	12,334
Minnesota.....	1,641,000	354,357	21.62	220,588	2,544	8,975	11,519
Iowa.....	2,088,000	543,652	26.01	345,242	5,614	22,507	28,121
Missouri.....	3,006,000	694,447	22.13	436,388	5,913	8,931	14,844
North Dakota.....	300,000	57,688	18.80	38,478	1,043	1,184	2,227
South Dakota (1894).....	401,000	88,026	21.95	164,500	1,398	3,448	4,846
Nebraska.....	1,111,000	272,810	24.52	174,867	2,740	7,398	10,138
Kansas.....	1,529,000	358,539	23.48	252,727	4,294	7,406	11,700
Western Division—							
Montana.....	209,900	28,876	13.77	19,443	226	770	996
Wyoming.....	99,700	11,583	11.62	17,700	105	380	485
Colorado.....	544,200	94,636	17.40	62,410	747	2,174	2,921
New Mexico.....	177,200	23,356	13.18	15,987	841	243	1,084
Arizona.....	78,300	12,889	16.45	7,641	113	211	324
Utah.....	258,500	66,710	25.82	45,658	493	692	1,185
Nevada.....	41,500	7,267	17.51	5,812	48	242	290
Idaho.....	143,400	32,560	22.71	24,256	262	465	727
Washington.....	479,700	90,113	18.79	63,212	1,184	2,061	3,245
Oregon.....	378,900	87,212	23.03	61,721	1,287	2,030	3,317
California.....	1,422,000	259,687	18.27	184,124	1,406	5,490	6,896

*Including 880,466 secondary students in public high schools. †Approximately.

‡In 1894-95. §By state census. ¶In 1893-4.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Average Number Days Taught in Common Schools, Salaries of Teachers, Number and Value of Schoolhouses, State and Local Taxation.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Average No. days schools were kept.	AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES.		No. of school- houses.	Value of public school property.	Raised from state taxes.	Raised from local taxes.
		Males.	Females.				
United States.....	140.5	\$47.37	\$40.24	210,938	\$455,948,164	\$35,280,153	\$123,219,536
North Atlantic Division.....	175.5	61.18	44.81	43,548	178,586,923	12,506,921	47,750,880
South Atlantic Division.....	107.8	33.15	30.65	35,185	19,315,946	4,104,627	5,677,447
South Central Division.....	93	40.84	34.78	47,398	20,588,200	8,087,066	3,416,064
North Central Division.....	151.6	47.53	38.23	102,370	200,133,720	7,461,870	58,065,513
Western Division.....	142	60.03	52.87	12,519	37,323,285	3,219,609	8,379,622
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	136	43.89	31.94	4,196	3,738,506	515,742	1,076,584
New Hampshire (1894-95).....	124.75	49.78	27.36	1,998	5,086,824	86,817	729,176
Vermont.....	154	38.68	26.72	2,256	1,000,000	88,258	766,529
Massachusetts.....	186	126.03	50.30	4,539	36,780,727	.....	11,636,863
Rhode Island.....	190	100.53	50.46	516	4,147,279	118,031	1,170,782
Connecticut.....	187.47	84.65	42.54	1,653	8,829,146	261,664	1,968,170
New York.....	175	172.67	152.17	12,027	60,353,126	3,748,744	15,141,044
New Jersey.....	184	83.03	48.13	1,763	11,928,227	2,196,240	2,683,708
Pennsylvania.....	159.6	44.78	38.28	14,620	48,143,088	5,491,422	12,578,024
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1891-92).....	1100	136.60	134.08	*497	904,426	46,000	4209,000
Maryland.....	182	148.00	140.40	*2,389	14,000,000	574,057	1,458,334
District of Columbia.....	182	111.62	109.00	114	3,260,000	.....	1,050,399
Virginia.....	119	40.95	26.91	6,977	3,070,010	915,430	813,230
West Virginia.....	111	.....	.....	5,475	3,227,141	330,995	1,219,976
North Carolina.....	65.4	.....	21.40	6,003	1,003,165	705,166	15,258
South Carolina.....	71.4	23.44	22.41	4,140	746,676	484,311	83,323
Georgia.....	110.5	.....	.....	6,532	2,476,188	1,358,940	380,245
Florida.....	102	37.51	32.48	2,238	628,340	129,728	447,722
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	115	44.03	37.18	8,211	4,216,750	1,804,360	1,079,254
Tennessee (1894-95).....	92.4	131.88	126.18	7,212	3,692,503	1,210,176	(?)
Alabama.....	69.2	.....	.....	7,089	1,373,000	850,000	(?)
Mississippi (1894-95).....	105.4	31.70	26.55	6,264	1,636,055	923,500	178,256
Louisiana.....	105.8	34.67	30.95	2,894	1,930,000	315,452	498,505
Texas.....	92.8	66.71	46.48	10,126	7,289,184	2,839,751	801,623
Arkansas.....	69.68	32.77	29.55	4,440	1,679,538	490,549	698,650
Oklahoma.....	80	.....	.....	1,180	371,460	123,278	171,686
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	166	42.00	39.00	13,072	40,175,975	1,741,649	9,941,618
Indiana.....	142.5	48.25	40.25	9,800	18,867,494	1,708,008	3,911,440
Illinois.....	157.9	59.76	50.65	12,632	43,765,475	1,000,000	13,133,810
Michigan (1894-95).....	158.2	46.17	35.09	7,835	16,766,882	579,081	4,401,875
Wisconsin.....	160	65.27	32.21	6,795	11,100,000	1,657,818	3,870,286
Minnesota.....	155.6	47.30	34.96	6,670	14,271,771	1,702,515	3,264,332
Iowa.....	160	38.28	32.25	15,686	15,867,425	.....	7,456,065
Missouri.....	140	49.50	42.50	10,076	15,032,082	696,802	5,006,683
North Dakota.....	107.5	40.29	34.84	2,032	1,926,420	154,964	630,903
South Dakota (1893-94).....	1134	.....	.....	3,524	3,434,805	.....	1,006,968
Nebraska.....	158.9	44.53	37.58	6,720	8,779,700	114,000	12,000,125
Kansas.....	120	43.82	33.58	9,418	10,145,631	.....	5,331,408
Western Division—							
Montana.....	149.2	164.13	149.72	591	1,933,395	.....	677,301
Wyoming.....	140	58.04	45.89	306	428,706	.....	189,144
Colorado.....	159.7	164.07	153.74	1,654	5,859,477	.....	1,236,354
New Mexico.....	91	.....	.....	*492	264,430	.....	161,494
Arizona.....	126.8	72.90	66.26	*293	428,935	190,745	11,235
Utah.....	152	65.21	44.00	942	2,471,338	233,734	572,551
Nevada.....	147	97.77	62.10	225	208,414	10,321	75,232
Idaho.....	104	58.52	46.31	658	712,681	.....	255,619
Washington.....	80.2	44.56	38.14	1,800	4,857,413	.....	828,191
Oregon.....	1109	45.16	37.42	1,940	2,988,312	.....	997,640
California.....	174	80.19	65.42	3,528	17,100,184	2,764,868	2,517,828

*Number of schools. †Approximately. ‡Not reported.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1885-86.—CONTINUED.

Expenditures for Common-School Sites, Buildings and Furniture, for Teachers' Salaries and for Other Purposes.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Expended for sites, buildings, furniture, etc.	Expended for teachers' salaries.	Other expenditures.	Total expenditures, excluding payment of bonds.	Expended per capita of population.	Expended per pupil of average attendance.
United States.....	\$32,408,270	\$116,377,778	\$85,067,732	\$184,453,780	\$2.61	\$18.92
North Atlantic Division..	16,107,841	38,252,602	13,328,100	67,688,543	3.47	28.24
South Atlantic Division..	1,226,576	8,506,126	1,374,457	11,106,158	1.15	8.88
South Central Division..	1,208,691	10,898,412	1,187,408	13,294,446	1.04	7.41
North Central Division..	12,126,795	49,790,057	16,935,428	78,852,281	3.18	20.70
Western Division.....	1,784,437	8,931,582	2,842,349	13,512,368	3.53	27.17
North Atlantic Div.—						
Maine.....	296,861	1,107,818	233,829	1,638,508	2.50	17.97
New Hampshire (1894-95).....	163,891	622,944	134,108	920,943	2.37	21.92
Vermont.....	189,371	569,069	279,287	1,037,727	3.21	23.08
Massachusetts.....	2,916,493	9,980,037	1,933,671	11,829,191	4.65	28.74
Rhode Island.....	508,435	884,955	235,219	1,628,599	4.14	39.08
Connecticut.....	516,692	1,748,475	531,664	2,796,831	3.42	28.86
New York.....	6,599,428	13,619,228	2,965,174	23,173,830	8.45	30.02
New Jersey.....	830,865	3,067,860	1,082,719	4,971,444	2.90	23.26
Pennsylvania.....	4,006,925	9,622,236	5,942,369	19,661,530	8.31	24.49
South Atlantic Div.—						
Delaware (1894-95)*.....	123,795	225,000	26,205	375,000	*1.63	13.99
Maryland.....	408,643	1,853,045	274,863	2,536,551	2.19	20.57
District of Columbia.....	168,368	714,367	169,604	1,052,339	3.79	32.67
Virginia.....	170,105	1,443,774	205,684	1,819,563	1.07	8.69
West Virginia.....	223,071	1,112,513	458,065	1,793,649	2.11	12.72
North Carolina.....	58,172	705,416	68,974	831,562	.46	3.53
South Carolina.....	28,180	458,788	44,880	529,848	.42	3.11
Georgia.....	125,285	1,486,423	75,191	1,686,909	1.84	6.64
Florida.....	31,917	506,799	61,211	599,927	1.25	9.06
South Central Division—						
Kentucky.....	415,357	2,372,214	181,474	2,919,045	1.47	10.18
Tennessee (1894-95).....	124,401	1,321,379	134,114	1,587,894	.86	4.69
Alabama (1893-94).....	118,230	618,668	126,461	863,359	.39	3.58
Mississippi (1894-95).....	37,314	1,108,013	127,173	1,272,500	.87	6.24
Louisiana.....	130,928	803,151	322,519	1,256,598	1.02	10.90
Texas.....	256,346	3,401,054	376,378	3,981,778	1.34	9.08
Arkansas.....	127,031	1,064,394	51,501	1,232,926	.97	7.17
Oklahoma.....	95,026	216,509	63,693	365,228	1.33	10.26
North Central Division—						
Ohio.....	1,121,487	8,917,424	2,688,008	12,726,919	3.20	20.62
Indiana.....	\$1,584,534	4,767,581	*778,792	7,130,907	3.10	17.69
Illinois.....	3,542,701	9,058,965	2,660,485	16,262,151	13.55	23.77
Michigan (1894-95).....	976,440	3,063,082	1,488,481	6,528,003	2.87	19.60
Wisconsin.....	732,653	3,084,486	2,540,685	6,677,824	3.25	24.64
Minnesota.....	906,891	3,279,123	954,192	5,200,206	3.17	22.55
Iowa.....	746,945	6,206,287	1,946,792	7,899,024	3.78	22.88
Missouri.....	1,454,349	4,206,122	1,085,052	6,690,503	2.23	15.34
North Dakota.....	182,353	586,774	356,796	1,125,923	8.71	29.26
South Dakota (1894-95).....	181,900	914,016	588,972	1,684,888	4.21	30.97
Nebraska.....	339,451	2,260,007	775,337	3,374,795	3.04	19.31
Kansas.....	322,064	2,967,340	673,891	4,153,195	3.11	16.86
Western Division—						
Montana.....	203,760	418,841	120,566	743,176	3.54	38.22
Wyoming.....	29,118	153,229	28,948	211,395	2.12	27.45
Colorado.....	243,500	1,319,921	730,762	2,394,183	4.38	38.19
New Mexico.....	18,321	142,100	21,792	182,213	1.03	11.44
Arizona.....	23,416	152,438	84,155	214,009	2.73	28.00
Utah.....	142,142	515,829	100,559	840,730	3.29	18.61
Nevada.....	20,233	104,827	21,923	206,983	4.09	36.96
Idaho.....	32,828	218,723	44,801	296,352	2.07	12.33
Washington.....	140,079	790,159	516,240	1,446,500	2.97	32.55
Oregon.....	173,845	1,814,568	228,206	1,916,619	3.16	*19.40
California.....	610,416	4,291,481	899,932	5,801,750	4.08	31.51

*Approximately. †Includes city of Wilmington, only. ‡Report incomplete.

§In 1893-94. ¶In 1894-95.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Growth of the Common Schools.

YEAR.	Total populat'n.	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of popula- tion en- rolled.	Average daily attend- ance.	TEACHERS.		Days in school term.
					Males.	Fe- males.	
1870-71	432,000.00	7,561.382	19.14	4,545.317	90,288	129,933	132.1
1874-75	443,700.54	8,785.078	20.10	5,248.114	108,791	149,074	130.4
1879-80	50,155.783	9,847.006	19.67	6,144.143	122,795	163,798	130.3
1884-85	56,221.868	11,308.024	20.27	7,297.529	121,762	204,154	130.7
1889-90	62,622.250	12,722.581	20.32	8,153.635	125,525	238,897	134.7
1890-91	63,868.370	13,050.132	20.42	8,408.323	128,360	245,028	135.7
1891-92	64,994.351	13,255.921	20.41	8,560.066	121,573	252,658	136.9
1892-93	66,289.130	13,483.940	20.34	8,837.139	123,472	260,278	136.8
1893-94	68,064.350	13,685.357	20.56	9,263.350	125,402	263,547	139.5
1894-95†	68,748.350	14,301.753	20.65	9,387.507	128,378	267,951	141.4
1895-96†	70,505.321	14,379.078	20.37	9,747.015	130,365	269,959	140.5

YEAR.	School- houses.	Value of schol property.	Paid for teachers' salaries.	Total expendi- tures.	Expended per capita of popu- lation.	Expended per pupil.
1870-71	132,119	\$143,818,708	\$47,596,353	\$80,107,812	\$1.75	\$15.20
1874-75	157,364	162,013,496	51,722,250	89,504,007	1.91	15.91
1879-80	178,222	209,571,718	65,942,972	78,094,497	1.56	12.71
1884-85	205,315	263,968,536	72,878,966	110,328,375	1.95	15.12
1889-90	224,526	342,551,791	91,836,484	140,506,715	2.31	17.23
1890-91	225,561	350,768,469	91,308,309	141,494,309	2.31	17.25
1891-92	228,853	368,167,739	100,988,556	154,817,012	2.40	18.30
1892-93	234,013	389,161,620	104,500,539	161,171,157	2.48	18.54
1893-94	238,423	428,238,256	108,302,406	172,502,343	2.53	18.62
1894-95†	237,416	439,071,610	113,064,374	179,215,534	2.59	18.98
1895-96†	240,968	445,948,164	116,377,778	184,453,780	2.61	18.93

* Estimated. † The figures for 1894-95 and 1895-96 are subject to correction.

Common School Statistics of the Southern States Classified by Race, 1895-96.

STATE.	ESTIMATED NO. PERSONS 5 TO 18 YEARS.		PUPILS EN- ROLLED.		AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.		NUMBER OF TEACHERS.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Alabama	328,700	281,600	419,710	420,816	421,300	429,700	4,831	2,350
Arkansas	336,700	126,700	218,299	78,276	128,460	43,488	5,225	1,448
Delaware (1891-92)	89,850	8,800	28,316	4,558	19,748	2,947	734	106
District of Columbia	44,490	24,040	27,280	15,175	20,858	11,295	698	348
Florida	89,130	70,670	63,586	86,787	41,962	24,143	1,929	679
Georgia	369,000	346,300	258,516	176,270	151,896	99,246	5,898	3,053
Kentucky	557,400	95,400	337,618	62,508	247,203	30,658	8,737	1,482
Louisiana	203,400	216,700	98,400	65,917	70,373	44,943	2,576	961
Maryland	263,900	75,900	179,108	39,134	103,798	19,429	3,892	724
Mississippi (1894-95)	212,700	309,800	162,830	197,785	99,048	104,735	4,591	3,264
Missouri	861,300	53,800	631,857	32,990	415,368	21,030	14,114	730
North Carolina	389,700	233,700	244,376	191,544	155,869	75,821	5,129	2,735
South Carolina	174,900	292,200	109,159	123,178	78,391	91,810	2,688	1,759
Tennessee (1894-95)	475,100	160,300	377,626	100,499	270,982	67,348	7,048	1,865
Texas	600,500	245,500	481,419	135,149	349,913	90,595	10,470	2,747
Virginia	338,700	241,000	240,356	121,777	141,825	67,703	6,520	2,097
West Virginia	274,300	11,200	205,435	7,230	136,614	4,467	6,219	235
Totals	5,768,980	2,794,290	3,811,300	1,428,713	2,558,666	846,994	91,049	26,439
Totals (1899-90)	75,132,648	12,510,847	3,402,420	1,296,969	2,165,249	813,710	78,903	24,072

* Approximately. † United States census.

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Instructors and Students in the Public and Private Normal Schools of the United States.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC NORMAL SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States.....	160	709	951	11,922	23,459	169	539	415	10,472	10,305
North Atlantic Division.....	27	296	500	4,691	12,438	11	45	58	412	671
South Atlantic Division.....	23	55	64	895	2,624	33	78	109	928	1,473
South Central Division.....	26	69	66	1,273	1,884	41	107	88	1,823	1,721
North Central Division.....	41	223	255	4,437	9,230	72	279	140	6,921	5,838
Western Division.....	13	66	66	625	2,302	7	30	20	388	601
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine.....	6	12	22	191	646	2	1	3	70	89
New Hampshire.....	1	4	8	1	90					
Vermont.....	3	4	14	46	311					
Massachusetts.....	9	31	62	70	1,177	3	3	14		172
Rhode Island.....	1	3	7	2	224					
Connecticut.....	4	7	47	9	544	1	2	10		31
New York.....	14	71	165	1,208	4,379	1	19	23	7	90
New Jersey.....	4	14	18	62	685					
Pennsylvania.....	15	147	162	3,102	4,382	4	20	8	535	280
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware.....	1		1	20		1	2	1	13	8
Maryland.....	1	4	6	21	383	2	2	2	15	27
District of Columbia.....	2	2	10	10	82	1		2		20
Virginia.....	3	9	16	83	345	8	31	56	271	432
West Virginia.....	5	16	11	331	438	4	14	7	137	232
North Carolina.....	6	10	6	187	750	9	12	15	179	375
South Carolina.....	1	1	2	150		5	5	11	121	248
Georgia.....	2	7	10	140	310	4	3	5	93	110
Florida.....	2	6	2	83	96	4	9	7	99	101
South Central Division—										
Kentucky.....	2	3	8	33	110	10	21	12	498	383
Tennessee.....	3	12	10	218	212	10	26	21	629	583
Alabama.....	9	24	20	434	603	4	25	20	230	219
Mississippi.....	5	8	1	255	241	7	14	9	278	289
Louisiana.....	2	8	12	69	280					
Texas.....	1	5	11	119	301	7	14	18	187	210
Arkansas.....	3	9	1	76	40	3	7	8	111	83
Oklahoma.....	1	5	8	69	109					
Indian Territory.....										
North Central Division—										
Ohio.....	6	13	32	141	528	11	49	14	1,547	889
Indiana.....	3	19	12	420	652	10	46	38	1,917	1,392
Illinois.....	3	27	28	526	1,032	9	28	10	762	722
Michigan.....	3	24	25	220	771	4	5	7	177	834
Wisconsin.....	6	35	50	605	1,515	2	12	4	43	32
Minnesota.....	6	37	34	326	1,110	2	6	1	57	113
Iowa.....	4	20	14	408	875	16	47	31	737	849
Missouri.....	5	26	23	908	1,215	7	19	6	460	317
North Dakota.....	2	9	7	138	169					
South Dakota.....	2	5	14	120	304	1	5	4	64	40
Nebraska.....	1	5	5	45	75	4	33	13	583	657
Kansas.....	1	12	11	378	980	6	20	12	574	491
Western Division—										
Montana.....						1	2	1	10	13
Wyoming.....										
Colorado.....	1	11	8	97	322	1	4	4	13	171
New Mexico.....	1	2	2	13	40					
Arizona.....	1	2	2	58	77					
Utah.....						1	17	5	297	223
Nevada.....										
Idaho.....	2	6	2	26	67					
Washington.....	2	7	12	153	293					
Oregon.....	2	13	5	143	240	1	4		65	70
California.....	4	25	35	156	1,331	3	8	10	8	124

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1905-06.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Public High Schools and in Private High Schools and Academies.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States.....	4,974	7,226	8,474	157,942	222,551	2,106	3,984	4,768	53,491	53,163
North Atlantic Div.....	1,185	1,825	2,935	48,293	65,468	671	1,758	2,069	21,618	19,297
South Atlantic Div.....	360	451	405	8,550	12,296	443	643	740	9,385	9,199
South Central Div.....	536	684	618	11,923	15,969	489	657	731	10,655	11,591
North Central Div.....	2,674	3,847	4,023	80,330	115,244	378	735	942	9,476	10,215
Western Div.....	213	419	405	8,816	12,604	125	191	283	2,407	2,862
North Atlantic Div.—										
Maine.....	130	131	138	3,092	4,077	35	68	89	1,551	1,500
New Hampshire.....	49	53	78	1,364	1,795	25	87	56	1,127	714
Vermont.....	51	50	82	1,293	1,691	26	57	83	1,159	1,058
Massachusetts.....	219	429	703	12,694	15,363	98	235	352	8,163	2,758
Rhode Island.....	14	59	60	1,111	1,008	11	24	48	354	344
Connecticut.....	66	108	164	2,727	3,453	59	107	158	1,129	1,490
New York.....	313	450	1,630	14,732	19,474	202	507	689	5,181	5,408
New Jersey.....	73	121	216	3,023	4,778	70	204	293	2,441	1,516
Pennsylvania.....	250	433	464	8,227	13,676	145	409	391	5,513	4,359
South Atlantic Div.—										
Delaware.....	13	15	24	462	635	3	8	11	119	146
Maryland.....	45	62	72	1,456	1,874	45	83	144	824	1,162
Dist. of Columbia.....	4	54	54	885	1,498	10	24	79	157	560
Virginia.....	75	75	110	1,661	2,170	87	138	127	1,689	1,478
West Virginia.....	22	26	20	330	646	18	29	33	405	475
North Carolina.....	14	15	14	337	432	137	188	134	3,669	2,169
South Carolina.....	61	66	52	975	1,104	38	44	57	701	804
Georgia.....	108	114	128	1,935	3,310	89	121	130	2,397	2,278
Florida.....	24	35	18	421	597	10	8	25	94	235
South Central Div.—										
Kentucky.....	58	84	82	1,629	2,236	84	123	168	1,706	2,013
Tennessee.....	93	115	75	1,859	2,504	114	161	129	2,700	2,428
Alabama.....	57	63	55	975	1,429	77	86	79	1,506	1,306
Mississippi.....	84	93	85	1,469	1,681	65	82	92	1,417	1,708
Louisiana.....	20	32	43	502	935	27	19	72	302	772
Texas.....	166	227	223	4,163	5,578	79	132	149	2,254	2,600
Arkansas.....	32	61	46	1,142	1,398	32	43	32	651	634
Oklahoma.....	8	8	5	74	129	2	2	3	17	37
Indian Territory.....	8	6	4	110	50	9	9	10	102	134
North Central Div.—										
Ohio.....	558	802	661	15,502	20,797	56	107	148	981	1,312
Indiana.....	315	507	348	8,117	10,897	22	37	79	541	934
Illinois.....	319	554	552	11,321	18,205	59	115	171	1,525	1,820
Michigan.....	234	367	581	9,834	13,747	17	28	65	481	684
Wisconsin.....	185	248	316	6,096	8,303	24	70	68	894	586
Minnesota.....	101	172	279	4,357	6,476	29	69	75	881	622
Iowa.....	329	403	561	9,818	13,361	38	70	78	1,166	1,031
Missouri.....	169	277	306	6,949	9,275	87	154	165	2,075	2,288
North Dakota.....	21	27	27	463	539	4	6	4	42	39
South Dakota.....	31	32	33	580	830	7	13	16	124	106
Nebraska.....	197	237	197	4,321	6,208	14	32	34	243	314
Kansas.....	168	226	192	4,112	6,065	21	46	42	533	483
Western Div.—										
Montana.....	16	17	26	330	656	3	.....	5	.....	85
Wyoming.....	5	4	10	109	164	2	2	4	18	28
Colorado.....	41	93	88	1,524	2,316	8	13	16	114	247
New Mexico.....	7	8	8	87	144	5	7	6	87	46
Arizona.....	2	2	1	40	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	2	12	9	221	350	14	25	22	671	533
Nevada.....	4	4	6	103	190	1	.....	1	.....	13
Idaho.....	7	10	5	109	141	3	5	2	77	63
Washington.....	81	47	46	980	1,390	14	15	29	208	324
Oregon.....	13	22	21	597	897	15	31	36	329	340
California.....	85	197	182	4,639	6,336	60	93	162	903	1,184

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1896-97.—CONTINUED.

Universities and Colleges of Liberal Arts in the United States.

(Furnished by the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

STATE OR TERRITORY.	INCOME.		Libraries—Bound volumes.	Value of scientific apparatus.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Productive funds.	Benefactions.
	From tuition fees.	Total income, all sources.					
United States.....	\$6,085,007	\$17,918,174	6,453,677	\$15,986,780	\$118,103,655	\$109,562,435	\$8,842,728
North Atlantic Division.....	3,026,349	7,471,370	2,984,474	7,382,991	46,531,952	58,137,482	3,608,650
South Atlantic Division.....	699,885	1,502,202	697,303	1,317,491	13,684,637	8,585,712	297,948
South Central Division.....	593,364	1,504,301	468,029	9,3386	10,151,400	7,038,397	151,669
North Central Division.....	2,250,293	6,132,383	1,998,432	5,151,488	37,842,148	80,122,009	3,755,189
Western Division.....	246,183	1,307,908	307,440	1,551,574	9,986,520	5,658,834	561,205
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	62,731	115,618	108,412	205,000	960,000	1,369,838	19,904
New Hampshire.....	64,091	62,699	75,000	100,000	600,000	1,076,622	.....
Vermont.....	10,512	100,444	67,077	200,000	735,890	1,000	.....
Massachusetts.....	700,614	1,676,256	686,310	1,416,000	7,598,000	13,579,694	801,389
Rhode Island.....	90,311	150,989	82,000	122,350	1,117,967	1,113,021	28,000
Connecticut.....	518,986	852,146	818,500	641,755	6,991,780	6,808,900	72,373
New York.....	871,328	2,576,396	834,731	2,883,352	15,557,745	21,980,091	1,003,755
New Jersey.....	73,500	313,500	221,159	720,400	2,580,000	3,750,000	1,353,000
Pennsylvania.....	615,225	1,606,486	608,285	1,104,034	10,523,400	8,661,294	824,229
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware.....	1,582	28,362	7,590	44,056	32,200	83,000	.....
Maryland.....	137,428	294,086	171,500	361,306	3,008,858	3,062,000	15,796
District of Columbia.....	177,112	255,087	118,300	260,000	4,250,000	1,044,682	25,400
Virginia.....	124,377	340,269	150,700	199,250	2,469,000	1,911,836	86,282
West Virginia.....	7,000	82,568	14,465	79,000	495,000	1,780	.....
North Carolina.....	62,524	185,275	91,450	208,301	1,608,698	684,629	101,805
South Carolina.....	20,380	109,826	69,800	82,000	852,000	517,700	7,700
Georgia.....	26,557	117,048	62,250	70,175	1,678,000	892,368	31,065
Florida.....	12,705	79,678	15,750	27,804	364,885	324,800	1,000
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	68,956	215,209	69,044	125,400	1,118,400	1,358,877	32,750
Tennessee.....	149,912	444,149	150,650	331,875	8,352,000	2,290,435	50,565
Alabama.....	60,255	114,079	41,850	130,500	1,022,000	808,500	9,465
Mississippi.....	21,700	75,638	30,500	111,900	490,000	680,000	16,200
Louisiana.....	86,713	240,347	104,152	108,000	1,755,000	1,510,571	6,225
Texas.....	132,896	265,974	45,788	116,984	1,725,000	676,000	88,732
Arkansas.....	51,740	124,013	22,142	40,125	612,000	150,500	.....
Oklahoma.....	1,000	25,000	2,000	7,000	50,000	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	6,202	8,808	1,050	1,250	87,000	1,614	1,765
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	311,336	1,059,393	404,296	864,400	7,507,038	7,592,177	282,384
Indiana.....	237,773	436,090	187,840	344,000	4,047,422	1,977,643	100,000
Illinois.....	578,107	1,385,180	619,647	841,700	8,000,338	8,980,603	2,578,519
Michigan.....	293,866	682,246	248,367	948,800	2,111,738	1,601,291	48,723
Wisconsin.....	84,965	625,680	116,146	634,200	2,777,000	1,422,362	103,289
Minnesota.....	108,387	869,955	86,130	285,800	2,182,740	1,609,751	91,477
Iowa.....	200,170	887,406	146,670	363,772	2,506,765	1,513,171	98,438
Missouri.....	318,478	623,921	154,132	402,200	4,455,000	3,454,839	430,072
North Dakota.....	2,699	42,245	7,300	208,000	308,000	30,000	5,867
South Dakota.....	16,531	25,498	14,848	23,300	429,050	89,445	25,200
Nebraska.....	51,203	235,547	63,400	205,866	1,827,000	1,271,194	11,746
Kansas.....	117,739	270,337	92,521	247,900	1,731,000	556,000	51,961
Western Division—							
Montana.....	12,500	26,900	4,110	11,750	215,000	.....	8,000
Wyoming.....	316	40,826	3,382	50,000	150,000	.....	.....
Colorado.....	25,547	125,027	45,968	138,083	1,280,000	467,482	51,430
New Mexico.....	220	14,220	361	1,000	40,000	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	46,606	1,720	46,272	74,587	.....	.....
Utah.....	6,700	73,700	18,500	37,100	840,000	96,427	5,150
Nevada.....	.....	105,000	4,892	21,409	120,000	.....	.....
Idaho.....	109	41,902	3,500	25,000	125,000	5,461	100
Washington.....	35,735	128,305	21,622	44,610	862,000	45,000	46,800
Oregon.....	24,616	79,390	26,900	42,600	634,000	398,099	24,025
California.....	139,450	628,091	178,025	730,750	5,978,853	4,680,764	490,300

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.
Instructors and Students in Coeducational Colleges and Universities and in Colleges for Men Only.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of Institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS.		STUDENTS.								Total Income.
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Graduate.				
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
United States.....	481	7,396	1,558	32,122	14,892	52,794	15,835	3,762	911	\$17,978,174		
North Atlantic Division.....	79	2,234	103	5,601	653	18,971	2,077	1,551	225	7,471,370		
South Atlantic Division.....	70	818	154	3,349	1,223	5,746	908	379	12	1,503,202		
South Central Division.....	87	814	307	5,408	3,415	6,938	2,298	148	85	1,504,301		
North Central Division.....	201	2,919	821	14,693	7,746	17,905	8,063	1,458	498	3,132,365		
Western Division.....	47	611	173	3,087	1,835	3,234	1,769	226	91	1,307,906		
North Atlantic Division—												
Maine.....	3	42				507	161			115,618		
New Hampshire.....	1	31				386		7	2	82,638		
Vermont.....	2	36				237	91	1	1	100,444		
Massachusetts.....	9	367	8	451	25	3,489	347	437	43	1,676,256		
Rhode Island.....	1	75				634	96	85	24	150,936		
Connecticut.....	3	197				2,091	50	169	23	822,146		
New York.....	22	733	24	3,218	98	4,883	608	483	101	2,576,986		
New Jersey.....	4	126	5	178	30	1,280		126		313,560		
Pennsylvania.....	34	567	66	1,754	500	5,444	655	243	31	1,603,436		
South Atlantic Division—												
Delaware.....	1	10				71				38,302		
Maryland.....	10	176	16	529	93	771	104	253		255,037		
District of Columbia.....	6	135	10	434	36	450	101	88	9	294,086		
Virginia.....	10	144	17	488	50	1,136	228	2		340,232		
West Virginia.....	3	28	10	145		226	75	1		62,598		
North Carolina.....	15	140	24	608	361	1,313	203	28	2	186,275		
South Carolina.....	9	68	4	214	80	648	46			109,226		
Georgia.....	10	75	40	583	385	928	170			117,043		
Florida.....	6	42	33	278	249	183	73	3	1	79,673		
South Central Division—												
Kentucky.....	13	131	30	910	532	1,202	294	3	4	215,209		
Tennessee.....	24	218	108	1,553	1,094	1,954	698	62	3	434,143		
Alabama.....	9	77	13	273	204	798	113			114,079		
Mississippi.....	5	40	9	210	105	612	69	30	4	76,443		
Louisiana.....	9	121	45	649	509	672	217	45	69	240,347		
Texas.....	14	135	54	889	397	1,183	505	8	6	265,974		
Arkansas.....	10	64	37	761	438	606	394			124,013		
Oklahoma.....	1	6	2	72	61	7	3			23,000		
Indian Territory.....	2	3	10	72	65	14	5			8,886		
North Central Division—												
Ohio.....	37	556	157	3,008	1,221	3,283	1,554	354	51	1,059,363		
Indiana.....	15	264	41	1,014	352	1,547	654	91	21	436,000		
Illinois.....	31	598	136	2,636	1,318	3,334	1,497	542	238	1,595,180		
Michigan.....	11	138	64	940	598	1,871	989	67	24	552,246		
Wisconsin.....	9	136	23	717	150	1,308	531	83	26	525,690		
Minnesota.....	10	164	38	460	277	1,396	654	110	34	393,265		
Iowa.....	23	221	106	1,517	864	1,467	822	67	41	367,405		
Missouri.....	23	333	124	2,024	1,070	1,751	810	85	15	623,951		
North Dakota.....	3	20	9	191	179	64	85	2	1	42,245		
South Dakota.....	6	44	21	278	210	108	76	6	4	25,496		
Nebraska.....	10	110	43	830	536	778	535	50	26	235,547		
Kansas.....	18	223	56	1,056	801	1,008	536	48	17	270,327		
Western Division—												
Montana.....	3	13	13	96	76	19	8			26,900		
Wyoming.....	1	10	2	35	62	11	9	1		40,826		
Colorado.....	5	52	16	372	220	267	145	36	11	155,027		
New Mexico.....	1	3	3	37	42	10	13			14,290		
Arizona.....	1	19	3	49	27	10	10			46,036		
Utah.....	2	26	10	236	306	53	86	3		73,700		
Nevada.....	1	15	3	88	10	82	51	2	4	105,000		
Idaho.....	1	13	3	141	83	23	19			41,943		
Washington.....	9	74	28	372	251	409	267	4	1	126,316		
Oregon.....	8	57	31	499	322	208	194	6	3	79,830		
California.....	15	317	58	1,102	356	2,122	977	173	72	628,091		

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Colleges and Seminaries for Women Which Confer Degrees.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of Institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS		STUDENTS.			
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.	College.	Graduate.	Total Income.
United States.....	162	678	1,874	5,145	14,039	384	\$3,456,983
North Atlantic Division.....	24	268	459	1,202	4,287	210	1,402,784
South Atlantic Division.....	53	207	512	1,043	4,450	74	732,325
South Central Division.....	54	129	513	1,682	3,593	71	651,108
North Central Division.....	29	71	353	1,136	1,478	27	583,762
Western Division.....	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,05
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	2	9	13	246	53	1	15,800
New Hampshire.....	1	4	8	129	15		23,000
Vermont.....							
Massachusetts.....	5	125	167	8	2,423	89	614,200
Rhode Island.....							
Connecticut.....							
New York.....	5	50	150	565	931	61	454,436
New Jersey.....	2	22	13	25	37		11,118
Pennsylvania.....	9	55	123	229	823	59	28,829
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware.....							
Maryland.....	5	34	58	17	420	12	122,521
District of Columbia.....							
Virginia.....	18	67	157	325	1,141	9	196,594
West Virginia.....	1		3	18	17		3,500
North Carolina.....	8	20	77	188	635	8	114,040
South Carolina.....	9	37	85	227	841	20	98,500
Georgia.....	12	49	132	263	1,606	25	200,240
Florida.....							
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	11	25	102	231	799	11	133,300
Tennessee.....	13	45	158	477	1,039	22	194,900
Alabama.....	12	22	105	159	800	11	141,900
Mississippi.....	13	26	98	441	654	21	116,408
Louisiana.....	3	6	20	134	121	1	19,500
Texas.....	2	4	20	200	130	6	87,300
Arkansas.....	1	1	10	50	50		6,000
Oklahoma.....							
Indian Territory.....							
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	7	11	107	243	356	2	160,750
Indiana.....	1	1	12	75	25		16,000
Illinois.....	5	10	71	266	220	4	156,405
Michigan.....							
Wisconsin.....	1		13	145	81	2	32,500
Minnesota.....	1		7	5	24		3,550
Iowa.....							
Missouri.....	12	44	121	307	764	19	184,857
North Dakota.....							
South Dakota.....							
Nebraska.....							
Kansas.....	2	5	21	85	58		30,200
Western Division—							
Montana.....							
Wyoming.....							
Colorado.....							
New Mexico.....							
Arizona.....							
Utah.....							
Nevada.....							
Idaho.....							
Washington.....							
Oregon.....							
California.....	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,405

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.
Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	THEOLOGICAL.			LAW.			MEDICAL (REGULAR & HOMEOPATHIC).		
	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.
United States.....	144	869	8,017	73	658	9,780	126	3,385	21,955
North Atlantic Division.....	46	344	2,940	12	216	3,342	26	744	6,755
South Atlantic Division.....	19	113	870	17	92	1,458	23	449	2,720
South Central Division.....	17	72	908	13	59	936	20	357	2,852
North Central Division.....	57	305	3,197	25	231	3,927	56	1,625	8,968
Western Division.....	6	35	112	6	60	487	10	219	738
North Atlantic Division—									
Maine.....	2	12	84				2	28	147
New Hampshire.....							1	13	143
Vermont.....							1	25	185
Massachusetts.....	7	66	413	2	30	822	4	165	977
Rhode Island.....									
Connecticut.....	3	34	180	1	33	384	1	12	125
New York.....	12	96	880	7	126	1,870	11	310	2,672
New Jersey.....	5	34	479						
Pennsylvania.....	16	102	884	2	28	426	6	191	2,506
South Atlantic Division—									
Maryland.....	4	39	415	2	6	122	7	179	1,255
District of Columbia.....	3	21	74	5	50	874	5	125	430
Virginia.....	4	18	164	3	8	229	3	70	498
West Virginia.....				1	3	92			
North Carolina.....	3	15	56	2	6	64	3	16	107
South Carolina.....	3	11	49	1	1	17	1	10	90
Georgia.....	2	9	112	3	18	60	3	49	339
South Central Division—									
Kentucky.....	4	27	564	1	4	44	5	104	1,156
Tennessee.....	8	34	230	6	29	221	9	143	863
Alabama.....	2	4	53	1	3	30	2	35	155
Mississippi.....				1	5	40			
Louisiana.....	1	1	12	1	5	62	2	26	256
Texas.....	2	7	49	2	7	157	1	21	214
Arkansas.....				1	6	22	1	26	86
North Central Division—									
Ohio.....	13	71	490	5	43	380	12	297	1,597
Indiana.....	4	18	149	4	20	300	3	84	389
Illinois.....	12	89	1,321	6	47	1,088	10	430	2,367
Michigan.....	4	17	76	2	41	776	4	113	859
Wisconsin.....	4	24	223	1	8	225	2	62	170
Minnesota.....	7	31	272	1	15	372	3	97	339
Iowa.....	5	13	209	2	15	299	6	92	749
Missouri.....	5	30	410	2	21	266	15	370	2,204
Nebraska.....	3	13	47	1	14	83	2	56	169
Kansas.....				1	7	121	1	26	65
Western Division—									
Colorado.....	2	11	37	2	38	78	4	92	223
Oregon.....				2	16	97	2	52	96
California.....	4	24	75	2	6	317	4	96	420

*Not including 634 students in eclectic schools, 99 in physio-medical, nor 1,749 in post-graduate schools.

General Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Graduates.
Theological.....	144	869	8,017	1,061
Law.....	73	658	9,780	2,981
Medical.....	126	3,385	24,437	4,947
Dental.....	46	854	6,399	1,515
Pharmaceutical.....	44	854	5,873	1,083
Veterinary.....	10	139	382	134
Nurse Training.....	177		5,094	1,773
Totals.....	649	6,810	57,982	14,114

Summary of Statistics of Medical Schools, by Classes.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Graduates.
Regular.....	116	2,902	19,999	4,351
Homeopathic.....	20	493	1,956	456
Eclectic.....	8	106	634	169
Physio-medical.....	2	43	99	22
Graduate.....	9	332	1,749	
Totals.....	155	3,936	24,437	4,947

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Schools of Technology and Institutions Conferring only the B. S. Degree.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS.		STUDENTS.						Total income.
				Preparatory		Collegiate.		Graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
United States.....	48	1,037	81	1,863	462	8,379	999	208	66	\$3,526,018
North Atlantic Division.....	12	358	11	241	2,886	155	31	2		1,256,208
South Atlantic Division.....	11	199	1	350	21	1,492	6	50		801,551
South Central Division.....	6	92	1	456	48	901	83	23		264,064
North Central Division.....	11	271	45	326	130	2,390	496	96	55	806,874
Western Division.....	9	117	23	481	263	720	319	6	9	397,315
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine.....	1	23	1			243	10	4		81,986
New Hampshire.....	1	17				73	19	1		49,671
Vermont.....	1	7				60				4,723
Massachusetts.....	3	169	1			1,472	75	21		403,220
Rhode Island.....	1	17	6			162	33	7	2	86,800
Connecticut.....	1	8	3			120	18			47,000
New York.....	2	75				472				485,822
New Jersey.....	2	43		211		384				96,984
Pennsylvania.....										
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware.....	1	3		32	6	10	6			4,261
Maryland.....	2	79		32		331		7		442,476
District of Columbia.....	1	10				53				5,000
Virginia.....	2	42		33		484		26		142,088
West Virginia.....										
North Carolina.....	2	26	1	55	15	167		16		57,562
South Carolina.....	2	33		172		317				121,686
Georgia.....	1	6		85		120		1		27,500
Florida.....										
South Central Division—										
Kentucky.....										
Tennessee.....	1	27		33		29	7	9		60,882
Alabama.....	2	33		378	8	254	1	11		90,172
Mississippi.....										
Louisiana.....	1	22				351		3		73,080
Texas.....										
Arkansas.....										
Oklahoma.....	1	10	1	45	40	47	25			40,000
Indian Territory.....										
North Central Division—										
Ohio.....	1	18				222		7		67,280
Indiana.....	2	71				679	48	23	21	218,183
Illinois.....	1	36	18	199	78	136	13			93,648
Michigan.....	2	46	1			429	27	27	4	131,023
Wisconsin.....										
Minnesota.....										
Iowa.....	1	83	11			360	115	6	6	107,880
Missouri.....										
North Dakota.....	1	22	2	105	44	19	8	2		46,400
South Dakota.....	2	26	3	22	8	141	69	17	7	53,033
Nebraska.....										
Kansas.....	1	19	5			404	211	16	17	83,481
Western Division—										
Montana.....	1	9	3	65	31	15	17			41,419
Wyoming.....										
Colorado.....	2	29	4	34	18	230	51	3	3	108,128
New Mexico.....	2	20	2	42	23	26	13			49,379
Arizona.....										
Utah.....	1	18	3	208	103	121	65			63,692
Nevada.....										
Idaho.....										
Washington.....	1	19	2	101	68	97	44			89,097
Oregon.....	2	22	9	31	25	201	129	8	6	45,000
California.....										

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools—Percentage of Male Teachers.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHOLE NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TEACHERS EMPLOYED.			PERCENTAGE OF MALE TEACHERS.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1870-71.	1879-80.	1889-90.	1895-96.
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	4,962	5,247	10,209	*86.0	64.6	49.8	48.6
Tennessee.....	15,157	13,756	28,913	*75.0	74.4	61.8	157.9
Alabama.....	4,200	2,921	7,121	66.8	63.8	62.9	59.3
Mississippi.....	13,647	14,208	27,855	*60.8	61.2	49.6	146.4
Louisiana.....	1,391	2,148	3,537	50.9	46.1	44.7	39.3
Texas.....	6,815	6,402	13,217	*77.3	*75.0	61.1	51.6
Arkansas.....	4,391	2,282	6,673	*75.6	78.4	68.5	65.8
Oklahoma.....	705	1,028	1,733	.....	.....	.....	40.7
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	10,305	14,875	25,180	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.9
Indiana.....	7,180	7,754	14,934	60.5	57.5	51.1	47.9
Illinois.....	7,067	18,359	25,426	43.5	39.7	32.5	27.8
Michigan.....	13,634	12,379	26,013	26.3	29.2	22.3	122.7
Wisconsin.....	2,440	9,894	12,334	*28.8	28.9	19.8	19.8
Minnesota.....	2,544	8,975	11,519	83.7	85.9	83.9	22.1
Iowa.....	5,614	22,507	28,121	39.0	33.6	20.6	20.0
Missouri.....	5,913	8,361	14,274	65.3	68.1	44.4	39.8
North Dakota.....	1,043	1,984	3,027	.....	.....	28.3	26.1
South Dakota.....	11,368	13,448	24,816	*24.7	*40.8	29.0	128.4
Nebraska.....	2,700	7,398	10,098	51.9	40.7	27.1	26.8
Kansas.....	4,294	7,406	11,700	47.2	45.1	40.8	36.7
Western Division—							
Montana.....	228	730	958	*70.3	38.5	22.9	23.6
Wyoming.....	105	380	485	*28.6	44.3	22.4	22.6
Colorado.....	747	2,174	2,921	43.8	36.4	26.2	25.6
New Mexico.....	841	243	1,084	*91.7	78.0	*62.2	58.4
Arizona.....	118	211	329	.....	47.5	38.8	34.9
Utah.....	493	692	1,185	.....	54.5	46.6	41.6
Nevada.....	48	242	290	32.4	46.7	18.3	16.6
Idaho.....	292	465	757	*64.3	57.4	*33.4	36.0
Washington.....	1,184	2,061	3,245	*46.5	37.4	40.6	36.5
Oregon.....	1,287	2,030	3,317	*51.7	48.3	43.3	38.8
California.....	1,405	5,430	6,835	40.0	33.6	21.4	20.4

*Approximately. †In 1894-95. ‡In 1893-94.

SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION.

	Number of institutions.	Number of instructors.	Number of pupils.	Volumes in libraries.	Value of scientific apparatus.	Value of grounds and buildings.
Business schools.....	398	1,913	80,662	.....	.....	.....
Reform schools.....	86	450	21,073	.....	.....	\$16,125,293
For defective classes—						
State schools for the deaf...	51	772	9,087	91,271	\$12,804	10,704,700
Public day schools for the deaf...	20	77	615	1,976	200	202,900
Private schools for the deaf...	16	88	591	.....	.....	.....
State schools for the blind...	37	391	3,630	77,067	19,325	6,250,894
Public institutions for the feeble-minded.....	18	205	7,652	.....	.....	4,258,436
Private institutions for the feeble-minded.....	10	49	402	.....	.....	.....

RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Total Number of Pupils and Students of All Grades in Both Public and Private Schools.

DIVISION.	PUPILS RECEIVING ELEMENTARY INSTRUCTION.		PUPILS RECEIVING SECONDARY INSTRUCTION.†	
	Public.	Private (largely estimated).	Public.‡	Private (in preparatory schools, academies, seminaries, etc.).
United States.....	*13,998,585	1,228,146	392,729	166,274
North Atlantic Division.....	3,319,181	484,585	118,270	50,259
South Atlantic Division.....	1,970,398	86,716	21,771	21,501
South Central Division.....	2,001,646	142,353	29,916	35,615
North Central Division.....	5,314,829	474,361	196,331	49,661
Western Division.....	693,531	40,231	23,441	9,243

RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1885-95.—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	STUDENTS RECEIVING HIGHER INSTRUCTION.								
	In universities and colleges.‡			In schools of medicine, law and theology.‡			In normal schools.†		
	Pub- lic.**	Priv- ate.	Total.	Pub- lic.††	Priv- ate.	Total.	Pub- lic.	Priv- ate.††	Total.
United States	26,296	71,081	97,377	7,340	45,548	52,888	40,421	20,777	\$561,196
North Atlantic Division ..	4,867	25,540	30,397	197	17,679	17,876	17,129	1,083	18,212
South Atlantic Division ..	3,189	10,218	13,407	678	5,635	6,313	3,519	2,401	5,920
South Central Division ...	2,701	11,369	14,070	1,113	3,789	4,902	3,171	3,545	6,716
North Central Division	12,180	20,866	33,046	4,493	17,480	21,973	13,667	12,759	26,426
Western Division	3,369	3,036	6,405	859	965	1,824	2,935	989	3,924

DIVISION.	SUMMARY OF HIGHER INSTRUCTION.		SUMMARY OF PUPILS BY GRADE.			SUMMARY ACCORDING TO CONTROL.		Grand total.
	Pub- lic.	Priv- ate.	Elemen- tary.	Secund- ary.	Higher.	Public.	Private.	
United States	74,057	137,406	15,226,731	559,003	211,463	14,465,371	1,531,826	15,997,197
North Atlantic Division ..	22,183	44,302	3,833,766	108,529	65,485	3,490,654	579,146	4,069,800
South Atlantic Division ..	7,386	18,254	2,066,114	46,272	21,640	2,108,555	129,471	2,238,026
South Central Division ...	6,385	18,723	2,803,899	62,531	25,708	2,686,547	193,591	2,880,138
North Central Division	30,340	51,135	6,769,190	248,982	81,475	5,544,500	575,147	6,119,647
Western Division	7,163	4,902	733,762	32,659	12,155	724,135	54,471	778,606

*This does not include \$70,493 secondary pupils in the public high schools.

†Including pupils in preparatory or academic departments of higher institutions, public and private, and excluding elementary pupils, who are classed under "Pupils receiving elementary instruction."

‡This is made up chiefly from the returns of individual high schools to the bureau and is considerably too small, as there are a great many secondary pupils outside the completely organized high schools whom there are no means of enumerating.

§Including colleges for women, agricultural and mechanical (land grant) colleges and scientific schools. Students in law, theological and medical departments are excluded, being included in tabulation under that head; students in academic and preparatory depart-

ments are also excluded, being included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

¶Including schools of pharmacy and veterinary medicine.

‡Non-professional pupils in normal schools are included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

**Mainly state universities and agricultural and mechanical colleges.

††Mainly in schools or departments of medicine and law attached to state universities.

‡Private normal schools are, with few exceptions, scarcely superior to the ordinary secondary schools.

§§There are in addition to this number 23,202 students taking normal courses in universities, colleges and high schools.

CONVICTS AND CONVICT LABOR.

(Prepared by the Bureau of Labor.)

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institution.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Alabama.....	State Penitentiary.....	Wetumpka...	Lease	Lease and public account.
Arizona.....	Territorial Prison.....	Yuma.	Public account..	Public account.
Arkansas.....	State Penitentiary.....	Little Rock..	Lease	Contract and public account.
California.....	State Prison.....	Folsom.....	Public account..	Public account.
California.....	State Prison.....	San Quentin..	Piece price and public account.	Public account.

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institution.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Colorado.....	State Penitentiary.....	Canon City.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Connecticut.....	State Prison.....	Wethersfield.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Florida.....	State Penitentiary.....	Tallahassee.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Georgia.....	State Penitentiary.....	Atlanta.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Illinois.....	State Penitentiary.....	Joliet.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Illinois.....	Southern Penitentiary.....	Chester.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Indiana.....	State Prison (north).....	Michigan City.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Indiana.....	State Prison (south).....	Jeffersonville.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Indiana.....	State Reformatory for Women.....	Indianapolis.....	Piece price.....	Piece price.
Iowa.....	State Penitentiary.....	Fort Madison.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Iowa.....	State Penitentiary.....	Anamosa.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Kansas.....	State Penitentiary.....	Lansing.....	Public account and contract.....	Public account and contract.
Kentucky.....	State Penitentiary.....	Frankfort.....	Lease and public account.....	Piece price.
Louisiana.....	State Penitentiary.....	Baton Rouge.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Maine.....	State Prison.....	Thomaston.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Maryland.....	Penitentiary.....	Baltimore.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Massachusetts.....	State Prison.....	Boston.....	Contract.....	Piece price and public account.
Massachusetts.....	Reformatory.....	Concord Junction.....	Piece price.....	Piece price.
Massachusetts.....	Reformatory Prison for Women.....	Sherborn.....	Piece price.....	Piece price and public account.
Michigan.....	State Prison.....	Jackson.....	Contract and piece price.....	Contract and public account.
Michigan.....	State House of Cor'n and Reformatory.....	Ionia.....	Contract.....	Public account and contract.
Minnesota.....	State Prison.....	Stillwater.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Mississippi.....	State Penitentiary.....	Jackson.....	Lease.....	Public account.
Missouri.....	State Penitentiary.....	Jefferson City.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Nebraska.....	State Penitentiary.....	Lancaster.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Nevada.....	State Prison.....	Carson City.....	Public account.....	Public account.
New Hampshire.....	State Prison.....	Concord.....	Contract.....	Contract.
New Jersey.....	State Prison.....	Trenton.....	Piece price.....	Piece price and public account.
New Jersey.....	Essex County Penitentiary.....	Caldwell.....	Public account.....	Public account.
New Mexico.....	Territorial Penitentiary.....	Santa Fe.....	Lease.....	Public account.
New York.....	Auburn Prison.....	Auburn.....	Public account and contract.....	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Sing Sing State Prison.....	Sing Sing.....	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	Clinton Prison.....	Dannemora.....	Public account.....	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	State Reformatory.....	Elmira.....	Contract and public account.....	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Albany County Penitentiary.....	Albany.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
New York.....	Erie County Penitentiary.....	Buffalo.....	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	Kings County Penitentiary.....	Brooklyn.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
New York.....	Monroe County Penitentiary.....	Rochester.....	Contract.....	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Onondaga County Penitentiary.....	Syracuse.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
North Carolina.....	State Penitentiary.....	Raleigh.....	Public account and lease.....	Public account.
Ohio.....	Penitentiary.....	Columbus.....	Contract, piece price and public account.....	Contract and piece price.
Oregon.....	State Penitentiary.....	Salem.....	Contract and public account.....	Contract and public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Eastern Penitentiary.....	Philadelphia.....	Public account and piece price.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Western Penitentiary.....	Allegheny City.....	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia County House of Correction.....	Philadelphia.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Berk County Prison.....	Reading.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Chester County Prison.....	West Chester.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Delaware Co. Prison.....	Media.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Lancaster Co. Prison.....	Lancaster.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Lehigh County Prison.....	Allentown.....	Public account.....	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Montgomery Co. Prison.....	Norristown.....	Piece price.....	Piece price.

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1886 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institutions.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Pennsylvania...	Northampton County Prison.	Easton.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania...	Northumberland County Prison.	Sunbury.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania...	Philadelphia County Prison.	Philadélphia..	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania...	Schuylkill County Prison.	Pottsville.....	Public account..	Public account.
Rhode Island...	State Prison and Providence County Jail..	Howard.....	Contract.....	Contract.
South Carolina...	Penitentiary.....	Columbia.....	Contract, public account and lease.	Contract, public account and lease.
South Dakota...	State Penitentiary.....	Sioux Falls.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Tennessee.....	State Penitentiary.....	Nashville.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Texas.....	State Penitentiary.....	Huntsville and Rusk.	Public account and contract.	Public account and contract.
Vermont.....	State Prison.....	Windsor.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Vermont.....	House of Correction..	Rutland.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Virginia.....	State Penitentiary.....	Richmond.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Washington.....	Penitentiary.....	Walla Walla..	Lease.....	Public account.
West Virginia...	Penitentiary.....	Moundsville..	Contract.....	Contract.
Wisconsin.....	State Prison.....	Waupun.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.

*Dakota territory.

VALUE OF GOODS PRODUCED OR WORK DONE, BY SYSTEMS OF WORK, 1885 AND 1895.

PUBLIC ACCOUNT SYSTEM.			PIECE PRICE SYSTEM.		
State.	1885.	1895.	State.	1885.	1895.
Alabama.....		\$64,912.81	Missouri.....	\$1,135,000.00	\$1,184,062.47
Arizona.....	\$35,000.00	6,000.00	New Hampshire..	100,000.00	128,832.50
Arkansas.....		54,019.05	New York.....	4,908,575.00	
California.....	128,413.56	232,766.13	Ohio.....	822,732.00	444,197.20
Colorado.....	30,000.00	12,220.52	Oregon.....	108,000.00	22,500.00
Illinois.....		773,640.62	Pennsylvania.....	496,452.81	
Iowa.....	17,000.00	95,243.40	Rhode Island.....	81,000.00	159,488.40
Kansas.....	268,594.77	166,324.25	South Carolina..	200,000.00	279,000.00
Kentucky.....	37,300.00		South Dakota.....	\$11,577.36	
Maine.....	72,000.00	43,526.13	Texas.....	295,000.00	876,541.18
Massachusetts...		175,347.09	Vermont.....	120,837.75	313,600.50
Michigan.....		121,646.55	Virginia.....	786,289.95	1,099,421.91
Minnesota.....		150,000.00	West Virginia...	275,000.00	242,000.00
Mississippi.....		244,066.00	Wisconsin.....	360,000.00	600,000.00
Nevada.....	21,372.02	10,607.96	Total.....	\$17,071,265.69	\$3,190,799.70
New Jersey.....	3,288.10	10,532.60	LEASE SYSTEM.		
New Mexico.....		33,281.60	Alabama.....	\$214,400.00	\$622,463.60
New York.....	629,887.48	708,744.91	Arkansas.....	230,450.00	
North Carolina..	61,072.13	190,000.00	Florida.....	100,000.00	283,173.00
Ohio.....	99,032.51		Georgia.....	460,000.00	177,416.00
Oregon.....	12,000.00	21,532.33	Kentucky.....	411,280.00	165,647.85
Pennsylvania.....	203,812.52	\$70,521.52	Louisiana.....	352,000.00	
South Carolina..	99,457.09	102,124.36	Mississippi.....	324,000.00	
South Dakota.....		7,633.60	Nebraska.....	148,000.00	72,436.25
Texas.....	357,742.00	993,474.10	New Mexico.....	16,000.00	
Vermont.....		20,000.00	North Carolina..	200,000.00	
Virginia.....		25,200.00	South Carolina..	23,560.00	166,189.33
Washington.....		127,827.33	Tennessee.....	1,142,000.00	680,300.00
Wisconsin.....		77,126.50	Washington.....	30,000.00	
Total.....	\$2,063,892.18	\$4,888,563.36	Total.....	\$1,484,230.52	\$3,795,483.24
CONTRACT SYSTEM.					
Arkansas.....		\$32,273.24			
Connecticut.....	\$109,000.00	242,375.00			
Illinois.....	3,005,000.00	255,000.00			
Indiana.....	1,551,807.82	799,700.00			
Iowa.....	381,590.00	251,636.00			
Kansas.....	790,125.00	74,761.00			
Maryland.....	395,000.00	680,000.30			
Massachusetts...	79,000.00				
Michigan.....	818,778.00	288,320.00			
Minnesota.....	248,500.00	175,000.00			
Total.....			Total.....	\$3,651,600.00	\$2,167,628.03

*Dakota territory.

SUMMARY.		
Systems of Work.	1885.	1885.
Public account system	\$2,063,892.18	\$4,888,563.36
Contract system.	17,071,265.69	8,190,799.70
Piece price system	1,484,230.52	3,795,483.24
Lease system....	3,851,650.00	2,167,626.03
Total.....	\$24,271,078.39	\$19,042,472.33

SUMMARY BY STATES.		
Alabama.....	\$214,400.00	\$687,376.41
Arizona.....	25,000.00	6,000.00
Arkansas.....	230,450.00	138,292.21
California.....	421,191.43	282,766.13
Colorado.....	30,000.00	12,220.52
Connecticut.....	109,000.00	242,375.00
Florida.....	100,000.00	283,173.00
Georgia.....	460,000.00	177,416.00
Illinois.....	3,005,000.00	1,028,540.62
Indiana.....	1,568,301.07	807,420.88
Iowa.....	398,590.00	346,879.42
Kansas.....	1,058,719.77	241,085.25
Kentucky.....	448,480.00	170,528.00
Louisiana.....	372,000.00	165,647.85
Maine.....	72,000.00	43,826.13
Maryland.....	395,000.00	680,000.30
Massachusetts.....	420,732.00	1,034,933.26

State.	1885.	1885.
Michigan.....	\$853,778.00	\$407,976.55
Minnesota.....	245,500.00	325,000.00
Mississippi.....	324,000.00	244,066.00
Missouri.....	1,135,000.00	1,184,062.47
Nebraska.....	148,000.00	72,436.25
Nevada.....	21,372.02	10,607.96
New Hampshire.....	100,000.00	128,862.50
New Jersey.....	589,782.50	405,268.11
New Mexico.....	16,000.00	33,231.60
New York.....	5,533,432.48	2,708,513.83
North Carolina.....	261,072.12	190,000.00
Ohio.....	947,462.51	732,172.18
Oregon.....	120,000.00	44,033.33
Pennsylvania.....	864,400.32	445,740.20
Rhode Island.....	81,000.00	159,488.40
South Carolina.....	323,017.09	547,313.69
South Dakota.....	\$11,577.34	7,633.60
Tennessee.....	1,142,000.00	680,300.00
Texas.....	652,742.00	1,864,015.28
Vermont.....	120,837.75	333,600.50
Virginia.....	786,289.95	1,124,621.91
Washington.....	30,000.00	127,820.33
West Virginia.....	275,000.00	242,050.00
Wisconsin.....	\$60,000.00	677,126.50
Total.....	\$24,271,078.39	\$19,042,472.33

*Dakota territory.

CONVICTS IN 1885 AND 1886.

STATE.	EMPLOY'D IN PRO- DUCTIVE LABOR.		ENGAGED IN PRISON DUTIES.		IDLE AND SICK.		AGGRE- GATE.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.
Alabama.....	536	1,508	18	...	10	69	564	1,577
Arizona.....	93	180	49	...	15	5	157	165
Arkansas.....	518	761	46	46	8	89	564	889
California.....	1,028	1,480	726	619	56	135	1,808	2,214
Colorado.....	150	163	140	115	10	846	300	614
Connecticut.....	205	808	65	113	10	14	281	480
Florida.....	181	682	55	50	...	60	236	682
Georgia.....	1,500	2,424	...	...	...	...	1,500	2,424
Illinois.....	1,600	1,759	575	544	72	59	2,287	2,362
Indiana.....	1,317	1,162	122	348	86	198	1,475	1,708
Iowa.....	496	643	173	244	22	155	680	1,020
Kansas.....	723	941	122	(1)	24	31	899	873
Kentucky.....	992	820	138	105	12	97	1,142	1,122
Louisiana.....	798	1,072	84	48	9	7	841	1,127
Maine.....	133	89	30	41	8	21	171	121
Maryland.....	422	631	96	69	21	3	589	703
Massachusetts.....	874	1,240	809	728	129	77	1,512	2,045
Michigan.....	854	825	298	288	189	298	1,316	1,381
Minnesota.....	318	357	63	131	30	14	411	502
Mississippi.....	787	904	25	36	...	50	812	990
Missouri.....	876	1,135	694	460	185	564	1,655	2,159
Nebraska.....	194	108	101	95	12	39	307	303
Nevada.....	73	10	52	62	28	0	180	78
New Hampshire.....	114	167	12	15	4	1	193	188
New Jersey.....	802	708	148	241	100	299	1,050	1,228
New Mexico.....	84	107	16	41	...	1	100	149
New York.....	4,306	5,733	1,329	1,814	865	894	6,500	8,441
North Carolina.....	983	1,020	97	110	5	58	1,085	1,208
Ohio.....	1,405	1,038	618	420	51	627	1,974	2,085
Oregon.....	210	159	53	221	9	30	272	390
Pennsylvania.....	1,828	2,070	1,242	920	658	1,863	3,728	4,833
Rhode Island.....	162	136	73	14	3	5	298	155
South Carolina.....	767	894	58	95	22	25	847	1,014
South Dakota.....	453	84	438	30	...	3	433	30
Tennessee.....	1,274	1,115	49	44	...	385	1,323	1,544
Texas.....	2,671	3,822	251	214	...	89	2,922	4,125
Vermont.....	134	176	26	70	5	1	165	247
Virginia.....	808	1,000	216	128	...	247	1,024	1,275
Washington.....	45	264	30	130	7	22	82	416
West Virginia.....	205	352	41	68	15	105	261	535
Wisconsin.....	353	434	87	86	16	95	456	615
Total.....	30,873	38,415	8,391	8,804	2,633	7,026	41,877	54,244

*Including those engaged in prison duties. †Included in those employed in productive labor. ‡Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

THE WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

(Prepared by Henry Hyde, Statistician, Department of Agriculture.)

COUNTRY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
United States.....	515,949,000	386,132,000	460,267,000	467,108,000	437,684,000
Canada.....	49,701,000	42,650,000	44,588,000	57,460,000	40,800,000
Mexico.....	14,000,000	15,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	8,000,000
Total North America.....	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,855,000	538,568,000	476,488,000
Argentina.....	36,000,000	57,000,000	80,000,000	60,000,000	48,000,000
Uruguay.....	3,282,000	5,703,000	8,915,000	10,000,000	6,000,000
Chile.....	16,500,000	19,000,000	16,000,000	15,000,000	12,000,000
Total South America.....	55,782,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Austria.....	50,174,000	43,670,000	48,190,000	41,200,000	43,991,000
Hungary.....	142,558,000	158,423,000	141,858,000	146,000,000	150,680,000
Croatia-Slavonia.....	7,071,000	8,223,000	8,788,000	6,200,000	8,000,000
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	2,040,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,050,000
Total Austria-Hungary.....	201,803,000	212,306,000	200,834,000	195,400,000	204,641,000
Montenegro.....	250,000	250,000	250,000	220,000	220,000
Servia.....	10,000,000	8,651,000	7,500,000	9,400,000	9,800,000
Roumania.....	63,942,000	60,115,000	43,587,000	68,503,000	69,200,000
Turkey in Europe.....	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	21,500,000	24,000,000
Bulgaria.....	40,441,000	35,987,000	30,000,000	37,000,000	45,000,000
Greece.....	4,500,000	6,500,000	5,500,000	4,000,000	4,800,000
Italy.....	115,685,000	135,227,000	121,585,000	106,181,000	122,000,000
Spain.....	82,288,000	93,484,000	106,000,000	92,000,000	83,000,000
Portugal.....	6,000,000	6,500,000	9,000,000	7,000,000	5,000,000
France.....	310,836,000	277,500,000	347,537,000	339,129,000	337,823,000
Switzerland.....	4,000,000	3,800,000	4,500,000	5,000,000	4,800,000
Germany.....	116,215,000	110,010,000	110,681,000	110,000,000	106,140,000
Belgium.....	19,500,000	17,300,000	19,800,000	18,000,000	17,216,000
Netherlands.....	5,300,000	4,971,000	4,346,000	5,000,000	5,400,000
Great Britain.....	60,407,000	50,800,000	61,038,000	38,348,000	58,851,000
Ireland.....	2,214,000	1,696,000	1,532,000	1,109,000	1,191,000
Total United Kingdom.....	62,621,000	52,496,000	62,570,000	39,457,000	60,042,000
Denmark.....	4,964,000	4,601,000	4,162,000	4,500,000	4,340,000
Sweden.....	4,343,000	3,893,000	4,467,000	3,798,000	4,471,000
Norway.....	250,000	275,000	275,000	280,000	300,000
Russia in Europe.....	337,570,000	461,861,000	418,225,000	376,886,000	366,148,000
Total Europe.....	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,238,000	1,484,301,000
Russia in Asia.....	72,000,000	76,997,000	87,608,000	83,499,000	75,000,000
British India.....	206,640,000	268,539,000	252,784,000	234,379,000	181,997,000
Asiatic Turkey.....	41,000,000	48,000,000	46,000,000	46,000,000	44,000,000
Persia.....	18,567,000	20,000,000	22,000,000	22,000,000	20,000,000
Japan.....	15,741,000	16,848,000	16,000,000	16,500,000	16,000,000
Cyprus.....	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,200,000	2,000,000
Total Asia.....	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	389,397,000
Egypt.....	8,252,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000
Tunisia.....	8,000,000	4,000,000	10,700,000	7,500,000	5,000,000
Algeria.....	19,979,000	20,271,000	28,000,000	24,800,000	17,600,000
Cape Colony.....	3,500,000	4,014,000	3,195,000	2,542,000	3,200,000
Total Africa.....	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
New South Wales.....	4,089,000	7,032,000	6,708,000	7,263,000	5,350,000
Victoria.....	14,110,000	15,282,000	15,736,000	11,877,000	6,848,000
South Australia.....	6,639,000	9,531,000	14,047,000	8,027,000	6,116,000
West Australia.....	305,000	443,000	537,000	176,000	194,000
Tasmania.....	987,000	1,051,000	860,000	899,000	1,202,000
New Zealand.....	10,581,000	8,642,000	5,046,000	3,727,000	7,056,000
Queensland.....	405,000	477,000	426,000	562,000	128,000
Total Australasia.....	37,066,000	42,458,000	43,380,000	32,461,000	25,906,000

RECAPITULATION BY CONTINENTS.

North America.....	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,855,000	538,568,000	476,488,000
South America.....	55,782,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Europe.....	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,238,000	1,484,301,000
Asia.....	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	389,397,000
Africa.....	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
Australasia.....	37,066,000	42,458,000	43,380,000	32,461,000	25,906,000
Grand total.....	2,481,806,000	2,562,913,000	2,672,341,000	2,562,677,000	2,480,497,000

DISPOSITION OF THE WHEAT CROP OF 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in country where grown.		Shipped out of country where grown.		W't per bu.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	
Maine.....	170,940	73,504	43	170,940	100	.....	.....	58
New Hampshire.....	51,387	15,416	30	51,387	100	.....	.....	56
Vermont.....	205,972	74,150	36	205,972	100	.....	.....	60
Massachusetts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	6,349,688	2,222,489	35	4,000,480	63	2,349,488	37	58
New Jersey.....	1,555,380	404,888	26	1,555,076	87	302,184	13	60
Pennsylvania.....	17,757,886	5,321,186	30	12,902,954	75	4,854,322	25	58
Delaware.....	1,758,116	886,940	22	756,391	43	1,002,526	57	59
Maryland.....	7,878,689	1,575,754	20	8,151,008	40	4,727,261	60	58
Virginia.....	5,724,118	1,202,232	21	8,434,948	60	2,289,965	40	58
North Carolina.....	4,621,122	1,155,480	25	4,488,364	97	128,658	3	58
South Carolina.....	1,957,102	143,685	15	1,957,102	100	.....	.....	58
Georgia.....	1,620,572	805,977	18	1,648,576	97	50,996	3	58
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	394,184	55,186	14	382,356	97	11,528	3	57
Mississippi.....	87,927	7,965	21	87,927	100	.....	.....	57
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	4,529,210	543,06	12	4,076,389	90	452,821	10	56
Arkansas.....	1,200,720	277,58	23	1,147,255	91	113,465	9	57
Tennessee.....	6,628,462	1,325,92	20	4,978,500	65	2,319,962	35	57
West Virginia.....	4,056,511	1,005,58	27	3,042,383	75	1,014,128	25	58
Kentucky.....	6,976,861	1,045,29	15	4,886,222	63	2,581,139	37	56
Ohio.....	21,900,016	5,014,04	23	14,006,911	67	7,194,005	33	54
Michigan.....	15,719,996	3,772,76	24	9,616,755	44	8,843,143	56	58
Indiana.....	20,617,440	3,510,85	17	11,562,548	56	9,084,374	44	57
Illinois.....	28,698,146	4,586,03	16	14,334,073	50	14,334,073	50	56
Wisconsin.....	8,888,950	3,025,43	34	7,208,150	81	1,680,800	19	55
Minnesota.....	46,589,061	12,115,56	26	15,843,681	34	30,755,380	66	56
Iowa.....	11,473,152	3,556,77	31	7,228,086	63	4,245,066	37	57
Missouri.....	16,594,473	2,821,60	17	9,126,980	55	7,467,493	45	56
Kansas.....	30,734,452	4,927,112	16	15,897,226	50	15,397,126	50	56
Nebraska.....	19,300,602	5,429,69	28	9,095,301	50	9,095,301	50	56
South Dakota.....	27,583,450	7,447,32	27	8,275,085	30	19,308,415	70	57
North Dakota.....	29,848,601	5,372,70	18	6,669,670	22	23,281,931	78	57
Montana.....	1,204,240	240,48	20	1,047,689	87	156,551	13	56
Wyoming.....	224,126	71,720	32	201,713	90	22,413	10	62
Colorado.....	2,737,182	559,38	20	1,762,026	63	1,004,967	37	59
New Mexico.....	818,087	171,00	21	719,026	88	98,772	12	58
Arizona.....	333,500	66,00	20	296,415	89	36,985	11	60
Utah.....	2,803,753	841,12	30	1,514,027	54	1,289,726	46	60
Nevada.....	180,030	28,06	16	149,425	83	30,606	17	58
Idaho.....	2,401,112	528,06	22	961,645	40	1,442,867	60	58
Washington.....	8,358,192	919,01	11	2,807,458	30	5,550,734	70	60
Oregon.....	10,217,141	1,537,071	15	8,688,071	36	6,538,770	64	59
California.....	45,087,195	4,068,748	9	14,431,102	31	30,656,093	68	60
Oklahoma.....	2,001,755	812,111	12	1,500,018	58	1,000,737	42	59
Total.....	427,684,346	88,149,072	20.6	206,458,289	48.3	221,226,077	51.7	57.1

UNMANUFACTURED WOOL IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities from the leading countries of supply during the five years ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Belgium.....	190,238	129,939	45	8,463,383	9,210,716
France.....	4,892,535	8,128,218	962,731	10,345,426	13,279,720
Germany.....	245,830	1,451,340	245,830	1,235,315	2,021,448
Russia.....	32,400,709	30,835,223	9,055,887	12,888,068	9,945,268
Turkey, European.....	2,458,042	3,228,090	1,153,128	2,819,710	5,403,838
United Kingdom.....	43,473,171	61,107,701	11,546,327	78,891,661	90,067,689
Canada.....	1,187,216	1,402,658	622,628	7,031,178	4,964,753
Argentina.....	14,127,791	13,842,868	8,985,867	25,745,864	22,790,551
Chile.....	1,127,190	1,644,380	2,149,742	2,149,742	3,488,140
Uruguay.....	4,812,063	6,622,040	247,797	10,347,573	8,114,611
China.....	13,889,967	20,753,698	10,186,364	26,089,418	24,447,088
British East Indies.....	588,005	403,437	267,047	584,272	123,397
Turkey, Asiatic.....	9,191,835	13,516,452	3,390,941	7,329,877	6,533,064
British Australasia.....	15,320,732	9,176,382	4,917,890	12,383,514	20,885,369
British Africa.....	1,143,112	2,134,355	1,271,676	3,761,558	8,532,441
Other countries.....	2,220,511	4,191,063	439,961	1,556,441	1,725,320
Total.....	148,670,652	172,433,838	55,152,585	206,083,906	230,911,473

DISPOSITION OF THE CORN CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.		Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in country where grown.		Shipped out of country where grown.		Merchantable.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	
Maine.....	546,360	104,638	30	541,391	100	5,409	1	426,551	78	
New Hampshire.....	1,161,730	406,632	35	1,161,730	100	.....	.....	1,083,401	89
Vermont.....	1,994,322	817,672	41	1,994,322	100	.....	.....	1,735,000	87
Massachusetts.....	1,845,500	627,490	34	1,845,500	100	.....	.....	1,609,567	87
Rhode Island.....	300,823	141,391	47	285,790	95	15,042	5	264,732	88	
Connecticut.....	1,773,004	656,011	37	1,737,544	98	35,460	2	1,489,339	84	
New York.....	17,892,738	8,061,732	45	17,335,956	97	556,782	3	14,696,118	81	
New Jersey.....	9,325,338	4,108,149	44	8,892,801	90	932,534	10	8,290,551	80	
Pennsylvania.....	52,475,000	23,613,750	45	46,178,000	88	6,297,000	12	45,128,500	86	
Delaware.....	4,363,676	2,466,838	50	3,306,889	65	1,226,787	35	4,341,651	87	
Maryland.....	19,930,128	9,710,619	46	13,157,664	66	6,778,284	34	17,344,431	87	
Virginia.....	38,067,399	17,891,333	47	31,977,108	84	6,090,878	16	31,977,108	84	
North Carolina.....	29,504,148	13,376,865	45	27,733,899	94	1,770,279	6	23,898,990	81	
South Carolina.....	15,781,474	8,048,561	51	15,463,743	98	315,627	2	11,045,423	69	
Georgia.....	32,829,654	16,444,827	50	31,516,403	96	1,313,196	4	27,906,206	85	
Florida.....	4,800,919	1,444,376	40	4,539,284	94	291,636	6	3,947,653	78	
Alabama.....	32,445,075	16,924,734	46	30,892,821	95	1,622,254	5	26,004,062	82	
Mississippi.....	27,973,380	12,308,232	44	27,134,183	97	839,202	3	23,467,448	81	
Louisiana.....	15,565,060	4,480,810	32	15,253,729	98	311,301	2	11,673,772	75	
Texas.....	32,228,617	6,123,437	19	31,261,753	97	966,859	3	18,048,025	56	
Arkansas.....	29,723,854	9,214,335	31	29,426,615	99	297,239	1	19,617,744	65	
Tennessee.....	71,891,446	30,135,247	42	60,890,495	84	11,502,351	16	61,109,429	85	
West Virginia.....	21,680,190	9,109,447	42	19,590,244	90	2,169,995	10	18,002,003	83	
Kentucky.....	80,362,248	36,119,537	45	72,891,115	90	8,033,253	10	67,983,172	84	
Ohio.....	123,621,957	61,845,978	50	87,821,289	71	35,870,668	20	110,685,842	89	
Michigan.....	40,041,950	18,419,707	47	35,396,988	88	4,645,032	12	34,496,000	86	
Indiana.....	183,498,263	69,405,498	52	90,768,430	68	42,708,848	32	122,790,804	92	
Illinois.....	284,572,764	156,515,070	55	159,990,748	56	125,212,016	44	261,809,948	92	
Wisconsin.....	38,890,031	17,111,631	44	36,167,792	93	2,722,306	7	31,500,968	81	
Minnesota.....	34,446,974	15,361,138	45	31,055,686	93	2,411,288	7	26,524,170	77	
Iowa.....	321,719,541	198,681,725	61	228,420,874	71	93,298,667	29	281,638,070	92	
Missouri.....	176,768,649	89,081,295	47	152,071,038	86	24,747,611	14	148,455,965	84	
Kansas.....	247,734,004	121,389,662	49	165,981,783	67	81,752,221	33	227,915,284	92	
Nebraska.....	286,620,638	176,173,796	59	149,313,823	49	152,265,815	51	265,733,678	89	
South Dakota.....	31,136,940	18,682,170	60	26,155,038	84	4,981,912	16	25,220,160	80	
North Dakota.....	97,540	24,655	25	95,785	99	9,745	1	68,178	70	
Montana.....	34,626	6,921	20	34,006	100	.....	.....	27,885	60
Wyoming.....	62,075	31,038	50	57,330	93	4,345	7	40,349	65	
Colorado.....	2,852,928	713,232	25	2,767,540	97	85,598	3	2,196,755	77	
New Mexico.....	388,100	124,211	32	364,870	94	23,290	6	333,818	86	
Arizona.....	.....	.....	30	.....	90	.....	10	.....	87
Utah.....	216,250	51,062	25	207,000	96	8,650	4	157,862	73	
Nevada.....	.....	.....	30	.....	85	.....	15	.....	85
Idaho.....	.....	.....	22	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	82
Washington.....	95,452	19,060	20	87,816	92	7,636	8	81,134	85	
Oregon.....	297,638	85,717	12	285,732	96	11,906	4	220,181	77	
California.....	2,202,573	560,643	25	1,806,110	82	396,463	18	1,962,316	90	
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	29	.....	84	.....	16	.....	78
Total.....	2,283,875,166	1,161,405,884	51.0	1,601,919,251	72.7	(221,255,914)	27.3	1,566,206,537	84.8	

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR—UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

(Weekly Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRY.	Population 1895.	1894-95.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1891-92.	
		Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Germany.....	51,650,000	26.78	26.71	22.90	23.56	22.90	23.56	22.90	23.56
Austria.....	43,456,000	19.81	16.57	17.20	16.05	17.20	16.05	17.20	16.05
France.....	38,800,000	30.61	27.80	27.85	30.46	27.85	30.46	27.85	30.46
Russia.....	100,239,000	10.94	11.06	10.94	10.34	10.94	10.34	10.94	10.34
Holland.....	4,732,000	31.30	25.55	22.90	26.88	22.90	26.88	22.90	26.88
Denmark.....	6,325,000	22.50	21.73	21.06	21.29	21.06	21.29	21.06	21.29
Sweden and Norway.....	6,873,000	24.16	24.82	23.64	24.11	23.64	24.11	23.64	24.11
Italy.....	30,724,000	6.65	7.07	7.09	7.18	7.09	7.18	7.09	7.18
Roumania.....	5,800,000	4.18	4.07	4.53	3.90	4.53	3.90	4.53	3.90
Spain.....	17,650,000	13.68	12.47	12.38	11.06	12.38	11.06	12.38	11.06
Portugal and Madeira.....	6,082,000	12.92	13.09	12.51	12.43	12.51	12.43	12.51	12.43
England.....	38,927,000	80.69	84.78	77.40	80.73	77.40	80.73	77.40	80.73
Bulgaria.....	3,310,000	8.88	7.14	6.07	6.16	6.07	6.16	6.07	6.16
Greece.....	2,235,000	6.26	7.29	7.38	8.62	7.38	8.62	7.38	8.62
Servia.....	2,256,000	4.01	4.25	4.22	3.81	4.22	3.81	4.22	3.81
Turkey.....	21,983,000	7.65	7.25	7.64	9.30	7.64	9.30	7.64	9.30
Switzerland.....	2,948,000	4.96	42.30	31.62	31.30	31.62	31.30	31.62	31.30
Europe.....	385,177,000	25.61	23.25	22.02	22.61	22.02	22.61	22.02	22.61
United States.....	69,753,000	62.60	65.64	63.83	63.76	63.83	63.76	63.83	63.76
Total.....	454,930,000	31.07	29.31	28.00	29.00	28.00	29.00	28.00	29.00

DISPOSITION OF THE OAT CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		Wt per bu.
		Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	
Maine.....	5,899,890	2,758,844	47	5,517,687	94	352,193	6	32
New Hampshire.....	1,160,536	417,801	36	1,148,552	99	11,986	1	31
Vermont.....	4,716,336	2,319,959	49	4,698,143	99	47,193	1	30
Massachusetts.....	549,854	109,973	20	549,854	100	1,130	1	31
Rhode Island.....	112,900	48,568	43	111,820	99	1,130	1	29
Connecticut.....	641,016	243,583	38	641,016	100	1,130	1	29
New York.....	49,916,044	26,954,675	54	45,423,618	91	4,492,446	9	31
New Jersey.....	3,620,410	1,810,245	50	3,149,826	87	470,584	13	30
Pennsylvania.....	36,086,821	16,960,906	47	31,396,534	87	4,691,297	13	31
Delaware.....	548,071	208,267	38	460,380	84	87,691	16	30
Maryland.....	2,040,132	612,068	30	1,550,546	76	489,586	24	29
Virginia.....	8,492,236	3,142,150	37	7,388,298	87	1,103,938	13	29
North Carolina.....	5,777,216	1,444,314	25	5,430,621	91	346,595	6	30
South Carolina.....	2,354,768	235,490	10	2,105,278	90	249,490	10	31
Georgia.....	5,285,238	1,017,068	20	4,268,169	80	1,017,068	2	30
Florida.....	549,732	109,946	20	527,743	96	21,989	4	29
Alabama.....	4,454,810	801,877	18	4,365,773	98	89,037	2	30
Mississippi.....	1,229,273	223,898	14	1,567,288	98	31,855	2	30
Louisiana.....	345,410	17,272	5	345,410	100	1,130	1	29
Texas.....	17,698,800	2,027,018	16	10,896,220	68	1,773,580	14	29
Arkansas.....	5,075,436	1,167,355	23	5,024,701	99	50,735	1	27
Tennessee.....	7,305,418	2,233,680	31	6,124,046	85	1,080,373	15	30
West Virginia.....	3,447,872	1,462,191	38	3,055,478	96	392,394	5	30
Kentucky.....	10,515,981	3,785,753	36	9,464,383	90	1,051,598	10	29
Ohio.....	32,538,099	14,649,160	45	24,415,267	76	8,122,832	25	31
Michigan.....	39,073,390	13,231,874	34	21,035,482	70	9,037,908	23	30
Indiana.....	34,493,267	12,395,965	36	23,758,494	69	10,734,773	31	28
Illinois.....	84,581,932	36,370,239	43	38,061,878	45	46,520,074	55	27
Wisconsin.....	65,257,075	32,628,838	50	46,385,526	72	18,872,549	29	31
Minnesota.....	56,796,336	28,950,831	51	41,439,425	73	15,356,911	27	31
Iowa.....	105,641,865	49,651,672	47	64,441,532	61	41,200,323	39	26
Missouri.....	19,850,100	7,146,176	36	17,498,431	88	2,351,669	12	24
Kansas.....	23,808,739	8,094,978	34	19,899,358	84	3,909,381	16	24
Nebraska.....	34,092,631	18,750,947	55	24,867,621	73	9,225,010	27	23
South Dakota.....	17,667,145	10,656,169	60	14,504,679	83	3,062,466	17	30
North Dakota.....	11,238,842	5,139,842	46	10,227,297	91	1,011,545	9	30
Montana.....	3,050,710	1,281,323	42	2,288,078	75	762,632	25	35
Wyoming.....	417,812	150,232	36	383,927	92	33,885	8	30
Colorado.....	2,000,734	988,275	38	1,820,507	70	780,217	30	35
New Mexico.....	221,137	101,732	46	110,579	50	110,579	50	33
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Utah.....	958,132	411,997	43	641,948	67	316,184	33	33
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
Idaho.....	1,302,168	572,954	44	833,388	64	468,780	36	36
Washington.....	3,017,772	754,443	25	1,569,241	52	1,448,531	48	33
Oregon.....	3,454,319	925,087	24	2,089,023	70	1,156,296	30	35
California.....	1,827,171	865,434	20	1,425,193	78	401,978	28	34
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total.....	707,336,104	312,814,923	44.2	516,703,544	73	190,632,890	27	28.6

SUGAR IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.
Quantities from the Leading Countries of Supply. Years Ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Austria-Hungary.....	69,943,241	34,391,679	44,536,822	7,411,234	40,708,929
Belgium.....	38,919,574	71,322,734	80,479,170	24,398,139	72,721,186
France.....	10,195,056	157,301	13,909,622	35,832	34,810,370
Germany.....	177,020,496	326,827,508	358,649,535	811,182,938	525,981,657
Netherlands.....	466,780	2,717,110	23,329,548	12,000,235	40,995,953
United Kingdom.....	6,324,636	31,943,310	58,211,416	40,610,726	56,932,169
Canada.....	3,263,143	20,480,193	3,846,249	8,329,981	1,304,867
British West Indies.....	250,249,702	332,988,755	256,821,752	193,498,237	217,421,118
Danish West Indies.....	9,041,406	13,884,070	15,558,546	9,131,599	12,302,619
Santo Domingo.....	62,615,068	64,036,900	80,421,821	66,492,169	116,972,941
Cuba.....	1,983,540,022	1,843,652,253	2,127,502,319	1,845,763,398	1,088,171,312
Puerto Rico.....	80,474,547	90,617,911	75,546,060	58,252,954	81,582,810
Brazil.....	178,404,072	114,508,997	258,447,122	180,263,039	191,457,878
British Guiana.....	139,570,851	159,061,539	134,155,359	110,848,900	146,433,256
Dutch Guiana.....	7,132,576	14,738,095	12,787,452	8,794,544	12,289,609
China.....	6,855,086	10,575,512	21,185,075	28,686,928	31,827,886
China East Indies.....	140,894,946	183,492,832	288,013,620	280,464,270	567,870,730
Hongkong.....	2,906,073	7,747,334	11,316,629	8,351,465	12,046,973
Hawaii.....	292,612,405	289,553,529	326,574,584	274,385,228	352,175,390
Philippine Islands.....	97,265,662	122,413,780	124,052,343	68,770,492	145,075,344
British Africa.....	8,031,573	.....	8,595,345	3,776,000	26,564,115
Egypt.....	7,865,003	9,715,000	.....	23,250,815	100,385,317
Other countries.....	2,675,194	12,358,233	11,532,522	16,162,679	15,611,406
Total.....	3,597,060,165	3,706,445,317	4,345,192,381	3,574,510,454	3,906,396,587

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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FARM ANIMALS.

Estimated number of animals on farms and ranches, total value of each kind and average price Jan. 1, 1907.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.			MULES.			MILCH COWS.		
	Number.	Av. price.	Value.	Number.	Av. price.	Value.	Number.	Av. price.	Value.
Maine.....	115,426	\$46.58	\$5,376,791	.....	.....	.....	192,077	\$25.06	\$4,813,450
New Hampshire.....	55,083	47.74	2,627,428	.....	.....	.....	128,971	27.12	3,497,694
Vermont.....	88,319	45.08	3,977,151	.....	.....	.....	263,640	24.57	6,477,635
Massachusetts.....	63,800	64.67	4,125,946	.....	.....	.....	172,826	30.78	5,319,584
Rhode Island.....	10,129	75.25	762,210	.....	.....	.....	24,793	30.00	742,800
Connecticut.....	43,035	61.31	2,638,558	.....	.....	.....	136,206	27.73	3,776,992
New York.....	621,433	49.67	30,862,898	4,584	\$55.07	\$254,701	1,416,327	24.20	34,755,113
New Jersey.....	80,788	58.94	4,764,706	7,492	76.73	574,976	306,357	32.27	9,659,140
Pennsylvania.....	588,215	44.27	25,819,103	86,144	58.81	2,125,529	938,284	25.93	24,329,808
Delaware.....	30,274	42.76	1,294,516	5,296	59.75	314,839	84,837	27.50	2,355,588
Maryland.....	133,645	39.26	5,261,399	12,817	74.52	955,227	150,477	22.81	3,439,380
Virginia.....	243,586	36.49	8,840,390	37,483	48.58	1,820,800	260,322	17.89	4,657,161
North Carolina.....	145,538	44.76	6,514,890	110,840	49.58	5,541,305	298,035	13.75	3,465,819
South Carolina.....	66,449	48.23	3,204,877	98,834	61.68	6,066,201	129,388	15.83	2,048,212
Georgia.....	110,277	48.34	5,331,018	164,380	62.93	10,343,698	306,457	17.01	5,212,834
Florida.....	85,865	42.70	3,651,331	8,273	59.48	492,084	116,619	16.48	1,921,881
Alabama.....	129,619	38.82	5,032,207	129,739	49.01	6,358,107	305,355	11.12	3,395,548
Mississippi.....	195,571	35.19	6,882,968	160,032	48.81	7,811,371	290,981	12.85	3,738,463
Louisiana.....	141,464	27.26	3,855,824	88,239	52.83	4,661,317	153,538	15.25	2,341,454
Texas.....	1,160,101	17.73	20,571,962	261,428	29.83	7,799,259	732,579	16.43	12,064,873
Arkansas.....	210,350	26.45	5,565,207	145,519	34.26	4,985,323	266,244	12.43	3,309,413
Tennessee.....	337,561	35.41	12,230,744	189,386	39.17	7,455,682	307,542	15.93	4,899,144
West Virginia.....	156,511	33.28	5,209,206	7,601	38.27	290,888	17,528	21.17	3,681,248
Kentucky.....	400,879	32.57	13,056,621	116,854	33.97	3,963,482	286,461	19.78	5,646,419
Ohio.....	101,933	36.67	3,737,791	18,501	38.59	713,872	753,001	25.19	18,935,385
Michigan.....	427,333	43.14	18,437,068	2,784	37.59	104,659	459,153	26.57	12,199,686
Indiana.....	645,834	31.81	20,547,082	46,897	36.08	1,674,144	618,282	23.72	14,665,649
Illinois.....	1,072,966	30.91	33,166,012	90,631	35.69	3,234,290	1,006,259	28.50	28,735,392
Wisconsin.....	420,710	40.95	17,229,021	4,826	37.72	182,024	796,844	23.98	18,948,519
Minnesota.....	498,101	35.95	18,044,237	8,631	41.69	358,957	618,530	23.51	14,541,610
Iowa.....	1,087,482	28.94	31,469,631	35,704	55.46	1,995,015	1,190,531	23.14	27,601,627
Missouri.....	886,126	24.79	21,775,838	78,466	29.91	2,345,651	701,610	22.91	16,073,885
Kansas.....	797,744	23.54	18,780,188	82,289	31.04	2,563,469	629,121	24.50	15,419,464
Nebraska.....	595,714	24.69	14,207,348	41,961	32.33	1,356,689	634,197	24.93	15,757,372
South Dakota.....	230,775	26.50	6,106,030	6,930	30.94	206,000	313,375	22.93	7,195,689
North Dakota.....	166,702	26.43	4,427,302	7,151	48.03	344,461	161,268	21.79	3,514,080
Montana.....	175,301	24.38	4,272,970	924	31.46	29,067	42,928	25.83	1,106,830
Wyoming.....	77,614	13.12	1,018,683	1,474	35.97	53,019	18,515	25.25	467,504
Colorado.....	159,706	20.06	3,204,212	8,888	42.81	380,454	82,374	26.11	2,150,785
New Mexico.....	84,701	14.65	1,240,873	3,590	19.19	68,308	18,751	22.60	423,773
Arizona.....	52,498	21.69	1,138,429	1,026	25.16	25,815	16,872	22.55	380,464
Utah.....	71,178	16.97	1,207,941	1,618	24.45	40,264	56,088	17.95	1,017,729
Nevada.....	55,561	18.06	1,003,320	1,444	32.99	46,709	18,190	26.80	487,653
Idaho.....	132,011	17.12	2,269,570	941	15.56	14,673	28,586	23.10	660,544
Washington.....	176,691	20.47	3,616,227	1,420	39.21	55,677	120,952	23.46	2,839,361
Oregon.....	203,777	18.18	3,704,688	5,811	21.02	122,404	116,007	21.80	2,528,953
California.....	439,384	27.40	12,037,918	57,473	36.89	2,120,329	339,012	25.57	8,668,281
Oklahoma.....	38,089	13.41	512,222	7,177	21.69	155,702	32,355	18.58	601,156
Total.....	14,364,667	31.51	452,649,396	2,215,664	41.66	92,302,000	15,941,727	23.16	369,239,993
Total 1906.....	15,124,057	33.07	500,140,186	2,278,946	45.29	103,204,457	16,137,586	22.55	363,955,545
Decrease.....	759,390	1.56	47,490,790	63,282	8.63	10,902,367	194,859	*.61	*5,284,448
Decrease (per ct.).....	5.0	4.7	9.5	2.7	8.0	10.6	1.2	*2.7	*1.5

*Increase.

CORN FOR FUEL.

Burning corn for fuel has often been mentioned as one of the signs that the poor farmer who burns it is in the last ditch of poverty, but a bulletin issued by the experiment station of the University of Nebraska, giving results of tests of the value of corn as fuel, shows that the burning of corn may be a proceeding showing financial wisdom and one greatly to the farmer's benefit when the price of corn is low and that of coal high. The tests showed that 1 pound of screened Wyoming coal, costing

\$6.65 per ton, evaporated 1.9 times as much water in a steam boiler as could be evaporated by 1 pound of a good grade of yellow dent corn on the ear, not thoroughly dry. The following figures show the value of corn per bushel as fuel when coal of the same variety as that used in the tests is selling at the prices given:

Coal per ton \$4.87 \$5.41 \$5.95 \$6.19 \$7.11 \$7.57 \$8.11
Corn per bushel .. 09 10 11 12 13 14 15

FARM ANIMALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	OXEN AND OTHER CATTLE.			SHEEP.			SWINE.		
	Number.	Av. Price.	Value.	Number.	Av. Price.	Value.	Number.	Av. Price.	Value.
Maine.....	108,378	\$20.13	\$2,181,489	230,364	\$2.05	\$471,671	76,935	\$5.94	\$454,082
New Hampshire..	17,008	19.80	1,333,410	77,529	2.33	180,382	55,372	8.97	495,790
Vermont.....	137,807	19.19	2,646,257	157,948	2.02	318,423	76,271	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts..	75,647	24.35	1,840,485	42,104	3.38	142,207	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island.....	10,784	24.29	261,822	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,389	7.00	100,024
Connecticut.....	66,614	25.31	1,686,322	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,989
New York.....	561,582	20.84	11,700,564	809,261	2.68	2,166,797	632,524	6.61	4,184,932
New Jersey.....	45,113	23.02	1,038,496	41,492	3.27	135,597	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania.....	568,022	21.62	12,278,890	798,751	2.77	2,209,964	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware.....	25,492	21.13	538,434	12,358	3.14	38,779	49,559	5.80	287,443
Maryland.....	115,724	22.36	2,543,205	124,689	2.69	331,361	331,886	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia.....	371,206	15.42	5,725,300	332,738	2.14	640,774	365,035	3.38	1,231,104
North Carolina..	345,408	9.55	3,286,822	319,170	1.39	445,983	1,455,862	3.11	4,524,475
South Carolina..	156,893	8.85	1,387,822	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,086,988	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia.....	513,870	8.46	4,347,650	344,680	1.46	503,646	2,012,868	3.17	6,373,544
Florida.....	353,833	6.81	2,408,150	97,506	1.58	154,610	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama.....	491,929	6.88	3,384,129	252,133	1.25	316,074	1,885,876	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi.....	446,839	8.03	3,589,456	306,156	1.37	420,352	1,938,978	2.40	4,730,752
Louisiana.....	268,425	8.65	2,321,511	196,311	1.22	266,885	750,961	2.83	2,235,255
Texas.....	5,242,712	11.14	58,417,443	2,789,583	1.20	3,340,047	2,994,065	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas.....	418,523	8.07	3,377,357	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,586	2.32	3,196,861
Tennessee.....	436,829	10.71	4,607,905	382,335	1.44	549,830	1,736,104	3.33	5,978,132
West Virginia..	200,362	16.79	3,361,825	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	1,071,282	4.25	4,577,100
Kentucky.....	461,367	17.71	8,168,601	738,169	1.40	1,046,065	1,004,164	3.34	3,350,192
Ohio.....	381,382	22.30	8,513,761	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,284,682	4.03	9,273,436
Michigan.....	370,550	19.00	7,076,135	1,311,971	2.61	3,536,830	713,487	5.91	4,230,277
Indiana.....	726,557	21.08	15,317,115	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,310,385	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois.....	1,330,808	23.49	31,264,385	604,180	2.86	1,725,564	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,836
Wisconsin.....	632,855	16.71	10,574,004	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,507	5.38	4,830,087
Minnesota.....	652,662	15.98	10,430,321	404,904	2.19	887,711	521,630	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa.....	2,198,755	24.99	54,901,306	553,834	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,970	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri.....	1,568,901	20.74	32,545,606	637,264	1.30	1,326,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas.....	1,801,570	21.72	39,133,349	222,215	1.80	398,965	1,630,722	8.61	7,648,165
Nebraska.....	1,019,970	19.53	19,918,434	188,768	2.47	467,182	1,263,404	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota.....	427,801	30.03	12,838,564	336,250	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.20	686,128
North Dakota.....	216,502	17.82	4,553,911	336,230	1.35	456,919	120,308	4.50	541,385
Montana.....	1,176,628	17.60	20,708,600	3,122,732	1.61	5,033,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming.....	781,923	17.07	13,347,431	1,672,432	1.80	3,005,862	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado.....	928,560	19.47	18,044,589	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,280	22,716	4.54	103,131
New Mexico.....	753,831	11.76	8,864,297	2,683,269	1.06	2,847,753	81,151	4.85	391,143
Arizona.....	547,400	12.02	6,577,011	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.44	126,208
Utah.....	338,293	13.77	4,653,162	1,998,441	1.52	3,036,830	53,730	5.45	293,382
Nevada.....	235,909	16.32	4,143,128	544,077	1.09	597,314	11,126	5.09	56,653
Idaho.....	387,935	15.07	5,846,179	1,376,119	1.71	2,346,283	75,192	3.69	277,721
Washington.....	351,026	15.10	5,301,224	741,219	1.96	1,475,351	210,683	3.32	700,310
Oregon.....	741,145	13.55	10,043,438	2,604,640	1.33	3,453,222	240,051	2.37	567,384
California.....	853,279	16.93	14,448,828	2,577,050	1.86	4,800,787	457,193	4.13	2,013,728
Oklahoma.....	175,879	18.13	3,187,840	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total 1897.....	30,508,408	16.65	\$507,970,421	36,818,643	1.82	\$67,020,912	40,600,276	4.10	\$166,272,770
Total 1896.....	32,085,400	15.86	\$508,928,416	38,238,783	1.70	\$65,167,755	42,842,759	4.35	\$186,529,745
Decrease.....	1,577,011	*.79	998,985	1,420,140	*.12	*1,853,207	2,242,483	.25	20,256,975
Decrease (per ct.)	4.9	5	.2	3.9	7.1	2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

BEET SUGAR PRODUCED IN EUROPE, 1893-97.

(Compiled by Licht.)

COUNTRIES.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	1,800,000	1,615,111	1,844,586	1,381,003
Austria.....	1,050,000	791,405	1,055,621	841,909
France.....	780,000	697,833	792,511	579,111
Russia.....	750,000	781,489	615,058	658,070
Belgium.....	255,000	230,050	249,957	240,317
Holland.....	145,000	106,829	84,597	75,015
Other countries.....	170,000	168,300	156,000	113,610
Total.....	4,900,000	4,393,537	4,792,530	3,889,535

SHEEP AND SWINE ON FARMS AND RANCHES.

With average price per head, and total value of each kind, January, 1907.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SHEEP.			SWINE.		
	Number.	Average price.	Value.	Number.	Average price.	Value.
Maine.....	230,354	\$2.05	\$471,371	76,335	\$5.94	\$456,092
New Hampshire.....	77,229	2.33	180,332	55,272	8.97	495,790
Vermont.....	157,948	2.02	318,123	70,215	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts.....	42,104	3.38	142,308	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island.....	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,289	7.00	100,024
Connecticut.....	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,909
New York.....	609,251	2.68	2,166,797	632,324	6.61	4,181,332
New Jersey.....	41,432	3.27	135,567	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania.....	798,751	2.77	2,209,844	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware.....	12,358	3.14	38,779	49,539	5.90	287,443
Maryland.....	124,689	2.60	324,181	331,885	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia.....	392,738	2.14	840,774	995,405	8.38	8,361,164
North Carolina.....	319,170	1.39	443,836	1,455,832	8.11	4,524,475
South Carolina.....	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,066,968	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia.....	344,680	1.46	503,546	2,012,968	3.17	6,373,574
Florida.....	97,706	1.58	154,510	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama.....	252,133	1.25	315,074	1,885,976	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi.....	306,156	1.37	420,432	1,998,978	2.40	4,790,752
Louisiana.....	136,311	1.22	166,486	790,961	2.83	2,235,235
Texas.....	2,789,333	1.20	3,346,007	2,944,065	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas.....	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,586	2.32	3,196,961
Tennessee.....	382,335	1.44	549,376	1,796,104	3.35	5,978,132
West Virginia.....	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	371,292	4.25	1,577,100
Kentucky.....	738,196	1.90	1,403,229	1,604,164	3.34	5,359,492
Ohio.....	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,284,062	4.93	11,273,436
Michigan.....	1,341,971	2.64	3,539,499	713,487	5.92	4,220,277
Indiana.....	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,340,835	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois.....	604,189	2.86	1,735,464	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,896
Wisconsin.....	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,507	5.38	4,859,037
Minnesota.....	404,904	2.19	887,711	621,630	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa.....	553,334	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,910	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri.....	627,264	1.90	1,202,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas.....	222,215	1.30	289,885	1,639,722	4.61	7,661,155
Nebraska.....	188,768	2.47	466,182	1,263,331	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota.....	336,250	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.39	686,128
North Dakota.....	356,230	1.96	698,219	120,306	4.50	541,385
Montana.....	3,122,732	1.61	5,028,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming.....	1,672,432	1.80	3,009,462	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado.....	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,290	22,716	4.54	103,131
New Mexico.....	2,683,289	1.06	2,847,753	31,151	4.85	151,143
Arizona.....	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.84	126,208
Utah.....	1,908,411	1.52	3,009,330	53,730	5.45	293,382
Nevada.....	544,077	1.09	591,314	11,126	5.08	56,653
Idaho.....	1,376,119	1.71	2,364,263	3,819	3.89	277,721
Washington.....	741,219	1.86	1,375,351	210,383	3.32	700,310
Oregon.....	2,604,440	1.33	3,459,222	240,051	2.37	567,864
California.....	2,577,060	1.86	4,800,787	457,163	4.13	2,013,738
Oklahoma.....	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total.....	36,818,643	1.82	67,020,942	40,600,276	4.10	166,272,770
Total 1896.....	38,298,783	1.70	65,167,735	42,842,739	4.35	186,521,745
Decrease.....	1,480,140	0.12	*1,853,207	2,242,463	2.25	20,256,075
Decrease (per cent).....	3.9	7.1	2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

FARM PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Average farm price of various agricultural products on December 1 in each year from 1887-1896.

CROP.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.
Corn, bu.....	\$0.215	\$0.263	\$0.457	\$0.365	\$0.398	\$0.406	\$0.506	\$0.283	\$0.341	\$0.444
Wheat, bu.....	.726	.509	.491	.538	.624	.839	.838	.698	.926	.681
Rye, bu.....	.409	.440	.501	.513	.548	.774	.629	.457	.591	.544
Oats, bu.....	.187	.199	.324	.294	.317	.315	.424	.230	.278	.304
Barley, bu.....	.323	.337	.442	.411	.472	.540	.648	.427	.506	.522
Buckwheat, bu.....	.392	.452	.566	.563	.534	.579	.577	.518	.636	.561
Irish potatoes, bu.....	.296	.206	.536	.590	.673	.371	.777	.403	.404	.685
Hay, ton.....	6.56	8.36	8.54	8.09	8.49	8.39	7.74	7.88	.....	9.34
Cotton, lb.....	.068	.076	.048	.070	.064	.073	.095	.083	.065	.085
Leaf tobacco.....	.06	.060	.068	.061	.....	.084	.077	.071	.....	.103

NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1868-97.

JANUARY 1.	HORSES.		MULES.		MILCH COWS.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1868.....	5,756,940	\$432,696,236	856,685	\$68,415,709	8,691,568	\$319,661,153
1869.....	6,332,735	533,024,787	921,662	98,386,359	9,247,714	361,752,676
1870.....	6,248,800	671,319,461	1,179,500	128,584,736	10,085,600	394,940,745
1871.....	6,102,000	693,257,587	1,342,303	136,127,786	10,028,000	374,179,063
1872.....	6,900,400	656,707,916	1,276,300	121,027,816	10,303,500	389,804,988
1873.....	9,222,470	684,463,467	1,310,000	124,658,035	10,575,900	314,358,931
1874.....	9,333,800	696,927,406	1,389,350	119,501,859	10,705,200	299,609,390
1875.....	9,504,200	646,370,939	1,386,750	111,502,713	10,906,800	311,069,624
1876.....	9,735,300	632,446,985	1,414,600	106,565,114	11,085,400	320,346,728
1877.....	10,155,400	610,206,681	1,443,500	99,480,976	11,260,800	307,743,211
1878.....	10,329,700	600,813,691	1,637,500	104,322,039	11,300,100	296,499,977
1879.....	10,938,740	573,254,808	1,718,100	96,033,971	11,824,400	256,953,928
1880.....	11,201,800	518,296,611	1,729,600	106,948,319	12,027,000	279,889,420
1881.....	11,429,626	667,664,325	1,720,731	120,046,164	12,368,653	296,277,060
1882.....	10,521,554	705,041,914	1,386,188	120,945,378	12,611,622	336,480,510
1883.....	10,838,111	615,041,304	1,471,079	149,732,200	12,126,885	374,455,405
1884.....	11,169,083	633,734,400	1,914,136	161,214,976	13,501,206	423,496,649
1885.....	11,564,572	852,262,947	1,972,569	162,497,097	13,904,722	412,908,065
1886.....	12,077,657	880,823,208	2,052,563	166,381,090	14,235,888	390,185,523
1887.....	12,496,744	901,665,756	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,083	378,789,269
1888.....	13,172,986	946,086,154	2,191,727	174,853,563	14,856,414	386,252,173
1889.....	13,693,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	296,226,376
1890.....	14,213,637	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,000	15,962,863	362,152,133
1891.....	14,036,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,817,370	16,010,591	346,897,901
1892.....	15,498,140	1,007,598,636	2,314,639	174,892,070	16,416,351	351,878,132
1893.....	16,301,902	922,225,186	2,331,128	164,703,751	16,424,037	357,249,785
1894.....	16,041,139	769,224,738	2,362,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,939,061
1895.....	15,983,318	576,730,680	2,333,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	360,001,729
1896.....	15,124,057	500,140,186	2,278,946	108,204,457	16,137,586	363,965,545
1897.....	14,364,667	452,649,393	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,737	360,239,938

JANUARY 1.	OXEN AND OTHER CATTLE.		SHEEP.		SWINE.		Total value of farm animals.
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	
1868.....	11,942,81	\$249,144,549	38,991,912	\$68,407,900	24,317,256	\$110,766,266	\$1,277,111,522
1869.....	12,185,86	306,211,473	37,724,279	92,139,979	23,316,476	146,188,756	1,527,704,029
1870.....	15,398,00	346,926,440	40,483,000	93,364,433	26,751,400	187,191,502	1,822,327,371
1871.....	16,312,00	369,940,096	31,851,000	74,035,857	29,457,500	182,802,352	1,810,142,711
1872.....	16,389,00	321,582,683	31,670,300	68,771,197	31,795,800	138,738,828	1,699,211,933
1873.....	16,413,00	329,386,755	33,002,400	97,922,310	33,632,050	153,729,615	1,694,431,688
1874.....	16,218,00	310,649,493	33,928,200	84,030,549	30,830,900	134,555,526	1,619,044,472
1875.....	16,313,00	304,568,459	33,783,600	94,320,652	28,062,200	149,889,234	1,618,012,221
1876.....	16,788,00	319,623,609	35,935,300	93,696,318	25,726,900	175,070,484	1,647,719,193
1877.....	17,956,00	307,106,386	35,804,200	80,892,683	28,077,100	171,077,196	1,576,506,063
1878.....	19,223,00	329,541,703	35,740,500	80,608,062	32,262,500	190,899,582	1,574,620,783
1879.....	21,408,00	329,543,327	38,123,800	79,023,964	34,706,100	110,613,044	1,445,423,093
1880.....	21,231,00	341,761,154	40,765,000	90,230,537	34,034,100	145,781,615	1,576,917,566
1881.....	20,957,02	362,951,509	43,576,899	104,070,759	36,247,618	170,535,435	1,721,736,252
1882.....	24,280,38	463,069,490	45,016,224	105,944,364	44,122,200	263,541,195	1,906,456,250
1883.....	25,046,077	611,549,109	49,237,291	124,395,335	43,270,066	291,051,221	2,339,215,369
1884.....	25,046,071	629,259,034	50,726,126	119,802,706	44,200,893	246,301,139	2,467,988,524
1885.....	26,846,73	634,232,013	50,391,243	107,960,150	45,162,627	246,401,029	2,456,429,603
1886.....	31,275,42	661,966,274	48,322,331	92,443,967	46,002,043	196,569,894	2,365,159,869
1887.....	33,511,50	663,137,928	44,759,314	99,872,939	44,612,836	200,043,291	2,400,546,938
1888.....	34,478,073	611,750,520	43,544,755	89,279,826	44,346,525	220,811,082	2,400,043,418
1889.....	35,032,177	597,236,812	42,569,079	90,640,369	60,101,592	291,307,198	2,507,050,066
1890.....	36,849,024	580,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	61,802,780	243,418,398	2,418,796,028
1891.....	36,875,448	544,127,908	43,431,136	108,397,447	60,625,106	210,193,922	2,329,787,770
1892.....	37,651,339	570,749,155	44,938,365	116,112,290	62,898,019	241,031,415	2,461,756,698
1893.....	35,356,96	547,892,204	47,273,533	125,909,264	66,094,407	295,426,492	2,483,506,081
1894.....	36,008,69	536,749,747	45,048,017	99,186,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895.....	34,391,216	452,969,129	42,291,044	66,085,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896.....	33,085,409	508,326,416	38,298,783	55,167,738	42,842,758	186,529,146	1,727,326,004
1897.....	30,506,108	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,030,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,656,414,612

AGRICULTURE VS. MANUFACTURES.—(CENSUS OF 1890.)

Persons employed.			Persons employed.		
Value of product.			Value of product.		
United States—			North Central States—		
Agriculture.....	8,565,926	\$2,460,107,454	Agriculture.....	3,117,043	1,112,949,820
Manufactures.....	5,091,293	9,372,437,283	Manufactures.....	1,533,098	3,159,209,404
North Atlantic States—			South Central States—		
Agriculture.....	1,099,465	413,399,163	Agriculture.....	2,321,094	480,337,764
Manufactures.....	2,565,750	4,896,743,650	Manufactures.....	323,320	420,087,470
South Atlantic States—			Western States—		
Agriculture.....	1,669,014	292,847,809	Agriculture.....	358,710	155,662,995
Manufactures.....	410,814	635,253,868	Manufactures.....	258,311	360,835,519

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

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THE WORLD'S SUGAR CROP.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRIES.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
United States (beets, 40,000, 1896-97; 81,000, 1895-96; 20,443, 1894-95; 20,453, 1893-94).....	Tons. 315,000	Tons. 267,720	Tons. 337,749	Tons. 236,286
Canada (beets).....	300	500	300	800
Spanish West Indies—Cuba, crop.....	100,000	240,000	1,040,000	1,087,000
Puerto Rico.....	58,000	50,000	52,500	60,000
British West Indies—Trinidad, exports.....	55,000	55,000	56,641	49,062
Barbados, exports.....	52,000	44,800	32,943	58,092
Jamaica.....	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Antigua and St. Kitts.....	25,000	21,000	20,000	25,000
French West Indies—Martinique, exports.....	35,000	35,000	25,000	35,854
Guadeloupe.....	45,000	45,000	45,000	44,000
Danish West Indies—St. Croix.....	8,000	8,000	7,000	8,000
Haiti and Santo Domingo.....	50,000	50,000	38,000	40,000
Lesser Antilles, not named above.....	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Mexico.....	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Central America—Salvador, crop.....	500	500	500	500
Nicaragua, crop.....	500	500	500	500
British Honduras (Belize), crop.....	200	200	200	200
South America—				
British Guiana (Demerara), exports.....	115,000	105,000	95,919	102,897
Dutch Guiana (Surinam), crop.....	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
French Guiana.....				
Venezuela.....				
Peru, crop.....	70,000	68,000	68,000	65,000
Argentina, crop.....	120,000	107,000	79,000	50,000
Brazil, exports.....	210,000	225,000	275,000	275,000
Total in America.....	1,305,500	1,372,220	2,221,652	2,234,294
Asia—British India, exports.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Siam, crop.....	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Java, exports.....	495,000	603,259	486,051	496,383
Japan (consumption 125,000 tons, mostly imported)				
Philippine Islands.....	210,000	445,000	290,000	195,000
Cochin China.....	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
Total in Asia.....	792,000	935,259	803,051	778,383
Australia and Polynesia—Queensland.....	75,000	75,000	91,712	76,146
New South Wales.....	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	200,000	201,432	181,498	186,189
Fiji Islands, exports.....	80,000	80,000	27,000	10,000
Total in Australia and Polynesia.....	310,000	341,632	285,410	267,835
Africa—Egypt, crop.....	95,000	92,000	90,000	85,111
Mauritius and other British possessions.....	150,000	110,000	115,000	139,751
Reunion and other French possessions.....	45,000	44,700	35,300	37,000
Total in Africa.....	290,000	276,700	240,300	261,862
Europe—Spain.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total cane-sugar production.....	2,747,500	2,945,811	3,570,418	3,552,374
Total beet-sugar production (Licht).....	4,000,000	4,323,889	4,792,530	3,889,535
Grand total cane and beet sugar production.....	7,707,500	7,269,700	8,362,948	7,441,909
Estimated increase in the world's production.....	437,790			

PRODUCTION OF BEET SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1830 TO 1896.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal for January 7, 1897.)

1830.....	A few hundred pounds	1884.....	953 tons
1831-37.....	None	1885.....	800 tons
1838-39.....	1,300 pounds	1886.....	800 tons
1840-42.....	None	1887.....	255 tons
1843-71.....	300 to 500 tons per annum	1888.....	1,010 tons
1872.....	500 tons	1889.....	2,800 tons
1873.....	700 tons	1890.....	2,800 tons
1874-77.....	Under 100 tons per annum	1891.....	5,359 tons
1878.....	200 tons	1892.....	12,091 tons
1879.....	1,200 tons	1893.....	20,458 tons
1880.....	500 tons	1894.....	20,413 tons
1881-82.....	Less than 500 tons	1895.....	30,000 tons
1883.....	535 tons	1896.....	40,000 tons

*Estimated

COTTON CROPS AND PRICES.

One of the more interesting records of cotton crops in the United States for three-quarters of a century is that published for distribution by the S. Blaisdell, Jr., company of Chicopee, Mass. The convenient form in which the figures are arranged, together with highest and lowest prices for corresponding years, renders the exhibit worthy of reproduction:

COTTON CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Season.	Bales.
1822-23.....	495,000
1823-24.....	509,158
1824-25.....	569,249
1825-26.....	720,027
1826-27.....	957,281
1827-28.....	720,593
1828-29.....	857,744
1829-30.....	976,445
1830-31.....	1,033,448
1831-32.....	987,477
1832-33.....	1,070,438
1833-34.....	1,205,324
1834-35.....	1,254,328
1835-36.....	1,360,725
1836-37.....	1,425,575
1837-38.....	1,804,797
1838-39.....	1,363,403
1839-40.....	2,181,749
1840-41.....	1,639,353
1841-42.....	1,683,574
1842-43.....	2,378,375
1843-44.....	2,030,409
1844-45.....	2,394,503
1845-46.....	2,100,537
1846-47.....	1,778,351
1847-48.....	2,423,000
1848-49.....	2,840,000
1849-50.....	2,204,000
1850-51.....	2,415,000
1851-52.....	3,126,000
1852-53.....	3,416,000
1853-54.....	3,075,000
1854-55.....	2,983,000
1855-56.....	3,065,000
1856-57.....	3,094,000
1857-58.....	3,357,000
1858-59.....	4,019,000
1859-60.....	4,361,000
1860-61.....	3,849,000
1861-62.....	Civil
1862-63.....	war; no
1863-64.....	record.
1864-65.....	
1865-66.....	2,278,000
1866-67.....	2,233,000
1867-68.....	2,599,000
1868-69.....	2,434,000
1869-70.....	3,114,392
1870-71.....	4,347,006
1871-72.....	2,974,351
1872-73.....	3,674,000
1873-74.....	4,130,000
1874-75.....	3,831,000
1875-76.....	4,632,313
1876-77.....	4,474,669
1877-78.....	4,773,865
1878-79.....	5,074,155
1879-80.....	5,761,352
1880-81.....	6,005,750
1881-82.....	5,456,048
1882-83.....	6,949,756
1883-84.....	5,713,300
1884-85.....	5,706,165
1885-86.....	6,475,191
1886-87.....	6,499,385
1887-88.....	7,046,333
1888-89.....	6,839,000
1889-90.....	7,297,000
1890-91.....	8,674,000
1891-92.....	9,018,000

Season.

1892-93.....	6,664,000
1893-94.....	7,532,000
1894-95.....	9,537,000
1895-96.....	7,147,000

Bales.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF MIDDLING UPLAND COTTON IN NEW YORK SINCE 1825.

Year.	(Calendar years.)	Highest.	Lowest.
1825.....		\$0.27	\$0.13
1826.....		.14	.09
1827.....		.12	.08
1828.....		.13	.09
1829.....		.11	.08
1830.....		.13	.08
1831.....		.11	.07
1832.....		.12	.07
1833.....		.17	.09
1834.....		.16	.10
1835.....		.20	.15
1836.....		.20	.12
1837.....		.17	.07
1838.....		.12	.09
1839.....		.16	.11
1840.....		.10	.08
1841.....		.11	.09
1842.....		.09	.07
1843.....		.08	.06
1844.....		.09	.06
1845.....		.08%	.05
1846.....		.10	.06
1847.....		.12	.07
1848.....		.08	.06
1849.....		.11	.06
1850.....		.11	.11
1851.....		.14	.08
1852.....		.10	.08
1853.....		.11	.10
1854.....		.10	.08
1855.....		.12	.08
1856.....		.13	.09
1857.....		.15%	.09
1858.....		.13%	.08%
1859.....		.12%	.10%
1860.....		.11%	.10
1861.....		.38	.11%
1862.....		.69%	.20
1863.....		.98	.51
1864.....		1.30	.72
1865.....		1.20	.35
1866.....		.52	.32
1867.....		.38	.15%
1868.....		.33	.16
1869.....		.35	.25
1870.....		.25%	.15
1871.....		.21%	.14%
1872.....		.27%	.18%
1873.....		.21%	.13%
1874.....		.18%	.14%
1875.....		.17%	.13 1-16
1876.....		.13%	.10%
1877.....		.13 1-16	.10 13-16
1878.....		.13 3-16	.08 13-16
1879.....		.13%	.09%
1880.....		.13%	.10 15-16
1881.....		.13	.10 7-16
1882.....		.13 1-16	.10%
1883.....		.11%	.10
1884.....		.11 15-16	.09%
1885.....		.11%	.09 3-16
1886.....		.12%	.09 13-16
1887.....		.10%	.09 3-16
1888.....		.10	.07%
1889.....		.09 15-16	.07%
1890.....		.08 5-16	.05 3-16
1891.....		.09%	.06 9-16
1892.....		.08%	.07 1-16

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1850 TO 1890.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Alabama.....	17 1,513,017	17 1,262,505	16 996,992	13 964,201	12 771,623
Arkansas.....	24 1,128,139	25 802,525	26 484,471	25 435,450	26 209,897
California.....	22 1,208,130	24 864,694	24 560,247	26 379,994	29 92,597
Colorado.....	31 412,186	35 194,327	38 86,864	34 34,277	...
Connecticut.....	29 746,258	28 622,700	25 537,454	24 460,147	21 370,792
Delaware.....	40 168,493	37 146,908	34 125,015	32 112,216	30 91,532
Florida.....	32 301,422	34 289,493	33 187,748	31 140,424	31 87,445
Georgia.....	12 1,837,333	13 1,542,180	12 1,184,109	11 1,057,286	9 906,185
Idaho.....	42 84,385	...	...	...	...
Illinois.....	3 3,838,351	4 3,077,871	4 2,539,891	4 1,711,951	11 851,470
Indiana.....	2 2,192,494	6 1,978,301	6 1,680,337	6 1,350,428	7 983,446
Iowa.....	10 1,911,896	10 1,624,615	11 1,194,020	20 674,913	27 162,214
Kansas.....	19 1,427,096	20 906,096	29 594,359	33 107,206	...
Kentucky.....	11 1,858,635	8 1,618,690	8 1,321,011	9 1,155,684	8 982,405
Louisiana.....	25 1,118,587	22 939,946	21 726,915	17 708,002	18 517,762
Maine.....	30 661,087	27 618,936	23 626,915	22 628,279	16 583,169
Maryland.....	27 1,012,390	23 934,943	20 780,894	19 687,049	17 583,034
Massachusetts.....	6 2,238,943	7 1,783,085	7 1,457,351	7 1,231,066	6 994,514
Michigan.....	9 2,063,889	9 1,636,937	13 1,184,039	16 749,113	20 337,654
Minnesota.....	20 1,301,826	26 780,773	28 439,706	30 172,023	33 6,077
Mississippi.....	21 1,289,600	18 1,131,597	18 827,322	14 791,305	15 606,596
Missouri.....	1 2,679,184	5 2,168,380	5 1,721,255	8 1,182,012	13 682,044
Montana.....	41 132,153	...	...	...	...
Nebraska.....	26 1,058,910	30 452,402	35 122,093	35 28,841	...
Nevada.....	44 45,761	38 62,246	37 42,491	36 6,857	...
New Hampshire.....	33 376,530	31 346,991	31 318,300	27 326,073	22 317,976
New Jersey.....	18 1,444,933	19 1,131,116	17 906,096	21 672,035	19 489,555
New York.....	1 5,997,853	1 5,082,871	1 4,362,759	1 3,880,735	1 3,097,394
North Carolina.....	16 1,617,947	15 1,369,750	14 1,071,361	12 992,622	10 869,039
North Dakota.....	39 182,719	...	...	...	...
Ohio.....	4 3,672,316	3 3,198,082	3 2,965,290	3 2,339,511	3 1,980,329
Oregon.....	38 313,767	36 174,768	34 90,923	34 52,465	32 13,436
Pennsylvania.....	2 5,238,014	2 4,389,891	2 3,521,831	2 2,906,215	2 2,311,786
Rhode Island.....	35 345,503	32 278,510	32 217,359	29 174,620	28 147,545
South Carolina.....	23 1,151,149	21 995,577	22 705,606	18 703,708	14 608,507
South Dakota.....	37 328,808	...	...	...	...
Tennessee.....	13 1,767,518	12 1,542,359	9 1,258,520	10 1,109,891	5 1,002,717
Texas.....	7 2,236,723	11 1,591,749	19 818,579	23 694,215	25 212,592
Vermont.....	36 332,422	32 332,284	30 330,551	28 315,098	23 314,120
Virginia.....	15 1,655,980	14 1,512,565	10 1,225,163	5 1,306,318	4 1,421,661
Washington.....	34 349,390	...	...	...	...
West Virginia.....	28 762,794	29 618,457	27 442,014	...	...
Wisconsin.....	14 1,685,880	16 1,315,437	15 1,064,670	15 775,881	24 505,391
Wyoming.....	43 60,703	...	...	...	...
The States.....	61,908,906	49,371,340	38,155,505	31,218,021	23,067,292
Alaska.....	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona.....	4 59,629	6 40,440	9 9,658	...	...
Dakota.....	...	3 135,177	8 14,181	6 4,877	...
District of Columbia.....	1 230,302	1 177,624	1 131,700	2 75,080	2 51,687
Idaho.....	...	8 32,610	7 14,369	...	...
Indian.....	...	...	...	...	...
Montana.....	...	7 39,159	6 20,566	...	...
New Mexico.....	3 151,573	4 119,565	2 91,874	1 56,516	1 61,547
Oklahoma.....	5 61,334	...	...	...	...
Texas.....	2 207,905	2 143,963	3 88,786	3 40,273	3 11,380
Washington.....	...	5 75,116	5 23,955	5 11,594	...
Wyoming.....	...	9 20,784	10 9,118	...	...
The Territories.....	713,341	784,443	402,890	225,300	124,614
In public ships in service of the United States.....	...	...	...	...	...
The United States.....	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876
Per cent of gain.....	24.8	30.08	22.65	35.11	35.83

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1840.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
Alabama.....	12	580,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas.....	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	14,255						
California.....												
Colorado.....												
Connecticut.....	20	309,978	16	287,675	14	275,148	9	261,542	8	251,002	8	237,961
Delaware.....	26	78,065	24	78,748	22	72,749	19	72,574	17	64,273	16	59,000
Florida.....	27	54,477	25	34,730								
Georgia.....	9	601,332	10	516,823	11	340,985	11	252,435	12	162,680	13	82,544
Idaho.....												
Illinois.....	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	35,162	23	12,282				
Indiana.....	10	683,898	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
Iowa.....	28	43,112										
Kansas.....												
Kentucky.....	6	779,838	6	687,917	6	564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,67
Louisiana.....	19	352,411	19	215,738	17	152,923	18	76,556				
Maine.....	13	501,793	12	309,455	12	238,289	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland.....	15	470,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,549	6	319,728
Massachusetts.....	8	737,598	8	610,408	7	523,139	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,788
Michigan.....	23	212,267	26	81,630	26	8,765	24	4,702				
Minnesota.....												
Mississippi.....	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,332	19	8,650		
Missouri.....	16	383,702	21	140,451	23	68,557	22	20,845				
Montana.....												
Nebraska.....												
Nevada.....												
New Hampshire.....	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	244,022	16	214,490	11	183,858	10	141,884
New Jersey.....	18	373,305	14	320,823	13	277,428	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,138
New York.....	1	2,424,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,111	2	969,049	3	589,051	5	340,128
North Carolina.....	7	753,419	6	737,967	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,108	3	369,751
North Dakota.....												
Ohio.....	3	1,519,467	4	937,906	5	581,236	13	230,700	18	45,365		
Oregon.....												
Pennsylvania.....	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	1,047,507	3	810,091	3	602,395	2	434,377
Rhode Island.....	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	83,015	17	76,331	16	69,122	15	68,882
South Carolina.....	11	594,398	9	561,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,076
South Dakota.....												
Tennessee.....	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	422,771	10	261,727	15	106,602	17	35,639
Texas.....												
Vermont.....	21	291,948	17	280,452	16	235,906	15	217,805	13	154,465	12	86,422
Virginia.....	4	1,230,797	8	1,211,406	2	1,063,116	1	974,000	1	890,200	1	747,610
Washington.....												
West Virginia.....												
Wisconsin.....	29	30,945										
Wyoming.....												
The States.....		17,018,641		12,820,838		9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,300		
Alaska.....												
Arizona.....												
Dakota.....												
Dist. of Columbia.....	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,003		
Idaho.....												
Indian.....												
Montana.....												
New Mexico.....												
Oklahoma.....												
Utah.....												
Washington.....												
Wyoming.....												
The Territories.....		43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,003		
On public ships in service of U. S.....		6,100		5,318								
United States.....		17,069,453		12,866,020		9,633,822		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214
Per cent. of gain.....		33 52		32 51		33 06		36 38		35 10		

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Upon a per capita basis 1863-1896.

YEAR.	Population, June 1.	GOVERNMENT FINANCE (Per Capita).						GOLD AND SILVER.			
		Amount of money in the United States.	Money in circulation.	Debt, less cash in treasury.	Interest paid.	Net ordinary receipts.	Net ordinary expenditures.	Disbursements for pensions.	Value of paper money, July 1.	Commercial value of silver to gold.	Annual aver- age price of silver in Lon- don per oz.
1863.	36,973,000	\$19.7	\$18.39	\$67.10	\$3.48	\$10.97	\$10.21	\$0.65	\$0.70.1	15.59	\$1.326
1864.	37,756,000	18.15	17.00	64.43	3.32	9.83	8.55	.73	73.5	15.60	1.325
1865.	38,559,371	18.73	17.50	60.46	3.08	10.67	8.03	.85.6	85.6	15.57	1.328
1866.	39,555,000	18.75	18.10	56.81	2.83	9.69	7.39	.84	89.6	15.67	1.331
1867.	40,596,000	18.73	18.19	52.94	2.59	9.22	6.84	.84	87.5	15.63	1.322
1868.	41,677,000	18.58	18.04	50.52	2.35	8.01	6.97	.70	86.4	15.52	1.288
1869.	42,798,000	18.58	18.13	49.17	2.31	7.13	7.07	.71	91	16.17	1.278
1870.	43,961,000	18.16	17.16	47.53	2.20	6.55	6.25	.68	87.2	16.34	1.246
1871.	45,137,000	17.52	16.12	45.66	2.11	6.52	5.87	.63	89.5	17.98	1.156
1872.	46,353,000	16.46	15.58	43.56	2.01	6.07	5.21	.62	94.7	17.22	1.201
1873.	47,569,000	16.62	15.32	42.01	1.99	5.41	4.98	.66	99.4	17.94	1.152
1874.	48,896,000	21.52	16.75	40.85	1.71	5.60	5.46	.69	100	18.40	1.123
1875.	50,155,783	24.04	19.41	38.27	1.59	6.65	5.34	1.14	100	18.05	1.145
1876.	51,316,000	27.41	21.71	35.49	1.46	7.01	5.07	.92	100	18.16	1.138
1877.	52,496,000	28.20	22.57	31.91	1.09	7.64	4.89	1.03	100	18.19	1.136
1878.	53,693,000	30.61	23.91	28.66	.96	7.37	4.90	1.13	100	18.64	1.110
1879.	54,911,000	31.05	25.63	26.20	.87	6.27	4.28	1.04	100	18.57	1.113
1880.	56,148,000	32.17	28.02	24.50	.84	5.77	4.04	1.17	100	19.41	1.085
1881.	57,404,000	31.51	21.82	22.34	.79	5.76	4.15	1.13	100	20.78	.993
1882.	58,680,000	32.39	22.45	20.03	.71	6.20	4.47	1.27	100	21.13	.978
1883.	59,971,000	34.40	23.82	17.72	.65	6.32	4.33	1.33	100	21.93	.939
1884.	61,289,000	33.85	22.52	15.92	.58	6.01	4.38	1.45	100	22.10	.935
1885.	62,622,250	34.24	22.82	14.22	.47	6.44	4.75	1.71	100	19.76	1.046
1886.	63,975,000	34.81	23.41	13.32	.37	6.14	5.55	1.85	100	20.92	.988
1887.	65,403,000	36.21	24.44	12.86	.35	5.43	5.23	2.16	100	23.72	.871
1888.	66,826,000	34.75	23.87	12.55	.34	5.77	6.87	2.37	100	26.49	.790
1889.	68,275,000	35.44	24.33	13.17	.37	4.96	6.18	2.07	100	32.56	.635
1890.	69,753,000	34.58	22.93	12.93	.44	4.49	5.11	2.03	100	31.60	.654
1891.	71,263,000	32.86	21.10	13.41	.49	4.59	4.99	1.93	100	30.52	.682

YEAR.	COINAGE PER CAPITA OF—		PRODUCE PER CAPITA OF—		Imports per capita.	Exports per capita.	INTERN'L REVENUE		Merchandise im- ported for con- sumption, per cap.	CUSTOMS REVENUE.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.			Collected per capita.	Expenses of collecting.		Duty collected per capita.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
1863.	\$0.53	\$0.03	\$1.30	\$0.32	\$0.38	\$2.53	\$5.17	\$4.55	\$9.33	\$4.34	48.63
1864.	.47	.03	1.31	.32	.53	1.51	4.19	4.54	10.45	4.69	47.22
1865.	.00	.04	1.30	.41	.68	1.51	4.79	3.92	11.08	4.96	47.22
1866.	.53	.08	1.11	.54	.54	2.49	3.62	5.30	12.65	5.12	45.95
1867.	.54	.09	.89	.54	.54	1.07	3.29	4.36	13.50	5.23	41.85
1868.	1.37	.09	.86	.85	.59	2.13	3.29	4.36	15.91	5.23	41.85
1869.	.75	.15	.78	.87	.60	1.56	2.39	4.40	13.26	3.75	38.53
1870.	.75	.15	.76	.72	.49	2.10	3.52	3.89	11.97	3.51	40.62
1871.	1.03	.54	.82	.95	.35	1.25	2.56	3.38	10.29	3.22	44.74
1872.	.95	.61	1.01	.85	.28	1.21	2.56	2.99	9.49	2.77	42.90
1873.	1.05	.60	1.08	.96	.63	.71	2.32	2.96	9.21	2.67	42.75
1874.	.80	.56	.80	.84	.42	.51	2.32	3.10	8.99	2.73	44.87
1875.	1.24	.55	.72	.79	1.85	.34	2.47	2.95	12.51	3.04	43.48
1876.	1.80	.54	.68	.84	2.16	.38	2.64	3.20	12.68	3.78	43.20
1877.	1.26	.53	.62	.89	.61	.94	2.79	2.80	13.64	4.12	42.69
1878.	.54	.54	.59	.87	.53	.69	2.69	3.03	13.05	3.92	41.85
1879.	.44	.52	.56	.89	.68	.22	2.21	3.47	12.16	4.47	41.85
1880.	.49	.51	.57	.80	.77	.75	2.00	3.42	10.32	3.17	45.86
1881.	.50	.56	.61	.89	.67	.67	1.36	3.06	10.89	3.00	45.56
1882.	.41	.60	.56	.91	1.03	.61	2.02	3.22	11.65	3.65	47.10
1883.	.52	.57	.55	.99	.99	.76	2.07	2.92	11.88	3.90	45.63
1884.	.35	.58	.53	1.05	.47	1.58	2.13	2.88	12.10	3.60	45.13
1885.	.39	.63	.52	1.13	.54	.83	2.28	2.65	12.35	3.62	44.41
1886.	.46	.43	.52	1.18	.57	1.70	2.28	2.75	13.36	3.39	46.28
1887.	.43	.19	.50	1.15	1.07	.77	3.35	2.52	12.44	2.66	48.71
1888.	.83	.13	.54	1.16	.67	2.24	2.41	2.57	12.64	1.97	50.54
1889.	1.17	.13	.53	1.14	1.24	1.87	2.15	2.53	9.32	2.90	49.50
1890.	.85	.08	.56	1.14	.61	1.63	2.15	2.62	10.48	2.14	41.75
1891.							2.08	2.62	10.05	2.20	40.18

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE U. S.—CONTINUED.

YEAR.	EXPORTS.										CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF—									
	Domestic merchandise.			Per cent of domestic products exported.																
	Exports capita.	Agricultural products, total exports.	Per cent.	Cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Crude mineral oil.	Raw cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Sugar.	Coffee.	Tea.	Distilled spirits.	Malt liquors.	Wines.				
1868.	57.28	70.19	66.90	13.45	1.63	65.48	10.51	5.36	20.44	20.9	6.52	1.98	1.08	1.07	5.31	.....	Gal.	Gal.	Gal.	Gal.
1869.	7.29	75.35	67.01	20.92	.94	73.24	12.86	5.21	23.79	35.0	6.45	1.08	1.07	1.07	5.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870.	9.77	73.40	65.96	22.50	.24	75.14	12.82	5.41	22.62	38.0	6.00	1.10	1.07	1.07	5.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871.	10.83	70.74	72.39	22.30	.98	78.96	14.10	4.69	27.40	36.2	7.91	1.14	1.14	1.14	6.10	.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872.	10.55	74.13	67.44	16.88	3.60	71.23	11.10	4.79	21.09	40.4	7.28	1.46	1.46	1.46	6.69	.41	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873.	12.12	76.10	65.47	20.80	3.69	85.70	15.19	4.81	22.86	38.6	6.87	1.53	1.53	1.53	7.21	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874.	13.31	79.37	70.03	32.54	3.86	73.08	13.60	4.46	20.95	41.5	6.59	1.27	1.27	1.27	7.00	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875.	11.98	76.95	70.19	23.60	3.58	58.18	11.90	5.38	18.66	43.6	7.08	1.44	1.44	1.44	6.71	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876.	11.64	71.67	70.75	25.34	3.86	56.77	14.77	4.89	28.14	35.2	7.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	6.93	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877.	12.72	72.63	69.97	19.73	6.69	97.02	14.08	5.01	26.13	38.9	6.94	1.23	1.23	1.23	6.58	.47	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878.	14.80	77.07	71.23	25.29	6.69	72.67	13.71	5.72	26.37	35.8	6.24	1.33	1.33	1.33	6.68	.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
1879.	14.29	78.12	67.74	36.16	6.33	71.47	15.90	5.35	26.61	40.7	7.24	1.21	1.21	1.21	7.05	.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880.	16.43	81.26	65.73	40.18	6.43	61.17	18.94	5.35	29.88	42.9	8.78	1.36	1.36	1.36	7.26	.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881.	17.23	82.63	68.47	37.38	5.46	43.22	19.64	6.09	31.64	44.2	8.25	1.54	1.54	1.54	8.05	.47	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882.	13.97	75.31	67.23	31.82	3.71	56.85	16.15	4.98	21.92	48.4	8.30	1.47	1.40	1.40	10.03	.49	.....	.....	.....	.....
1883.	14.98	77.00	67.20	29.33	2.56	47.22	20.80	6.64	29.24	51.1	9.11	1.30	1.30	1.30	10.27	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....
1884.	13.20	73.98	67.56	26.49	2.99	62.35	16.30	5.64	27.40	53.4	9.26	1.09	1.09	1.09	14.78	.87	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885.	12.94	72.96	68.95	25.86	2.95	67.24	15.16	6.77	31.04	51.1	9.60	1.18	1.18	1.18	10.72	.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886.	11.60	72.82	61.68	26.48	3.35	76.07	19.59	4.57	32.00	56.9	9.36	1.37	1.26	1.26	11.20	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887.	11.98	74.40	68.71	33.66	2.48	60.13	16.84	5.17	27.68	52.7	8.53	1.49	1.21	1.21	11.23	.55	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888.	11.40	73.23	66.83	26.23	1.74	57.77	19.59	5.62	23.96	56.7	6.81	1.40	1.26	1.26	12.80	.61	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889.	11.92	72.87	68.93	21.31	3.57	63.30	17.22	5.34	31.28	51.8	9.16	1.29	1.32	1.32	12.72	.56	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890.	13.50	74.51	68.15	22.31	4.85	58.08	18.50	6.08	32.08	52.8	7.83	1.33	1.40	1.40	13.07	.46	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891.	13.33	73.63	67.36	26.60	2.15	45.84	22.02	4.58	22.79	46.1	7.09	1.29	1.42	1.42	15.28	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892.	15.53	78.69	65.13	36.88	3.72	37.35	24.68	5.91	30.33	63.5	9.61	1.37	1.50	1.50	15.10	.44	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893.	12.44	74.05	66.99	37.20	2.89	45.10	17.07	4.85	23.66	63.4	8.24	1.32	1.51	1.51	16.08	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.	12.73	72.28	71.20	41.47	4.11	53.28	15.91	3.41	22.76	68.0	8.01	1.34	1.33	1.33	15.18	.31	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895.	11.87	69.73	69.83	31.46	2.36	50.76	22.48	4.54	16.96	62.6	9.22	1.38	1.12	1.12	14.95	.28	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896.	12.11	66.02	65.00	27.07	8.78	43.34	18.46	4.78	14.73	.....	8.04	1.31	1.00	1.00	15.16	.26	.....	.....	.....	.....

YEAR.	CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL.		Tonnage of vessels: annual increase or decrease (+ or -).	Imports and exports of merchandise carried in American vessels.	POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.		PUBLIC SCHOOLS.		Immigration—per cent of annual increase of population.
	Total per capita.	Per cent foreign.			Revenue per capita.	Expenditure per capita.	Population 5 to 10 years of age.	Expenditure per capita of population 5 to 10 years of age.	
	Lbs.	Per cent.			Per cent.	Per cent.	Millions.	Per cent.	
1868.	5.14	11.9	+ 1.10	35.1	80.44	80.61	.....	.....	45.05
1869.	5.78	17.8	+ 4.76	33.2	.48	.63	.....	.....	48.26
1870.	5.43	32.7	+ 2.41	35.6	.51	.62	12.1	5.62	38.24
1871.	5.73	29.4	+ .85	31.9	.51	.62	12.3	5.90	38.89
1872.	6.75	45.3	+ 3.62	29.2	.54	.66	12.6	6.15	42.53
1873.	5.67	33.8	+ 5.82	26.4	.55	.70	12.8	6.35	42.53
1874.	4.81	17.5	+ 2.23	27.2	.62	.75	13.1	6.10	28.00
1875.	5.28	22.1	+ .61	26.2	.61	.79	13.6	6.23	19.70
1876.	5.21	18.3	- 11.83	27.7	.63	.74	13.7	6.08	14.33
1877.	5.16	16.3	- .86	26.9	.60	.72	14.0	5.67	11.67
1878.	5.28	16.9	- .70	26.3	.62	.73	14.4	5.49	11.12
1879.	5.08	14.2	- 1.02	23.0	.62	.69	14.7	5.18	14.02
1880.	6.11	34.9	- 2.43	17.4	.66	.73	15.1	5.17	35.45
1881.	5.68	17.3	+ 2.55	16.5	.72	.77	15.4	5.43	57.71
1882.	6.36	19.0	+ 2.66	15.8	.80	.77	15.7	5.67	66.92
1883.	6.62	18.7	+ 1.87	16.0	.85	.81	16.0	6.05	50.44
1884.	6.85	18.0	+ .84	17.2	.79	.86	16.4	6.29	42.58
1885.	6.69	16.0	- 1.12	15.3	.76	.80	16.7	6.11	31.86
1886.	7.39	26.9	- 8.16	15.5	.77	.88	17.1	6.43	26.61
1887.	6.68	37.4	- .60	14.3	.77	.91	17.4	6.65	38.41
1888.	6.31	28.9	+ 2.10	14.0	.88	.94	17.8	6.98	42.26
1889.	6.33	31.8	+ 2.74	14.3	.92	1.01	18.2	7.28	34.06
1890.	6.03	27.0	+ 2.71	12.9	.97	1.11	18.5	7.60	34.16
1891.	6.43	30.8	+ 5.88	12.5	1.08	1.14	18.8	7.85	41.41
1892.	6.72	33.1	+ 1.71	12.8	1.08	1.19	19.2	8.12	43.63
1893.	7.06	14.7	+ 1.26	12.2	1.14	1.26	19.6	8.31	35.84
1894.	5.06	14.2	- 2.90	13.8	1.10	1.25	20.1	8.49	21.19
1895.	6.33	46.1	- 4.02	11.7	1.10	1.29	(*)	(*)	21.19
1896.	(*)	(*)	+ 1.47	12.0	1.16	1.32	(*)	(*)	22.73

*No data.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE GOVERNMENT, 1865-1897.

REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	Customs.	Internal revenue.	Direct tax.	Sales of public lands.	MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES	Total revenue.	Excess of revenue over ordinary expenditures
					Prem's on loans and sales of gold coin.	Other miscellaneous items.	
1865...	\$84,928,361	\$298,464,215	\$1,300,573	\$996,553	\$11,683,447	\$25,441,556	\$833,714,005
1866...	179,046,532	309,220,513	1,974,754	665,031	38,083,056	29,036,314	568,032,020
1867...	176,417,511	296,027,537	4,200,234	1,163,576	27,787,330	15,037,522	490,634,010
1868...	164,464,000	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,348,715	29,203,629	17,745,404	405,638,083
1869...	180,048,427	158,356,461	788,686	1,785,491	15,755,491	13,907,339	370,943,747
1870...	194,538,374	184,892,756	229,103	3,350,432	15,265,544	12,942,118	41,255,478
1871...	206,270,408	143,068,154	580,355	2,388,647	8,892,840	22,065,541	383,323,945
1872...	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	9,412,438	15,106,071	374,106,868
1873...	188,089,523	113,729,314	315,255	2,882,312	11,540,531	17,161,270	333,738,205
1874...	163,103,834	102,409,785	.....	1,852,429	5,037,665	17,075,043	289,478,735
1875...	157,167,722	110,707,494	.....	1,413,640	3,979,280	15,431,915	288,005,015
1876...	148,071,985	116,700,732	93,709	1,129,467	4,029,281	16,456,776	287,482,039
1877...	130,556,493	118,430,405	.....	976,254	405,777	18,031,035	269,000,587
1878...	130,170,680	110,851,625	.....	1,079,743	317,102	15,614,728	257,763,879
1879...	137,250,048	113,561,611	.....	924,771	1,505,048	20,583,697	273,827,184
1880...	186,522,065	124,000,374	31	1,016,507	.....	110	6,879,901
1881...	198,150,676	135,264,396	1,517	2,201,863	.....	.....	65,883,658
1882...	220,410,730	146,497,595	100,142	4,735,140	.....	25,154,851	100,069,405
1883...	214,706,497	144,720,399	108,157	7,955,804	.....	31,705,946	145,523,259
1884...	196,067,490	121,886,073	70,721	9,810,705	.....	39,736,035	132,879,444
1885...	181,471,939	112,498,736	.....	5,705,986	.....	21,984,882	104,383,626
1886...	192,906,023	116,805,306	108,240	5,680,990	.....	21,014,055	104,383,626
1887...	217,286,893	118,823,391	32,892	9,254,294	.....	20,989,528	104,383,626
1888...	219,091,174	124,280,872	1,566	11,202,017	.....	20,989,528	104,383,626
1889...	223,832,742	130,151,514	.....	8,038,672	.....	26,005,815	104,383,626
1890...	229,668,594	142,000,694	.....	6,338,272	.....	24,297,151	104,383,626
1891...	219,522,205	145,086,249	.....	4,429,535	.....	24,447,419	104,383,626
1892...	177,452,984	153,971,072	.....	3,261,876	.....	23,374,457	104,383,626
1893...	203,355,017	161,027,624	.....	3,182,000	.....	20,251,872	104,383,626
1894...	131,818,581	147,111,352	.....	1,673,638	.....	18,235,898	104,383,626
1895...	152,158,617	143,421,672	.....	1,103,347	.....	17,118,618	104,383,626
1896...	160,021,751	146,762,864	.....	1,005,523	.....	16,706,438	104,383,626
1897...	176,554,126	146,688,774	.....	864,581	.....	19,186,000	104,383,626

* Expenditures in excess of revenue.

EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	CIVIL AND MISCELLANEOUS	War department.	Navy department.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest on public debt.	Total ordinary expenditures
	Prem. on loans, purchase of bonds, etc.	Other civil and miscellaneous items.					
1865...	\$1,717,900	\$43,047,658	\$103,323,931	\$22,612,945	\$5,116,837	\$16,338,811	\$129,555,224
1866...	58,477	41,056,962	284,449,702	43,324,119	3,247,065	15,605,352	620,800,417
1867...	10,813,319	51,110,224	36,224,416	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,930,552	357,542,675
1868...	7,001,151	53,000,868	123,246,949	25,775,503	4,100,682	23,782,387	277,340,285
1869...	1,674,640	56,474,062	78,501,991	30,000,738	7,042,923	28,476,662	130,694,243
1870...	15,906,556	53,237,162	57,655,675	21,780,200	5,497,938	34,443,888	129,235,498
1871...	9,016,706	60,481,916	35,799,992	19,431,027	7,426,597	34,443,888	125,576,596
1872...	6,988,267	60,981,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	34,443,888	117,557,840
1873...	5,105,920	73,328,110	46,323,138	23,526,257	7,061,729	34,443,888	125,576,596
1874...	1,395,074	69,641,593	42,315,927	30,932,587	7,061,729	34,443,888	125,576,596
1875...	.....	71,070,703	41,120,646	21,497,626	7,061,729	34,443,888	125,576,596
1876...	.....	66,958,574	38,070,889	18,933,310	5,965,568	28,257,386	100,243,271
1877...	.....	56,252,067	37,082,736	14,979,935	5,277,007	27,963,732	97,124,512
1878...	.....	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,365,501	4,629,280	27,137,019	102,500,755
1879...	.....	55,741,555	40,425,661	15,125,127	5,206,109	35,121,482	105,327,949
1880...	2,795,320	51,713,530	38,116,916	13,636,985	5,945,457	36,777,174	105,327,949
1881...	1,061,249	64,416,325	40,496,461	6,514,161	5,069,280	36,777,174	105,327,949
1882...	.....	57,219,751	43,570,494	15,062,046	5,277,007	36,777,174	105,327,949
1883...	.....	68,678,022	48,911,383	15,283,437	7,362,700	36,777,174	105,327,949
1884...	.....	70,920,434	39,420,603	17,292,601	6,475,929	36,777,174	105,327,949
1885...	.....	87,494,258	42,670,578	16,021,080	6,832,435	36,777,174	105,327,949
1886...	.....	74,196,060	34,324,153	13,907,888	6,090,158	36,777,174	105,327,949
1887...	.....	85,264,826	38,561,026	15,141,127	6,194,523	36,777,174	105,327,949
1888...	8,270,842	72,922,261	38,522,436	16,926,438	6,249,308	36,777,174	105,327,949
1889...	17,222,963	80,664,044	44,435,271	21,578,800	6,892,238	36,777,174	105,327,949
1890...	20,314,214	44,582,838	44,582,838	22,000,206	6,708,017	36,777,174	105,327,949
1891...	10,401,221	110,048,167	46,805,456	21,174,130	6,527,469	36,777,174	105,327,949
1892...	.....	90,846,988	46,805,456	21,174,130	6,527,469	36,777,174	105,327,949
1893...	.....	103,732,799	49,611,773	30,136,084	11,150,578	36,777,174	105,327,949
1894...	.....	101,943,730	54,567,560	31,701,294	10,263,482	36,777,174	105,327,949
1895...	.....	93,279,730	51,804,759	28,797,716	9,939,454	36,777,174	105,327,949
1896...	.....	87,216,234	50,880,920	27,147,732	12,165,528	36,777,174	105,327,949
1897...	.....	90,401,267	48,560,267	34,561,546	13,016,802	36,777,174	105,327,949

FOREIGN IMMIGRATION.

Immigration, by sex and nationality, for the fiscal years 1896-6 and 1896-7.
(Compiled by the Bureau of Immigration, Treasury Department.)

NATIONALITIES.	1896.			1897.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria-Hungary—						
Bohemia and Moravia.....	1,232	1,477	2,709	917	1,007	1,924
Gallicia and Bukovina.....	8,149	4,947	12,696	8,152	2,615	5,767
Other Austria.....	12,422	6,378	18,800	5,976	4,309	10,285
Hungary.....	21,322	9,576	30,898	8,696	6,327	15,025
Belgium.....	798	468	1,261	490	270	760
Denmark.....	1,749	1,118	8,167	1,212	873	2,085
France (including Corsica).....	1,351	1,082	2,469	1,208	938	2,107
Germany.....	16,942	14,943	81,883	11,590	10,634	22,533
Greece.....	2,124	51	2,175	546	25	571
Italy.....	51,087	16,993	68,080	41,446	17,985	59,431
Netherlands.....	929	651	1,588	558	332	890
Norway.....	5,581	8,274	8,855	8,535	2,307	5,812
Portugal.....	1,410	1,356	2,786	962	912	1,874
Roumania.....	453	332	785	413	378	791
Russia (proper).....	28,438	16,680	45,137	12,496	10,314	22,510
Finland.....	3,725	2,588	6,304	1,458	1,604	3,066
Poland.....	408	282	691	2,654	1,511	4,165
Spain.....	233	58	331	425	41	466
Sweden.....	10,968	10,700	21,177	6,218	6,681	13,144
Switzerland.....	1,401	963	2,304	975	591	1,566
Turkey in Europe.....	118	51	169	110	42	152
England.....	11,178	8,314	19,492	5,998	8,976	9,974
Ireland.....	17,625	22,637	40,262	11,549	16,872	28,421
Scotland.....	2,000	1,483	3,483	1,054	829	1,883
Wales.....	915	606	1,581	539	331	870
Not specified.....	4	5	9	18	7	25
Total Europe.....	202,624	126,439	329,067	124,472	91,925	216,397
Mexico.....	64	86	150	42	49	91
British Honduras.....	4	7	5	1	.....	1
Costa Rica.....	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Guatemala.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Honduras.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Salvador.....	3	2	5	1	.....	1
Central America, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total Central America.....	10	7	17	6	.....	6
British North America—						
Quebec and Ontario.....	142	49	191	151	97	248
Nova Scotia.....	17	6	23	5	3	8
New Brunswick.....	4	5	9	1	.....	1
British Columbia.....	15	7	22	12	3	15
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	18	10	28	11	7	18
Total British North America.....	196	77	273	180	110	290
Cuba.....	8,638	2,479	6,077	1,908	1,596	3,553
Other West Indies.....	43	28	71	293	256	549
South America.....	28	7	35	28	21	49
Turkey in Asia (Arabia and Syria).....	2,915	1,224	4,139	3,203	1,528	4,732
China.....	1,382	59	1,441	3,334	29	3,363
Japan.....	1,007	103	1,110	1,420	106	1,526
Asia, not specified.....	60	14	74	40	1	41
Australia.....	59	28	87	65	74	139
Hawaiian Islands.....	9	14	23	29	26	55
Pacific Islands, not specified.....	2	.....	2	3	2	5
Africa.....	15	6	21	24	13	37
Grand total.....	212,468	130,801	343,267	135,107	96,725	230,832

Decrease, 112,435.

THE PUBLIC LANDS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Vacant public lands.	†Reserved lands.	‡Appropriated lands.	Total land surface.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama.....	532,339	81,240	32,039,421	82,658,000
Arizona.....	54,400,211	12,727,090	5,955,199	72,792,500
Arkansas.....	3,322,042	1,920	29,619,588	33,543,500
California.....	43,841,044	15,127,821	40,392,418	99,361,283
Colorado.....	40,137,201	6,225,853	20,129,796	66,592,850
Florida.....	1,797,632	19,840	35,446,999	37,254,500
Idaho.....	45,982,855	2,056,273	4,811,072	52,850,200
Illinois.....		750	35,464,943	35,465,693
Indiana.....			21,637,760	21,637,760
Indian Territory.....		19,575,040		19,575,040
Iowa.....			35,646,000	35,646,000
Kansas.....	1,046,749	97,875	50,348,536	52,393,000
Louisiana.....	845,020	1,474,834	26,548,334	28,868,188
Michigan.....	522,431	87,746	86,208,823	86,819,000
Minnesota.....	6,210,409	4,843,229	40,605,403	51,659,040
Mississippi.....	441,220		29,243,780	29,685,000
Missouri.....	71,453,917	10,790,433	43,239,236	125,483,586
Montana.....	10,000,353	118,007	38,349,319	48,357,679
Nebraska.....	61,578,496	5,983,409	2,774,505	70,336,500
Nevada.....	56,983,047	6,347,711	14,866,247	78,197,005
New Mexico.....	21,385,393	3,050,610	20,474,097	44,910,000
North Dakota.....			25,581,976	25,581,976
Ohio.....	8,105,288	6,953,257	9,441,185	24,499,690
Oklahoma.....	35,892,318	5,904,728	19,529,172	61,326,218
Oregon.....	13,250,718	9,225,902	24,046,990	46,523,600
Tennessee.....			29,184,000	29,184,000
Utah.....	44,305,070	5,393,467	2,901,403	52,599,940
Washington.....	17,345,536	6,960,224	17,838,100	42,143,860
Wisconsin.....	454,107	865,353	34,455,540	35,775,000
Wyoming.....	49,341,583	8,166,002	4,925,415	62,433,000
Total.....	591,343,953	132,441,774	741,702,365	1,465,488,092

Alaska, to which the general land laws are not applicable and in which surveys and disposals of no great importance have been made..... 369,529,600

Grand total.....1,835,017,692

* "Vacant public lands" (272,294,120 acres of which are unsurveyed) are those subject to settlement, and to filing and entry if surveyed.

† "Reserved lands" mean those reserved for satisfaction of railroad grants, for military and naval purposes, reservoir sites, Indians, timber, and those embraced in unconfirmed private land grants—in other words, all lands reserved for any purpose whatsoever, which may be eventually restored to the public domain.

‡ "Appropriated lands" include all lands embraced in selections, filings and entries, perfected and unperfected, and the area of lands granted for school purposes.

THE PENSION OFFICE.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1897.

In each state and territory of the United States and in each foreign country, and the amount paid for pensions during the fiscal year.

United States.	No.	Amount.	United States.	No.	Amount.
Alabama.....	3,906	\$491,547.61	Massachusetts.....	38,856	\$5,497,177.64
Alaska.....	26	3,600.73	Michigan.....	45,732	6,808,962.29
Arizona.....	570	90,033.31	Minnesota.....	16,240	2,376,207.04
Arkansas.....	10,550	1,414,394.43	Mississippi.....	4,086	546,509.86
California.....	16,032	2,236,394.14	Missouri.....	53,237	7,236,425.04
Colorado.....	6,902	963,456.49	Montana.....	1,232	174,302.55
Connecticut.....	11,992	1,264,236.00	Nebraska.....	16,843	2,544,573.06
Delaware.....	2,678	410,016.53	Nevada.....	915	35,130.30
District of Columbia.....	8,418	1,375,150.30	New Hampshire.....	2,198	1,349,698.53
Florida.....	3,223	430,056.68	New Jersey.....	20,534	2,476,535.55
Georgia.....	5,930	502,977.11	New Mexico.....	1,457	216,950.60
Idaho.....	1,146	163,190.83	New York.....	86,600	12,320,526.41
Illinois.....	68,717	9,943,283.38	North Carolina.....	3,032	533,879.53
Indiana.....	68,213	10,550,000.70	North Dakota.....	1,659	222,930.39
Indian Territory.....	2,636	329,000.81	Ohio.....	108,471	15,562,078.56
Iowa.....	37,375	5,431,385.61	Oklahoma.....	6,172	911,209.16
Kansas.....	4,542	6,294,136.36	Oregon.....	4,960	693,517.99
Kentucky.....	28,379	4,215,046.21	Pennsylvania.....	100,875	12,561,975.01
Louisiana.....	4,631	854,412.73	Rhode Island.....	4,452	501,624.07
Maine.....	20,774	3,062,158.97	South Carolina.....	1,897	204,877.09
Maryland.....	12,751	1,847,202.52	South Dakota.....	4,708	625,000.80

THE PENSION OFFICE.

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United States.		No.	Amount.	Foreign Countries.		No.	Amount.
Tennessee.....	19,286		\$2,556,094.89	Greece.....		5	\$739.87
Texas.....	8,155		1,076,656.82	Guatemala.....		4	747.07
Utah.....	778		110,953.96	Hawaii.....		24	3,429.00
Vermont.....	9,643		1,511,852.86	Honduras.....		3	648.00
Virginia.....	8,526		1,309,884.89	India.....		2	210.00
Washington.....	5,124		727,500.34	Ireland.....		403	60,131.75
West Virginia.....	12,753		2,026,029.91	Isle of Man.....		1	72.00
Wisconsin.....	27,858		4,117,653.63	Italy.....		28	4,088.00
Wyoming.....	639		102,124.69	Japan.....		11	1,779.00
Total.....	371,952		\$139,179,286.24	Korea.....		7	380.00
Foreign Countries.		No.	Amount.	Liberia.....		1	2,818.23
Algiers.....	3		\$324.00	Madeira.....		6	1,150.47
Argentina.....	6		680.40	Malta.....		2	238.00
Australia.....	38		5,812.20	Mauritius.....		1	120.00
Austria-Hungary.....	27		4,111.05	Mexico.....		99	15,197.75
Azores Islands.....	3		270.00	Netherlands.....		9	1,440.00
Bahamas.....	2		240.00	New Zealand.....		9	1,843.80
Belgium.....	18		1,841.25	Nicaragua.....		2	72.00
Bermuda.....	7		912.40	Norway.....		39	6,062.75
Brazil.....	3		777.20	Peru.....		6	848.80
British Columbia.....	28		4,448.00	Portugal.....		7	72.00
British Guiana.....	1		72.00	Republic of Colombia.....		3	383.73
Bulgaria.....	1		180.00	Roumania.....		1	504.00
Canada.....	1,981		301,507.25	Russia.....		4	504.00
Chile.....	9		988.67	Scotland.....		72	10,912.00
China.....	15		5,010.77	Seychelles Islands.....		2	252.00
Comora Islands.....	1		60.00	Siam.....		2	96.00
Costa Rica.....	4		516.00	South African Republic.....		4	432.00
Cuba.....	5		636.00	Spain.....		8	1,182.00
Cyprus.....	2		66.00	St. Helena.....		1	144.00
Danish West Indies.....	3		288.00	Sweden.....		41	6,242.25
Denmark.....	24		3,879.00	Switzerland.....		68	10,163.00
Dutch East Indies.....	1		12.00	Tahiti.....		1	120.00
Dutch West Indies.....	2		709.60	Turkey.....		6	934.97
Ecuador.....	1		96.00	Uruguay.....		1	270.00
England.....	302		45,979.50	Wales.....		11	1,524.75
Egypt.....	1		96.00	West Indies.....		13	1,701.00
Finland.....	2		415.00				
France.....	57		8,678.25	Total.....	4,062		\$619,945.88
Germany.....	621		91,547.25	Grand total.....	976,014		\$139,799,242.12

NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR,
With the annual value of all pensions on the rolls.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.	PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR.						DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS.		Number of pensioners, June 30, 1897.	Annual value of pensions as shown by the rolls June 30, 1897.
	Original.		Increase, re-issue and additional.		Restoration and renewal.					
	No.	Ann'l value.	No.	Ann'l value.	No.	Ann'l value.	No.	Annual value.		
Army general law—										
Invalids.....	3,482	\$386,098	13,751	\$985,947	1,926	\$279,396	10,076	\$1,809,448	336,299	\$55,169,754
Nurses.....	54	7,776					27	3,488	693	98,796
Widows, etc.....	4,465	637,930	220	33,332	57	8,045	6,410	942,334	94,618	14,517,820
Navy, general law—										
Invalids.....	234	36,567	391	88,682	41	7,539	278	51,641	4,788	844,169
Widows, etc.....	117	22,102	3	387			144	28,582	2,375	465,024
Army, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids.....	22,576	2,094,442	10,309	666,472	1,659	157,688	15,186	1,815,638	378,609	42,158,664
Widows, etc.....	16,364	1,640,164	303	18,963	163	21,244	6,036	604,126	110,543	11,358,514
Navy, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids.....	1,272	117,724	435	26,557	99	9,108	664	77,847	13,831	1,481,046
Widows, etc.....	587	60,608	10	192	6	612	215	70,755	5,768	580,976
War of 1812—										
Survivors.....							7	816	7	1,272
Widows.....	8	1,152	4	442			483	69,600	2,810	401,016
War with Mexico—										
Survivors.....	48	4,608	268	12,874	16	1,536	926	107,969	10,922	1,281,800
Widows.....	466	44,736	6	912	1	96	360	34,811	8,072	776,280
Indian wars, 1812-42—										
Survivors.....	49	4,704	2		2	192	392	37,632	2,373	228,470
Widows.....	339	32,544			1	96	259	24,874	4,288	401,838
Total.....	50,101	\$5,091,155	23,792	1,784,770	3,971	485,522	41,122	5,684,081	976,014	129,795,428
Average annual value of each pension.....										\$133.17
Average annual value of each pension under the general law.....										162.04
Average annual value of each pension under act of June 27, 1890.....										109.25

NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1861-1897.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Army and Navy Claims Allowed.		Total No. of applica- tions filed.	Total No. of claims allowed.	Pensioners on the roll and amount paid, with cost of disbursement.			
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.			Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.	Disburse- ments.
1861.....					4,337	4,290	8,626	\$1,072,462.00
1862.....	418	49	2,487	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	730,385.00
1863.....	4,121	3,769	49,332	7,884	7,821	6,970	14,791	1,025,140.00
1864.....	17,041	22,446	53,569	39,497	23,479	27,456	51,135	4,464,617.00
1865.....	15,212	24,939	72,684	40,711	35,890	50,108	85,998	8,525,153.00
1866.....	22,883	27,294	65,256	50,777	55,152	71,070	126,222	13,459,996.00
1867.....	16,589	19,893	36,753	30,482	69,565	83,678	153,183	18,619,956.00
1868.....	9,460	19,461	20,708	28,921	75,957	93,696	169,643	24,010,982.00
1869.....	7,292	15,904	26,095	23,193	82,850	105,104	187,953	28,422,384.00
1870.....	5,721	12,500	24,851	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,812.00
1871.....	7,984	8,369	43,949	16,632	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,394.00
1872.....	6,468	7,244	26,391	34,343	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341.00
1873.....	6,551	4,073	18,303	16,652	119,500	118,911	238,411	29,185,290.00
1874.....	5,937	3,152	16,734	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,553,730.00
1875.....	5,790	4,736	18,704	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,117.00
1876.....	5,360	4,376	23,523	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,600.00
1877.....	7,282	3,861	22,715	11,236	128,723	101,381	222,104	28,890,157.00
1878.....	7,414	8,550	44,587	11,662	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,544,415.00
1879.....	7,242	3,379	57,118	31,446	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526.00
1880.....	10,176	4,455	141,496	19,445	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,240,540.00
1881.....	21,394	3,920	31,116	27,394	161,110	104,720	265,830	50,626,539.00
1882.....	22,946	3,599	40,939	27,664	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,281.00
1883.....	32,014	5,308	48,776	39,462	206,042	97,616	303,658	60,431,973.00
1884.....	27,414	6,306	41,786	34,192	223,470	97,296	320,766	57,373,537.00
1885.....	27,540	7,743	40,918	37,677	217,146	97,979	315,125	65,693,707.00
1886.....	31,337	8,610	49,295	40,557	270,346	95,437	365,783	64,594,370.00
1887.....	35,293	11,217	72,405	65,194	306,293	99,709	406,007	74,615,498.85
1888.....	44,893	15,359	75,726	69,552	343,701	104,857	448,557	79,645,148.29
1889.....	36,830	11,924	81,230	51,012	351,484	173,241	524,725	88,275,113.37
1890.....	50,395	14,612	106,044	69,337	415,654	122,290	537,944	106,493,890.19
1891.....	41,381	11,914	363,790	156,946	536,821	139,339	676,160	118,548,959.71
1892.....	17,876	7,287	198,345	224,647	703,242	172,826	876,068	141,098,211.84
1893.....	10,232	7,285	119,361	121,630	759,706	206,306	966,012	158,155,342.51
1894.....	6,129	4,226	40,148	39,095			969,544	140,772,168.78
1895.....	5,415	3,627	37,090	39,185			970,524	140,959,076.37
1896.....	3,864	3,812	53,749	40,374			970,078	139,290,078.15
1897.....	3,726	4,612	39,947	50,101			976,014	139,949,717.55
Total.....	579,124	830,922	2,185,416	1,526,696				\$2,137,464,872.07

Beginning with 1883 the total number of applications filed and the total number of claims allowed include army nurses and survivors and widows of Indian wars.

DISBURSEMENTS, 1897.

Amount disbursed at United States pension agencies during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897:

AGENCIES.	ARMY.		Navy.	Grand total.
	Pensions.	Total.		
Augusta.....	\$2,935,090.27	\$2,947,645.94		\$2,947,645.94
Boston.....	6,546,155.13	9,159,703.19	\$329,758.99	7,436,468.18
Buffalo.....	6,515,815.83	6,548,144.33		6,548,144.33
Chicago.....	9,964,997.30	10,022,988.10	719,186.74	10,742,154.24
Columbus.....	15,412,395.58	15,453,946.53		15,453,946.53
Concord.....	2,965,483.91	2,999,221.53		2,999,221.53
Des Moines.....	8,324,999.98	8,355,228.76		8,355,228.76
Detroit.....	6,792,526.04	6,818,757.22		6,818,757.22
Indianapolis.....	10,877,663.95	10,918,692.36		10,918,692.36
Knoxville.....	7,800,963.43	7,824,709.19		7,824,709.19
Louisville.....	4,238,196.72	4,254,985.19		4,254,985.19
Milwaukee.....	7,374,169.97	7,402,337.19		7,402,337.19
New York city.....	6,418,907.70	6,470,968.81	661,933.26	7,132,902.07
Philadelphia.....	7,411,113.06	7,448,232.73	497,085.14	7,945,367.87
Pittsburg.....	6,779,025.45	6,811,874.69		6,811,874.69
San Francisco.....	3,136,965.49	3,153,223.24	151,023.95	3,304,247.19
Topeka.....	15,088,827.04	15,112,807.86		15,112,807.86
Washington.....	7,576,046.81	8,089,248.88	769,400.38	8,858,708.26
Total.....	\$136,170,193.66	\$137,216,723.54	\$3,629,048.46	\$140,845,772.00

In addition to the above there was disbursed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, the following sum, chargeable to the appropriation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896: Fees of examining surgeons, pensions, \$193,682.64.

PENSIONERS DROPPED.

Pensioners of the various classes dropped from the rolls during the year, with the cause, and the number of each class on the rolls June 30, 1897.

CLASSES.	By death.	By remarriage.	Minors by legal limitation.	By failure to claim.	For other causes.	No. drop'd from rolls.	No. on rolls Jun. 30, 1897.
GENERAL LAW.							
Army and Navy—Invalids.....	9,554	.....	.....	356	444	10,354	341,087
Nurses.....	21	.....	.....	1	5	27	653
Widows, etc.....	4,848	477	882	654	193	6,554	96,993
Total.....	13,923	477	882	1,011	642	16,935	438,743
Classification of widows' roll, general law—Widows without children.....	2,152	239	.....	390	86	2,837	64,327
Widows with children.....	207	238	.....	16	65	519	11,921
Minor children.....	28	.....	882	.....	28	938	2,137
Mothers.....	1,532	5	.....	228	7	1,772	15,502
Fathers.....	436	.....	.....	50	9	485	3,010
Brothers and sisters, dependent sons and daughters.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	111
ACT OF JUNE 27, 1890.							
Army and Navy—Invalids.....	12,907	.....	.....	737	2,206	15,850	392,440
Widows, etc.....	3,125	585	963	600	637	5,910	116,350
Total.....	16,032	585	963	1,337	2,843	21,760	508,790
Classification of widows' roll, act of June 27, 1890—Widows without children.....	1,927	305	.....	433	303	3,068	77,470
Widows with children.....	365	278	.....	58	183	886	23,128
Minor children.....	3	.....	963	.....	22	963	4,416
Mothers.....	476	2	.....	74	24	576	6,075
Fathers.....	329	.....	.....	85	10	374	2,961
Helpless children.....	20	.....	.....	.....	3	23	409
WAR OF 1812.							
Survivors.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7
Widows.....	418	1	.....	61	3	483	2,810
Total.....	425	1	.....	61	3	490	2,817
WAR WITH MEXICO.							
Survivors.....	795	.....	.....	84	47	926	10,322
Widows.....	273	11	.....	65	11	360	8,072
Total.....	1,068	11	.....	149	58	1,286	18,394
INDIAN WARS, 1832-42.							
Survivors.....	321	.....	.....	65	6	392	2,373
Widows.....	191	.....	.....	60	8	259	4,288
Total.....	512	.....	.....	125	14	651	6,661
Grand total.....	31,960	1,074	1,845	2,883	3,540	41,122	976,014

Total number of children on the rolls: General law, 19,511; act June 27, 1890, 46,358. Total minors, 65,869.

STATE PENSIONS TO CONFEDERATE VETERANS, 1897.

Compiled from official information by Gov. William Y. Atkinson of Georgia, and published in his message to the legislature, Oct. 27, 1897.

	GENERAL PENSIONS.		SOLDIERS' HOME.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Paid.	No. inmates.	Paid.	Number.	Paid.
Alabama.....	7,105	\$116,532	None.	.....	7,105	\$116,532
Arkansas.....	1,336	35,000	49	\$7,105	1,385	42,105
Florida.....	600	65,000	.....	.....	600	65,000
Georgia.....	10,437	572,980	None.	.....	10,437	572,980
Kentucky.....	None.	.....	None.	.....	None.	.....
*Louisiana.....	None.	.....	70	10,000	70	10,000
*Maryland.....	None.	.....	75	10,500	75	10,500
Mississippi.....	.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	75,000
North Carolina.....	.....	105,000	67	8,500	.....	113,500
South Carolina.....	4,714	100,000	None.	.....	4,714	100,000
Tennessee.....	537	59,940	.....	.....	537	59,940
Texas.....	None.	.....	175	38,258	175	38,258
Virginia.....	3,541	110,800	246	30,000	3,787	140,800
Total.....	28,270	\$1,240,252	782	\$112,963	29,052	\$1,353,115

*Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1895 AND 1896.

(Compiled for the Mineral Industry by Richard P. Rothwell.)

PRODUCTS.	QUANTITY 1895.		Value.	QUANTITY 1896.		Value.
NONMETALLIC.	Customary measures.	Metric tons.		Customary measures.	Metric tons.	
Abrasives—						
Carborundum..... short tons.	113	102	\$97,800	695	650	\$365,612
Corundum..... short tons.	845	848	58,900	250	227	85,000
Emery..... short tons.	1,700	1,542	119,000	1,550	1,405	108,500
Garnet..... short tons.	877	783	39,445	2,842	2,578	96,000
Griststones..... short tons.	36,889	33,004	290,378	31,301	28,306	294,832
Millstones.....			15,925			14,858
Trippol and infus. earth..... short tons.	1,783	1,617	26,049	2,425	2,169	31,028
Whetstones.....			93,303			105,201
Alum..... short tons.	117,900	106,969	3,587,000	77,700	70,469	2,331,000
Antimony ore..... short tons.	1,083	982	37,905	150	136	4,750
Asbestos and talc—						
Asbestos..... short tons.	664	602	11,837	716	650	12,670
Soapstone..... short tons.	22,133	20,097	842,238	24,319	22,098	965,906
Talc, fibrous..... short tons.	40,000	36,308	520,000	45,000	40,824	315,000
Asphalt..... short tons.	25,525	23,156	170,500	20,500	19,926	66,900
Asphaltic limestone..... short tons.	6,554	5,083	16,500	3,119	2,839	8,714
Bituminous sandstone..... short tons.	42,374	38,542	139,945	58,119	48,189	138,714
Barytes..... short tons.	20,255	18,371	90,020	21,500	19,504	86,000
Bauxite..... long tons.	18,800	19,100	56,400	17,096	17,369	68,384
Borax..... pounds.	13,506,356	6,126	742,850	15,258,014	6,921	762,900
Bromine..... pounds.	391,854	179	102,662	550,285	249	143,074
Cement, nat. hydraulic, bis., 800 lbs.	7,694,053	1,047,006	4,597,285	7,454,611	1,014,423	4,353,377
Cement, Portland..... bis., 400 lbs.	749,039	135,879	1,430,089	1,092,654	187,365	1,701,151
Clay, refractory..... short tons.	8,750,000	3,402,000	4,500,000	4,000,000	3,628,800	4,400,000
Clay, china..... short tons.	30,910	28,036	258,431	29,418	26,688	217,531
Clay, common..... short tons.			60,100,000			65,000,000
Coal, anthracite..... short tons.	51,807,207	47,081,208	80,254,652	59,855,568	54,321,708	84,000,857
Coal, bituminous..... short tons.	137,328,610	124,544,506	123,887,068	138,463,254	126,013,954	118,827,813
Coal, cannel..... short tons.	69,747	63,274	191,804	54,940	49,587	146,468
Coke..... short tons.	12,493,464	11,333,904	19,018,276	10,357,000	9,385,800	17,267,401
Cobalt, oxide..... pounds.	6,400	2,903	8,640	12,825	5,817	16,672
Copperas..... short tons.	14,118	12,803	69,836	11,170	10,133	62,662
Copper sulphate..... pounds.	45,000,000	20,412	1,750,000	48,732,840	21,605	1,949,313
Chrome ore..... long tons.	1,553	1,578	16,735	702	713	7,775
Feldspar..... long tons.	22,195	22,550	101,082	22,199	22,554	112,829
Fluorspar..... short tons.	4,000	3,628	24,000	4,000	3,628	24,000
Gilsonite..... short tons.	1,159	1,043	34,500	1,700	1,542	64,500
Graphite, crystalline..... pounds.	877,459	173	17,288	405,006	184	18,255
Graphite, amorphous..... short tons.	840	762	4,700	574	520	3,850
Gypsum..... short tons.	298,572	270,864	974,219	321,649	210,152	739,799
Iron ore..... long tons.	15,988,000	16,243,848	27,979,000	14,651,000	14,844,400	23,567,500
Lime..... bis., 200 lbs.	60,000,000	5,443,764	30,000,000	60,000,000	5,443,764	30,000,000
Magnesite..... short tons.	2,200	1,966	14,700	2,067	1,875	13,435
Manganese ore..... long tons.	170,509	173,337	328,107	162,526	165,126	328,083
Mica, ground..... pounds.	740,000	335	31,956	877,000	388	37,711
Mica, sheet..... pounds.	6,300	8	6,400	8,000	4	8,406
Mineral wool..... short tons.	6,989	6,840	74,982	5,953	5,400	61,714
Monazite..... pounds.	1,900,000	862	114,000	17,500	8	875
Natural gas.			12,000,000			10,000,000
Paints..... short tons.	102,884	107,024	11,561,913	176,107	150,800	19,130,137
Petroleum (crude)..... bis., 42 gals.	52,961,943	7,215,806	47,034,913	61,308,834	8,304,641	56,963,137
Phosphate, rock..... long tons.	1,008,017	1,015,587	8,296,757	863,754	877,574	2,591,262
Marls..... long tons.	217,700	221,183	587,750	155,000	157,490	418,500
Precious stones.			250,000			200,000
Pyrites..... long tons.	107,731	109,088	842,587	117,782	119,066	297,853
Salt, evaporated..... bis., 280 lbs.	12,071,265	1,535,591	5,643,363	11,156,270	1,416,846	4,828,179
Salt, rock..... bis., 280 lbs.	2,184,389	277,443	828,954	2,198,313	279,194	711,919
Silica, sand and quartz..... long tons.	323,640	532,018	553,128	720,399	732,925	1,076,038
Slate, roofing..... squares.	752,000	238,576	2,491,213	699,100	221,615	2,200,962
Slate, manufactures..... short tons.			392,877			467,500
Soda, natural..... short tons.	1,900	1,724	47,500	3,000	2,722	66,000
Soda, manufactured..... metric tons.		167,000	8,841,000		158,975	8,656,425
Stone, limestone (flux)..... long tons.	4,723,154	4,798,724	1,889,262	4,311,563	4,380,548	1,724,625
Stone, building..... cubic feet.	4,701,622	365,199	30,275,249	4,043,994	308,399	30,569,804
Sulphur..... long tons.	1,650	1,676	41,250	2,800	2,845	64,200
Estimated products unspecified.....			5,000,000			5,000,000
Total nonmetals.			488,051,351			495,747,553
METALS.						
Aluminum..... pounds.	900,000	408	495,000	1,300,000	590	520,000
Antimony..... short tons.	403	422	70,332	613	566	85,700
Copper..... pounds.	396,453,850	175,294	40,616,300	467,822,973	212,201	49,798,562
Gold..... troy ounces.	2,265,612	70,708	46,800,200	2,837,965	88,272	58,690,637
Iron, pig..... long tons.	9,416,308	9,591,419	10,632,512	8,623,127	8,761,120	10,577,610
Lead, value at New York..... short tons.	156,354	142,288	10,132,768	174,792	158,271	10,381,843
Platinum..... troy ounces.	154	4,491	2,240			2,800
Quicksilver..... flasks, 70%.	33,078	1,179	1,817,889	33,194	1,151	1,226,000
Silver, commercial value..... troy oz.	46,311,235	1,411,067	30,251,236	56,222,822	1,748,710	37,725,178
Zinc..... short tons.	81,848	74,245	5,912,800	77,637	70,482	6,074,219
Total metals.			2,419,016			265,985,229

FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Quarterly statements of failures and average of liabilities, 1875-1897.

(From Dunn's Review, New York.)

FIRST QUARTER.				Years.			
Years.	Number.	Amount.	Average.	Years.	Number.	Amount.	Average.
1875	1,932	\$45,173,000	\$21,782	1884	2,346	\$66,627,821	\$24,138
1876	2,806	64,644,000	23,039	1885	2,173	23,874,391	10,986
1877	2,869	54,538,074	19,010	1886	1,932	27,227,630	14,090
1878	3,355	82,078,828	24,464	1887	1,938	73,022,556	37,674
1879	2,524	43,112,665	17,081	1888	2,361	22,114,254	9,366
1880	1,432	12,777,074	8,922	1889	2,276	39,227,045	17,235
1881	1,761	24,447,250	13,900	1890	2,196	35,452,436	16,144
1882	2,127	33,338,271	15,670	1891	2,754	44,302,494	16,066
1883	2,821	38,372,643	13,602	1892	1,984	18,659,235	9,405
1884	3,296	40,186,976	12,193	1893	4,015	82,469,821	20,402
1885	3,658	46,121,061	12,608	1894	2,868	29,411,196	10,208
1886	3,203	29,681,726	9,268	1895	2,792	32,167,179	11,528
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1896	3,757	73,285,349	19,507
1888	2,948	38,584,789	13,190	1897	2,903	28,963,261	9,977
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	FOURTH QUARTER.			
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	1875	2,405	\$70,888,000	\$29,475
1891	3,545	42,187,631	11,894	1876	2,042	34,844,893	17,064
1892	3,294	39,284,349	11,609	1877	2,307	48,717,690	21,117
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,764	1878	1,800	37,722,003	20,651
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	1879	1,338	17,094,113	12,775
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	1880	1,259	20,741,815	16,474
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	1881	1,692	30,096,922	17,600
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	1882	1,841	32,023,751	17,394
SECOND QUARTER.				1883	2,744	54,612,254	19,902
1875	1,582	\$33,667,000	\$21,295	1884	3,112	45,324,324	14,547
1876	1,794	43,771,000	24,398	1885	2,460	25,623,575	10,416
1877	1,880	46,068,097	23,972	1886	2,746	36,982,029	13,467
1878	2,470	48,752,940	19,738	1887	2,784	39,400,296	14,152
1879	1,534	22,666,725	14,776	1888	3,129	33,601,560	10,738
1880	1,065	20,111,689	18,884	1889	3,003	43,728,439	14,561
1881	1,105	16,499,395	14,931	1890	3,326	89,085,144	26,784
1882	1,470	17,242,649	11,722	1891	3,445	53,149,877	15,428
1883	1,816	27,816,391	15,317	1892	2,867	33,111,252	11,549
1884	2,214	84,204,304	37,998	1893	4,826	96,430,529	19,770
1885	2,346	28,601,804	12,091	1894	3,979	41,848,354	10,172
1886	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1895	3,748	52,188,737	13,924
1887	1,906	22,976,330	12,061	1896	4,305	54,941,803	12,762
1888	2,241	25,229,370	13,043	TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.			
1889	2,292	22,556,337	9,972	1875	7,740	\$201,060,333	\$25,960
1890	2,163	27,466,416	12,704	1876	9,092	191,117,786	21,080
1891	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	1877	8,752	190,669,936	21,491
1892	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1878	10,478	234,383,132	22,369
1893	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	1879	6,658	98,149,053	14,741
1894	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	1880	4,735	65,752,000	13,866
1895	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	1881	5,582	81,155,932	14,530
1896	2,895	40,444,547	13,504	1882	6,738	101,547,564	15,070
1897	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	1883	9,184	172,874,172	18,823
THIRD QUARTER.				1884	10,968	226,343,427	20,632
1875	1,771	\$64,328,000	\$30,676	1885	10,637	124,220,321	11,678
1876	2,450	47,857,371	19,533	1886	9,834	114,644,119	11,651
1877	1,816	42,346,085	23,318	1887	9,634	167,560,944	17,392
1878	2,853	66,378,363	23,266	1888	10,679	123,829,973	11,595
1879	1,262	15,276,550	12,104	1889	10,882	148,784,337	13,672
1880	979	12,121,422	12,351	1890	10,907	189,856,964	17,406
1881	1,024	10,112,365	9,875	1891	12,273	189,868,638	15,471
1882	1,300	18,942,893	14,571	1892	10,344	114,044,167	11,025
1883	1,803	52,072,884	28,881	1893	15,242	346,779,889	22,751
				1894	13,885	172,992,856	12,458
				1895	13,197	173,196,060	13,121
				1896	15,088	226,096,834	14,992

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF TOBACCO IN 1896.

	Acres.	Pounds.	Value.		Acres.	Pounds.	Value.
Massachusetts	1,975	3,129,500	\$33,940	West Virginia	5,119	3,685,660	\$313,283
Connecticut	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668	Kentucky	196,745	145,623,850	6,032,202
New York	3,259	5,389,350	271,149	Ohio	32,012	23,688,880	1,066,000
Pennsylvania	13,884	16,244,280	1,299,542	Indiana	11,957	8,130,760	365,884
Maryland	15,995	9,277,100	398,915	Illinois	3,902	2,497,280	237,242
Virginia	32,002	57,961,280	3,013,986	Wisconsin	3,975	5,088,000	279,840
North Carolina	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334	Missouri	10,580	7,406,000	666,540
Alabama	2,147	1,009,090	161,454	All other	3,750	2,437,500	341,250
Arkansas	2,960	1,327,500	146,025				
Tennessee	53,351	35,211,680	2,464,816	Total	594,749	403,004,330	\$24,258,070

CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES. METRIC TO CUSTOMARY.

LINEAR.					CAPACITY.					
	Meters to inches.	Meters to feet.	Meters to yards.	Kilometers to miles.		Milliliters or centimeters to fluid drams.	Centiliters to fluid ounces.	Liters to quarts.	Decaliters to gallons.	Hectoliters to bushels.
1.....	39.3700	3.28083	1.093611	.62137	1....	.37	.388	1.0567	2.6417	2.8377
2.....	78.7400	6.56167	2.187222	1.24274	2....	.54	.676	2.1134	5.2834	5.6755
3.....	118.1100	9.84250	3.280833	1.86411	3....	.81	1.014	3.1700	7.9251	8.5132
4.....	157.4800	13.12333	4.374444	2.48648	4....	1.08	1.353	4.2267	10.5698	11.3510
5.....	196.8500	16.40417	5.468056	3.10785	5....	1.35	1.691	5.2834	13.5085	14.1887
6.....	236.2200	19.68500	6.561667	3.72922	6....	1.62	2.029	6.3401	15.8502	17.0225
7.....	275.5900	22.96583	7.655278	4.34959	7....	1.89	2.367	7.3998	18.4919	19.8442
8.....	314.9600	26.24667	8.748889	4.97086	8....	2.16	2.705	8.4585	21.1896	22.7019
9.....	354.3300	29.52750	9.842500	5.59233	9....	2.43	3.043	9.5101	23.7753	25.5977
SQUARE.					WEIGHT.					
	Square centimeters to square inches.	Square meters to square feet.	Square meters to square yards.	Hectares to acres.		Milligrammes to grains.	Kilogrammes to grains.	Hectogrammes to oz. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to lbs. avoirdupois.	
1.....	.1550	10.764	1.196	2.471	1.....	.01543	15432.36	3.5274	2.30462	
2.....	.3100	21.528	2.392	4.942	2.....	.03086	30864.71	7.0548	4.40924	
3.....	.4650	32.292	3.588	7.413	3.....	.04630	46327.07	10.5822	6.61387	
4.....	.6200	43.056	4.784	9.884	4.....	.06173	61729.43	14.1086	8.81849	
5.....	.7750	53.819	5.980	12.355	5.....	.07716	77161.78	17.6370	11.02311	
6.....	.9300	64.583	7.176	14.826	6.....	.09259	92594.14	21.1644	13.22773	
7.....	1.0850	75.347	8.372	17.297	7.....	.10803	108026.49	24.6918	15.43238	
8.....	1.2400	86.111	9.568	19.768	8.....	.12346	123458.85	28.2192	17.63698	
9.....	1.3950	96.875	10.764	22.239	9.....	.13889	138891.21	31.7465	19.84160	
CUBIC.					WEIGHT—Continued.					
	Cubic centimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic decimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic meters to cubic feet.	Cubic meters to cubic yards.		Quintals to lbs. avoirdupois.	Millers or tonnes to lbs. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to oz. troy.		
1.....	0.0610	61.023	35.314	1.308	1.....	220.46	2204.6	32.1507		
2.....	0.1220	122.047	70.629	2.616	2.....	440.92	4409.2	64.3015		
3.....	0.1831	183.070	105.943	3.924	3.....	661.39	6613.9	96.4523		
4.....	0.2441	244.094	141.258	5.232	4.....	881.85	8818.5	128.6030		
5.....	0.3051	305.117	176.572	6.540	5.....	1102.31	11023.1	160.7537		
6.....	0.3661	366.140	211.887	7.848	6.....	1322.77	13227.7	192.9044		
7.....	0.4272	427.164	247.201	9.156	7.....	1543.24	15432.4	225.0553		
8.....	0.4882	488.187	282.516	10.464	8.....	1763.70	17637.0	257.2059		
9.....	0.5492	549.210	317.830	11.771	9.....	1984.16	19841.6	289.3567		

By the concurrent action of the principal governments of the world an International Bureau of Weights and Measures has been established near Paris. Under the direction of the International Committee two ingots were cast of pure platinum-iridium in the proportion of 9 parts of the former to 1 of the latter metal. From one of these a certain number of kilogrammes were prepared, from the other a definite number of meter bars. These standards of weight and length were inter-compared, without preference, and certain ones were selected as international prototype standards. The others were distributed by lot, in September, 1890, to the different governments and are called national prototype standards. Those apportioned to the United States were received in 1890 and are in the keeping of this office.

The metric system was legalized in the United States in 1866.

The international standard meter is derived from the meter des archives, and its length is defined by the distance between two lines at 0° centigrade, on a platinum-iridium bar deposited at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

The international standard kilogramme is a mass of platinum-iridium deposited at the same place, and its weight in vacuo is the same as that of the kilogramme des archives.

The liter is equal to a cubic decimeter, and it is measured by the quantity of distilled water which, at its maximum density, will counterpoise the standard kilogramme in a vacuum, the volume of such a quantity of water being, as nearly as has been ascertained, equal to a cubic decimeter.

CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

(Prepared by T. C. Mendenhall, of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

CUSTOMARY TO METRIC.

LINEAR.

	Inches to milli- meters.	Feet to meters.	Yards to meters.	Miles to kilo- meters.
1.....	25.4001	.304801	.914402	1.60935
2.....	50.8001	.609601	1.828804	3.2187
3.....	76.2002	.914402	2.743205	4.82801
4.....	101.6002	1.219202	3.657607	6.43739
5.....	127.0003	1.524003	4.572009	8.04674
6.....	152.4003	1.828804	5.486411	9.65608
7.....	177.8004	2.133604	6.400813	11.26548
8.....	203.2004	2.438405	7.315215	12.87478
9.....	228.6005	2.743206	8.229616	14.48412

CAPACITY.

	Fluid drums to milli- liters or cub. cen- timeters.	Fluid oz. to milli- liters.	Quarts to liters.	Gallons to liters.
1.....	3.70	29.57	.94635	3.78543
2.....	7.39	59.15	1.89272	7.5707
3.....	11.09	88.72	2.83908	11.35680
4.....	14.79	118.29	3.78543	15.14174
5.....	18.48	147.87	4.73179	18.92717
6.....	22.18	177.44	5.67815	22.71261
7.....	25.88	207.02	6.62451	26.49804
8.....	29.57	236.59	7.57087	30.2838
9.....	33.27	266.16	8.51723	34.06881

SQUARE.

	Sq. in. to sq. centi- meters.	Sq. ft. to sq. deci- meters.	Sq. yds. to sq. meters.	Acres to hectares.
1.....	6.452	9.290	.836	.4047
2.....	12.908	18.581	1.672	.8094
3.....	19.355	27.871	2.508	1.2141
4.....	25.807	37.161	3.344	1.6187
5.....	32.258	46.453	4.181	2.0234
6.....	38.710	55.743	5.017	2.4281
7.....	45.161	65.033	5.853	2.8328
8.....	51.613	74.323	6.689	3.2375
9.....	58.065	83.613	7.525	3.6422

WEIGHT.

	Grains to milli- grammes	Avoirdupois oz. to grammes	Avoirdupois pounds to kilo- grammes	Troy oz. to grammes
1.....	64.7989	28.3496	.45359	31.10348
2.....	129.5978	56.6991	.90719	62.20696
3.....	194.3968	85.0486	1.36078	93.31044
4.....	259.1957	113.3981	1.81437	124.41392
5.....	323.9946	141.7476	2.26796	155.51740
6.....	388.7935	170.0972	2.72155	186.62088
7.....	453.5924	198.4467	3.17515	217.72437
8.....	518.3914	226.7962	3.62874	248.82785
9.....	583.1903	255.1457	4.08233	279.93133

CUBIC.

	Cubic in. to cubic centi- meters.	Cubic ft. to cubic meters.	Cubic yards to cubic meters.	Bushels to hecto- liters.
1.....	16.387	.02832	.765	.35239
2.....	32.774	.05663	1.529	.70478
3.....	49.161	.08495	2.294	1.05718
4.....	65.549	.11327	3.058	1.40957
5.....	81.936	.14158	3.823	1.76196
6.....	98.323	.16990	4.587	2.11436
7.....	114.710	.19822	5.352	2.46675
8.....	131.097	.22654	6.116	2.81914
9.....	147.484	.25485	6.881	3.17154

1 Gunter's chain	=	20.1168	meters.
1 sq. statute mile	=	259.000	hectares.
1 fathom	=	1.829	meters.
1 nautical mile	=	1853.25	meters.
1 foot = .304801 meter,		9.450158	log.
1 avoirdupois pound	=	458.562477	gram.
15432.35639 grains	=	1	kilogramme.

The only authorized material standard of customary length is the Troughton scale belonging to this office, whose length at 59° 32 Fahr. conforms to the British standard. The yard in use in the United States is therefore equal to the British yard.

The only authorized material standard of customary weight is the troy pound of the mint. It is of brass of unknown density, and therefore not suitable for a standard of mass. It was derived from the British standard troy pound of 1758 by direct comparison. The British avoirdupois pound was also derived

from the latter, and contains 7,000 grains troy.

The grain troy is therefore the same as the grain avoirdupois, and the pound avoirdupois in use in the United States is equal to the British pound avoirdupois.

The British gallon = 4.54336 liters.

The British bushel = 36.3477 liters.

The length of the nautical mile given above and adopted by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey many years ago is defined as that of a minute of arc of a great circle of a sphere whose surface equals that of the earth (Clarke's Spheroid of 1866).

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Alabama.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intentions; must exhibit poll-tax receipt.	1 y.	3 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Yes.	Yes.	If convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office or other penitentiary offenses. Idiots or insane.
Arkansas.....	Like Alabama.....	1 y.	6 m.	.....	30 d.	No.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts until pardoned.
California....	Citizens by nativity; naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Queretaro.	1 y.	90 d.	.....	30 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts.
Colorado.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 4 months before offering to vote; unlimited woman suffrage.	6 m.	90 d.	90 d.	10 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.
Connecticut..	Citizens who can read.....	1 y.	.....	6 m.	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
Delaware.....	Citizens and paying co. tax; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	1 m.	.....	15 d.	No.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, paupers.
Florida.....	Citizens or alien who has declared his intention and paid capitation tax 2 years; women at school elections.	1 y.	6 m.	.....	.....	Yes.	No.	Persons not registered, insane or under guardian felons, convicts.
Georgia.....	Citizens who have paid all taxes since 1877.	1 y.	6 m.	.....	.....	(a)	No.	Persons convicted of crimes punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Idaho.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	6 m.	30 d.	.....	.....	Yes.	No.	Chinese, Indians, insane, felons, polygamists, bigamists, traitors, bribers.
Illinois.....	Citizens; women at school elections.	1 y.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Convicts of penitentiary until pardoned.
Indiana.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in U. S. and 6 months in state; limited woman suffrage.	6 m.	.....	60 d.	30 d.	No.	Yes.	Convicts and persons disqualified by judgment of a court.
Iowa.....	Citizens.....	6 m.	60 d.	.....	.....	(b)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Kansas.....	Citizens; aliens who have declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	(b)	Yes.	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the U. S.
Kentucky....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m.	60 d.	60 d.	(c)	No.	Treason, felony, bribery, idiots, insane.
Louisiana....	Citizens, or aliens who have declared intention.	1 y.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Yes.	No.	Idiots, insane, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds.
Maine.....	Citizens.....	3 m.	3 m.	3 m.	3 m.	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who cannot read and write.
Maryland....	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m.	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots.
Massachusetts.	Citizens who can read and write English; women allowed to vote for school committees.	1 y.	.....	6 m.	30 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except U. S. soldiers), persons under guardianship.
Michigan.....	Citizens; women vote at school elections.	3 m.	.....	10 d.	10 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Indians holding tribal relations, duellists and their abettors.
Minnesota...	Citizens and aliens who have declared intention; civilized Indians; women can vote at school elections.	4 m.	10 d.	10 d.	10 d.	(d)	Yes.	Treason, felony unless pardoned, insane, persons under guardianship, uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi...	Citizens who can read or understand the constitution.	2 y.	1 y.	1 y.	1 y.	Yes.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers.

(a) Registration required in some counties. (b) In all cities. (c) In the cities of first, second and third class. (d) Required in cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Missouri.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention not less than 1 nor more than 5 years before offering to vote.	1 y.	30 d.	30 d.	....	(a)	Yes.	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned; second conviction disfranchises, Indians, felons, idiots, insane.
Montana.....	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	1 y.	30 d.	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nebraska....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 30 days before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m.	40 d.	10 d.	10 d.	(b)	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unamnestied confederates against the U. S.
Nevada.....	Citizens.....	6 m.	30 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unamnestied confederates against the U. S.
N. Hampshire	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except honorably discharged soldiers), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.
New Jersey...	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	m.	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, insane, idiots and persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses unless pardoned.
New York....	Citizens who have been such for 10 days.	1 y.	4 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime unless sentenced to the reformatory or pardoned, bettors on result of election, bribers for votes and the bribed.
N. Carolina..	Citizens.....	1 y.	30 d.	....	....	Yes.	No.	Idiots, lunatics, convicted of felony or other infamous crimes, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
N. Dakota....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year and Indians who have severed tribal relations; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m.	....	30 d.	(c)	Yes.	Felons, idiots, convicts unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Ohio.....	Citizens.....	1 y.	30 d.	....	20 d.	(d)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, U. S. soldiers and sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.
Oregon.....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	No.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicted felons, Chinese, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Pennsylvania	Citizens at least 1 month, and if 22 years old must have paid tax within 2 yrs.	1 y.	....	....	2 m.	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of some offense forfeiting right of suffrage, non-taxpayers.
Rhode Island	Citizens.....	2 y.	....	6 m.	2 m.	(e)	Yes.	Paupers, lunatics, idiots, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored.
S. Carolina...	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d.	60 d.	....	Yes.	No.	Paupers, insane, idiots, convicted of treason, dueling or other infamous crime.
S. Dakota....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention and been 1 year in U. S.; limited woman suffrage.	6 m.	30 d.	....	10 d.	(f)	Yes.	Persons under guardian, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned.
Tennessee...	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m.	....	....	(g)	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.
Texas.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m.	6 m.	....	(h)	Yes.	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicts, U. S. soldiers and sailors.

(a) In cities of 100,000 population or over. (b) In all cities. (c) In cities of 3,000 population or over. (d) In cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants. (e) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before Dec. 31. (f) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote. (g) All counties having 50,000 inhabitants or over. (h) In cities of 10,000 or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Vermont.....	Citizens; women may vote at school elections.	1 y.	3 m	3 m	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Unpardoned convicts, deserters from U. S. service during the war, ex-convicts.
Virginia	Citizens.....	1 y.	3 m	3 m	30 d	Yes.	No.	Idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature.
Washington..	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	30 d	30 d	30 d	.....	Yes.	Indians not taxed.
W. Virginia..	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d	.....	.....	No.	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicts, bribery, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Wisconsin....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention; women may vote on school matters only.	1 y.	.....	.....	10 d	(a)	Yes.	Insane, under guardian, convicts unless pardoned.
Wyoming.....	Citizens, male or female, who can read the English language.	1 y.	60 d	.....	.....	Yes.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.

(a) In cities of 3,000 population or over.

In a more or less limited form, relating to taxation and school matters, woman suffrage exists in Arizona, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin.

LIQUOR STATISTICS.

Fermented liquors produced in each State and Territory from 1891 to 1896.

(From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.
Alabama.....	89,317	36,948	44,661	36,465	28,766	81,699
California and Nevada.....	772,630	743,646	787,825	727,397	759,772	769,080
Colorado and Wyoming.....	265,939	301,162	234,735	186,164	190,159	210,227
Connecticut and Rhode Island.....	324,855	309,216	408,939	423,459	422,231	558,980
Georgia.....	55,243	51,466	69,267	78,407	84,051	104,744
Illinois.....	2,665,153	2,939,449	8,417,286	8,310,134	8,262,224	8,590,724
Indiana.....	562,008	577,123	638,204	616,067	592,882	627,176
Iowa.....	107,879	115,212	130,565	135,048	127,101	130,686
Kansas and Indian Territory.....	1,900	1,750	2,680	5,867	6,013	6,089
Kentucky.....	352,434	340,410	361,653	358,868	367,497	401,880
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	221,686	282,352	292,285	270,150	253,882	248,393
Maryland, Dist. Columbia & Delaware	729,838	792,006	852,621	820,688	837,698	892,042
Massachusetts.....	1,008,029	1,123,530	1,241,780	1,248,347	1,337,457	1,540,330
Michigan.....	618,150	630,223	725,215	655,380	659,470	722,344
Minnesota.....	372,637	394,329	416,570	380,345	431,738	463,236
Missouri.....	2,043,933	2,047,896	2,281,149	2,188,449	2,128,234	2,282,048
Montana, Idaho and Utah.....	80,882	82,781	85,847	73,137	87,444	110,462
Nebraska and Dakotas.....	153,493	161,429	170,772	178,272	179,017	176,183
New Hampshire, Maine and Vermont	386,055	429,678	403,155	361,292	368,225	394,144
New Jersey.....	1,640,876	1,736,649	1,915,790	1,892,805	1,804,311	2,023,926
New Mexico and Arizona....	6,880	6,835	7,114	4,693	4,778	4,706
New York.....	9,230,634	9,658,744	9,978,449	9,772,265	9,758,401	10,051,047
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Ohio.....	2,661,062	2,668,494	2,884,807	2,621,012	2,653,667	2,879,698
Oregon and Washington.....	200,944	244,117	220,725	174,192	175,946	190,494
Pennsylvania.....	3,145,321	3,303,652	3,584,333	3,447,940	3,591,388	4,047,081
South Carolina.....	9,240	6,221	5,265	9,541	9,665	11,101
Tennessee.....	90,415	99,115	97,425	82,108	82,860	98,760
Texas.....	91,795	115,883	131,218	187,942	221,284	249,620
Virginia.....	61,759	62,311	79,480	76,000	76,617	87,525
West Virginia.....	136,321	134,061	152,743	111,300	100,222	116,177
Wisconsin.....	2,447,834	2,651,783	3,019,022	2,908,461	2,807,001	2,854,334
Total.....	130,497,209	31,860,626	34,591,179	33,362,873	33,589,784	35,859,250

*Year ended June 30.

†includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax

SALES OF MALT LIQUORS—1890-96.

The *Brewers' Journal* publishes the following statistics, compiled from the report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, of the sales of malt liquors in the various states and territories and in the leading cities of the country for the year 1896, as compared with the six preceding years. The states showing largest increase are Pennsylvania, New York, Illinois, Ohio, Massachusetts and New Jersey. The divisions in which there has been the largest decrease are Oregon, Louisiana, Nebraska, Washington, North and South Dakota and New Mexico. The net increase for 1896 as compared with 1895 is 2,356,432 barrels:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	*Inc' or over '95.
	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>
Alabama.....	30,713	33,065	36,385	44,284	36,439	27,588	31,579	3,991
Alaska.....	773	1,196	1,220	1,087	1,194	1,194	1,102	-82
Arizona.....	682	459	367	293	140	106	136	30
California.....	724,018	767,289	784,947	777,797	721,818	743,752	758,500	14,838
Colorado.....	179,934	203,707	195,787	231,692	187,089	194,584	207,901	16,317
Connecticut.....	211,451	224,271	227,319	244,339	243,734	301,872	363,560	61,688
Dakotas.....	32,886	9,444	13,429	14,263	13,551	15,271	14,815	-456
Delaware.....	34,755	45,461	47,643	54,687	57,355	62,623	69,113	6,490
District of Columbia.....	110,447	112,329	136,479	161,960	156,381	159,301	167,532	8,231
Georgia.....	52,565	51,728	51,673	69,006	78,206	84,383	104,744	20,361
Idaho.....	196	5,894	5,611	5,519	4,002	3,729	3,551	-158
Illinois.....	2,182,678	2,608,916	2,935,686	3,302,912	3,313,563	3,294,493	3,580,723	286,229
Indiana.....	493,087	563,572	576,547	636,808	613,193	694,720	627,139	32,415
Iowa.....	88,296	106,943	113,941	129,391	134,700	127,120	150,686	3,986
Kansas.....	2,700	2,050	1,643	2,677	5,810	5,951	6,039	88
Kentucky.....	808,436	855,384	839,273	890,130	835,076	868,914	401,380	32,466
Louisiana.....	194,637	216,525	257,418	286,909	298,895	249,561	246,302	-4,262
Maryland.....	541,641	554,324	603,161	631,227	608,829	614,142	655,397	41,355
Massachusetts.....	953,467	990,435	1,127,109	1,241,431	1,242,738	1,336,345	1,580,330	243,985
Michigan.....	540,426	604,567	632,389	717,593	690,716	656,955	722,214	65,289
Minnesota.....	325,819	364,433	374,966	415,791	384,717	419,028	463,263	44,235
Missouri.....	1,801,698	2,068,328	2,038,402	2,075,228	2,184,378	2,126,629	2,254,302	127,623
Montana.....	33,233	37,277	36,868	41,213	40,361	45,915	161,317	-3,528
Nebraska.....	129,916	146,341	138,035	156,457	163,213	164,645	161,317	1,164
Nevada.....	5,873	6,065	6,639	3,965	2,715	2,742	2,854	136
New Hampshire.....	397,383	365,280	443,143	404,240	393,839	368,628	384,141	15,516
New Jersey.....	1,408,288	1,609,350	1,700,808	1,911,540	1,909,065	1,889,457	2,023,141	133,681
New Mexico.....	5,985	6,802	6,506	6,676	4,580	4,755	4,570	-185
New York.....	8,435,111	9,088,109	9,488,301	9,826,808	9,674,283	9,650,215	10,047,349	388,134
Ohio.....	2,301,413	2,696,668	2,634,446	2,730,975	2,612,068	2,635,000	2,879,698	244,599
Oregon.....	87,782	94,190	88,297	102,064	68,753	77,267	70,148	-7,119
Pennsylvania.....	2,668,136	3,118,248	3,120,294	3,353,435	3,454,619	3,559,949	4,047,055	447,106
Rhode Island.....	80,296	101,379	133,075	159,421	189,545	188,968	195,430	6,462
South Carolina.....	9,985	9,040	5,436	9,571	9,357	9,357	11,101	1,744
Tennessee.....	62,013	86,121	99,372	102,115	81,872	81,032	111,011	1,744
Texas.....	66,085	84,300	112,326	129,638	181,428	229,212	249,495	20,282
Utah.....	32,782	38,915	39,594	39,233	28,523	27,700	28,814	504
Virginia.....	50,490	58,932	67,638	79,910	74,228	77,012	87,525	10,513
Washington.....	68,815	129,647	135,363	114,070	107,686	107,133	106,227	-1,087
West Virginia.....	115,877	133,296	157,740	1,556	118,329	109,135	116,177	6,084
Wisconsin.....	1,081,201	2,403,640	2,646,407	2,838,140	2,912,015	2,794,896	2,846,614	51,748
Wyoming.....	2,539	1,339	3,571	2,728	1,670	1,914	2,326	412
Total.....	26,820,953	30,021,079	31,646,476	33,222,877	32,378,233	33,403,661	35,826,093	

CITIES.

Albany, N. Y.....	306,707	306,303	302,473	313,499	249,365	304,821	309,937	65,116
Baltimore, Md.....	537,993	540,951	550,401	567,711	532,865	555,574	663,000	127,516
Boston, Mass.....	853,278	895,416	987,361	1,022,856	1,038,728	1,032,579	1,224,524	132,145
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1,508,114	1,702,106	1,788,285	1,827,222	1,825,935	1,814,533	1,926,808	112,305
Buffalo, N. Y.....	402,873	500,788	602,310	662,067	642,294	627,987	657,917	29,930
Chicago, Ill.....	1,673,685	2,034,696	2,034,800	2,761,714	2,700,322	2,648,355	3,198,222	549,887
Cincinnati, O.....	1,115,053	1,254,848	1,222,005	1,310,781	1,217,794	1,224,372	1,217,543	-7,029
Cleveland, O.....	356,284	439,066	443,983	521,810	446,504	443,042	531,632	88,590
Detroit, Mich.....	278,053	320,803	329,813	385,423	362,060	350,027	427,314	68,217
Louisville, Ky.....	200,916	231,718	214,233	390,130	210,017	227,076	240,530	18,444
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,627,032	1,877,157	2,006,502	2,153,006	2,164,625	2,067,024	2,222,818	158,794
Newark, N. J.....	1,005,324	1,015,542	1,103,840	1,161,049	1,144,500	1,126,319	1,227,566	101,187
New Orleans, La.....	205,121	190,030	257,418	286,909	262,964	249,564	266,302	-3,932
New York city.....	4,257,978	4,448,314	4,573,019	4,888,900	4,626,367	4,691,464	4,918,808	227,344
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,458,446	1,705,915	1,658,529	1,739,922	1,749,005	1,819,113	1,966,743	177,630
Pittsburg, Pa.....	328,387	433,443	429,452	563,490	422,438	441,750	498,574	146,124
Rochester, N. Y.....	427,533	514,080	565,071	591,158	605,384	559,835	562,972	3,137
San Francisco, Cal.....	479,217	594,234	569,976	511,367	485,141	494,148	527,269	8,121
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,613,215	1,824,950	1,840,282	2,002,300	1,994,541	1,912,909	2,070,331	157,462
Syracuse, N. Y.....	282,570	235,707	231,011	248,089	245,033	255,461	279,562	24,101
Toledo, O.....	246,488	276,009	273,439	320,261	254,068	233,615	282,000	8,931
Troy, N. Y.....	194,447	215,406	181,033	187,770	196,157	218,461	310,889	92,628

*Numbers marked with a minus sign (-) indicate a decrease.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives the capitals, governors, their salaries and terms of office and data regarding the state legislatures:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Yrs.	Sal- aries.	Term expires.	Next ses- sion leg- islature.	Limit of ses- sion.
Alabama.....	Montgomery...	J. F. Johnston, <i>D.</i>	2	\$3,000	Nov. 1898	*Nov. 1898	50 days
Alaska Territory	Sitka.....	John G. Brady, <i>R.</i>	4	3,000	Sept. 1901		
Arizona Territory	Phoenix.....	Myron H. McCord, <i>R.</i>	4	2,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Arkansas.....	Little Rock....	D. W. Jones, <i>D.</i>	2	3,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
California.....	Sacramento....	J. H. Budd, <i>D.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Alva Adams, <i>D.</i>	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	L. A. Cooke, <i>R.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Delaware.....	Dover.....	E. W. Tunnell, <i>D.</i>	4	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Dist. of Columbia	Washington....		4				
Florida.....	Tallahassee....	W. D. Bloxham, <i>D.</i> ...	4	3,500	Jan. 1901	*Apr. 1899	60 days
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	W. Y. Atkinson, <i>D.</i> ...	2	3,000	Nov. 1898	Nov. 1898	30 days
Idaho.....	Boise City.....	F. Stuenkelberg, <i>D.</i> ...	2	3,000	Dec. 1898	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Illinois.....	Springfield....	J. R. Tanner, <i>R.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	None.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis....	J. A. Mount, <i>R.</i>	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Iowa.....	Des Moines....	L. M. Shaw, <i>R.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Indian Territory..	Tahlequah.....						
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	J. W. Leedy, <i>Peo.</i>	2	3,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	40 days
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	W. O. Bradley, <i>R.</i>	4	5,000	Sept. 1898	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge....	M. J. Foster, <i>D.</i>	4	4,000	May 1900	*May 1899	60 days
Maine.....	Augusta.....	L. Powers, <i>R.</i>	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	Lloyd Lowndes, <i>R.</i> ...	4	4,500	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	90 days
Massachusetts....	Boston.....	Roger Wolcott, <i>R.</i> ...	1	8,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1899	None.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	H. S. Pingree, <i>R.</i> ...	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	David M. Clough, <i>R.</i>	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	A. J. McLaurin, <i>D.</i> ...	4	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Missouri.....	Jefferson City..	L. V. Stephens, <i>D.</i> ...	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	70 days
Montana.....	Helena.....	R. B. Smith, <i>Peo.</i> ...	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	S. A. Holcomb, <i>Peo.</i> ..	2	2,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nevada.....	Carson City....	Reinhold Sadler, <i>F.S.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New Hampshire....	Concord.....	G. A. Ramsdell, <i>R.</i> ...	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	J. W. Griggs, <i>R.</i>	3	10,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
New Mexico Ter- ritory.....	Santa Fe.....	†M. A. Otero, <i>R.</i>	4	2,600	Jun. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New York.....	Albany.....	F. S. Black, <i>R.</i>	2	10,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
North Carolina...	Raleigh.....	D. L. Russell, <i>R.</i>	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
North Dakota....	Bismarck.....	Frank A. Briggs, <i>R.</i> ...	2	3,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	A. S. Bushnell, <i>R.</i> ...	2	8,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Oklahoma Terri- tory.....	Guthrie.....	†Casius M. Barnes, <i>R.</i>	4	2,600	May 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Oregon.....	Salem.....	W. P. Lord, <i>R.</i>	4	1,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1900	40 days
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg....	D. H. Hastings, <i>R.</i> ...	4	10,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Rhode Island.....	Newport and Providence...	Elisha Dyer, <i>R.</i>	1	3,000	May 1898	*Jan. 1899	None.
South Carolina...	Columbia.....	W. H. Ellerbe, <i>D.</i> ...	2	3,500	Dec. 1899	Nov. 1898	None.
South Dakota....	Pierre.....	Andrew Lee, <i>Peo.</i> ...	2	2,600	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	R. L. Taylor, <i>D.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	75 days
Texas.....	Austin.....	C. A. Culbertson, <i>D.</i> ...	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Utah.....	Salt Lake City..	H. M. Wells, <i>R.</i>	5	2,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Vermont.....	Montpelier....	Josiah Grout, <i>R.</i>	2	1,500	Oct. 1898	*Oct. 1898	None.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	J. Hoge Tyler, <i>D.</i>	4	5,000	Jan. 1902	*Dec. 1899	90 days
Washington.....	Olympia.....	J. K. Rogers, <i>D.</i>	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
West Virginia...	Charleston.....	Geo. W. Atkinson, <i>R.</i>	4	2,700	Mar. 1901	*Jan. 1899	45 days
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	E. Scofield, <i>R.</i>	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	W. A. Richards, <i>R.</i> ...	4	2,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	40 days

*Biennial sessions. †Appointed by the president. Republican governors, 28; democratic governors, 16; people's governors, 4; free-silver governor, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives valuable historical data as to the states and territories, their area, population and electoral vote :

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Admitted to the union.	Population, 1890.	Area, Sq. M.	Settled at	Date	By whom.	Rep. in cong.	Electoral vote.
Alabama.....	Dec. 14, 1819.	1,513,017	52,250	Mobile.....	1702	French.....	9	11
Alaska Ter.....	†July 27, 1868.	31,735	577,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona Ter.....	†Feb. 24, 1883.	59,620	113,020	.....	1526	Spaniards.....	†1	.....
Arkansas.....	June 15, 1836.	1,128,179	53,850	Arkansas Post	1685	French.....	6	6
California.....	Sept. 9, 1850.	1,206,130	158,380	San Diego.....	1769	Spaniards.....	7	9
Colorado.....	Aug. 1, 1876.	412,198	103,925	Near Denver.	1850	Puritans.....	2	4
Connecticut.....	*Jan. 9, 1788.	746,258	4,900	Windsor.....	1635	Swedes.....	4	6
Delaware.....	*Dec. 7, 1787.	188,493	2,060	Cape Henlopen.....	1627	Swedes.....	1	3
Dist. of Columbia.....	†July 16, 1790.	230,392	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	March 3, 1845.	891,422	58,680	St. Augustine	1565	Spaniards.....	2	4
Georgia.....	*Jan. 2, 1788.	1,897,353	59,475	Savannah.....	1733	English.....	11	13
Idaho.....	July 3, 1890.	84,886	84,800	.....	1842	.....	1	3
Illinois.....	Dec. 3, 1818.	3,826,351	56,650	Kaskaskia.....	1720	French.....	22	24
Indiana.....	Dec. 11, 1816.	2,192,404	36,350	Vincennes.....	1730	.....	13	15
Iowa.....	March 3, 1845.	1,911,896	56,025	Burlington.....	1788	French.....	11	13
Indian Ter.....	.....	.....	81,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	Jan. 29, 1861.	1,427,086	82,080	.....	.....	.....	8	10
Kentucky.....	Feb. 4, 1791.	1,858,635	40,400	Lexington.....	1755	From Va.....	11	13
Louisiana.....	April 8, 1812.	1,118,587	48,720	Iberville.....	1699	French.....	6	8
Maine.....	March 3, 1820.	661,086	33,040	Bristol.....	1624	English.....	4	6
Maryland.....	*April 28, 1788.	1,042,390	12,210	St. Marys.....	1634	English.....	6	8
Massachusetts.....	*Feb. 6, 1788.	2,238,943	8,315	Plymouth.....	1620	Puritans.....	13	15
Michigan.....	Jan. 26, 1837.	2,093,889	58,915	Near Detroit.	1660	French.....	12	14
Minnesota.....	May 11, 1858.	1,301,826	83,365	St. Peter's R.	1806	.....	7	9
Mississippi.....	Dec. 10, 1817.	1,280,600	46,810	Natchez.....	1716	From S. C.....	7	9
Missouri.....	March 2, 1821.	2,679,184	69,415	St. Louis.....	1764	French.....	15	17
Montana.....	Feb. 22, 1889.	132,159	146,080	.....	1852	.....	1	3
Nebraska.....	March 1, 1867.	1,068,910	77,510	.....	.....	.....	6	8
Nevada.....	Oct. 13, 1864.	45,761	110,700	.....	1850	.....	1	3
New Hampshire.....	*June 21, 1788.	376,530	9,305	Dover and Portsmouth	1623	Puritans.....	2	4
New Jersey.....	*Dec. 18, 1787.	1,444,993	7,815	Bergen.....	1620	Swedes.....	8	10
New Mexico Ter.....	†Sept. 9, 1850.	158,593	122,580	Santa Fe.....	1537	Spaniards.....	†1	.....
New York.....	*July 26, 1788.	5,907,853	49,170	Manhattan Id	1614	Dutch.....	34	36
North Carolina.....	*May 23, 1775.	1,617,947	52,250	Albemarle.....	1650	English.....	9	11
North Dakota.....	Feb. 22, 1889.	182,719	70,795	Pembina.....	.....	.....	1	3
Ohio.....	Nov. 30, 1802.	3,672,316	41,080	Marietta.....	1788	.....	21	23
Oklahoma Ter.....	†May 2, 1890.	61,834	39,090	.....	.....	.....	†1	.....
Oregon.....	Feb. 14, 1859.	813,707	95,090	Astoria.....	1810	Americans.....	2	4
Pennsylvania.....	*Dec. 12, 1787.	5,258,014	45,215	On the Delaware	1682	English.....	30	32
Rhode Island.....	*May 29, 1790.	345,506	1,250	Providence.....	1636	English.....	2	4
South Carolina.....	*May 23, 1788.	1,151,149	30,570	Port Royal.....	1670	Huguenots.....	7	9
South Dakota.....	Feb. 22, 1889.	328,908	77,650	.....	.....	.....	2	4
Tennessee.....	June 1, 1796.	1,767,518	42,050	Ft. London.....	1757	English.....	10	12
Texas.....	Dec. 29, 1845.	2,235,523	265,780	Matagorda Bay.....	1686	French.....	13	15
Utah.....	Jan. 4, 1896.	207,905	84,970	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Vermont.....	Feb. 18, 1791.	352,422	9,545	Ft. Dummer.....	1764	English.....	3	4
Virginia.....	*June 20, 1788.	1,655,880	42,450	Jamestown.....	1607	English.....	10	12
Washington.....	Feb. 22, 1889.	349,830	69,180	Astoria.....	1810	.....	2	4
West Virginia.....	Dec. 31, 1862.	762,794	24,780	Wheeling.....	1774	English.....	4	6
Wisconsin.....	March 3, 1847.	1,686,880	56,040	Green Bay.....	1670	French.....	10	12
Wyoming.....	July 10, 1890.	60,705	97,800	.....	1867	.....	1	3

*Ratified the constitution. †Organized as territory. ‡Delegate.

Total population, 62,979,606; total area, 3,632,900.

Historians do not all agree as to some of the dates in the above table. The dates given are from the statistical abstract of the United States published by the government, and are well supported in all disputed cases.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Enrollment and average attendance at Indian schools, 1896 and 1897, also number of schools in 1897.

KIND OF SCHOOL.	ENROLLMENT.			AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.			Number of schools.
	1896.	1897.	Increase.	1896.	1897.	Increase.	
Government schools—							
Nonreservation boarding..	5,085	5,723	638	4,461	4,787	326	23
Reservation boarding.....	8,439	8,112	*377	7,066	6,865	*201	73
Day.....	4,215	4,768	553	2,848	3,234	386	138
Total.....	17,739	18,603	814	14,365	14,876	511	234
Contract schools—							
Boarding.....	3,499	2,579	*920	3,108	2,313	*795	128
Day.....	588	208	*385	367	142	*225	5
Boarding, specially appro- priated for.....	347	371	24	322	330	8	2
Total.....	4,433	3,155	*1,281	3,797	2,785	*1,012	35
Public.....	413	303	*110	284	194	*100	(†)
Mission, boarding †.....	833	613	*22	736	741	5	17
Mission, day.....	96	67	*9	70	80	10	2
Aggregate.....	23,572	22,464	*1,008	19,262	18,676	*586	286

*Decrease. †Thirty-eight public schools in which pupils are taught not enumerated here. ‡These schools are conducted by religious societies, some of which receive from the government for the Indian children therein such rations and clothing as the children are entitled to as reservation Indians. ¶Two other contract schools transferred to the government during the year have been included in the government schools.

*NUMBER OF INDIAN SCHOOLS AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FROM 1877 TO 1897.

YEAR.	BOARDING SCHOOLS.		†DAY SCHOOLS.		TOTALS.	
	No.	Av. attendance	No.	Av. attendance	No.	Av. attendance
1877.....	48	.....	102	.....	150	3,598
1878.....	49	.....	119	.....	168	4,142
1879.....	52	.....	107	.....	159	4,493
1880.....	60	.....	169	.....	169	4,651
1881.....	68	.....	196	.....	174	4,976
1882.....	71	3,077	76	1,637	147	4,714
1883.....	80	3,793	88	1,898	168	5,696
1884.....	87	4,723	93	2,257	165	6,980
1885.....	114	6,201	86	1,942	200	8,143
1886.....	115	7,290	99	2,370	214	9,630
1887.....	117	8,020	110	2,500	227	10,520
1888.....	126	8,706	107	2,715	233	11,420
1889.....	136	9,146	103	2,406	239	11,552
1890.....	140	9,885	106	2,367	246	12,252
1891.....	146	11,425	110	2,163	256	13,588
1892.....	149	12,422	126	2,745	275	15,167
1893.....	156	13,636	119	2,688	275	16,308
1894.....	157	14,457	115	2,639	272	17,320
1895.....	157	15,061	125	3,127	282	18,188
1896.....	156	15,683	140	3,579	296	19,262
1897.....	145	15,026	143	3,650	288	18,676

*Some of the figures in this table as printed prior to 1890 were taken from reports of the superintendent of Indian schools. As revised, they are all taken from the reports of the commissioner of Indian affairs. Prior to 1882 the figures include the New York schools.

†Indian children attending public schools are included in the average attendance, but the schools are not included in the number of schools.

‡Decrease in number of boarding schools is due to discontinuance of some contract schools and the conversion of others into day schools.

NONRESERVATION TRAINING SCHOOLS.

Location, average attendance, capacity, etc., during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897.

LOCATION OF SCHOOL.	Date of opening.	No. of employes	Rate per annum.	Capacity	Enrollment.	Av. attendance
Carlisle, Pa.....	Nov. 1, 1879	64	\$187	900	883	790
Chemawa, Ore.....	Feb. 25, 1880	46	167	300	283	316
Chillico, O. T.....	Jan. 15, 1884	63	167	450	434	347
Genoa, Neb.....	Feb. 20, 1884	40	167	350	248	212
Albuquerque, N. M.....	August, 1884	70	167	900	846	288
Haskell Institute, Lawrence, Kas.	Sept. 1, 1884	64	167	600	648	602
Grand Junction, Col.....	Sept. 1, 1888	17	167	170	170	150
Santa Fe, N. M.....	October, 1890	38	167	200	249	203
Fort Mojave, Ariz.....	October, 1890	25	167	150	167	156
Carson, Nev.....	Dec., 1890	24	167	135	136	126
Pierre, S. D.....	Feb., 1891	16	167	150	159	138
Phoenix, Ariz.....	Sept., 1891	50	167	275	869	332
Fort Lewis, Col.....	March, 1892	21	.....	300	300	196
Fort Shaw, Mont.....	Dec. 27, 1892	22	.....	250	224	186
Perris, Cal.....	Jan. 9, 1893	19	167	100	157	142
Flandreau, S. D.....	Mar. 7, 1893	21	167	170	226	167
Pipestone, Minn.....	Feb., 1893	14	167	90	114	98
Mount Pleasant, Mich.....	Jan. 8, 1893	16	167	160	165	137
Tomah, Wis.....	Jan. 19, 1893	20	167	125	136	102
Wittenberg, Wis.....	Aug. 24, 1895	18	.....	140	128	108
Greenville, Cal.....	Sept. 25, 1895	5	.....	50	58	40
Morris, Minn.....	April 3, 1897	12	.....	100	43	32
Clontarf, Minn.....	April 14, 1897	7	.....	80	145	143
Total.....		690		5,345	5,723	4,787

*1,500 with outing system. †Previously a contract school. ‡Not included in total, having been already included in total attendance of contract schools.

INDIAN CONTRACT SCHOOLS.

In addition to the government schools in operation numerous contract schools are included in the first table. The amount of money set apart for these institutions for the year ending June 30, 1898, as well as in preceding years, is shown by the following table:

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Roman catholic.....	\$394,756	\$375,845	\$389,745	\$359,215	\$308,471	\$198,22.	\$156,754
Presbyterian.....	44,310	30,090	28,340	.....	.....	.....	.....
Congregational.....	29,146	25,736	10,825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Episcopal.....	23,220	4,960	7,020	7,020	2,160	.....	.....
Friends.....	24,743	10,020	10,020	10,020	.....	.....	.....
Mennonite.....	4,375	3,750	3,750	3,750	3,125	.....	.....
Unitarian.....	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400	.....	.....	.....
Lutheran, Wittenberg, Wis.....	15,120	15,120	15,120	15,120	.....	.....	.....
Methodist.....	13,980	.....	.....	.....	600	.....	.....
Mrs. L. H. Daggett.....	.....	6,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miss Howard.....	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	.....
Approp'n for Lincoln Inst'n.....	38,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400
Approp'n for Hampton Inst'te.....	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040
Woman's Nat. Indian Ass'n.....	.....	.....	2,040	4,820	.....	.....	.....
Point Iroquois, Mich.....	.....	.....	900	600	.....	600	600
Plum Creek, Leslie, S. D.....	.....	.....	.....	1,620	.....	.....	.....
John Roberts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,160	2,160
Total.....	611,570	533,241	537,900	463,505	570,796	257,928	212,564

RESERVATION GOVERNMENT BOARDING SCHOOLS.

Location, capacity and date of opening of 73 government reservation boarding schools.

LOCATION.	Capacity.	Date of opening.	Remarks.
Arizona—Colorado River.....	80	Mar. —, 1879	
Keams Canyon.....	80	—, 1887	
Navajo Agency.....	120	Dec. —, 1881	
Pima.....	150	Sept. —, 1881	
San Carlos.....	100	Oct. —, 1880	
White Mountain Apache.....	65	Feb. —, 1884	
California—Fort Yuma.....	250	Apr. —, 1884	
Hoop Valley.....	200	Jan. 21, 1883	
Round Valley.....	70	Aug. 15, 1881	Suspended after July, 1883, by burning of building.
Idaho—Fort Hall.....	150	Sept. 12, 1883	
Fort Lapwai.....	250	Sept. —, 1886	
Lemhi.....	40	Sept. —, 1885	
Indian Territory—Quapaw.....	80	Sept. —, 1872	
Seneca, Shawnee and Wyandotte	130	June —, 1872	Begun by Friends as orphan asylum in 1877 under contract with tribe.

INDIAN SCHOOLS—CONTINUED.

LOCATION.	Capacity.	Date of opening.	Remarks.
Kansas—Kikapoo.....	30	Oct. —, 1871	Iowa. Sac and Fox.
Pottawattomie.....	80	—, 1873	
Sac and Fox and Iowa.....	40	—, 1871	
Minnesota—Leech Lake.....	50	Sept. —, 1875	
Pine Point.....	100	Nov. —, 1887	Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Red Lake.....	50	Mar. —, 1892	
White Earth.....	40	Nov. —, 1877	
Wild Rice River.....	65	—, 1871	
Montana—Blackfeet.....	125	Mar. —, 1892	Building burned in February, 1895. Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Crow.....	160	Jan. —, 1883	
Montana Industrial.....	60	Oct. —, 1884	
Fort Belknap.....	100	July 1, 1886	
Fort Peck.....	200	Aug. —, 1891	Previously a semi-boarding school.
Nebraska—Omaha.....	75	Aug. —, 1881	
Santee.....	30	—, 1881	
Winnebago.....	100	Apr. —, 1874	
Nevada—Pyramid Lake.....	120	Oct. —, 1874	At agency. At Fort Totten.
Western Shoshone.....	50	Nov. —, 1869	
New Mexico—Mescalero.....	100	Feb. 11, 1896	
North Dakota—Fort Berthold.....	60	Apr. —, 1884	
Fort Totten.....	350	Nov. 21, 1894	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1886.
Standing Rock, agency.....	110	—, 1874	
Standing Rock, agricultural.....	100	Jan. —, 1891	
Standing Rock, Grand River.....	90	May —, 1877	
North Carolina—East. Cherokee.....	150	Nov. 20, 1886	In Kansas. In Indian Territory.
Oklahoma—Absentee Shawnee.....	75	Jan. 1, 1886	
Arapahoe.....	120	May —, 1872	
Cheyenne.....	200	Dec. —, 1872	
Fort Sill.....	125	—, 1873	In Nebraska. In Indian Territory.
Kaw.....	60	Aug. —, 1891	
Oaage.....	180	Dec. —, 1899	
Otoe.....	75	Aug. —, 1874	
Pawnee.....	125	Feb. —, 1874	In Kansas. In Indian Territory.
Ponca.....	100	Oct. —, 1875	
Rainy Mountain.....	50	—, 1875	
Riverside (Wichita).....	100	—, 1876	
Sac and Fox.....	120	Jan. —, 1883	At new agency. At old agency school for girls opened in 1874 under missionary auspices in government buildings; school for boys opened in 1880.
Seger.....	125	Sept. —, 1883	
Oregon—Grande Ronde.....	100	Sept. —, 1871	
Klamath.....	140	—, 1868	
Siletz.....	80	Apr. —, 1872	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Umatilla.....	100	Jan. 11, 1893	
Yainax.....	100	—, 1873	
South Dakota—Cheyenne River.....	130	Oct. —, 1881	
Crow Creek.....	140	—, 1874	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Crow Creek, Grace Mission.....	50	Feb. 1, 1897	
Hope (Springfield).....	60	Aug. 1, 1895	
Lower Brule.....	140	—, 1873	
Sisseton.....	130	Oct. —, 1881	At new agency. At old agency school for girls opened in 1874 under missionary auspices in government buildings; school for boys opened in 1880.
Yankton.....	160	—, 1873	
Utah—Ouray.....	80	Feb. —, 1882	
Uintah.....	90	Apr. —, 1893	
Washington—		Jan. —, 1881	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Okanagon (Tonasket).....	90	—, 1890	
Puyallup.....	200	June —, 1871	
Yakima.....	140	—, 1880	
Wisconsin—Lac du Flambeau.....	140	July 10, 1895	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Menomonee.....	160	—, 1876	
Oneida.....	120	Mar. 27, 1896	
Wyoming—Shoshone.....	300	Apr. —, 1879	
Total.....	8,370		

CLIMATOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following table of average rainfall, highest and lowest temperatures, based upon observations of twenty-six or less years, at selected stations in the several states and territories of the United States, was compiled from the records of the weather bureau by the United States weather office at Chicago, Ill.:

STATIONS.	No. of years.	TEMPERATURE.				Average precipitation.	STATIONS.	No. of years.	TEMPERATURE.				Average precipitation.
		Maximum.	Year.	Minimum.	Year.				Maximum.	Year.	Minimum.	Year.	
Alabama—Mobile.....	26	101	1883	11	1886	62.6	Montana—Helena.....	17	108	1886	-42	1892	13.2
Alaska—Sitka.....	10	107	1881	5	1887	62.7	Hayward (Assiniboine).....	10	106	1886	-35	1887	14.1
Arizona—Fort Grant.....	13	108	1879	2	1887	61.4	Omaha—North Platte.....	22	107	1871	-38	1885	16.7
Arkansas—Little Rock.....	21	118	1878	22	1883	60.6	Oregon—Portland.....	23	106	1877	-31	1884	20.9
California—San Francisco.....	21	100	1881	29	1888	58.6	Nevada—Winnemucca.....	7	96	1886	-17	1888	20.5
Colorado—Denver.....	25	101	1883	29	1881	58.5	New Hampshire—Manchester.....	23	99	1880	-17	1880	41.3
Connecticut—New Haven.....	25	105	1878	29	1876	57.5	New Jersey—Atlantic City.....	24	98	1880	-18	1875	57.9
Dist. Columbia—Washington.....	24	100	1881	-14	1873	61.3	New Mexico—Fort Stanton.....	10	95	1886	-18	1887	54.8
Florida—Jacksonville.....	23	104	1879	14	1884	64.1	North Carolina—Charlotte.....	18	97	1878	-13	1883	61.3
Georgia—Atlanta.....	26	100	1881	-14	1873	61.3	North Dakota—Bismarck.....	25	108	1879	-5	1880	61.3
Idaho—Boise.....	26	100	1881	-14	1873	61.3	Ohio—Cincinnati.....	22	106	1878	-9	1884	54.3
Illinois—Chicago.....	26	100	1881	-14	1873	61.3	Ohio—Cincinnati.....	22	106	1878	-9	1884	54.3
Indiana—Indianapolis.....	26	100	1881	-14	1873	61.3	Ohio—Cincinnati.....	22	106	1878	-9	1884	54.3
Iowa—Des Moines.....	13	104	1885	-29	1878	58.0	Oklahoma—Oklahoma City.....	17	102	1881	-45	1880	50.3
Kansas—Leavenworth.....	22	107	1885	-29	1878	58.0	Pennsylvania—Philadelphia.....	26	102	1881	-45	1880	50.3
Kentucky—Louisville.....	22	106	1879	-20	1883	58.4	Rhode Island—Providence.....	17	108	1885	-10	1882	44.3
Louisiana—New Orleans.....	23	106	1881	-20	1883	58.4	South Carolina—Charleston.....	23	104	1879	-14	1886	56.7
Maine—Portland.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	Tennessee—Knoxville.....	22	106	1881	-34	1879	26.3
Maryland—Baltimore.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	Texas—Dallas.....	22	106	1881	-34	1879	26.3
Massachusetts—Boston.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	Utah—Salt Lake City.....	23	102	1887	-50	1888	16.3
Michigan—Albena.....	24	94	1885	-27	1882	52.4	Vermont—Northfield.....	10	95	1886	-30	1888	55.7
Minnesota—St. Paul.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	Washington—Olympia.....	16	102	1880	-30	1888	18.4
Mississippi—Vicksburg.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	West Virginia—Parkersburg.....	8	90	1886	-20	1886	43.6
Missouri—St. Louis.....	26	100	1881	-20	1883	58.4	Wisconsin—Milwaukee.....	26	100	1881	-38	1876	15.3
Montana—Helena.....	17	108	1886	-42	1892	13.2	Wyoming—Cheyenne.....	25	100	1881	-38	1876	15.3

NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

(From report of the Comptroller of the Currency.)

DATE, FIRST EACH MONTH.	No. of banks.	Authorized capital stock.	Gold.	Silver.	U. S. bonds on deposit to secure circulation.	Circulation secured by U. S. bonds.	Lawful money on deposit to redeem circulation.	Total national bank notes outstanding.
1892.								
July		\$62,123,665			\$163,190,050	\$145,683,023	\$27,000,827	\$172,683,850
August	3,759	694,428,665	\$190,751,183	\$38,509,297	167,500,559	146,132,463	26,365,550	172,527,713
September		635,263,665			161,012,050	146,400,033	26,196,336	172,656,429
October	3,773	635,583,665	173,632,133	35,184,240	161,498,550	147,191,503	25,595,167	172,786,760
November		633,898,665			164,883,000	147,241,063	25,191,683	172,432,146
December	3,784	635,908,665	174,109,808	35,785,453	165,511,500	148,010,239	25,604,632	173,614,871
1893.								
January		635,148,665			168,247,000	150,526,651	23,877,773	174,404,424
February	3,806	636,089,665	173,996,025	34,346,791	169,282,300	151,197,221	23,194,032	174,391,253
March		636,149,665			171,091,500	152,887,461	22,534,927	175,422,888
April		635,949,665			172,229,050	153,890,416	22,244,128	176,094,544
May	3,830	635,554,665	168,862,942	38,359,200	173,258,800	155,142,318	21,723,290	176,865,614
June		636,454,665			174,539,050	156,028,010	21,136,243	177,164,255
July		638,821,665			176,588,250	151,900,919	20,812,773	178,713,692
August	3,807	639,054,665	150,634,962	39,126,212	182,617,840	163,221,294	20,553,854	183,755,148
September		637,963,165			184,086,200	178,636,718	20,343,600	188,980,308
October	3,781	638,128,165	182,342,948	42,390,912	200,407,100	187,861,985	22,825,506	198,690,580
November		635,958,165			200,416,350	188,016,228	21,285,765	200,311,993
December		635,703,165			208,942,100	187,697,826	21,260,632	208,948,105
1894.								
January	3,787	633,353,165	203,508,089	47,745,559	205,961,000	185,194,522	23,344,322	208,588,844
February		631,863,165			203,594,500	182,887,853	24,974,254	207,802,107
March	3,777	634,630,165	199,185,936	56,380,649	202,052,350	181,148,710	26,390,810	207,429,520
April		632,538,165			202,933,850	181,666,268	26,209,427	207,875,695
May	3,774	630,438,165	204,829,488	55,112,435	201,330,250	180,601,247	27,231,785	207,883,032
June		678,998,165			201,251,500	180,613,585	26,631,434	207,245,019
July		678,023,165			201,691,750	180,662,521	26,660,723	207,358,244
August	3,770	677,258,165	199,633,167	51,035,485	202,268,500	181,149,511	26,399,555	207,539,096
September		676,568,165			202,276,550	181,500,217	26,211,968	207,532,215
October	3,755	674,895,365	196,927,290	40,323,424	201,663,700	180,251,065	27,230,463	207,472,603
November		672,671,365			199,706,200	179,401,364	28,071,239	207,472,603
December		671,471,365			197,349,700	177,073,350	29,612,928	206,688,337
1895.								
January	3,737	670,906,365	175,794,767	42,246,456	196,707,700	176,667,467	29,988,243	206,605,710
February		639,156,365			195,829,100	175,674,250	29,623,821	205,207,451
March	3,728	638,146,365	178,160,435	42,771,206	197,116,700	176,485,063	28,585,588	205,943,651
April		637,193,365			201,176,200	179,847,383	27,603,828	207,541,211
May	3,711	635,893,365	177,261,387	41,382,213	204,356,800	182,534,324	27,185,526	209,719,850
June		635,123,365			200,652,300	184,969,578	26,500,138	211,478,716
July	3,715	636,363,365	171,217,437	43,209,757	207,690,800	186,032,068	25,628,967	211,691,035
August		634,650,365			207,832,800	186,577,433	24,794,612	211,372,045
September		631,855,365			209,447,550	187,960,243	24,848,857	212,339,200
October	3,712	634,425,365	162,925,290	38,312,021	210,196,550	188,596,877	24,255,067	212,851,934
November		634,136,315			211,717,800	190,190,961	23,766,029	213,857,660
December	3,706	634,091,915	168,244,431	38,407,979	212,048,350	190,469,526	23,401,072	213,900,598
1896.								
January	3,711	634,076,915			212,465,100	190,616,160	23,100,813	213,716,973
February		633,861,915			212,655,350	190,889,657	22,506,910	213,496,547
March	3,696	631,246,915	156,894,031	39,123,429	217,044,650	195,048,955	22,132,453	217,181,307
April		631,431,915			222,968,800	199,723,005	21,563,022	221,316,027
May	3,694	630,496,915	157,761,800	44,611,646	226,478,550	203,403,239	20,786,098	224,189,337
June		659,951,915			228,651,800	205,215,830	20,072,000	225,287,365
July	3,689	659,106,915	161,853,590	41,581,889	228,915,950	205,539,929	20,461,618	226,000,547
August		658,376,915			229,544,450	206,103,504	19,926,538	226,030,040
September		658,126,915			235,078,700	210,293,574	19,320,322	226,613,896
October	3,679	658,126,915	160,725,890	40,084,742	238,773,200	214,067,694	18,971,663	228,699,357
November		658,304,915			241,163,550	216,510,014	18,474,430	234,984,444
December	3,673	657,900,915	181,020,260	41,520,449	241,272,150	216,609,684	18,789,206	235,398,890
1897.								
January		655,334,915			240,236,150	215,860,307	19,812,810	245,673,117
February		654,174,915			237,190,100	213,186,712	21,907,960	255,094,622
March	3,649	653,719,865	188,394,756	45,644,106	234,707,800	210,915,414	23,020,912	254,296,526
April		650,808,365			233,693,350	208,767,702	24,027,439	253,795,141
May	3,624	648,613,365	190,306,261	45,680,132	232,006,300	208,708,549	24,119,454	252,857,501
June		646,788,365			230,028,450	207,139,359	24,786,439	251,875,841
July	3,619	643,474,517	196,686,596	47,296,005	230,471,550	206,690,333	24,151,347	251,441,686
August		641,229,365			230,111,300	206,498,957	24,345,299	250,844,256
September		639,488,225			229,471,100	205,755,976	24,387,697	250,533,673
October	3,614	638,908,225	195,895,107	49,492,566	229,348,550	205,604,781	25,205,779	250,810,500
November		638,015,225			227,742,550	203,925,680	26,205,335	250,181,005

NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

Abstract of reports of condition of national banks in the United States on Dec. 17, 1896, March 9, May 14, July 23 and Oct. 5, 1897.

	DEC. 17, 1896.	MAR. 9, 1897.	MAY 14, 1897.	JULY 23, 1897.	OCT. 5, 1897.
	3,661 banks.	3,634 banks.	3,614 banks.	3,610 banks.	3,610 banks.
RESOURCES.					
Loans and discounts.....	\$1,888,407,457.00	\$1,886,282,264.38	\$1,923,956,980.46	\$1,966,891,500.75	\$2,061,009,438.17
Overdrafts.....	17,752,653.13	11,727,027.36	10,796,007.27	10,632,210.20	15,765,675.73
U. S. bonds to secure circulation.....	239,346,340.00	231,610,800.00	229,419,550.00	228,439,400.00	227,488,950.00
U. S. bonds to secure U. S. deposits.....	15,868,000.00	16,173,250.00	16,533,000.00	16,723,500.00	17,038,000.00
U. S. bonds on hand.....	8,406,550.00	14,251,650.00	15,868,850.00	16,736,300.00	15,487,750.00
Premiums on U. S. bonds.....	17,641,942.70	17,905,674.23	17,629,105.91	17,436,215.77	17,261,220.25
Stocks, securities, etc.	189,701,636.53	198,277,957.54	208,432,977.79	204,932,235.05	208,831,563.40
Banking house, furniture and fixtures.....	78,325,325.39	78,566,866.17	78,665,971.22	78,973,817.93	79,113,954.88
Other real estate and mortgages owned.....	27,736,030.74	28,049,346.48	28,507,938.81	28,587,539.24	29,308,532.43
Due from national banks.....	125,382,562.47	183,467,636.05	140,940,789.28	135,567,688.08	155,980,447.58
Due from state banks and bankers.....	32,141,784.52	33,366,153.18	35,971,045.40	34,275,424.67	41,410,811.27
Due from approved reserve agents.....	219,966,600.98	258,480,252.48	251,948,640.36	275,755,165.39	297,017,805.64
Checks and other cash items.....	13,138,402.18	11,635,238.17	12,000,494.26	12,017,815.47	15,536,418.93
Exchanges for clearing house.....	84,976,088.68	74,880,987.94	84,350,553.37	89,457,189.73	112,905,535.60
Bills of other national banks.....	18,583,332.00	18,523,701.00	19,476,047.00	20,606,097.00	20,575,420.00
Fractional currency, nickels and cents.....	925,400.25	1,019,633.33	968,579.82	981,780.73	932,324.72
Specie.....	228,540,708.38	233,948,362.64	236,073,383.45	240,822,901.61	239,337,707.05
Legal-tender notes.....	118,833,612.00	118,637,852.00	120,554,932.00	126,511,080.00	107,219,929.00
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	37,080,000.00	67,696,000.00	53,590,000.00	46,085,000.00	42,275,000.00
Five per cent redemption fund.....	10,411,548.86	10,310,351.79	10,082,720.24	10,003,629.39	10,021,689.09
Due from treasurer U. S.	1,889,686.52	1,293,479.54	2,235,481.16	1,819,922.93	1,180,539.48
Total	3,867,115,772.81	3,446,068,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,063.94	3,705,133,707.71
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock paid in.....	647,186,365.00	642,424,195.00	637,002,386.00	632,158,062.00	631,498,095.00
Surplus fund.....	247,539,567.15	247,130,031.97	246,736,684.27	246,403,732.15	246,345,020.33
Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes.....	96,792,337.25	86,584,384.53	86,074,980.83	83,863,440.17	88,406,980.50
National-bank notes outstanding.....	210,689,985.00	202,655,408.00	198,278,310.00	196,580,730.00	198,920,670.00
State-bank notes outstanding.....	60,368.50	60,391.50	60,381.50	60,381.50	60,380.50
Due to other national banks.....	317,980,025.69	369,287,236.31	363,219,013.92	388,117,906.89	413,644,281.57
Due to state banks and bankers.....	168,635,982.46	194,150,435.33	195,001,040.24	208,876,900.43	227,033,685.29
Dividends unpaid.....	952,120.99	1,008,067.71	1,429,450.89	1,800,689.07	1,733,051.38
Individual deposits.....	1,639,688,368.60	1,669,219,981.28	1,724,063,971.20	1,770,480,563.13	1,853,349,129.50
U. S. deposits.....	11,822,671.29	11,960,940.53	12,123,991.74	12,222,506.63	12,081,247.69
Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers.....	3,597,205.65	3,349,014.73	3,499,856.43	3,468,352.66	4,000,933.96
Notes and bills rediscounted.....	8,099,591.66	4,721,144.28	5,419,397.33	5,450,438.34	7,206,046.17
Bills payable.....	12,905,832.18	11,063,398.89	10,832,409.03	9,625,115.05	12,549,510.47
Liabilities other than those above.....	2,565,271.39	2,378,127.07	2,645,163.42	3,594,186.87	3,174,676.86
Total	3,867,115,772.81	3,446,068,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,063.94	3,705,133,707.71

*Circulation outstanding, including notes of insolvent banks, banks in voluntary liquidation and banks which have deposited lawful money under the acts of June 20, 1874, and July 12, 1882, to retire circulation at date of reports: Dec. 17, 1896, \$235,659,511; March 9, 1897, \$234,014,769; May 14, 1897, \$232,385,561; July 23, 1897, \$230,958,411; Oct. 5, 1897, \$230,236,906.

FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

COUNTRIES.	Rulers.	Titles.	Pop.	Area.
Abyssinia.....	Menelik II.	Emperor.	3,000,000	150,000
Afghanistan.....	Abdur Khan.	Amier.	4,000,000	300,000
Argentina.....	Gen. Urbana.	President.	4,085,432	1,125,036
Austria-Hungary.....	Franc Josef I.	Emperor.	41,231,342	948,942
Beloochistan.....	Mir Muhammad.	Khan.	500,000	130,000
Belgium.....	Leopold II.	King.	6,262,272	11,373
Bokhara.....	Sayid Abdul Ahad.	Amier.	2,500,000	92,000
Bolivia.....	Senor Alonzo.	President.	2,019,549	567,380
Brasil.....	Prudente de Moraes.	President.	9,930,470	3,209,878
Bulgaria.....	Ferdinand.	Duke.	3,349,816	24,380
Chile.....	Fred. Errazuriz.	President.	2,915,332	298,970
China.....	Tsal Ten.	Emperor.	366,853,029	1,327,308
Colombia.....	M. A. Caro.	President.	3,878,600	504,778
Congo Free State.....	Leopold.	Sovereign.	14,000,000	900,000
Costa Rica.....	Rafael Iglesias.	President.	213,205	28,000
Dahomey.....	Guthili.	King.	250,000	4,000
Denmark.....	Christian IX.	King.	2,185,235	15,389
Ecuador.....	Gen. Alfaro.	President.	1,270,000	12,000
Egypt.....	Abbas Hilmi.	Khedive.	6,817,265	10,698
France.....	M. Felix Faure.	President.	38,343,193	204,082
Germany.....	Wilhelm II.	Emperor.	62,279,901	208,670
Prussia.....	Wilhelm II.	King.	29,965,281	184,537
Bavaria.....	Otto.	King.	5,594,382	29,282
Saxony.....	Albert II.	King.	3,502,054	5,787
Wurtemberg.....	Wilhelm II.	King.	1,945,125	5,628
Baden.....	Frederick I.	Grand Duke.	1,987,897	6,222
Hesse.....	Ludwig.	Grand Duke.	992,883	2,905
Lippe.....	Alexander.	Prince.	128,496	469
Anhalt.....	Frederick.	Duke.	271,968	906
Brunswick.....	Albrecht.	Regent.	403,773	1,424
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Franz III.	Grand Duke.	578,342	5,135
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Wilhelm I.	Grand Duke.	97,978	1,181
Oldenburg.....	Peter I.	Grand Duke.	351,969	2,479
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.	Duke.	170,964	511
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	Leopold.	Duke.	504,513	757
Saxe-Meiningen.....	George II.	Duke.	227,833	928
Saxe-Weimar.....	Karl Alexander.	Grand Duke.	328,091	1,388
Reuss.....	Heinrich XXII.	Prince.	62,754	120
Waldeck.....	Friedrich.	Prince.	57,281	483
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria.	Queen.	38,104,975	120,979
Greece.....	Georgios I.	King.	2,187,208	25,011
Guatemala.....	J. M. R. Barrios.	President.	1,460,017	46,000
Hawaii.....	S. B. Dole.	President.	89,980	6,640
Haiti.....	T. B. Sam.	President.	960,000	10,204
Honduras.....	F. Bonilla.	President.	369,048	45,000
India (British).....	Victoria.	Empress.	221,172,858	964,938
Italy.....	Umberto I.	King.	28,458,628	110,623
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito.	Mikado.	40,435,461	147,656
Khiva.....	Syed Mehomed Rahim.	Khan.	700,000	22,220
Korea.....	Li-Hi.	Monarch.	10,528,937	85,000
Liberia.....	J. J. Cheeseman.	President.	1,038,000	14,360
Luxemburg.....	Adolf.	Duke.	211,068	998
Madagascar.....	Ranavalona.	Queen.	8,500,000	228,500
Mexico.....	Porfirio Diaz.	President.	12,056,046	767,005
Montenegro.....	Nicholas I.	Prince.	220,000	2,630
Morocco.....	Mulai Abdul Aziz.	Sultan.	5,000,000	219,000
Nepal.....	Jang Bahadur.	Sovereign.	2,000,000	54,000
Netherlands.....	Wilhelmina.	Queen.	4,735,411	16,948
Nicaragua.....	S. Zelaya.	President.	282,845	49,500
Oman.....	Seyyid Feysal.	Sultan.	1,500,000	82,000
Orange Free State.....	Steyn.	President.	207,508	48,326
Paraguay.....	Gen. Fgusquiza.	President.	480,000	98,000
Persia.....	Muzaffer-ed-Din.	Shah.	9,000,000	628,000
Peru.....	N. de Pierola.	President.	2,621,844	463,747
Portugal.....	Carlos I.	King.	4,708,178	34,088
Roumania.....	Carol I.	King.	5,800,000	48,307
Russia.....	Nicholas II.	Csar.	118,014,187	8,060,253
Salvador.....	R. A. Gutierrez.	President.	651,120	17,225
Samoa.....	Malletoa.	King.	34,000	1,701
Santo Domingo.....	U. Heureaux.	President.	610,000	18,045
Serbia.....	Alexander I.	King.	2,256,084	19,050
Siam.....	Chulalongkorn I.	King.	8,000,000	200,000
South African Republic.....	S. J. P. Kruger.	President.	409,276	119,139
Spain.....	Alfonso XIII.	King.	17,565,683	197,670
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.	King.	6,825,087	397,321
Switzerland.....	A. Lachenal.	President.	2,917,754	15,976
Tunis.....	Sidi Ali.	Bey.	1,500,000	45,000
Turkey.....	Abdul Hamid II.	Sultan.	27,694,800	1,147,557
United States.....	William McKinley.	President.	62,032,250	3,610,000
Uruguay.....	J. Borda.	President.	728,447	75,110
Venezuela.....	Gen. Andrade.	President.	2,332,527	568,945

Military Societies of the United States.

SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

General Officers.

President-General—William Wayne, Pa.
Vice-President-General—Winslow Warren, Mass.
Treasurer-General—Richard M. McSherry, Md.
Secretary-General—Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, L.L.D., of Rhode Island, Garden City, N. Y.
Assistant Secretary-General—Nich. Fish, N. Y.

State Societies.

Massachusetts—Organized June 9, 1783; Winslow Warren, president.
New York—Organized June 9, 1778; Hon. John Cochrane, president, New York city.
Pennsylvania—Organized Oct. 4, 1783; Hon. William Wayne, president, Paoli, Chester county, Pa.
Maryland—Organized Nov. 21, 1783; Hon. Robert M. McLane, president, Baltimore, Md.
Rhode Island—Organized June 24, 1783; Hon. Nathaniel Greene, president, Newport, R. I.
New Jersey—Organized June 11, 1783; William S. Stryker, president, Mount Holly, N. J.
Connecticut (revived 1833)—George B. Sanford, acting president.
South Carolina—Organized Aug. 29, 1783; Rev. Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, D. D., president, Charleston, S. C.
Virginia—John Cropper, president.
France—Organized at Paris Jan. 7, 1784; re-instituted July 1, 1887; Marquis de Rochambeau, president, 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.
 The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the war of the revolution for American independence in May, 1783.
 In forming the society it was declared that "to perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute and combine themselves into one society of friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity,

and in failure thereof the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

For convenience, thirteen state societies were formed, and one in France under the direct patronage of Louis XVI. Upon the roll of original members appeared the names of all the great historic military and naval characters of the revolution, and upon the roll of honorary members, elected for their own lives only, appeared many of the signers of the declaration of independence.

Several state societies became dormant because the members had to emigrate to the lands given them for their services, west of the Alleghenies, and with broken health and ruined fortunes begin life anew in failure of congress to keep its promises as to half-pay.

There now remain nine state societies—viz., those of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut (revived 1833), New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and South Carolina, and the one in France, which was dispersed at the reign of terror in 1793, has been re-established under the acting presidency of M. le Marquis de Rochambeau.

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, if judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The general society is composed of the general officers and five delegates from each state society, and meets triennially. In 1834 it ruled that proper descendants of revolutionary officers who were entitled to original membership, but who never could avail themselves of it, are qualified for hereditary membership, if found worthy, on due application.

The last triennial meeting of the general society was held in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1896.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the triennial meeting May, 1896, was 438. President Cleveland and Maj.-Gen. Howard, U. S. A., are honorary members in the New York state society; ex-President Harrison is an honorary member of the Pennsylvania state society, and Gen. John M. Schofield is an honorary member of the New Jersey state society.

SOCIETY OF COLONIAL WARS.

Officers of the General Society.

Governor-General—Frederick J. de Peyster, New York.
Secretary-General—Howland Pell, 4 Warren street, New York.
Deputy Secretary-General—F. E. Haight, 42 Leonard street, New York.
Treasurer-General—Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.
Deputy Treasurer-General—Walter Chandler, Elizabeth, N. J.
Registrar-General—George Norbury Mackenzie, Baltimore, Md.
Historian-General—Rev. C. E. Stevens, Philadelphia, Pa.
Chaplain-General—Rev. H. B. Whipple, L.L.D., D. C. L., Fairbault, Minn.
Surgeon-General—C. S. Ward, M. D., Bridgeport, Conn.
Deputy Governors-General and Secretaries.
New York—T. J. Oakley, New York; David Banks, Jr., New York.
Pennsylvania—R. M. C. Cadwallader, Philadelphia; George C. Gillespie, Philadelphia.

Maryland—J. L. Brent, Baltimore; George N. Mackenzie, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—Dr. F. E. Atbot, Cambridge; E. W. McGlennen, Boston.
Connecticut—F. J. Kingsbury, Waterbury; C. T. Ward, Bridgeport.
District of Columbia—Rear-Admiral F. A. Roe, U. S. N., Washington; J. C. Hardie, Washington.
New Jersey—Malcolm Macdonald, Princeton; George E. Koues, Elizabeth.
Virginia—R. P. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville; Thomas Balling, Richmond, Va.
New Hampshire—H. O. Kent, Lancaster; J. C. Thorne, Concord.
Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, St. Albans; J. G. Norton, St. Albans.
Illinois—J. L. Lombard, Chicago; Seymour Morris, Chicago.
Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany; H. Brinsmode, St. Louis.
Ohio—M. M. Shoemaker, Cincinnati; A. H. Pugh, Cincinnati.
Nebraska—J. O. Morton, Nebraska City; Clement Chase, Omaha.

Minnesota—Rukard Hurd, St. Paul; Maj. C. H. Whipple, St. Paul.

Kentucky—D. M. Jones, Harrodsburg; W. L. Halsey, Louisville.

California—S. R. Thorpe, Los Angeles; C. P. Fenner, Los Angeles.

Colorado—A. S. Dwight, Pueblo; T. W. M. Draper, Denver.

Iowa—W. S. Perry, Dubuque; H. G. Torbett, Dubuque.

Georgia—J. A. G. Carson, J. H. Kenzie, Savannah.

The Society of Colonial Wars was instituted in 1892 to "perpetuate the memory of these events and of the men who, in military, naval and civil positions of high trust and responsibility, by their acts of counsel assisted in the establishment, defense and preservation of the American colonies, and were in truth the founders of this nation. With this end in view it seeks to collect and preserve manuscripts, rolls and records; to provide suitable commemorations or memorials relating to the

American colonial period, and to inspire in its members the paternal and patriotic spirit of their forefathers, and in the community respect and reverence for those whose public services made our freedom and unity possible." Eligibility is confined to an adult male descendant of an ancestor who fought in battle under colonial authority, from the settlement of Jamestown, Va., in 1607, to the battle of Lexington, in 1775, or who served as governor, deputy-governor, lieutenant-governor, member of the council, or as a military, naval or marine officer in the service of the colonies or under the banner of Great Britain, or was conspicuous in military, official or legislative life during that period. The New York society was the original society, and state societies have also been organized in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Vermont, Missouri, Illinois, Virginia and the District of Columbia.

SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.

[Organized 1875.]

General Officers.

General President—John Lee Carroll, Maryland.

General Vice-President—Garrett Dorset Wall Vroom, New Jersey.

Second General Vice-President—John Screven, Georgia.

General Secretary—James Mortimer Montgomery, New York.

Assistant General Secretary—William Hall Harrie, Maryland.

General Treasurer—Richard McCall Cadwalader, Pennsylvania.

Assistant General Treasurer—Henry Cadle, Missouri.

General Chaplain—Rt. Rev. Henry B. Whipple, Minnesota.

General Registrar—Francis Ellingwood Abbott, Massachusetts.

General Historian—Galliard Hunt, Washington, D. C.

List of Secretaries of State Societies.

Alabama—Thomas McDadory Owen, Birmingham.

California—Arthur Burnett Benton, 114 N. Spring-st., Los Angeles.

Colorado—Persifer Marsden Cook, M. D., 1230 Race-st., Denver.

Connecticut—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain.

District of Columbia—Henry Greenway Kemp, 1335 F-st. N.W., Washington.

Florida—Clarence Sherman Hammatt, Jacksonville.

Georgia—William Harden, 184 President-st., Savannah.

Illinois—Frank Kimball Root, 397 Wabash-av., Chicago.

Iowa—Ven. Samuel Roosevelt Johnson Hoyt, S. T. D., Davenport.

Kentucky—Prof. Wilbur R. Smith, Lexington.

Maryland—Robert Riddell Brown, 213 St. Paul-st., Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Henry Dexter Warren, Hotel Berkeley, Boston.

Michigan—Frank D. Haddock, Holland.

Minnesota—John Townsend, 137 Endicott Bldg., St. Paul.

Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany.

Montana—James F. McClelland, Great Falls.

New Hampshire—Thomas E. O. Marvin, Portsmouth.

New Jersey—John Alexander Campbell, Trenton.

New York—Charles Isham, 146 Broadway, New York.

North Carolina—Marshall DeLancey Haywood, Raleigh.

North Dakota—Irving McElroy, 208 9th-st., Fargo.

Ohio—Achilles Henry Pugh, lock box 635, Cincinnati.

Pennsylvania—Ethan Allen Weaver, lock box 713, Philadelphia.

Rhode Island—R. F. Tilley, Newport.

South Carolina—Gustavus M. Pinckney, Charleston.

Tennessee—Henry Hudson, Knoxville.

Texas—H. M. Aubrey, San Antonio.

Virginia—R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville.

Washington—William Brownell Goodwin, Seattle.

West Virginia—Alex. Updegraff, Wheeling.

The two societies (Sons of the American Revolution and Sons of the Revolution) are alike in their aims and objects. These are fostering among themselves and their descendants the patriotic spirit of the men who in the naval, military or civil service of the colonies assisted in advancing the independence of the United States and to collect and preserve the history of the revolutionary war and to promote intercourse and fraternal feeling among the members. Eligibility to membership in each is confined to male descendants from an ancestor who as a soldier, sailor or civil official assisted in establishing American independence during the war of the revolution. The society has a membership of 5,330.

MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS.

[Instituted Dec. 27, 1894.]

General Officers of the National Commandery.

Commander-General—Brevet-Major-General Alexander Stewart Webb, late U. S. A.

Vice-Commanders-General—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi, U. S. N., New York; Rear-Admiral Richard W. Meade, U. S. N., Pennsylvania; A. Floyd Delafield, Connecticut;

James H. Gilbert, Illinois; Horace Davis, California; Rodney Macdonough, Massachusetts; Lieut. J. H. Bull, Florida.

Secretary-General—James Henry Morgan, New York.

Treasurer-General—Edward S. Sayres, Philadelphia, Pa.

Registrar-General—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain, Conn.

Historian-General—Capt. Henry Hobart Bellas, U. S. A.

Judge-Advocate General—Frank Montgomery Avery.

Chaplain-General—Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, LL. D., D. C. L.

Recorder-General—Frederick J. Huntington.

Officers of State Commanderies.

New York—David Banks, commander.

Pennsylvania—Rev. C. E. Stevens, commander.

District of Columbia—Gen. David S. Stanley, U. S. A., commander.

Ohio—Gen. T. J. Wood, U. S. A., commander.

Georgia—Capt. J. E. P. Stevens, U. S. A., commander.

Maine—Gen. F. Fessenden, U. S. A., commander.

Mississippi—Henry St. L. Capper, commander.

Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, commander.

California—E. S. Holden, commander.

Illinois—S. E. Gross, commander.

Florida—Lt. J. H. Bull, U. S. N., commander.

Tennessee—Capt. J. Biddle, U. S. A., commander.

THE SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

[Organized June 29, 1876.]

General Officers.

Elected April 30, 1894.

President-General—Edwin Shepard Barrett, 15 Broad street, New York city.

Vice-Presidents-General—Col. Thos. M. Anderson, U. S. A., Vancouver Barracks, Wash.; John Whitehead, Morristown, N. J.; James M. Richardson, Cleveland, O.; Capt. Samuel Eberly Gross, Chicago; Gen. Joseph C. Breckinridge, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.

Secretary-General—Franklin Murphy, Newark, N. J.

Treasurer-General—C. W. Haakins, 30 Broad street, New York city.

Registrar-General—A. Howard Clarke, Washington city.

Historian-General—Henry Hall, New York city.

Chaplain-General—The Rt. Rev. Charles Edward Cheney, D. D., Chicago, Ill.

State Societies and Officers.

Arizona—H. F. Robinson, Phoenix.

Arkansas—S. W. Williams, president, Little Rock.

California—Sidney M. Smith, president, San Francisco.

Colorado—J. F. Tuttle, Jr., Denver.

Connecticut—Jonathan Trumbull, president, Norwich.

Delaware—Wm. A. La Motte, president, Wilmington.

District of Columbia—Edw. M. Gallaudet, LL. D., Washington.

Florida—Hon. John C. Avery, Pensacola.

Hawaii—Peter Cushman Jones, Honolulu.

Illinois—S. E. Gross, president, Chicago.

Indiana—Wm. E. English, president, Indianapolis.

Iowa—Wm. H. Wheeler, president, Des Moines.

Kansas—George D. Hale, president, Topeka.

Kentucky—Geo. D. Todd, president, Louisville.

Louisiana—Marshall J. Smith, president, New Orleans.

Maine—James P. Baxter, president, Portland.

Maryland—Joseph L. Brent, president, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—E. S. Barrett, president, Concord.

Michigan—Thos. W. Palmer, president, Detroit.

Minnesota—Gen. John B. Sanborn, president, St. Paul.

Missouri—Gen. Geo. H. Shields, president, St. Louis.

Montana—Cornelius Hedres, president, Helena.

Nebraska—Lucius D. Richards, president, Fremont.

New Hampshire—Howard L. Porter, president, Concord.

New Jersey—John Whitehead, president, Morristown.

New York—Chauncey M. Depew, president, New York city.

Ohio—J. W. Richardson, president, Cincinnati.

Oregon—Col. Thomas M. Anderson, president, Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

Pennsylvania—W. A. Herron, president, Pittsburgh.

Rhode Island—Royal C. Taft, president, Providence.

Texas—Ira H. Evans, president, Austin.

Utah—N. W. Brigham, president, Salt Lake City.

Vermont—William P. Dillingham, president, Waterbury.

Virginia—Chas. W. Williams, president, Richmond.

Washington—Col. S. W. Scott, Seattle.

Wisconsin—Geo. H. Noyes, president, Milwaukee.

The membership of the society was 11,000 at the annual meeting in Cleveland, O., April 30, 1897.

MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Instituted 1865. Membership July 31, 1897, 8,961.)

Commander-in-Chief—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherard, U. S. N., New York city.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Brig.-Gen. Belden Connor, U. S. V., Portland, Me.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, U. S. A., Chicago, Ill.

Recorder-in-Chief—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. J. P. Nicholson, U. S. V., Philadelphia, Pa.

Register-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj. W. P. Huxford, Washington, D. C.

Treasurer-in-Chief—Col. Cornelius Codie.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Henry Hopkins.

Commanderies.

Pennsylvania—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. D. McMc Gregg, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson, U. S. V., recorder, Philadelphia.

New York—Maj.-Gen. Granville M. Dodge, U. S. V., commander; Paymaster A. Noel Blakeman, U. S. N., recorder, New York.

Maine—Col. Samuel H. Allen, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. Henry S. Burrage, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.

Massachusetts—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. George L. Andrews, U. S. V., commander; Col. Arnold A. Rand, U. S. V., recorder, Boston.

California—Brig.-Gen. William R. Shafter, U. S. A., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. William R. Smedberg, U. S. A., recorder, San Francisco.

Wisconsin—First Lieut. Cornelius Wheeler, U. S. V., commander; Capt. A. Ross Houston, U. S. V., recorder, Milwaukee.

Illinois—Brig.-Gen. Wm. Sooy Smith, U. S. V., commander; Capt. Roswell H. Mason, U. S. V., recorder, Chicago.

District of Columbia—Rear Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N., commander; Bvt. Maj. William P. Huxford, U. S. A., recorder, Washington.

Ohio—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. B. R. Cowen, U. S. V., commander; Maj. W. H. Chamberlin, U. S. V., recorder, Cincinnati.

Michigan—Lieut. Henry M. Duffield, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Brig.-Gen. F. W. Swift, U. S. V., recorder, Detroit.

Minnesota—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. R. N. Adams, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. George Q. White, U. S. A., recorder, St. Paul.

Oregon—Lieut.-Col. Jas. Jackson, U. S. A., commander; Maj. William M. Cake, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.

Missouri—Bvt. Lieut. Col. Jas. O. Churchill, U. S. V., vice-commander; Capt. William R. Hodges, U. S. V., recorder, St. Louis.

Nebraska—Lieut. William Wallace, U. S. V.,

commander; Lieut. F. B. Bryant, U. S. V., recorder, Omaha.

Kansas—Lieut.-Col. J. T. Haskell, U. S. A., commander; Capt. W. B. Reynolds, U. S. A., recorder, Fort Leavenworth.

Iowa—Col. C. L. Godfrey, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. Joseph W. Muffy, U. S. V., recorder, Des Moines.

Colorado—Lieut. George Ady, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Capt. James R. Saville, U. S. V., recorder, Denver.

Indiana—Maj.-Gen. Lew Wallace, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Col. S. Smith, U. S. V., recorder, Indianapolis.

Washington—Col. W. W. Robinson, U. S. V., commander; Lieut.-Comdr. J. E. Noel, U. S. N., recorder, Tacoma.

Vermont—Maj. John L. Barstow, U. S. V., commander; First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf, U. S. V., recorder, Burlington.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Commander-in-Chief—John P. S. Gobin, Lebanon, Pa.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Alfred Lyth, Buffalo, N. Y.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Francis B. Allen, Hartford, Conn.

Surgeon-General—David McKay, Dallas, Tex.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Frank C. Bruner, Chicago, Ill.

The national council of administration has forty-five members, each department being represented by one member.

Department Commanders and Membership.

Departments.	Commanders.	Assistant Adjutant-Generals.	Members.		
Alabama.....	W. H. Black.....	Montgomery.....	E. D. Bacon.....	Birmingham.....	206
Arizona.....	Geo. Hoxworth.....	Flagstaff.....	W. F. R. Schindler.....	Prescott.....	256
Arkansas.....	A. H. Bockland.....	Stuttgart.....	W. H. Baird.....	Olean.....	718
Cal. and Nev. N. P. Chipman.....	San Francisco.....	T. C. Masteller.....	J. C. Masteller.....	San Francisco.....	5,405
Col. and Wyo. U. S. Hollister.....	Denver.....	M. S. Crawford.....	H. S. Crawford.....	Denver.....	2,335
Connecticut.....	G. D. Bates.....	Putnam.....	J. H. Thatcher.....	Hartford.....	4,880
Delaware.....	Jos. B. Bradley.....	Milford.....	Peter B. Ayers.....	Wilmington.....	473
Florida.....	C. M. Ellis.....	Jacksonville.....	T. S. Wilmarth.....	Jacksonville.....	778
Georgia.....	J. P. Averill.....	Atlanta.....	C. R. Haskins.....	Atlanta.....	612
Idaho.....	Lindol Smith.....	Moscow.....	W. H. Beardsley.....	Moscow.....	308
Illinois.....	A. L. Schimpf.....	Peoria.....	C. A. Partridge.....	Chicago.....	25,576
Indiana.....	James S. Dodge.....	Elkhart.....	R. M. Smock.....	Indianapolis.....	19,589
Indian Ter.....	R. M. J. Shriver.....	Miami.....	Louis Lockert.....	Miami.....	229
Iowa.....	A. H. Evans.....	Keokuk.....	D. W. McElroy.....	Keokuk.....	15,481
Kansas.....	Theo. Botkin.....	Hutchinson.....	Lewis Hanback.....	Kansas City.....	12,959
Kentucky.....	A. J. Tharp.....	Winston.....	Geo. T. Grinstead.....	Winston.....	4,017
La. and Miss. C. W. Keeling.....	New Orleans.....	R. B. Baqueville.....	R. B. Baqueville.....	New Orleans.....	1,577
Maine.....	L. T. Carlton.....	Winthrop.....	Lorenzo B. Hill.....	Augusta.....	8,439
Maryland.....	G. W. Johnson.....	Baltimore.....	L. M. Zimmerman.....	Baltimore.....	4,024
Massachusetts.....	M. Dean.....	Fall River.....	H. O. Moore.....	Boston.....	22,008
Michigan.....	A. T. Bliss.....	Saginaw.....	C. V. R. Pond.....	Lansing.....	16,005
Minnesota.....	E. P. Wood.....	Long Prairie.....	J. K. Merz.....	Minneapolis.....	8,185
Missouri.....	Jno. P. Platt.....	Kingston.....	John P. Paschall.....	St. Louis.....	14,344
Montana.....	T. C. Davidson.....	Anaconda.....	J. S. Wisner.....	Anaconda.....	630
Nebraska.....	J. E. Hardt.....	Stanton.....	James D. Gage.....	Lincoln.....	7,234
N. Hampshire.....	James Minot.....	Concord.....	Frank B. Battles.....	Concord.....	4,324
New Jersey.....	Emanuel Sands.....	Jersey City.....	Frank O. Cole.....	Jersey City.....	6,669
New Mexico.....	Francis Downs.....	Santa Fe.....	W. S. Fletcher.....	Santa Fe.....	150
New York.....	Albert D. Shaw.....	Watertown.....	G. H. Lester.....	Oswego.....	35,506
N. Dakota.....	E. C. Geary.....	Fargo.....	J. W. Carroll.....	Fargo.....	687
Ohio.....	Henry Kissinger.....	Dayton.....	W. H. Busard.....	Dayton.....	30,894
Oklahoma.....	C. R. Young.....	Guthrie.....	M. L. Mock.....	Guthrie.....	1,158
Oregon.....	Frank Reinsner.....	Eugene.....	N. W. Morse.....	Portland.....	1,981
Pennsylvania.....	W. D. Stauffer.....	Lancaster.....	C. L. Leiper.....	Philadelphia.....	25,029
Potomac.....	T. S. Hopkins.....	Washington.....	Arthur Hendricks.....	Washington.....	2,851
Rhode Island.....	L. Scott.....	Woonsocket.....	Philip S. Case.....	Providence.....	2,307
S. Dakota.....	C. P. Clark.....	Huron.....	E. C. Walton.....	Huron.....	2,310
Tennessee.....	H. B. Chase.....	Chattanooga.....	C. W. Biese.....	Chattanooga.....	2,026
Texas.....	Ed Ketchum.....	Galveston.....	Frank L. Kirk.....	Galveston.....	785
Utah.....	Thos. C. Bailey.....	Salt Lake City.....	E. O. Farnsworth.....	Salt Lake City.....	176
Vermont.....	E. W. Jewett.....	Swanton.....	E. J. Ranslow.....	Swanton.....	4,632
Va. and N. C. J. W. Stebbens.....	Norfolk.....	W. N. Eaton.....	W. N. Eaton.....	Portsmouth.....	1,285
Washington and Alaska.....	J. F. McLean.....	Walla Walla.....	E. H. Nixon.....	Walla Walla.....	2,300
W. Virginia.....	T. A. Maulsby.....	Fairmount.....	T. W. Swisher.....	Fairmount.....	1,923
Wisconsin.....	E. B. Gray.....	Madison.....	W. H. Bennett.....	Madison.....	11,060
Total number of posts.....	7,276	Total Jan. 1, 1897.....	577,413		

National Encampments and Commanders-in-Chief.

1866. Indianapolis. S. A. Hurlbut. Illinois.	1883. Denver. Robert B. Beath. Penn'slv'a
1868. Phil'delphia. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1884. Minneapolis. John S. Kuntz. Ohio.
1869. Cincinnati. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1885. Portland. Me. S. Burdette. Washington
1870. Washington. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1886. S. Francisco. Lucius Fairchild. Wisconsin
1871. Boston. A. E. Burnside. Rhode Isl'd.	1887. St. Louis. John P. Rea. Minnesota.
1872. Cleveland. A. E. Burnside. Rhode Isl'd.	1888. Columbus. O. William Warner. St. Louis.
1873. New Haven. Chas. Devens. Jr. Mass'ch'ts.	1889. Milwaukee. Russell A. Alger. Detroit.
1874. Harrisburg. Chas. Devens. Jr. Mass'ch'ts.	1890. Boston. W. G. Veazey. Rutland, Vt.
1875. Chicago. J. F. Harttraft. Penn'slv'a.	1891. Detroit. John Palmer. Albany.
1876. Phil'delphia. J. F. Harttraft. Penn'slv'a.	1892. Milwaukee. A. G. Weissert. Milwaukee.
1877. Providence. J. C. Robinson. New York.	1893. Indianapolis. J. G. B. Adams. Lynn, Mass.
1878. Springfield. J. C. Robinson. New York.	1894. Pittsburg. T. G. Lawler. Rockf'd. Ill.
1879. Albany. Wm. Earnshaw. Ohio.	1895. Louisville. I. N. Walker. Indianap's.
1880. Dayton, O. Louis Wagner. Penn'slv'a.	1896. St. Paul. T. S. Clarkson. Omaha, Neb.
1881. Indianapolis. Geo. S. Merrill. Mass'ch'ts.	1897. Buffalo. J. P. S. Gobin. Lebanon, Pa.
1882. Baltimore. P. Vandervoort. Nebraska.	

SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

Headquarters Commandery-in-Chief—Boston, Mass.

Quartermaster-General's Department—Chicago.

Officers of Commandery-in-Chief.

Commander-in-Chief—C. K. Darling, Boston, Mass.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Geo. E. Cogshall, Grand Rapids, Mich.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—James W. Noel, Indianapolis, Ind.

Council-in-Chief—H. E. Hammer, Reading, Pa.; Columbus Borin, Oberlin, Kas.; J. E. Haycraft, Madella, Minn.

Adjutant-General—Fred E. Batton, Boston, Mass.

Quartermaster-General—R. Loebenstein, Chicago, Ill.

Inspector-General—J. F. Durston, Syracuse, N. Y.

Surgeon-General—Dr. D. S. Gardner, Massillon, O.

Judge-Advocate General—E. K. Gould, Rockland, Me.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Harry L. Veazey, Harman, Tenn.

Division Commanders.

Division.	Commander.	Address.	No. of Members
Alabama and Tennessee	L. W. Friedman	Birmingham, Ala.	419
California and Hawaii	Charles L. Pierce	San Francisco, Cal.	272
Colorado	Harlin Thomas	Denver	156
Connecticut	W. W. Wheeler	Derby	764
Gulf	H. W. Robinson	New Orleans, La.	130
Illinois	C. R. Clarke	Rockford	1,623
Indiana	R. S. Thompson	Rising Sun	1,322
Iowa	A. T. Wilson	Cedar Rapids	1,316
Kansas	W. P. Feder	Great Bend	1,346
Kentucky	T. Z. Morrow, Jr.	Somerset	279
Maine	Arthur M. Soule	Portland	1,327
Maryland	Edw. K. DeFay	Washington, D. C.	4,480
Massachusetts	Orange H. Cook	Melrose	4,127
Michigan	H. E. Cowden	Rockford	864
Minnesota	Henry Stodleck, Jr.	S. Minneapolis	874
Missouri	E. E. Schoening	St. Louis	929
Nebraska	W. H. Davis	Wilber	547
New Hampshire	Walter S. Willey	Somersworth	567
New Jersey	Jesse R. Dungan	Somerville	751
New York	John M. Diven	Elmira	3,233
Ohio	A. W. Jones	Youngstown	2,106
Oregon	L. W. Oren	Corvallis	93
Pennsylvania	Wildun Scott	Milton	5,902
Rhode Island	Chas. W. Abbot, Jr.	Providence	411
South Dakota	L. A. Courtney	Oboloxo	282
Vermont	William W. Lapointe	Barre	797
Washington	C. V. Savidge	Olympia	636
West Virginia	H. W. Thurber	Wheeling	160
Wisconsin	Charles C. Townsend	Benton	642
Number of camps	1,255	Total	32,075

AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND AND CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF SUGAR.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Price. Cents.	Consumpt'n. Pounds.	CALENDAR YEAR.	Price. Cents.	Consumpt'n. Pounds.
1878	8.94	34.3	1887	5.66	52.7
1879	8.53	40.7	1888	6.89	56.7
1880	9.48	42.9	1889	7.59	51.8
1881	9.94	44.2	1890	6.00	53.8
1882	8.67	48.4	1891	4.47	66.1
1883	8.14	51.1	1892	4.21	63.5
1884	6.37	53.4	1893	4.72	63.9
1885	6.06	51.8	1894	4.00	66.0
1886	5.81	56.9	1895	4.00	63.6

Farmers' Organizations.

THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

OFFICERS, 1897-98.

Master—Aaron Jones, South Bend, Ind.

Overseer—O. H. Hale, North Stockholm, N. Y.
 Lecturer—Alpha Messer, Rochester, Va.
 Steward—John T. Cox, Readington, N. J.
 Assistant Steward—J. A. Newcomb, Golden, Col.
 Chaplain—S. O. Bowen, Eastford, Conn.
 Treasurer—Mrs. Eva S. McDowell, Penn Yan, N. Y.
 Secretary—John Trimble, Washington, D. C.
 Gate-Keeper—A. B. Judson, Silver City, Iowa.
 Ceres—Mrs. Lena M. Messich.
 Pomona—Mrs. Sarah G. Baird, Edina Mills, Minn.

Flora—Mrs. E. L. A. Wiggins, Maysville Center, Me.
 L. A. Steward—Mrs. A. M. Horton, Flint Ridge, Mich.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Leonard Rhone, Center Hall, Center county, Pa.
 Secretary—J. J. Woodman, Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Mich.
 N. J. Bachelder, East Andover, Merrimack county, N. H.
 J. H. Brigham, ex-officio, Delta, Fulton county, O.

ADDRESS OF THE FISCAL AGENCY.

The Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 22 William street, New York city.

OFFICERS OF STATE GRANGES.

(Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.)

State.	Master.	Secretary.
Alabama.....	Hawkins, Hiram.....	Hawkinsville.....
California.....	Greer, W. W.....	Shackelford, F., Jr., Mobile.
Colorado.....	Newcomb, J. A.....	Mills, Don.....
Connecticut.....	Bowen, George A.....	Santa Rosa.....
Delaware.....	Messich, S. H.....	Golden.....
Georgia.....	Kimborough, T. H.....	Wilson, W. H. T.....
Illinois.....	Wilson, Oliver.....	Woodstock.....
Indiana.....	Jones, Aaron.....	Loomis, H. E.....
Iowa.....	Judson, A. B.....	Bridgeville.....
Kansas.....	Reardon, A. P.....	Seaders, W. W.....
Kentucky.....	Ward, J. D.....	Taylor, E.....
Maine.....	Wiggins, Edward.....	Keady, Thomas.....
Maryland.....	Devries, H. O.....	Frankfort.....
Massachusetts.....	Howe, E. D.....	Lenox.....
Michigan.....	Horton, Geo. B.....	Black, George.....
Minnesota and Dakota.....	Baird, Mrs. S. G.....	Browning, J. A.....
Mississippi.....	Wilson, S. L.....	Church Hill.....
Missouri.....	Thompson, D. F.....	Dirigo.....
Nebraska.....	Hall, O. E.....	Sands, W. B.....
New Hampshire.....	Bachelder, N. J.....	Baltimore.....
New Jersey.....	Cox, John T.....	Jewett, W. C.....
New York.....	Hale, O. H.....	Worcester.....
North Carolina.....	Williams, W. K.....	Buelli, Miss Jennie.....
Ohio.....	Ellis, S. H.....	Ann Arbor.....
Oregon and Idaho.....	Hilleary, W. M.....	Edina Mills, Minn.....
Pennsylvania.....	Rhone, L.....	Adams, Mrs. A. J.....
Rhode Island.....	Tillinghast, J. N.....	Minneapolis.....
South Carolina.....	Thompson, W. K.....	Fayette.....
Tennessee.....	Richardson, W. L.....	Liberty.....
Texas and Ind. T.....	Ray, J. L.....	Hartbaugh, W. E.....
Vermont.....	Bell, C. J.....	Webster.....
Virginia.....	Hughes, A. J.....	Turner, John.....
Washington.....	Hugh, Augustus.....	Black, George.....
West Virginia.....	Knotch, C. H.....	Browning, J. A.....
Wisconsin.....	Huxley, H. E.....	Dirigo.....
Canada.....	Fisher, G. E.....	Sands, W. B.....

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE.

President—Elwood Furnas, Nevada, Iowa.
 Vice-Presidents—A. L. Stuntz, State Center, Iowa; F. E. Fitch, Bellevue, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; Wm. Toole, Baraboo, Wis.; T. J. Melghe, Forestville, Minn.; W. A. Kelsey, Dunfee, Ind.; Hon. J. W. Arrasmith, Colfax, Wash.; Theo. Bedard, Frenchtown, Mont.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; David Griffin, Panther Creek, N. C.
 Sec. and Treas.—August Post, Moulton, Iowa.

Lecturer—George E. Lawrence, Marion, O.
 Assistant Lecturers—D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.; J. H. Sanders, Owassa, Iowa.
 Educational Board—E. J. Bye, West Branch, Iowa; Geo. E. Lawrence, Marion, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.
 Auditing Board—W. H. Likens, Caledonia, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. B. Furrow, Garwin, Iowa.

OFFICERS OF STATE ORGANIZATIONS.

State.	President.	Secretary.
Ohio.....	F. E. Fitch.....	O. J. Vine.....
Indiana.....	D. N. Stough.....	Wm. A. Kelsey.....
Illinois.....	Milton George.....	H. O. Kyser.....

State.	President.	Secretary.
Wisconsin.....	W. E. Fay.....	Star Prairie.....
Minnesota.....	Ignatius Donnelly.....	Hastings.....
Montana.....	J. E. Gharett.....	Fort Missoula.....
Iowa.....	J. H. Sanders.....	Owasa.....
Missouri.....	B. O. Cowan.....	New Point.....
Nebraska.....	J. H. Fowers.....	Lincoln.....
North Dakota.....	Walter Muir.....	Hunter.....
South Dakota.....	H. L. Loucks.....	Clear Lake.....
Washington.....	D. F. Ravens.....	St. John.....
New York.....	Thomas Splinx.....	Wheelock.....
Pennsylvania.....	George D. Brown.....	Pulaski.....
		Baraboo.....
		Forest Lake.....
		Bozeman.....
		Moulton.....
		Skidmore.....
		Hartwell.....
		Jamestown.....
		Huron.....
		St. John.....
		Sherman.....
		Jacksonville.....

PATRONS OF INDUSTRY OF NORTH AMERICA.

SUPREME ASSOCIATION.	Secretary-Treasurer—George A. Bennett, Ma-
President—W. S. Donnelly. Ketchum's Cor-	rengo, Ill.
ners, N. Y.	BOARD OF TRUSTEES.
Vice-President—J. W. Elsea, Adamsville, O.	Chairman—P. S. Dorland, Dean's Corners, N. Y.

STATE AND PROVINCIAL ASSOCIATIONS.

State.	President.	Secretary.
New York.....	W. S. Donnelly.....	Ketchum's Cor's. F. J. Riley.....
Ohio.....	D. W. Williams.....	Tedrow.....
Illinois.....	G. W. Sterling.....	Belvidere.....
Wisconsin.....	H. B. Brown.....	Burke.....
Provinces.		
Manitoba.....	C. Braithewaite.....	Port. la Prairie.....
Northwest Territory.....	Keith Webster.....	Hilburn.....
Pennsylvania.....	West Virginia.....	J. E. Annable.....
Dakota, Massachusetts, Nebraska and Missouri—Under the jurisdiction of the Supreme Association.		
Ontario, Quebec and Prince Edward Island—Not yet reported.		

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION.

President—Mann Page, Brandon, Va.	N. Y.; John Breinig, Junction, W. Va.; W.
Vice-President—C. Vincent, Indianapolis, Ind.	A. Gardner, Andrew's Settlement, Pa.
Secretary-Treasurer—W. P. Bricker, Cogan	Judiciary—R. A. Southworth, Denver, Col.;
Station, Pa.	R. W. Beck, Alabama; M. D. Davie, Ken-
Executive Board—Mann Page, chairman, Brandon, Va.; A. B. Welch, secretary, Victor,	tucky.

STATE ALLIANCES.

State.	President.	Secretary.
Alabama.....	J. L. Brock.....	Center.....
Arkansas.....	J. P. H. Russ.....	El Paso.....
California.....	J. L. Gilbert.....	Reedy.....
Colorado.....		
Delaware.....		
Florida.....		
Georgia.....		
Illinois.....	D. H. Yeoman.....	Rensselaer.....
Indiana.....		
Indian Territory.....		
Iowa.....	J. F. Willetts.....	McLouth.....
Kansas.....	C. S. Bate.....	Harrod's Creek.....
Kentucky.....	Joseph Kleinpeter.....	Barton Rouge.....
Louisiana.....	M. G. Elky.....	Cumbersstone.....
Maryland.....	R. McDougall.....	Hillsdale.....
Michigan.....		
Minnesota.....	J. H. Jamison.....	Cliftonville.....
Mississippi.....		
Missouri.....	W. F. Dale.....	Atlanta.....
Nebraska.....		
New Jersey.....	C. E. White.....	Miller's Corners.....
New Mexico.....	Cyrus Thompson.....	Richlands.....
New York.....		
North Carolina.....		
North Dakota.....		
Ohio.....		
Oklahoma.....	S. H. Hult.....	Medford.....
Oregon.....	W. A. Gardner.....	Andrews.....
Pennsylvania.....	P. I. Keith.....	Newbury.....
South Carolina.....	H. W. Smith.....	Sioux Falls.....
South Dakota.....	E. M. Nolen.....	Woodford.....
Tennessee.....	Evan Jones.....	Dublin.....
Texas.....	B. L. Winston.....	Garfield.....
Virginia.....	A. Manning.....	Sassafras.....
Washington.....	J. P. Pickens.....	
West Virginia.....		
Wisconsin.....		
		Dudleyville.....
		El Paso.....
		Los Angeles.....
		Denver.....
		Hickman.....
		Pensacola.....
		Atlanta.....
		Jacksonville.....
		Greenfield.....
		Goodland.....
		Des Moines.....
		Topeka.....
		Paducah.....
		Homer.....
		Long Ridge.....
		Jackson.....
		Magnolia.....
		Newport.....
		Kirksville.....
		Hartwell.....
		Stanton.....
		Nogal.....
		Waverly.....
		Hillsboro.....
		Hamilton.....
		Bellaire.....
		Moral.....
		Cogan Station.....
		Reldville.....
		Aberdeen.....
		Antioch.....
		Austin.....
		Richmond.....
		Buroda.....
		Neponset.....
		Star Prairie.....

THE LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Jan. 1.—New Year's day: In all the states except Arkansas, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.
Jan. 8.—Anniversary of the battle of New Orleans: In Louisiana.

Jan. 19.—Lee's birthday: In Florida, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia.

Feb. 6.—Mardi-Gras, Shrove Tuesday (the day before Ash Wednesday, the first day of Lent): In Alabama and Louisiana.

Feb. 12.—Lincoln's birthday: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Washington.

Feb. 22.—Washington's birthday: In all the states except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.

March 2.—Anniversary of Texan independence, in Texas.

March 4.—Firemen's anniversary: In New Orleans, La.

March 9.—Good Friday (the Friday before Easter): In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.

April (first Wednesday)—State election day: In Rhode Island.

April 19.—Patriots' day: In Massachusetts.

April 21.—Anniversary of the battle of San Jacinto: In Texas.

April 26.—Memorial day: In Alabama and Georgia.

May 10.—Memorial day: In North Carolina.

May 20.—Anniversary of the signing of the Mecklenburg declaration of independence: In North Carolina.

May 30.—Decoration day: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.

June 3.—Jefferson Davis' birthday: In Florida.

July 4.—Independence day: In all the states.

July 24.—Pioneers' day: In Utah.

*September (first Monday)—Labor day: In California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas,

Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia and Washington.

Sept. 9.—Admission day: In California.

Sept. 12.—Labor day: In Florida.

Oct. 31.—Admission in the Union day: Nevada.

November (generally the Tuesday after the first Monday)—General election day: In Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

November, the last Thursday in—Thanksgiving day: It is observed in all the states, although in some it is not a statutory holiday.

Nov. 29.—Labor day: In Louisiana.

Dec. 25.—Christmas day: In all states, and in South Carolina the two succeeding days in.

Sundays and fast days (whenever appointed) are legal holidays in nearly all the states.

Arbor day is a legal holiday in Kansas, Rhode Island and Wyoming, the day being set by the governor—in Nebraska, April 22; California, Sept. 9; Colorado, on the third Friday in April; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Maryland, and the city of New Orleans, and June 1 to Sept. 30 in Newcastle county, Delaware.

*Labor day was made a national holiday by congress. It is the only strictly national holiday we have, not excepting the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays, and has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays, but there is no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the president, designating a day of thanksgiving only makes such day a holiday in those states which provide for it by law.

NATIONAL DEBTS.

The total national debt of the world is now \$29,000,000,000, while in 1875 it was \$23,750,000,000. France has the distinction of leading the world in this regard with a debt of \$6,000,000,000, followed by Great Britain with \$3,300,000,000. The third on the list is Austria-Hungary with \$3,030,000,000, while Russia is fourth with \$2,875,000,000 and Italy fifth with \$2,530,000,000. Spain comes next, with \$1,395,000,000, and the United States is seventh with \$996,141,952. Germany has a debt of only \$420,000,000.

Spain owes comparatively the largest sum to foreigners, while in France the great bulk of the papers are in possession of Frenchmen themselves. But nearly every other nation is indebted for enormous amounts to its own subjects. France takes the lead as a lending people on account of the good financial standing and the saving propensities of its people. The example of France seems to confirm the proposition that a national debt is a good thing for the prosperity of a people, for in that country the national debt and the general prosperity of the populace have steadily advanced in recent decades in equal proportions.

The growth of national debts can be seen from the following table, in which the fig-

ures for twenty years ago are given in the first column, those for 1897 in the second column:

France	\$4,500,000,000	\$6,000,000,000
England	1,900,000,000	3,300,000,000
Austria-Hungary	1,750,000,000	3,030,000,000
Russia	1,700,000,000	2,875,000,000
Italy	1,350,000,000	2,530,000,000
Spain	1,375,000,000	1,395,000,000
Australasia	230,000,000	1,200,000,000
United States	2,220,000,000	996,141,952
Turkey	675,000,000	900,000,000
Portugal	345,000,000	765,000,000
India	650,000,000	635,000,000
Brazil	475,000,000	590,000,000
Egypt	375,000,000	530,000,000
Holland	.....	460,000,000
Belgium	.....	445,000,000
Germany	1,000,000,000	420,000,000
Argentina	.....	370,000,000
Canada	155,000,000	255,000,000
Japan	.....	225,000,000

Each inhabitant of France pays, on the average, each year \$4.75 interest on the national debt; each Russian, \$1.20; each Englishman, \$3.15; each Austrian, \$7.50; each Italian, \$3.80; each Spaniard, \$3.25; each American, 42 cents, and each German, 33 cents.

The National Government.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1897.]

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

President, William McKinley (O.).....	850,000
Sec. to the President, John Addison Porter (Conn.).....	5,000
Vice-President, Garret A. Hobart (N. J.)..	8,000
U. S. Dist. Marshal, A. A. Wilson (D. C.)...	6,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary, John Sherman (O.).....	8,000
Asst. Sec., William R. Day (O.).....	4,500
Second Asst. Sec., Alvey A. Adee (D. C.)..	3,500
Third Asst. Sec., Thos. W. Cridler (W. Va.)	3,500
Solicitor, Wm. L. Penfield (Ind.).....	3,500
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Michael (Neb.).....	2,570
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau, Sydney Smith (D. C.).....	2,100
Chief Cons. Bureau, Robert S. Chilton, Jr. (D. C.).....	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Pendleton King (N. C.).....	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts, Frank A. Branagan (O.).....	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Frederic Emory (Md.).....	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library, A. H. Allen (N. C.).....	2,100
Translator, Henry L. Thomas (N. Y.).....	2,100
Private Sec. to Sec. of State, E. A. Babcock (N. Y.).....	2,000
[Bureau of Accounts now has charge of passports.]	

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Lyman J. Gage (Ill.).....	8,000
Priv. Sec., H. W. Van Senden (Ky.).....	2,400
Asst. Sec., Frank A. Vanderlip (Ill.).....	4,500
Asst. Sec., William B. Howell (N. J.).....	4,500
Asst. Sec., O. L. Spaulding (Mich.).....	4,500
Chief Clerk, Theo. F. Swayze (N. J.).....	3,000
Chief of Appt. Div., Fred Brackett (Md.)..	2,750
Chief of Warrants Div., W. F. MacLennan..	3,500
Chief Pub. Money Div., Eugene B. Daskam..	2,500
Chief of Cust. Div., John M. Comstock (N. Y.)	2,750
Acting Chief of Rev., Marine Div., Charles F. Shoemaker (N. Y.).....	2,500
Chief of Stationery, Printing and Blanks Div., Chas. H. Lyman (Mass.).....	2,500
Chief of Loans and Currency Div., Andrew T. Huntington (Mass.).....	2,500
Chief of Misc. Div., Lewis Jordan (Ind.)..	2,500
Government Actuary, Jos. S. McCoy (N. J.)	1,800

Supervising Architect's Office.

Supervising Architect, Jas. K. Taylor (Pa.)	4,500
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Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

Chief, C. Johnson (Ky.).....	4,500
Asst. Chief, Thomas J. Sullivan (D. C.).....	2,250
Superintendent Engraving Div., Thomas T. Morris (N. Y.).....	3,600

Office Steamboat Inspector.

Supervising Inspector, James A. Dumont..	3,500
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Bureau of Statistics.

Chief, W. C. Ford (N. Y.).....	3,000
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Life-Saving Service.

Gen'l Supt., S. I. Kimball (Me.).....	4,000
Asst., J. K. Upton (Md.).....	2,500

Comptrollers.

First Comptroller, Robt. J. Tracwell (Ind.)	5,000
Asst., Edward A. Bowers (Conn.).....	5,000
Chief Clerk, C. M. Force (Ky.).....	2,750
Chief Law Clerk, W. W. Warwick (O.).....	2,750

Register of the Treasury.

Register, Blanch K. Bruce (Miss.).....	\$4,000
Asst., Nolen L. Chew (Ind.).....	2,250

Auditors.

Auditor for the Treasury Dept., William E. Andrews (Neb.).....	3,600
Deputy, Edward McKetterick (Iowa).....	2,250
Auditor for the War Dept., W. W. Brown (Pa.).....	3,600
Deputy, D. A. Grosvenor (Md.).....	2,250
Auditor for the Interior Dept., William Youngblood (Ala.).....	3,600
Deputy, R. S. Person (S. D.).....	2,250
Auditor for the Navy Dept., F. H. Morris (O.)	3,600
Deputy, John M. Ewing (Wis.).....	2,250
Auditor for the State and Other Depts., E. G. Timme (Wis.).....	3,600
Deputy, Geo. W. Esterly (Minn.).....	2,250
Auditor for the Postoffice Dept., Henry A. Castle (Minn.).....	3,600
Deputy, A. L. Lawsie (Ind.).....	2,250

Treasurer of the United States.

Treasurer, Ellis H. Roberts (N. Y.).....	6,000
Asst. Treas., J. F. Meline (D. C.).....	3,600
Supt. Nat. Bank Red. Div., Thos. E. Rogers	3,500

Comptroller of the Currency.

Comptroller, James H. Eckels (Ill.).....	5,000
Deputy, G. V. Coffin (S. C.).....	2,800

Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Commissioner, W. S. Forman (Ill.).....	6,000
Deputy, G. W. Wilson (O.).....	3,200

Director of the Mint.

Director, R. E. Preston (D. C.).....	4,500
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Bureau of Navigation.

Commissioner, E. F. Chamberlain (N. Y.)	3,600
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United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Superintendent, W. W. Duffield (Mich.)...	6,000
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Marine Hospital Service.

Supervising Surg.-Gen., Walter Wyman...	4,000
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NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, John D. Long (Mass.).....	8,000
Asst. Sec., Theodore Roosevelt (N. Y.).....	4,500
Chief Clerk, Benj. F. Peters (Pa.).....	2,500
Priv. Sec., L. H. Finney, Jr.....	2,250
Naval Aid. Lieut. A. Sharp.....	
Naval Militia, Lieut. J. H. Gibbons.....	

Bureau Yards and Docks.

Chief, Rear-Admiral E. O. Matthews.....	
Commanders, J. N. Hemphill, Prof. O. G. Dodge.	
Civil Engineer, M. T. Endicott.....	

Bureau of Navigation.

Chief, Capt. A. S. Crowninshield.....	
Asst., Comdr. Francis W. Dickins.....	
Commander, John Schouler.....	
Lieutenant-Commander, John M. Hawley..	
Lieutenant, H. E. Whitesley.....	
Ensigns, N. E. Irwin, J. F. Hines, H. H. Ward.	

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent, Prof. W. W. Hendrickson..	
Professor, Prof. H. D. Todd.....	
Assistants, E. J. Loomis, C. Keith, W. S. Harshman.....	

Office Naval Intelligence.

Chief Intelligence Officer, Comdr. Richardson Clover.....	
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Lieuts. Lieut.-Comdr. W. H. Driggs. Lieuts. H. F. Fickbohm, S. W. B. Diehl, W. S. Hogg.
Ensign. W. D. Brotherton.

Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer. Commander J. E. Craig.
Lieutenant-Comdr. Com. J. L. Tanner.
Lieut.-Coms. E. H. Gheen, J. D. Adams, W. H. Everett.
Ensign. J. H. Sypher.

Library and Naval War Records.
Superintendent. Prof. E. K. Rawson.

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent. Commodore C. H. Davis.
Asst., Commander Walton Goodwin.
Astronomical Director. Prof. of Mathematics Wm. Harkness.
Professors of Mathematics. J. R. Eastman, Edgar Frisby, S. J. Brown and H. M. Paul.
Assistant Astronomers. A. N. Skinner and Geo. A. Hill.
Professors of Mathematics. W. W. Hendrickson and H. D. Todd.
Assts., E. J. Loomis and W. S. Harshman.
Head of Dept. of Chronometers and Time Service. Lieut. W. V. Bronaugh.

Bureau of Ordnance.

Chief. Capt. Chas. O'Neill.
Lieut.-Commanders. I. K. Seymour and C. M. Knepper.
Lieutenants. A. E. Culver, H. C. Poundstone.
Professor. P. R. Alger.

Bureau of Equipment.

Commander. R. B. Bradford.
Lieut.-Commanders. G. B. Harber, Wainwright Kellogg.
Lieutenants. T. D. Griffin, W. C. Cowles and H. P. Jones.

Bureau of Construction and Repairs.

Chief Constructor. Phillip Hichborn.
Naval Constructor. D. W. Taylor.
Asst. Constructors. R. B. Dashiell, F. B. Zahn.

Office of Judge-Advocate General.

Judge-Advocate Gen., Capt. S. C. Lemly.
Ensign. Geo. Mallison.
First Lieutenant. C. H. Lanchelmer, U.S.M.C.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

Surgeon-General. W. K. Van Reyren.
Assistant to Bureau. Surgeon J. C. Boyd.
Special Duty. P. A. Surgeon E. R. Stitt.

Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

Paymaster-General. Edwin Stewart.
Asst. to Chief Paymaster. A. K. Michler, U.S.N.
Paymaster. John S. Carpenter.
P. A. Paymaster. T. S. Jewett.

Naval Examining Board.

President. Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members. Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day.

Board of Medical Examiners.

President. Med. Director Benj. H. Kidder.
Members. Med. Insp. D. McMurtrie and Surgeon W. A. McClurg.

Naval Retiring Board.

President. Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members. Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day.
Med. Director. G. S. Beardsley and Med. Inspector Dwight Dickenson.

Bureau of Steam Engineering.

Engineer-in-Chief. George W. Melville.
Chief Engineers. A. B. Canaga, J. R. Edwards, E. R. Freeman.
Passed Asst. Engineers. R. S. Griffin, F. C. Bleg, H. P. Norton, C. A. E. King, Emil Thelma, M. E. Reed.

State, War and Navy Department Building.
Supt., Chief Engineer G. W. Baird.

Board of Inspection and Survey.

President. Com. Geo. Dewey.
Members. Capt. H. F. Pickens, Lieut.-Com. S. Schroeder, Lieut. S. A. Staunton, Comdr. C. H. Davis, Med. Director W. K. Van Reyren.
Chief Engineer. G. W. Stivers, Pay Inspector A. Burtiz, Naval Constructor J. F. Hanscom.

Naval Dispensary.

Surgeons. E. H. Green and P. M. Rixey.

Museum of Hygiene.

Medical Director. N. L. Bates.
Surgeons. S. H. Griffith, Passed Asst. Surgeon J. D. Gatewood, H. G. Beyer.

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director. F. C. Cosby.

Headquarters of United States Marine Corps.

Col. Commandant. Charles Heywood.
Adj. and Inspector. Maj. George C. Reid.
Quartermaster. Maj. H. B. Lowry.
Paymaster. Maj. Green Clay Goodloe.
Asst. Quartermaster. Capt. F. L. Denny.
Surgeon. A. F. Magruder.

Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

Captain. F. H. Harrington.
First Lieutenant. Lincoln Karmany.
Second Lieutenant. L. J. Magill.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary. Russell A. Alger (Mich.).....\$8,000
Priv. Sec. Fred C. Squires (Mich.).....2,000
Asst. Sec. Geo. D. Meiklejohn (Neb.).....4,500
Chief Clerk. John Tweedale (Pa.).....2,300

Headquarters of the Army.

Major-Gen'l. Nelson A. Miles.
Adj.-Gen'l. Col. J. C. Gilmore.
Aid-de-Camp. Capt. E. Davis.
Chief Clerk. J. B. Morton.

Adjutant-General's Department.

Adj.-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. Samuel Brock.
Assistants. Col. H. C. Corbin, Col. Thos. Ward, Maj. A. L. Wagner, Maj. W. H. Carter, Maj. H. O. S. Heistand.
Chief Clerk. R. P. Thlan.....\$2,000

Inspector-General's Department.

Inspector-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge.
Assts. Maj. J. P. Sanger and Maj. E. A. Garlington.
Chief Clerk. W. H. Orcutt.

Quartermaster's Department.

Quarterm.-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. G. H. Weeks.
Chief Clerk. J. Z. Dare.
Depot Quartermaster. Maj. C. F. Humphrey.

Subsistence Department.

Commissionary-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. T. C. Sullivan.
Assts. 1st Asst., Col. W. H. Bell; Lieut.-Col. S. T. Cushing.
Chief Clerk. Wm. A. DeCaindry.

Medical Department.

Surgeon-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. Geo. M. Sternberg.
Assts. Col. C. H. Alden, Lieut.-Col. D. L. Huntington, Maj. Chas. Smart, Maj. Walter Reed.
Chief Clerk. George A. Jones.

Pay Department.

Paymaster-Gen'l. Brig.-Gen. T. H. Stanton.
Assistant. Maj. C. I. Wilson.
Chief Clerk. G. D. Hanson.

Corps of Engineers.

Chief of Engineers, Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson.
Assistants, Lieut.-Col. A. MacKenzie, Capt. W. M. Black, Capt. G. W. Goethals.
Chief Clerk, Wm. J. Warren.

Public Buildings and Grounds.

Officer in Charge, Col. J. H. Bingham.

Ordinance Department.

Chief of Ordnance, Brig.-Gen. D. W. Flagler.
Assistants, Maj. V. McNally, Lieut. C. B. Wheeler, Maj. Chas. Shaler, Capt. Chas. S. Smith, Capt. Rogers Birnie, Capt. C. H. Clarke, Capt. Wm. Crozier.
Chief Clerk, John J. Cook.

Judge-Advocate General's Department.

Judge-Advocate General, Col. G. N. Lieber.
Chief Clerk, Maj. J. N. Morrison.

Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer, Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.
Assistant, Capt. Robert Craig.
Chief Clerk, Otto A. Nesmith.

Publication Office--War Records.

Board of Publication, Maj. Geo. W. Davis, L. J. Perry, J. W. Kirkley.
Assistants, Capt. A. M. Fuller, Capt. H. G. Brown, Capt. R. J. C. Irvine.
Agent Collection Confed. Rec., M. J. Wright.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-Gen., James A. Gary (Md.).....\$8,000
Chief Clerk, Blain W. Taylor (W. Va.).....2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., James N. Tyner (Ind.).....4,000
Law Clerk, Harrison J. Barrett (N. C.).....2,500
Appointment Clerk, John H. Robinson (Miss.).....1,800
Supt. and Disbursing Clerk, Rufus B. Merchant (Va.).....2,100
Topographer, A. Von Haake (N. Y.).....2,500

OFFICE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

First Asst. P. M. G., Perry S. Heath (Ind.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, Edwin C. Fowler (Md.).....2,000
Supt. Div. P. O. Sup., Michael W. Louis (O.).....2,000
Supt. Div. Free Delivery, August W. Machen (O.).....3,000
Chief Div. of Salaries and Allowances, Geo. W. Beavers (N. Y.).....2,500
Supt. Money-Order System, James T. Metcalf (Iowa).....3,500
Chief Clerk Money-Order System, Edward M. Gadsden (Ga.).....2,000
Supt. Dead-Letter Office, David P. Leibhardt (Ind.).....2,500
Chief Clerk Dead-Letter Office, Ward Burlingame (Kas.).....1,800
Chief Div. of Correspondence, J. R. Ash (Pa.).....1,800
Asst. Supt. Div. Free Delivery, Wm. G. Edens (Ill.).....

OFFICE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Second Asst. P. M. G., W. S. Shallenberger (Pa.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, George F. Stone (N. Y.).....2,000
Supt. Railway Adjustments, J. H. Crew (O.).....2,000
Chief Div. of Inspection, Lilburn T. Myers (Va.).....2,000
Chief Div. Mail Equipment, Thomas P. Graham (N. Y.).....1,800
Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, James E. White (Ill.).....3,500
Chief Clerk Railway Mail Service, John W. Hollyday (O.).....2,000
Supt. Foreign Mails, N. M. Brooks (Va.).....3,000
Chief Clerk Foreign Mails, R. L. Maddox (Ky.).....2,000

Asst. Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, Alexander Grant (Mich.).....

OFFICE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Third Asst. P. M. G., John A. Merritt (N. Y.).....\$4,000
Chief Clerk, Madison Davis (D. C.).....2,000
Chief Div. Postage Stamps, James H. Reeve (N. Y.).....2,250
Chief Div. Finance, A. W. Bingham (Mich.).....2,000

OFFICE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Fourth Asst. P. M. G., J. L. Bristow (Kas.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, Pierson H. Bristow (Iowa).....3,000
Chief Div. of Appointments, Carter B. Keene (Me.).....2,000
Principal Clerk Classification Division, D. C. Fountain (N. Y.).....
Principal Clerk Registration Division, John E. Quay (Mo.).....
Principal Clerk Division of Files, Mail, etc., E. S. Hall (Vt.).....
Postage Stamp Agent, John P. Green (O.).....
Postal Card Agent, J. B. Haggerty (N. Y.).....
Stamped Envelope Agent, Chas. H. Field (Conn.).....
Chief Div. of Bonds and Commissions, Christian B. Dickey (O.).....2,000
Chief P. O. Inspector, Geo. B. Hamlet (O.).....3,000
Chief Clerk Div. of P. O. Inspectors and Mail Depredations, John F. Clum (Cal.).....2,000

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Cornelius N. Bliss (N. Y.).....8,000
First Asst. Sec., Thomas Ryan (Kas.).....4,500
Asst. Sec., Webster Davis (Md.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, Edward M. Dawson (Md.).....2,750

General Land Office.

Commissioner, Binger Hermann (Ore.).....5,000
Asst. Comr., Frank W. Mondell (Wyo.).....3,000

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner, Wm. A. Jones (Wis.).....4,000
Asst. Comr., A. Clarke Tomner (O.).....3,000
Supt. Indian Schools, Wm. N. Hallmann (Ind.).....3,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner, H. C. Evans (Tenn.).....5,000
First Deputy Comr., Jas. L. Davenport (N. H.).....3,000
Second Deputy Comr., Leverett M. Kelly (Ill.).....3,000
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Bayly (O.).....2,250
Medical Referee, Jacob F. Raub (Pa.).....3,000

Office of Commissioner of Railroads.

Commissioner, James Longstreet (Ga.).....4,500

Patent Office.

Commissioner, Benj. Butterworth (O.).....5,000
Asst. Comr., Arthur P. Greeley (N. H.).....3,000
Chief Clerk, George L. Morton (O.).....2,250

Office of Education.

Commissioner, W. T. Harris (Mass.).....3,000
Chief Clerk, Lovick Pierce (Ga.).....1,800

Geological Survey.

Director, Chas. D. Walcott (N. Y.).....5,000
Chief Clerk, Henry C. Rizer (Kas.).....2,400

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Atty.-Gen., Joseph McKenna (Cal.).....8,000
Solicitor-Gen., J. K. Richards (O.).....7,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jas. E. Boyd (N. C.).....5,000

<i>Asst. Atty.-Gen., Henry M. Hoyt (Pa.)</i>	5,000
<i>Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jno. G. Thompson (Ill.)</i>	5,000
<i>Asst. Atty.-Gen., Louis A. Pradt (Wis.)</i>	5,000
<i>Asst. Atty.-Gen. (Dept. of Int.), Willis Van Devanter (Mont.)</i>	5,000
<i>Asst. Atty.-Gen. (P. O. Dept.), Jas. N. Tyner (Ind.)</i>	4,000
<i>Solicitor of Int. Rec. (Treas. Dept.), Geo. M. Thomas (Ky.)</i>	4,500
<i>Solicitor for Dept. of State, W. L. Penfield (Ind.)</i>	3,500
<i>Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles, A. J. Bentley (O.)</i>	2,700
<i>Chief Clerk and Supt. of Building, Ceoil Clay (W. Va.)</i>	2,750
<i>Gen. Agent, Frank Strong (Ark.)</i>	4,000
<i>Disbursing Clerk, Henry Rechten (O.)</i>	2,300
<i>Appointment Clerk, Joseph P. Rudy (Pa.)</i>	
<i>Atty. in Charge of Pardons, Jno. H. Campbell (Ill.)</i>	2,400
<i>Solicitor of Treas. (Treas. Dept.), Maurice D. O'Connell (Iowa)</i>	4,500
<i>Asst. Solicitor, Felix A. Reeve (Tenn.)</i>	3,000
<i>Chief Clerk, Solicitor's Office (Treas. Dept.), Charles E. Vrooman (Iowa)</i>	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

<i>Secretary, James Wilson (Iowa)</i>	8,000
<i>Asst. Sec., Joseph H. Brigham (O.)</i>	4,500
<i>Chief Clerk, Andrew Geddes (Iowa)</i>	2,500
<i>Appointment Clerk, J. B. Bennett (Wis.)</i>	2,000
<i>Private Secretary to Secretary of Agriculture, James Morrison (Iowa)</i>	2,000
<i>Chief of Weather Bureau, Willis L. Moore (Ill.)</i>	4,500
<i>Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry, D. E. Salmon (N. J.)</i>	4,000
<i>Statistician, John Hyde (Neb.)</i>	3,000
<i>Chemist, H. W. Wiley (Ind.)</i>	2,500
<i>Entomologist, L. O. Howard (N. Y.)</i>	2,500
<i>Botanist, F. V. Coville (N. Y.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief of Biological Survey, C. Hart Merriam (N. Y.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief of Div. of Forestry, B. E. Fernow (N. Y.)</i>	2,500

<i>Pomologist, G. B. Brackett (Iowa)</i>	\$2,500
<i>Chief of Div. of Agrology, F. L. Scribner (Tenn.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief of Div. of Soils, Milton Whitney (Md.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief of Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology, B. T. Galloway (Mo.)</i>	2,500
<i>Director Office of Experiment Stations, A. C. True (Conn.)</i>	3,000
<i>Chief Div. of Accounts and Disbursements, F. L. Evans (Pa.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief Div. of Publications, George Wm. Hill (Minn.)</i>	2,500
<i>Horticulturist, etc., Wm. Saunders (Pa.)</i>	2,500
<i>Director of the Office of Public Road Inquiry, Roy Stone (N. Y.)</i>	3,000
<i>Special Agent in Charge of Fiber Investigations, Chas. Richards Dodge (Mass.)</i>	2,000

INDEPENDENT DEPARTMENTS.

Government Printing Office.

<i>Public Printer, F. W. Palmer (Ill.)</i>	4,500
<i>Chief Clerk, W. H. Collins (D. C.)</i>	2,400
<i>Foreman of Printing, H. T. Brian (Md.)</i>	2,100
<i>Foreman of Binding, H. C. Kasey (D. C.)</i>	2,100

United States Civil Service Commission.

<i>Commissioners, John R. Procter (Ky.), William G. Rice (N. Y.), John B. Harlow (Mo.)</i>	2,500
<i>Chief Examiner, A. L. Sever (Pa.)</i>	3,000
<i>Secretary, John T. Doyle (N. Y.)</i>	2,000

Department of Labor.

<i>Commissioner, Carroll D. Wright (Mass.)</i>	5,000
<i>Chief Clerk, Oren W. Weaver (Mass.)</i>	2,500
<i>Disbursing Clerk, Charles E. Morse (Pa.)</i>	1,900

Interstate Commerce Commission.

<i>Chairman, William R. Morrison (Ill.)</i>	7,500
<i>Chas. B. Prouty (Vt.)</i>	7,500
<i>Martin A. Knapp (N. Y.)</i>	7,500
<i>Judson C. Clements (Ga.)</i>	7,500
<i>James D. Yeomans (Iowa)</i>	7,500
<i>Secretary, Edward A. Moseley (Mass.)</i>	3,500

OUR POSTAL DATES.

1639—Postoffice established in Boston.
 1672—A monthly mail to Boston established by the government of New York.
 1692—Postal system for the American colonies projected.
 1710—Postal system for the American colonies established.
 1717—A mail route put in operation between Boston, Mass., and Williamsburg, Va., transmitting letters in four weeks.
 1737—Benjamin Franklin made deputy postmaster for the colonies.
 1753—Franklin becomes deputy postmaster-general in America.
 1756—Stages carry the mails between Philadelphia and New York.
 1760—Franklin establishes mail coaches from Philadelphia to Boston.
 1775—The continental congress elects Franklin postmaster-general.
 1777—The continental congress passes a resolution appointing an inspector of dead letters.
 1782—Rate of postage fixed by continental congress for single letters, ranging from 4.7 cents under sixty miles to 14.3 cents for 200 miles and 3.4 cents for each additional hundred miles.
 1794—Letter carriers are employed at the discretion of the postmaster-general to deliver letters on the payment of 2 cents for each letter.

1810—A general postoffice is established at Washington.
 1829—The postmaster-general becomes a member of the president's cabinet.
 1834—Railroads first carried the mails.
 1839—Envelopes for letters first used.
 1847—The use of postage stamps authorized.
 1851—Three cents per half-ounce for distance under 3,000 miles, postage prepaid, becomes the rate of letter postage.
 1853—Congress passes an act providing for stamped envelopes.
 1855—Registration of letters introduced.
 1858—Street letter boxes are set up in Boston. In the same year the first overland mail was established from St. Louis to San Francisco.
 1861—Merchandise admitted to the mail.
 1863—Receiving boxes authorized.
 1864—Money-order system established.
 1865—Uniforms authorized for letter carriers.
 1873—Free delivery by letter carriers in cities of 50,000 population.
 1873—One-cent postal cards made their appearance.
 1883—Postage on first-class mail reduced to 2 cents per half-ounce.
 1885—Special delivery system authorized. In the same year letter postage reduced to 2 cents per ounce.

The Army.

[Corrected to Nov. 1, 1897.]

General and field officers United States army on the active and retired lists, with their stations or address and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

MAJOR-GENERAL, \$7,500.

Nelson A. Miles, commanding army, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, \$7,500.

Wesley Merritt, comdg Dept. East, Governor's Island, N. Y.

John R. Brooke, comdg Dept. Missouri, Chicago, Ill.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS, \$5,500.

A. W. Greely, chief signal officer, Washington, D. C.

J. C. Breckinridge, inspector-general, Washington, D. C.

Daniel W. Flagler, chief of ordnance, Washington, D. C.

George M. Sternberg, surg.-gen., Washington, D. C.

E. S. Otis, comdg Dept. Colorado, Denver, Col.

Lieber G. Norman, judge-advocate general, Washington, D. C.

Thaddeus H. Stanton, paymaster-general, Washington, D. C.

John J. Coppinger, comdg Dept. Platte, Omaha, Neb.

John M. Wilson, chief of engineers, Washington, D. C.

George N. Weeks, quartermaster-general, Washington, D. C.

William R. Shafter, comdg Dept. California, San Francisco, Cal.

William M. Graham, comdg Dept. Texas, San Antonio, Tex.

James F. Wade, comdg Dept. Dakota, St. Paul, Minn.

Henry C. Merriam, comdg Dept. Columbia, Vancouver Bks., B. C.

Samuel Breck, adjt.-gen., Washington, D. C.

William H. Dell, com.-gen. sub., Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, \$4,500.

T. M. Anderson, 11 Inf., Vancouver, Wash.

J. M. Whittemore, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsenal, Pa.

C. E. Compton, 4 Cav., comdg Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.

R. P. Hughes, insp.-gen., Army Bldg., N. Y. city.

A. R. Buffington, comdg Powder Depot, Dover, N. J.

M. A. Cochran, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Newport, Ky.

Alfred Mordecai, Ord., Springfield Armory, Mass.

A. K. Arnold, 1 Cav., comdg Ft. Riley, Kas.

J. J. Van Horn, 8 Inf., comdg Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.

G. G. Hunt, 2 Cav., comdg Ft. Wingate, N. M.

I. D. DeRussy, 11 Inf., comdg Whipple Bks, Ariz.

J. S. Poland, 17 Inf., comdg Columbus Bks, O.

E. P. Pearson, 10 Inf., comdg Ft. Reno, O. T.

John C. Bates, 2 Inf., comdg Ft. Keogh, Mont.

Fred C. Ainsworth, Rec. and Pen. Office, Washington, D. C.

Andrew S. Burt, 25 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.

Simon Snyder, 19 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.

Charles H. Alden, Med. Dept., Washington.

O. H. Ernst, supt. M. Acad., West Point, N. Y.

Robert H. Hall, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

Charles C. Byrns, Med. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

Alfred T. Smith, 13 Inf., comdg Ft. Porter, N. Y.

Joseph P. Wright, Med. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.

Hamilton S. Hawkins, 20 Inf., comdg Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

Royal T. Frank, 1 Art., comdg Art. school, Ft. Monroe, Va.

Edwin V. Sumner, 7 Cav., comdg Ft. Grant, Ariz.

M. I. Ludington, Q. M. D., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

George H. Burton, I. G. D., San Francisco, Cal.

James M. Moore, Q. M. D., New York city.

Henry M. Robert, Engs., New York city.

George E. Glenn, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.

Dallas Bache, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.

Jacob F. Kent, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.

Samuel Owenshine, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.

John W. Barlow, Engs., Green Bay, Wis.

John H. Page, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.

Thomas P. Barr, J. A. Gen. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Peter C. Hains, Engs., Baltimore, Md.

John N. Andrews, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.

George L. Gillespie, Engs., New York city.

Charles R. Suter, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.

Hugh A. Theaker, 16 Inf., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.

Samuel S. Sumner, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.

David D. Van Valzah, 18 Inf., Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Henry C. Corbin, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.

Francis L. Guenther, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.

Charles R. Greenleaf, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.

Alex. C. M. Pennington, 2 Art., Ft. Adams, R. I.

Merritt Barber, A. G. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

David Perry, 9 Cav., Washington, D. C.

George W. Candee, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Michael V. Sheridan, A. G. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Samuel T. Cushing, Sub. Dept., Washington, D. C.

Charles A. Wikoff, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.

Edward Moale, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.

Jared A. Smith, Engs., Cleveland, O.

James G. C. Lee, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Theodore A. Bingham, Supt. Bldgs., Washington, D. C.

Henry C. Cook, 5 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Jacob Kline, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

Marcus P. Miller, 3 Art., Angel Island, Cal.

William H. Forwood, Med. Dept., Soldiers' Home, D. C.

Evan Miles, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

Guy V. Henry, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.

John I. Rodgers, 5 Art., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

Louis H. Carpenter, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Samuel B. M. Young, 3 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.

William H. Powell, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.

John M. Bacon, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.

Daniel W. Benham, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.

James Gilliss, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.

James Gilliss, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.

William A. Elderkin, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$4,000.

S. M. Mansfield, Engs., Boston, Mass.

W. R. King, Engs., Rock Island, Ill.

H. P. Lawton, Insp.-gen., Los Angeles, Cal.

J. P. Farley, Ord., Pittsburg, Pa.

W. H. H. Benyard, Engs., St. Augustine, Fla.

L. S. Babbitt, Ord. Dept., Benicia Arsl., Cal.

W. A. Marye, Ord. Dept., Ft. Monroe Arsl., Va.

H. E. Noyes, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.

Garnett J. Lydecker, Engs., Detroit, Mich.

John W. Clous, Dept. J. A., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

William D. Wolverton, Med. Dept., Vancouver, Wash.

Edgar H. Kellogg, 10 Inf., Ft. Sill, O. T.

Albert Harshb., Med. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

Richard Combs, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.

Johnson V. D. Middleton, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.

Amos Stickney, Engs., St. Louis, Mo.
 Harry C. Egbert, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
 Henry R. Tilton, Med. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 Wm. J. Volkmar, A. G. D., Denver, Col.
 Edwin M. Coates, 16 Inf., Boise Bks, Idaho.
 Geo. M. Randall, 8 Inf., Ft. St. Michael, Alaska.
 Alfred A. Woodhull, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.
 Jas. W. Scully, Q. M. D., New Orleans, La.
 Thos. McGregor, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 William S. Worth, 13 Inf., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
 William M. Wherry, 2 Inf., Harrison, Mont.
 Amos S. Kimball, Q. M. D., Army Bldg., New York city.

Peter D. Vroom, I. G. D., Chicago, Ill.
 Edward Hunter, J. A. Gen. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 John H. Patterson, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
 Henry B. Freeman, 5 Inf., Pawhuska, O. T.
 Alexander Mackenzie, Engs., Washington, D. C.
 Edward B. Williston, 3 Art., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
 Theodore Schwan, A. G. D., Washington, D. C.
 Asa B. Carey, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 Oswald H. Egan, Engs., West Point, N. Y.
 D. L. Huntington, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 C. M. Bailey, 18 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
 J. W. Powell, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.
 David P. Heap, Engs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
 Gilbert C. Smith, Q. M. D., St. Louis, Mo.
 Loyd Wheaton, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 John W. French, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.
 S. M. Whitlside, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
 George B. Davis, J. A. Gen. Dept., West Point, N. Y.

William Ludlow, Engs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
 Aaron S. Daggett, 25 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.
 William A. Jones, Engs., St. Paul, Minn.
 Andrew N. Darnell, Engs., Portland, Me.
 Justus M. Brown, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
 Frank M. Cox, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
 George B. Russell, 14 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
 Chambers McKibben, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

Henry Carroll, 6 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 Emerson H. Liscum, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
 Arthur MacArthur, A. G. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 William Sinclair, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
 Wm. H. Nash, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 John V. Furey, Q. M. Dept., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Joseph T. Haskell, 17 Inf., Columbus Bks, O.
 Wm. H. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
 Henry C. Hasbrouck, 4 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 John C. Gilmore, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 John M. Hamilton, 9 Cav., Ft. Robinson, Neb.
 Theodore A. Baldwin, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.

Alfred E. Bates, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 J. B. Babcock, A. G. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 C. P. Eagan, Sub. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 Charles C. Hood, 19 Inf., Ft. Brady, Mich.
 Charles J. Allen, Engs., Washington, D. C.
 Edwin B. Atwood, Q. M. Dept., Denver, Col.
 James M. Marshall, Q. M. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 Isaac Arnold, Jr., Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.

Henry E. C. Danwoody, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.

Augustus H. Bainbridge, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

Jacob B. Rawles, 1 Art., St. Francis Bks, Fla.
 Ezra P. Ewers, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.
 Charles Smart, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 William H. Bisbee, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

William L. Haskin, 2 Art., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
 Adna R. Chaffee, 8 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
 Michael Cooney, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
 John Simpson, Q. M. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
 Otto L. Hein, Comdt. of Cadets, West Point, N. Y.

Clarence E. Bennett, 11 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
 Louis T. Morris, 4 Cav., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

Gilbert S. Carpenter, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
 Abram A. Harbach, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
 William P. Hall, A. G. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.

Charles F. Humphry, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 John F. Weston, Sub. Dept., New York city.
 Peter J. A. Cleary, Med. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.

Charles D. Viele, 1 Cav., Fort Sheridan, Ill.

MAJORS, \$3,500.

Charles L. Wilson, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 A. S. Towar, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 Wm. Arthur, Pay Dept., Atlanta, Ga.
 C. C. Sniffin, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
 G. W. Baird, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 F. S. Dodge, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
 Chas. McClure, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.
 J. S. Wither, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 C. H. Whipple, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 W. H. Comegys, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.

J. R. McGlinis, Ord. Dept., Kennebec Arsl, Me.
 W. F. Tucker, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 J. C. Mollenburg, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 G. R. Smith, Pay Dept., New York city.
 F. H. Phipps, Ord. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
 J. P. Baker, Pay Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 C. W. Raymond, Engs., Philadelphia, Pa.
 A. M. Miller, Engs., New York city.
 M. B. Adams, Engs., Detroit, Mich.
 W. R. Livermore, Engs., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. Heuer, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
 W. S. Stanton, Engs., Oswego, N. Y.

T. H. Handbury, Engs., St. Louis, Mo.
 Henry Lippincott, surgn., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
 Henry McKiddery, surgn., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 E. A. Koerper, surgn., Ft. Crook, Neb.
 J. W. Relly, Ord. Dept., Watertown Arsl, Mass.
 Calvin Dewitt, surgn., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 B. F. Pope, surgn., Columbus Bks, O.
 R. P. Kimball, surgn., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
 J. M. O'Reilly, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
 C. L. Heizman, Med. Dept., Ft. Adams, R. I.
 J. A. Kress, Ord. Dept., St. Louis powd. depot, Mo.

H. M. Adams, Engs., New York city.
 R. H. White, surgn., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
 A. C. Girard, Med. Dept., Ft. Doug. Bks, Utah.
 J. B. Girard, Med. Dept., Jeffers Bks, Mo.
 C. E. L. Davis, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
 W. F. Randolph, 3 Art., Ft. Riley, Kas.
 J. B. Quinn, Engs., New Orleans, La.
 D. W. Lockwood, Engs., Newport, R. I.
 T. McCrea, 5 Art., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
 J. P. Sanger, Insp.-genl., Washington, D. C.
 C. E. Munn, Med. Dept., Ft. Logan, Col.
 E. Woodruff, Med. Dept., Ft. Trumbull, Conn.
 E. H. Ruffner, Engs., Charleston, S. C.
 John D. Hall, Med. Dept., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
 W. A. Rafferty, 2 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.

William H. Rexford, Paymaster, Springfield Armory, Mass.

P. F. Harvey, Med. Dept., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
 S. T. Norvell, 10 Cav., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
 Wirt Davis, 5 Cav., Ft. McIntosh, Tex.
 C. E. Dutton, Ordnance, San Antonio, Tex.
 J. G. Butler, Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.
 Henry Wagner, 5 Cav., Ft. Brown, Tex.
 C. B. Byrne, Med. Dept., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
 C. C. Carr, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 C. K. Winn, Med. Dept., Ft. McHenry, Md.
 T. E. Wilcox, Med. Dept., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
 V. Havard, Med. Dept., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
 E. G. Fechet, 6 Cav., Lincoln, Neb.
 J. Van R. Hoff, Med. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.

A. B. Wells, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 F. G. Smith, 2 Art., Washington, D. C.
 G. W. Adair, Med. Dept., Washington (D. C.) Bks,
 J. G. Ramsay, 5 Art., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
 Almon L. Varney, Ord. Dept., Indianapolis Arsl.
 E. B. Mosely, Med. Dept., Benlie Bks, Cal.
 Sanford C. Kellogg, 4 Cav., Paris, France.
 Charles S. Hsley, 9 Cav., Ft. Du Chesne, Utah.
 S. W. Groesbeck, J. A., San Francisco, Cal.
 Theo. J. Wint, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
 Aug. A. DeLoire, Med. Dept., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Francis Moore, 5 Cav., Denver, Col.
 H. W. Wessells, Jr., 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
 Clinton B. Sears, Engs., Duluth, Minn.
 Geo. B. Rodney, 4 Art., Ft. McHenry, Md.
 Louis M. Maus, Med. Dept., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
 C. A. Woodruff, Sub. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
 Elijah W. Halford, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
 C. W. Williams, Q. M. D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
 James N. Wheelan, 8 Cav., Ft. Yates, N. D.
 Edward M. Hayes, 7 Cav., Raleigh, N. C.
 Henry S. Turrill, Med. Dept., Willets Pt., N. Y.
 Jos. M. Kelley, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
 W. H. Hammer, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 B. D. Taylor, Med. Dept., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
 Thomas C. Lebo, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.
 Daniel D. Wheeler, Q. M. D., St. Paul, Minn.
 Edward T. Comegys, Med. Dept., Ft. Sill, O. T.
 C. E. Kilbourne, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
 Walter Reed, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Charles R. Barnett, Q. M. D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
 Henry S. Kilbourne, Med. Dept., Madison Bks, N. Y.
 Carle A. Woodruff, 2 Art., Ft. Warren, Mass.
 James C. Merrill, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 John E. Greer, Ord. Dept., Columbia Arsl, Tenn.
 William R. Hall, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 George H. Torney, Med. Dept., West Point, N. Y.
 Marshall W. Wood, Med. Dept., Boise Bks, Idaho.
 Chas. A. H. McCauley, Q. M. D., Phila., Pa.
 Daniel W. Burke, 23 Inf., Ft. Ringgold, Tex.
 George W. Davis, 9 Inf., Washington, D. C.
 John Pitman, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsl, Pa.
 Forrest H. Hathaway, Q. M. D., Schuykill Arsl, Pa.
 Frederick A. Mahan, Engs., Nashville, Tenn.
 John J. Clague, Sub. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 Thos. M. K. Smith, 1 Inf., San Diego Bks, Cal.
 David H. Kinzie, 3 Art., Alcatraz Island, Cal.
 Wm. M. Wallace, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.
 Jacob H. Smith, 2 Inf., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
 Charles W. Miner, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
 Joshua W. Jacobs, Q. M. D., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
 E. A. Garlington, I. G. D., Washington, D. C.
 E. H. Crowder, J. A. G. D., Omaha, Neb.
 Charles Bird, Q. M. D., Washington, D. C.
 Chas. F. Powell, Engs., Pittsburg, Pa.
 W. H. McLaughlin, 16 Inf., Ft. Spokane, Wash.
 J. G. D. Knight, Engs., Willets Point, N. Y.
 J. R. Myrick, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
 R. L. Hoxie, Engs., Portland, Me.
 W. C. Shannon, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Chas. Hobart, 15 Inf., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
 John N. Coe, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
 W. L. Marshall, Engs., Chicago, Ill.
 J. M. J. Sanno, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
 John L. Clem, Q. M. D., Portland, Ore.
 W. S. McCaskey, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 Chas. F. Robe, 14 Inf., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
 H. J. Nowlan, 7 Cav., Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.
 J. H. Willard, Engs., Memphis, Tenn.
 L. W. Crampton, Med. Dept., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 Wells Willard, Sub. Dept., Army Bldg, New York city.
 L. S. Tesson, Med. Dept., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
 P. H. Ellis, 13 Inf., Ft. Niagara, N. Y.
 E. F. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
 W. H. Elzey, Engs., Cincinnati, O.
 W. H. Corbush, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 H. G. Sharpe, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 Daniel M. Appel, Med. Dept., Little Rock, Ark.
 Harry O. Perley, Med. Dept., Hot Springs, Ark.
 Wm. T. Rossell, Engs., Mobile, Ala.

Jasper N. Morrison, J. A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Charles Porter, 5 Inf., Fort McPherson, Ga.
 Thos. W. Symons, Engs., Buffalo, N. Y.
 M. H. Hooton, 25 Inf., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
 Sam'l Q. Robinson, Med. Dept., Ft. Reno, O. T.
 Wm. M. Van Horn, 23d Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
 James M. Bell, 1 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.
 Frank E. Nye, Sub. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 Edward Field, 2 Art., San Francisco, Cal.
 Valentine McNally, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Wm. L. Alexander, Sub. Dept., Denver, Col.
 Henry H. Humphrey, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
 Wm. B. Davis, Med. Dept., Ft. Brady, Mich.
 Chas. A. Booth, Q. M. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 John H. Calef, 1 Art., Key West, Fla.
 Henry Jackson, 3 Cav., Washington, D. C.
 John L. Tiernon, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 W. S. Patten, Q. M. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
 Wm. W. Gray, Med. Dept., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
 Albert E. Woodson, 9 Cav., Darlington, O. T.
 Jas. M. Lancaster, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
 Louis Brechemier, Med. Dept., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.
 Louis A. LaGarde, Med. Dept., Ft. Robinson, Neb.
 Allan H. Jackson, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
 A. L. Wagner, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Edward S. Godfrey, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
 Albert G. Forse, 1 Cav., Fort Sill, O. T.
 Louis H. Rucker, 4 Cav., Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.
 Eli L. Huggins, 6 Cav., Washington, D. C.
 John M. Banister, Med. Dept., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 Henry B. Osgood, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 Constant Williams, 17 Inf., Ft. Defiance, Ariz.
 John L. Bullis, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
 Joseph W. Wham, Pay Dept., Salem, Ill.
 Wm. H. Carter, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Thomas H. Barry, A. G. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
 Augustus W. Corliss, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
 Smith S. Leach, Engs., New London, Conn.
 George E. Pond, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
 John W. Pullman, Q. M. Dept., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Charles Shaler, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Robert Craig, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.
 Richard I. Eskridge, 10 Inf., Ft. Reno, O. T.
 E. C. Gilbreath, 11 Inf., Whipple Bks, Ariz.
 Lewis Smith, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
 Aaron H. Appel, Med. Dep., Ft. Porter, N. Y.
 Wm. C. Forbush, 9 Cav., Ft. Washakie, Wyo.
 James M. Ingalls, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 Jacob A. Angus, 4 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 James Chester, 3 Art., Washington, D. C.
 J. W. Pope, Q. M. Dept., Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.
 William A. Thompson, 2 Cav., Grove City College, Pa.
 Stephen P. Jocelyn, 19 Inf., Burlington, Vt.
 John S. Loud, 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
 Stephen Baker, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
 Dan C. Klingman, Engs., Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Wm. H. Clapp, 24 Inf., Pine Ridge Agency, S. D.
 Charles Keller, 18 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
 Henry O. S. Heistand, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 Junius L. Powell, Med. Dept., Ft. Riley, Kas.
 Casper H. Conrad, 8 Inf., Washington, D. C.
 Francis B. Jones, Q. M. Dept., Helena, Mont.
 Charles Richard, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 Oskaloosa M. Smith, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
 Allen Smith, 1 Cav., Washington, D. C.

RETIRED LIST.

LIEUTENANT-GENERAL, \$8,250.

John M. Schofield, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, \$5,625.

Oliver O. Howard, Burlington, Vt.

D. E. Sickles, 23 5th-av., New York city.
 Alex. McD. McCook, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas H. Ruger, Washington, D. C.
 Frank Wheaton, Washington, D. C.
 James W. Forsyth, Columbus, O.
 Zenas B. Bliss, Washington, D. C.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS, \$4,125.

Francis Fessenden, Portland, Me.
 Eli Long, Bluff Point, N. Y.
 J. J. Dayton, O.
 J. D. Hardin, Chicago, Ill.
 V. A. Hammond, Washington, D. C.
 H. Rucker, Washington, D. C.
 I. G. Wright, Washington, D. C.
 C. C. Augur, Washington, D. C.
 Robert Murray, New York city.
 B. Wilcox, Washington, D. C.
 L. Baird, Washington, D. C.
 V. S. Rosecrans, Los Angeles, Cal.
 C. C. Drum, Bethesda, Md.
 Wm. B. Rochester, Washington, D. C.
 B. Holabird, Washington, D. C.
 J. Macfeely, Washington, D. C.
 H. Grierson, Jacksonville, Ill.
 John Moore, Washington, D. C.
 David S. Stanley, Washington, D. C.
 Leekman DuBarry, Washington, D. C.
 Eugene A. Carr, New York city.
 Robert Williams, Washington, D. C.
 V. P. Carlin, Carrollton, Ill.
 John P. Hawkins, Washington, D. C.
 William Smith, St. Paul, Minn.
 L. N. Batchelder, New York city.
 Michael R. Morgan, St. Paul, Minn.
 William P. Craighill, Charlestown, W. Va.
 Charles G. Sawtelle, Englewood, N. J.
 John K. Mizner, Washington, D. C.
 Anson Mills, Washington, D. C.
 Caleb H. Carlton, Highland Falls, N. Y.
 George D. Ruggles, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas C. Sullivan, Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, \$3,375.

Theodore Yates, Milwaukee, Wis.
 R. Lewis, Atlanta, Ga.
 S. Carlin, 25 Court-st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Vager Swayne, 195 Broadway, New York city.
 I. B. Carrington, Hyde Park, Mass.
 P. P. Graham, Washington, D. C.
 F. J. Rodenbough, 1 E. 55th-st., New York city.
 J. Reynolds, Washington, D. C.
 Joseph Roberts, Philadelphia, Pa.
 J. Floyd-Jones, New York city.
 N. Palmer, Washington, D. C.
 A. A. Woodward, Washington, D. C.
 James Oakes, Washington, D. C.
 Edmund Schriver, Salem, N. Y.
 Stewart Van Vleet, Washington, D. C.
 L. Kilburn, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
 John F. Head, Washington, D. C.
 B. Tower, New York city.
 James Van Voast, 123 E. 3d-st., Cincinnati, O.
 Julius Pennypacker, Philadelphia, Pa.
 W. W. Getty, Forest Glen, Md.
 John Campbell, Cold Spring, N. Y.
 Charles C. Gilbert, Chicago, Ill.
 John P. Hatch, New York city.
 John E. Summers, Omaha, Neb.
 D. Wilkins, Washington, D. C.
 Fitz-John Porter, Morristown, N. J.
 S. Stewart, Cooperstown, N. Y.
 N. G. Whistler, Fort Slocum, N. Y.
 Luther P. Bradley, Tacoma, Wash.
 Hamilton, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 S. Mason, Washington, D. C.
 D. L. Simpson, Riverside, Ill.
 E. I. Bailly, San Francisco, Cal.
 C. Saxton, Washington, D. C.
 B. Sweltzer, Washington, D. C.
 Daniel McClure, Louisville, Ky.
 C. Tidball, New York city.
 G. Parke, Washington, D. C.
 A. M. Dudley, Roxbury, Mass.
 L. Magruder, Philadelphia, Pa.
 K. Smith, New York city.
 L. Hough, Washington, D. C.
 J. D. Whipple, New York city.
 I. G. Gibson, Washington, D. C.
 Alex. Piper, New York city.
 G. Tilford, New York city.
 R. Mizner, Detroit, Mich.

E. P. Vollum, in Europe.
 Chas. H. Smith, Washington, D. C.
 John J. Upham, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Wm. H. Jordan, Portland, Ore.
 Geo. B. Sanford, Litchfield, Conn.
 Albert P. Morrow, Gainesville, Fla.
 Geo. M. Brayton, Clifton Springs, N. Y.
 George Bell, Washington, D. C.
 George L. Andrews, Washington, D. C.
 Anthony Heger, Washington, D. C.
 Alex. J. Perry, Washington, D. C.
 Rodney Smith, in Europe.
 William R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Chauncey McKeever, Washington, D. C.
 Montgomery Bryant, Wichita, Kas.
 Charles Page, Baltimore, Md.
 Bernard J. D. Irwin, Chicago, Ill.
 Mathew M. Blunt, New York city.
 Charles H. Tompkins, Washington, D. C.
 Loomis L. Langdon, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 H. M. Lazelle, Minneapolis, Minn.
 J. G. Chandler, Los Angeles, Cal.
 H. C. Hodges, Chicago, Ill.
 P. T. Swaine, Los Nietos, Cal.
 C. B. Comstock, New York city.
 La R. L. Livingston, Washington, D. C.
 G. H. Elliot, Washington, D. C.
 J. R. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.
 J. D. Bingham, Washington, D. C.
 E. C. Mason, St. Paul, Minn.
 Wm. Winthrop, Washington, D. C.
 H. L. Abbot, New York city.
 E. F. Townsend, Washington, D. C.
 G. H. Mendell, San Francisco, Cal.
 Chas. M. Terrell, San Antonio, Tex.
 Wm. H. Penrose, Salt Lake City, Utah.
 Chas. G. Bartlett, New York city.
 David S. Gordon, Washington, D. C.
 D. Parker, Washington, D. C.
 H. C. Wood, New York city.
 J. W. Barriger, New York city.
 H. W. Closson, Washington, D. C.
 Thos. Wilson, New York city.
 Francis L. Town, San Antonio, Tex.
 Richard Loder, New York city.
 Thos. M. Vincent, Washington, D. C.
 Robert E. A. Crofton, Washington, D. C.
 Edmund C. Bainbridge, San Francisco, Cal.
 Aug. G. Robinson, Boston, Mass.
 James Biddle, San Francisco, Cal.
 James P. Canby, Denver, Col.
 Oliver D. Greene, San Francisco, Cal.
 James S. Casey, New York city.
 Chas. T. Alexander, New York city.

PROFESSOR.

(With the retired pay of colonel.)

George L. Andrews, Brookline, Mass.**LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$3,000.**

Thomas Shea, Lexington, Ind.
 Robert Avery, 38 2d-pl, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Joseph Stewart, Berkeley, Cal.
 J. B. M. Potter, Kingston, R. I.
 A. W. Evans, Elkton, Md.
 J. J. Dana, Boston, Mass.
 H. L. Chipman, Detroit, Mich.
 E. Collins, Milton, Mass.
 B. C. Card, Washington, D. C.
 L. Smith, S. Norwalk, Conn.
 J. Green, Stuttgart, Germany.
 G. A. Forsyth, Washington, D. C.
 B. E. Fryer, Kansas City, Mo.
 James C. McKee, Altoona, Pa.
 J. S. Fletcher, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Geo. E. Head, Annapolis, Md.
 Edward C. Woodruff, Morristown, N. J.
 Eugene B. Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 John A. Wilcox, Liberty, Pa.
 E. W. Whittemore, Vineyard Haven, Mass.
 Curwen B. McLeilan, Hillside, St. Louis, Mo.
 John H. Janeway, New York city.
 Samuel M. Horton, New York city.
 Geo. K. Brady, Chicago, Ill.
 Geo. B. Dandy, Omaha, Neb.
 John S. Billings, Philadelphia, Pa.

J. H. Gilman, Chicago, Ill.
James H. Bradford, Columbus, O.
Reuben F. Bernard, Soldiers' Home, D. C.
Joseph R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
Almon F. Rockwell, in Europe.
James F. Randlett, San Diego, Cal.
Lewis C. Forsyth, Detroit, Mich.
Francis E. Lacey, Columbus, O.
William E. Waters, Little Deer Isle, Me.
James Jackson, Washington, D. C.

MAJORS, \$2,825.

Wm. Austine, Brattleboro, Vt.
J. H. McArthur, 2813 Indiana av., Chicago, Ill.
J. C. Clark, Jr., Haverford, Pa.
W. B. Lane, Ft. Monroe, Va.
F. E. Prime, Litchfield, Conn.
J. E. Burbank, Malden, Mass.
H. M. Enos, Waukesha, Wis.
A. E. Latimer, Bronxville, N. Y.
Robert Nugent, Brooklyn, N. Y.
E. D. Judd, Hartford, Conn.
Wm. Hawley, San Francisco, Cal.
James McMillan, Conesus Center, N. Y.
Frank Bridgman, Washington, D. C.
T. J. Eckerson, Portland, Ore.
Wm. P. Gould, Vincennes, Ind.
B. P. Runkle, Langhorne, Pa.
E. B. Warner, Montrose, Pa.
D. Madden, in Europe.
H. B. Reese, Lancaster, O.
Julius H. Patzki, in Europe.
Robt. H. Montgomery, Washington, D. C.
Daniel N. Bash, Denver, Col.
A. B. Kauffman, Webster Grove, Mo.
J. H. Belcher, Denver, Col.
W. H. Lyman, Washington, D. C.
D. R. Larned, Washington, D. C.
Gaines Lawson, Pasadena, Cal.
De Witt C. Poole, Madison, Wis.
L. E. Campbell, Denver, Col.
H. F. Brewerton, Elizabeth, N. J.
H. G. Litchfield, New York city.
E. Bentley, Little Rock, Ark.
F. W. Benteen, Atlanta, Ga.
A. B. Gardiner, Garden City, N. Y.
W. F. Smith, Wilmington, Del.
A. Sharp, West Duluth, Minn.
C. H. Hoyt, abroad.
G. M. Wheeler, Washington, D. C.

Gerald Russell, Hot Springs, Ark.
W. G. Wedemeyer, Los Angeles, Cal.
F. E. DeCourcy, New York city.
F. W. Elbrey, Sandy Spring, Md.
W. S. Tremaine, Buffalo, N. Y.
L. Y. Loring, San Diego, Cal.
J. B. Irvine, Los Angeles, Cal.
P. P. G. Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.
T. S. Kirkland, Chicago, Ill.
C. W. Foster, Washington, D. C.
William E. Creary, Washington, D. C.
Andrew J. McGonnigle, Asheville, N. C.
Moses Harris, National Home, Wis.
Emil Adam, Belleville, Ill.
Myles Moylan, San Diego, Cal.
Tullius C. Tupper, Cleveland, O.
John O. Skinner, Chambersburg, Pa.
John Brooke, Radnor, Pa.
Thos. E. Rose, San Francisco, Cal.
John H. Bartholf, Plattsburg, N. Y.
Ezra B. Kirk, Toledo, O.
Chas. Bentzoni, Los Angeles, Cal.
Chas. B. Throckmorton, New York city.
Cullen Bryant, San Raphael, Cal.
J. C. Mallory, Philadelphia, Pa.
H. C. Cushing, New York city.
Lewis Johnson, Vera Cruz, Mexico.
F. M. Crandal, Ft. Douglas, Utah.
T. J. Lloyd, Suffern, N. Y.
W. M. Waterbury, Cobourg, Canada.
W. M. Maynadier, San Francisco, Cal.
Wash. Matthews, Washington, D. C.
H. M. Cronkhite, New York city.
R. S. Vickery, Soldiers' Home, Va.
Eric Bergland, Baltimore, Md.
J. B. Keeler, Walla Walla, Wash.
D. G. Caldwell, New York city.
D. M. Scott, Washington, D. C.
G. F. Robinson, Pomona, Cal.
A. S. B. Keyes, San Antonio, Tex.
J. G. Turnbull, Washington, D. C.
J. K. Brinckle, Wilmington, Del.
John Egan, Plattsburg, N. Y.
C. H. Ingalls, Washington, D. C.
J. V. Lauderdale, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Edward G. Mathey, Denver, Col.
James N. Morgan, St. Louis, Mo.
Otis W. Pollock, Alameda, Cal.
Daniel T. Wells, Detroit, Mich.

STRENGTH OF THE ARMY.

The full strength of the army authorized by law is now:

Cavalry officers.....	447
Artillery officers.....	258
Infantry officers.....	833
Total officers of the line.....	1,537
General officers and in staff departments.....	581
Total officers.....	2,148
Enlisted men of cavalry.....	6,170
Enlisted men of artillery.....	4,025

Enlisted men of infantry.....	13,125
Enlisted men of engineers.....	500
Total enlisted men in companies and regiments.....	23,820
Enlisted men in detachments and unassigned to regiments.....	1,180
Total authorized under act June 18, 1874.....	25,000
Enlisted men, hospital corps, act March 1, 1887.....	703
Total all enlisted men.....	25,703

DISPOSITION OF THE ARMY.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Headquarters, Washington, D. C. Maj.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles, commanding.

DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.—Maj.-Gen. Wesley Merritt, comdg.; hdqrs Governor's Island, New York harbor; Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio and the District of Columbia.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.—Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, comdg.; hdqrs Chicago, Ill.; Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas, Indian and Oklahoma territories.

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. M. Graham, comdg.; hdqrs San Antonio, Tex.; state of Texas.

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. R. Shafter, comdg.; hdqrs San Francisco, Cal.; California and Nevada.

DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.—Brig.-Gen. James F. Wade, comdg.; hdqrs St. Paul, Minn.; Minnesota, South Dakota (excepting so much as lies south of the 45th parallel, west of the Missouri river, and all south of the 46th parallel, west of that river), North Dakota and Montana, and the post of Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.

The Navy.

General officers of the United States navy on the active and retired lists, with their stations or addresses and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

REAR-ADMIRALS, \$6,000.

William A. Kirkland, comdt Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Lester A. Beardslee, prest Examining Board.
Thomas O. Selfridge, comdg European Station.
Joseph N. Miller, comdg Pacific Station.
Montgomery Sclard, comdg N. A. Station.
Edmund O. Matthews, chief Bu. Yds. & Docks.

COMMODORES, \$5,000.

Charles S. Norton, comdt Navy Yard, Washington.
Francis M. Bunce, comdt Navy Yard, N. Y.
Frederick V. McNair, comdg Asiatic Station.
John A. Howell, comdt Navy Yard, League Island.
George Dewey, prest Board of Inspection and Survey.

Henry L. Howison, comdt Navy Yard, Boston.
Albert Kautz, comdt Naval Station, Newport.
Geo. C. Remy, comdt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Norman H. Farquhar, comdt Navy Yd, Norfolk.
Jno. C. Watson, gov Naval Home, Philadelphia.

CAPTAINS, \$4,500.

H. B. Robeson, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
Winfield S. Schley, chairman L. H. Board.
Silas Casey, comdg New York.

William T. Sampson, comdg Iowa.
Bartlett J. Cromwell, member Examng Board.
John W. Philip, comdg Texas.

Henry F. Picard, comdg receiving ship *Wabash*.
F. Rodgers, mem Board Inspection and Survey.
Louis Kempff, comdg receiving ship *Independence*.

Francis J. Higginson, comdg Massachusetts.
Geo. W. Sumner, captain Navy Yard, N. Y.
Benjamin F. Day, member Examining Board.
Alex. H. McCormick, member Armor Board.

Albert S. Barker, comdg Oregon.
Charles S. Cotton, leave absence.
Silas W. Terry, comdg receiving ship *Franklin*.
Merrill Miller, comdg receiving ship *Vermont*.
John J. Read, leave absence.

Mortimer L. Johnson, leave absence.
E. M. Shepard, comdg receiving ship *Richmond*.
Robley D. Evans, member Lighthouse Board.
Henry Glass, captain Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Philip H. Cooper, supt. Naval Academy.
Henry C. Taylor, comdg Indiana.

Geo. H. Wadleigh, captain Navy Yard, Boston.
A. S. Crowninshield, chief Bureau Navigation.
Frank Wiles, comdg U. S. S. *Boston*.

James H. Sands, comdg Columbia.
Yates Stirling, comdg Lancaster.

William C. Wise, comdg Navy Yd, Norfolk, Va.
Purnell F. Harrington, comdg Puritan.

Nicoll Ludlow, comdg Terror.
Francis A. Cook, comdg Brooklyn.

Colby M. Chester, comdg Cincinnati.
Charles E. Clark, comdg Monterey.

C. J. Barclay, comdg Amphitrite.
Joseph B. Coghlan, comdg Raleigh.

Charles V. Gridley, comdg Olympia.
Charles D. Sigbee, comdg Maine.

Richard P. Leary, comdg San Francisco.
William H. Whiting, comdg Monadnock.

Nehemiah M. Dyer, comdg Philadelphia.
Charles O'Neill, chief Bureau Ordnance.

Caspar F. Goodrich, prest Naval College.
French E. Chadwick, leave absence.

COMMANDERS, \$3,500.

Theodore F. Jewell, Lighthouse Insp, 10th dist.
William M. Folger, Lighthouse Insp, 11th dist.
Horace Elmer, Cramps' Ship Yard.

Benj. P. Lamberton, Lighthouse Insp, 5th dist.
John Schouler, Bureau Navigation.

F. W. Dickens, astt to Bureau Navigation.
Geo. F. Wilde, secretary Lighthouse Board.
Charles H. Davis, supt Naval Observatory.
Bowman H. McCalla, comdg Marblehead.
Charles J. Train, Lighthouse Insp, 4th dist.
Edwin White, Naval Academy.

George W. Pigman, Inspector Ordnance, Newport News, Va.
John McGowan, comdg Tr. Ship and Station, Newport.

James G. Green, comdg Puget Sound Naval Station.
Charles H. Rockwell, comdg Naval Station, Port Royal.

James M. Forsyth, comdg Naval Station, Key West.

Geo. A. Converse, comdg Montgomery.
Royal B. Bradford, chief Bureau Equipment.

Joseph E. Craig, hydrographer Bu. Navigation.
Chas. M. Thomas, Naval Academy.

Albert S. Snow, Lighthouse Inspector, 3d dist.
George C. Reiter, leave absence.

Willard H. Brownson, member Board Inspection and Survey.

Henry E. Nichols, comdg Bennington.
William W. Mead, Navy Yard, Norfolk.

Edwin S. Houston, capt Navy Yd, Mare Island.
Edwin Longuecker, Navy Yard, League Island.

George E. Ide, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
George H. Book, comdg Marion.

Thomas H. Perry, Lighthouse Inspector, 1st dist.
Charles H. Stockton, comdg Yorktown.

Oscar W. Farenholt, comdg Monocacy.
Edward T. Strong, comdg Essex.

Robert E. Impey, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Samuel Belden, Lighthouse Insp, 7th dist.

Eugene W. Watson, comdt Naval Station, New London.

John F. Merry, comdg Machias.
William C. Gibson, comdg Tr Ship Adams.

Washburn Maynard, comdg Nashville.
H. W. Lyon, comdg Dolphin.

James H. Dayton, comdg Detroit.
Asa Walker, comdg Concord.

M. R. S. Mackenzie, sick leave.
Chas. S. Sperry, Navy Yard, New York.

Frank Courtis, Lighthouse Insp, 12th dist.
W. W. Reisinger, comdt Navy Yard, Pensacola.

William T. Burwell, Lighthouse Insp, 16th dist.
John J. Hunker, comdg Annapolis.

Franklin Hanford, leave absence.
Robert M. Berry, comdg Castine.

S. W. Very, Navy Yard, Boston.
Henry N. Manney, comdg Alliance.

Chapman C. Todd, comdg Wilmington.
Jos. N. Hemphill, Bureau of Yards and Docks.

Abraham B. H. Lillie, comdg Vicksburg.
William T. Swinburne, comdg Helena.

William H. Emory, member Board Inspection and Survey.

George A. Bicknell, Lighthouse Insp, 14th dist.
Charles T. Hutchins, comdg nautical school ship *Saratoga*.

Seth M. Ackley, Lighthouse Insp, 6th dist.
Benjamin S. Richards, comdg Alert.

Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg Newport.
Harry Knox, Naval Academy.

Clifford H. West, chief staff N. Atlantic Station.

John P. Merrell, Lighthouse Insp, 13th dist.

Joseph G. Eaton, comdg Naval School Ship *Enterprise*.

William I. Moore, Navy Yard, Boston.

Charles Belknap, Naval Academy.

Fernando P. Gilmore, Navy Yard, New York.

Eugene H. C. Leutze, Lighthouse Insp, 9th dist.

Uriel Sebree, comdg Wheeling.

Albert R. Couden, Proving Grounds.

Edwin C. Pendleton, supt Gun Factory.
William Swift, Navy Yard, New York.
H. B. Mansfield, lighthouse insp, 15th dist.
E. D. F. Heald, Naval Academy.
F. M. Symonds, comdg *Marietta*.
Edward F. Wood, comdg *Petrel*.
Walton Goodwin, Naval Observatory.
Albert Boss, Naval Academy.
Richardson Clover, Office Naval Intelligence.
J. N. Miller, Navy Yard, New York.
F. M. Wise, Naval Academy.
John B. B. Bleeker, *San Francisco*.
Andrew Dunlap, comdg coast survey steamer
Blake.
R. Rush, comdg *Michigan*.
Edward H. Gheen, Hydrographic Office.
W. L. Field, Naval Rendezvous, N. Y.
H. G. O. Colby, lighthouse inspec, 20 dist.
L. C. Logan, training ship *Constellation*.
C. H. Arnold, comdg *Bancroft*.
Edward W. Sturdy, *Minneapolis*.
William S. Cowles, comdg *Fern*.
Charles O. Allibone, Navy Yard, Portsmouth,
N. H.
Edward D. Taussig, hydr insp coast survey.
John E. Pillsbury, comdg *Vesuvius*.
William H. Reeder, naval school ship, St.
Marys.
Daniel Delehanty, *Texas*.
Charles C. Cornwell, sick leave.
Royal R. Ingersoll, Naval Academy.
Adolph Marx, U. S. S. *Maine*.
Duncan Kennedy, waiting orders.
James D. J. Kelley, inspector merchant ves-
sels, N. Y.
Jefferson F. Moser, comdg *Albatross*.
Raymond P. Rogers, *Iowa*.
Robert T. Jasper, Naval Academy.
Seaton Schroder, *Massachusetts*.
F. J. Drake, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Thomas C. McLean, in charge torpedo station.
William J. Barnette, comdg survey steamer
Bache.
Francis H. Delano.
Charles T. Force, coast survey steamer *En-
deavor*.
Edwin K. Moore, comdg coast survey steamer
Patterson.
Albion V. Wadhams, lighthouse insp, 8th dist.
James D. Adams, Hydrographic Office.
Richard Wainright, U. S. S. *Maine*.
James R. Selfridge, *Puritan*.
Charles A. Adams, *Monterey*.
William H. Everett, Hydrographic Office.
John M. Hawley, Bureau Navigation.
Thomas H. Stevens, waiting orders.
John A. Rodgers, *Indiana*.
James W. Carlin, *Independence*.
G. Blocklinger, *Baltimore*.
Arthur B. Speyers, Navy Yard, New York.
N. E. Miles, *Lancaster*.
Charles P. Perkins, *Monadnock*.
B. H. Buckingham, sick leave.
C. G. Bowman, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Perry Garst, *Terror*.
J. K. Cogswell, U. S. S. *Oregon*.
Frederic Singer, *Raleigh*.
William F. Potter, *New York*.
William H. Beecher, *Montgomery*.
G. B. Harber, Bureau Equipment.
S. C. Palne, *Olympia*.
A. P. Osborn, comdg C. S. S. *Gedney*.
J. B. Briggs, Navy Yard, New York.
N. E. Mason, *Brooklyn*.
William W. Kimball, comdg torpedo flotilla.
William F. Day, regg ship *Richmond*.
John C. Nelson, *Misale Steel Works*.
Uriah R. Harris, Navy Yard, Boston.
Richard G. Davenport, Bureau Navigation.
Edward B. Barry, *Cincinnati*.
Herbert Winslow, *Yorktown*.
William H. Turner, regg ship *Franklin*.
George P. Colvocoresses, *Concord*.
Charles E. Colahan, *Detroit*.
Wainright Kellogg, Bureau Equipment.

Albert G. Berry, *Amphitrite*.
John A. Norris, *Boston*.
William H. Driggs, Office Naval Intel.
N. J. K. Patch, training ship *Alliance*.
Thomas T. Phelps, Jr., *Alert*.

Medical Corps.

MEDICAL DIRECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of captain.)

Chris. J. Cleborne, Naval Hospital, Norfolk.
Edward S. Bogart, Navy Yard, New York.
Walter K. Scofield, Pres. Medical Examining
Board, League Island.
Groves S. Beardsley, member Retiring Board.
John H. Clark, Naval Hospital, Chelsea.
Benjamin H. Kidder, president Medical Ex-
amining Board.
William K. Van Reypen, Chief Bureau Med.
and Surgery.
Thomas C. Walton, Naval Laboratory, New
York.

Charles H. White, Museum of Hygiene.
Geo. W. Woods, Naval Hospital, New York.
G. H. Cooke, Naval Hospital, Philadelphia.
Daniel McMurtree, member Medical Exam-
ining Board.
James R. Tryon, general insp. hospitals.
James M. Flint, Smithsonian Institution.
George A. Bright, Naval Hospital, Washington.

MEDICAL INSPECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of commander.)

Geo. F. Winslow, Naval Station, New London.
Hosea J. Babin, Examining Bd, New York.
Joseph B. Parker, Navy Yard and Hospital,
Portsmouth.
Joseph G. Ayers, leave absence.
Abel F. Price, *Olympia*.
M. C. Drennan, U. S. S. *New York*.
James A. Hawke, Navy Yard, New York.
Robert A. Marmon, Navy Yard, Washington.
Dwight Dickinson, member Retiring Board.
Wm. G. Farrell, special duty, Philadelphia.
John C. Wise, *Baltimore*.
John L. Neilson, Navy Yard, Boston.
G. P. Bradley, Naval Hospital, Mare Island.
Charles U. Gravatt, *San Francisco*.

SURGEONS.

(With relative rank of lieutenant-commander.)

Paul Fitzsimons, member bd. insp. and survey.
Wm. S. Dixon, *Brooklyn*.
Charles A. Siegfried, Torpedo Station, New-
port.
Remus C. Persons, special duty, Navy Yard,
New York.
Nelson M. Ferebee, *Indiana*.
Franklin Rogers, waiting orders.
James R. Waggener, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Thomas H. Streets, member Medical Exam-
ining Board, New York.
Manly H. Simons, *Iowa*.
John C. Boyd, asst. Bureau of Med. and Surg.
Geo. E. H. Harmon, Naval Academy.
Howard Wells, member naval ex. bd., New
York.
Daniel N. Bertolette, Marine Headquarters,
Washington.
Ezra Z. Derr, Naval Rendezvous, New York.
Frank B. Stephenson, Marine Rendezvous,
Boston.
Presley M. Rixey, Naval Dispensary.
Walter A. McClurg, member Examining Bd.
Cumberland G. Herndon, Bureau Med. and
Surgery.
Lucien C. Heneberger, *Maine*.
Edward H. Green, Naval Dispensary.
Samuel H. Dickson, *Massachusetts*.
D. O. Lewis, Marine Rendezvous, Philadelphia.
Howard E. Ames, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
Lloyd B. Baldwin, *Puritan*.
Frank Anderson, Naval Hospital, Yokohama.
Phillips A. Lovering, *Oregon*.
William R. Du Bose, *Texas*.

Charles T. Hibbett, *Independence*.
 Nelson H. Drake, *Minneapolis*.
 Henry G. Beyer, *Amphitrite*.
 John M. Steele, *Monadnock*.
 James E. Gardner, *Dolphin*.
 Millard H. Crawford, *Boston*.
 George F. Lumsden, special duty, Norfolk.
 Emily H. Marsteller, *Raleigh*.
 William H. Rush, Navy Yard, League Island.
 James C. Byrnes, *Cincinnati*.
 Samuel H. Griffith, Mus. of Hygiene, Washington.
 Averley C. H. Russell, *Lancaster*.
 Arthur G. Cabell, sick leave.
 Clement Biddle.
 Henry T. Percy, *Monterey*.
 James D. Gatewood, Mus. of Hygiene.
 Oliver Diehl, *Terror*.
 John M. Edgar, recg ship *Vermont*.
 Philip Leach, Naval Hospital, New York.
 John W. Baker, waiting orders.
 L. W. Curtis, *Montgomery*.
 Henry B. Flitts, Naval Hospital, Portsmouth.
 V. C. B. Means, *Detroit*.

Pay Corps.

PAY DIRECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of captain.)

Charles H. Eldredge, Navy Pay Office, Norfolk.
 Wm. W. Williams, Naval Station, Puget Sound.
 Edward May, Navy Pay Office, Boston.
 Henry M. Denniston, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
 Rufus Parks, Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia.
 Frank C. Cooby, bd insp and survey.
 Edwin Stewart, chief Bureau Supplies and Accounts.
 George Cochran, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Joseph A. Smith, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island.
 Thomas T. Caswell, Naval Academy.
 L. G. Billings, General Insp Pay corps.
 Arthur J. Pritchard, Navy Pay Office, Baltimore.
 Albert S. Kenny, Navy Yard, New York.

PAY INSPECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of commander.)

James E. Tolfree, Navy Pay Office, New York.
 George A. Lyon, waiting orders.
 Edward Bellows, *Baltimore*.
 Geo. W. Beaman, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Arthur Burtis, *New York*.
 Edwin Putnam, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Washington.
 Robert P. Lisle, *San Francisco*.
 Leonard A. Frailey, Navy Yard, Washington.
 George E. Hendee, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Wm. W. Woodhull, Naval Home, Philadelphia.
 Henry T. Wright, Navy Yard, New York.
 Daniel A. Smith, *Olympia*.
 George Griffing, Navy Pay Office, San Francisco.

Engineer Corps.

CHIEF ENGINEERS, \$4,400.

Philip Inch, Navy Yard, Washington.
 William G. Buehler, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
 Edward Farmer, Navy Yard, New York.
 Louis J. Allen, Continental Iron Works.
 George W. Melville, chief Bureau Steam Engineering.
 Fletcher A. Wilson, inspector machinery, Union Iron works, San Francisco.

Joseph Trille, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 Peter A. Rearick, special duty, Newport News.
 Augustus H. Able, Member Examining Board.
 Alfred Adamson, Navy Yard, Boston.
 George J. Burnap, *New York*.
 Cipriano Andrade, Naval Examining Board, Philadelphia.
 John Lowe, *Philadelphia* (fleet engineer).
 Lewis W. Robinson, Navy Yard, League Island.
 William H. Harris, *San Francisco*.
 Charles J. MacConnell.
 George W. Silvers, recg ship *Vermont*.
 Abesalom Kirby, *Baltimore*.
 James Entwistle, *Olympia*.
 R. Aston, *Cincinnati*.
 James H. Chasmar, recg ship *Wabash*.
 W. A. Windsor, *Minneapolis*.
 H. S. Ross, *Massachusetts*.
 C. R. Roelker, board of inspectors and survey.
 John D. Ford, *Brooklyn*.
 John L. Hannum, *Indiana*.
 A. C. Engard, U. S. S. *Richmond*.
 J. A. B. Smith, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 C. J. Hagblurst, insp boiler tubes, Phila.
 Alexander B. Bates, *Texas*.
 Robert W. Milligan, *Oregon*.
 George W. Baird, Supt. State, War and Navy Building.

Richard Inch, *Concord*.
 Harrie Webster, *Yorktown*.
 H. N. Stevenson, *Monterey*.
 Julian S. Ogden, *Bennington*.
 Charles W. Rase, *Iowa*.
 George H. Kearny, Naval Academy.
 William S. Moore, *Columbia*.
 George Cowie, *Puritan*.
 Charles P. Howell, *Maine*.
 James H. Perry, Mem. Armor Board.
 Warner B. Bayley, special duty, Washington.
 Albert F. Dixon, Navy Yard, New York.
 Joseph P. Mickle, *Terror*.
 William H. Nauman, *Monadnock*.
 Robert W. Galt, Portland, Oregon.
 John K. Barton, Mem. Naval Ex. Bd. Phila.
 Robert G. Denig, *Constellation*.
 George B. Ransom, *Boston*.
 William C. Eaton, *Amphitrite*.
 Alfred B. Canaga, Bureau Steam Engineering.
 Abraham V. Zone, Navy Yard, Washington.

Marine Corps.

COLONEL COMMANDANT, \$3,500.

Charles Heywood, hdqrs Washington, D. C.

GENERAL STAFF.

Green Clay Goodloe, major and paymaster, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
 George C. Reid, major, adjutant and inspector, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
 Frank L. Denny, Major and Qr. Master, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
 Thos. C. Prince, Capt. & Asst. Qr. Master, Phil.
 Chas. I. McCawley, Capt. & Asst. Qr. Master, Washington, D. C.

COLONEL, \$3,500.

J. Forney, Marine Bks, Navy Yd., Portsmouth

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$3,000.

John H. Higbee, Marine Bks, Navy Yard, N. Y.
 R. W. Huntington, Navy Yard, Norfolk.

MAJORS, \$2,500.

Henry A. Bartlett, Marine Bks, Navy Yard, League Island.
 P. C. Pope, Marine Bks, Navy Yd. Mare Island.
 R. L. Meade, Marine Bks, Navy Yd. Boston.
 Charles F. Williams, Naval Academy.

RETIRED LIST.

REAR-ADMIRALS, \$4,500.

Thomas O. Selfridge, Washington, D. C.
 Joseph F. Green, Brookline, Mass.
 Roger N. Stembel, Washington, D. C.

George B. Balch, Baltimore, Md.
 Aaron K. Hughes, Washington, D. C.
 Daniel L. Braine, New York.
 Thomas S. Phelps, Concord, Mass.

Francis A. Roe, Washington, D. C.
 Charles C. Carpenter, Portsmouth, N. H.
 Samuel R. Franklin, Washington, D. C.
 Daniel Amner, Ammondale, Md.
 John C. Febiger, Easton, N. J.
 Pelee Crosby, Washington, D. C.
 John H. Uphur, Washington, D. C.
 S. P. Luce, Newport, R. I.
 James E. Jouett, Washington, D. C.
 L. A. Kimberly, West Newton, Mass.
 D. B. Harmony, Santa Barbara, Cal.
 A. W. Weaver, Washington, D. C.
 A. E. K. Benham, Washington, D. C.
 Bancroft Gherard, New York.
 O. F. Stanton, New London, Conn.
 Henry Erben, New York.
 J. A. Greer, Washington, D. C.
 George Brown, Indianapolis.
 John G. Walker, Washington, D. C.
 Francis M. Ramsay, Washington, D. C.

COMMODORES, \$3,750.

Lewis C. Sartori, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Albert G. Clary, leave of absence.
 Oscar C. Badger, Washington, D. C.
 Somerville Nicholson, Washington, D. C.
 William K. Mayo, Washington, D. C.
 William P. McCann, New Rochelle, N. Y.
 James H. Gillis, Delhi, N. Y.

CAPTAINS, \$3,375.

Milton Haxtun, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 S. Livingston Broeze, Wilmington, Del.
 Francis S. Haggerty, Ticonderoga, N. Y.
 Thomas G. Corbin, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Francis Lowry, Burlington, Vt.

COMMANDERS, \$2,625.

Thomas L. Swann, sick leave.
 Smith W. Nichols, Rochester, Mass.
 Edward Hooker, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Greenleaf Cliey, leave of absence.
 C. A. Schetky, Haddonfield, N. J.
 George T. Davis, Asheville, N. C.

LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS, \$2,250.

Antoine R. McNair, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
 Charles E. McKay, Orange, N. J.
 Henry C. Tallman, New York.
 Francis O. Davenport, Detroit, Mich.
 Frederick I. Nalle, Norristown, Pa.
 Gouverneur K. Haswell, New York city.
 Edward M. Stedman, Chicago, Ill.
 Socrates Hubbard, Garden City, N. Y.
 Leonard Chenery, New York.
 E. L. Amory, Boston, Mass.

Isaac Hazlitt, Washington, D. C.
 Frederick A. Miller, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 William P. Randall, New Bedford, Mass.
 Charles H. Craven, Washington, D. C.
 Charles E. Hawley, leave, Europe.
 Francis H. Sheppard, St. Andrews, Fla.
 George F. Morrison, Washington, D. C.
 Charles W. Tracy, Boston, Mass.
 David C. Woodrow, Cincinnati, O.

MEDICAL DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

William Grier, Washington, D. C.
 Samuel Jackson, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas J. Turner, Coldwater, Mich.
 John Y. Taylor, Washington, D. C.
 Phineas J. Horwitz, Philadelphia, Pa.
 F. M. Gunnell, Washington, D. C.
 Samuel F. Coues, Cambridge, Mass.
 Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Jacob S. Dungan, San Francisco, Cal.
 George Peck, Elizabeth, N. J.

MEDICAL INSPECTORS, \$3,300.

William E. Taylor, San Francisco, Cal.
 John C. Spear, Norristown, Pa.
 Archibald C. Rhoades, New York.
 A. S. Oberly, Easton, Pa.

PAY DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

James H. Watmough, Washington, D. C.
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 George R. Johnson, Washington, D. C.
 Charles H. Loring, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Marine Corps.**LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.**

John L. Broome, Brooklyn, N. Y.

LIST OF NAVAL STATIONS, VESSELS AND OFFICERS.**North Atlantic Station.**

Rear-Admiral Montgomery Sillard, comd'g.
 Comdr. C. H. West, chief of staff.
 Lieut. C. H. Harlow, flag lieutenant.
 Lieut. C. C. Marsh, secretary.

NEW YORK (flagship, first rate)—Capt., F. E. Chadwick; Lieut.-Comdr., W. P. Potter; Lieuts., D. D. Stuart, F. W. Coffin, R. T. Mulligan, E. E. Capehart; Ensigns, F. Marble, J. R. Edlie, E. L. Bennett, F. H. Brumby; Cadets, L. C. Palmer, F. E. Ridgely, C. L. Poor, H. C. Mustin, E. McCauley, A. Kantz, N. L. Jones, O. D. Duncan; Med. Insp., M. C. Drennan; P. A. Surg., T. A. Berryhill; Asst. Surg., R. Spear; Pay Insp., A. Burtie; Chief Eng., C. J. MacConnell; P. A. Eng., F. M. Bennett; Asst. Engs., A. M. Cook, H. T. Baker; Cadets, K. G. Castleman, L. C. Richardson; Chap., A. L. Royce; Capt. of Marines, R. Wallach; Lieut. of Marines, R. H. Lane.

MASSACHUSETTS—Capt., F. J. Higginson; Lieut.-Comdr., S. Schroder; Lieuts.,

J. C. Cressap, T. M. Potts, J. H. Glennen, T. G. Dewey, J. W. Oman; Ensigns, J. L. Sticht, A. T. Chester; Cadets, T. G. Craven, R. Earle, D. M. Wood, D. W. Knox, E. F. Jessap; Surg., S. H. Dickson; Asst. Surg., J. C. Rosenbleuth; Paym., T. S. Thompson; Chief Eng., H. S. Ross; P. A. Eng., C. H. Hayes; Asst. Engs., E. F. Eckhardt, R. H. Chapell; Cadets, A. W. Marshall, W. L. Littlefield; Chap., W. G. Isaacs; Capt. of Marines, T. N. Wood; Lieut. of Marines, J. H. Russell.

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HELENA—Comdr., W. T. Swinburne; Lieuts., C. E. Vreeland, Charles Laird, A. W. Grant, E. Moale; Ensigns, C. Davis, H. MacFarland; P. A. Surg., M. S. Guest; Asst. Paym., J. H. Merriam; Chief Eng., F. H. Eldridge.

DETROIT—Comdr., J. H. Dayton; Lieut.-Comdr., C. E. Calahan; Lieuts., H. M. Hodges, W. C. P. Muyl, L. J. Clark; Ensigns, H. H. Chrisby, E. H. Watson; Surg., V. C. Means; P. A. Paym., F. T. Armes; Chief Eng., S. Potts; Asst. Engrs., N. Mansfield, F. D. Karns.

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Lieut. P. Andrews, secretary.

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COSTINE—Comdr., R. M. Berry; Lieuts., N. T. Houston, H. Morrell, W. V. Bronaugh, Joseph Strauss; Ensigns, H. G. Gates, N. T. Coleman, A. H. Robertson; P. A. Surg., H. D. Wilson; P. A. Paym., B. B. Webster; P. A. Eng., R. I. Reid.

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Lieut. T. M. Brumby, flag lieutenant.

OLYMPIA (flagship)—Capt., C. N. Gridley; Lieut.-Comdr., S. C. Paine; Lieuts., G. G. Calkins, N. S. Nelson, S. Morgan, W. G. Miller; Ensigns, M. M. Taylor, S. M. Strite, W. P. Scott, F. B. Upham, A. G. Kavanagh; Med. Insp., A. F. Price; P. A. Surg., J. E. Page; Asst. Surg., C. P. Kindleberger; Pay Insp., D. Smith; Chief Eng., J. Entwistle; Asst. Engs., E. S. Kellogg, E. H. Delany, J. M. Marshall; Chap., J. B. Frazier; Capt. of Marines, W. P. Biddle; Lieut. of Marines, W. N. McKelvey.

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W. R. L. Russell, secretary.

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Lane, S. P. Fullenweder, C. England; P. A. Surg., O. P. Bog; P. A. Paym., F. J. Semmes; P. A. Eng., W. B. Day.

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Northwest Lakes.

MICHIGAN—Lieut.-Com., R. Bush; Lieut., J. H. Shearman; Ensign, C. F. Preston; P. A. Surg., F. J. B. Cordero; P. A. Paym., S. McGowan; P. A. Eng., B. O. Sampson.

Torpedo Boats.

CUSHING—**DUPONT**—Lieut., S. S. Wood; Ensign, F. H. Clark.

ERICSSON—Lieut., N. R. Usher; Ensign, L. A. Bostwick.

FOOTE—Lieut.-Comdr., W. W. Kimball; Lieut., W. L. Rodgers; Ensign, R. H. Jackson.

PORTER—Lieut., J. O. Freemont; Ensign, J. V. Gillis; Asst. Surg., M. S. Elliott.

Naval Station, Newport, R. I.

Com. A. Kants, comdg.
TRAINING STATION AND TRAINING SHIP CONSTITUTION (third rate)—Comdr., John McGowan; Chap., W. A. Holway.

Receiving Ships.

RICHMOND (receiving ship).
VERMONT (1 gun, receiving ship)—Capt., Merrill Miller.

WABASH (20 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., H. F. Pickens.

ENTERPRISE (6 guns, training ship)—Comdr., J. G. Eaton.

ST. MARYS (8 guns, public marine school)—Lieut.-Comdr., W. H. Reader.

SARATOGA (school ship)—Comdr., C. T. Hutchins.

FRANKLIN (30 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., S. W. Terry.

INDEPENDENCE (receiving ship)—Capt., L. Kempff.

Unassigned.

LANCASTER—Capt., Y. Stirling; Lieut.-Comdr., N. E. Niles; Lieuts., J. E. Roller, H. O. Dunn, S. W. Ryan, W. H. G. Bullard; Ensigns, G. R. Marvell, P. N. Olmstead; Surg., A. C. H. Russell; Paym., C. M. Ray; Capt. of Marines, C. P. Porter; Lieut. of Marines, G. Richards.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

[ABBREVIATIONS.—Hull: S., steel; I., iron; W., wood. Propulsion: S., screw; T. S., twin screw; Tr. S., triple screw; P., paddle; M. P., Mallory propeller.]

FIRST RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mn. battery).	Station or condition.
Indiana.....	10,288	1st class battleship....	S.	9,788	T.S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
Massachusetts.....	10,288	1st class battleship....	S.	10,408	T.S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
New York.....	8,200	Armored cruiser.....	S.	17,401	T.S.	18	North Atlantic Station.
Columbia.....	7,375	Protected cruiser.....	S.	18,509	Tr. S.	11	North Atlantic Station.
Minneapolis.....	7,375	Protected cruiser.....	S.	20,982	Tr. S.	11	Navy yard, League Isl., Pa.
Maine.....	6,692	2d class battleship....	S.	9,288	T.S.	10	North Atlantic Station.
Texas.....	6,515	2d class battleship....	S.	8,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Olympia.....	5,570	Protected cruiser.....	S.	17,518	T.S.	14	Asiatic Station.

SECOND RATE.

Baltimore.....	4,413	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,064	T.S.	10	Pacific Station.
Chicago.....	4,500	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	9,000	T.S.	18	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Philadelphia.....	4,324	Protected cruiser....	S.	8,815	T.S.	12	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Monterey.....	4,084	Barbette turret, low freeboard monitor.	S.	5,244	T.S.	4	Pacific Station.
Newark.....	4,098	Protected cruiser....	S.	8,899	T.S.	12	Navy yard, Norfolk.
San Francisco.....	4,098	Protected cruiser....	S.	8,913	T.S.	12	.....
Charleston.....	5,730	Protected cruiser....	S.	6,686	T.S.	8	.....
Montgomery.....	3,900	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,426	T.S.	4	Repairing at League Island.
Amphitrite.....	3,900	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,400	T.S.	6	North Atlantic Station.
Monadnock.....	3,900	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	3,000	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Terror.....	3,900	Double-tur. monitor.	I.	1,500	T.S.	4	North Atlantic Station.
Lancaster.....	3,350	Cruiser.....	W.	1,000	S.	12	Unassigned.
Cincinnati.....	3,313	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,000	T.S.	11	South Atlantic Station.
Raleigh.....	3,313	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,000	T.S.	11	European Station.
Atlanta.....	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Boston.....	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Asiatic Station.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

THIRD RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mn. battery).	Station or condition.
Hartford	2,790	Cruiser.....	W.	2,000	S.	13	Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island.
Katabdin.....	2,155	Harbor defense ram S.		5,068	T.S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Ajax	2,100	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	Camden, N. J., for use of Naval Militia.
Canonicus.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	*League Island.
Mahopac.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	*League Island.
Manhattan.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	*League Island.
Wyandotte.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, Connecticut.
Detroit.....	2,069	Cruiser.....	S.	5,227	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Montgomery.....	2,069	Cruiser.....	S.	5,590	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marblehead.....	2,069	Cruiser.....	S.	5,451	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marion.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	1,100	S.	8	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Mohican.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	1,100	S.	10	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Camanche.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, California.
Catakill.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	*League Island.
Jason.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	League Island.
Lehigh.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	League Island.
Montauk.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	League Island.
Nahant.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	League Island.
Nantucket.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	Loaned to North Carolina Naval Militia.
Passaic.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor. I.		340	S.	2	Boston, Mass., for use of Naval Militia.
Bennington.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,438	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Concord.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,438	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Yorktown.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,392	T.S.	6	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Dolphin.....	1,498	Dispatch boat.....	S.	2,253	S.	2	Under repairs at New York.
Adams.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Pacific Station.
Alliance.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Essex.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Enterprise.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Pub. Marine School, Boston
Monocacy.....	1,370	Cruiser.....	I.	850	P.	6	Asiatic Station.
Thetis.....	1,350	Cruiser.....	W.	530	S.	....	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Castine.....	1,177	Gunboat.....	S.	2,199	T.S.	8	South Atlantic Station.
Machias.....	1,177	Gunboat.....	S.	2,046	T.S.	8	Asiatic Station.
Alert.....	1,020	Cruiser.....	I.	500	S.	3	Pacific Station.
Ranger.....	1,020	Cruiser.....	I.	500	S.	4	Being repaired, Mare Isl'd.

FOURTH RATE.

Vesuvius.....	929	Dynamite-gun vessel S.		3,795	T.S.	3	North Atlantic Station.
Yantic.....	900	Cruiser.....	W.	310	S.	4	Out of commission.
Petrel.....	892	Gunboat.....	S.	1,095	S.	4	Asiatic Station.
Fern.....	839	Transport steamer.. W.		.....	S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Bancroft.....	839	Cadet-practice vessel S.		1,213	T.S.	4	European Station.
Michigan.....	695	Cruiser.....	I.	365	P.	4	Special serv., N.-W. Lakes.
Pinta.....	550	Gunboat.....	I.	310	S.	2	Special service, Alaska.

TORPEDO BOATS.

Alarm.....	800	Torpedo ram.....	I.	600	M.P.	....	*Navy yard, New York.
Ericsson.....	120	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,500	T.S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Cushing.....	105	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,720	T.S.	....	Special service.
Stiletto.....	31	Torpedo boat.....	W.	359	S.	....	Torpedo Station, Newport.

TUGS.

Fortune.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Iwana.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Boston.
Leyden.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Yard tug, Portsmouth, N.H.
Narkeeta.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, New York.
Nina.....	357	Tug.....	I.	388	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Rocket.....	187	Tug.....	W.	147	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Standish.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Academy.
Traffic.....	390	Tug.....	W.	.....	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Triton.....	212	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Washington.
Wabnet.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Norfolk.
Unadilla.....	345	Tug.....	S.	400	S.	....	Yard tug, Mare Island.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

SAILING SHIPS.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	L. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (main battery).	Station or condition.
Monongahela.....	2,100	.....	W.	.....	Sails	4	Naval Academy.
Constellation.....	1,196	.....	W.	.....	Sails	8	Stationary training ship, Newport.
Jamestown.....	1,150	.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	Loaned to Treasury Dept. for quarantine purposes.
Portsmouth.....	1,125	.....	W.	.....	Sails	12	For use of Nav. Militia, N. J.
Saratoga.....	1,025	.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	Pub. Marine School, Phila.
St. Mary's.....	1,025	.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	Pub. Marine School, N. Y.

RECEIVING SHIPS.

Franklin.....	5,170	.....	W.	1,060 S.	.....	4	Receiving ship, Norfolk.
Minnesota.....	4,700	.....	W.	1,000 S.	.....	9	For use of Nav. Militia, Mass.
Wabash.....	4,650	.....	W.	950 S.	.....	.....	Receiving ship, Boston.
Vermont.....	4,150	.....	W.	.....	Sails	1	Receiving ship, New York.
Independence.....	3,370	.....	W.	.....	Sails	6	Receiving ship, Mart 1st Ind.
Richmond.....	2,700	.....	W.	682 S.	.....	14	Receiving ship, League I'd.

UNSERVICEABLE.

New Hampshire.....	4,150	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	For use of Naval Militia, New York.
Pensacola.....	3,000	Cruiser.....	W.	680 S.	.....	.....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Omaha.....	2,400	Cruiser.....	W.	953 S.	.....	.....	Transferred to Marine-Hospital Service.
Constitution.....	2,200	.....	W.	.....	Sails	4	*Navy yard, Portsmouth.
Swatara.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	680 S.	.....	.....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Iroquois.....	1,575	Cruiser.....	W.	1,302 S.	.....	.....	Transferred to Marine-Hospital Service.
Nipsic.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	839 S.	.....	.....	*Puget Sound Naval Sta.
St. Louis.....	830	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	Loaned to Naval Militia State of Pennsylvania.
Dale.....	675	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	.....	For use of Naval Militia, Maryland.

UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

Kearsarge.....	11,525	1st class battleship.....	S.	10,000 T.S.	.....	22	Building at Newport News.
Kentucky.....	11,525	1st class battleship.....	S.	10,000 T.S.	.....	22	Building at Newport News.
Battleship No. 7.....	11,520	1st class battleship.....	S.	10,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 8.....	11,520	1st class battleship.....	S.	10,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 9.....	11,520	1st class battleship.....	S.	10,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Plans being prepared.
Iowa.....	11,410	1st class battleship.....	S.	11,000 T.S.	.....	18	North Atlantic Station.
Oregon.....	10,238	1st class battleship.....	S.	11,111 T.S.	.....	18	Pacific Station.
Brooklyn.....	9,271	Armored cruiser.....	S.	16,000 T.S.	.....	20	North Atlantic Station.
Puritan.....	6,060	Double-tur. monitor.....	I.	3,700 T.S.	.....	10	North Atlantic Station.
Nashville.....	1,371	Light-draft gun-boat.....	S.	1,750 T.S.	.....	8	North Atlantic Station.
Wilmington.....	1,362	Light-draft gun-boat.....	S.	1,600 T.S.	.....	8	North Atlantic Station.
Helena.....	1,362	Light-draft gun-boat.....	S.	1,600 T.S.	.....	8	North Atlantic Station.
Gunboat No. 10.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 S.	.....	6	L. Nixon, Elizabethport, N. J.
Gunboat No. 11.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 S.	.....	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath, Me.
Gunboat No. 12.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 S.	.....	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath, Me.
Gunboat No. 13.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 S.	.....	6	John H. Dialogue & Son, Camden, N. J.
Gunboat No. 14.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 T.S.	.....	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Gunboat No. 15.....	1,000	Composite gunboat.....	.....	800 T.S.	.....	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Torp. boat No. 3.....	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 4.....	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 5.....	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000 T.S.	.....	.....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 6.....	.....	Torpedo boat.....	S.	..... T.S.	.....	6	North Atlantic Station
Torp. boat No. 7.....	.....	Torpedo boat.....	S.	..... T.S.	.....	.....	Berreshoff Mfg. Co.

*In ordinary.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (ma. battery).	Station & construction.
Torp. boat No. 8.	182	Torpedo boat.....	S.	3,200	T.S.	....	Moran Bros. Co., Seattle, Wash.
Torp. boat No. 9.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp. boat No. 10.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp. boat No. 11.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Additional torpedo boats, not to exceed ten.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Submarine torpedo boat.	168	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,200	T.S.	.....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md., under contract with J. P. Holland Torp. Boat Co.
Tug No. 5.....	225	Tug.....	S.	400	S.	.....	Building at navy yard, Norfolk, Va.

TO OBTAIN STANDARD TIME.

Persons living in the following places, or in their vicinity, will add or subtract the figures given to local time to find the new standard time.

CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.	CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.
Portland, Me.....	Eastern.	Sub. 19	St. Joseph, Mo.....	Central.	Add 19
Boston, Mass.....	"	" 16	Kansas City, Mo.....	"	" 18
Providence, R. I.....	"	" 14	Grand Haven, Mich.....	Sub.	15
New Haven, Conn.....	"	" 8	Detroit.....	"	" 28
New York City.....	"	" 4	Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	" 8
Buffalo, N. Y.....	Add 16	" 16	La Crosse.....	Add 6	" 6
Ogdensburg.....	"	" 2	Superior City, ".....	"	" 8
Albany.....	Sub. 5	" 5	Janeville.....	Sub. 4	" 4
Utica.....	Add 1	" 1	Keokuk, Iowa.....	Add 6	" 6
Syracuse.....	"	" 5	Des Moines.....	"	" 14
Rochester.....	"	" 11	Dubuque.....	"	" 3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	" 1	Burlington.....	"	" 5
Pittsburg.....	"	" 20	St. Paul, Minn.....	"	" 12
Erie.....	Central.	Sub. 40	Duluth.....	"	" 9
Harrisburg.....	Eastern.	Add 7	Lawrence, Kas.....	"	" 21
Trenton, N. J.....	"	Sub. 1	Omaha City, Neb.....	"	" 18
Wilmington, Del.....	"	Add 2	Wilmington, N. C.....	Eastern.	" 15
Baltimore, Md.....	"	" 6	Raleigh.....	"	" 20
Richmond, Va.....	"	" 10	Charleston, S. C.....	"	" 24
Norfolk.....	"	" 5	Columbia.....	Central.	Sub. 26
Lynchburg.....	"	" 17	Savannah, Ga.....	"	" 11
Wheeling, W. Va.....	"	" 23	Pensacola, Fla.....	"	" 33
Washington, D. C.....	"	" 8	Jacksonville.....	"	" 12
Cleveland, O.....	Central.	Sub. 33	Huntsville, Ala.....	"	" 8
Columbus.....	"	" 28	Mobile.....	"	" 15
Toledo.....	"	" 26	Montgomery.....	"	Add 1
Cincinnati.....	"	" 22	Jackson, Miss.....	"	" 15
Dayton.....	"	" 19	New Orleans, La.....	"	" 24
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	"	" 10	Shreveport.....	"	" 13
Evansville.....	"	" 18	Knoxville, Tenn.....	"	" 0
Indianapolis.....	"	" 10	Nashville.....	"	Add 9
Chicago, Ill.....	"	" 3	Memphis.....	"	" 19
Calto.....	"	Add 2	Little Rock, Ark.....	"	" 31
Galena.....	Add 2	" 2	Galveston, Tex.....	"	" 21
Springfield.....	Sub. 2	" 2	Austin.....	"	" 29
Rock Island.....	Add 3	" 6	Houston.....	Mountain.	" 43
Quincy.....	"	" 23	Denver, Col.....	Central.	" 4
Lexington, Ky.....	Sub. 13	" 9	Yankton, S. Dak.....	"	" 21
Louisville.....	Add 9	" 1	Bismarck, N. Dak.....	Mountain	" 21
Jefferson City, Mo.....	"	" 1	Santa Fe, N. M.....	Central.	" 21
St. Louis.....	"	" 1	Ft. Gibson, Cher. Nation	"	" 21

To find local time from standard time, reverse the operation.

Judicial.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 1888.

Justices—Jno. M. Harlan, Kentucky.....1877
 Horace Gray.....Massachusetts.....1881
 David J. Brewer.....Kansas.....1889
 Henry B. Brown.....Michigan.....1890

Clerk—J. H. McKenney, D. C.....1880.

Salaries: Chief Justice, \$10,500;

Marshal—J. M. Wright, Kentucky.....\$3,500

George Shiras, Jr.....Pennsylvania.....1882
 Edward D. White.....Louisiana.....1884
 Rufus W. Peckham.....New York.....1885
 One Vacancy.....

D. C.....1880.

Justices, \$10,000; Clerk, \$5,000.

Reporter—J. C. B. Davis, New York.....\$4,500

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS.

FIRST CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Horace Gray; Circuit Judges, Le Baron B. Colt, W. L. Putnam; District Judges, Thomas L. Nelson, Nathan Webb, Arthur L. Brown, Edgar Aldrich. Clerk—J. G. Stearns, Boston, Mass.

SECOND CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Rufus W. Peckham; Circuit Judges, William J. Wallace, E. H. Lacombe, Nathaniel Shipman; District Judges, Hoyt H. Wheeler, W. K. Townsend, A. C. Cox, Asa W. Tenney, Addison Brown. Clerk—J. A. Shields, New York city.

THIRD CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice George Shiras, Jr.; Circuit Judges, M. W. Acheson, G. M. Dallas; District Judges, William Butler, Andrew Kirkpatrick, Joseph Baffington, Edward G. Bradford. Clerk—W. V. Williamson, Philadelphia.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice United States; Circuit Judges, C. H. Simonton, Nathan Gott; District Judges, John J. Jackson, Thomas R. Furnell, R. F. Dick, W. H. Brawley, T. J. Morris, R. W. Hughes, John Paul. Clerk—E. J. Milroy, Richmond, Va.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice E. D. White; Circuit Judges, D. A. Pardee, A. P. McCormick; District Judges, W. T. Newman, Emery Speer, Charles Swayne, J. W. Locke, John Bruce, H. T. Toumin, H. C. Niles, Charles Parlange, Aleck Boardman, J. B. Rec-

tor, D. E. Bryant, T. S. Maxey. Clerk—James M. McKee, New Orleans, La.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice John M. Harlan; Circuit Judges, W. H. Taft, H. H. Lorton; District Judges, G. R. Sage, A. J. Ricks, H. H. Swan, H. F. Severens, J. W. Barr, E. S. Hammond, C. D. Clark. Clerk—W. S. Harsha, Cincinnati, O.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice H. B. Brown; Circuit Judges, W. A. Woods, J. G. Jenkins, J. W. Showalter; District Judges, P. S. Grosscup, J. H. Baker, W. J. Allen, W. H. Seaman, R. Bunn. Clerk—O. T. Morton, Chicago, Ill.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice D. J. Brewer; Circuit Judges, H. C. Caldwell, W. H. Sanborn, A. M. Thayer; District Judges, Wm. H. Munger, O. P. Shiras, J. S. Woolson, Wm. Lochren, J. F. Phillips, J. A. Williams, Moses Hallock, C. G. Foster, J. A. Riner, Elmer B. Adams, John H. Rogers, Chas. F. Amidon, John E. Carland, Jno. A. Marshall. Clerk—J. D. Jordan, St. Louis, Mo.

NINTH CIRCUIT.—Vacant; Judges—Circuit Judges, E. M. Ross, William B. Gilbert, W. W. Morrow; District Judges, James H. Beatty, J. J. DeHaven, C. P. Billinger, T. P. Hawley, O. Wellborn, Hiram Knowles, C. H. Hanford. Clerk—F. D. Monckton, San Francisco.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, \$6,000 each.)

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1884; W. L. Putnam, Portland, Me., March 17, 1892.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Peckham, Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judges—Wm. J. Wallace, Syracuse, N. Y., April 6, 1882; E. H. Lacombe, New York, May 25, 1887; Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1892.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Shiras, Pittsburgh, Pa. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judges—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 3, 1881; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1892.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judges—C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 19, 1893; Nathan Gott, Charleston, W. Va., March 17, 1892.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice White, Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La.,

May 13, 1881; A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Tex., March 17, 1892.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Harlan, Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judges—W. H. Taft, Cincinnati, O.; H. H. Lorton, Clarksville, Tenn., March 27, 1893.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brown, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. Circuit Judges—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind., March 17, 1892; J. G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wis., March 23, 1893; J. W. Showalter, Chicago, Ill., March 1, 1895.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brewer, Leavenworth, Kas. Districts of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Utah. Circuit Judges—W. H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn., March 17, 1892; H. C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Ark., March 4, 1890; Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 9, 1894.

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Vacant. Districts of California, Montana, Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judges—E. M. Ross, Los Angeles, Cal., 1892; W. B. Gilbert, Portland, Ore., March 18, 1892; Wm. W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal., May 20, 1897.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Salaries of judges, \$4,500 each.)

Chief Justice—C. C. NORT, New York, 1863.

Judges—Lawrence Weldon, Illinois.....1883
 John Davis.....Dis. Columbia 1885

S. J. Peelle.....Indiana.....1892
 C. B. Howry.....Mississippi.....1897

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873, \$3,000.

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

(Salaries, \$5,000 each.)

DISTRICTS.	Name.	Residence.	Date of commission.
ALABAMA—Northern and Middle Dist.	John Bruce	Montgomery	Feb. 27, 1875
Southern District	H. T. Toulmin	Mobile	Jan. 13, 1887
ALASKA	Charles S. Johnson	Sitka	July 28, 1897
ARKANSAS—Eastern District	John A. Williams	Little Rock	Sept. 22, 1890
Western District	John H. Rogers	Fort Smith	Nov. 27, 1896
ARIZONA	Hiram C. Tresdale	Phoenix	July 8, 1897
CALIFORNIA—Northern District	John J. De Haven	San Francisco	1897
Southern District	Oliver Wellborn	Los Angeles	Mar. 1, 1895
COLORADO	Moses Hallett	Denver	Jan. 12, 1877
CONNECTICUT	W. K. Townsend	New Haven	Mar. 28, 1892
DELAWARE	Edward G. Bradford	Wilmington	May 21, 1897
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	E. F. Bingham	Washington	April 22, 1887
FLORIDA—Northern District	Charles Swayne	Jacksonville	April 1, 1890
Southern District	James W. Locke	Key West	Feb. 1, 1872
GEORGIA—Northern District	Wm. T. Newman	Arlanta	Aug. 13, 1884
Southern District	Emory Speer	Savannah	Feb. 18, 1885
IDAHO	James H. Beatty	Hailey	Feb. 4, 1892
ILLINOIS—Northern District	P. S. Grosscup	Chicago	Dec. 20, 1892
Southern District	Wm. J. Allen	Springfield	April 18, 1887
INDIANA	John H. Baker	Goshen	Mar. 29, 1892
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern Dist.	W. M. Springer	Muscogee	Dec. 12, 1895
Middle District	Wm. H. H. Clayton	South McAlester	May 18, 1897
Southern District	Hosea Townsend	Ardmore	Sept. 30, 1897
Additional Judge	John R. Thomas		July 1, 1897
IOWA—Northern District	Oliver P. Shiras	Dubuque	Aug. 14, 1882
Southern District	John S. Woolson	Mount Pleasant	Jan. 11, 1892
KANSAS	Cassius G. Foster	Topeka	Mar. 10, 1874
KENTUCKY	John W. Barr	Louisville	April 16, 1880
LOUISIANA—Eastern District	C. Paragore	New Orleans	Jan. 15, 1894
Western District	Aleck Boardman	Shreveport	May 18, 1881
MAINE	Nathan Webb	Portland	Jan. 24, 1882
MARYLAND	Thomas J. Morris	Baltimore	July 1, 1879
MASSACHUSETTS	Thomas L. Nelson	Worcester	Jan. 10, 1879
MICHIGAN—Eastern District	Henry H. Swan	Detroit	Jan. 9, 1891
Western District	Henry F. Severens	Kalamazoo	May 25, 1886
MINNESOTA	William Lochren	St. Paul	May 18, 1896
MISSISSIPPI—Two Districts	Henry C. Niles	Kosciusko	Aug. 11, 1892
MISSOURI—Eastern District	E. B. Adams	St. Louis	May 17, 1885
Western District	John F. Phillips	Kansas City	June 25, 1888
MONTANA	Hiram Knowles	Butte	Feb. 21, 1890
NEBRASKA	Wm. H. Munger	Omaha	Feb. 18, 1897
NEVADA	Thomas P. Hawley	Carson City	Sept. 9, 1890
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Edgar Aldrich	Littleton	Feb. 20, 1891
NEW JERSEY	Andrew Kirkpatrick	Trenton	Nov. 20, 1896
NEW MEXICO	Thomas Smith	Las Vegas	Oct. 5, 1893
NEW YORK—Northern District	Alfred C. Cox	Utica	May 4, 1882
Southern District	Addison Brown	New York city	June 2, 1881
Eastern District	Asa W. Tenney	Brooklyn	July 8, 1897
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District	Thomas R. Purnell	Raleigh	May 8, 1897
Western District	Robert P. Dick	Greensboro	June 7, 1872
NORTH DAKOTA	Charles E. Amidon	Fargo	Feb. 15, 1897
OHIO—Northern District	A. J. Ricks	Cleveland	Jan. 16, 1890
Southern District	George R. Sage	Lebanon	Mar. 20, 1883
OKLAHOMA	Frank Dale	Guthrie	Sept. 12, 1893
OREGON	Charles B. Bellinger	Portland	April 15, 1893
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District	William Butler	West Chester	Feb. 19, 1879
Western District	Joseph Buffington	Pittsburg	Feb. 23, 1892
RHODE ISLAND	Arthur L. Brown	Providence	Dec. 15, 1896
SOUTH CAROLINA	W. A. Brawley	Charleston	Jan. 18, 1894
SOUTH DAKOTA	John E. Carland	Sioux Falls	Aug. 31, 1896
TENNESSEE—Eastern and Middle Dist.	Charles D. Clark	Chattanooga	Jan. 21, 1895
Western District	E. S. Hammond	Memphis	June 17, 1878
TEXAS—Eastern District	David E. Bryant	Sherman	May 27, 1890
Western District	Thomas M. Maxey	Austin	June 25, 1888
Northern District	John B. Rector	Dallas	Mar. 17, 1892
UTAH	John A. Marshall	Salt Lake City	Feb. 4, 1896
VERMONT	Hoyt H. Wheeler	Brattleboro	Mar. 16, 1877
VIRGINIA—Eastern District	Robert W. Hughes	Norfolk	Jan. 14, 1874
Western District	John Paul	Harrisonburg	Mar. 3, 1883
WASHINGTON	C. H. Hanford	Seattle	Feb. 25, 1890
WEST VIRGINIA	John J. Jackson	Parkersburg	Aug. 3, 1861
WISCONSIN—Eastern District	W. H. Seaman	Sheboygan	April 3, 1886
Western District	Edmonzo Rann	Madison	Oct. 30, 1877
WYOMING	John A. Riner	Cheyenne	Sept. 22, 1890

UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

DISTRICTS.	Name.	Residence.
ALABAMA—Northern District.....	Wm. Vaughan.....	Birmingham.
Middle District.....	Warren S. Reese.....	Montgomery.
Southern District.....	Morris D. Wickersham.....	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....	Jacob Trieber.....	Little Rock.
Western District.....	Burton E. Bennett.....	Fort Smith.
ALASKA.....	Thomas H. Barnes.....	Sitka.
ARIZONA.....	Everett E. Ellinwood.....	Phoenix.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....	Henry S. Foote.....	San Francisco.
Southern District.....	Frank P. Flint.....	Los Angeles.
COLORADO.....	Greeley W. Whitford.....	Denver.
CONNECTICUT.....	Charles W. Comstock.....	Hartford.
DELAWARE.....	Lewis C. Vandergrift.....	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	Henry E. Davis.....	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District.....	J. E. Wolfe.....	Pensacola.
Southern District.....	Jos. N. Stripling.....	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District.....	Edgar A. Angier.....	Atlanta.
Southern District.....	Marion Erwin.....	Augusta.
IDAHO.....	James H. Forney.....	Moscow.
ILLINOIS—Northern District.....	John C. Black.....	Chicago.
Southern District.....	J. Otis Humphrey.....	Springfield.
INDIANA.....	Albert W. Wishard.....	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District.....	Pliny L. Soper.....	Muscookee.
Central District.....	John H. Wilkins.....	South McAlester.
Southern District.....	William B. Johnson.....	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District.....	Cato Sells.....	Vinton.
Southern District.....	Charles D. Fullen.....	Fairfield.
KANSAS.....	Isaac E. Lambert.....	Topeka.
KENTUCKY.....	William M. Smith.....	Augusta.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....	J. Ward Gurley, Jr.....	New Orleans.
Western District.....	C. W. Seals.....	Shreveport.
MAINE.....	Albert W. Bradbury.....	Portland.
MARYLAND.....	William L. Marbury.....	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Boyd B. Jones.....	Waltham.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....	Alfred P. Lyon.....	West Bay City.
Western District.....	John Power.....	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA.....	E. C. Stringer.....	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....	Mack A. Montgomery.....	Kosciusko.
Southern District.....	Alfred M. Lea.....	Vicksburg.
MISSOURI—Eastern District.....	William H. Clopton.....	St. Louis.
Western District.....	John R. Walker.....	Kansas City.
MONTANA.....	Preston H. Leslie.....	Helena.
NEBRASKA.....	A. J. Sawyer.....	Lincoln.
NEVADA.....	Charles Allen Jones.....	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	O. E. Branch.....	Manchester.
NEW JERSEY.....	J. Kearny Rice.....	New Brunswick.
NEW MEXICO.....	William B. Childers.....	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District.....	Emory P. Close.....	Oswego.
Southern District.....	Wallace McFarlane.....	New York City.
Eastern District.....	J. L. Bennett.....	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....	Charles B. Aycock.....	Greensboro.
Western District.....	Alfred E. Holton.....	Grand Forks.
NORTH DAKOTA.....	T. R. Bangs.....	Cleveland.
OHIO—Northern District.....	Samuel D. Dodge.....	Cincinnati.
Southern District.....	Harlan Cleveland.....	Guthrie.
OKLAHOMA.....	Caleb R. Brooks.....	Portland.
OREGON.....	Daniel R. Murphy.....	Philadelphia.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....	James M. Beck.....	Pittsburg.
Western District.....	Daniel B. Helner.....	Providence.
RHODE ISLAND.....	Charles A. Wilson.....	Charleston.
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	Abial Lathrop.....	Elk Point.
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	James D. Elliott.....	Chattanooga.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....	William D. Wright.....	Nashville.
Middle District.....	Tully Brown.....	Memphis.
Western District.....	Charles B. Simonton.....	Houston.
TEXAS—Eastern District.....	Sinclair Tallaferra.....	Comanche.
Northern District.....	W. O. Hamilton.....	San Antonio.
Western District.....	Robert U. Culberson.....	Salt Lake City.
UTAH.....	John W. Judd.....	Montpelier.
VERMONT.....	John H. Senter.....	Norfolk.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....	William H. White.....	Danville.
Western District.....	A. J. Montague.....	Seattle.
WASHINGTON.....	W. R. Gay.....	Charleston.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	Joseph H. Gaines.....	Milwaukee.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....	Milton C. Phillips.....	Madison.
Western District.....	Harry E. Briggs.....	Cheyenne.
WYOMING.....	Gibson Clark.....	

UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

DISTRICTS.	Names.	Residence.
ALABAMA—Northern District.....	D. N. Cooper.....	Birmingham.
Middle District.....	Leander J. Bryan.....	Montgomery.
Southern District.....	Frank Simmons.....	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....	Henry M. Cooper.....	Little Rock.
Western District.....	Solomon F. Stahl.....	Fort Smith.
ALASKA.....	James M. Shoup.....	Sitka.
ARIZONA.....	William M. Griffith.....	Tucson.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....	Barry Baldwin.....	San Francisco.
Southern District.....	Nicholas A. Covarrubias.....	Los Angeles.
COLORADO.....	John A. Israel.....	Denver.
CONNECTICUT.....	Richard C. Morris.....	New London.
DELAWARE.....	John C. Short.....	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	Albert A. Wilson.....	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District.....	Samuel Fuleston.....	Monticello.
Southern District.....	James McKay.....	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District.....	Walter H. Johnson.....	Atlanta.
Southern District.....	John M. Barnes.....	Macon.
IDAHO.....	James I. Crutchler.....	Boise City.
ILLINOIS—Northern District.....	John W. Arnold.....	Chicago.
Southern District.....	Charles P. Hitch.....	Springfield.
INDIANA.....	Samuel E. Kercheval.....	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District.....	Leo E. Bennett.....	Muscogee.
Central District.....	Jasper P. Grady.....	Sout McAlester.
Southern District.....	John S. Hammer.....	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District.....	William M. Desmond.....	Dubuque.
Southern District.....	Frank P. Bradley.....	Council Bluffs.
KANSAS.....	Shaw F. Neely.....	Topeka.
KENTUCKY.....	A. D. James.....	Louisville.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....	J. V. Guillotte.....	New Orleans.
Western District.....	James M. Martin.....	Shreveport.
MAINE.....	John B. Donovan.....	Portland.
MARYLAND.....	Charles H. Evans.....	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Henry W. Swift.....	Boston.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....	Eugene D. Winney.....	Detroit.
Western District.....	Charles E. Pratt.....	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA.....	Richard T. O'Connor.....	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....	Alexander J. Cooke.....	Oxford.
Southern District.....	Frederick W. Collins.....	Jackson.
MISSOURI—Eastern District.....	John E. Lynch.....	St. Louis.
Western District.....	Giles Y. Crenshaw.....	Kansas City.
MONTANA.....	William McDermott.....	Helena.
NEBRASKA.....	George H. Thummel.....	Hastings.
NEVADA.....	G. M. Humphrey.....	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Clark Campbell.....	Concord.
NEW JERSEY.....	Thomas J. Alcott.....	Trenton.
NEW MEXICO.....	Creshton M. Foraker.....	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District.....	F. C. Peck.....	Rochester.
Southern District.....	John H. McCarthy.....	New York City.
Eastern District.....	H. Y. Hayden.....	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....	O. J. Carroll.....	Raleigh.
Western District.....	M. Millikan.....	Greensboro.
NORTH DAKOTA.....	Joseph E. Cronan.....	Fargo.
OHIO—Northern District.....	Matthias A. Smalley.....	Cleveland.
Southern District.....	Michael Devanney.....	Cincinnati.
OKLAHOMA.....	K. H. Thompson.....	Guthrie.
OREGON.....	Henry C. Grady.....	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....	James B. Kelly.....	Philadelphia.
Western District.....	John W. Walker.....	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND.....	James S. McCabe.....	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	John P. Hunter.....	Charleston.
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	Edward G. Kennedy.....	Sioux Falls.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....	Richard W. Austin.....	Knoxville.
Middle District.....	J. N. McKenzie.....	Nashville.
Western District.....	Joseph A. Manson.....	Memphis.
TEXAS—Eastern District.....	J. Shelby Williams.....	Paris.
Northern District.....	Robert M. Love.....	Sallas.
Western District.....	R. C. Ware.....	San Antonio.
UTAH.....	Glen Miller.....	Salt Lake City.
VERMONT.....	Emery S. Harris.....	Rutland.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....	John M. Hudgin.....	Richmond.
Western District.....	George W. Levi.....	Berryville.
WASHINGTON.....	Clarence W. Ide.....	Tacoma.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John K. Thompson.....	Parkersburg.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....	George W. Pratt.....	Milwaukee.
Western District.....	William H. Canon.....	Madison.
WYOMING.....	John A. McDermott.....	Cheyenne.

Fifty-Fifth Congress.

From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899.

SENATE.*Republicans, 53; Democrats, 31; PEOPLE'S PARTY, 6.*

G. A. Hobart (N. J.), vice-president, presiding.
W. P. Frye, Me., president pro tem.

ALABAMA.

John T. Morgan.....Selma.....1901
Edmund W. Pettus.....Selma.....1903

ARKANSAS.

James H. Berry.....Bentonville.....1901
James K. Jones.....Washington.....1903

CALIFORNIA.

Stephen M. White.....Los Angeles.....1899
Geo. C. Perkins.....San Francisco.....1903

COLORADO.

Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.....1901
Henry M. Teller.....Central City.....1903

CONNECTICUT.

Joseph R. Hawley.....Hartford.....1899
Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.....1903

DELAWARE.

Richard R. Kenney.....Dover.....1901
George Gray.....New Castle.....1899

FLORIDA.

Samuel Pasco.....Monticello.....1899
Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.....1903

GEORGIA.

Augustus O. Bacon.....Macon.....1901
Alexander S. Clay.....Marietta.....1903

IDAHO.

George L. Shoup.....Salmon City.....1901
HENRY HEITFELD.....Lewiston.....1903

ILLINOIS.

Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.....1901
William E. Mason.....Chicago.....1903

INDIANA.

David S. Turpie.....Indianapolis.....1899
Charles W. Fairbanks.....Indianapolis.....1903

IOWA.

John H. Gear.....Burlington.....1901
William B. Allison.....Dubuque.....1897

KANSAS.

Lucien Baker.....Leavenworth.....1901
WILLIAM A. HARRIS.....Linwood.....1903

KENTUCKY.

William Lindsay.....Frankfort.....1901
William J. Deboe.....Frankfort.....1903

LOUISIANA.

Donelson Caffery.....Franklin.....1901
Samuel D. McEnery.....New Orleans.....1903

MAINE.

William P. Frye.....Lewiston.....1901
Bugene Hale.....Ellsworth.....1899

MARYLAND.

Arthur P. Gorman.....Laurel.....1899
George L. Washington.....Cumberland.....1903

MASSACHUSETTS.

George F. Hoar.....Worcester.....1901
Henry C. Lodge.....Nahant.....1899

MICHIGAN.

James McMillan.....Detroit.....1901
Julius C. Burrows.....Kalamazoo.....1899

MINNESOTA.

Knute Nelson.....Alexandria.....1901
Cushman K. Davis.....St. Paul.....1899

MISSISSIPPI.

Edward C. Walthall.....Grenada.....1901
James Z. George.....Carrollton.....1899

MISSOURI.

Francis M. Cockrell.....Warrensburg.....1899
George G. Vest.....Kansas City.....1903

MONTANA.

Thomas H. Carter.....Helena.....1901
Lee Mantle.....Butte.....1899

NEBRASKA.

John M. Thurston.....Omaha.....1901
WILLIAM V. ALLEN.....Madison.....1899

NEVADA.

WILLIAM M. STEWART.....Carson City.....1899
JOHN P. JONES.....Gold Hill.....1901

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

William E. Chandler.....Concord.....1901
Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....1901

NEW JERSEY.

William J. Sewell.....Camden.....1901
James Smith, Jr......Newark.....1899

NEW YORK.

Edward Murphy, Jr......Troy.....1899
Thomas C. Platt.....Owego.....1901

NORTH CAROLINA.

MARION BUTLER.....Raleigh.....1901
John C. Pritchard.....Marshall.....1901

NORTH DAKOTA.

William N. Roach.....Larimore.....1899
Henry C. Hansbrough.....Devil's Lake.....1901

OHIO.

Marcus A. Hanna.....Cleveland.....1899
Joseph B. Foraker.....Columbus.....1901

OREGON.

George W. McBride.....Portland.....1901
Henry W. Corbett.....Portland.....1901

PENNSYLVANIA.

Matthew S. Quay.....Beaver.....1899
Bolton Penrose.....Philadelphia.....1901

RHODE ISLAND.

George P. Wetmore.....Newport.....1901
Nelson W. Aldrich.....Providence.....1899

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Benjamin R. Tillman.....Trenton.....1901
John L. McLaurin.....Bennettsville.....1901

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Richard F. Pettigrew.....Sioux Falls.....1901
James H. Kyle.....Aberdeen.....1901

TENNESSEE.

Thomas B. Turley.....Memphis.....1901
William B. Bate.....Nashville.....1899

TEXAS.

Horace R. Chilton.....Tyler.....1901
Roger Q. Mills.....Corsicana.....1899

UTAH.

Frank G. Cannon.....Ogden.....1899
Joseph L. Rawlins.....Salt Lake City.....1901

VERMONT.

Redfield Proctor.....Proctor.....1901
Justin S. Morrill.....Strafford.....1899

VIRGINIA.

Thomas S. Martin.....Scottsville.....1901
John W. Daniel.....Lynchburg.....1899

WASHINGTON.

John L. Wilson.....Spokane.....1901
Geo. F. Turner.....Spokane.....1899

WEST VIRGINIA.

Stephen B. Elkins.....Elkins.....1901
Charles J. Faulkner.....Martinsburg.....1899

WISCONSIN.

John L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.....1901
John C. Spooner.....Hudson.....1899

WYOMING.

Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.....1901
Clarence D. Clark.....Evanston.....1901

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (in italics), 204; democrats (in roman), 123; populists (in SMALL CAPS), 27; liveries (in CAPS), 3. Whole number, 357. Those marked * served in the LIVth congress. Those marked † served in a previous house.

Speaker—Thomas B. Reed.....Maine.

ALABAMA.

1. Geo. W. Taylor.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton.....Eufaula.
4. Thos. S. Plowman.....Talladega.
5. Willis Brewer.....Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead*.....Fayette.
7. MILFORD W. HOWARD.....Fort Payne.
8. Joseph Wheeler*.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood.....Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.*.....Marianna.
2. John S. Little.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae*.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dismore*.....Fayetteville.
6. S. Brundrige, Jr.....Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

1. John A. Barham*.....Sonoma.
2. Marlon DeVries.....Stockton.
3. Samuel E. Hilborn*.....Oakland.
4. James G. Maguire*.....San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Louis*.....San Francisco.
6. C. A. BARLOW.....San Luis Obispo.
7. G. H. CASTLE.....Merced.

COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL*.....Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Stevens Henry*.....Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry*.....New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell*.....Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill*.....Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

1. I. Handy.....Newark.

FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman*.....Tampa.
2. R. W. Davis.....Palatka.

GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs.....Dawson.
3. E. B. Lewis.....Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson.....Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston*.....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox*.....Rome.
8. William M. Howard.....Lexington.
9. Parish Carter Tate*.....Jasper.
10. W. H. Fleming.....Augusta.
11. W. G. Brantley.....Brunswick.

IDAHO.

1. JAMES GUNN.....Boise City.

ILLINOIS.

1. James R. Mann.....Chicago.
2. Wm. Lorimer*.....Chicago.
3. Hugh R. Bellnap*.....Chicago.
4. Daniel W. Mills.....Chicago.
5. George E. White*.....Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell.....Chicago.
7. George E. Foss*.....Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins*.....Aurora.
9. Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince.....Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves*.....Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner*.....Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graff*.....Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh*.....Warsaw.
16. W. H. Hinrichsen.....Jacksonville.
17. James A. Connolly*.....Springfield.
18. THOMAS M. JEFF.....Hillsboro.

19. Andrew J. Hunter.....Paris.
20. James R. Campbell.....McLeansboro.
21. JEHU BAKER*.....Belleville.
22. George W. Smith*.....Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

1. James A. Hemenway*.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers.....Bloomington.
3. T. W. Zenor.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith.....Vevay.
5. George W. Farris*.....Terre Haute.
6. Henry U. Johnson*.....Richmond.
7. Jesse Overstreet*.....Franklin.
8. Charles L. Henry.....Anderson.
9. Charles B. Landis.....Delphi.
10. E. D. Crumbacker.....Valparaiso.
11. George W. Steele*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Ft. Wayne.
13. Lewis W. Royce*.....Warsaw.

IOWA.

1. Samuel M. Clark*.....Keokuk.
2. George M. Curtis*.....Clinton.
3. David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.
4. Thomas Updegraff*.....McGregor.
5. Robert G. Cousins*.....Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey*.....Oakaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull*.....Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn*.....Clairinda.
9. A. L. Eager*.....Greenfield.
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver*.....Fort Dodge.
11. George D. Perkins*.....Sioux City.

KANSAS.

- At Large—JERE D. BOTKIN.....Winfield.
1. Cass Berrick*.....Holton.
2. M. S. PETERS.....Kansas City.
3. E. R. RIDGELY.....Pittsburg.
4. Charles Curtis*.....Topeka.
5. W. D. VINCENT.....Clay Center.
6. N. B. MCCORMICK.....Phillipsburg.
7. JERRY SIMPSON.....Medicine L'ge.

KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler.....Paducah.
2. John D. Clardy*.....Newstead.
3. John S. Rhea.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith.....Hodgenville.
5. Walter Evans*.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry*.....Newport.
7. Evan E. Settle.....Owenton.
8. George M. Davison.....Stanford.
9. Samuel J. Pugh*.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick.....Prestonburg.
11. David G. Colson.....Middleboro.

LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey.....New Orleans.
3. Robert Broussard.....New Iberia.
4. Henry W. Ogden*.....Benton.
5. S. T. Baird.....Bastrop.
6. Samuel M. Robertson*.....Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

1. Thomas B. Reed*.....Portland.
2. Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.....Lewiston.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh.....Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.

MARYLAND.

1. Isaac A. Barber.....Easton.
2. William B. Baker*.....Aberdeen.
3. William S. Booz.....Baltimore.
4. William W. McIntire.....Baltimore.
5. Sidney E. Mudd,†.....Laplace.
6. John McDonald.....Rockville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. George P. Lawrence.....North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillett*.....Springfield.
3. Joseph Henry Walker*.....Worcester.

4. Geo. W. Weymouth	Fitchburg.
5. William S. Knox	Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody	Haverhill.
7. William E. Barrett	Melrose.
8. Samuel W. McCall	Winchester.
9. John F. Fitzgerald	Boston.
10. S. J. Barrows	Boston.
11. Charles F. Sprague	Boston.
12. William C. Lovering	Taunton.
13. John Simpkins	Yarmouth.

MICHIGAN.

1. John B. Corliss	Detroit.
2. George Spalding	Monroe.
3. ALBERT M. TODD	Kalamazoo.
4. Edward L. Hamilton	Niles.
5. Wm. Alden Smith	Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith	Pontiac.
7. Horace G. Snover	Port Austin.
8. F. D. Bruckner	Saginaw.
9. Russell P. Bishop	Ludington.
10. Rousseau G. Crump	Bay City.
11. William I. Moeck	Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Sheldon	Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

1. James A. Tawney	Winona.
2. James T. McCleary	Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole	Northfield.
4. F. C. Stevens	St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher	Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris	Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy	Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen	Tupelo.
2. W. V. Sullivan	Oxford.
3. Thomas C. Catchings	Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox	West Point.
5. John S. Williams	Yazoo City.
6. C. W. V. Love	Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry	Brandon.

MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd	Shelbyville.
2. Robert N. Bodine	Paris.
3. Alexander M. Dockery	Gallatin.
4. Charles J. Cochran	St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd	Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond	Butler.
7. James A. Cooney	Marshall.
8. Richard P. Bland	Lebanon.
9. Champ Clark	Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdt	St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy	St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Pearce	St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb	Perryville.
14. William D. Vandiver	Cap Girardeau.
15. M. E. Benton	Neosho.

MONTANA.

CHARLES S. HARTMAN	Bozeman.
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NEBRASKA.

1. Jesse B. Strode	Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer	Omaha.
3. SAMUEL MAXWELL	Fremont.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK	Aurora.
5. J. D. SUTHERLAND	Nebraska.
6. WILLIAM L. GREEN	Kearney.

NEVADA.

F. G. NEWLANDS	Reno.
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NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway	Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clark	Peterboro.

NEW JERSEY.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager	Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner	Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell	New Brunswick.
4. Mahlon Pitney	Morrisstown.
5. James F. Stewart	Paterston.
6. Richard Wayne Parker	Newark.
7. Thomas McKean, Jr.	Jersey City.
8. Charles Newell Fowler	Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

1. Joseph M. Belford	Riverhead.
2. Denis M. Hurford	Brooklyn.
3. E. H. Driggs	Brooklyn.
4. Israel F. Becker	Brooklyn.
5. Charles G. Benson	Brooklyn.
6. James R. Howe	Brooklyn.
7. John H. G. Vernalage	New York city.
8. John M. Mitchell	New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley	New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings	New York city.
11. William Sulzer	New York city.
12. George B. McClellan	New York city.
13. Robert C. Shannon	New York city.
14. Lemuel E. Quigg	New York city.
15. Philip B. Lou	New York city.
16. William L. Ward	Port Chester.
17. Benjamin B. Odell, Jr.	Newburg.
18. John H. Ketcham	Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. Cochran	Hudson.
20. George N. Sou'hwick	Albany.
21. David Lubert	Oneonta.
22. Lucien L. Littauer	Gloversville.
23. Wallace T. Foote, Jr.	Port Henry.
24. Charles A. Chickering	Copenhagen.
25. James S. Sherman	Utica.
26. George W. Bay	Norwich.
27. James J. Belden	Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne	Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gill	Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth	Geneseo.
31. Henry C. Breyst	Rochester.
32. Rowland B. Mahany	Buffalo.
33. Deatra S. Alexander	Buffalo.
34. Warren B. Hooker	Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. HARRY SKINNER	Greenville.
2. Geo. H. White	Tarboro.
3. JOHN E. FOWLER	Clinton.
4. WILLIAM F. STROUD	Pittsboro.
5. W. W. Kitchin	Roxboro.
6. CHARLES H. MARTIN	Polkton.
7. A. C. SHUFORD	Albemarle.
8. Romulus Z. Linney	Taylorsville.
9. Richmond Pearson	Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Martin N. Johnson	Petersburg.
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OHIO.

1. William B. Shattuc	Madisonville.
2. Jacob H. Brownwell	Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner	Dayton.
4. GEO. A. MARSHALL	Sidney.
5. David Meekison	Napoleon.
6. Seth W. Brown	Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver	Springfield.
8. Archibald Lybrand	Delaware.
9. James N. Southard	Toledo.
10. Lucien J. Fenton	Winchester.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor	Athens.
12. John J. Lents	Columbus.
13. James A. Norton	Tiffin.
14. Winfield S. Kere	Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis	Zanesville.
16. Lorenzo Danford	St. Clairsville.
17. John A. McDowell	Millersburg.
18. Robert W. Taylor	New Lisbon.
19. Stephen A. Northway	Jefferson.
20. Clifton B. Beach	Cleveland.
21. Theo. E. Burton	Cleveland.

OREGON.

1. Thomas H. Tongue	Hillsboro.
2. William R. Ellis	Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large—Galusha A. Grow	Greenwood.
Samuel A. Davenport	Erie.
1. Henry H. Brigham	Philadelphia.
2. Robert Adams, Jr.	Philadelphia.
3. William McAllister	Philadelphia.
4. James R. Young	Philadelphia.
5. Alfred C. Harmer	Philadelphia.
6. Thomas S. Butler	West Chester.

SENATORS (Alphabetically Arranged).

Aldrich, N. W. Rhode Island	Gorman, Arthur P. Maryland	Penrose, Boies. Pennsylvania
Allen, W. V. Nebraska	Gray, George. Delaware	Perkins, G. C. California
Allison, William B. Iowa	Hale, Eugene. Maine	Pettigrew, R. F. South Dakota
Bacon, Augustus O. Georgia	Hanna, Marcus A. Ohio	Pettus, Edmund W. Alabama
Baker, Lucien. Kansas	Hansbrough, H. C. N. Dakota	Platt, Orville H. Connecticut
Bate, W. B. Tennessee	Harris, William A. Kansas	Platt, Thomas C. New York
Berry, James H. Arkansas	Hayley, Jos. H. Connecticut	Prichard, J. C. North Carolina
Burrows, Julius C. Michigan	Healtfield, Henry. Idaho	Proctor, Redfield. Vermont
Butler, Marion. North Carolina	Hoar, George F. Massachusetts	Quay, M. S. Pennsylvania
Caffery, D. Louisiana	Jones, James K. Arkansas	Rawlins, Joseph L. Utah
Cannon, F. J. Utah	Jones, John P. Nevada	Rosch, W. N. North Dakota
Carter, Thomas H. Montana	Kenney, Richard R. Delaware	Sewell, W. J. New Jersey
Chandler, W. E. New Hampshire	Kyle, J. H. South Dakota	Shoup, George L. Idaho
Chilton, Horace. Texas	Lindsay, William. Kentucky	Smith, James, Jr. New Jersey
Clark, Clarence D. Wyoming	Lodge, H. C. Massachusetts	Spooner, John C. Wisconsin
Clay, Alexander S. Georgia	McBride, George W. Oregon	Stewart, W. M. Nevada
Cockrell, F. M. Missouri	McEnery, S. D. Louisiana	Teller, Henry M. Colorado
Corbett, H. W. Oregon	McLaurin, J. L. South Carolina	Thurston, J. M. Nebraska
Cullom, Shelby M. Illinois	McMillan, James. Michigan	Tillman, B. R. South Carolina
Daniel, John W. Virginia	Mallory, S. R. Florida	Turnley, Thos. B. Tennessee
Davis, C. K. Minnesota	Mantle, Lee. Montana	Turner, George F. Washington
Deboe, W. Kentucky	Martin, Thomas S. Virginia	Turpie, David. Indiana
Elkins, S. B. West Virginia	Mason, William E. Illinois	Turney, George G. Illinois
Fairbanks, C. W. Indiana	Mills, Roger Q. Texas	Walthall, E. C. Mississippi
Faulkner, C. J. West Virginia	Mitchell, J. L. Wisconsin	Warren, F. E. Wyoming
Foraker, Joseph B. Ohio	Morgan, John T. Alabama	Wellington, G. L. Maryland
Frye, William P. Maine	Morrill, Justin S. Vermont	Westmore, Geo. P. Rhode Island
Gallinger, J. H. New Hampshire	Murphy, E., Jr. New York	White, S. M. California
Gear, John H. Iowa	Nelson, Knute. Minnesota	Wilson, John L. Washington
George, James Z. Mississippi	Pasco, Samuel. Florida	Wolcott, E. O. Colorado

REPRESENTATIVES (Alphabetically Arranged).

Acheson, E. F. Pennsylvania	Brownlow, W. P. Tennessee	Dayton, A. G. West Virginia
Adams, Robt. Jr. Pennsylvania	Brucker, Ferd. Michigan	DeArmond, D. A. Missouri
Adamson, Wm. C. Georgia	Brumm, C. N. Pennsylvania	DeGraffenreid, R. C. Texas
Alexander, DeA. S. New York	Brundidge, S. Jr. Arkansas	DeVries, Marion. California
Allen, J. M. Mississippi	Bull, Melville. Rhode Island	Dingley, N. Jr. Maine
Arnold, Wm. C. Pennsylvania	Burke, Robt. E. Texas	Dinsmore, H. A. Arkansas
Babcock, J. W. Wisconsin	Burleigh, E. C. Maine	Dockery, A. M. Missouri
Bailey, J. W. Kentucky	Burton, T. B. Ohio	Douglas, J. F. Iowa
Baird, S. T. Louisiana	Butler, C. S. Pennsylvania	Dorr, C. P. West Virginia
Baker, Jehu. Illinois	Campbell, James R. Illinois	Dovener, B. B. West Virginia
Baker, W. B. Maryland	Cannon, J. G. Illinois	Driggs, E. H. New York
Bald, Thomas H. Texas	Capron, Adin B. Rhode Island	Eddy, F. M. Minnesota
Bankhead, John H. Alabama	Carmack, E. W. Tennessee	Elliot, Wm. South Carolina
Barber, Isaac A. Maryland	Castle, C. H. California	Ellis, W. Oregon
Barham, John A. California	Catchings, T. C. Mississippi	Epes, Sidney P. Virginia
Barlow, C. A. California	Chickering, C. A. New York	Ermertout, D. Pennsylvania
Barney, S. S. Wisconsin	Clardy, John D. Kentucky	Evans, Walter. Kentucky
Barrett, W. E. Massachusetts	Clark, C. Missouri	Faris, Geo. W. Indiana
Barrows, S. J. Massachusetts	Clark, S. M. Iowa	Fenton, L. J. Ohio
Bartholdt, E. Missouri	Clarke, F. G. New Hampshire	Fischer, I. F. New York
Bartlett, C. L. Georgia	Clayton, H. D. Alabama	Fitzgerald, J. F. Massachusetts
Beach, C. B. Ohio	Cochran, Chas. F. Missouri	Fitzpatrick, T. V. Kentucky
Beiden, James J. New York	Cochrane, A. V. S. New York	Fleming, Wm. H. Georgia
Belford, Joseph M. New York	Coddling, J. H. Pennsylvania	Fletcher, L. Minnesota
Belknap, H. R. Kentucky	Colson, D. G. Kentucky	Foot, W. T., Jr. New York
Bell, J. C. Colorado	Connell, Wm. Pennsylvania	Foss, Geo. E. Illinois
Benner, G. J. Pennsylvania	Connolly, J. A. Illinois	Gow, C. N. New Jersey
Bennett, C. G. New York	Cooney, J. A. Missouri	Fowler, J. E. North Carolina
Benton, M. E. Missouri	Cooper, H. A. Wisconsin	Fox, Andrew F. Mississippi
Berry, A. S. Kentucky	Cooper, S. B. Texas	Gales, John W. Tennessee
Bingham, H. H. Pennsylvania	Corbiss, John B. Michigan	Gardner, John J. New Jersey
Bishop, R. P. Michigan	Cowherd, Wm. S. Missouri	Gibson, H. B. Tennessee
Bland, R. P. Missouri	Cox, N. N. Tennessee	Gillet, C. W. New York
Bodine, R. N. Missouri	Cousins, R. G. Iowa	Gillett, F. H. Massachusetts
Booze, Wm. S. Maryland	Cranford, J. W. Texas	Graff, Joseph V. Illinois
Botkin, Jeremiah D. Kansas	Crump, R. O. Michigan	Greene, Wm. D. Nebraska
Boutell, H. S. Illinois	Crumpacker, E. D. Indiana	Griffin, Michael. Wisconsin
Bradley, T. J. New York	Cummings, A. J. New York	Griffith, F. M. Indiana
Brantley, Wm. J. Georgia	Curtis, C. Kansas	Griggs, James M. Georgia
Brenner, John L. Ohio	Curtis, Geo. M. Iowa	Grosvener, C. H. Ohio
Brewer, Willis. Alabama	Dalzell, John. Pennsylvania	Groat, W. W. Vermont
Brewster, H. C. New York	Danford, L. Pennsylvania	Grown, G. Pennsylvania
Broadrick, C. Kansas	Davenport, S. A. Pennsylvania	Gunn, James. Idaho
Brown, well, J. H. Ohio	Davey, Robt. C. Louisiana	Hager, A. L. Iowa
Brostus, M. Pennsylvania	Davidson, J. H. Wisconsin	Hamilton, E. L. Michigan
Broussard, Robt. Louisiana	Davis, Robt. W. Florida	Handy, L. I. Delaware
Brown, Seth W. Ohio	Davidson, Geo. M. Kentucky	Harner, A. C. Pennsylvania

REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

Hartman, C. S. Montana	Maguire, J. G. California	Slayden, J. L. Texas
Hawley, R. B. Texas	Mabany, R. B. New York	Smith, D. H. Kentucky
Hay, James Virginia	Mahon, T. M. Pennsylvania	Smith, S. W. Illinois
Heatwole, J. P. Minnesota	Mann, J. R. Illinois	Smith, W. A. Michigan
Hemenway, J. A. Indiana	Marsh, B. F. Illinois	Snover, H. G. Michigan
Henderson, D. B. Iowa	Marshall, G. A. Ohio	Southard, J. H. Ohio
Henry, C. L. Indiana	Martin, C. H. North Carolina	Southwick, G. N. New York
Henry, E. S. Connecticut	Maxwell, S. Nebraska	Spalding, G. Michigan
Henry, Patrick Mississippi	Meekison, J. Ohio	Sparkman, S. M. Florida
Henry, Robert L. Texas	Mercer, D. H. Nebraska	Sperry, N. D. Connecticut
Hepburn, W. P. Iowa	Mesiek, W. S. Michigan	Sprague, C. F. Massachusetts
Hicks, J. D. Pennsylvania	Meyer, A. Louisiana	Stallings, J. F. Alabama
Hilborn, S. G. California	Miers, Robert W. Indiana	Stark, W. L. Nebraska
Hill, E. J. Connecticut	Miller, Warren. West Virginia	Steele, G. W. Indiana
Hinrichsen, Wm. H. Illinois	Mills, D. W. Illinois	Stephens, J. H. Texas
Hitt, R. R. Illinois	Minor, E. S. Wisconsin	Stevens, F. C. Minnesota
Hooker, W. B. New York	Mitchell, J. M. New York	Stewart, Alex. Wisconsin
Hopkins, A. J. Illinois	Moody, W. H. Massachusetts	Stewart, J. F. New Jersey
Howard, M. W. Alabama	Moon, J. A. Tennessee	Stokes, J. W. South Carolina
Howard, Wm. M. Georgia	Morris, Page Minnesota	Stone, Chas. W. Pennsylvania
Howe, J. R. New York	Mudd, Sidney E. Maryland	Stone, W. A. Pennsylvania
Howell, B. F. New Jersey	Newlands, F. G. Nevada	Strait, T. J. South Carolina
Hull, J. A. T. Iowa	Northway, S. A. Ohio	Strode, J. B. Nebraska
Hunter, A. J. Illinois	Norton, J. South Carolina	Strowd, W. F. North Carolina
Hurley, D. M. New York	Norton, J. A. Ohio	sturtevant, J. C. Pennsylvania
Jenkins, J. J. Wisconsin	Odell, B. B. Jr. New York	Sullivan, W. V. Mississippi
Jett, Thos. M. Illinois	Ogden, H. W. Louisiana	Sulloway, C. A. New Hampshire
Johnson, H. U. Indiana	Olmsed, M. E. Pennsylvania	Sulzer, W. New York
Johnson, M. N. North Dakota	Osborne, J. E. Wyoming	Sutherland, R. D. Nebraska
Jones, W. A. Virginia	Otey, Peter J. Virginia	Swanson, C. A. Virginia
Jones, W. C. Washington	Otjen, Theobold. Wisconsin	Talbert, W. J. South Carolina
Joy, C. F. Missouri	Overstreet, J. R. Indiana	Tate, F. C. Georgia
Kelly, J. E. South Dakota	Packer, H. B. Pennsylvania	Taylor, R. W. Ohio
Kerr, W. S. Ohio	Parker, R. W. Tennessee	Taylor, G. W. Alabama
Ketcham, J. H. New York	Payne, S. E. New York	Tawney, J. A. Minnesota
King, Wm. H. Utah	Pearce, C. E. Missouri	Terry, W. L. Arkansas
Kirkpatrick, W. S. Pennsylvania	Pearson, R. North Carolina	Todd, A. M. Michigan
Kitchin, W. W. North Carolina	Perkins, G. D. Iowa	Tongue, T. H. Ohio
Kleberg, R. Texas	Peters, M. S. Kansas	Underwood, O. W. Alabama
Knowles, F. South Dakota	Pierce, R. A. Tennessee	Updegraff, T. Iowa
Knox, W. S. Massachusetts	Pitney, M. New Jersey	Vandiver, W. D. Missouri
Kulp, M. H. Pennsylvania	Plowman, J. S. Alabama	Van Voorhis, H. C. Ohio
Lacey, J. F. Iowa	Powers, H. H. Vermont	Vehslage, J. H. G. New York
Lamb, John Virginia	Prince, G. W. Illinois	Vincent, W. D. Kansas
Lanham, S. W. T. Texas	Pugh, S. J. Kentucky	Wadsworth, J. W. New York
Landis, C. B. Indiana	Quigg, L. E. New York	Walker, J. H. Massachusetts
Latimer, A. C. South Carolina	Ray, G. W. New York	Walker, J. A. Virginia
Lawrence, Geo. P. Mass.	Reed, T. B. Maine	Wanger, I. P. Pennsylvania
Lentz, J. J. Ohio	Reeves, W. Illinois	Ward, W. L. New York
Lester, R. E. Georgia	Rhea, J. S. Kentucky	Warner V. Illinois
Lewis, E. B. Georgia	Richardson, J. D. Tennessee	Weaver, W. L. Ohio
Lewis, J. H. Washington	Ridgely, E. R. Kansas	Weymouth, G. Massachusetts
Linney, R. Z. North Carolina	Rixey, J. F. Virginia	Wheeler, C. K. Kentucky
Litauer, L. N. New York	Robb, E. A. Missouri	Wheeler, J. Alabama
Little, J. S. Arkansas	Robbins, E. E. Pennsylvania	White, G. E. Illinois
Livingston, L. F. Georgia	Robertson, S. M. Louisiana	White, G. H. North Carolina
Lloyd, J. T. Missouri	Robinson, J. M. Indiana	Wilber, D. B. New York
Lovering, W. C. Massachusetts	Royse, L. W. Indiana	Williams, J. S. Mississippi
Low, P. B. New York	Russell, C. A. Connecticut	Williams, M. B. Pennsylvania
Lybrand, Archibald. Ohio	Sauerhering, E. Wisconsin	Wilson, S. South Carolina
McAleer, Wm. Pennsylvania	Sayers, J. D. Texas	Wright, A. B. Massachusetts
McCall, S. W. Massachusetts	Settle, Evan E. Kentucky	Yost, Jacob. Virginia
McCleary, J. T. Minnesota	Shafroth, J. F. Colorado	Young, J. R. Pennsylvania
McClellan, G. B. New York	Shannon, R. C. New York	Young, W. A. Virginia
McCormick, N. B. Kansas	Shattue, W. B. Ohio	Zenor, W. T. Indiana
McCulloch, P. D. Arkansas	Shelden, C. D. Michigan	
McDonald, J. Maryland	Sherman, J. S. New York	
McDowell, J. A. Ohio	Shuford, A. C. North Carolina	
McEwan, T. Jr. New Jersey	Showalter, J. B. Pennsylvania	
McIntire, W. W. Maryland	Simpkins, J. Massachusetts	
McMillin, B. Tennessee	Simpson, Jerry Kansas	
McRea, Thomas C. Arkansas	Sims, Thetus W. Tennessee	
Maddox, J. W. Georgia	Skinner, Harry. North Carolina	

DELEGATES.

Callahan, T. Y. Oklahoma
 Ferguson, H. B. New Mexico
 Smith, M. A. Arizona

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

SENATE.

Secretary—William R. Cox.
 Chief Clerk—John S. McEwan.
 Librarian—A. W. Church.
 Chaplain—Rev. W. H. Milburn.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—R. J. Bright.
 Postmaster—R. A. Dobbin.

HOUSE.

Clerk—Alexander McDowell.
 Librarian—C. B. Brockway.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—B. F. Russell.
 Doorkeeper—W. B. Glenn.
 Chaplain—Rev. H. N. Couden.
 Postmaster—Joseph C. McElroy.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

Under each census since the formation of the government.

STATES.	Admitted.	Under constitu- tion. Ratio 30,000.	First census. Ratio 33,000.	Second census. Ratio 33,000.	Third census. Ratio 33,000.	Fourth census. Ratio 40,000.	Fifth census. Ratio 47,000.	Sixth census. Ratio 70,000.	Seventh census. Ratio 93,423.	Eighth census. Ratio 127,381.	Ninth census. Ratio 131,625.	Tenth census. Ratio 151,911.	Eleventh census. Ratio 173,901.
Alabama.....	1819					8	6	7	7	6	8	8	9
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4	5	6
California.....	1850								2	3	4	5	6
Colorado.....	1876												
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845												
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Idaho.....	1880												
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9	11	8
Kansas.....	1861									1	3	7	11
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	6
Louisiana.....	1812					3	7	8	7	6	5	4	6
Maine.....	1820												
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Michigan.....	1837							8	4	6	9	11	12
Minnesota.....	1858								2	2	3	5	7
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
Montana.....	1889												
Nebraska.....	1867												
Nevada.....	1864									1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....		3	4	5	6	6	6	4	3	3	3	2	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	18	9	8	7	8	9	9
North Dakota.....	1889												
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
Oregon.....	1859									1	1	1	2
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	21	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
South Dakota.....	1880												
Tennessee.....	1793				3	6	9	13	11	10	10	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	10	13
Utah.....	1896												
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
Virginia.....		10	19	23	23	23	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
Washington.....	1889												
West Virginia.....	1863												
Wisconsin.....	1848								8	6	8	9	10
Wyoming.....	1890												
Total.....		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	243	203	332	357

WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Census year.	White.	Colored.	Census year.	White.	Colored.
1790.....	3,173,006	757,206	1850.....	19,563,088	3,638,806
1800.....	4,306,446	1,002,067	1860.....	26,922,587	4,441,580
1810.....	5,362,073	1,377,808	1870.....	33,599,377	4,890,009
1820.....	7,382,166	1,771,566	1880.....	43,032,970	4,560,738
1830.....	10,587,378	2,328,642	1890.....	54,963,890	7,470,040
1840.....	14,196,806	2,873,648			

PERCENTAGE OF COLORED TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

By decades, 1850 to 1890.

State.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	State.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Delaware.....	16.85	18.04	18.23	19.27	22.25	South Carolina.....	59.85	60.70	58.98	58.59	58.98
Maryland.....	20.69	22.49	22.46	24.91	28.32	Georgia.....	46.74	47.02	46.04	44.05	42.44
Dist. of Columbia.....	32.80	33.55	32.95	19.07	26.59	Florida.....	42.46	47.01	49.84	44.63	46.02
Kentucky.....	14.42	15.46	16.32	20.44	22.49	Alabama.....	44.84	47.53	47.69	46.45	44.73
Tennessee.....	24.37	25.14	25.51	25.50	24.52	Mississippi.....	57.58	57.47	58.65	55.28	51.24
Missouri.....	5.61	6.70	6.81	10.03	13.20	Louisiana.....	49.39	51.46	50.10	49.49	50.65
Va. & West Va.....	27.51	30.85	31.34	34.39	37.08	Texas.....	21.84	24.71	30.97	30.37	37.54
North Carolina.....	34.67	37.96	36.56	36.42	36.36	Arkansas.....	27.40	26.26	26.23	25.56	22.73

RATES OF POSTAGE.

DOMESTIC.

FIRST CLASS.—Letters and all written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner so that it cannot be easily examined, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof. A "special delivery" 10-cent stamp when attached to a letter, in addition to the lawful postage, shall entitle the letter to immediate delivery at or within one mile of any postoffice.

Postal cards, 1 cent each.

SECOND CLASS.—All regular newspapers, magazines and other periodicals issued at intervals not exceeding three months; the postage is 1 cent for each pound. A special rate of 1 cent for four ounces is made for all second-class matter mailed by other than publishers or newsdealers.

THIRD CLASS.—Embraces printed books, pamphlets, circulars, engravings, lithographs, proof-sheets and manuscript accompanying the same, and all matter of the same general character, and not having the character of personal correspondence. Circulars produced by hectograph or similar process, or by electric pen, are rated as third class. The limit of weight for mail matter of the third class is four pounds, except in the case of single books exceeding that weight. The rate of postage on mail matter of the third class is 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

FOURTH CLASS.—All mailable matter, like merchandise, not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily taken from the wrapper and examined. Rate, 1 cent per ounce or fraction thereof, except seeds, roots, cuttings, bulbs, plants and scions, which are 1 cent per two ounces. Limit of weight, four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory. Liquids and other like injurious matter, not admitted, except some under conditions which may be learned at any postoffice.

SUGGESTIONS.—Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, writing the name of the state plainly; and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at destination, it can be returned to you without going to the dead-letter office. If a letter, it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee, 8 cents, which, with the postage, must be fully prepaid.

MONEY-ORDER FEES.—For money orders in denominations of \$100 or less, the following fees are charged:

For orders for sums not exceeding \$2.50.....	2c
For over \$2.50 and not exceeding \$5.....	5c
For over \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	8c
For over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	10c
For over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	12c
For over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	15c
For over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	18c
For over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	20c
For over \$60 and not exceeding \$75.....	25c
For over \$75 and not exceeding \$100.....	30c

FOREIGN.

To all parts of the Universal Postal Union, embracing Argentine Republic, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Ceylon, China via Hongkong, Chile, Cuba, Denmark and Danish colonies, Ecuador, Egypt, Falkland Islands, France and French colonies, Germany, Great Britain and British West Indies, Greece, Greenland, Guatemala, Haiti, Holland or Netherlands and Nether-

land colonies, Honduras, Hongkong, India (British), Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Luxemburg, Malacca, Mauritius, Montenegro, Natal, Newfoundland, Norway, Paraguay, Patagonia, Penang, Persia, Peru, Portugal and Portuguese colonies, Roumania, Russia, St. Bartholomew, Salvador, Servia, Siam, Singapore, Spain and Spanish colonies, Straits settlements, Sweden, Switzerland, Transvaal, Trinidad, Turkey, United States of Colombia, Uruguay, Venezuela:

ON LETTERS.—Five cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof—prepayment optional. Double rates are collected on delivery of unpaid or short paid letters.

On newspapers, books, pamphlets, photographs, sheet music, maps, engravings and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

TO CANADA.—(Including Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island): Letters, 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof; books, circulars and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; second-class matter, same as in the United States; samples and merchandise, 1 cent per ounce. Packages must not exceed four pounds six ounces in weight—prepayment compulsory.

TO MEXICO.—Letters, postal cards, and printed matter, same rates as in the United States; samples, 1 cent per ounce; merchandise other than samples can only be sent by parcel post.

TO AUSTRALIA.—(Except New South Wales, Queensland and Victoria) via San Francisco: On letters, 5 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof; to places excepted above, 12 cents for each half ounce, on newspapers, 2 cents each—prepayment compulsory.

LIMITS OF SIZE AND WEIGHT.—Packages of samples of merchandise to the countries named above (except Great Britain, France, Belgium and Switzerland) must not exceed eight and three-fourths ounces, nor measure more than eight inches in length, four in breadth and two in depth; and packages of printed matter must not exceed four pounds six ounces. Packages of merchandise samples to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Switzerland and Argentine Republic are limited to twelve ounces in weight, twelve inches in length, eight in width and four in depth. Packages of printed matter to Germany and Great Britain are limited to two feet in length and one foot in each other dimension.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY-ORDER FEES.

On Algeria, Belgium, British India, Cape Colony, Constantinople, Denmark, Dominion of Canada, Egypt, England, France, German empire, Hongkong, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Newfoundland, New South Wales, New Zealand, Portugal, Sandwich Islands, Scotland, Shanghai, Sweden, Switzerland, Tasmania, Victoria:

For sums not exceeding \$10.....	10c
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	20c
Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	30c
Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	40c
Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	50c
Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	60c
Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....	70c
Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....	80c
Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90.....	90c
Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100.....	\$1

Orders can also be obtained on Austria and East Indies, by remittance through the postal department of Switzerland, subject to the rates of the Swiss department to those countries. Also on Norway and the Netherlands, through the postal department of the German empire, subject to the rates of the German department to those countries.

United States Diplomatic and Consular Service.

NOV. 1, 1897.

Explanation—A. E. and P., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; E. B. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul-General.

COUNTRY.	Representative.	Location.	App'd from.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.....	Wm. L. Buchanan, E. E. & M. P.	Buenos Ayres.	Iowa.....	\$10,000
	Francois S. Jones, Sec. of Leg.	Buenos Ayres.	Louisiana.....	1,500
Austria-Hungary.....	C. Tower, E. E. & M. P.	Vienna.....	Pennsylvania.....	12,000
	Chas. V. Herdlika, S. of L.	Vienna.....	Dis. Columbia.....	1,800
	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.	Vienna.....		
Belgium.....	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.	Brussels.....	Ohio.....	10,000
	Bellamy Storer, E. E. & M. P.	Brussels.....		
Bolivia.....	Lt. G. T. Langborne, Mil. Att.	La Paz.....	New Jersey.....	5,000
Brazil.....	G. H. Bridgeman, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa.....	12,000
	E. H. Conger, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa.....	1,800
	Thos. C. Dawson, Sec. of Leg.	Santiago.....	Washington.....	10,000
Chile.....	H. L. Wilson, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
	C. R. Simpkins, Sec. of Leg.	Pekin.....	Illinois.....	12,000
China.....	C. P. Bryan, E. E. & M. P.	Pekin.....	Indiana.....	2,625
	C. Denby, Jr., Sec. of Leg.	Pekin.....	Ohio.....	1,800
	Edw. K. Lowry, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Pekin.....	China.....	3,000
	Fleming D. Cheshire, Int.	Pekin.....	W. Virginia.....	10,000
Colombia.....	Chas. D. Hart, E. E. & M. P.	Bogota.....	Massachusetts.....	2,000
	Jacob Sleeper, S. of L. & C. G.	Bogota.....		
Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador.....	W. L. Merry, E. E. & M. P.	Managua.....	California.....	10,000
	John F. Baker, Sec. of Leg.	Managua.....	Minnesota.....	1,800
Denmark.....	L. S. Swenson, E. E. & M. P.	Copenhagen.....		7,500
Dominican Republic.....	Wm. F. Powell, Charge d'A.	Port-au-Prince.	New Jersey.....	5,000
Ecuador.....	A. J. Sampson, E. E. & M. P.	Quito.....	Arizona.....	5,000
Egypt.....	Thos. D. Harrison, Agt. & C. G.	Paris.....	Pennsylvania.....	5,000
France.....	Horace Porter, A. E. & P.	Cairo.....	New York.....	17,500
	Henry Vignaud, Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	Louisiana.....	2,625
	Ignat. T. Scott, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,000
	Maj. S. C. Kellogg, Mil. Att.	Paris.....		
	Lieut. Wm. S. Simms, N. A.	Paris.....		
Germany.....	Andrew D. White, A. E. & P.	Berlin.....	New York.....	17,500
	John B. Jackson, Sec. of Em.	Berlin.....	New Jersey.....	2,625
	Geo. M. Fisk, 2d Sec. of Em.	Berlin.....	Ohio.....	2,000
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. At.	Berlin.....		
	Lieut. H. T. Allen, Mil. Att.	Berlin.....		
Great Britain.....	John Hay, A. E. & P.	London.....	Dis. Columbia.....	17,500
	Henry White, Sec. of Em.	London.....	Rhode Island.....	2,625
	John E. Carter, 2d Sec. of Em.	London.....	Maryland.....	2,000
	Lieut. John C. Colwell, N. A.	London.....		
	Capt. O. M. Carter, Mil. Att.	London.....		
Greece.....	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P. and C. G.	Athens.....	Dis. Columbia.....	6,500
	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.	Athens.....		
Guatemala.....	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala.....	Kentucky.....	10,000
	A. M. Beaupre, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Guatemala.....	New York.....	2,000
Haiti.....	Wm. F. Powell, E. E. & M. P.	Port-au-Prince.	New Jersey.....	5,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	H. M. Sewall, E. E. & M. P.	Honolulu.....	Maine.....	7,500
	W. Haywood, Sec. of L. & C. G.	Honolulu.....	Dis. Columbia.....	4,000
Honduras.....	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala.....	Kentucky.....	10,000
Italy.....	Wm. F. Draper, A. E. & P.	Rome.....	Massachusetts.....	12,000
	Chandler Hale, Sec. of Em.	Rome.....	New York.....	1,800
	L. M. Iddings, 2d Sec. of Em.	Rome.....	New York.....	1,500
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.	Rome.....		
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.	Rome.....		
Japan.....	Alfred E. Buck, E. E. & M. P.	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Georgia.....	12,000
	J. R. Herod, Sec. of Leg.	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Indiana.....	2,625
	H. Wilson, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Illinois.....	1,800
	Capt. Edmund Rice, Mil. Att.	Tokyo (Yedo).....		
	Ransford S. Miller, Jr., Int.	Tokyo (Yedo).....	New York.....	2,500
Korea.....	H. N. Allen, M. R. & C. G.	Seoul.....	Ohio.....	7,500
	W. F. Sands, Sec. of Leg.	Seoul.....	Korea.....	1,500
	Pang Kwang Hui, Int.	Seoul.....		600
	Ye Ho Yung, Int.	Seoul.....		4,000
Liberia.....	Wm. H. Heard, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia.....	Pennsylvania.....	1,500
	C. Max Manning, Sec. of Leg.	Monrovia.....	Georgia.....	1,500
Mexico.....	Powell Clayton, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	Arkansas.....	17,500
	F. R. McCreery, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico.....	Michigan.....	2,625
	Wm. Helmke, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Mexico.....	New York.....	2,000
	Lieut. C. G. Dwyer, Mil. Att.	Mexico.....		
Netherlands.....	Stanford Newel, E. E. & M. P.	The Hague.....	Minnesota.....	7,500
Paraguay and Uruguay.....	Wm. R. Finch, E. E. & M. P.	Montevideo.....	Wisconsin.....	7,500
Persia.....	Arthur S. Hardy, M. R. & C. G.	Teheran.....	N. Hampshire.....	5,000
	John Tyler, Int.	Teheran.....	Persia.....	1,400

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	Representative.	Location.	App'ted from.	Salary.
Peru.....	I. B. Dudley, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.....	California.....	\$10,000
Portugal.....	Richard R. Neill, Sec. of Leg.	Lima.....	Pennsylvania.....	1,500
Roumania and Servia.....	L. Townsend, E. E. & M. P.	Lisbon.....	Pennsylvania.....	7,500
Russia.....	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P. and C. G.	Athens.....	Dis. Columbia.....	\$6,500
Siam.....	E. A. Hitchcock, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.....	Missouri.....	17,500
Spain.....	H. H. D. Pelree, Sec. of Leg.	St. Petersburg.....	Massachusetts.....	2,625
Sweden and Norway.....	Lieut. W. S. Shims, Nav. Att.	St. Petersburg.....		
Switzerland.....	John Barrett, M. E. & C. G.	Bangkok.....	Oregon.....	5,000
Turkey.....	James A. Chivers, Int.	Bangkok.....		500
	S. L. Woodford, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid.....	New York.....	12,000
	Stanton Sickles, Sec. of Leg.	Madrid.....	New York.....	1,800
	Capt. T. H. Bliss, Mil. Att.	Madrid.....		
	Lieut. G. L. Dwyer, Nav. Att.	Stockholm.....	Maryland.....	7,500
	T. B. Ferguson, E. E. & M. P.	Berne.....	Pennsylvania.....	7,500
	J. G. A. Leishman, E. E. & M. P.	Berne.....		
	Ist. Lt. J. K. Williams, Mil. Att.	Constantinople.....	Michigan.....	10,000
	Jas. B. Angell, E. E. & M. P.	Constantinople.....	Minnesota.....	1,800
	J. W. Riddle, Sec. of Leg.	Constantinople.....		
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.	Constantinople.....		
	A. A. Gargiulo, Int.	Constantinople.....	Turkey.....	3,000
Venezuela.....	F. B. Loomis, E. E. & M. P.	Caracas.....	Ohio.....	7,500
	W. W. Russell, Sec. of Leg.	Caracas.....	Maryland.....	1,500

CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—			
Buenos Ayres.....	Lyman Wallace Chute.....	Argentine.....	\$2,500
Bahia Blanca.....	Walter T. Jones.....	Argentine.....	
Cordoba.....	John M. Thome.....	Argentine.....	Fees
Rosario.....	Willis E. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Fees
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—			
Budapest, Hungary.....	Frank Dyer Chester.....	Massachusetts.....	Fees
Flume.....	Giovanni Gellietich.....	Austria-Hungary.....	
Prague, Bohemia.....	Hugo Donselmann.....	Wyoming.....	3,000
Reichenberg, Bohemia.....	George R. Ernst.....	Wisconsin.....	2,500
Haifa.....	Anton Schlessing.....	New York.....	
Trieste, Austria.....	Frederick W. Hossfeld.....	Iowa.....	2,000
Vienna, Austria.....	Carl Bailey Hurst.....	District of Columbia.....	3,500
Brunn.....	Gustavus Schoeller.....	Austria-Hungary.....	
Innsbruck.....	August Bargehr.....	Austria-Hungary.....	
BEIGIUM—Antwerp.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.....	3,000
Brussels.....	George W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,500
Charleroi.....	J. Fisher Reese.....	New York.....	
Ghent.....	Henry C. Morris.....	Illinois.....	1,000
Liege.....	Henry W. Gilbert.....	New York.....	1,500
Verriers.....	Henry Dett.....	Germany.....	
BOLIVIA—La Paz.....	Gerardo Zalles.....	Bolivia.....	Fees
BRAZIL—Bahia.....	Richard P. McDaniel.....	Florida.....	2,000
Aracaju.....	Luiz Schmidt.....	Brazil.....	
Para.....	George G. Mathews, Jr.....	Florida.....	2,000
Manaos.....	John C. Redman.....	New York.....	
Maranhao.....	Luiz F. da S. Santos.....	United States.....	
Pernambuco.....	Benjamin F. Clark.....	New Hampshire.....	2,000
Ceara.....	Antonio E. da Frota.....	Brazil.....	
Maceio.....	Charles Gobie.....	Brazil.....	
Natal.....	Lyle Nelson.....	Brazil.....	
Rio de Janeiro.....	William T. Townes.....	Virginia.....	5,000
Victoria.....	Jean Zinsen.....	Brazil.....	
Santos.....	Frank D. Hill.....	Minnesota.....	1,500
Rio Grande do Sul.....	Jorge Vereker.....	Brazil.....	
CHILE—Antofagasta.....	Charles C. Greene.....	Rhode Island.....	Fees
Arica.....	David Simpson.....	Chile.....	Fees
Iquique.....	Joseph W. Merriam.....	Massachusetts.....	Fees
Valparaiso.....	John F. Caples.....	Oregon.....	3,000
Caldera.....	John C. Morong.....	Chile.....	
Coronel.....	William Taylor.....	Chile.....	
Punta Arenas.....	Moritz Braun.....	Chile.....	
Talcahuano.....	John O. Smith.....	Chile.....	
HINA—Amoy.....	Anson E. Johnson.....	Colorado.....	2,500
Canton.....	Edward Bedloe.....	Pennsylvania.....	3,500
Chefoo.....	John Fowler.....	Massachusetts.....	2,500
Chinkiang.....	William Martin.....	New York.....	3,000
Chungking.....	George F. Smithers.....	Delaware.....	3,000
Fuchau.....	Samuel L. Gracey.....	Massachusetts.....	3,000
Hankow.....	Edwin A. Nye.....	Illinois.....	3,000
Niuchwang.....	J. J. F. Bandinel.....	China.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Shanghai.....	John Goodnow.....	Minnesota.....	\$5,000
Tientsin.....	Sheridan P. Read.....	New York.....	3,500
COLOMBIA—			
Barranquilla.....	John Bidlake.....	North Dakota.....	2,000
Rio Hacha.....	T. V. Henriques..... Agt.	Colombia.....	
Santa Marta.....	Gerardo M. Danies..... Agt.	Colombia.....	
Bogota.....	Jacob Sleeper.....	Massachusetts.....	2,000
Bucaramanga.....	Gustave Volkman..... Agt.	Colombia.....	
Cucuta.....	P. Tillinghast, Jr..... Agt.	Washington.....	
Honda.....	Henry Hallam.....	Colombia.....	
Cartagena.....	Clifford Smyth.....	New York.....	Fees
Colon (Aspinwall).....	William W. Ashby.....	Virginia.....	3,000
Bocas del Toro.....	David R. Hand..... Agt.	Colombia.....	
Medellin.....	Thomas Herran.....	Colombia.....	Fees
Panama.....	Hezekiah A. Gudger.....	North Carolina.....	4,000
COSTA RICA—San Jose.....	John C. Caldwell.....	Kansas.....	2,000
Punta Arenas.....	Max Diernissen..... Agt.	Costa Rica.....	
DENMARK AND DOMINIONS—			
Copenhagen.....	Robert J. Kirk.....	South Carolina.....	\$1,500
Dyrefjord, Iceland.....	N. Chr. Gram..... Agt.	Iceland.....	
Elsinore.....	Alfred Christenson..... Agt.	Denmark.....	
St. Thomas, W. I.....	Mahlon Van Horne.....	Rhode Island.....	2,500
Christiansted.....	And'w J. Blackwood..... Agt.	West Indies.....	
Fredericksted.....	William F. Moore..... Agt.	West Indies.....	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—			
Puerto Plata.....	Thomas Simpson.....	Rhode Island.....	Fees
Monte Christi.....	Isaac T. Pettit..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	
Sanana.....	Jean M. Villain.....	Dominican Republic.....	Fees
Santo Domingo.....	Archibald H. Grimke.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Azuza.....	John Hardy..... Agt.	Massachusetts.....	
Macoris.....	Edward C. Reed..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	
Sanchez.....	Jose A. Puente..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	
ECUADOR—			
Guayaquil.....	Perry M. De Leon.....	Georgia.....	3,000
Bahia de Caraquez.....	Zephyr Constantine..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	
Esmeraldas.....	Ferdinand Servat..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	
Manta.....	Pedro A. Moreira..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	
FRANCE AND DOMINIONS—			
Algiers, Africa.....	Charles T. Grellet.....	California.....	Fees
Bon-saif.....	E. L. J. Milson..... Agt.	Algeria.....	
Bone.....	Antoine Felix Gaze..... Agt.	Algeria.....	
Oran.....	Benj. A. Courcelle..... Agt.	Algeria.....	
Bordeaux.....	Albion W. Tourgee.....	New York.....	3,000
Pau.....	J. Morris Post..... Agt.	New York.....	
Calais.....	Charles W. Shepard.....	Massachusetts.....	Fees
Boulogne-sur-mer.....	Paul Moleux..... Agt.	France.....	
Cayenne, Guiana.....	Leon Wacogne.....	Guiana.....	Fees
Cognac.....	George H. Jackson.....	Connecticut.....	1,500
Goree-Dakar, Africa.....	Peter Strickland.....	Connecticut.....	Fees
Grenoble.....	G. B. Anderson.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Guadaloupe Island, W. I.....	Jacob E. Dart.....	Georgia.....	1,500
Haye.....	Alexander M. Thackara.....	Pennsylvania.....	3,500
Cherbourg.....	H. J. E. Halneville..... Agt.	France.....	
Honfleur.....	Henry M. Hardy..... Agt.	France.....	
Rennes.....	Ernest Follard..... Agt.	France.....	
St. Malo.....	Raymond Moulton..... Agt.	France.....	
Limoges.....	Walter T. Griffin.....	New York.....	1,500
Lyons.....	John C. Covert.....	Ohio.....	2,500
Dijon.....	Ernest Bourette..... Agt.	France.....	
Marseilles.....	Charles P. Pressly.....	Georgia.....	2,500
Bastia.....	Simon Damiani..... Agt.	Corsica.....	
Cette.....	L. S. Namens..... Agt.	France.....	
Toulon.....	Louis J. B. Jones..... Agt.	France.....	
Martinique, W. I.....	Julius G. Tucker.....	Texas.....	1,500
Nantes.....	F. J. Britain.....	Ohio.....	1,000
Angers.....	Jules H. Luneau..... Agt.	France.....	
Brest.....	A. Pitel..... Agt.	France.....	
Lorient.....	Edouard Broni..... Agt.	France.....	
Nice.....	Harold S. Van Buren.....	New Jersey.....	1,500
Cannes.....	Philip T. Riddett..... Agt.	France.....	
Menton.....	Ange Clericy..... Agt.	France.....	
Monaco.....	Emile de Loth..... Agt.	Monaco.....	
Noumea, New Caledonia.....	Paul E. Wolf.....	New Jersey.....	Fees
Rheims.....	John K. Gowdy.....	Indiana.....	5,000
Troyes.....	W. J. Prickett.....	New Jersey.....	2,000
Reubaix.....	Gaston Baltet..... Agt.	France.....	
Candry.....	William P. Atwell.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Dunkirk.....	Hans Dietiker..... Agt.	France.....	
Lille.....	Benjamin Morel..... Agt.	France.....	
Rouen.....	C. Dubois Gregoire..... Agt.	France.....	
	Horatio R. Bigelow.....	Pennsylvania.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Dieppe.....	Raoul le Bourgeois... Agt.	France.....	Fees
Saigon, Cochin China.....	Edward Schneegans.....	Saigon.....	Fees
St. Bartholomew, W. I.....	R. Burton Dinzey.....	Pennsylvania.....	\$2,000
St. Etienne.....	Henry S. Brunot.....	Pennsylvania.....	Fees
St. Pierre, Miquelon.....	George J. Steer.....	Miquelon.....	1,000
Tahiti, Society Islands.....	Jacob L. Doty.....	New York.....	2,000
Tamatave, Madagascar.....	M. W. Gibbs.....	Arkansas.....	Fees
Tunis, Africa.....	Alfred Chapelle.....	Tunis.....	2,500
GERMANY—			
Aix-la-Chapelle.....	William C. Emmet.....	New York.....	2,500
Annaberg.....	Theodore M. Stephan.....	Illinois.....	1,500
Elbenstock.....	Carl Borngraeber... Agt.	Germany.....	1,500
Bamberg.....	Louis Stern.....	Minnesota.....	1,500
Barmen.....	Max Bouchsein.....	Illinois.....	3,000
Sollingen.....	Verne H. Joy..... Agt.	Illinois.....	4,000
Berlin.....	Julius Goldschmidt.....	Wisconsin.....	2,500
Guben.....	William B. Murphy. Agt.	North Carolina.....	2,500
Bremen.....	Louis Lance, Jr.....	Illinois.....	2,500
Brake and Nordenham.....	Wilhelm Clemens... Agt.	Germany.....	1,500
Breslau.....	Edmond Z. Brodowski.....	Illinois.....	2,000
Brunswick.....	T. J. Albert.....	Maryland.....	2,500
Chemnitz.....	James C. Monaghan.....	Rhode Island.....	2,000
Cologne.....	John A. Barnes.....	Illinois.....	2,000
Crefeld.....	P. V. Deuster.....	Wisconsin.....	2,000
Dresden.....	Charles L. Cole.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,000
Dusseldorf.....	George P. Pettit..... Agt.	Pennsylvania.....	2,000
Essen.....	F. Asthorver, Jr.....	Germany.....	2,000
Frankfort.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	2,000
Cassel.....	Gustav C. Kothe... Agt.	Kansas.....	2,000
Langen Schwalbach.....	Ernest Grebert..... Agt.	Germany.....	1,500
Freiburg, Baden.....	Jacob H. Thieriot.....	New Jersey.....	2,000
Furth.....	Charles W. Erdman.....	Kentucky.....	2,000
Glauchau.....	George Sawter.....	Connecticut.....	2,000
Hamburg.....	Hugh Pitcairn.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,500
Kiel.....	August Sartori..... Agt.	Germany.....	2,000
Lubeck.....	Jacob Meyer, Jr..... Agt.	Germany.....	1,500
Ritzbüttel and Cuxhaven.....	Johann G. F. Starke. Agt.	Germany.....	1,500
Hanover.....	Wm. K. Anderson.....	Michigan.....	1,500
Kehl.....	Wilbur S. Glass.....	South Dakota.....	2,000
Lepslig.....	B. H. Warner, Jr.....	Maryland.....	2,000
Gera.....	Charles Neuer..... Agt.	New York.....	2,000
Magdeburg.....	Henry W. Diederich.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Mannheim.....	Walter J. Hoffman.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Neustadt.....	Leopold Blum..... Agt.	Germany.....	2,500
Mayence.....	Walter Schumann.....	New York.....	1,500
Munich.....	Benj. Nusbaum.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,000
Angsburn.....	G. Oberndorf..... Agt.	New York.....	2,000
Nürnberg.....	Gustave C. E. Weber.....	Ohio.....	2,500
Plauen.....	Thomas W. Peters.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Markneukirchen.....	Oscar Gottschalk..... Agt.	Germany.....	1,000
Sonneberg.....	Dwight J. Partello.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Stettin.....	F. W. Kiebusch, Jr.....	Wisconsin.....	1,000
Danzig.....	Philipp Albrecht..... Agt.	Germany.....	2,000
Königsberg.....	Conrad H. Gadeke..... Agt.	Germany.....	2,500
Stuttgart.....	Edward H. Ozmun.....	Minnesota.....	2,000
Welmur.....	Thomas E. Moore.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Zittau.....	William K. Herzog.....	Illinois.....	1,500
GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Aden, Arabia.....	W. W. Masterson.....	Kentucky.....	Fees
Bodeida.....	Vittorio Cremasche. Agt.	Arabia.....	1,500
Amherstburg, Ont.....	C. W. Martin.....	Michigan.....	1,500
Antigua, W. I.....	George B. Anderson.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Montserrat.....	Richard Hannan... Agt.	Antigua.....	2,000
Portsmouth, Dominica.....	Alex. C. Riviere..... Agt.	Antigua.....	2,000
Roseau, Dominica.....	H. A. Frampton..... Agt.	Dominica.....	2,000
Auckland, N. Z.....	Frank Dillingham.....	California.....	2,000
Christchurch.....	Robt. Pitcaithly..... Agt.	New Zealand.....	2,000
Dunedin.....	W. G. Neill..... Agt.	New Zealand.....	2,000
Mongonui.....	Robert Wyles..... Agt.	New Zealand.....	2,000
Wellington.....	Thomas Cahill..... Agt.	New Zealand.....	2,000
Barbados, W. I.....	L. A. Macallister.....	Delaware.....	2,000
St. Lucia.....	William Peter..... Agt.	St. Lucia.....	2,000
St. Vincent.....	E. A. Richards..... Agt.	St. Vincent.....	2,000
Bathurst, Africa.....	Henry Goddard.....	Ohio.....	Fees
Belfast, Ireland.....	William W. Touvelle.....	Ohio.....	3,000
Ballymena.....	John G. Balentine..... Agt.	Ireland.....	2,000
Londonderry.....	P. T. Rodger.....	Ireland.....	2,000
Lurgan.....	F. W. Magahan..... Agt.	Ireland.....	2,000
Belize, Honduras.....	Albert E. Morlan.....	Louisiana.....	1,500
Belleville, Ont.....	Geo. W. Dickenson.....	New York.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Deseronto.....	Charles A. Milliner...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Napanea.....	William Templeton...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Pictou.....	Jacob F. Beringer...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Trenton.....	Stephen J. Young...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Bermuda (Hamilton).....	Marshall Hanger...Agt.	Virginia.....	\$2,000
Birmingham, England.....	George F. Parker.....	New York.....	2,500
Kidderminster.....	James Morton.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Kidditch.....	H. C. Browning.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Wolverhampton.....	John Neve.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Bombay, India.....	Samuel Comfort.....	New York.....	Fees
Karachi.....	W. F. Hamilton.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Bradford, England.....	Erastus Sheldon Day.....	Connecticut.....	3,000
Bristol, England.....	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	England.....	1,500
Gloucester.....	Arnold Henry Pailin...Agt.	England.....	.....
Brookville, Ont.....	James A. Demaree.....	New Jersey.....	1,500
Calcutta, India.....	Robert F. Patterson.....	Tennessee.....	5,000
Akyab.....	Charles Findlay.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Bassein.....	John Young.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Chitragong.....	R. A. Mactaggart.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Madras.....	Henry Scott.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Moulmein.....	W. J. Davidson.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Rangoon.....	Charles Gairdner.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Campbellton, N. B.....	James S. Benedict.....	New York.....	Fees
Bathurst.....	Benedict C. Mullins...Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Moncton.....	Richard H. Simonds...Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Newcastle.....	Robert H. Cull.....Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Richibucto.....	Geo. V. McInerney...Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Cape Town, Africa.....	Frank W. Roberts.....	Maine.....	3,600
Bloemfontein.....	Ernst R. Landgraf...Agt.	Old Free State.....	.....
Durban, Natal.....	Wm. A. E. Moore.....Agt.	Ohio.....	.....
East London.....	William H. Fuller.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Johannesburg.....	J. C. Manion.....Agt.	South African Republic.....	.....
Kimberley.....	Gardner Williams...Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Port Elizabeth.....	John A. Chabaud.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Simonstown.....	John R. Black, Jr.....Agt.	Illinois.....	2,000
Cardiff, Wales.....	Daniel T. Phillips.....	Wales.....	.....
Llanelli.....	William Howell.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Milford Haven.....	George S. Kelway.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Newport.....	William E. Heard.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Ceylon, India.....	William Morey.....	Maine.....	1,500
Point de Galle.....	H. Breitenstein.....Agt.	Ceylon.....	.....
Charlottetown, P. E. I.....	Delmar J. Vail.....	Vermont.....	1,500
Alberton.....	Albert Gildden.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Georgetown.....	A. J. McDonald.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Souris.....	Caleb C. Carlton...Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Summerside.....	John Gaffney.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Chatham, Ont.....	Edwin F. Bishop.....	New York.....	2,000
Clifton, Ont.....	George W. Nichols.....	New York.....	1,500
St. Catharines.....	L. H. Collard.....Agt.	Ontario.....	.....
Coaticook, Que.....	H. Linsley.....Agt.	Vermont.....	1,500
Hereford.....	John R. Nichols.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Linneboro.....	Hoel S. Beebe.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Potterton.....	Chandler Bailey.....Agt.	Vermont.....	.....
Stanstead.....	Horace S. Haskell...Agt.	Vermont.....	.....
Collingwood, Ont.....	William Small.....	1st District of Columbia.....	Fees
Barrie.....	A. E. H. Creswicke...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Lindsay.....	Jas. M. Knowlson.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Owen Sound.....	Wm. T. Robertson...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Parry Sound.....	Walter K. Foot.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Cork (Queenstown).....	Daniel Swiney.....	Ohio.....	2,000
Waterford.....	Wm. H. Farrell.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Demerara, Guiana.....	Andrew J. Patterson.....	Tennessee.....	3,000
Dublin, Ireland.....	Newton B. Ashby.....	Iowa.....	2,000
Athlone.....	John Burgess.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Limerick.....	Edmund Ludlow.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Dundee, Scotland.....	John C. Higgins.....	Delaware.....	2,500
Aberdeen.....	Andrew Murray.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Dunfermline, Scotland.....	John N. McCunn.....	Wisconsin.....	2,000
Kirkcaldy.....	Andrew Innes.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Falmouth, England.....	Howard Fox.....	England.....	.....
Scilly Islands.....	John Baughfield, Jr...Agt.	England.....	.....
Fert Erie, Ont.....	Ossian Edsell.....	New York.....	1,500
Gaspe Basin, Que.....	Almar E. Dickson.....	Massachusetts.....	1,000
Paspébiac.....	Daniel Bisson.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Rimouski.....	Joseph A. Talbot...Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Gibraltar, Spain.....	Horatio J. Sprague.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Glasgow, Scotland.....	Samuel M. Taylor.....	Ohio.....	3,000
Greenock.....	James A. Love.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Troon.....	Peter H. Waddell.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Goderich, Ont.....	Robert S. Chilton.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Clinton.....	A. O. Pattison.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Guelph, Ont.	Charles N. Daly.	New Jersey.	\$1,500
Halifax, N. S.	John G. Foster.	Vermont.	3,500
Bridgewater.	William H. Owen.	Agt. Nova Scotia.	
Liverpool.	Jason M. Mack.	Agt. Nova Scotia.	
Lunenburg.	Daniel M. Owen.	Agt. Nova Scotia.	
Hamilton, Ont.	James M. Shepard.	Michigan.	2,000
Brantford.	Frank B. Pollard.	Agt. Illinois.	
Galt.	M. F. Townshend.	Agt. Maryland.	
Paris.	Wm. W. Hume.	Agt. Canada.	
Launceston.	Alexander G. Webster.	Tasmania.	Fees
Hongkong, China.	Lindsay Tullock.	Agt. Tasmania.	
Huddersfield, England.	Rounseville Wildman.	California.	5,000
Hull, England.	Frank C. McGhee.	Mississippi.	2,500
Kingston, Jamaica.	William P. Smyth.	Missouri.	1,500
Black River.	Louis A. Dent.	District of Columbia.	8,000
Falmouth.	C. N. Farquharson.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Milk River.	Charles A. Nunes.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Montego Bay.	A. A. Green.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Port Antonio.	G. L. P. Cornaldi.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Port Morant.	William J. Scanlon.	Agt. District of Columbia.	
Port Maria.	L. D. Baker, Jr.	Agt. Jamaica.	
St. Ann's Bay.	J. L. Loe.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Savannah-la-Mar.	R. W. Harris.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Kingston, Ont.	Ch. S. Farquharson.	Agt. Jamaica.	
Gananoque.	Marshall H. Twitchell.	Louisiana.	1,500
Leeds, England.	E. E. Abbott.	Agt. Canada.	
Leith (Edinburgh).	Norfeet Harris.	Alabama.	2,000
Galashiels.	Rufus Fleming.	Wisconsin.	2,500
Liverpool, England.	John Stalker.	Agt. Scotland.	
Holyhead.	James Boyle.	Ohio.	5,000
St. Helen's.	Richard D. Roberts.	Agt. England.	
London, England.	John Hamill.	Agt. England.	
Dover.	William M. Osborne.	Agt. Massachusetts.	5,000
London, Ont.	F. W. Prescott.	Agt. England.	
Malta (island).	William H. Jacks.	Agt. Indiana.	1,500
Manchester, England.	Daniel C. Kennedy.	Agt. Missouri.	1,500
Melbourne, Australia.	William F. Grinnell.	Agt. New York.	8,000
Adelaide.	John P. Bray.	Agt. North Dakota.	4,500
Albany.	Charles A. Murphy.	Agt. South Australia.	
Freemantle.	Frank R. Dymes.	Agt. West Australia.	
Montreal, Que.	Edward Mayhew.	Agt. West Australia.	
Coteau.	John L. Bittlinger.	Agt. Missouri.	4,000
Grenville.	Thomas Stapleton.	Agt. Canada.	
Hemmingford.	Alex. Pridham.	Agt. Canada.	
Huntingdon.	W. W. Wark.	Agt. Canada.	
Morrisburgh, Ont.	John Dineen.	Agt. Canada.	
Cornwall.	John E. Hamilton.	Agt. Kentucky.	1,500
Nassau.	David A. Flack.	Agt. Canada.	
Albert Town.	Thomas J. McLain.	Agt. Ohio.	2,000
Dunmore Town.	H. H. Farrington.	Agt. Bahamas.	
Governor's Harbor.	N. E. B. Munro.	Agt. Bahamas.	
Green Turtle Cay.	Abner W. Griffin.	Agt. Bahamas.	
Mathewtown.	Edward W. Bethel.	Agt. Bahamas.	
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England.	Daniel J. Sergeant.	Agt. Bahamas.	
Carlisle.	Morace W. Metcalf.	Agt. Maine.	2,000
Hartlepool.	J. Hewetson Brown.	Agt. England.	
Sunderland.	Hans C. Nielsen.	Agt. England.	
Newcastle, N. S. W.	Thos. A. Horan.	Agt. England.	
Brisbane.	Wm. C. Brown.	Agt. Maryland.	Fees
Townsville.	Wm. J. Weatherill.	Agt. Queensland.	
Nottingham, England.	John H. Rogers.	Agt. Queensland.	
Derby.	Asa D. Dickinson.	Agt. New York.	2,500
Leicester.	Chas. K. Eddowes.	Agt. England.	
Orilla, Ont.	S. S. Partridge.	Agt. England.	
North Bay, Nipissing.	James M. Ross.	Agt. New York.	Fees
Ottawa, Ont.	Daniel J. McKeown.	Agt. Canada.	
Arnprior.	Charles E. Turner.	Agt. Connecticut.	3,000
Palmerston, Ont.	James Fowler.	Agt. Canada.	
Warton.	Loton S. Hunt.	Agt. New York.	Fees
Wingham.	J. M. Tibbando.	Agt. Canada.	
Plymouth, England.	John Nicoll.	Agt. Canada.	
Guernsey.	Joseph G. Stephens.	Agt. Indiana.	Fees
Jersey.	William Carey.	Agt. England.	
Port Hope, Ont.	E. B. Renouf.	Agt. Jersey.	
Peterborough.	Harry P. Dill.	Agt. Maine.	1,500
Port Louis, Mauritius.	Frank J. Bell.	Agt. Canada.	
Port Rowan, Ont.	John P. Campbell.	Agt. California.	2,000
Port Sarnia, Ont.	Geo. B. Killmaster.	Agt. Michigan.	Fees
Port Stanley, N. I.	Arthur M. Clark.	Agt. Michigan.	1,500
	John H. Miller.	Agt. Kentucky.	1,500

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Ont.	Michael J. Burke.	Illinois.	\$2,000
Courtright.	Fred W. Baby. Agt.	New York.	1,500
Freescott, Ont.	Grenville James.	Vermont.	2,400
Quebec.	Wm. W. Henry.	Ohio.	Fees
St. Christopher, W. I. Nevis.	Hamilton W. Kerr.	St. Christopher.	Fees
St. George's, Bermuda.	Charles C. Greaves. Agt.	Bermuda.	Fees
St. Helena (Island).	James B. Coffin.	Massachusetts.	1,500
St. Hyacinthe, Que.	Charles Laberge.	New York.	Fees
Sorel.	Isaie Sylvestre. Agt.	Canada.	
Waterloo.	Arthur S. Newell. Agt.	Canada.	
St. John, N. B.	Ira B. Myers.	Indiana.	2,000
Campobello Island.	John I. Alexander. Agt.	New Brunswick.	
Fredericton.	James T. Sharkey. Agt.	New Brunswick.	
Grand Manan.	William A. Fraser.	New Brunswick.	
St. George.	Charles C. Ludgate. Agt.	New Brunswick.	
St. John's, N. F.	Martin J. Carter.	Pennsylvania.	1,500
St. John's, Quebec.	Charles Deal.	New York.	1,500
Farnham.	William L. Hibbard. Agt.	Quebec.	
Lacolle.	Henry Hoyle. Agt.	Quebec.	
St. Stephen, N. B.	Charles A. McCullough.	Maine.	1,500
St. Andrew.	George H. Stickney. Agt.	New Brunswick.	
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Charles McCall.	Michigan.	Fees
Sheffield, England.	James Johnston.	New Jersey.	2,500
Barnsley.	Robert D. Maddison. Agt.	England.	
Sherbrooke, Que.	Paul Lang.	New Hampshire.	2,000
Cookshire.	Charles G. Bailey. Agt.	Quebec.	
Megantic.	Henry W. Albro. Agt.	Quebec.	
Sierra Leone, Africa.	Robert P. Pooley.	New York.	1,000
Singapore, S. S.	E. Spencer Pratt.	Alabama.	3,000
Penang.	Otto Schule. Agt.	Straits Settlements.	
Southampton, England.	Warner S. Kinkhead.	Kentucky.	2,500
Portsmouth.	John Main. Agt.	England.	
Weymouth.	Richard Cox. Agt.	England.	
Stanbridge, Que.	Henry A. Burt.	Vermont.	Fees
Clarenceville.	Edmund Macomber. Agt.	Quebec.	
Frelighsburg.	William A. Reynolds. Agt.	Quebec.	
Sutton.	James E. Ireland. Agt.	Quebec.	
Stratford, Ont.	A. G. Seyfert.	West Virginia.	1,500
Suva, Fiji Islands.	Alexander B. Joske.	Fiji.	Fees
Swansea.	Griffith W. Prees.	Wisconsin.	2,500
Sydney, N. S.	George N. West.	District of Columbia.	1,500
Antigonish.	Rupert Cunningham. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Aricbat.	Peter Campbell. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Cape Canso.	Alfred W. Hart. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Magdalen Islands.	Robert J. Leslie. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Pictou.	John R. Davies. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Port Hawksbury & Mulgrave.	Alexander Bain. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Pugwash and Wallace.	Conrad W. Morris. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Sydney, N. S. W.	George W. Bell.	Washington.	2,000
Norfolk Island.	Isaac Robinson. Agt.	New South Wales.	
Three Rivers, Que.	Urbain J. Ledoux.	Maine.	1,500
Arthabaska.	Arthur Potras. Agt.	Quebec.	
Toronto, Ont.	William L. Sewell.	Ohio.	2,000
Oshawa.	W. P. Stericker. Agt.	Ontario.	
Trinidad, W. I.	Alvin Smith.	Ohio.	2,000
Grenada.	P. J. Dean. Agt.	Tobago.	
Scarborough.	Edward Keenan. Agt.	Illinois.	2,500
Tunstall, England.	Wm. Harrison Bradley.	Turks Island.	Fees
Turks Island, W. I.	William Stanley Jones.	Turks Island.	
Cockburn Harbor.	Cleophas H. Dunham. Agt.	Turks Island.	
Salt Cay.	Daniel F. Harriott. Agt.	Turks Island.	
Vancouver, B. C.	L. Edwin Dudley.	Massachusetts.	Fees
Rossland.	F. R. Blochberger. Agt.	Oregon.	
Union.	George W. Clinton. Agt.	British Columbia.	
Victoria, B. C.	Abraham M. Smith.	Illinois.	2,500
Nanaimo.	William B. Dennison. Agt.	British Columbia.	
Wallaceburgh, Ont.	Isaac G. Worden.	Michigan.	1,500
Windsor, N. S.	Edward Young.	District of Columbia.	1,000
Cornwallis.	Fenwick W. Rand. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Compt.	John G. Burgess. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Parssboro.	David A. Huntley. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Port Jorgins.	William Moffat. Agt.	Nova Scotia.	
Windsor, Ont.	Julius G. Lay.	District of Columbia.	1,500
Winnipeg, Man.	Matthew M. Duffie.	Arkansas.	1,500
Deloraine.	Albert M. Herron. Agt.	Manitoba.	
Emerson.	Duncan McArthur. Agt.	Manitoba.	
Fort William, Ont.	C. W. Jarvis. Agt.	Ontario.	
Gretna.	Enoch Winkler. Agt.	Manitoba.	
Lethbridge.	Thomas Curry. Agt.	Manitoba.	

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
North Portal, Assinibola.....	W. H. Dorsey.....	Assinibola.....	
Rat Portage, Ont.....	George E. Frisbie.....	Manitoba.....	
Woodstock, N. B.....	Frank C. Denison.....	Vermont.....	\$1,500
Edmundston.....	J. Adolphe Guy.....		
Yarmouth, N. S.....	Radcliffe H. Ford.....	Maine.....	1,500
Annapolis.....	Jacob M. Owen.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Barrington.....	T. W. Robertson.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Digby.....	William B. Stewart.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Shelburne.....	T. Howland White.....	Nova Scotia.....	
GREECE—Athens.....	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.....	District of Columbia.....	6,500
Piræus.....	Apollo Abbati.....	Greece.....	
Syra.....	Basili Padova.....	Greece.....	
Volos.....	Charles W. Borrell.....	Greece.....	
Patras.....	Robert Lee Jenkins.....	North Carolina.....	1,000
Corfu.....	Charles E. Hancock.....	Greece.....	
Kalamata.....	D. A. Pantasopoulos.....	Greece.....	
Zante.....	Alfred L. Crowe.....	Greece.....	
GUATEMALA—Guatemala.....	D. Lynch Pringle.....	New York.....	2,000
Livingston.....	Frank C. Dennis.....	Guatemala.....	
Ocos.....	J. Dawson Meza.....	Guatemala.....	
San Jose de Guatemala.....	Upton Lorents.....	United States.....	
HAITI—Cape Haitien.....	Leonard C. H. Schlemm.....	New York.....	1,000
Gonnaves.....	Etcheart Dupuy.....	Haiti.....	
Port de Paix.....	Carl A. Beggs.....	Haiti.....	
Port-au-Prince.....	John B. Turner.....	Haiti.....	
Aux Cayes.....	Henry E. Roberts.....	Haiti.....	
Jacmel.....	Jean H. Vital.....	Haiti.....	
Jeremie.....	L. Treband Rouzier.....	Haiti.....	
Miragoane.....	Francis W. Mitchell.....	Haiti.....	
Petit Goave.....	F. Merantio.....	Haiti.....	
St. Marc.....	Charles Miot.....	Haiti.....	
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	William Haywood.....	District of Columbia.....	4,000
Hilo.....	Charles Furneaux.....	Hawaii.....	
Mahukona.....	Charles Jacob Falk.....	Hawaii.....	
HONDURAS—Tegucigalpa.....	William Myers Little.....	North Carolina.....	2,000
Amapala.....	William Heyden.....	Honduras.....	
Celba.....	Louis Bier.....	Louisiana.....	
Nacaome.....	John E. Foster.....	New York.....	
Puerto Cortez.....	William E. Alger.....	Massachusetts.....	
San Juanito.....	E. E. Dickason.....	Texas.....	
San Pedro Sula.....	J. M. Mitchell, Jr.....	Pennsylvania.....	
Truxillo.....	H. P. Boyce.....	Illinois.....	
Yucatan.....	Charles W. Benton.....	Colorado.....	
Utilla.....	J. Eugene Jarnigan.....	South Carolina.....	1,000
Bonacca.....	William Bayly.....	Honduras.....	
Ruatan.....	William C. Wildt.....	Illinois.....	
ITALY—			
Castellamare di Stabia.....	Joseph E. Hayden.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Sorrento.....	Francesco Ciampa.....	Italy.....	
Catania.....	Louis H. Bruhl.....	Texas.....	1,500
Florence.....	Charles Belmont Davis.....	Pennsylvania.....	1,500
Bologna.....	Carlo Gardini.....	Italy.....	
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	1,500
San Remo.....	Albert Ameglio.....	Italy.....	
Leghorn.....	James A. Smith.....	Vermont.....	1,500
Carrara.....	Ulisse Bocacel.....	Italy.....	
Messina.....	Charles M. Canby.....	Maryland.....	1,500
Reggio, Calabria.....	Nicola Siles.....	Italy.....	
Milan.....	William Jarvis.....	New Hampshire.....	1,500
Naples.....	A. Homer Byington.....	Connecticut.....	1,500
Barl.....	Nicholas -chuck.....	Italy.....	
Rodi.....	Tomaso del Giudice.....	Italy.....	
Palerma.....	Church Howe.....	Nebraska.....	2,000
Carini.....	F. Crocchiolo.....	Italy.....	
Girgenti.....	Francis Clotta.....	Italy.....	
Licata.....	Arthur Verderame.....	Italy.....	
Trapani.....	Ignazio Marrone.....	Italy.....	
Rome.....	Hector de Castro.....	New York.....	3,000
Ancona.....	A. P. Tomassini.....	Italy.....	
Cagliari.....	Alphonse Dol.....	Italy.....	
Civita Vecchia.....	Gustav Marsanick.....	Italy.....	
Turin.....	Percy McElrath.....	New York.....	1,000
Venice.....	Henry A. Johnson.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
JAPAN—Nagasaki.....	Chas. B. Harris.....	Indiana.....	3,000
Tamsui, Formosa.....	James W. Davidson.....	United States.....	
Osaka and Hiogo (Kobe).....	Samuel S. Lyon.....	New Jersey.....	3,000
Yokohama.....	John F. Gowey.....	Washington.....	4,000
KOREA—Seoul.....	Horace N. Allen.....	Ohio.....	750
LIBERIA—Monrovia.....	William H. Heard.....	Pennsylvania.....	4,000
Cape Coast Castle.....	George E. Eminsang.....		
MASKAT—Maskat.....	Archibald Mackirdy.....	Maskat.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
MEXICO—Acapulco.	Edgar Battle	Texas	\$2,000
San Benito	L. R. Brewer	United States	
Tehuantepec and Salina Cruz	Jervas Jefferis	Pennsylvania	
Chihuahua	W. W. Mills	Texas	Fees
Paral.	James J. Long	Pennsylvania	
Ciudad Juarez	Charles W. Kindrick	Louisiana	2,500
Durango	George E. Kedzie	Colorado	Fees
Toreon	Lenious F. Poston	North Carolina	
Ensenada	Anthony Godbe	Mexico	Fees
San Jose and Cape St. Lucas	Abraham Kurnitzky	Mexico	
Matamoras	John F. Valls	Louisiana	1,500
Mier	Henry Vizcaro	Mexico	
Mazatlan	Arthur de Cima	California	
Mexico	Andrew D. Barlow	Missouri	4,000
Agua Calientes	A. M. Rapphall	New York	
Guadalajara	Edward B. Light	Colorado	
Guanajuato	Dwight Furness	Mexico	
Puebla	Wm. S. Jameson	United States	
Zacatecas	E. von Gehren	Texas	
Monterrey	C. W. Kendrick	Louisiana	
Nogales	K. Hughs Long	Alabama	1,500
Guaymas	Frank M. Crocker	Iowa	
Nuevo Laredo	Joseph G. Donnelly	Wisconsin	2,500
Monterrey	G. D. Fitzsimmons	Texas	
Victoria	M. C. Cameron	Mexico	
Piedras Negras	Samuel M. Simmons	Texas	2,000
Sierra Mojada	Henry B. Hackley	Kentucky	
Progreso	Edward H. Thompson	Massachusetts	1,500
Laguna de Terminos	German Hahn	United States	
Saltillo	John Woessner	Texas	Fees
Tampico	Samuel E. Magill	Illinois	2,000
San Luis Potosi	John M. Thomson	New York	
Tuxpan	John Drayton	South Carolina	Fees
Veracruz	William W. Canada	Indiana	3,000
Coahuila de Zaragoza	F. W. Carpenter	Mexico	
Frontera	Michael Girard	Mexico	
MOROCCO—Tangier.	F. C. Partridge	Vermont	2,000
Casa Blanca	John Cobb	United States	
Larache	Harry Carleton	United States	
Mazagan	John J. de Maria	Morocco	
Mogador	George Broome		
Rabat	Elias Bensaude	Morocco	
NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS—			
Amsterdam	George J. Corey	Illinois	1,500
Batavia, Java	Sidney B. Everett	Massachusetts	1,000
Macassar, Celebes	Karl Auer	Celebes	
Samarang	F. W. Beauchert	Java	
Curacao, W. I.	L. B. Smith	Maine	2,000
Buen Ayre	Lodewyk C. Boye	Curacao	
Padang, Sumatra	Hilrich J. P. Haacke	Sumatra	Fees
Paramaribo, Guiana	Ell Van Praag	United States	Fees
Rotterdam	Soren Listoe	Minnesota	\$2,000
Flushing	Peter Smith	Netherlands	
Schiedam	Leonard Koot	Netherlands	
St. Martin, W. I.	Diederick C. Van Romondt	St. Martin	Fees
St. Eustatius	J. G. C. Every	Texas	
NICARAGUA—Managua.	Paul Wiesike	Nicaragua	2,000
Corinto	Henry Palazzo	Nicaragua	
San Juan del Sur	Charles Holmann	Nicaragua	
San Juan del Norte	W. B. Borsby	Mississippi	2,000
Bluefields	M. J. Clancy	Indiana	
PARAGUAY—Asuncion.	John N. Ruffin	Tennessee	1,500
PERSIA—Teheran.	Arthur S. Hardy	New Hampshire	5,000
PERU—Callao.	William B. Dickey	Louisiana	3,500
Chilayo	Alfred Solf	Peru	
Mollendo	Enrique Meier	Peru	
Paiza	John F. Hopkins, Jr.	Peru	
Truxillo	Edward Gottfried	Peru	
Tumblo	William Balami	Peru	
PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—			
Funchal, Madeira	Thomas C. Jones	Kentucky	1,500
Lisbon	John B. Wilbor	New York	Fees
Faro	F. J. Tavares	Portugal	
Loanda, Africa	Frank Weston	Africa	
Oporto	William Stuve	Portugal	
Setubal	Joaquin T. O'Neil	Portugal	
Mozambique, Africa	W. Stanley Hollis	Massachusetts	1,000
Beira	W. B. Diepeveen	Mozambique	
Lorenzo Marquez	James McIntosh	Mozambique	
St. Michael's, Azores	Collin C. Manning	South Carolina	1,500

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Flores.	James Mackay.	Azores.	
San Jorge.	Joaquin J. Cardozo.	Azores.	
Terceira.	Henrique de Castro.	Azores.	
Santiago, Cape Verde Islands.	Ernest Beaumont.	Cape Verde Islands.	Fees
Brava.	Jose J. Neves.	Cape Verde Islands.	
Fogo.	C. J. Barbosa.	Cape Verde Islands.	
St. Vincent.	J. B. Gulumraes.	Cape Verde Islands.	
ROUMANIA—Bucharest.	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia.	\$5.00
RUSSIA—Batum.	James C. Chambers.	New York.	Fees
Helisingsfors.	Herman Donner.	Russia.	Fees
Abo.	Victor Forsellus.	Russia.	
Wiborg.	C. Edwin Ekstrom.	Russia.	
Moscow.	Thomas Smith.	New Jersey.	Fees
Oessa.	Thomas E. Heenan.	Minnesota.	2,000
Peterson and Taganrog.	Wm. R. Mart.	Russia.	
Riga.	Nielz P. A. Bornholdt.	Russia.	Fees
St. Petersburg.	William B. Holloway.	Indiana.	3,000
Cronstadt.	Peter Wlgius.	Russia.	
Liban.	Hugo Smil.	Russia.	
Revel.	Edmund Von Glehn.	Russia.	
Warsaw.	Joseph Rawics.	Russia.	Fees
SALVADOR—San Salvador.	John Jenkins.	Nebraska.	2,000
Acajutla.	Bernardo Nordmann.	Salvador.	
La Libertad.	G. Mahltede.	Salvador.	
San Union.	John B. Coriade.	Salvador.	
SAMOA—Apia.	Luther W. Osborn.	Nebraska.	3,000
SERBIA—Belgrade.	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia.	5,500
SIAM—Bangkok.	John Barrett.	Oregon.	6,000
SPAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Alicante.	John L. Giro.	Spain.	Fees
Baracoa, Cuba.	Alfredo T. Triay.	Florida.	2,000
Barcelona.	Herbert W. Bowen.		1,500
Bilbao.	Sydney J. Dyer.	New York.	
Gijon.	Calisto Alvarezscales.	Spain.	
Vigo.	Theodor Meriens.	Spain.	
Palma, Majorca.	Ernest Canut.	Spain.	
Port Mahon.	P. B. Valls.	Spain.	
San Felix de Guixols.	Jose Sibila.	Spain.	
San Sebastian.	Julian de Salazar.	Spain.	
Santander.	Faustino Adrioizola.	Spain.	
Tarragona.	Pelayo Montoya.	Spain.	
Torrevieja.	Jose Hodar.	Spain.	
Cadix.	J. H. Carroll.	Spain.	1,500
Huelva.	John R. Catlin.	Spain.	
Jerez de la Frontera.	William W. Wyser.	Virginia.	
Port St. Mary's.	George M. Daniger.	Spain.	
Seville.	Samuel B. Caldwell.	New York.	
Cardenas, Cuba.	Joseph L. Hance.	New York.	1,500
Cartagena.	Cirilo Molina.	Spain.	Fees
Cienfuegos, Cuba.	Owen McGarr.	Tennessee.	2,500
Trinidad de Cuba.	Carlos Ysnaga.	United States.	
Coruna.	Julio Harmony.	New York.	Fees
Carril.	Rogelio Ferreliros.	Spain.	
Concubion.	Pascido Castro.	Spain.	
Ferrol.	Nicasio Pores.	Spain.	
Vivero.	Enrique Mulder.	Spain.	
Denia.	Joaquin Muniz.	Spain.	
Garrucha.	Andrew F. Fay.	Illinois.	1,500
Havana, Cuba.	Jose Garcia Suesa.	Spain.	Fees
Madrid.	Fltzhugh Lee.	Virginia.	6,000
Malaga.	Ignacio F. Hernandez.	Spain.	Fees
Almeria Malaga.	Richard M. Bartleman.	Massachusetts.	1,500
Port of Marbella.	Franklin C. Bevan.	Maryland.	
Mind, Philippine Islands.	Miguel Calzado.	Spain.	
Cebu.	G. E. Williams.	New York.	2,000
Matanzas, Cuba.	G. E. Williams.		
Gibara.	Alexander C. Brice.	Iowa.	3,000
Sagua la Grande, Cuba.	Jose H. Beola.	Cuba.	
San Juan, P. R.	Walter B. Barker.	Mississippi.	2,000
Aguadilla.	Phillip C. Hanna.	Iowa.	2,000
Arecibo.	Aug. Ganslandt.	Porto Rico.	
Fajardo.	J. B. Carrion.	Porto Rico.	
Guayama.	R. Siaca-Pacheco.	Porto Rico.	
Mayaguez.	J. C. McCormick.	Porto Rico.	
Naguabo.	Manuel Badnena.	Porto Rico.	
Ponce.	Antonio Rolg.	Porto Rico.	
Vieques.	Edwin W. Preston.	Porto Rico.	
San Juan de los Remedios, Cuba.	H. N. Longpre.	Porto Rico.	
Santiago de Cuba.	James H. Springer.		Fees
Guantanamo.	Paulski F. Hyatt.	Pennsylvania.	2,500
	Paul Brooks.	Cuba.	

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Manzanillo.....	W. Stakeman.....	Agt. Cuba.....	
Santa Cruz.....	Walter Voigt.....	Agt. Cuba.....	
Grand Canary(Canary Islands).....	Thomas Miller.....	Agt. Canary Islands.....	
Lanzarote(Canary Islands).....	John G. Topham.....	Agt. Canary Islands.....	
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.			
Bergen, Norway.....	Ernest A. Man.....	Florida.....	Fees
Tromsø.....	Richard Killengren.....	Agt. Norway.....	
Christiania, Norway.....	Heury Bordewich.....	Minnesota.....	\$1,000
Arendal.....	Christian Eyde.....	Agt. Norway.....	
Christiansand.....	Berne Reinhardt.....	Agt. Norway.....	
Göteborg, Sweden.....	Otto H. Boyesen.....	Agt. North Dakota.....	1,500
Helsingborg.....	Lars Virgin.....	Agt. Sweden.....	
Malmö.....	Peter M. Flensburg.....	Agt. Sweden.....	
Stockholm, Sweden.....	Edward W. Winslow.....	Illinois.....	1,500
SWITZERLAND—Basel.			
Chaux-de-Fonds.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	3,000
Berne.....	Henri Rieckel.....	Agt. Switzerland.....	
Geneva.....	John E. Hinsen.....	Switzerland.....	Fees
Vevey.....	Benjamin H. Ridgely.....	Kentucky.....	1,500
Horgen.....	William Cuenod.....	Agt. Switzerland.....	
Lucerne.....	Henry H. Morgan.....	Agt. Louisiana.....	2,000
St. Gall.....	Ernest Williams.....	Agt. Switzerland.....	
Zürich.....	Irving B. Richmond.....	Agt. Switzerland.....	3,000
Aarau.....	Adam Lieberknecht.....	Illinois.....	2,000
Winterthur.....	R. Sauerlaender.....	Agt. Switzerland.....	
TONGA—Nukualofa.			
Heinrich Langsdorf.....	Agt. Switzerland.....		
TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.			
L. W. Osborn.....	Agt. Nebraska.....		
Alexandretta.....	Horace L. Washington.....	Texas.....	1,500
Aleppo.....	Frederick Poche.....	Agt. Syria.....	
Mersine.....	Richard Viterbo.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
Bassorah (Bagdad).....	James Hamilton.....	Agt. Great Britain.....	
Beirut, Syria.....	Thomas S. Doyle.....	Agt. Virginia.....	2,000
Damascus.....	Nasif Meshaka.....	Agt. Syria.....	
Haifa.....	Gottlieb Schumacher.....	Agt. Syria.....	
Cairo, Egypt.....	Thomas S. Harrison.....	Pennsylvania.....	5,000
Alexandria.....	James Hewat.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Assiout.....	B. W. Khayat.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Kench.....	Abdel K. M. Elammari.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Luxor.....	Aly Mourad.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Mansourah.....	Ibrahim Daoud.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Port Said.....	Samuel G. Broadbent.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Sohag and Akhmin.....	Abdel Shaid.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Suez.....	Alfred W. Heyman.....	Agt. Egypt.....	
Constantinople.....	Charles M. Dickinson.....	Agt. New York.....	3,000
Candia, Crete.....	A. L. Calokerinos.....	Agt. Crete.....	
Dardanelles.....	Frank Calvert.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
Salonica.....	Pericles H. Lazaro.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
Erzerum, Armenia.....	Leo A. Bergholz.....	New York.....	2,000
Jerusalem, Syria.....	Edwin S. Wallace.....	South Dakota.....	2,500
Yafa.....	E. Hardegg.....	Agt. Syria.....	
Sivas.....	Milo A. Jewett.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Samsoun.....	G. C. Stephopoulos.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
Trebisoude.....	H. Z. Longworth.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
Smyrna.....	James H. Madden.....	Agt. Illinois.....	2,500
Mytilene.....	Michael M. Fottling.....	Agt. Turkey.....	
URUGUAY—Colonia.			
Benjamin D. Manton.....	Agt. Rhode Island.....		Fees
Montevideo.....	Albert W. Swalm.....	Iowa.....	3,000
Paysandu.....	John G. Hufnagel.....	Maryland.....	Fees
VENEZUELA—La Guayra.			
Isaac M. Elliott.....	Agt. New York.....		1,500
Barcelona.....	Ignacio H. Bals.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Caracas.....	Frederick De Sola.....	Agt. United States.....	
Carupano.....	Juan A. Orsini.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Ciudad Bolívar.....	Robert Henderson.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Cumana.....	Jose G. N. Romberg.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Maracaibo.....	Eugene H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	2,000
Coro.....	Josiah L. Senior.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
San Cristobal.....	Alexander Boue.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Valera.....	Marquard Bodecker.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
Puerto Cabello.....	Samuel Proskauer.....	Virginia.....	1,500
Valencia.....	T. H. Grosewisch.....	Agt. Venezuela.....	
ZANZIBAR—Zanzibar.....	R. Dorsey Mobun.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

COUNTRIES.	Name.	Rank.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC	Dr. Martin G. Merou.....	F. E. and M. P.
	Señor Antonio del Viso.....	Secretary of Legation.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Mr. L. H. von Hennervar.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Baron F. B. von Riedeman.....	Secretary of Legation.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	Name.	Rank.
BELGIUM.....	Count G. de Lichterveld.....	E. E. and M. P.
BOLIVIA.....	Mr. Maurice Joestens.....	Counselor of Legation.
BRAZIL.....	Senor Luis Pas.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senhor Salvador de Mendonca.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senhor Manoel de O. Lima.....	First Secretary.
CHILE.....	Senhor Alfredo de A. Brandao.....	Second Secretary.
	Senor Don Domingo Gana.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don M. S. Pinto.....	First Secretary.
	Senor Don V. Eastman.....	Second Secretary.
CHINA.....	Mr. Wu Ting-fang.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Shen Tung.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. Wang Ta-chun.....	Secretary.
	Mr. Chow Tsz-chi.....	Interpreter.
	Mr. Ho Yow.....	Interpreter.
COLOMBIA.....	Senor Don Jose M. Hurtado.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Julio Rengifo.....	Counselor, First Secretary.
COSTA RICA.....	Senor Don Joaquin B. Calvo.....	E. E. and M. P.
DENMARK.....	Mr. Constantin Brun.....	E. E. and M. P.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	Senor Don A. W. y Gill.....	Charge d'Affaires.
ECUADOR.....	Senor Don L. F. Carbo.....	E. E. and M. P.
FRANCE.....	Mr. J. Patenotre.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. Paul Lefalvre.....	First Secretary.
	Clement de Granprey.....	Military Attache.
	Mr. Jules Bœufve.....	Chancellor.
GERMANY.....	Vacant.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. von Reichenau.....	Counselor, First Secretary.
	Mr. A. von Bruening.....	Second Secretary.
	Lt. Count von Gatzert.....	Attache.
GREAT BRITAIN.....	Mr. J. Pauncefoot, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. C. F. F. Adam.....	Secretary of Embassy.
	Mr. Hugh J. O'Beirne.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Reginald Tower.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Osborne Mc M. Kavanagh.....	Third Secretary.
GREATER REP. OF C. A.....	The Earl of Westmeath.....	Attache.
	Senor Don J. D. Rodrigues.....	E. E. and M. P.
GUATEMALA.....	Senor Don L. F. Corea.....	Secretary of Legation.
HAITI.....	Senor Don A. L. Arriaga.....	E. E. and M. P.
HAWAII.....	Mr. J. N. Leger.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. F. M. Hatch.....	E. E. and M. P.
ITALY.....	Baron de Fava.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Count Vinoli.....	Secretary Legation.
JAPAN.....	Senor C. Romano.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Toru Hoehi.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Count K. Auenokosi.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. K. Matsui.....	Secretary of Legation.
	Mr. Durham W. Stevens.....	Counselor of Legation.
KOREA.....	Comdr. K. Narita.....	Naval Attache.
	Mr. Chin Pom Ye.....	E. E. and M. P.
MEXICO.....	Mr. Bong Sun Pak.....	Secretary.
	Senor Don Matias Romero.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Jose F. Godoy.....	First Sec. and Charge d'Affaires.
	Senor Don Luis G. Pardo.....	Second Secretary.
	Senor Don Enrique Santibanes.....	Second Secretary.
NETHERLANDS.....	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	E. E. and M. P.
PERU.....	Don Victor Equiquen.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Don Manuel Elguera.....	Secretary of Legation.
PORTUGAL.....	Viscount de Santo-Thyrso.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor I. de C. Duarte.....	Secretary of Legation.
RUSSIA ..	Mr. E. de Kotzebue.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. de Wollant.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. M. Zelenor.....	Second Secretary.
SPAIN.....	Senor Don Enrique D. de Lome.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Juan du Boec.....	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Julio de Galarza.....	Third Secretary.
	Senor Don A. Pia.....	Attache.
	Senor Don Alero B. Almeida.....	Attache.
	Capt. C. de la Casa.....	Military Attache.
	Lt. Don J. G. Sobral.....	Naval Attache.
	Senor Don P. Saier.....	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Tomas Acyuanon.....	Secretary of Legation.
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Mr. A. Grip.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. N. J. Knagenhjelm.....	Secretary of Legation.
SWITZERLAND.....	Mr. J. B. Ploda.....	Charge d'Affaires.
TURKEY.....	Dr. L. Vogel.....	Sec. Leg. and Charge d'Affaires.
	Mustapha Bey.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Selfeddin Bey.....	First Secretary.
VENEZUELA.....	Senor Jose Andrade.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Manuel M. Poute, Jr.....	Secretary of Legation.

Utterances of State Conventions.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT VARIOUS STATE CONVENTIONS ON NATIONAL QUESTIONS.

As a rule the party conventions in the states holding elections in 1897 confined themselves very closely to local issues in their platforms. In some states the conventions contented themselves by ratifying the platforms of the national assemblies of 1896.

THE FINANCES.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO. REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, That the republican party of Colorado unqualifiedly indorses the determination of the national republican party to restore the value of silver bullion and secure permanent bimetalism by appointing a monetary commission to secure an international agreement. That in appointing Senator Wolcott at the head of said commission and backing the efforts of said commission by the whole diplomatic power of his administration President McKinley is entitled to the unanimous support of all citizens of Colorado who desire the restoration of silver.

We earnestly commend the efforts of Senator Wolcott in his active prosecution of the only rational attempt that has hitherto been made to secure enduring bimetalism and we denounce as infamous the calumny that has been heaped upon him by the democratic and populist press.

DEMOCRATS.

We believe the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 to be the paramount issue before the people of this nation and until settled rightly it should be the supreme question in every election, whether national or local. We expressly declare our opposition to any movement which may be construed as a waiver of that issue and pledge ourselves to do all in our power, whether alone or in conjunction with others who believe in the same thing, to defeat any candidate who accepts a nomination by those who are opposed to the principles of the Chicago platform.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The silver republicans of Colorado in convention assembled declare that the adoption of a single gold standard by the nations of the world means the restriction of commerce to the narrowest possible limit and will, if continued, entail upon the wage-earning classes a lasting servitude, which will seriously retard, if not destroy, the development of civilization. We owe it, therefore, not only to ourselves, but to the people of our common country, to steadfastly and courageously continue the battle for the restoration of the money of the constitution.

We declare that the silver republican party of Colorado will maintain its organization intact without yielding, abandoning or compromising any of the principles which called it into existence, and we oppose affiliation with any organization which does not stand with us upon the question of bimetalism, which we regard as of controlling and paramount political importance. We especially oppose affiliation with the present republican administration party because it declared in its platform of 1896

that it is opposed to the free coinage of silver and that the present gold standard must be maintained until the principal commercial nations of the world consent that we may have a financial system of our own. We recognize that a judicial convention should be as far as practicable divorced from politics, yet we desire to place ourselves upon record as being unqualifiedly in favor of the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation or country on earth.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1 by our own government, independent of the action of any other nation, and we demand that the amount of paper money be regulated to the wants of trade and be issued directly by the government. We call upon all friends of this cause to be manly and brave at this critical time.

IOWA.

REPUBLICANS.

The platform "reaffirms and adopts in every part the declaration of principles announced by the republican national convention in 1896 and it pledges for Iowa the election in November next shall be a still more emphatic evidence of the strength and justice of republican doctrines. "It again specially declares for protection and honest money."

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Iowa in convention assembled send greeting to the nearly 7,000,000 patriots who participated and aided in the battle of the people in their struggle for their rights in the last campaign, by giving renewed expression of devotion to the principles of the democracy of the nation as set forth in the platform adopted by the democratic party at Chicago in 1896. We lay special emphasis upon that portion of the national platform of the democratic party on the financial question, believing that the very existence of the farming, laboring and commercial interests of the country depends upon a change of our financial policy, and we enter into the first campaign after the great battle of the people against the combined corporate and money power, in which that peerless statesman and patriot, W. J. Bryan, was our leader, with the reassertion "that we demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation."

FREE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The free silver republican party of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these are our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of

the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, and heartily indorse the declaration of the republican party of Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible day and silver made with gold a legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That the epithet "cheap money," as applied to the old standard silver dollar of the United States, is both disloyal and dishonest. It had its origin and use with the money shark during the war of the rebellion, in denouncing the legal tender notes, and is now the favorite term of those who want to make money scarce and high, so they may take advantage of it and prey upon the necessities and distresses of the government and people.

We reaffirm the doctrine of the resolution passed by a republican congress in 1878, known as the Matthews resolution, to the effect that the payment of all national obligations in the silver dollar of 412½ grains standard is not in violation of the public faith nor in derogation of the public credit.

We further affirm that, the national debts having been contracted under the legal ratio of 16 to 1, the proposition made by the republican party to make the gold standard permanent and to ignore the constitutional sphere of silver is rank repudiation of the contract and we therefore denounce it as both dishonest and un-American.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We, the populists of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1 with gold, and we heartily indorse the declaration of the party in Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible moment and silver made with gold a full legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That all supplementary currency should be issued by the government and should be a full legal tender for all debts, and we view with alarm the threat of the present administration to withdraw and to destroy the government issue and look upon the movement as a further crime in decreasing the amount of money in use, while population is increasing, and augmenting the bonded debt in times of peace.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democrats of the state of Iowa, in convention assembled, declare:

The doctrines of paternalism, class legislation and debased coinage, to which each of the three contracting parties making up the free silver-populist triple alliance in this state have recently pledged themselves in their several platforms, are as abhorrent to every true democrat when advocated by populists under the name of democracy as when taught by republicans. Democracy is a necessary foe of each and we repudiate them as unworthy of the support of every true democrat.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, by the republican party in con-

vention assembled, That we reaffirm the principles of the republican party as set forth in the platform adopted by it at St. Louis in 1896.

DEMOCRATS.

Resolved, First—That we hereby reaffirm our faith in the principles set forth and enumerated in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention held at Chicago in July, 1896, and we re-adopt said platform as the platform of the democracy of Kentucky.

Second—That the principles adopted and set forth in that platform are the true principles of democratic faith and we urge upon all true democrats to stand by them at all times and under all circumstances and conditions.

Third—That we indorse the canvass made by William J. Bryan, the nominee of the democratic party for the presidency of the United States in the late election. We recommend its wisdom, approve it as just and fair to all parties and interests of our common country. We recognize in him the peerless orator and statesman and the great champion of the people's rights against the money power, the monopolists, the syndicates and trusts and pledge him the support of a united democracy in our state.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of Kentucky, in convention assembled, do hereby in positive terms reaffirm our faithful allegiance and ardent devotion to the principles of the people's party, as enunciated in the platform adopted at Omaha, Neb., in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896, and we hereby cordially invite all true reformers throughout the state and nation to assist us in carrying into effect the said principles.

(The Omaha platform advocated the free coinage of silver at present ratio.)

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democracy of Kentucky, in convention assembled, cordially approve the action taken last year resulting in the Indianapolis convention, the nomination of Palmer and Buckner and the complete reorganization and perpetuation of the democratic party, not only for that campaign, but for all time. We reaffirm as the pledge of the democratic party that when intrusted with federal power it will enact such tax laws as will produce sufficient revenue and framed for revenue only, levying necessary taxes only and impartially and without bounties, bonuses or favors; will reform the currency laws so as to maintain the standard of the world and furnish a sound, stable and sufficient currency of gold and silver, interchangeable with each other at equal commercial value; will regain, with suitable revenue and navigation laws, the supremacy of the seas; enforce a proper civil-service system; preserve the public order; maintain the public peace, and protect the rights, liberties and property of the citizens by such means as may be necessary at home and abroad. We denounce the free and unlimited coinage of silver as inevitably producing silver monometallism, and we advocate a gold standard and the coinage of silver to the requirements of commerce as offering the only means of maintaining bimetalism, and denounce any attempt to fix the ratio between the metals arbitrarily by law without reference to their commercial value as unsafe and dangerous to public welfare and private interests.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

Twelve months ago a party, once great, put forward a platform of devastation and destruction.

Upon it, under new and strange leadership, stood candidates who violently advocated its purposes of disorder—disorder in our revenue, in our financial system, in the execution of law and the administration of justice.

To-day that mass of dream and delusion is spurned even by the Nebraska farmers, who voted for it and who now know the fallacy of the deadly parallel between wheat and the white metal. Calked with free silver heresies, that same platform floats an abandoned derelict upon a turbulent sea, sighted now and then from some volcanic rock by a Debs, an Altgeld, or, even as on yesterday, by somebody or other in our own state, but never again to enter the haven of American confidence, to threaten and alfright.

To that creed of Bryanism and disorder the St. Louis platform stood opposed.

It won the fight in behalf of principle and national honor. But the republican party has done more than win; it has scrupulously kept and promptly performed its promises.

It has maintained the gold standard. It has given what the people wanted and believe in—a tariff to protect our labor and our industries, to furnish adequate revenue to our treasury—an American policy for the American people.

We see a republican president instituting an honest search for honest bimetalism, which an international agreement alone can effect; under severe pressure for place, not merely maintaining, but wisely extending the merit system in our civil service; declaring to other nations a policy dignified and firm without arrogance, patriotic always.

DEMOCRATS.

Whether it is judicious to abandon half of the money in the world is the supreme question. The demonetization of silver, begun in 1873, with little or no thought in Europe and America, has been a potent and increasing factor in the disastrous depression of the last twenty years, not uniform, but with ups and downs, each level being lower than the last. Gold has appreciated in purchasing power more than 3 per cent a year, demonetizing the producing classes with paralysis of trade through falling prices and causing cruel unemployment of labor and reduction of the wage fund. The destruction of silver money already in process will, if completed, have doubled the demand for gold, its price and its purchasing power, while all other prices will have suffered an enormous decrease, with the burden of debts doubled, debtors bankrupted and a vast share of the world's wealth transferred from debtors to creditors by the malignant magic of an appreciating standard of value.

The democratic party opposes the attempt to fasten on the country gold monometallism and demands the remonetization of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The demand for silver would be so enormous and the demand for gold so reduced that the two would meet and remain at parity and the paralyzing battle of the standards cease and the world would enter upon a period of assured prosperity.

Just now a shortage of the world's food crops, culminating in widespread and ghastly Asiatic famine, has raised prices for our

products. These abnormal conditions have largely eliminated the competition of silver using countries. But a recurrence of good crops will renew the fierce competition of these countries, which will again underbid the American farmer and reduce the world's prices of agricultural products. While republicans may place their reliance upon temporary distress abroad, democrats demand such just and broad basis of standard money as will maintain a stable standard of value and stable prices, with steady employment of labor and capital.

The greenbacks issued by the government have proved the country's best paper money; and should not be canceled. There can be no privilege more dangerous than the control of our currency supply by private banker and we stoutly oppose their attempt to strengthen such a monopoly by the substitution of bank notes for our national notes.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We adhere to and insist upon the maintenance of the present gold standard. We believe that the free coinage of silver at a ratio of 16 to 1, when the present commercial ratio is nearly 40 to 1, would be destructive to the interests of wage earners of depositors in savings banks, of the insured, of the veterans and of the whole people. We believe that the payment of debts, public or private, in dollars of less intrinsic value than those in which they were contracted is dishonorable and dishonest. Therefore, we reaffirm our allegiance to the great financial principle which guides Jefferson, Jackson and Cleveland—that it is the sole function of the federal government in monetary matters to provide a standard of value and to coin metallic money, ever dollar of which shall be of equal intrinsic value; that nothing but this coined money shall be legal tender and that the government shall not carry on a banking business.

We demand that some safe plan be adopted whereby our legal tender paper, silver and silver certificates shall be withdrawn and a banking system under proper control be established through which adequate banking facilities may be furnished to all sections of the country.

We believe that a currency based upon business assets and issued upon proper safeguards responds automatically to the necessities of commerce and permits the issue of an elastic medium of exchange in those sections where it is most needed for the creation of new enterprises and the employment of American labor.

MICHIGAN.

REPUBLICANS.

We reaffirm the principles laid down in the last national platform and we believe the triumph of republican principles will restore the country to that condition of prosperity which it has always enjoyed under republican supremacy.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Michigan, in state convention assembled, declare our unaltered adherence and devotion to the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the Chicago platform of 1896. And we do further declare that the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1 is the paramount issue and is essential to the restoration of general prosperity to the American people.

We are opposed to the retirement of the paper currency issued by the government

and the substitution therefor of paper currency issued by banking corporations. We believe that to invest the bank corporation with this power is highly detrimental to the business interests and industrial classes of the country.

UNION SILVER.

Resolved, That the first great struggle against the despotism of the money power has passed into history and, though defeated by a combination of forces, fraud and corruption unknown before in the political history of civilized government, the ranks of the advocates of the free coinage of gold and silver are still unbroken, and with the memory of our gallant leader, William Jennings Bryan, still fresh in the minds and hearts of more than six millions of freemen, who supported him loyally on Nov. 3 last, we pledge ourselves again to take up the conflict that must end in victory before the guaranties of the constitution—life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness—can be assured by the people; and, believing this, we, the union silver party of the state of Michigan, reaffirm our adherence to the great cause of bimetallicism and dedicate ourselves anew to the struggle for the restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, to the end that the parity of the metals may be established without awaiting the consent of any other nation.

We declare ourselves as unalterably opposed to the proposed plan of the incoming administration to further control the circulating medium by the retirement of the greenbacks and the increase of the bonded debt, to the end that the power of the national banks may be increased by giving them practically the control of the national finances, believing that to the government alone belongs the power to issue all the money and that it shall be full legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of the state of Michigan, in convention assembled, pride themselves as being the pioneers of the movement to establish the free and unlimited coinage of silver and a paper currency that shall be a full legal tender for all debts, dues and demands, wholly in the control of the people, without the intervention of banks of issue, and extends its congratulations to every man, regardless of past party affiliations, who on the 3d of November, 1896, cast his ballot for William J. Bryan and the above demands, the most momentous ever presented to the American people.

The battle on these lines has been fought and lost, but the issue remains, still strong, still worthy the suffrage of every true American in 1900.

The laboring man and the farmer who were inveigled into voting for McKinley through promises of restored confidence and a return of prosperity which have as yet failed to materialize will soon become convinced that the conduct of public affairs by William McKinley and the republican party will be but a repetition of Grover Cleveland's single gold standard, bond-issuing, trust-fostering, cuckoo administration that has destroyed all commodity values and the opportunities to labor.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We indorse the platform adopted at Indianapolis Sept. 3, 1896, as a clear and explicit statement of fiscal and economic truths and a masterly enunciation of democratic faith.

We believe the time has now come when a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system should be inaugurated by this country, the fundamental basis of which should be:

That the gold standard which was definitely proclaimed at Indianapolis and indorsed by the people in November last be maintained.

That a banking system be provided which shall furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation sufficient in amount to meet all demands of business and planned with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of interest in all parts thereof.

That such steps be taken as will insure the retirement of all classes of United States notes.

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICANS.

That the supreme duty of maintaining inviolate the national honor and credit renders it impracticable that Maryland at this juncture should elect to the United States senate an advocate and supporter of sound money and one whose past conduct is a guaranty of his future faithfulness.

That the action of the republican house of representatives, under the able leadership of Speaker Reed, in promptly seconding the efforts of President McKinley to secure a nonpartisan currency commission meets with our hearty approval.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Maryland, in common with the democracy of the union, believe now, as they always have believed, in honest money, the gold and silver money of the constitution and the coinage of both metals without discrimination against either into standard dollars of final payment and redemption. We note with satisfaction that the demand of more than six and one-half millions of democratic voters expressed at the polls last November has compelled President McKinley and a republican congress to urge upon the European powers, through the medium of a duly appointed commission, the necessity of an international conference to arrange the terms of a bimetallic system under the operation of which both gold and silver shall be used and recognized as money of final redemption.

The sufferings of the masses, the honest toilers, the bone and sinew, the brain and courage and manhood of the land, have met with the sympathy of the democracy, and the protest of our great party, so eloquently voiced in last year's election, has forced the republican party, despite its arrogance and recklessness, to recognize the needs of an aroused and patriotic people. And, while many democrats have not approved all the expressions of their party in national convention, bimetallicism will surely come. It may come through the instrumentalities set in motion by the present administration, though in truth inspired by the intrepid action of the democratic voters. But it will come, and the prosperity and happiness that follow in its train will be due to the courage, the undaunted fidelity and the intelligent patriotism of the democracy.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICANS.

No reference was made to the financial question in the platform.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Nebraska, in convention assembled, renews its devotion to the principles of our party as taught by Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson, and fully, exactly and clearly defined by the democratic convention of 1896 and indorsed at the polls by more than 6,000,000 voters of the United States. Re-enforced by a multitude of voters who were coerced and deluded in 1896, the patriots in 1900 will supplant the regime of trusts by the reign of the people.

We heartily indorse the platform adopted at Chicago last year by the democracy of the nation and reiterate the declaration therein made that the money question is the paramount question before the people. John G. Carlisle, in his speech of 1878, said the struggle now going on cannot cease and ought not to cease until all the industrial interests of the country are fully and finally emancipated from the heartless domination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other combinations of money grabbers in this country and in Europe. We assert that the struggle described by Mr. Carlisle is more bitter to-day than it was in 1878, and that emancipation from the heartless combination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other money combinations in this country and Europe is more imperative than ever before in the history of the nation.

We denounce the masked attempt of the administration to secure the retirement of the greenbacks under the pretense of currency reform, and we urge members and representatives in senate and house to use every effort to prevent the consummation of this scheme.

We congratulate the democracy of Nebraska on having furnished to the allied silver forces of the nation that great leader, William J. Bryan, who so fully met the responsibilities of the memorable campaign of 1896, and who, though defeated, is stronger to-day in the hearts of the American people than his victorious opponent. We indorse and commend his determination to continue the fight for bimetallism with unabated vigor, and we pledge to the cause our allegiance and devotion until the gold and silver coinage of the constitution shall be restored.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We, the silver republicans of Nebraska, assembled in our first state convention, declare:

First—Our loyalty to the money of the constitution as declared in that instrument, and as known, interpreted and understood by the people of the United States until silver was demonetized by fraud and corrupt means in pursuance of a conspiracy of the designing money powers in this country and in England.

Second—That we are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage by the government of the United States of both gold and silver into legal tender money at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation; and we demand that all money, gold, silver and paper, shall be issued by the government of the United States, and that such money be a legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private. We denounce the gold standard republican party for its effort and purpose to retire the greenbacks and to confer upon the national banks the sole power and authority to issue all the paper money to be used as a circulating medium among the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

The people's independent party of Nebraska reaffirm the principles of our national platform adopted at St. Louis. We stand upon every one of the grand truths therein enunciated and specifically reiterate our loyalty to the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.

We pledge the people that there shall be no faltering until private corporations are stripped of the privilege of issuing money and until all our currency, whether coin or paper, shall be issued by the government and shall be standard money of the United States.

We view with alarm the settled policy of the present national administration to retire our greenback currency and issue gold interest-bearing bonds in place thereof, and we denounce such a course as a change in the settled policy of our government and a betrayal of the interests of the people.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The platform indorses the Indianapolis platform and concludes as follows: "We congratulate the nation upon the rapid decline of the silver vagary and the disposition now manifest in a number of statesmen of the party which supported the Chicago platform to abandon the untenable position they took and oppose republicanism upon democratic rather than populist ground. This feeling we welcome as a step toward a reunion of all democrats without regard to former differences on the silver issue."

OHIO.

DEMOCRATS.

The democrats of Ohio, in convention assembled, reaffirm and indorse the declaration of principles contained in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention at Chicago in 1896, which platform declares the money question paramount to all others at this time, and is as follows:

We invite attention to the fact that the constitution names silver and gold together as the money metals of the United States and that the first coinage law passed by congress under the constitution made the silver dollar the money unit, and admitted gold to free coinage at a ratio based upon the silver dollar unit. We declare that the act of 1873 demonetizing silver without the knowledge or approval of the American people has resulted in the appreciation of gold and a corresponding fall in the prices of commodities produced by the people, a heavy increase in the burden of taxation and of all debts, public and private, the enrichment of the money-lending classes at home and abroad, the prostration of industry and impoverishment of the people.

We are unalterably opposed to monometallism, which has locked fast the prosperity of an industrial people in the paralysis of hard times. Gold monometallism is a British policy and its adoption has brought other nations into financial servitude to London. It is not only un-American but anti-American, and it can be fastened on the United States only by the stifling of that spirit and love of liberty which proclaimed our political independence in 1776 and won it in the war of the revolution.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present

ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation. We demand that the standard silver dollar shall be a full legal tender, equally with gold, for all debts, public and private, and we favor such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal tender money by private contract.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We reaffirm our adherence to the principles of the people's party as enunciated in the Omaha and St. Louis platforms—viz.:

Public ownership of railroads and telegraphs; postal banks; government by law and not by injunction; the issuance of money to be by the federal government exclusively; silver to be coined into money on an equality with gold and at the legal ratio of 16 to 1, supplemented with treasury notes, and all money to bear the stamp of the government to be full legal tender.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We, the representatives of the national democratic party of Ohio, in state convention assembled, reaffirm allegiance to the principles of the party as set forth in the platform adopted at Indianapolis in 1896. Criticism and attack of that platform have vindicated its strength and wisdom.

We declare for the maintenance of the gold standard, for the retirement of the greenback and for the extension of the civil-service merit system wherever possible in the nation and in this state.

LIBERTY PARTY.

Pledges itself to "the reform of our present financial system by the free coinage of silver and gold at the present ratio of 16 to 1 as the first step and the ultimate adoption of a system of full legal tender paper money, issued through government banks on equal terms to all, the supply being regulated by the demand and the ability to furnish adequate security."

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICANS.

"Dollar wheat" has sounded the death knell of the "free coinage" heresy. In the late presidential campaign the strongest bid made for the agricultural vote by the democratic party was the promise that their success in that election would raise the market price of wheat to \$1 a bushel—payable in silver. They were overwhelmingly defeated at the polls and the farmer now receives for his wheat \$1 a bushel—payable in gold. The dollar he thus receives will buy in the market \$2.35 worth of silver, as measured by

the coinage value of that metal. We pledge ourselves anew to the republican doctrine of sound money and an honest dollar.

DEMOCRATS.

We, the democracy of Pennsylvania, in convention assembled, heartily reaffirm and reiterate the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the platform adopted by the national convention at Chicago in 1896 and approved by 6,500,000 free and independent voters. We are firmly and unalterably opposed to the single gold standard, which has been the direct cause of the financial distress that has followed upon our people since its adoption, and we are in favor of a complete and immediate return to our original specie basis as it existed prior to the demonetization act of 1873. We congratulate William J. Bryan, the glorious champion of a righteous cause, for his masterly leadership in support of these principles.

VIRGINIA.

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm the platform of the democratic convention adopted at Chicago in July, 1896. We especially indorse the doctrines of the democratic party upon the four great issues which are before the people of this country—viz.: The tariff, the income tax and regulating of trusts and currency. We denounce the tariff bill recently passed by the republican congress as dictated by trusts and monopolies and in the interest of the classes that live upon the favoritism of the government and not upon the fair and just earnings of industry.

We favor an income tax for the support of the federal government that industry may be the less burdened and that wealth may bear its proper share of the general public burden, and, if necessary, we favor a constitutional amendment that such taxes may be levied. Upon the subject of the currency we declare ourselves unalterably opposed to the British system of monometallism, which has aggrandized that empire at the expense of the nations producing food supplies and raw materials, and its adoption has only aggravated our financial servitude to London. We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any nation. We demand the repeal of the 10 per cent tax on the issues of state banks, which pays not a dollar into the treasury of the United States and which remains upon the statute books as a monument of arbitrary and perverse legislation, inspired by monopoly and conceived in distrust of the people.

THE TARIFF.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are emphatically in favor of the protection of American labor and American industries and we exhibit in justification of our faith the wonderful impetus given to every department of business life by the passage of that great republican measure, the Dingley bill, which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

IOWA.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We declare the methods resorted to by the leaders of the republican party in the late national campaign have justly alarmed the entire country. Their flagrant acts of bribery, intimidation, colonization and deception overawed, and were intended to overawe, the electorate and thus prevent a free and honest expression of public opinion. We affirm this to be a direct attack upon popular government and a declaration of war against free institutions. If submitted

to without rebuke the presidential office will be permanently under the domination of money and of the corrupt influences which money controls.

The purpose of the high-handed and criminal methods is evident from the results following their success. The trusts, the combines, the syndicates, the corporations all united to make the government an agency for the promotion of their special interests and welfare. They contributed millions upon millions to Mark Hanna's campaign fund, and having triumphed by the corrupt use of these vast sums they are now about to recoup themselves from the pockets of the people. The notorious, almost avowed, purpose of the tariff bill now under consideration in the senate is to repay the trusts and the mine, the mill and the factory barons for their pecuniary aid to McKinley.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the Dingley tariff bill soon to be enacted into law by a republican congress. Under the pretense of increasing revenue it is the old republican policy of protection to the few at the expense of the many. It tends to create and foster trusts and monopolies and we recognise in it the fulfillment of promised reward to those who supplied the party treasury. We renew our allegiance to the historic democratic doctrine of a tariff for revenue only.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

We commend the action of the representatives of the republican party in the passage of a tariff bill which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

See financial declaration.

DEMOCRATS.

The tariff bill on its report from the conference committee was forced through without opportunity for examination. As a result of this suppression of the rights of the people's representatives one section embodying a 10 per cent discriminating duty, which threatened the business interests of New England, was passed without the knowledge of a single member of the Massachusetts delegation in the house. The clandestine insertion of this clause shows how tariffs are made.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We believe that further legislation to protect American manufacturers is unnecessary and vicious. The exports of manufactures increased from \$150,000,000 in 1892 to \$250,000,000 in 1896, the largest in our history. And the balance of trade for that year, \$25,000,000 in our favor, is also the highest yet reached. Owing to the intelligence of our workmen and our improved facilities and natural advantages we can successfully compete with any foreign nation in any market of the world.

We denounce the assumption of certain republican politicians that at the last election the people declared in favor of higher tariffs as entirely opposed to the truth.

And we charge that further so-called protective legislation can only result in benefits of the few at the expense of the many and

will delay a return to stable finance and consequent prosperity.

The present cost of government in this country is extravagant and wasteful. And we believe that the extravagance in expenditure is a legitimate result of excessive taxation under the guise of protection. It is not increased revenue but decreased expenditures that the times demand.

We denounce protection as the fruitful parent of populism and declare that each is alike destructive of that individual and political integrity upon which our welfare and happiness depend. We demand a return to that equitable system of taxation authorized by the constitution, a tariff for revenue only.

MARYLAND.

DEMOCRATS.

The democratic party, in the interest of the whole people, will continue to wage war against the iniquities of this act and will insist upon a tariff for revenue sufficient for the needs of the government, economically administered, and will always maintain that unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation.

Thus, in a time of widespread industrial depression, when the agricultural classes are confronted by poverty in its direst form and when the toilers in the mines and factories find themselves forced into despair and suffering, the republican party not only fails to keep the solemn promises of 1896, but actually mocks the taxpayers by an extravagance of expenditure and prodigality of appropriation which that party, even in the carnival that raged from 1868 to 1876, never dreamed of rivaling.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICANS.

We commend the tariff legislation enacted in a special session of congress at the instance of President McKinley as the most effective measure for vitalizing the patriotic principle of protection to American industries, through which American manufacturers are enabled to compete on an equal basis with the imported product of foreign labor. American workmen are afforded an opportunity to secure employment at remunerative wages and American farmers secure the benefit of a market through increased home consumption.

DEMOCRATS.

We commend the action of the democrats of the senate and the house in resisting the efforts of the republicans to pay back to the trusts and combines through the Dingley bill their enormous contributions to the republican campaign of last year, and although such resistance was unavailing we are confident that an experience under the new law will prove that the producers of wealth need more money with which to pay present taxes rather than an increase of the burdens which they now bear.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present tariff law as being inspired by and enacted in the interest of trusts in payment of contributions by them to the republican campaign fund in the late presidential election, as placing an artificial price on imports, unnecessary to the support of the government and unjustly oppressive and burdensome to the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are thankful to Providence rather than to any man for the measure of prosperity with which our state has been blessed an

we attribute the rise in the price of wheat to the foreign scarcity rather than suppose it to be the result of dear sugar or an increased tariff on straw.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

Faithfully wedded to the principle of protection, we demand for the wool growers of Ohio such ample protection for wool as shall speedily increase American flocks sufficiently to supply all American needs.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the recent tariff legislation as encouragement of extravagance and infringement of private rights, an unfair tax on all for the benefit of some of the people and an arbitrary interference by legislation with the natural laws of trade.

We denounce in the Dingley bill the heavier duties on lumber, wool and hides as in-

creasing the cost of clothing and shelter to the people.

PENNSYLVANIA. REPUBLICANS.

The republicans of Pennsylvania ratify and reaffirm the doctrines enunciated in the national platform adopted at St. Louis in 1896 and approved by the people at the last presidential election.

We rejoice with the people of the nation upon the passage of the Dingley tariff bill. Its enactment redeems the pledges made by the republican party to our prostrate manufacturing, commercial and business interests and holds out to them the bright promise of prosperity and material development, such as ever attended upon legislation designed for the protection of home industries and the preservation of home markets. Already the hum of reviving industry is heard throughout the land and the business interests are responding eagerly to the encouraging influence of this legislation.

MISCELLANEOUS.

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are unalterably opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class, especially in life tenure, in almost all branches of the public service, and condemn a law as un-American which permitted the Cleveland administration, in the name of civil-service reform, to displace 40,000 republicans with partisan democrats, and then by presidential proclamation guaranteeing them their official position for the remainder of their lives. We approve the sentiments of Gen. Washington as expressed to his secretary of war when he declared:

"I shall not, while I have the honor to administer the government, bring a man into any office of consequence, knowingly, whose political tenets are adverse to the measures which the general government are pursuing; for this, in my opinion, would be a sort of political suicide. That it would embarrass its movements is most certain."

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm our allegiance to the great essential principles of justice and liberty—freedom of speech, liberty of the press and the preservation of personal rights; and we denounce the assumption of authority of judges to inflict summary and arbitrary punishment by fine and imprisonment, without trial by jury, or right of appeal, for alleged contempt in the use of language, or by acts not in the presence of the court or in interference with its process, as a crime against free institutions; and we demand that the power of the court to punish for contempt be restricted by proper legislation.

We extend our sympathy to the striking miners of other states now engaged in the struggle to secure for their labor a compensation sufficient to procure for them and their families the necessities of life; we condemn the efforts of organized capital to further reduce wages and fasten upon a large and worthy class of American citizens still heavier chains of industrial slavery.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We denounce the federal judiciary in arrogating to itself by the illegal use of the writ of injunction the legislative functions of government. This abuse of power is a violation of the constitution of the United

States; it denies the assurance of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness and it is a menace to our rights under state sovereignty.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

We are opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class with practically a life tenure in almost all branches of the public service, and we demand that the civil-service law be modified so as to limit the term of service to four years, with the privilege of reappointment or promotion subject to such restrictions as will secure competent officials and to every section of the country its proper proportion of them.

We heartily sympathize with the struggling people of Cuba in their efforts to secure liberty and independence.

DEMOCRATS.

The sympathies of the American people are always enlisted in behalf of those who are battling for liberty and independence, and the heroic struggle of the people of Cuba is no exception to this rule. The appalling atrocities committed in the war now being waged on that island merit the execration of all civilized people, and we demand that the American government, while observing every treaty obligation, shall take such proper and effective action as will ameliorate the atrocities now being committed and fully protect every American citizen in his life and property.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

They would secure a safe and high citizenship, and they therefore urge that the laws of naturalization and immigration be so improved that our gates shall be promptly and tightly closed against all who are too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate our institutions and laws.

DEMOCRATS.

On "government by injunction" the platform declares: The country has seen with indignation the logical result of this judicial tyranny, when after an unequal struggle lasting nine weeks, conducted with remarkable self-control and long suffering by thousands of starving miners appealing in a

free land for a living wage, men unarmed and in peaceable procession are shot down on the public highway. Let the people remember this massacre at Lattimer and resolve that government by injunction shall not be tolerated and that American liberty shall not perish.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We demand the enactment in this state of a civil-service law making character and ability the sole tests of fitness for appointive places in the public service. The great improvement in the federal civil service since this principle has been applied there-to, especially during the present administration, is cause for congratulation to all good citizens, and the time has come when the reform should be extended to all branches of state and municipal administration.

NEBRASKA.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present administration for its inattention to the interests of the struggling patriots of Cuba, who are sacrificing their lives, their families and their property in the interest of liberty at the very door of our republic.

We are opposed to the proposed annexation to the United States of the Hawaiian Islands, or any other territory, as un-American in principle and in violation of the wise policy pursued by this republic from its foundation.

DEMOCRATS.

We renew the expression of sympathy with the people of Cuba made in the last national platform of the democratic party, and we cite the delay of the republican administration in effecting any settlement of the affairs of that unhappy island as equivalent to a declaration that not only our domestic finances but our foreign policy also shall be dictated by the leading commercial nations of the world.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are unalterably and unequivocally in favor of the recognition of the independence of the Cuban republic and we condemn the republican party for having failed to carry out the specific pledge of their national platform on this question.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

The republican party has always been the friend of the downtrodden and oppressed, and has always deeply sympathized with the struggle of any people for independence. We extend our sympathy to the patriots of Cuba in their efforts to achieve freedom from Spanish cruelty and oppression and hope that the day of their deliverance is near at hand. We commend the course of the president and express our confidence in his speedy and patriotic disposition of the Cuban question in accordance with wise statesmanship and a firm and vigorous foreign policy.

We believe that the administration in negotiating the treaty for the annexation of Hawaii has acted wisely and we express the hope that the senate will ratify the same.

DEMOCRATS.

We demand the immediate recognition of the belligerent rights of the republic of Cuba as an act of justice to an American nation struggling for liberty against foreign oppression, and we denounce and protest against the action of Senator Hanna in voting to nullify the memorial presented to congress unanimously by the legislature of Ohio in favor of the Cuban patriots.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We extend our sympathy to the struggling patriots of Cuba in the efforts to cast off the yoke of slavery placed upon their necks by the Spanish government, and we hope and trust that they may succeed in their contest for liberty, and we denounce the present and past administrations of the United States for failing to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban patriots.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We condemn the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian Islands, as introducing into our union a large Asiatic and tropical population utterly unfit for American citizenship, as the beginning of a policy of territorial expansion certain to entail upon our country large taxation to sustain strong armies and navies in distant lands and on distant seas, and as constituting a menace to peaceful industry by exposing our country to foreign wars.

IMPORTANT LEGISLATION--SECOND SESSION LIVTH CONGRESS.

Among the most important measures passed at the second session of the LIVth congress was the monetary conference bill, which will be found in full in the article entitled "International Bimetallism" in another part of this work.

LIMITING THE DEATH PENALTY.

The act approved Jan. 15, 1897, provides that in all cases where the accused is found guilty of the crime of murder or of rape under sections 5339 or 5346, revised statutes, the jury may qualify their verdict by adding thereto "without capital punishment," and whenever the jury shall return a verdict qualified as aforesaid the person convicted shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life.

That except offenses mentioned in sections 5333, 1242, 1624, 5339 and 5346, revised statutes, when a person is convicted of any offense to which the punishment of death is now specifically affixed by the laws of

the United States, he shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life, and when any person is convicted of an offense to which the punishment of death, or a lesser punishment, in the discretion of the court, is affixed, the maximum punishment shall be imprisonment at hard labor for life.

IMPURE TEA BILL.

The act approved March 2, 1897, prohibiting the importation of impure or unwholesome tea, provided that from and after May 1, 1897, it shall be unlawful for any person or persons or corporation to import or bring into the United States any merchandise as tea which is inferior in purity, quality and fitness for consumption to the standards provided in section 3 of this act, and the importation of all such merchandise is hereby prohibited.

That immediately after the passage of

this act, and on or before Feb. 15 of each year thereafter, the secretary of the treasury shall appoint a board, to consist of seven members, each of whom shall be an expert in tea, and who shall prepare and submit to him standard samples of tea; that the persons so appointed shall be at all times subject to removal by the said secretary, and shall serve for the term of one year.

That the secretary of the treasury, upon the recommendation of the said board, shall fix and establish uniform standards of purity, quality and fitness for consumption of all kinds of teas imported into the United States, and shall procure and deposit in the customhouses of the ports of New York, Chicago, San Francisco and such other ports as he may determine, duplicate samples of such standards; that said secretary shall procure a sufficient number of other duplicate samples of such standards to supply the importers and dealers in tea at all ports desiring the same at cost. All teas, or merchandise described as tea, of inferior purity, quality and fitness for consumption to such standards shall be deemed within the prohibition of the first section hereof.

ALIEN OWNERSHIP OF LAND.

An act was approved March 2, 1887, limiting the right of aliens to hold land in the territories of the United States. It provided:

That no alien or person who is not a citizen of the United States, or who has not declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall acquire title to or own any land in any of the territories of the United States except as hereinafter provided: Provided, that the prohibition of this section shall not apply to cases in which the right to hold or dispose of lands in the United States is secured by existing treaties to citizens or subjects of foreign countries, which rights, so far as they may exist by force of any such treaty, shall continue to exist so long as such treaties are in force, and no longer.

That this act shall not apply to land now owned in any of the territories of the United States by aliens, which was acquired on or before March 3, 1887, so long as it is held by the then owners, their heirs or legal representatives, nor to any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, and any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, or shall have declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall have the right to acquire and hold lands in either of the territories of the United States upon the same terms as citizens of the United States: Provided, that if any such resident alien shall cease to be a bona fide resident of the United States then such alien shall have ten years from the time he ceases to be such bona fide resident in which to alienate such lands. This act shall not be construed to prevent any persons not citizens of the United States from acquiring or holding lots or parcels of lands in any incorporated or platted city, town, or village, or in any mine or mining claim, in any of the territories of the United States.

That this act shall not prevent aliens from acquiring lands or any interests therein by inheritance or in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts, nor from acquiring liens on real estate or any interest therein, nor from lending

money and securing the same upon real estate or any interest therein, nor from enforcing any such lien, nor from acquiring and holding title to such real estate, or any interest therein, upon which a lien may have heretofore or may hereafter be fixed, or upon which a loan of money may have been heretofore or hereafter may be made and secured: Provided, however, that all lands so acquired shall be sold within ten years after title shall be perfected in him under said sale or the same shall escheat to the United States and be forfeited as hereinafter provided.

OBSCENE LITERATURE.

An act approved Feb. 8, 1887, provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to deposit with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia any obscene, lewd, or lascivious book, pamphlet, picture, paper, letter, writing, print or other matter of indecent character, or any article or thing designed or intended for the prevention of conception or procuring of abortion, or any written or printed card, letter, circular, book, pamphlet, advertisement or notice of any kind giving information directly or indirectly, where, how or by whom or by what means any of the hereinbefore mentioned articles, matters or things may be obtained or made; and any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia, or who shall take from such express company or other common carrier with intent to sell, distribute or circulate any matter or thing herein forbidden to be deposited for carriage, shall on each offense, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than \$5,000 or imprisoned at hard labor not more than five years, or both, at the discretion of the court.

SALE OF LIQUOR TO INDIANS.

An act was approved Jan. 30, 1887, providing that any person who shall sell, give away, dispose of, exchange or barter any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or other intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever, or any essence, extract, bitters, preparation, compound, composition, or any article whatsoever, under any name, label or brand, which produces intoxication, to any Indian to whom allotment of land has been made while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or to any Indian a ward of the government under charge of any Indian superintendent or agent, or any Indian, including mixed bloods, over whom the government, through its departments, exercises guardianship, and any person who shall introduce or attempt to introduce any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever into the Indian country, which term shall include any Indian allotment while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or while the same shall remain inalienable by the allottee without the consent of the United States, shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than sixty days, and by a fine of not less than

\$100 for the first offense and not less than \$200 for each offense thereafter.

PATENTING PETROLEUM LANDS.

The president signed an act April 12, 1897, which provided that any person authorized to enter lands under the mining laws of the United States may enter and obtain patent to lands containing petroleum or other mineral oils, and chiefly valuable therefor, under the provisions of the laws relating to placer mineral claims: Provided, that lands containing such petroleum or other mineral oils which have heretofore been filed upon, claimed or improved as mineral, but not yet patented, may be held and patented under the provisions of this act the same as if such filing, claim or improvement were subsequent to the date of the passage hereof.

FIRES ON PUBLIC LANDS.

Feb. 24, 1897, the president approved an act which provided that any person who shall willfully or maliciously set on fire, or cause to be set on fire, any timber, under-

brush or grass upon the public domain, or shall carelessly or negligently leave or suffer fire to burn unattended near any timber or other inflammable material, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than \$5,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than two years, or both.

That any person who shall build a camp fire, or other fire, in or near any forest, timber or other inflammable material upon the public domain shall, before breaking camp or leaving said fire, totally extinguish the same. Any person failing to do so shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than \$1,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than one year, or both.

That in all cases arising under this act the fines collected shall be paid into the public school fund of the county in which the lands where the offense was committed are situate.

EXTRA SESSION LVTH CONGRESS.

Congress did little in the way of general legislation further than the passage of the tariff bill, which is elsewhere discussed in this volume.

RESOLUTIONS GRANTING RELIEF.

April 7, 1897, the president approved two joint resolutions. The first provided that the sum of \$200,000 is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the secretary of war in the purchase and distribution of subsistence stores to such destitute persons as may require assistance in the district overflowed by the Mississippi river and its tributaries and by the Red River of the North, by the recent floods.

The second provided that the secretary of the navy be, and he is hereby, authorized to employ and place at the disposal of the collector of the port of New York any ship or vessel belonging to the navy of the United States best adapted for such service for the purpose of transporting to the famishing poor of India such contributions as may be made for their relief, or to charter and employ under the authority of the United States a suitable American steamship or vessel, with a cargo capacity of

2,000 to 4,000 tons, for the same purpose. Any sum of money which may be necessary to carry out the object of this resolution is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SECTARIAN INDIAN SCHOOLS.

The Indian appropriation bill, approved June 7, 1897, provided in regard to Indian schools as follows:

"And it is hereby declared to be the settled policy of the government to hereafter make no appropriation whatever for education in any sectarian school: Provided, that the secretary of the interior may make contracts with contract schools apportioning as near as may be the amount so contracted for among schools of various denominations for the education of Indian pupils during the fiscal year 1898, but shall only make such contracts at places where nonsectarian schools cannot be provided for such Indian children and to an amount not exceeding 40 per centum of the amount so used for the fiscal year 1895: Provided, further, that the foregoing shall not apply to public schools of any state, territory, county, or city, or to schools herein or hereafter specifically provided for."

WHITE PINE TIMBER SUPPLY.

In response to a resolution of the senate passed April 14, 1897, the forestry division of the department of agriculture made a report as to the consumption and supply of white pine timber in the United States, from which the following statements are taken:

CONSUMPTION.

From the statistics of the cut since 1872, compiled by the Northwestern Lumberman,

it appears that since that year the stupendous amount of 154 billion feet, B. M., and 83 billion shingles, or altogether in round numbers 165 billion feet of white pine, has been cut in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota; and this total may be readily increased, by allowing for cuts in other parts of the country, to over 200 billion feet, B. M., which this single species has yielded to build up our civilization in the last eighteen years—an amount

to produce which continuously at least 20,000,000 acres of well-stocked and well-kept pine forest would be required.

Divided for convenience and comparison into six-year periods, the cut in the northwest appears to have been as follows, according to the source cited:

MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA.

(In billion feet, B. M., round numbers.)

	1873-78.	1879-84.	1885-90.	1891-96.
Lumber.....	23	40	43	44
Shingles (1,000-100 ft., B. M.).....	2	3	3	2
	25	43	51	46

A total of 165 billion feet, B. M.

From 1873, when the cut was about 4 billion feet, the draft on this resource was constantly increased until 1892, when it reached its maximum, nearly 9 billion feet, B. M., and 4½ billion shingles. Then a gradual decline began to 7.6 billion feet in 1893, 6½ billion feet in 1894, rising once more to over 7 billion in 1895, and reaching the lowest output in 1896, with 5½ billion feet; shingle production declining similarly to 1½ billion, which, translated into board measure, raises the requirements for that year to little less than 7½ billion feet. This decline does not necessarily indicate any giving out of the supply, but might have been due, and probably was due, to business depression generally, and to the competition of other kinds of lumber and shingles.

The total output of white pine in 1890, before the maximum was reached and when the cut of the northwest was recorded for lumber and shingles as a little over 9 billion feet, was placed by the competent agent of the eleventh census in charge of the statistics of lumber manufacture at 11.3 billion feet of white pine and Norway pine, or about 25 per cent as coming from other regions, while hemlock, spruce and fir were estimated as furnishing 7.9 billion feet, so that our requirements of these classes of timber may for ordinary years be placed in round numbers at 20 billion feet.

In discussing the question of duration of supplies it can, as stated before, be reasonably done only by considering at the same time all supplies of a similar nature—namely, of the white pine, Norway pine, spruce and hemlock at least, which can be and are used more or less interchangeably, and will be still more so in the future, to meet our immense requirements for this class of material. That these requirements are not to remain stationary, but have a tendency to increase, may be seen from the development of the wood-pulp industry.

While in 1881 the daily capacity of wood-pulp mills was less than 750,000 pounds, it had more than doubled in 1887, and then increased steadily, doubling almost every three or four years, as follows:

	Pounds.
1887.....	1,687,900
1888.....	2,153,500
1889.....	2,474,100
1890.....	4,012,200
1891.....	4,497,300
1892.....	5,138,300
1893.....	6,495,400
1894.....	7,231,900
1895.....	9,027,000

This last figure may be conservatively estimated to correspond to an annual consumption of probably 800,000,000 feet, B. M., of material.

There was imported from 1891 to 1896 wood pulp to the value of \$10,337,659, as follows:

1891.....	\$1,902,689	1896.....	984,692
1892.....	1,820,143	1896.....	1,056,704
1893.....	2,908,384		
1894.....	1,664,547	Total...	\$10,337,659

SUPPLIES.

While the above figure of 20 billion feet, B. M., gives a fair idea as to average consumption, which may vary perhaps by 10 per cent one way or the other, we are much less certain as to supplies standing.

For Minnesota the chief fire warden of the state has attempted a canvass, the result of which would indicate nearly 15 billion feet as standing in the state, including Norway pine, the estimate having been made for 1895. This has been criticised by competent judges as much too high; nevertheless, adding the estimates of all other kinds of coniferous wood, some of which as yet remains unused, it is thought that a statement in round numbers of 20 billion feet of coniferous wood in Minnesota fit for lumbering, though large, would be reasonably enough near the truth for our purposes in forecasting the probabilities.

For Wisconsin official data are entirely lacking; an estimate of 10 billion as the maximum stand of white pine and Norway pine has been made by a competent lumberman. As there is considerable hemlock and other coniferous wood in the state, and as it is preferable to overstate, we may treble this amount and take 30 billion feet, a probable overstatement of 50 per cent, as the maximum amount of coniferous timber fit for lumbering standing in the state.

For Michigan a canvass from township to township has been made by the commissioner of labor of the state for 1896, which develops an area of 2½ million acres in pine and hemlock. If the average stand per acre, which the census of 1890 showed as 6,000 feet for white pine, is applied to the whole area, the amount of timber standing would be 15 billion feet, which for safety we may increase by 20 per cent, or, say, 18 billion feet, of which 6 billion would be white pine. This, too, is supposed to overstate the conditions by 50 per cent.

For Pennsylvania the partial returns of the commissioner of forestry would make an estimate of 10 billion feet of pine and hemlock appear highly extravagant. In a private communication he estimates the standing timber of white pine at 500 million, of spruce at 70 million and of hemlock at 5,000 million feet, B. M.

For New York, without much basis, 5 billion may be allowed as an extravagant figure, with a cut of not less than 500 million feet; another 3 billion for New Hampshire; and, with a closer estimate, based on figures given by the forest commissioner of Maine, that state may be given at least not to exceed 10 billion feet of spruce, pine and hemlock.

In Maine the white pine is long since reduced to a small proportion of the coniferous wood standing. The spruce country is confined to the elevated northern half of the state, north of a line from the White mountains to Mars hill, with a spruce-bearing area of probably less than 6,000 square miles. The stand on the two main spruce-

producing drainage basins, the Kennebec and Androscoggin, has been estimated at round 5,000 million feet, B. M., with a present cut of round 350 million feet. Partial statistics of the cut would indicate a total cut of coniferous woods in Maine of not far from 500 million feet in 1895 and preceding years.

In all these estimates of standing timber the writer of the report has leaned toward extravagance rather than understatement, and thus the total is found to add up 100 billion feet of coniferous growth in the northern states, of which less than half is pine, to satisfy a cut of at least 18 to 20 billion feet per annum.

The writer of the report does not say that in less than six years every sick of pine, spruce and hemlock will be cut, for such figures as these do not admit of mathematical deductions; but the gravity of the question of supply is certainly apparent. Even doubling the estimates it is found that, with the present rate and method of cutting, ten years will have exhausted our virgin timber of these classes. We should add that much more intimate knowledge exists now regarding these supplies than was possible in 1880, when much of the country was still unopened and unknown.

The southern pines, to be sure, will enter more largely into competition, as will also the cypress and other coniferous woods of the south.

The entire region within which pines occur in the south in merchantable condition comprises about 330,000 square miles, or in round numbers 147 million acres; for land in farms, 10 million acres must be deducted, and allowing as much as two-thirds of the remainder as representing pine lands (the other to hard woods), we would have about 90 million acres on which pine may occur. An average growth of 3,000 feet per acre—an extravagant figure when referred to such an area—would make the possible stand 270 billion feet, provided it was in virgin condition and not largely cut out or culled. Altogether, the conclusion has been reached that, adding all other coniferous wood in the south, an estimate of 300 billion feet would be extravagant, which, added to the northern supply of coniferous wood, gives a total supply of 400 billion feet to draw from in the eastern United States; and as the entire cut of these classes of wood appears now to be not less than 25 billion feet a year, and probably is nearer 30 billion, it may be stated with some degree of certainty that not fifteen to twenty years' supply of coniferous timber can be on hand in the eastern states.

In 1886 the writer of the report ventured a statement that there were 600 billion feet of coniferous growth in the eastern states; the cut was then estimated at 12 billion feet. If an average cut of 20 billion for the last ten years be allowed, which is reasonable, the present estimate of 400 billion standing would lend color to the approximate correctness of these figures.

If the inquiry is extended to the coniferous growth of the Pacific coast, which in spite of the distance must finally come to our aid, only partial comfort will be found. The present estimate of 1,000 billion feet standing has been by competent judges declared extravagant. The annual cut on the Pacific coast approaches certainly 4 billion feet, hence, adding these figures to those obtained for the east, with 1,400 billion feet standing at best, and a cut of at least 30

billion feet per annum, there would appear to be, under most favorable contingencies, not more than forty to fifty years of this most necessary part of our wood supply in sight if the same lavishness in the use of it is continued.

To be sure, there is some new growth and reproduction going on. The probability as to the former is that decay and destruction by fire offset the accretion on the old timber of coniferous growth, and no one familiar with our forest conditions and present methods will indulge in a hope that the reproduction and young growth can materially change the results. Long before any new reproduction can have attained log size we will have got rid of the virgin supplies.

ECONOMY.

There is, then, only the possible alternative of supplying ourselves from other countries, or of curtailing our cut. In this latter regard the possibility is large. Not only can a much closer utilization of the standing timber be practiced, but a more economical use of the same is reasonably to be expected.

As will appear from the figures given, this country consumes of coniferous wood somewhat over 400 feet, B. M., per capita, while England, which probably has the lowest per capita consumption of wood among civilized nations, being almost entirely dependent upon importation, is able to get along with one-third that amount, and Germany's consumption remains below 150 feet, B. M., per capita of all kinds of sizable wood. The margin within which, therefore, we can curtail our requirement is large enough to lengthen out our supplies considerably.

CANADIAN SUPPLIES.

As to importations, there is practically only one country from which such timber can be obtained—Canada.

The statistician of the department of agriculture of the Dominion of Canada in 1895 estimated the white pine standing at 37.3 billion feet, with an annual cut of nearly 2 billion feet, including spars, masts, shingles, etc., which, as will readily be seen, cannot materially change the position stated before—namely, that the next decade must witness the practical exhaustion of this greatest lumber staple. Even allowing 10 billion feet of merchantable spruce which may be found in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, such allowance cannot appreciably retard this exhaustion, since the total annual cut of Canadian coniferous wood exceeds 5 billion feet. Fifty per cent may be readily added to the estimates of standing timber in eastern Canada, thus assuming 75 billion feet as on hand, and still Canada's cut alone will exhaust her resources in fifteen years, and this country will assist her to get rid of it in less time.

So far the importations from Canada, although rapidly increasing, have been insignificant when compared with our home consumption. The importations of all kinds of forest products and wood manufactures have been hardly over 1 per cent of our own production, and if we confine the inquiry to coniferous material only the proportion of the importation of this class of materials rises to hardly 5 per cent of our home production of the same kinds.

EXPORTS OF CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS FROM CANADA TO UNITED STATES.

(In millions of feet. B. M., rounded off.)

CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Logs—					
Hemlock.....	5.0	5.9	5.2	2.2	4.8
Spruce.....	23.0	21.0	17.9	25.0	15.2
Pine.....	74.0	127.0	277.9	212.3	157.7
Total logs.....	102.0	153.9	301.0	239.4	177.7
Lumber—					
Deals.....	53.0	51.0	42.5	44.2	48.8
Laths.....	38.7	39.4	41.8	44.0	52.3
Boards, scantling, etc.....	651.4	759.1	1,018.3	749.5	720.5
Masts, spars and other.....	2				
Shingles.....	33.4	40.3	35.5	65.8	45.7
Timbers.....					
Pulpwood blocks.....	30.0	62.0	61.5	76.3	100.0
Total manufactured wood.....	805.7	1,001.8	1,201.6	779.8	967.3
Total.....	908.7	1,155.7	1,502.6	1,019.2	1,145.0

To arrive at an idea of the extent to which we have so far drawn on our neighbors for coniferous supplies, an attempt has been made in the following table to segregate from the trade and navigation reports of the Dominion of Canada those items which have reference to this discussion,

translating into board measure approximately the returns given in other measures. These figures are probably somewhat below the truth, but are sufficiently accurate for the present purpose, and are, moreover, the only ones available:

LOGS IMPORTED FROM CANADA.

YEARS.	PINE LOGS.			SPRUCE LOGS.			HEMLOCK LOGS.		
	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.
1881.....	974	\$8,012	\$8.23	6,850	\$21,793	\$4.63	4,818	\$9,168	\$3.98
1885.....	380	2,340	6.15	11,195	49,449	4.43	3,629	11,752	4.07
1886.....	2,489	24,452	8.52	17,541	81,871	4.67	6,831	26,076	4.08
1887.....	6,350	49,242	7.75	17,524	84,773	5.55	4,201	17,447	4.15
1888.....	463	3,875	8.23	26,714	99,450	4.60	4,512	18,383	4.07
1889.....	10,839	91,787	8.10	20,340	137,248	6.74	6,420	24,261	3.78
1890.....	52,144	261,126	8.14	21,073	136,898	6.02	2,912	12,283	4.17
1891.....	85,829	313,281	8.54	21,494	156,334	5.56	2,210	9,902	4.44
1892.....	73,163	651,540	8.81	21,464	141,168	6.02	5,067	21,416	4.24
1893.....	121,084	1,056,345	8.52	21,108	123,254	5.81	5,860	26,036	4.43
1894.....	217,917	2,349,951	8.91	17,916	107,150	6.00	5,217	19,713	3.77
1895.....	212,211	1,940,919	8.77	25,083	90,830	8.44	2,717	9,017	4.06
1896.....	157,400	1,423,489	9.06	15,182	86,075	5.67	4,761	18,607	3.90

It will be seen that each six-year period shows an increase and that the exports of the last three years were only 25 per cent lower than those of the six preceding years. The largest imports were recorded for 1894, when nearly 1½ billion feet partly manufactured coniferous wood and 300 million feet of logs of conifers were imported. This latter importation increased steadily up to that time, furnishing raw material mainly to our Michigan mills, whose home supply is largely gone.

In the importation of logs it is interesting to observe that they increased in quantity without reference to the existence or absence of the export duty which the Canadian government imposed in 1886 and abolished in 1891 and the price per thousand feet also seems uninfluenced. The necessity for these supplies to our mills, especially the

mills of the Saginaw (Mich.) district, began to assert itself in 1886, the very year the export duty was imposed to prevent, if possible, these exports of raw material, and has grown constantly the decline in 1886 and 1891 simply marking the general business depression.

It will be evident from these statements that our virgin coniferous supplies must share the fate which the buffalo has experienced unless a practical application of rational forestry methods and a more economic use of supplies is presently inaugurated. Since coniferous wood represents two-thirds to three-fourths of our entire lumber wood consumption, and its reproduction requires more care and longer time than that of hard woods, the urgency of changing methods in its use and treatment will be apparent.

Men of the Year.

JOHN SHERMAN.

John Sherman of Ohio, secretary of state, was born in Lancaster, that state, May 19, 1823; is of Anglo-Saxon ancestry; received an academic education; studied law, and was admitted to the bar May 11, 1844; was a delegate in the national whig conventions of 1848 and 1852, and presided over the first republican convention in Ohio in 1855; was a representative in the XXXIVth, XXXVth, XXXVIth and XXXVIIth congresses, and was the republican candidate for speaker in the winter of 1859-60; was elected to the United States senate in March, 1861, and re-elected in 1866 and 1872; was appointed secretary of the treasury in March, 1877, and served as such during President Hayes' administration; was again elected to the United States senate in 1880, and was re-elected in 1886 and 1892; was president of the senate from Dec. 7, 1885, till Feb. 26, 1887; resigned his seat in the senate to accept the position of secretary of state.

LYMAN J. GAGE.

Lyman Judson Gage of Illinois, secretary of the treasury, was born in De Ruyter, Madison county, N. Y., June 28, 1836, but for the last forty-two years he has made his home in Chicago, and has been prominently identified with many of the institutions and plans that have made for Chicago's greatness.

The business of a banker was Mr. Gage's first choice as a profession, and when he was 17 years old he entered the employ of the Ononda Central bank, serving as office boy and general utility clerk. For two years he remained there, and then, at the age of 19, he started out for the west and located at Chicago.

His first position there was that of clerk in a planing mill located at the corner of Canal and Adams streets, but in 1858 he returned to the banking business and became bookkeeper of the Merchants' Savings, Loan and Trust company. His salary at first was only \$500 a year, but his merits were soon recognized, and in 1861 he was the cashier of the institution.

When the clearing-house was first organized he acted for a short time as its manager, and in 1868 left to become the cashier of the First national bank. Mr. Gage has been connected with this bank ever since. At the time of its reorganization in 1881 his abilities and valuable services were recognized by the directors and he was offered the position of vice-president. In 1891, when Samuel M. Nickerson resigned from the presidency, Mr. Gage was appointed to fill the position, one which his long experience in Chicago banks and his natural abilities enabled him to fill with great success, as subsequent events have shown.

In many other lines of activity, municipal and social, as well as business, Mr. Gage has been prominent. At the time of the World's Fair, when it was necessary to select some man upon whose shoulders the burdens and responsibilities of the great exhibition might fall, Mr. Gage was chosen the first president of the directory.

His intimate knowledge of banks and banking led to his selection for the presidency of the American Bankers' association three times. He was also first president of the Chicago Bankers' club.

When the Citizens' league was organized in 1885 Mr. Gage was one of its officers, and during the two terms of his presidency of the Civic federation his advice and counsel have always proved of value in advancing the cause of pure citizenship.

RUSSELL A. ALGER.

Gen. Russell A. Alger of Michigan, secretary of war, was born in Lafayette township, Medina county, O., on Feb. 27, 1836. His grandfather served in the revolutionary war and is claimed to have been a descendant of William the Conqueror.

When he was 11 years of age both his parents died. For the next seven years he worked on a farm, earning money to defray his expenses at the Richfield (O.) academy during the winters. Subsequently he taught school, and in March, 1857, entered a law office in Akron. Two years later he was admitted to the bar. He entered the law office of Otis & Coffinbury in Cleveland, but abandoned the practice of law the following autumn on account of failing health and moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., where he engaged in the lumber business.

In 1861 he enlisted in the 2d Michigan cavalry and was made captain of company C. He was wounded in the battle of Booneville, Miss. Owing to his part in this engagement he was promoted to the rank of major. In 1862 he became lieutenant-colonel of the 6th Michigan cavalry, and in 1863 was made colonel of the 5th Michigan cavalry, his regiment being in Custer's famous brigade. In 1864 his health induced him to retire from the service. He was brevetted brigadier and major-general "for gallant and meritorious services," and was on private service in 1863-64, receiving orders personally from President Lincoln.

In 1865 he removed to Detroit, where he has since been engaged extensively in lumber and pine land business. He was a member of the firm of Moore & Alger, and became the head of the firm of R. A. Alger & Co., then the most extensive pine timber operators in the west. Subsequently the firm was merged into that of Alger, Smith & Co., which owns and operates extensive tracts and mills in Michigan and in the Canadian Georgian bay region.

Gen. Alger was elected governor of Michigan in 1884, receiving a plurality of 3,950 votes over Begole, fusionist. His administration of state affairs was considered highly successful.

In 1888 he was one of the leading candidates for the republican nomination for president.

Gen. Alger served one term as commander-in-chief of the G. A. R. He is of exceptionally generous and kindly disposition and is especially beloved by the veterans and by his friends in Michigan. He has three sons and three daughters.

JOHN D. LONG.

John Davis Long of Massachusetts, secretary of the navy, was born in Buckfield, Oxford county, Me., Oct. 27, 1838; received his preparatory education in the common school of his native town and the Hebnon academy, Maine; was graduated from Harvard in 1857; taught two years in Westford academy, Massachusetts; studied law at Harvard law school and in private offices; was admitted to the bar and has

since practiced; was a member of the Massachusetts legislature in 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was speaker of the house during the last three years; was lieutenant-governor of his state in 1879 and governor in 1880, 1881 and 1882; was elected to the XLVIIIth and re-elected to the XLIXth and Lth congresses, and was for several years on the statehouse construction commission of his state.

CORNELIUS N. BLISS.

Cornelius N. Bliss of New York, secretary of the interior, was born in Fall River, Mass., Jan. 26, 1833; was educated in public schools and academy at Fall River and the high school at New Orleans; after leaving the latter was for a year in his stepfather's counting room in New Orleans, and then removed to Boston and entered as a young clerk the house of I. M. Beebe, Morgan & Co.; in 1846 became a member of the firm of J. S. & E. Wright & Co., a commission house of Boston, and removed to New York to take charge of the business of the firm in that city; the firm name became Bliss, Fabyan & Co. in 1881; is in the directories of many financial institutions; was a member of the pan-American conference; was president of the Protective Tariff league; was chairman of the republican state committees of New York of 1887 and 1888; was treasurer of the national republican committees in 1892 and 1894; declined to be a candidate for the nomination for governor of his state in 1885, and refused to have his name presented to the convention for that position in 1891; was chairman of the business men's committee which tried to nominate President Arthur for a second term in 1884, and was chairman of the committee of thirty in 1893.

JAMES A. GARY.

James Albert Gary of Maryland, postmaster-general, was born in Uncasville, Conn., Oct. 22, 1833. He attended school at Rockhill institute, Ellicott City, and afterward at Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., and in 1861 became a partner in the firm of James S. Gary & Son, cotton duck manufacturers. His energy was quickly made apparent. An office and warehouse had been established in Baltimore, and in 1862 a branch house was opened in St. Louis. This gave the concern a footing in the west which has since proved highly profitable. In 1870 Mr. Gary succeeded his father as head of the firm, and he has conducted its affairs ever since with marked success. The large mills in Albion, Howard county, thrive under his management and employ hundreds of people. Mr. Gary owns other valuable business properties in Baltimore and Howard counties, and has been repeatedly called upon to share in the management of financial and other business corporations in Baltimore. He was president for several years of the Merchants and Manufacturers' association, and is now vice-president of the Consolidated Gas company and vice-president of the Citizens' national bank. He also holds directorships in the Savings bank of Baltimore, the Warehouse company, the American Insurance company, the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Insurance company and the Baltimore Trust and Guarantee company.

An ardent unionist during the civil war, Mr. Gary has been a republican ever since. In 1870 the republicans nominated him for congress in the 5th district, which was

democratic at that time, and he was defeated. In 1879 the republicans nominated him for governor. In those days the state was hopelessly democratic, and Mr. Gary failed of election, although he made an active canvass. He has been a delegate to every national convention of his party since 1872, and from 1880 to 1894 represented Maryland upon the republican national committee. In 1866 Mr. Gary was married to Miss Lavinia W. Corrie, daughter of James Corrie, and is the father of one son and seven daughters.

JOSEPH B. McKENNA.

Joseph B. McKenna of California, attorney-general, was born in Philadelphia Aug. 10, 1842. In January, 1865, at the age of 22 years, he removed to California with his parents, going by way of the Isthmus of Panama. The family located at Benicia, in Solano county, and young Joseph attended the public schools.

Later he attended a collegiate institute at Benicia, studying law under Prof. Abbot. He was graduated from the institute in 1865 and was admitted to practice law before the supreme court of California.

In the same year he was elected district attorney of Solano county and went to reside at Fairfield, the county seat. He was re-elected in 1867. At the expiration of his second term as district attorney he removed to Suisun, a few miles from Fairfield, and commenced the practice of law. He was very successful.

In 1875 Mr. McKenna was elected to the legislature and served in that body during the session of 1875-76. This brief experience as a lawmaker served as an incentive to the ambitious young attorney and in 1876 the republicans of the 3d congressional district nominated him for congress.

The district was strongly democratic and McKenna was defeated, but he proved his popularity by reducing the democratic plurality from more than 9,000 to 800. Two years later he was again nominated, and was again defeated, this time by 180 votes.

In 1884, after the state had been redistributed, Mr. McKenna was again nominated for congress and elected by a handsome majority. He was three times re-elected, serving through the XLIXth, Lth, List and LIIId congresses.

While serving in the List congress Mr. McKenna was a member of the wars and means committee of which Maj. McKinley was chairman, and in this way came under the notice of the future president, and a warm friendship sprang up between them.

On the death of United States Judge Lorenzo Sawyer in 1890 President Harrison appointed Mr. McKenna to the circuit bench. He is regarded as an authority on all matters relating to land legislation.

JAMES WILSON.

James Wilson of Iowa, secretary of agriculture, was born in the parish of Girvan, Ayrshire, Scotland, in 1840, immigrating to America with his parents when a small boy.

The first settlement of the family was in Connecticut, from which state they removed to Iowa in the '50s. In company with Gov. Buckingham and other distinguished people of the former state. For many years Mr. Wilson was a teacher in the country schools near Old Buckingham and West Union, Iowa, and so poor was he at that time that even in the coldest weather he

was compelled to go barefooted. By strict economy he accumulated money with which to purchase a portion of the magnificent farm of 1,200 acres which he now owns in Tama county. This place may well be termed the "garden spot" of Iowa, for there is probably not another farm in the state so well improved in all respects. For many years he was a breeder of fancy cattle, and in that business he has made a competence. His home life has been simple, yet his family have enjoyed many privileges not accorded the ordinary farmer's family. Two of his sons, Ward W. and Peter, now manage the big farm.

Mr. Wilson was a member of the XIIIth, XIIIth and XIVth general assemblies of Iowa, has been state railroad commissioner, president of the state temperance alliance, and has held many other important public offices in the state. In 1874 he was elected to the United States congress from the 5th Iowa district, and was returned to the house in 1876. In 1882 he was again a candidate, defeating Ben T. Fredericks by a majority of 23 votes. His election was at once contested, but the matter was not considered in the house until the last day of the term in 1885, when he stepped down and allowed Mr. Fredericks to claim the seat, upon the condition that the house should pass the bill to place Gen. U. S. Grant upon the retired list. This bill could not be passed until the contest was disposed of, which was done during the last fifteen minutes of the session.

Mr. Wilson has also been engaged in the newspaper business, becoming editor of the Traer (Iowa) Clipper in 1881, his partner in the business being James Morrison, now of Washington, D. C. He managed the paper and farm at the same time, but soon sold his newspaper business, which had become very profitable. As a student and scholar Mr. Wilson ranks among the best in the middle west. For several years he has been professor of agriculture in the state school at Ames, and in connection with his other duties has edited a farm department for the newspapers that has been published in all the counties of the state. Mr. Wilson adheres to the tenets of the presbyterian church and is prominent in Masonic circles in the state.

JOHN HAY.

John Hay, ambassador to Great Britain was born in Salem, Ind., Oct. 8, 1838. His father was a physician, and his grandfather was one of the heroes of the revolution. After graduating at Brown college he went, at the age of 21, to Springfield, Ill., where he entered the office of Abraham Lincoln and began to study law. When Lincoln was made president he selected Col. Hay as one of his private secretaries. The other was John G. Nicolay, who later collaborated with Col. Hay in writing the history of the martyred president.

After the assassination of President Lincoln, Col. Hay, who had seen some service during the war and had gained the title of colonel, went to Paris as secretary of the United States legation, and was later transferred to Madrid, where he did some of his best literary work.

In 1872 Col. Hay returned to this country and accepted an editorial position on the staff of the New York Tribune. This position he retained until the election of President Hayes, who offered him the position of assistant secretary of state under Sec-

retary Everts. This agreeable position he accepted on Nov. 1, 1877, and held until May, 1881. Soon after, at the request of Whitelaw Reid, he returned to the New York Tribune and managed that newspaper while Mr. Reid went on a wedding tour to Europe. Although it was a time of great political excitement, the Garfield-Blaine-Conkling quarrel occurring during that period, Col. Hay conducted the Tribune to the satisfaction of all concerned.

Col. Hay married the daughter of Amasa Stone, the Ohio millionaire, who on his death left him a million or more dollars. He was then living in a beautiful home on Euclid avenue, Cleveland. Since then he has occupied the Washington mansion which he built.

Col. Hay has won even more repute by his literary work than by his activity in politics and diplomacy. His most important book is the "Life of Lincoln," written in collaboration with John G. Nicolay, which was published first as a serial in the Century and later in several volumes. It embodies the intimate knowledge of Lincoln and of his career gained by his private secretaries' personal observation and participation in a large part of the stirring events with which it deals, and is regarded as a contribution to American history of the first importance. Col. Hay's poems had previously gained for him a wide reputation as a keen humorist and sympathetic observer of human nature. His "Pike County Ballads," published in 1871; "Jim Bludso" and "Little Breeches" have become exceedingly popular. A complete collection of his poems was published in 1890. His "Castilian Days," studies of Spanish life and character, the fruit of his sojourn in Spain as a diplomatic officer of the United States, appeared in 1871.

HORACE PORTER.

Horace Porter, ambassador to France, was born at Huntingdon, Pa., in 1837, the son of David R. Porter, who soon afterward became governor of the state. His early schooling was in the Harrisburg academy. After a year in the scientific department of Harvard university he entered West Point. His graduation took place in 1860.

After a brief space as instructor in artillery at West Point, he was assigned to duty in the department of the east. After being sent to Washington as a bearer of dispatches he was promoted to be first lieutenant while under Sherman and Dupont in the expedition against Port Royal. In 1863 he was brevetted captain for gallant services at the capture of Fort Pulaski, where he had command of the siege batteries. In May, 1864, he was brevetted major for his conduct in the battle of the Wilderness. The next year found him brevet lieutenant-colonel, and 1865 brevet brigadier-general of the United States army. He had been chief of ordnance of the army of the Potomac under Gen. McClellan, but after the battle of Antietam was transferred first to the army of the Ohio and then to the army of the Cumberland. While on the staff of Gen. Thomas at Chattanooga he became acquainted with Gen. Grant. Their intimacy lasted until Grant's death. Gen. Porter became an aid-de-camp on Grant's staff, and was with him during most of the rest of the war. He was one of the few persons who witnessed the surrender at Appomattox.

When Gen. Grant became secretary of war Gen. Porter became the assistant sec-

retary, and during his chief's service as president acted as private secretary. Gen. Porter then went into business, and has been exceedingly successful. He has been connected with numerous important corporations; became vice-president of Pullman's Palace Car company, a director of the Equitable Life Assurance society, the Continental national bank, the St. Louis & San Francisco Railway company, the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Railway company, the Ontario & Western Railway company, the Atlantic & Pacific Railway company, the Hannibal & St. Joe Railway company and the Oregon Railway & Navigation company. He was also the first president of the West Shore road.

Gen. Porter has for several years been president of the Union League club; he belongs to the Century, University, Metropolitan, Lotus, Players', Authors' and Grolier clubs, to the chamber of commerce, the Loyal Legion, the American Geographical society, the Grand Army of the Republic, and many other organizations. He is president of the General National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution and the Grant Monument association. The completion of the Grant monument is largely the result of his efforts. The project languished when a start had been made on it until Gen. Porter made a personal canvass and set on foot a campaign through which \$400,000 was raised in two months.

WILLIAM F. DRAPER.

William Franklin Draper, ambassador to Italy, was born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842. He was educated in the common schools of Lowell, supplemented by two years at an academy. At 16 he went to work in a cotton mill and made a study of the processes of manufacturing cotton goods. He enlisted in the 29th Massachusetts volunteers as a beardless youth of 19 and served throughout the war for the union, being promoted successively from the rank of second lieutenant to that of brigadier-general. He was a gallant soldier, and bears upon his person the scars of battle, having been shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness and wounded at Pegram's Farm. After the war he engaged in the manufacture of cotton machinery, and with his brothers, who were associated with him, amassed a fortune. He took much interest in politics as early as 1876, when he was a delegate to the Cincinnati convention. He was president of the famous Home Market club of Boston in 1890. Although a candidate for the gubernatorial nomination in 1888, he never held public office until elected to the 51st congress. His work in both that and the subsequent congress has been valuable. He was chairman of the committee on patents and a member of the committee on foreign affairs. In the former position he pressed successfully through congress the bill to revise the patent laws and the bill to protect the copyright of theatrical and operatic productions. As a member of the foreign affairs committee his course was distinctively conservative. While stalwart in his Americanism, he opposed hasty action which might embroil this country in foreign complications. For this reason he opposed the resolution to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents during the first session of this congress, and made a speech against it on the floor. Mr. Draper is a gentleman of commanding presence, genial, yet dignified in manner, a polished scholar and a pleasing and forceful speaker.

STEWART L. WOODFORD.

Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, minister to Spain, was born in New York city Sept. 3, 1835, from early Connecticut stock. He graduated at Columbia college in 1854, delivering the centennial oration of the college. He was admitted to the bar in 1857 and entered politics in the first Lincoln campaign, 1860.

Lincoln offered him the judgeship of the territory of Nebraska, but he declined it. Later he became assistant United States district attorney, resigned to enter the army as a volunteer, became captain, judge-advocate general of the department of the south, provost-marshal-general and chief-of-staff of Gen. Gilmore. He was brevetted brigadier-general for gallantry in action and after the war was military governor of Charleston and later of Savannah.

In 1866 he was elected lieutenant-governor of New York, in 1872 was elected to congress, nominated Arthur for vice-president in 1880, under Grant was United States district attorney, and has declined a hundred offices.

Gen. Woodford is an officer in the City savings bank, the Sprague national bank and the Farragut Fire insurance company, and stands high in financial circles. Yale, Columbia and Trinity colleges have bestowed the degree of M. A. upon him, and the latter gave him the degree of LL. D.

JAMES B. ANGELL.

James Burrill Angell, minister to Turkey, was born in Scituate, R. I., in 1829. He was graduated at Brown university in 1849, and spent some time thereafter in Europe, traveling and studying. On his return in 1853 he was appointed professor of modern languages and literature in Brown university. In 1860 he took editorial charge of the Providence Journal in the absence of Senator Anthony, its editor and proprietor, in Washington, and this post he filled for six years, his work covering the critical period of the civil war. In 1866 he was appointed president of the University of Vermont, and in 1871 president of the University of Michigan, where he has since remained, his influence there having raised that institution to a place among the foremost of American universities.

President Angell has occupied diplomatic positions of importance. In 1880 President Hayes appointed him minister to China, with the special purpose of negotiating a treaty bearing upon the rapidly growing hostility in this country to Chinese immigration and the rapidly increasing commercial relations between the two countries. He was at the head of the commission intrusted with this delicate duty, which was promptly executed, two treaties being ready for ratification by congress at the close of 1880.

In 1881 President Angell resigned his office as minister and returned to his work at the University of Michigan. In 1887 he was appointed by President Cleveland one of the commission to settle the dispute with Great Britain over the rights of American fishermen in the waters of Canada and Newfoundland.

POWELL CLAYTON.

Powell Clayton, minister to Mexico, was born in Pennsylvania in 1833. He was educated for the profession of civil engineer and began to practice it in Leavenworth, Kas., where he settled in 1855. He was chosen city engineer of that city in 1857.

and held the place till the outbreak of the civil war, when he raised a company and went to the front with the 1st Kansas volunteer infantry regiment as captain. He gained rapid promotion, and at the close of the war, having served through it, he had reached the rank of brigadier-general. After the war he married and bought a large plantation in Jefferson county, Arkansas, where he lived till he was elected governor in 1868. In 1871 he was elected United States senator, and after serving the term of six years went to Little Rock, Ark., to live, remaining there till 1882, when he moved to Eureka Springs. He built the Eureka Springs railway, of which company he has since been president and general manager.

Gen. Clayton has been active in politics for many years, both before and since his occupation of public office. He has been a delegate to every republican national convention since Grant was first nominated, and until his business interests compelled him to resign was chairman of the republican state committee. He has also been for many years a member of the republican national committee. He also holds several local offices, is a member of the Loyal Legion and has been department commander of the G. A. R. in Arkansas.

CHARLEMAGNE TOWER.

Charlemagne Tower, minister to Austria, is descended from John Tower, a native of Norfolk, England, who settled at Hingham, Mass., in 1637. He was born in Philadelphia and was educated at a military academy at New Haven, Conn., and afterward at Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H. Upon graduating from Harvard university in 1872 he went to Europe to study history, modern languages and literature. After an absence of four years he returned to Philadelphia and studied law. He was admitted to the bar in 1878. Four years later he removed to Duluth, Minn., where he became president of the Duluth & Iron Range railroad and managing director of the Minnesota Iron company. He went east again in 1887. Mr. Tower is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, vice-president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, of the Numismatic society and of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; he is a director of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company and of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company. He received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette college. Mr. Tower achieved much prominence through his scholarly work upon "The Marquis de la Fayette in the American Revolution," which has won for him a high place among the historians of the country.

A. S. HARDY.

Arthur Sherburne Hardy, minister to Persia, was at his appointment professor of mathematics in Dartmouth college and has been a soldier, an author and an editor. He was born in Boston Aug. 12, 1847, and was graduated at West Point. After a service of 18 months as second lieutenant he resigned from the army and traveled and studied abroad for several years. Later he went to Iowa college as professor of civil engineering and afterward accepted the chair of mathematics at Dartmouth. Prof. Hardy's works on the higher mathematics are used as text-books in Oxford and Cambridge and many of the leading American

universities. Among his works of fiction the most noted are "But Yet a Woman" and "Passe Rose." He was for a time associated with John Brisben Walker in the publication of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. Prof. Hardy was the personal choice of the president for the Persian mission, but his appointment is said to have been decidedly pleasing to the New Hampshire senators.

EDWIN H. CONGER.

E. H. Conger, minister to Brazil, was born in Knox county, Illinois, March 7, 1843, and was graduated at Lombard university, Galesburg, Ill., in 1862. Immediately after leaving college he enlisted in the union army and was brevetted major for gallant and meritorious conduct. After the war he studied law, and was graduated from the Albany law school in 1866. He practiced in Galesburg. In 1868 he moved to Iowa and engaged in farming, stock-raising and banking. He was state treasurer of Iowa in 1882-85 and in 1884 was elected to congress from that state. He served three terms in congress and was minister to Brazil under President Harrison.

HAROLD M. SEWALL.

H. M. Sewall, minister to Hawaii, was born in Bath, Me., about thirty-eight years ago, son of Arthur Sewall, democratic candidate in 1896 for vice-president. He was originally a democrat, but became a republican during the first Cleveland administration, chiefly owing to his views on foreign policy. In 1885 President Cleveland had appointed him consul at Apia, Samoa, and later consul-general to those islands; but, disagreeing with the administration on its policy, he resigned after a year or two of service. Under President Harrison he shared in the negotiation of the Berlin treaty of 1889 committing Samoa affairs to the joint regulation of Germany, Great Britain and the United States. He was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention of 1896.

ALFRED E. BUCK.

A. E. Buck, minister to Japan, was born in Foxcroft, Me., in 1832. He made his own way through college, took high rank, and taught school afterward. He went to the war, fought with credit, stayed in the south, and in the reconstruction days represented an Alabama district in congress. Later he went to Georgia, was clerk of the federal court at Atlanta, and afterward served as United States marshal for Georgia. He is a popular and influential citizen of Atlanta.

ARCHIBALD J. SAMPSON.

A. J. Sampson, minister to Ecuador, is a resident of Phoenix, Ariz., but he formerly resided in Colorado. He is a lawyer and was the first attorney-general of Colorado after that state was admitted into the union. He was the United States consul at Paso del Norte, Mexico, during President Harrison's administration. He has made quite a record as a campaign orator in the Mississippi valley states. He is a native of Ohio, and is about 55 years old.

W. GODFREY HUNTER.

Dr. Hunter, minister to Guatemala and Honduras, was born Dec. 25, 1841, was educated as a physician and practiced his pro-

fession. He was a surgeon in the union army during the late war. After the war he was elected to the state legislature of Kentucky and was a delegate to the republican national convention of 1880, being one of the 306 delegates who stood by Gen. Grant in that memorable contest. He was a delegate to the Minneapolis convention of 1892. He was elected to the Lth congress from the 3d district of Kentucky, re-elected to the LIVth, and was a candidate for re-election to the LVth in 1896, but was defeated by 209 votes. At the time of his appointment he was preparing to contest the election.

BELLAMY STORER.

Bellamy Storer, minister to the Netherlands, was born in Cincinnati Aug. 28, 1847; was graduated from Harvard college in 1867, and from the law school of Cincinnati college in 1869; was admitted to the bar April, 1869; was a member of the LIII and LIIId congresses from the 1st Ohio district.

CHARLES PAGE BRYAN.

C. P. Bryan, minister to China, was born in Chicago and is 42 years old. He was educated at the University of Virginia, and was graduated a lawyer from the law department of Columbia college, New York. In 1878 he was admitted to the bar and went to Colorado the following year. He was soon thereafter elected to the legislature of Colorado, and served in both houses of that body. In 1883 he returned to Illinois, took up his residence in Elmhurst, and was sent to the legislature in 1890. He has been re-elected every succeeding term since that time. His title of colonel comes from his appointments on the military staffs of Govs. Flier, Oglesby and Altgeld. Col. Bryan has ever interested himself in labor legislation. His work in the legislature has been of a lofty kind and he has served on many important committees. He is one of the hardest workers in the republican party of Illinois, and, indeed, he has always been a most ardent republican. He stumped Colorado for Blaine in 1884, and his voice has never been silent when he felt that his state, his district, his country or his party was in need of his efforts.

WILLIAM W. ROCKHILL.

W. W. Rockhill, minister to Greece and Roumania, is a native of Pennsylvania, and was first appointed to office from Maryland in 1884, when he was made assistant secretary of the American legation at Peking. From 1886 to 1887 he was charge d'affaires in Korea. In 1887 he resigned and spent most of the next five years in travel in Asia, on his return publishing a work on Thibet. In 1893 he became chief clerk of the state department. In 1894 he was appointed third assistant secretary of state and in 1894 became first assistant.

H. L. WILSON.

H. L. Wilson of Washington, minister to Chile, is a native of Indiana, and has had little to do with politics outside of the state of Washington, but has filled the position of chairman of the state republican committee. He is a brother of Senator Wilson of that state.

L. S. SWENSON.

L. S. Swenson of Minnesota, minister to Denmark, is well known among the educators of the country. He comes of Norwegian stock but was born in Minnesota.

After graduating at the Albert Lea university he took a post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins university, devoting himself especially to languages, history and political science. At the time of his appointment he was principal of the Luther academy at Albert Lea.

WILLIAM L. MERRY.

Mr. Merry of California, minister to Costa Rica and Nicaragua, has been essentially a business man. He has been secretary of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco and is owner of a line of steamers plying between San Francisco and Central American states. He was formerly consul-general for Nicaragua at San Francisco. He is said to have extensive plans for the completion of the Nicaraguan canal.

C. B. HART.

Mr. Hart of West Virginia, minister to Colombia, is a journalist, being editor and proprietor of the Wheeling Intelligencer. He has for many years been a factor in state politics.

W. F. POWELL.

Mr. Powell of New Jersey, minister to Haiti and Santo Domingo, has been for some time engaged in educational matters in Camden, N. J.

HIRAM N. ALLEN.

H. N. Allen of Ohio, minister resident to Korea, has previously been a secretary of legation and is a thorough Korean scholar. When the first Korean legation came to this country Mr. Allen accompanied it as an interpreter.

SANFORD NEWELL.

Mr. Newell of Minnesota, minister to the Netherlands, is a prominent lawyer at St. Paul and has long been active in state politics.

W. R. FRENCH.

Mr. French of Michigan, minister to Paraguay, is an educator rather than a politician, having been a professor in the state university at Ann Arbor.

J. B. DUDLEY.

Mr. Dudley of California is a lawyer and a brother of W. W. Dudley, who was prominent in the national campaign of 1888.

L. TOWNSEND.

Mr. Townsend of Pennsylvania, minister to Portugal, has had considerable experience in the diplomatic service of the government. He has been secretary of the American legation at Vienna.

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK.

Mr. Hitchcock of Missouri, minister to Russia, was a millionaire merchant in St. Louis and has been a strong and active republican. It is understood that the personal friendship of the president was his strongest indorsement.

J. G. LEISHMAN.

Mr. Leishman of Pennsylvania, minister to Switzerland, is a manufacturer and has been vice-president of the Carnegie Iron company.

FRANK B. LOOMIS.

Mr. Loomis of Ohio, minister to Venezuela, was the representative of the United Press and stationed at Canton during the last campaign, and formed a very intimate acquaintance with Mr. McKinley, who conferred the mission upon him as a wedding present.

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH.

Benjamin Butterworth, commissioner of patents, was born near Foster's Crossing, O., Oct. 22, 1837. His parents and other ancestors were friends, and he is a member of that church. He received his education at Ohio university at Athens, O. In the war he was a soldier and attained the rank of major.

After the war he settled in Cincinnati, studied law in the office of Durbin Ward and William M. Ramsey, was admitted to the bar and soon acquired a lucrative practice. Of strong convictions and aggressive temperament, he soon became a leader in Ohio republican politics, and a distinguished orator.

He served one term in the Ohio senate, was elected three times to congress from the 1st Ohio district, and was finally defeated in his fourth race by the democratic candidate, John F. Follette. In congress he won the esteem of his republican colleagues and the respect of the democratic members.

He was appointed commissioner of patents by Gen. Arthur, but since 1884 has been out of political office. During the World's Fair at Chicago he served as secretary of the national commission. Since that time he has practiced law, chiefly in Washington.

He was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the republican national convention of 1884 and 1888, and was a determined Sherman man each time.

E. W. PETTUS.

Edmund Winston Pettus of Selma, senator from Alabama, was born in Limestone county, Alabama, July 6, 1821; is the youngest child of John Pettus and Alice T. Pettus, who was a daughter of Capt. Anthony Winston of Virginia, a revolutionary soldier; was educated at the common schools in Alabama and at Clinton college in Smith county, Tennessee; studied law in the office of William Cooper, then the leader of the bar in north Alabama; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced the practice of law at Gainesville, Ala., as the partner of the Hon. Turner Reavis; in 1844 was elected solicitor for the 7th circuit; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war; in 1849 resigned the office of solicitor and went, with a party of his neighbors, on horseback to California; was elected judge of the 7th circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned that office in 1858 and removed to Dallas county, where he now resides; resumed the practice of law as a member of the firm of Pettus, Pegues & Dawson; in 1861 went into the confederate army as major of the 20th Alabama infantry and soon afterward was made lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; in October, 1863, was made a brigadier-general of infantry, and served till the close of the war, being in many battles; after the war returned to his home and to the practice of law, and has continued at that work ever since; ever since he became a voter has been a member of the demo-

cratic party; in November, 1896, was nominated by that party and elected by the legislature of Alabama United States senator for the term commencing March 4, 1897; after his nomination the opposition to his election was merely nominal; received the entire vote of his party, and more; has been a delegate to all of the democratic national conventions, except the first and last, since the war, and when a delegate was chairman of the Alabama delegation.

R. R. KENNEY.

Richard R. Kenney of Dover, senator from Delaware, was born in Sussex county, Delaware, Sept. 3, 1848; graduated from Laurel academy, Delaware, June, 1874; attended Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y.; read law under the tuition of the late Senator Willard Saulsbury of Dover; was admitted to the bar Oct. 19, 1881, and has practiced his profession since; was elected state librarian in January, 1879, and held that office for two terms; was appointed adjutant-general of the state by Gov. B. T. Diggs, January, 1887, and retired from that office at the end of his term, January, 1891; was delegate to the national democratic convention at Chicago in 1892; was made a member of the national democratic committee in 1894, which position he still holds; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat Jan. 19, 1896, to fill the vacancy caused by the legislature of 1895 failing to elect a senator to succeed the Hon. Anthony Higgins, whose term expired March 4, 1895. He took his seat Feb. 6, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1901.

STEPHEN R. MALLORY.

Mr. Mallory, senator from Florida, is a resident of Pensacola. He was born Nov. 2, 1848, and entered the confederate army in Virginia in 1864. In 1865 he was appointed midshipman in the confederate navy. Later in the same year he entered Georgetown college, District of Columbia, and was graduated in June, 1869. He then taught a class at the same college until 1871, when he began the study of law. He was admitted to the Louisiana bar in 1872.

He moved to Pensacola in 1874 and began the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected to the legislature and in 1880 and 1884 to the state senate. He was a member of the LIII and LIIII congresses from the 1st Florida district. Mr. Mallory is a son of the late secretary of the confederate navy.

A. S. CLAY.

Alexander Stephens Clay of Marietta, Cobb county, Ga., senator from Georgia, was born on a farm in Cobb county; received his primary and preparatory education in the county schools and the high school at Palmetto, Ga.; graduated from Hlawassee college in 1875; taught school for two years; studied law under Judge David Irwin of Marietta and was admitted to the bar in September, 1877, and has been engaged actively in the practice of law since; was elected a member of the city council in 1880 and re-elected in 1881; in 1884-85 and 1886-87 represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state; in the latter term was elected speaker pro tempore; was re-elected for 1889-90, and served as speaker for two years; in 1892 was elected to the state senate, and served as president

of that body for two years; in 1894 was elected chairman of the state democratic executive committee, and conducted the state campaign between the democrats and populists that year; was re-elected to the same position in 1896, and still occupies the place; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat, to succeed John B. Gordon, in October, 1896, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY HEITFELD.

Mr. Heitfeld, senator from Idaho, was born in St. Louis in January, 1859. He attended the public schools of St. Louis until 1870, when, with his mother, he moved to Seneca, Kas., learning the trade of a stonemason.

In 1882 Mr. Heitfeld moved into the northwest, locating at Pomeroy, Wash., where he remained one year. While there he took up two claims in the Big Bend country, one a homestead and the other a timber culture. While holding the land he worked in the shops of the Northern Pacific railroad at Sprague, continuing that employment until the fall of 1883, when he became a resident of Idaho.

He settled in Nez Perces county, a short distance from the Washington line, his post-office being Unlontown, Wash. There he has since been engaged as a farmer, fruit grower and cattleman. He has 640 acres of land and has been conspicuously successful in his operations.

In politics Mr. Heitfeld was a democrat until he joined the populists. He is a member of the Farmers' alliance and it was through his connection with that organization that he was influenced to ally himself with the populist party. It was on the day of Cleveland's nomination in 1892 that he renounced his democracy and entered the ranks of the new party. He was active in politics, but never held any office until he was chosen in 1894 to represent Nez Perces and Latah counties in the state senate.

WILLIAM E. MASON.

William E. Mason of Chicago, senator from Illinois, was born in Franklerville, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., July 7, 1850; removed with his parents to Bentonport, Iowa, in 1858; attended school at the Bentonport academy and Birmingham college; taught school from 1866 to 1870, the last two years at Des Moines, Iowa; entered the law office of the Hon. Thomas F. Winthorpe and was admitted to practice law in Des Moines; went to Chicago in 1872 and has practiced law there ever since; was elected to the general assembly in 1879, to the state senate in 1881; was elected to the 14th congress and defeated for the list in the landslide of 1892; was elected to the United States senate Jan. 29, 1897, by a strict party vote, receiving 125 votes against 78 votes for John P. Altgeld, democrat. He took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

C. W. FAIRBANKS.

Charles Warren Fairbanks of Indianapolis, senator from Indiana, was born May 11, 1852, near Unionville Center, Union county, O.; was educated in the district schools of the neighborhood and at the Ohio Wesleyan

university, Delaware, O., graduating from that institution in 1872 in the classical course; is an attorney-at-law; has never held any civil or military office; was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and was temporary chairman of the convention; was elected to the United States senate as a republican, Jan. 20, 1897, by a majority of 21 on joint ballot, over Daniel W. Voorhees and Leroy Tarrleton, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

WILLIAM A. HARRIS.

William A. Harris of Linwood, Leavenworth county, Kas., who has succeeded Peffer as senator from that state, was born in Loudon county, Virginia, Oct. 29, 1841. He spent the early years of his life in Luray, Va., where he attended school. In 1859 he was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C., and in 1861 from the Virginia Military institute. Mr. Harris served in the confederate army as assistant adjutant-general of Wilcox' brigade and ordnance officer of D. H. Hill's and Rodes' division, army of northern Virginia. He removed to Kansas in 1865 and was employed as civil engineer in the construction of the Kansas division of the Union Pacific railroad. In 1868 he accepted the agency for the sale of the Delaware reservation and other lands, at the same time embarking in farming and stock-raising, in which he is still engaged. In 1892 he was nominated for congressman-at-large by the populist state convention and endorsed by the democrats. In the election that followed he received 163,634 votes, against 156,761 for his opponent.

WILLIAM J. DEBOE.

Mr. Deboe, senator from Kentucky, was born in Crittenden county forty-seven years ago, was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools of his county, supplemented by two years in Ewing college in Illinois. His parents were born in Virginia and came to Kentucky early in the century. His grandfather on his father's side served for seven years in the revolutionary war. His father, Abram Deboe, was a minister of the baptist church. After leaving the farm young Deboe first taught school and afterward studied medicine and was graduated at the University of Louisville, Louisville. He practiced medicine for a number of years and then took up the law, which he has practiced successfully for nine years. He has always been an ardent and active republican, and few men in the state have done more than he for his party. In 1893 he was a delegate to the Chicago convention. In 1892 he made the race for congress in his district as the republican nominee, and greatly reduced the democratic majority.

He has been a member of the state central committee since 1890, and in 1896 was a delegate from the state at large to the St. Louis convention which nominated McKinley and Hobart, and was chairman of the Kentucky delegation to that convention. In 1893 he was elected to the state senate from a democratic district and has served his people during the last three terms ably and faithfully. As a political organizer and leader of men he is second to none in the state, as evidenced by the management of his own campaign and as member of the executive committee of the state in 1896 during the

McKinley campaign. The fact that Kentucky was swung to the republican column was largely due to his part in the management of the state campaigns of 1895 and 1896.

T. C. PLATT.

Thomas Collier Platt, senator from New York, of Owego, was born in Owego, N. Y., July 15, 1833; was prepared for college at the Owego academy; was a member of the class of 1853 of Yale college, but was compelled to give up the course in that institution on account of ill health; received the honorary degree of M. A. from that college in 1876; entered mercantile life soon after leaving school, and has been in active business since; was president of the Tioga national bank at its organization; became largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; was county clerk of the county of Tioga in 1859, 1860 and 1861; was elected to the XLIIIrd and XLIVth congresses; was elected United States senator Jan. 18, 1881, and resigned that office May 16 of the same year; was chosen secretary and director of the United States Express company in 1879, and in 1880 was elected president of the company; was member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York from 1880 till 1888; was delegate to the national republican conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892 and 1896; was president of the Southern Central railroad; has been a member of the national republican committee; was elected United States senator in 1896 and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY W. CORBETT.

Mr. Corbett, senator from Oregon, was born in Westborough, Mass., on Feb. 18, 1827. He was the youngest son in a family of eight children. His early boyhood was spent in Washington county, New York, where he attended the common schools. Later he attended Cambridge academy, taking the regular academy course. He then held a clerkship in Salem, the county seat, for one year, when at 17 years of age he went to New York city and was employed in the dry-goods business until 1851. His employers intrusted him with a stock of goods which was shipped around Cape Horn to Portland, in 1850, the agreement being that he should devote three years in Oregon to merchandising, then return and divide the proceeds. He sailed from New York on Jan. 20, 1851, via the isthmus, and arrived in Portland on March 5, where he found about 400 inhabitants. So well did he succeed in his venture that his entire stock of goods was disposed of in fourteen months, when he returned to New York with \$20,000 net profits for division. After remaining one year in New York he returned to Oregon.

He was a delegate to the Chicago convention in 1860, but was unable to reach there in time, so Horace Greely represented the state. He attended Lincoln's inauguration in 1861 and was a delegate to the republican convention that nominated Grant and Colfax, in 1868. In 1866 he was elected United States senator to succeed the Hon. J. W. Nesmith, and became prominently identified with the financial discussions of the time. During and after the war the gold standard was maintained on the Pacific coast, and Mr. Corbett invented the idea of national gold banks. The first national bank of Portland was organized in 1865, and in 1865

he, with Henry Failing, obtained control of the stock, and it has ever since been the strongest national bank in the Pacific northwest. He assisted in the organization of the board of trade and was its president for many years. He is president of the Boys and Girls' Aid society and of the Hotel Portland. He is a director of the Oregon Railway & Navigation company, was the first in the senate to advocate the building of the Northern Pacific railroad, is an active worker in benevolent matters, has liberally endowed various Oregon institutions, and is interested in everything that tends to improve the condition of the community.

M. A. HANNA.

Marcus Alonzo Hanna of Cleveland, senator from Ohio, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana county, O., Sept. 24, 1837; removed with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; was educated in the common schools of that city and the Western Reserve college, Hudson, O.; was engaged as an employee in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garretson & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862 and he represented his interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co., which still exists; has been identified with the lake carrying business, being interested in vessels on the lakes and in the construction of such vessels; is a director in the Globe Ship Manufacturing company of Cleveland; is president of the Union national bank of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway company; president of the Chapin Mining company, Lake Superior; was government director of the Union Pacific Railway company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; was a delegate to the national republican conventions of 1884, 1888 and 1896; was elected chairman of the national republican committee in 1896 and still holds that position; was appointed to the United States senate as a republican by Gov. Bushnell March 5, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of secretary of state in President McKinley's cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897. His term of service will expire in January, 1903, or when the legislature of his state elects his successor.

BOIES PENROSE.

Boies Penrose of Philadelphia, senator from Pennsylvania, was born in Philadelphia a Nov. 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard college in 1881; read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham and was admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; was elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives from the 8th Philadelphia district in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins university, for the university studies in historical and political science, a history of the city government of Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania state senate

from the 6th Philadelphia district in 1886, re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected to the United States senate as a republican to succeed J. Donald Cameron and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

J. L. RAWLINS.

Joseph Rawlins of Salt Lake City, senator from Utah, was born in Salt Lake county, Utah, March 23, 1850; lived on a farm until 18 years of age; completed a classical course in the University of Indiana, but, having gone to Utah, did not return for graduation; was professor in the University of Deseret in Salt Lake City, Utah, for two years, until 1875; was admitted to the bar in that year and followed the profession of the law until his election as delegate in 1892; in politics has always been a democrat; was elected to the Lillard congress as delegate on the democratic ticket, and was defeated for the L.V. congress by the Hon. Frank J. Cannon and was elected to the United States senate as democrat in 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

GEORGE TURNER.

George Turner of Spokane, senator from Washington, was born in Edina, Mo., Feb. 25, 1850; was educated in the common schools; is a lawyer; was United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama from 1876 till 1880; was associate justice of the Supreme court for the territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, till Feb. 15, 1886; was a member of the constitutional convention which framed the constitution for the state of Washington; was elected to the United States senate as a representative of the people's party, composed of a fusion of silver republicans, democrats and populists; he took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN C. SPOONER.

John C. Spooner of Madison, senator from Wisconsin, was born at Lawrenceburg, Dearborn county, Ind., Jan. 6, 1843; removed with his father's family to Wisconsin and settled at Madison June 1, 1859; was graduated at the State university in 1864; was private in company D, 40th regiment, and captain of company A, 60th regiment, Wisconsin infantry volunteers; was brevetted major at the close of service; was private and military secretary of Gov. Lucius Fairchild of Wisconsin; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and served as assistant attorney-general of the state until 1870, when he removed to Hudson, where he practiced law from 1870 until 1884; was member of the assembly from St. Croix county in 1872; member of the board of regents of the Wisconsin university; was elected United States senator as a republican, to succeed Angus Cameron, republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1886; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention in 1888; was succeeded as United States senator March 4, 1891, by William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving, however, the full vote of the republican members of the legislature for re-election; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; was unanimously nominated as republican candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1892, but was

defeated; removed from Hudson to Madison in 1893; has been actively engaged in the practice of law since April, 1893; unanimously nominated in republican caucus Jan. 13, 1897, and duly elected Jan. 27, 1897, United States senator for the term beginning March 4, 1897, to succeed William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving 117 votes, against eight votes for W. C. Silverthorn and two votes for Edward S. Bragg. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN R. YOUNG.

John Russell Young, librarian of the new congressional library, was born on a farm near Downingtown, Pa., in 1841. His parents went to Philadelphia when he was a child, and his early education was received in a grammar school there and was supplemented in the high school at New Orleans, where for some years he was an inmate of his uncle's house. When 16 years old he was employed as a copyholder in a Philadelphia proof-room, and soon became a reporter and an editorial writer. He served as secretary to John W. Forney while the latter was secretary of the United States senate, and at the same time as a war correspondent. In 1872 he became managing editor of the Philadelphia Press. In 1886 he went to New York in the employ of Jay Cooke & Co. to use his pen in advertising the government loan. While there he contributed to the New York Tribune, of which in 1886 he became managing editor. He resigned that position in January, 1889. He started a daily newspaper in New York, the Standard, a few months later, but it was not a success. Afterward he became an editorial writer for the Herald and one of its foreign correspondents. He accompanied Gen. Grant around the world and wrote a book on the subject. President Arthur appointed him minister to China, a position which he resigned in 1888. Later he became one of the vice-presidents of the Reading railroad.

JOHN P. S. GOBIN.

Brevet Brig.-Gen. John P. S. Gobin, commander of the G. A. R., is a resident of Lebanon, Pa.; entered the war as captain and at the close of hostilities came out with the rank of brigadier-general. Gen. Gobin was born at Sunbury, Pa., on Jan. 26, 1838, and is about 59 years old. He attended the public schools of Sunbury and was admitted to the bar just before the breaking out of the war. In 1861 he enlisted in the 11th Pennsylvania for three months' service, and at the expiration of his enlistment went with his company, which was merged into the 47th Pennsylvania infantry. He was soon in command of that regiment and fought with the 19th army corps in the Red river campaign and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah valley. During this campaign his meritorious actions brought him the rank he now holds. After the surrender of Lee he was made provost judge of South Carolina and remained in that office during the reconstruction days. He has been prominent in Grand Army circles and organized post No. 42 of the department of Pennsylvania in 1867, at Lebanon, Pa., where he settled after his term of service as provost judge in South Carolina. He was prominent in politics of Pennsylvania and for sixteen years has been a state senator, and for several terms presiding officer of the Pennsylvania upper house. He is a prominent Mason and has commanded the 3d brigade of the Grand Army.

Utterances of the President.

INAUGURAL ADDRESS OF WILLIAM McKINLEY.

Delivered March 4, 1897.

Fellow-Citizens: In obedience to the will of the people and in their presence, by the authority vested in me by this oath, I assume the arduous and responsible duties of president of the United States, relying on the support of my countrymen and invoking the guidance of Almighty God. Our faith teaches that there is no safer reliance than upon the God of our fathers, who has so singularly favored the American people in every national trial and who will not forsake us so long as we obey His commandments and walk humbly in His footsteps.

ENDURING BASIS FOR CURRENCY.

The responsibilities of the high trust to which I have been called—always of grave importance—are augmented by the prevailing business conditions, entailing idleness upon willing labor and loss to useful enterprises. The country is suffering from industrial disturbances from which speedy relief must be had.

Our financial system needs some revision; our money is all good now, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. Our currency should continue under the supervision of the government. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and a safe balance in the treasury. Therefore I believe it necessary to devise a system which, without diminishing the circulating medium or offering a premium for its contraction, will present a remedy for those arrangements which, temporary in their nature, might well in the years of our prosperity have been displaced by wiser provisions.

MORE REVENUE A NECESSITY.

With adequate revenue secured, but not until then, can we enter upon such changes in our fiscal laws as will, while insuring safety and volume to our money, no longer impose upon the government the necessity of maintaining so large a gold reserve, with its attendant and inevitable temptations to speculation.

Most of our financial laws are the outgrowth of experience and trial, and should not be amended without investigation and demonstration of the wisdom of the proposed changes. We must be sure we are right and "make haste slowly."

If, therefore, congress in its wisdom shall deem it expedient to create a commission to take under early consideration the revision of our coinage, banking and currency laws, and give them that exhaustive, careful and dispassionate examination that their importance demands, I shall cordially concur in such action. If such power is vested in the president it is my purpose to appoint a commission of prominent, well-informed citizens of different parties, who will command public confidence both on account of their ability and special fitness for the work.

Business experience and public training may thus be combined and the patriotic zeal of the friends of the country be so directed that such a report will be made as to receive the support of all parties and our finances cease to be the subject of mere partisan contention. The experiment is, at all events,

worth a trial, and, in my opinion, it can but prove beneficial to the entire country.

INTERNATIONAL BIMETALLISM.

The question of international bimetalism will have early and honest attention. It will be my constant endeavor to secure it by co-operation with the other great commercial powers of the world. Until that condition is realized when the parity between our gold and silver money springs from and is supported by the relative value of the two metals, the value of the silver already coined and of that which may hereafter be coined must be kept constantly at par with gold by every resource at our command.

The credit of the government, the integrity of its currency and the inviolability of its obligations must be preserved. This was the commanding verdict of the people, and it will not be unheeded.

Economy is demanded in every branch of the government at all times, but especially in periods like the present depression of business and distress among the people. The severest economy must be observed in all public expenditures and extravagance stopped wherever it is found and prevented wherever in the future it may be developed. If the revenues are to remain as now, the only relief that can come must be from decreased expenditures. But the present must not become the permanent condition of the government. It has been our uniform practice to retire, not increase, our outstanding obligations, and this policy must again be resumed and vigorously enforced. Our revenues should always be large enough to meet with ease and promptness, not only our current needs and the principal and interest of the public debt, but to make proper and liberal provision for that most deserving body of public creditors, the soldiers and sailors and the widows and orphans who are the pensioners of the United States.

MORE REVENUE, NOT MORE LOANS.

The government should not be permitted to run behind or increase its debts in times like the present. Suitably to provide against this is the mandate of duty; the certain and easy remedy for most of our financial difficulties. A deficiency is inevitable so long as the expenditures of the government exceed its receipts. It can only be met by loans or an increased revenue. While a large annual surplus of revenue may invite waste and extravagance, inadequate revenue creates distrust and undermines public and private credit. Neither should be encouraged. Between more loans and more revenue there ought to be but one opinion. We should have more revenue, and that without delay, hindrance or postponement. A surplus in the treasury created by loan is not a permanent or safe reliance. It will suffice while it lasts but it cannot last long while the outlays of the government are greater than its receipts, as has been the case during the last two years. Nor must it be forgotten that, however much such loans may temporarily relieve the situation, the government is still indebted for the amount of the surplus thus accrued, which it must ultimately pay, while its ability to pay is not strengthened but weakened by a continued deficit. Loans are imperative in great emergencies to preserve the government or its

credit, but a failure to supply needed revenue in time of peace for the maintenance of either has no justification.

The best way for the government to maintain its credit is to pay as it goes—not by resorting to loans, but by keeping out of debt—through an adequate income secured by a system of taxation, external or internal, or both. It is the settled policy of the government, pursued from the beginning and practiced by all parties and administrations, to raise the bulk of our revenues from taxes upon foreign productions entering the United States for sale and consumption—and avoiding for the most part every form of direct taxation, except in time of war. The country is clearly opposed to any needless additions to the subjects of internal taxation and is committed by its latest popular utterance to the system of tariff taxation.

TARIFF TAXATION.

There can be no misunderstanding, either, about the principle upon which this tariff taxation shall be levied. Nothing has ever been made plainer at a general election than that the controlling principle in the raising of revenue on imports is zealous care for American interests and American labor.

The people have declared that such legislation should be had as will give ample protection and encouragement to the industries and the development of our country. It is, therefore, earnestly hoped and expected that congress will, at the earliest practicable moment, enact revenue legislation that shall be fair, reasonable, conservative and just, and which, while supplying sufficient revenue for public purposes, will still be signally beneficial and helpful to every section and every enterprise of the people.

To this policy we are all, of whatever party, firmly bound by the voice of the people—a power vastly more potent than the expression of any political platform. The paramount duty of congress is to stop deficiencies by the restoration of that protective legislation which has always been the firmest prop of the treasury. The passage of such a law or laws would strengthen the credit of the government both at home and abroad and go far toward stopping the drain upon the gold reserve held for the redemption of our currency, which has been heavy and well-nigh constant for several years.

NEW MARKETS BY RECIPROCITY.

In the revision of the tariff special attention should be given to the re-enactment and extension of the reciprocity principle of the law of 1890, under which so great a stimulus was given to our foreign trade in new and advantageous markets for our surplus agricultural and manufactured products. The brief trial given this legislation amply justifies a further experiment and additional discretionary power in the making of commercial treaties, the end in view always to be the opening up of new markets for the products of our country by granting concessions to the products of other lands that we need and cannot produce ourselves, and which do not involve any loss of labor to our own people, but tend to increase their employment.

The depression of the last four years has fallen with especial severity upon the great body of the country, and upon none more than the holders of small farms. Agriculture has languished and labor suffered. The revival of manufacturing will be a relief to both. No portion of our population is more devoted to the institutions of free government nor more loyal in their support, while none bears more cheerfully or fully its

proper share of maintenance of the government or is better entitled to its wise and liberal care and protection.

Legislation helpful to the producer is beneficial to all. The depressed condition of industry on the farm and in the mine and factory has lessened the ability of the people to meet the demands upon them, and they rightfully expect that not only a system of revenue shall be established that will secure the largest income with the least burden, but that every means will be taken to decrease rather than increase our public expenditures. Business conditions are not the most promising.

RESTORATION OF PROSPERITY.

It will take time to restore the prosperity of former years. If we cannot promptly attain it we can resolutely turn our faces in that direction and aid its return by friendly legislation. However troublesome the situation may appear, congress will not, I am sure, be found lacking in disposition or ability to relieve it, so far as legislation can do so. The restoration of confidence and the revival of business, which men of all parties so much desire, depend more largely upon the prompt, energetic and intelligent action of congress than upon any other single agency affecting the situation.

It is inspiring, too, to remember that no great emergency in the 108 years of our eventful national life has ever risen that has not been met with wisdom and courage by the American people, with fidelity to their best interests and highest destiny and to the honor of the American name. These years of glorious history have exalted mankind and advanced the cause of freedom throughout the world and immeasurably strengthened the precious free institutions which we enjoy. The people love and will sustain these institutions.

The great essential to our happiness and prosperity is that we adhere to the principles upon which the government was established and insist upon their faithful observance. Equality of rights must prevail and our laws be always and everywhere respected and obeyed. We may have failed in the discharge of our full duty as citizens of the great republic, but it is consoling and encouraging to realize that free speech, a free press, free thought, free schools, the free and unmolested right of religious liberty and worship and free and fair elections are dearer and more universally enjoyed today than ever before.

These guarantees must be sacredly preserved and wisely strengthened. The constituted authorities must be cheerfully and vigorously upheld. Lynchings must not be tolerated in a great and civilized country like the United States; courts—not mobs—must execute the penalties of the law.

The preservation of public order, the right of discussion, the integrity of courts and the orderly administration of justice must continue forever the rock of safety upon which our government securely rests.

NO IMMUNITY FOR LAW-BREAKERS.

One of the lessons taught by the late election which all can rejoice in is that the citizens of the United States are both law-respecting and law-abiding people, not easily swayed from the path of patriotism and honor. This is in entire accord with the genius of our institutions and but emphasizes the advantages of inculcating even a greater love for law and order in the future. Immunity should be granted to none who violates the laws, whether individuals, cor-

porations or communities; and as the constitution imposes upon the president the duty of both its own execution and of the statutes enacted in pursuance of its provisions, I shall endeavor carefully to carry them into effect.

The declaration of the party now restored to power has been in the past that of "opposition to all combinations of capital organized in trusts or otherwise to control arbitrarily the condition of trade among our citizens," and it has supported "such legislation as will prevent the execution of all schemes to oppress the people by undue charges on their supplies or by unjust rates for the transportation of their products to market." This purpose will be steadily pursued, both by the enforcement of the laws now in existence and the recommendation and support of such statutes as may be necessary to carry it into effect.

NATURALIZATION AND IMMIGRATION.

Our naturalization and immigration laws should be further improved, to the constant promotion of a safer, a better and a higher citizenship. A grave peril to the republic would be a citizenship too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate the great value and benefit of our constitutions and laws—and against all who come here to make war upon them our gates must be promptly and tightly closed. Nor must we be unmindful of the need of improvement among our citizens, but with the zeal of our forefathers encourage the spread of knowledge and free education. Illiteracy must be banished from the land if we shall attain that high destiny as the foremost of the enlightened nations of the world which, under Providence, we ought to achieve.

CIVIL-SERVICE REFORM.

Reforms in the civil service must go on, but the change must be real and genuine, not perfunctory or prompted by a zeal in behalf of any party simply because it happens to be in power.

As a member of congress I voted and spoke in favor of the present law, and I shall attempt its enforcement in the spirit in which it was enacted. The purpose in view was to secure the most efficient service of the best men who would accept appointment under the government, retaining faithful and devoted public servants in office, but shielding none under the authority of any rule or custom who is inefficient, incompetent or unworthy.

The best interests of the country demand this, and the people heartily approve the law wherever and whenever it has been thus administered.

MERCHANT MARINE AND NAVY.

Congress should give prompt attention to the restoration of our American merchant marine, once the pride of the seas in all the great ocean highways of commerce. To my mind few more important subjects so imperatively demand its intelligent consideration. The United States has progressed with marvelous rapidity in every field of enterprise and endeavor, until we have become foremost in nearly all the great lines of inland trade, commerce and industry. Yet, while this is true, our American merchant marine has been steadily declining until it is now lower, both in the percentage of tonnage and the number of vessels employed, than it was prior to the civil war.

Commendable progress has been made of late years in the upbuilding of the American navy, but we must supplement these efforts by providing as a proper consort for it a

merchant marine amply sufficient for our carrying trade to foreign countries. The question is one that appeals both to our business necessities and the patriotic aspirations of a great people.

THE FOREIGN POLICY.

It has been the policy of the United States since the foundation of the government to cultivate relations of peace and amity with all the nations of the world, and this accords with my conception of our duty now. We have cherished the policy of non-interference with the affairs of foreign governments, wisely inaugurated by Washington, keeping ourselves free from entanglements either as allies or foes, content to leave undisturbed with them the settlement of their own domestic concerns. It will be our aim to pursue a firm and dignified foreign policy, which shall be just, impartial, ever watchful of our national honor, and always insisting upon the enforcement of the lawful rights of American citizens everywhere. Our diplomacy should seek nothing more, and accept nothing less, than is due us. We want no wars of conquest; we must avoid the temptation of territorial aggression. War should never be entered upon until every agency of peace has failed; peace is preferable to war in almost every contingency.

THE PRINCIPLE OF ARBITRATION

Arbitration is the true method of settlement of international as well as local or individual differences. It was recognized as the best means of adjustment of differences between employers and employees by the XIXth congress in 1886, and its application was extended to our diplomatic relations by the unanimous concurrence of the senate and house of the List congress in 1890. The latter resolution was accepted as the basis of negotiations with us by the British house of commons in 1893, and upon our invitation a treaty of arbitration between the United States and Great Britain was signed at Washington and transmitted to the senate for its ratification in January last.

Since this treaty is clearly the result of our own initiative, since it has been recognized as the leading feature of our foreign policy throughout our entire national history—the adjustment of difficulties by judicial methods rather than by force of arms—and since it presents to the world the glorious example of reason and peace, not passion and war, controlling the relations between two of the greatest nations of the world, an example certain to be followed by others, I respectfully urge the early action of the senate thereon, not merely as a matter of policy, but as a duty to mankind.

The importance and moral influence of the ratification of such a treaty can hardly be overestimated in the cause of advancing civilization. It may well engage the best thought of the statesmen and people of every country, and I can but consider it fortunate that it was reserved to the United States to have the leadership in so grand a work.

NECESSITY OF AN EXTRA SESSION.

It has been the uniform practice of each president to avoid, so far as possible, the convening of congress in extraordinary session. It is an example which, under ordinary circumstances and in the absence of a public necessity, is to be commended. But a failure to convene the representatives of the people in congress in extra session when

It involves neglect of public duty places the responsibility of such neglect upon the executive himself.

The condition of the public treasury, as has been indicated, demands the immediate consideration of congress. It alone has the power to provide revenues for the government. Not to convene it under such circumstances I can view in no other sense than the neglect of a plain duty.

I do not sympathize with the sentiment that congress in session is dangerous to our general business interests. Its members are the agents of the people, and their presence at the seat of government in the execution of the sovereign will should not operate as an injury, but a benefit.

There could be no better time to put the government upon a sound financial and economic basis than now. The people have only recently voted that this should be done, and nothing is more binding upon the agents of the will than the obligation of immediate action.

It has always seemed to me that the postponement of the meeting of congress until more than a year after it has been chosen deprives congress too often of the inspiration of the popular will and the country of the corresponding benefits. It is evident, therefore, that to postpone action in the presence of so great a necessity would be unwise on the part of the executive, because unjust to the interests of the people.

Our actions now will be freer from mere partisan consideration than if the question of tariff revision were postponed until the regular session of congress. We are nearly two years from a congressional election, and politics cannot so greatly distract us as if such a contest were immediately pending. We can approach the problem calmly and patriotically without fearing its effect upon an early election.

Our fellow-citizens who may disagree with us upon the character of this legislation prefer to have the question settled now, even against their preconceived views—and perhaps settled so reasonably, as I trust and believe it will be, as to insure great permanence—than to have further uncertainty menacing the vast and varied business interests of the United States. Again, whatever action congress may take will be given a fair opportunity for trial before the people are called to pass judgment upon it.

and this I consider a great essential to the rightful and lasting settlement of the question.

In view of these considerations I shall deem it my duty as president to convene congress in extraordinary session on Monday, March 15, 1897.

SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE.

In conclusion, I congratulate the country upon the fraternal spirit of the people and the manifestation of good will everywhere so apparent. The recent election not only most fortunately demonstrated the obliteration of sectional or geographical lines, but to some extent also the prejudices which for years have distracted our councils and marred our true greatness as a nation.

The triumph of the people, whose verdict is carried into effect to-day, is not the triumph of one section, nor wholly of one party, but of all sections and all the people.

The north and south no longer divide on the old lines, but upon principles and policies, and in this fact surely every lover of the country can find cause for true felicitation. Let us rejoice in and cultivate this spirit; it is ennobling, and will be both a gain and a blessing to our beloved country.

It will be my constant aim to do nothing and permit nothing to be done that will arrest or disturb the growing sentiment of unity and co-operation, this revival of esteem and affiliation which now animates so many thousands in both the old and the antagonistic sections, but I shall certainly do everything possible to promote and increase it.

Let me again repeat the words of the oath administered by the chief justice, which, in their respective spheres so far as applicable, I would have all my countrymen observe:

"I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

This is the obligation I have reverently taken before the Lord most high. To keep it will be my single purpose, my constant prayer, and I shall confidently rely upon the forbearance and assistance of all the people in the discharge of my solemn responsibilities.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

To the extra session of the LVth congress, convening March 15, 1897:

To the Congress of the United States: Regretting the necessity which has required me to call you together I feel that your assembling in extraordinary session is indispensable, because of the condition in which we find the revenues of the government. It is conceded that its current expenditures are greater than its receipts, and that such a condition has existed for more than three years. With unlimited means at our command we are presenting the remarkable spectacle of increasing our public debt by borrowing money to meet the ordinary outlays incident upon even an economical and prudent administration of the government. An examination of the subject discloses this fact in every detail, and leads inevitably to the conclusion that the condition of the revenue which allows

it is unjustifiable and should be corrected. Since 1893 the receipts of no fiscal year, and with but few exceptions of no month of a fiscal year, have exceeded the expenditures. The receipts of the government from all sources during the year ended June 30, 1894, were \$372,802,498.29, and its expenditures \$442,605,758.87, leaving a deficit the first since the resumption of specie payments, of \$69,803,260.58. Notwithstanding there was a decrease of \$16,769,128.78 in the ordinary expenses of the government, as compared with the previous fiscal year, its income was still not sufficient to provide for its daily necessities, and the gold reserve in the treasury for the redemption of greenbacks was drawn upon to meet them. But this did not suffice, and the government then resorted to loans to replenish the reserve.

The receipts of the government for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896, were \$390,373,203.30, and the expenditures \$433,178,426.48, showing a deficit of \$42,806,223.18. A further loan of \$100,000,000 was negotiated by the government in February, 1896, the sale netting \$111,166,246, and swelling the aggregate of bonds issued within three years to \$262,315,400. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896, the revenues of the government from all sources amounted to \$409,475,408.78, while its expenditures were \$434,673,654.48, or an excess of expenditures over receipts of \$25,203,245.70. In other words, the total receipts for the three fiscal years ended June 30, 1896, were insufficient by \$137,811,729.46 to meet the total expenditures.

Nor has this condition improved. Not only are we without a surplus in the treasury, but with an increase in the public debt there has been a corresponding increase in the annual interest charge from \$2,893,883.23 in 1892, the lowest of any year since 1862 to \$4,357,297.60 in 1896, an increase of \$11,463,414.40. It may be urged that, even if the revenues of the government had been sufficient to meet all its ordinary expenses during the last three years, the gold reserve would still have been insufficient to meet the demands upon it, and that bonds would necessarily have been issued for its replenishment. Be this as it may, it is clearly manifest, without denying or affirming the cor-

rectness of such a conclusion, that the debt would have been decreased in at least the amount of the deficiency, and business confidence immeasurably strengthened throughout the country. Congress should promptly correct the existing condition. Ample revenues must be supplied, not only for the ordinary expenses of the government, but for the prompt payment of liberal pensions and the liquidation of the principal and interest of the public debt. In raising revenue duties should be so levied upon foreign products as to preserve the home market, so far as possible, to our own producers; to revive and increase manufactures; to relieve and encourage agriculture; to increase our domestic and foreign commerce; to aid and develop mining and building, and to render to labor in every field of useful occupation the liberal wages and adequate reward to which skill and industry are justly entitled. The necessity of the passage of a tariff law which shall provide ample revenue need not be further urged. The imperative demand of the hour is the prompt enactment of such a measure, and to this object I earnestly recommend that congress shall make every endeavor. Before other business is transacted let us first provide sufficient revenue to faithfully administer the government without the contracting of further debt or the continued disturbance of our finances.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

Regarding a Currency Commission, as Advised by the Indianapolis Conference, Sent to Congress July 21, 1897.

To the Congress of the United States: In my message convening the congress in extraordinary session I call attention to a single subject—that of providing revenue adequate to meet the reasonable and proper expenses of the government. I believed that to be the most pressing subject for settlement then. A bill to provide the necessary revenues for the government has already passed the house of representatives and the senate and awaits executive action. Another question of very great importance is that of the establishment of our currency and banking system on a better basis, which I commented upon in my inaugural address in the following words:

"Our financial system needs some revision: our money is all good, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and imperil a safe balance in the treasury."

Nothing was settled more clearly at the late national election than the determination upon the part of the people to keep their currency stable in value and equal to that of the most advanced nations of the world. The soundness of our currency is nowhere questioned. No loss can occur to its holders. It is the system which should be simplified and strengthened, keeping our money just as good as it is now, with less expense to the government and the people.

The sentiment of the country is strongly in favor of early action by congress in this direction, to revise our currency laws and remove them from partisan contention. A notable assembly of business men, with

delegates from twenty-nine states and territories, was held at Indianapolis in January of this year. The financial situation commanded their earnest attention, and after a two days' session the convention recommended to congress the appointment of a monetary commission.

I commend this report to the consideration of congress. The authors of the report recommend a commission "to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country in all relations and aspects, and to make proper suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor. This subject should receive the attention of congress at the special session, it ought not to be postponed until the regular session."

I, therefore, urgently recommend that a special commission be created, nonpartisan in its character, to be composed of well-informed citizens of different parties who will command the confidence of congress and the country, because of their special fitness for the work, whose duty it shall be to make recommendations of whatever changes in our present banking and currency laws may be found necessary and expedient, and to report their conclusions before Nov. 1, next, in order that the same may be transmitted by me to congress for its consideration at its first regular session.

It is to be hoped that the report thus made will be as comprehensive and sound as to receive the support of all parties and the favorable action of congress. At all events, such a report cannot fail to be of value to the executive branch of the government, as well as to those charged with public legislation, and to greatly assist in the establishment of an improved system of finance.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

(To the first regular session of the LVth Congress, Dec. 6, 1897.)

To the Senate and House of Representatives: It gives me pleasure to extend greeting to the LVth congress assembled at the seat of government, with many of whom, senators and representatives, I have been associated in the legislative service. Their meeting occurs under felicitous conditions, justifying sincere congratulation and calling for our grateful acknowledgment to a beneficent Providence which has so signally blessed and prospered us as a nation.

Peace and good will with all the nations of the earth continue unbroken. A matter of genuine satisfaction is the growing feeling of fraternal regard and unification of all sections of our country, the incompleteness of which has too long delayed realization of the highest blessings of the union. The spirit of patriotism is universal and is ever increasing in fervor.

The public questions which now most engross us are lifted far above either partisanship, prejudice or former sectional differences. They affect every part of our common country alike and permit of no division on ancient lines. Questions of foreign policy, of revenue, the soundness of the currency, the inviolability of national obligations, the improvement of the public service, appeal to the individual conscience of every earnest citizen to whatever party he belongs or in whatever section of the country he may reside.

The extra session of this congress which closed during July last enacted important legislation, and while its full effect has not yet been realized, what it has already accomplished assures us of its timeliness and wisdom. To test its permanent value further time will be required, and the people, satisfied with its operation and results thus far, are in no mind to withhold from it a fair trial.

THE CURRENCY.

Tariff legislation having been settled by the extra session of congress the question next pressing for consideration is that of the currency. The work of putting our finances upon a sound basis, difficult as it may seem, will appear easier when we recall the financial operations of the government since 1866. On the 30th day of June of that year we had outstanding demand liabilities to the sum of \$728,865,447.41. On the 1st of January, 1879, these liabilities had been reduced to \$443,889,496.88. Of our interest-bearing obligations the figures are even more striking.

July 1, 1866, the principal of the interest-bearing debt of the government was \$2,332,331,208. On the 1st day of July, 1893, this sum had been reduced to \$585,037,100, an aggregate reduction of \$1,747,294,108. The interest-bearing debt of the United States on the 1st day of December, 1897, was \$347,865,620. The government money now outstanding (Dec. 1) consists of \$346,681,016 of United States notes, \$107,793,280 of treasury notes issued by authority of the law of 1890, \$384,963,503 of silver certificates and \$1,280,761 standard silver dollars.

With the great resources of the government and with the honorable example of the past before us, we ought not to hesitate to enter upon a currency revision which will make our demand obligations less onerous to the government and relieve our financial laws from ambiguity and doubt.

The brief review of what was accomplished from the close of the war to 1893 makes unreasonable and groundless any distrust either of our financial ability or soundness, while the situation from 1893 to 1897 must admonish congress of the immediate necessity of so legislating as to make the return of the conditions then prevailing impossible.

There are many plans proposed as a remedy for the evil. Before we can find the true remedy we must appreciate the real evil. It is not that our currency of every kind is not good, for every dollar of it is good; good because the government's pledge is out to keep it so, and that pledge will not be broken. However, the guaranty of our purpose to keep the pledge will be best shown by advancing toward its fulfillment.

The evil of the present system is found in the great cost to the government of maintaining the parity of our different forms of money—that is, keeping all of them at par with gold. We surely cannot be longer heedless of the burden this imposes upon the people, even under fairly prosperous conditions, while the last four years have demonstrated that it is not only an expensive charge upon the government but a dangerous menace to the national credit.

It is manifest that we must devise some plan to protect the government against bond issues for repeated redemptions. We must either curtail the opportunity for speculation, made easy by the multiplied redemptions of our demand obligations, or increase the gold reserve for their redemption.

We have \$900,000,000 of currency which the government by solemn enactment has undertaken to keep at par with gold. Nobody is obliged to redeem in gold but the government. The banks are not required to redeem in gold. The government is obliged to keep equal with gold all its outstanding currency and coin obligations, while its receipts are not required to be paid in gold. They are paid in every kind of money but gold, and the only means by which the government can with certainty get gold is by borrowing. It can get it in no other way when it most needs it.

The government, without any gold revenue, is pledged to maintain gold redemption, which it has steadily and faithfully done, and which under the authority now given will continue to do.

The law which requires the government, after having redeemed its United States notes, to pay them out again as current funds, demands a constant replenishment of the gold reserve. This is especially so in times of business panic and when the revenues are insufficient to meet the expenses of the government.

At such times the government has no other way to supply its deficit and maintain redemption but through the increase of its bonded debt, as during the administration of my predecessor, when \$22,315,400 of 4½ per cent bonds were issued and sold and the proceeds used to pay the expenses of the government in excess of the revenues and sustain the gold reserve. While it is true that the greater part of the proceeds of these bonds were used to supply deficient revenues, a considerable portion was required to maintain the gold reserve.

With our revenues equal to our expenses there would be no deficit requiring the issuance of bonds. But if the gold reserve falls

below \$100,000,000 how will it be replenished except by selling more bonds? Is there any other way practicable under existing law?

The serious question then is: Shall we continue the policy that has been pursued in the past—that is, when the gold reserve reaches the point of danger, issue more bonds and supply the needed gold—or shall we provide other means to prevent the recurring drains upon the gold reserve?

If no further legislation is had and the policy of selling bonds is to be continued then congress should give the secretary of the treasury authority to sell bonds at long or short periods, bearing a less rate of interest than is now authorized by law.

REDEMPTION OF GREENBACKS.

I earnestly recommend, as soon as the receipts of the government are quite sufficient to pay all the expenses of the government, that when any of the United States notes are presented for redemption in gold and are redeemed in gold such notes shall be kept and set apart, and only paid out in exchange for gold. This is an obvious duty. If the holder of the United States note prefers the gold and gets it from the government he should not receive back from the government a United States note without paying gold in exchange for it.

The reason for this is made all the more apparent when the government issues an interest-bearing debt to provide gold for the redemption of United States notes—a non-interest-bearing debt. Surely it should not pay them out again except on demand and for gold. If they are put out in any other way they may return again to be followed by another bond issue to redeem them—another interest-bearing debt to redeem a non-interest-bearing debt.

In my view it is of the utmost importance that the government should be relieved from the burden of providing all the gold required for exchanges and export. This responsibility is alone borne by the government without any of the usual and necessary banking powers to help itself.

The banks do not feel the strain of gold redemption. The whole strain rests upon the government, and the size of the gold reserve in the treasury has come to be, with or without reason, the signal of danger or of security. This ought to be stopped.

If we are to have an era of prosperity in the country, with sufficient receipts for the expenses of the government, we may feel no immediate embarrassment from our present currency; but the danger still exists and will be ever present menacing us so long as the existing system continues.

And, besides, it is in times of adequate revenues and business tranquillity that the government should prepare for the worst. We cannot avoid, without serious consequences, the wise consideration and prompt solution of this question.

SECRETARY GAGE'S PLAN.

The secretary of the treasury has outlined a plan in great detail for the purpose of removing the threatened recurrence of a depleted gold reserve and saving us from future embarrassment on that account. To this plan I invite your careful consideration.

I concur with the secretary of the treasury in his recommendation that national banks be allowed to issue notes to the face value of the bonds which they have deposited for circulation, and that the tax on circulating notes secured by deposit of such

bonds be reduced to one-half of 1 per cent per annum.

I also join him in recommending that authority be given for the establishment of national banks with a minimum capital of \$25,000. This will enable the smaller villages and agricultural regions of the country to be supplied with currency to meet their needs.

I recommend that the issue of national bank notes be restricted to the denomination of \$10 and upward. If the suggestions I have herein made shall have the approval of congress, then I would recommend that national banks be required to redeem their notes in gold.

OUR RELATIONS WITH CUBA.

The most important problem with which this government is now called upon to deal pertaining to its foreign relations concerns its duty toward Spain and the Cuban insurrection. Problems and conditions more or less in common with those now existing have confronted this government at various times in the past. The story of Cuba for many years has been one of unrest, growing discontent, an effort toward a larger enjoyment of liberty and self-control, of organized resistance to the mother country, of depression after distress and warfare and of ineffectual settlement, to be followed by renewed revolt.

For no enduring period since the enfranchisement of the continental possessions of Spain in the western continent has the condition of Cuba or the policy of Spain toward Cuba not caused concern to the United States. The prospect from time to time that the weakness of Spain's hold upon the island and the political vicissitudes and embarrassments of the home government might lead to the transfer of Cuba to a continental power called forth between 1823 and 1860 various emphatic declarations of the policy of the United States to permit no disturbance of Cuba's connection with Spain unless in the direction of independence or acquisition by us through purchase, nor has there been any change of this declared policy since upon the part of the government.

The revolution which began in 1868 lasted for ten years, despite the strenuous efforts of the successive peninsular governments to suppress it. Then, as now, the government of the United States testified its grave concern and offered its aid to put an end to bloodshed in Cuba.

The overtures made by Gen. Grant were refused and the war dragged on, entailing great loss of life and treasure and increased injury to American interests, besides throwing enhanced burdens of neutrality on the government. In 1878 peace was brought about by the truce of Zanjon, obtained by negotiations between the Spanish commander, Martinez de Campos, and the insurgent leaders. The present insurrection broke out in February, 1895.

It is not my purpose at this time to recall its remarkable increase or to characterize its tenacious resistance against the enormous forces massed against it by Spain. The revolt and the efforts to subdue it carried destruction to every quarter of the island, developing wide proportions and defying the efforts of Spain for its suppression. The civilized code of war has been disregarded, no less so by the Spaniards than by the Cubans.

The existing conditions cannot but fill this government and the American people with the gravest apprehensions. There is no de-

sire on the part of our people to profit by the misfortunes of Spain. We have only the desire to see the Cubans prosperous and contented, enjoying that measure of self-control which is the inalienable right of man, protected in their right to reap the benefit of the exhaustless treasures of their country.

FRIENDLY OFFICES REFUSED.

The offer made by my predecessor in April, 1896, tendering the friendly offices of this government, failed. Any mediation on our part was not accepted. In brief, the answer read: "There is no effectual way to pacify Cuba unless it begins with the actual submission of the rebels to the mother country." Then only could Spain act in the premises direction of her own motion and after her own plans.

The cruel policy of concentration was initiated Feb. 16, 1896. The productive districts controlled by the Spanish armies were depopulated. The agricultural inhabitants were herded in and about the garrison towns, their lands laid waste and their dwellings destroyed.

This policy the late cabinet of Spain justified as a necessary measure of war and as a means of cutting off supplies from the insurgents. It has utterly failed as a war measure. It was not civilized warfare. It was extermination. Against this abuse of the rights of war I have felt constrained on repeated occasions to enter the firm and earnest protest of this government.

There was much public condemnation of the treatment of American citizens by alleged illegal arrests and long imprisonment awaiting trial or pending protracted judicial proceedings. I felt it my first duty to make instant demand for the release or speedy trial of all American citizens under arrest. Before the change of the Spanish cabinet in October last twenty-two prisoners, citizens of the United States, had been given their freedom.

For the relief of our own citizens suffering because of the conflict the aid of congress was sought in a special message, and under the appropriation of April 4, 1897, effective aid has been given to American citizens in Cuba, many of them at their own request having been returned to the United States.

RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

The instructions given to our new minister to Spain before his departure for his post directed him to impress upon that government the sincere wish of the United States to lend its aid toward the ending of the war in Cuba by reaching a peaceful and lasting result, just and honorable alike to Spain and to the Cuban people.

These instructions recited the character and duration of the contest, the widespread losses it entails, the burdens and restraints it imposes upon us, with constant disturbance of national interests and the injury resulting from an indefinite continuance of this state of things.

It was stated that at this juncture our government was constrained seriously to inquire if the time was not ripe when Spain, of her own volition, moved by her own interests and every sentiment of humanity, should put a stop to this destructive war and make proposals of settlement honorable to herself and just to her Cuban colony. It was urged that, as a neighboring nation, with large interests in Cuba, we could be required to wait only a reasonable time for the mother country to establish its authority

and restore order within the borders of that island; that we could not contemplate an indefinite period for the accomplishment of this result.

No solution was proposed to which the slightest idea of humiliation to Spain could attach, and, indeed, precise proposals were withheld to avoid embarrassment to that government. All that was asked or expected was that some safe way might be speedily provided and permanent peace restored.

It so chanced that the consideration of this offer, addressed to the same Spanish administration which had declined the tenders of my predecessor and which for more than two years had poured men and treasure into Cuba in the fruitless effort to suppress the revolt, fell to others. Between the departure of Gen. Woodford, the new envoy, and his arrival in Spain the statesman, who had shaped the policy of his country, fell by the hand of an assassin, and, although the cabinet of the late premier still held office and received from our envoy the proposals he bore, that cabinet gave place within a few days thereafter to a new administration under the leadership of Sagasta.

A REPLY RECEIVED.

The reply to our note was received on the 23d day of October. It is in the direction of a better understanding. It appreciates the friendly purposes of this government. It admits that our country is deeply affected by the war in Cuba and that its desires for peace are just.

It declares that the present Spanish government is bound by every consideration to a change of policy that should satisfy the United States and pacify Cuba within a reasonable time. To this end Spain has decided to put into effect the political reforms heretofore advocated by the present premier, without halting for any consideration in the path which in its judgment leads to peace. The military operations, it is said, will continue, but will be humane and conducted with all regard for private rights, being accompanied by political action leading to the autonomy of Cuba, while guarding Spanish sovereignty.

This, it is claimed, will result in investing Cuba with a distinct personality; the island to be governed by an executive and by a local council or chamber, reserving to Spain the control of the foreign relations, the army and navy and the judicial administration. To accomplish this the present government proposes to modify existing legislation by decree, leaving the Spanish cortes, with the aid of Cuban senators and deputies, to solve the economic problem and properly distribute the existing debt.

In the absence of a declaration of the measures that this government proposes to take in carrying out its proffer of good offices it suggests that Spain be left free to conduct military operations and grant political reforms, while the United States for its part shall enforce its neutral obligations and cut off the assistance which it is asserted the insurgents receive from this country.

The supposition of an indefinite prolongation of the war is denied. It is asserted that the western provinces are already well-nigh reclaimed; that the planting of cane and tobacco therein has been resumed, and that by force of arms and new and ample reforms very early and complete pacification is hoped for.

The immediate amelioration of existing

conditions under the new administration of Cuban affairs is predicted, and therewith the disturbance and all occasion for any change of attitude on the part of the United States.

Discussion of the question of the international duties and responsibilities of the United States as Spain understands them is presented, with an apparent disposition to charge us with failure in this regard.

This charge is without any basis in fact. It could not have been made if Spain had been cognizant of the constant efforts this government has made, at the cost of millions and by the employment of the administrative machinery of the nation at command, to perform its full duty according to the law of nations. That it has successfully prevented the departure of a single military expedition or armed vessel from our shores in violation of our laws would seem to be a sufficient answer.

But of this aspect of the Spanish note it is not necessary to speak further now. Firm in the conviction of a wholly performed obligation, due response to this charge has been made in diplomatic course.

Throughout all these horrors and dangers to our own peace this government has never broken or in any way abrogated its sovereign prerogative of reserving to itself the determination of its policy and course according to its own high sense of right, and in consonance with the dearest interests and convictions of our own people, should the prolongation of the conflict so demand.

FORCIBLE ANNEXATION.

Of the untried measures there remain only: Recognition of the insurgents as belligerents; recognition of the independence of Cuba; neutral intervention to end the war by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, and intervention in favor of one or the other party.

I speak not of forcible annexation, for that cannot be thought of. That, by our code of morality, would be criminal aggression.

Recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents has often been canvassed as a possible if not inevitable step, both in regard to the previous ten years' struggle and during the present war. I am not unmindful that the two houses of congress in the spring of 1896 expressed the opinion by concurrent resolution that a condition of public war existed requiring or justifying the recognition of the state of belligerency in Cuba, and during the extra session the senate voted a joint resolution of like import, which, however, was not brought to a vote in the house of representatives.

In the presence of these significant expressions of the sentiment of the legislative branch it behooves the executive to soberly consider the conditions under which so important a measure must needs rest for justification.

It is to be seriously considered whether the Cuban insurrection possesses beyond dispute the attributes of statehood which alone can demand the recognition of belligerency in its favor. Possession, in short, of the essential qualifications of sovereignty by the insurgents and the conduct of the war by them according to the received code of war are no less important factors toward the determination of the problem of belligerency than are the influences and consequences of the struggle upon the internal policy of the recognizing state.

The utterances of President Grant in his

memorable message of Dec. 7, 1875, are significantly relevant to the present situation in Cuba, and it may be wholesome now to recall them. At that time a ruinous conflict had for seven years wasted the neighboring island. During all those years an utter disregard of the laws of civilized warfare and of the just demand of humanity, which called forth expressions of condemnation from the nations of Christendom, continued unabated. Desolation and ruin pervaded that productive region, enormously affecting the commerce of all commercial nations, but that of the United States more than any other by reason of proximity and larger trade and intercourse.

GRANT ON RECOGNITION.

At that juncture Grant uttered these words, which now, as then, sum up the elements of the problem:

"A recognition of the independence of Cuba being, in my opinion, impracticable and indefensible, the question which next presents itself is that of the recognition of belligerent rights in the parties to the contest. In a former message to congress I had occasion to consider this question, and reached the conclusion that the conflict in Cuba, dreadful and devastating as were its incidents, did not rise to the fearful dignity of war. . . . It is possible that the acts of foreign powers, and even acts of Spain herself, of this very nature, might be pointed to in defense of such recognition. But now, as in its past history, the United States should carefully avoid the false lights which lead it into the mazes of doubtful law and of questionable propriety, and adhere rigidly and sternly to the rule which has been its guide, of doing only that which is right and honest and of good report."

The question of according or of withholding rights of belligerency must be judged in every case in view of the particular attending facts. Unless justified by necessity, it is always, and justly, regarded as an unfriendly act and a gratuitous demonstration of moral support to the rebellion. It is necessary, and it is required, when the interests and rights of another government or of its people are so far affected by a pending civil conflict as to require a definition of its relations to the parties thereto. But this conflict must be one which is recognized in the sense of international law as war.

"Belligerency, too, is a fact. The mere existence of contending armed bodies and their occasional conflicts do not constitute war in the sense referred to. Applying to the existing conditions of affairs in Cuba the tests recognized by publicists and writers on international law, and which have been observed by nations of dignity, honesty and power, when free from sensitive or selfish and unworthy motives, I fail to find in the insurrection the existence of such a substantial political organization, real, palpable and manifest to the world, having the forms and capable of the ordinary functions of government toward its own people and to other states, with courts for the administration of justice, with a local habitation, possessing such organization of force, such material, such occupation of territory, as to take the contest out of the category of a mere rebellious insurrection or occasional skirmishes and place it on the terrible footing of war, to which a recognition of belligerency would aim to elevate it."

The contest, moreover, is solely on land; the insurrection has not possessed itself of a single seaport whence it may send forth

its flag, nor has it any means of communication with foreign powers except through the military lines of its adversaries. No apprehension of any of those sudden and difficult complications which the war upon the ocean is apt to precipitate upon the vessels, both commercial and national, and upon the consular officers of other powers, call for the denudation of their relations of the parties to the contest.

"Considered as a question of expediency, I regard the accordance of belligerent rights still to be as unwise and premature as I regard it to be, at present, indefensible as a measure of right.

"Such recognition entails upon the country according the rights which flow from it difficult and complicated duties, and requires the exaction from the contending parties of the strict observance of their rights and obligations. It confers the right of search upon the high seas by vessels of both parties; it would subject the carrying of arms and munitions of war, which now may be transported freely and without interruption in vessels of the United States, to detention and to possible seizure; it would give rise to countless vexatious questions, would release the parent government from responsibility for acts done by the insurgents and would invest Spain with the right to exercise the supervision recognized by our treaty of 1795 over our commerce on the seas, a very large part of which, in its traffic between the Atlantic and the gulf states and between all of them and the states on the Pacific, passes through the waters which wash the shores of Cuba. The exercise of this supervision could scarce fail to lead, if not to abuses, certainly to collisions perilous to the peaceful relations of the two states.

"There can be little doubt as to what result such supervision would, before long, draw this nation would be unworthy of the United States to inaugurate the possibilities of such results by measures of questionable right or expediency or by any indirection."

THE ACT OF RECOGNITION.

Turning to the practical aspects of a recognition of belligerency and reviewing its inconveniences and positive dangers, still further pertinent considerations appear. In the code of nations there is no such thing as a naked recognition of belligerency unaccompanied by the assumption of international neutrality. Such recognition will not confer upon either party to a domestic conflict a status not theretofore actually possessed or affect the relation of either party to other states.

The act of recognition usually takes the form of a solemn proclamation of neutrality, which recites the de facto condition of belligerency as its motive. It announces a domestic law of neutrality in the declaring state. It assumes the international obligations of a neutral in the presence of a public state of war. It warns all citizens and others within the jurisdiction of the proclamation that they violate those rigorous obligations at their own peril and cannot expect to be shielded from the consequences. The right of visit and search on the seas and seizure of vessels and cargoes and contraband of war under admiralty law must, under international law, be admitted as a legitimate consequence of a proclamation of belligerency.

While according the equal belligerent right defined by public law to each party in our ports disfavor would be imposed on both which, while nominally equal, would weigh

heavily in behalf of Spain herself. Possessing a navy and controlling the ports of Cuba, her maritime rights could be asserted not only for the military investment of the island, but up to the margin of our own territorial waters, and a condition of things would exist for which the Cubans within their own domain could not hope to create a parallel, while its creation through aid or sympathy from within our domain would be even more impossible than now, with the additional obligations of international neutrality we would perforce assume.

The enforcement of this enlarged and onerous code of neutrality would only be influential within our own jurisdiction by land and sea and applicable by our own instrumentalities. It could impart to the United States no jurisdiction between Spain and the insurgents. It would give the United States no right of intervention to enforce the conduct of the strife within the paramount authority of Spain, according to the international code of war.

For these reasons I regard the recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents as now unwise and therefore unadvisable. Should this step hereafter be deemed wise as a measure of right and duty the executive will take it.

REFORMS BY SPAIN.

Intervention upon humanitarian grounds has been frequently suggested and has not failed to receive my most anxious and earnest consideration. But should such a step be now taken when it is apparent that a hopeful change has supervened in the policy of Spain toward Cuba? A new government has taken office in the mother country. It is pledged in advance to the declaration that all the effort in the world cannot suffice to maintain peace in Cuba by the bayonet; that vague promises of reform after subjugation afford no solution of the insular problem; that with a substitution of commanders must come a change of the past system of warfare for one in harmony with a new policy which shall no longer aim to drive the Cubans to the "horrible alternative of taking to the thicket or succumbing in misery"; that reforms must be instituted in accordance with the needs and circumstances of the time, and that these reforms, while designed to give full autonomy to the colony and to create a virtual entity and self-controlled administration, shall yet conserve and affirm the sovereignty of Spain by a just distribution of powers and burdens upon a basis of mutual interests untainted by methods of selfish expediency.

The first acts of the new government lie in these honorable paths. The policy of cruel rapine and extermination that so long shocked the universal sentiment of humanity has been reversed. Under the new military commander a broad clemency is proffered. Measures have already been set on foot to relieve the horrors of starvation. The power of the Spanish armies, it is asserted, is to be used not to spread ruin and desolation, but to protect the resumption of peaceful agricultural pursuits and productive industries.

That past methods are futile to force a peace by subjugation is freely admitted, and that ruin without conciliation must inevitably fail to win for Spain the fidelity of a contented dependency.

Decrees in application of the foreshadowed reforms have already been promulgated. The full text of these decrees has not been received, but as furnished in a telegraphic summary from our minister are: All civil

and electoral rights of peninsular Spaniards are, in virtue of existing authority, forthwith extended to colonial Spaniards. A scheme of autonomy has been proclaimed by decree to become effective upon ratification by the cortes. It creates a Cuban parliament, which, with the insular executive, can consider and vote upon all subjects affecting local order and interests, possessing unlimited powers save as to matters of state, war and the navy, as to which the governor-general acts by his own authority as the delegate of the central government.

This parliament receives the oath of the governor-general to preserve faithfully the liberties and privileges of the colony and to it the colonial secretaries are responsible. It has the right to propose to the central government, through the governor-general, modifications of the national charter and to invite new projects of law or executive measures in the interest of the colony.

Besides its local powers it is competent, first, to regulate electoral registration and procedure and prescribe the qualifications of electors and the manner of exercising suffrage; second, to organize courts of justice, with native judges from members of the local bar; third, to frame the insular budget both as to expenditures and revenues without limitations of any kind, and to set apart the revenues to meet the Cuban share of the national budget, which latter will be voted by the national cortes, with the assistance of the Cuban senators and deputies; fourth, to initiate or take part in the negotiations of the national government for commercial treaties which may affect Cuban interests; fifth, to accept or reject commercial treaties which the national government may have concluded without the participation of the Cuban government; sixth, to frame the colonial tariff, acting in accord with the peninsular government in scheduling articles of mutual commerce between the mother country and the colonies.

Before introducing or voting upon a bill the Cuban government or the chambers will lay the project before the central government and hear its opinion thereon, all the correspondence in such regard being made public.

Finally, all conflicts of jurisdiction arising between the different municipal, provincial and insular assemblies, or between the latter and the insular executive power, and which from their nature may not be referable to the central government for decision, shall be submitted to the courts.

That the government of Sagasta has entered upon a course from which recession with honor is impossible can hardly be questioned; that in the few weeks it has existed it has made earnest of the sincerity of its professions is undeniable. I shall not impugn its sincerity, nor should impatience be suffered to embarrass it in the task it has undertaken.

WHAT IS DUE TO SPAIN.

It is honestly due to Spain and to our friendly relations with Spain that she should be given a reasonable chance to realize her expectations and to prove the asserted efficacy of the new order of things to which she stands irrevocably committed. She has recalled the commander whose brutal orders inflamed the American mind and shocked the civilized world. She has modified the horrible order of concentration and has undertaken to care for the helpless and permit those who desire to resume the cultivation of their fields to do so and assures them of

the protection of the Spanish government in their lawful occupations.

She has just released the Competitor prisoners, heretofore sentenced to death and who have been the subject of repeated diplomatic correspondence during both this and the preceding administration. Not a single American citizen is now in arrest or confinement in Cuba of whom this government has any knowledge.

The near future will demonstrate whether the indispensable condition of a righteous peace, just alike to the Cubans and to Spain, as well as equitable to all our interests, so intimately involved in the welfare of Cuba, is likely to be attained. If not further and other action by the United States will remain to be taken.

When that time comes that action will be determined in the line of indisputable right and duty. It will be faced without misgivings or hesitancy, in the light of the obligations this government owes to itself, to the people who have confided to it the protection of their interests and honor, and to humanity.

Sure of the right, keeping free from all offense ourselves, actuated only by upright and patriotic considerations, moved neither by passion nor selfishness, the government will continue its watchful care over the rights and property of American citizens and will abate none of its efforts to bring about by peaceful agencies a peace which shall be honorable and enduring. If it shall hereafter appear to be a duty imposed by our obligations to ourselves, to civilization and humanity, to intervene with force, it shall be without fault on our part and only because the necessity of such action will be so clear as to command the support and approval of the civilized world.

THE ANNEXATION OF HAWAII.

By a special message dated the 16th day of June last I laid before the senate a treaty signed that day by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and of the republic of Hawaii, having for its purpose the incorporation of the Hawaiian islands as an integral part of the United States and under its sovereignty.

The senate having removed the injunction of secrecy, although the treaty is still pending before that body, the subject may be properly referred to in this message, because the necessary action of congress is required to determine by legislation many details of the eventual union should the fact of annexation be accomplished, as I believe it should be.

While consistently disavowing from a very early period any aggressive policy of absorption in regard to the Hawaiian group, a long series of declarations through three-quarters of a century has proclaimed the vital interest of the United States in the independent life of the islands and their intimate commercial dependence upon this country. At the same time it has been repeatedly asserted that in no event could the identity of Hawaiian statehood cease by the passage of the islands under the domination or influence of another power than the United States.

Under these circumstances the logic of events required that annexation, heretofore offered but declined, should in the ripeness of time come about as the natural result of the strengthening ties that bind us to those islands, and be realized by the free will of the Hawaiian state.

That treaty was unanimously ratified with-

out amendment by the senate and president of the republic of Hawaii on the 10th of September last and only awaits the favorable action of the American senate to effect the complete absorption of the islands into the domain of the United States.

What the conditions of such a union shall be, the political relation thereof to the United States, the character of the local administration, the quality and degree of the elective franchise of the inhabitants, the extension of the federal laws to the territory or the enactment of special laws to fit the peculiar conditions thereof, the regulation, if need be, of the labor system therein, are all matters which the treaty has wisely relegated to congress.

If the treaty is confirmed, as every consideration of dignity and honor requires, the wisdom of congress will see to it that, avoiding abrupt assimilation of elements perhaps hardly yet fitted to share in the highest franchises of citizenship, and having due regard to the geographical conditions, the just provisions for self-rule in local matters with the largest political liberties as an integral part of our nation, will be accorded to the Hawaiians. No less is due to a people who, after nearly five years of demonstrated capacity to fulfill the obligations of self-governing statehood, come of their own free will to merge their destinies in our body politic.

The questions which have arisen between Japan and Hawaii by reason of the treatment of Japanese laborers emigrating to the islands under the Hawaiian-Japanese convention of 1888 are in a satisfactory stage of settlement by negotiation.

This government has not been invited to mediate, and, on the other hand, has sought no intervention in that matter further than to evince its kindest disposition toward such a speedy and direct adjustment by the two sovereign states in interest as shall comport with equity and honor.

It is gratifying to learn that the apprehensions at first displayed on the part of Japan lest the cessation of Hawaii's national life through annexation might imperil privileges to which Japan honorably laid claim have given place to confidence in the uprightness of this government and in the sincerity of its purpose to deal with all possible ulterior questions in the broadest spirit of friendliness.

CENTRAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

As to the representation of this government to Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica I have concluded that William M. Merry, confirmed as minister of the United States to the states of Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica, shall proceed to San Jose, Costa Rica, and there temporarily establish the headquarters of the United States to those three states.

I took this action for what I regarded as the paramount interests of this country. It was developed upon investigation by the secretary of state that the government of Nicaragua, while not unwilling to receive Mr. Merry in his diplomatic capacity, was unable to do so because of the compact concluded June 20, 1895, whereby that republic and those of Salvador and Honduras, forming what is known as the Greater Republic of Central America, had surrendered to the representative diet thereof their right to receive and send diplomatic agents.

The diet was not willing to accept him because he was not accredited to that body. I could not accredit him to that body be-

cause the appropriation law of congress did not permit it. Mr. Baker, the present minister at Managua, has been directed to present his letters of recall.

W. Godfrey Hunter has likewise been accredited to the governments of Guatemala and Honduras, the same as his predecessor. Guatemala is not a member of the Greater Republic of Central America, but Honduras is. Should this latter government decline to receive him he has been instructed to report this fact to his government and await its further instructions.

THE NICARAGUAN CANAL.

A subject of large importance to our country and increasing appreciation on the part of the people is the completion of the great highway of trade between the Atlantic and Pacific, known as the Nicaraguan canal. Its utility and value to American commerce are universally admitted.

The commission appointed under date of July 24 last "to continue the surveys and examinations authorized by the act approved March 2, 1895," in regard to "the proper route, feasibility and cost of construction of the Nicaraguan canal, with a view of making complete plans for the entire work of construction of such canal," is now employed in the undertaking.

In the future I shall take occasion to transmit to congress the report of this commission, making at the same time such further suggestions as may then seem advisable.

THE MONETARY COMMISSION.

Under the provisions of the act of congress approved March 3, 1897, for the promotion of an international agreement respecting bimetalism, I appointed, on the 14th day of April, 1897, Edward C. Wolecott of Colorado, Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Charles J. Paine of Massachusetts as special envoys to represent the United States.

They have been diligent in their efforts to secure the co-operation of European countries in the international settlement of the question, but up to this time have not been able to secure an agreement contemplated by their mission.

The gratifying action of our great sister republic of France in joining this country in the attempt to bring about an agreement among the principal nations of Europe whereby a fixed and relative value between gold and silver shall be secured furnished assurance that we are not alone among the larger nations of the world in realizing the international character of the problem and in the desire of reaching some wise and practical solution of it. The British government has published a resume of the steps taken jointly by the French ambassador in London and the special envoys of the United States, with whom our ambassador at London actively co-operated in the presentation of this subject to her majesty's government. This will be laid before congress.

Our special envoys have not made their final report, as further negotiations between the representatives of this government and the governments of other countries are pending and in contemplation.

They believe that doubts which have been raised in certain quarters respecting the position of maintaining the stability of the parity between the metals and kindred questions may yet be solved by further negotiations.

Meanwhile it gives me satisfaction to state that the special envoys have already

demonstrated their ability and fitness to deal with the subject, and it is to be earnestly hoped that their labors may result in an international agreement which will bring about a recognition of both gold and silver as money upon such terms and with such safeguards as will secure the use of both metals upon a basis which shall work no injustice to any class of our citizens.

TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

In order to execute as early as possible the provisions of the third and fourth sections of the revenue act approved July 24, 1897, I appointed John A. Kasson of Iowa a special commissioner plenipotentiary to undertake the regulate negotiations with foreign countries desiring to avail themselves of these provisions. The negotiations are now proceeding with several governments, both European and American.

It is believed that by a careful exercise of the powers conferred by that act some grievances of our own and of other countries in our mutual trade relations may be either removed or largely alleviated, and that the volume of our commercial exchanges may be enlarged with advantage to both contracting parties.

Most desirable from every standpoint of national interest and patriotism is the effort to extend our foreign commerce. To this end our merchant marine should be improved and enlarged. We should do our full share of the carrying trade of the world. We do not do it now. We should be the laggard no longer.

The inferiority of our merchant marine is justly humiliating to the national pride. The government by every proper constitutional means should aid in making our ships familiar visitors at every commercial port of the world, thus opening up new and valuable markets to the surplus products of the farm and the factory.

PROTECTION FOR THE SEALS.

The efforts which had been made during the two previous years by my predecessor to secure better protection to the fur seals in the north Pacific ocean and Bering sea were renewed at an early date by this administration and have been pursued with earnestness.

Upon my invitation the governments of Japan and Russia sent delegates to Washington and an international conference was held during the months of October and November last, wherein it was unanimously agreed that under the existing regulations this species of useful animals was threatened with extinction and that an international agreement of all the interested powers was necessary for their adequate protection.

The government of Great Britain did not see proper to be represented at this conference, but subsequently sent to Washington as delegates the expert commissioners of Great Britain and Canada, who had during the last two years visited the Pribilof Islands, and who met in conference similar commissioners on the part of the United States.

The result of this conference was an agreement on important facts connected with the condition of the seal herd, heretofore in dispute, which should place beyond controversy the duty of the governments concerned to adopt measures without delay for the preservation and restoration of the herd. Negotiations to this end are now in progress,

the result of which I hope to be able to report to congress at an early date.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

International arbitration cannot be omitted from the list of subjects claiming our consideration. Events have only served to strengthen the general views on this question expressed in my inaugural address.

The best sentiment of the civilized world is moving toward the settlement of differences between nations without resorting to the horrors of war. Treaties embodying these humane principles on broad lines without in any way imperiling our interests or our honor shall have my constant encouragement.

THE PARIS EXPOSITION.

The acceptance by this government of the invitation of the republic of France to participate in the universal exposition of 1900 at Paris was immediately followed by the appointment of a special commissioner to represent the United States in the proposed exposition, with special reference to the securing of space for an adequate exhibition in behalf of the United States.

The special commissioner delayed his departure for Paris long enough to ascertain the probable demand for space by American exhibitors. His inquiries developed an almost unprecedented interest in the proposed exposition, and the information thus acquired enabled him to justify an application for a much larger allotment of space for the American section than had been reserved by the exposition authorities.

The result was particularly gratifying in view of the fact that the United States was one of the last countries to accept the invitation of France. The reception accorded our special commissioner was most cordial, and he was given every reasonable assurance that the United States would receive a consideration commensurate with the proportions of our exhibit.

The report of the special commissioner as to the magnitude and importance of the coming exposition and the great demand for space by American exhibitors supplies new arguments for a liberal and judicious appropriation by congress to the end that an exhibit fairly representative of the industries and resources of our country may be made in an exposition which will illustrate the world's progress during the nineteenth century.

That exposition is intended to be the most important and comprehensive of the long series of international exhibitions of which our own at Chicago was a brilliant example, and it is desirable that the United States should make a worthy exhibit of American genius and skill and their unrivaled achievements in every branch of industry.

THE AMERICAN NAVY.

The present immediately effective of the navy consists of four battleships of the first class, two of the second and forty-eight other vessels, ranging from armored cruisers to torpedo boats. There are under construction five battleships of the first class, sixteen torpedo boats and one submarine boat.

No provision has yet been made for the armor of three of the five battleships, as it has been impossible to obtain it at the price fixed by congress. It is of great importance that congress provide this armor,

as until then the ships are of no fighting value.

The present naval force, especially in view of its increase by the ships now under construction, while not as large as that of a few other powers, is a formidable force; its vessels are the very best of each type; and with the increase that should be made to it from time to time in the future, and careful attention to keeping it in a high state of efficiency and repair, it is well adapted to the necessities of the country.

The great increase of the navy which has taken place in recent years was justified by the requirements for national defense and has received public approbation. The time has now arrived, however, when this increase, to which the country is committed, should for a time take the form of increased facilities commensurate with the increase of our naval vessels.

It is an unfortunate fact that there is only one dock on the Pacific coast capable of docking our largest ships, and only one on the Atlantic coast, and that the latter has for the last six or seven months been under repair and therefore incapable of use. Immediate steps should be taken to provide three or four docks of this capacity on the Atlantic coast, at least one on the Pacific and a floating dock on the gulf. This is the recommendation of a very competent board appointed to investigate the subject.

There should also be ample provision made for powder and projectiles and other munitions of war and for an increased number of officers and enlisted men. Some additions are also necessary to our navy yards for the repair and care of our larger number of vessels.

As there are now on the stocks five battle-ships of the largest class which cannot be completed for a year or two, I concur with the recommendation of the secretary of the navy for an appropriation authorizing the construction of one battleship for the Pacific coast, where at present there is only one in commission and four under construction, while on the Atlantic coast there are three in commission and four under construction, and also that several torpedo boats be authorized in connection with our general system of coast defense.

GOVERNMENT OF ALASKA.

The territory of Alaska requires the prompt and early attention of congress. The conditions now existing demand material changes in the laws relative to the territory. The great influx of population during the last summer and fall and the prospect of a still larger immigration in the spring will not permit us to longer neglect the extension of civil authority within the territory or postpone the establishment of a more thorough government.

A general system of public surveys has not been extended to Alaska and all entries thus far made in that district are upon special surveys. The act of congress extending to Alaska the mining laws of the United States contained the reservation that it should not be construed to put in force the general land laws of the country. By act approved March 3, 1891, authority was given for entry of lands for town-site purposes and also for the purchase of not exceeding 160 acres then or thereafter occupied for purposes of trade and manufacture.

The purpose of congress, as thus far expressed, has been that only such rights should apply to that territory as should be specifically named. It will be seen how

much remains to be done for that vast and remote and yet promising portion of our country.

Special authority was given to the president by the act of congress approved July 24, 1897, to divide that territory into two land districts, and to designate the boundaries thereof and to appoint registers and surveyors of such land offices, and the president was also authorized to appoint a surveyor-general for the entire district. Pursuant to this authority a surveyor-general and receiver have been appointed, with offices at Sitka.

If in the ensuing year the conditions justify it, the additional land district authorized by law will be established, with an office at some point in the Yukon valley. No appropriation, however, was made for this purpose, and that is now necessary to be done for the two land districts into which the territory is to be divided.

I concur with the secretary of war in his suggestions as to the necessity for a military force in the territory of Alaska for the protection of persons and property. Already a small force, consisting of twenty-five men with two officers, under command of Lieut.-Col. Randall of the 8th infantry, has been sent to St. Michael to establish a military post.

As it is to the interest of the government to encourage the settlement of the country and its duty to follow up its citizens with the benefit of legal machinery, I earnestly urge upon congress the establishment of a system of government with such flexibility as will enable it to adjust itself to the future areas of greatest population.

The startling though possibly exaggerated reports from the Yukon river country of the probable shortage of food for the large number of people who are wintering there without the means of leaving the country are confirmed in such measure as to justify bringing the matter to the attention of congress. Access to that country in winter can be had only by the passes from Dyea and vicinity, which is a most difficult and perhaps an impossible task. However, should these reports of the suffering of our fellow-citizens be further verified, every effort at any cost should be made to carry them relief.

INDIAN TERRITORY QUESTION.

For a number of years past it has been apparent that the conditions under which the five civilized tribes were established in Indian territory under treaty provisions with the United States, with the right of self-government, and the exclusion of all white persons from within their borders, have undergone so complete a change as to render the continuance of the system thus inaugurated practically impossible.

The total number of the five civilized tribes as shown by the last census is 45,494, and this number has not materially increased; while the white population is estimated at from 200,000 to 250,000, which by permission of the Indian government has settled in the territory.

The present area of Indian territory contains 25,694,564 acres, much of which is very fertile land. The United States citizens residing in the territory, most of whom have gone there by invitation or with consent of the tribal authorities, have made permanent homes for themselves. Numerous towns have been built, in which from 500 to 5,000 white people now reside. Valuable residences and business houses have been erected in many of them.

Large business enterprises are carried on in which vast sums of money are employed, and yet these people who have invested their capital in the development of the productive resources of the country are without title to the land they occupy and have no voice whatever in the government, either of the nations or tribes. Thousands of their children who were born in the territory are of school age, but the doors of the schools of the nations are shut against them and what education they can get is by private contribution. No provision for the protection of life or property of these white citizens is made by the tribal governments and courts.

The secretary of the interior reports that leading Indians have absorbed great tracts of land to the exclusion of the common people, and government by Indian aristocracy has been practically established, to the detriment of the people. It has been found impossible for the United States to keep its citizens out of the territory, and the execratory conditions contained in treaties with these nations have for the most part become impossible of execution. Nor has it been possible for the tribal governments to secure to each individual Indian his full enjoyment in common with other Indians of the common property of the nations.

INDIAN CITIZENSHIP.

Friends of the Indians have long believed that the best interests of the Indians of the five civilized tribes would be found in American citizenship, with all the rights and privileges which belong to that condition.

By section 16 of the act of March 3, 1853, the president was authorized to appoint three commissioners to enter into negotiations with the Cherokee, Choctaw, Chickasaw, Muskogee (or Creek) and Seminole nations, commonly known as the five civilized tribes, in Indian territory. Briefly, the purposes of the negotiations were to be: The extinguishment of tribal titles to any lands within that territory now held by any and all such nations or tribes, either by cession of the same or some part thereof to the United States, or by allotment and division of the same in severalty among the Indians of such nations or tribes respectively as may be entitled to the same, or by such other method as may be agreed upon between the several nations and tribes aforesaid, or each of them, with the United States, with a view to such an adjustment upon the basis of justice and equity as may, with the consent of said nations of Indians, so far as may be necessary, be requisite and suitable to enable the ultimate creation of a state or states of the union, which shall embrace the lands within the Indian territory.

The commission met much opposition from the beginning. The Indians were very slow to act, and those in control manifested a decided disinclination to meet with favor the propositions submitted to them.

A little more than three years after its organization the commission effected an agreement with the Choctaw nation alone. The Chickasaws, however, refused to agree to its terms, and as they have a common interest with the Choctaws in the lands of said nations the agreement with the latter nation could have no effect without the consent of the former. April 23, 1897, the commission effected an agreement with both tribes—the Choctaws and Chickasaws. This agreement it is understood has been ratified by the constituted authorities of the respective tribes or nations parties thereto,

and only requires ratification by congress to make it binding.

Sept. 27, 1897, an agreement was effected with the Creek nation, but it is understood that the national council of said nation has refused to ratify the same. Negotiations are yet to be had with the Cherokees, the most populous of the five civilized tribes, and with the Seminoles, the smallest in point of numbers and territory.

The provision in the Indian appropriation act approved June 10, 1896, makes it the duty of the commission to investigate and determine the rights of applicants for citizenship in the five civilized tribes. The commission is at present engaged in this work among the tribes and has made appointments for taking the census of these people up to and including the 30th of the present month.

Should the agreement between the Choctaws and Chickasaws be ratified by congress and should the other tribes fail to make an agreement with the commission, then it will be necessary that some legislation shall be had by congress which, without just and honorable to the Indians, shall be equitable to the white people who have settled upon these lands by invitation of the tribal nations.

Henry L. Dawes, chairman of the commission, in a letter to the secretary of the interior, under date of Oct. 11, 1897, says:

"Individual ownership is in their [the commission's] opinion absolutely essential to any permanent improvement in present conditions, and the lack of it is the root of nearly all the evils which so grievously afflict these people. Allotment by agreement is the only possible method, unless the United States courts are clothed with the authority to apportion the lands among the citizen Indians, for whose use it was originally granted."

I concur with the secretary of the interior that there can be no cure for the evils engendered by the perversion of these great trusts excepting by their resumption by the government which created them.

QUARANTINE REFORMS.

The recent prevalence of yellow fever in a number of cities and towns throughout the south has resulted in much disturbance of commerce and demonstrated the necessity of such amendments to our quarantine laws as will make the regulations of the national quarantine authorities paramount.

The secretary of the treasury, in the portion of his report relating to the operation of the marine hospital service, calls attention to the defects in the present quarantine laws and recommends amendments thereto which will give the treasury department the requisite authority to prevent the invasion of epidemic diseases from foreign countries, and in time of emergency like that of last summer will add to the efficiency of the sanitary measures for the protection of the people and at the same time prevent unnecessary restriction of commerce. I concur in his recommendation.

In further effort to prevent the invasion of the United States by yellow fever the importance of the discovery of the exact cause of the disease, which up to the present time has been undetermined, is obvious, and so this end a systematic bacteriological investigation should be made.

I therefore recommend that congress authorize the appointment of a commission by the president, to consist of four expert

bacteriologists, one to be selected from the medical officers of the marine hospital service, one to be appointed from civil life, one to be detailed from the medical officers of the army and one from the medical officers of the navy.

SALE OF THE UNION PACIFIC.

The Union Pacific railway main line was sold under the decree of the United States court for the district of Nebraska the 1st and 2d of November of this year. The amount due the government consisted of the principal of the subsidy bonds, \$27,236,512, and the accrued interest thereon, \$31,211,711.75, making the total indebtedness \$58,448,223.75. The bid at the sale covered the first mortgage lien and the entire mortgage claim of the government, principal and interest.

The sale of the subsidized portion of the Kansas Pacific line, upon which the government holds a second mortgage lien, has been postponed at the instance of the government to Dec. 16, 1897. The debt of this division of the Union Pacific railway to the government Nov. 1, 1897, was the principal of the subsidy bonds, \$6,303,000, and the unpaid and accrued interest thereon, \$6,625,690.33, making a total of \$12,928,690.33. The sale of this road was originally advertised for Nov. 4, but for the purpose of securing the utmost public notice of the event it was postponed until Dec. 16, and a second advertisement of the sale was made.

By the decree of the court the upset price on the sale of the Kansas Pacific will yield to the government the sum of \$2,500,000 over all prior liens, costs and charges. If no other or better bid is made this sum is all that the government will receive on its claim of nearly \$13,000,000. The government has no information as to whether there will be other bidders or a better bid than the minimum amount herein stated.

The question presented, therefore, is whether the government shall, under the authority given it by the act of March 3, 1897, purchase or redeem the road in the event that a bid is not made by private parties covering the entire government claim.

To qualify the government to bid at the sales will require a deposit of \$900,000, as follows: In the government cause, \$300,000, and in each of the first mortgage causes, \$200,000, and in the latter the deposit must be in cash. Payment at the sale is as follows: Upon the acceptance of the bid a sum which, with the amount already deposited, shall equal 15 per cent of the bid; the balance in installments of 25 per cent, thirty, forty and fifty days after the confirmation of the sale. The lien on the Kansas Pacific prior to that of the government on the 30th day of July, 1897, principal and interest, amounted to \$7,281,048.12. The government, therefore, should it become the highest bidder, will have to pay the amount of the first mortgage lien.

I believe that under the act of 1887 it has the authority to do this, and in the absence of any action by congress I shall direct the secretary of the treasury to make the necessary deposit as required by the court's decree to qualify as a bidder and to bid at the sale a sum which will at least equal the principal of the debt due the government; but I suggest, in order to remove all controversy, that an amendment of this law be immediately passed, explicitly giving such powers and appropriating in general terms whatever sum is sufficient therefor.

In so important a matter as the government becoming the possible owner of railroad property, which it perforce must conduct and operate, I feel constrained to lay before congress these facts for its consideration and action before the consummation of the sale.

It is clear to my mind that the government should not permit the property to be sold at a price which will yield less than one-half of the principal of its debt and less than one-fifth of its entire debt, principal and interest. But whether the government, rather than accept less than its claim, should become a bidder and thereby the owner of the property, I submit to congress for action.

THE NEW LIBRARY.

The library building provided for by the act of congress approved April 15, 1884, has been completed and opened to the public. It should be a matter of congratulation that through the foresight and munificence of congress the nation possesses this noble treasure-house of knowledge.

It is earnestly to be hoped that, having done so much toward the cause of education, congress will continue to develop the library in every phase of research, to the end that it may be not only one of the most magnificent but among the richest and most useful libraries in the world.

EXTENSION OF CIVIL SERVICE.

The important branch of our government known as the civil service, the practical improvement of which has long been a subject of earnest discussion, has of late years received increased legislative and executive approval. During the last few months the service has been placed upon a still firmer basis of business methods and personal merit.

While the right of our veteran soldiers to reinstatement in deserving cases has been asserted, dismissals for merely political reasons have been carefully guarded against, the examinations for admittance to the service enlarged and at the same time rendered less technical and more practical, and a distinct advance has been made by giving a hearing before dismissal upon all cases where incompetency is charged or demand made for the removal of officials in any of the departments.

The order has been made to give to the accused his right to be heard, but without in any way impairing the power of removal, which should always be exercised in cases of inefficiency and incompetency, and which is one of the vital safeguards of the civil-service-reform system, preventing stagnation and deadwood, and keeping every employee keenly alive to the fact that the security of his tenure depends not on favor but on his own tested and carefully watched record of service.

Much, of course, still remains to be accomplished before the system can be made reasonably perfect for our needs. There are places now in the classified service which ought to be excepted, and others not classified may properly be included. I shall not hesitate to exempt cases which I think have been improperly included in the classified service, or include those which, in my judgment, will best promote the public service. The system has the approval of the people and it will be my endeavor to uphold and extend it.

I am forced by the length of this message to omit many important references to affairs of the government with which congress will have to deal at the present session. They are fully discussed in the departmental reports, to all of which I invite your earnest attention.

The estimates of the expenses of the government by the several departments will, I am sure, have your careful scrutiny. While congress may not find it an easy task to

reduce the expenses of the government, it should not encourage their increase. These expenses will, in my judgment, admit of a decrease in many branches of the government without injury to the public service.

It is a commanding duty to keep the appropriations within the receipts of the government and thus avoid a deficit.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Dec. 6, 1897.

POPULAR VOTE

For presidential candidates from 1824 to and including 1896. Prior to 1824 electors were chosen by the legislatures of the different states.

1824—J. Q. Adams had 155,321 to 155,872 for Jackson, 44,282 for Crawford and 46,587 for Clay. Jackson over Adams, 50,551. Adams less than combined vote of others, 140,869. Of the whole vote Adams had 29.92 per cent, Jackson 44.27, Clay 13.23, Crawford 13.23. Adams elected by house of representatives.

1828—Jackson had 647,231 to 599,097 for J. Q. Adams. Jackson's majority, 138,134. Of the whole vote Jackson had 55.97 per cent, Adams 44.03.

1832—Jackson had 687,502 to 530,189 for Clay and 33,108 for Floyd and Wirt combined. Jackson's majority, 124,305. Of the whole vote Jackson had 54.96 per cent, Clay 42.39 and the others combined 2.65.

1836—Van Buren had 761,549 to 736,656, the combined vote for Harrison, White, Webster and Mangum. Van Buren's majority, 24,893. Of the whole vote Van Buren had 50.83 per cent and the others combined 49.17.

1840—Harrison had 1,275,017 to 1,128,702 for Van Buren and 7,059 for Birney. Harrison's majority, 129,256. Of the whole vote Harrison had 52.89 per cent, Van Buren 46.82 and Birney .29.

1844—Polk had 1,237,243 to 1,209,068 for Clay and 62,300 for Birney. Polk over Clay, 38,175. Polk less than others combined, 24,125. Of the whole vote Polk had 49.55 per cent, Clay 48.14 and Birney 2.21.

1848—Taylor had 1,360,101 to 1,220,544 for Cass and 291,263 for Van Buren. Taylor over Cass, 139,557. Taylor less than others combined, 151,706. Of the whole vote Taylor had 47.36 per cent, Cass 42.50 and Van Buren 10.14.

1852—Pierce had 1,601,474 to 1,386,678 for Scott and 156,149 for Hale. Pierce over all, 58,747. Of the whole vote Pierce had 50.90 per cent, Scott 44.10 and Hale 4.97.

1856—Buchanan had 1,838,169 to 1,341,264 for Fremont and 874,534 for Fillmore. Buchanan over Fremont, 496,905. Buchanan less than combined vote of others, 377,629. Of the whole vote Buchanan had 45.34 per cent, Fremont 33.09 and Fillmore 21.57.

1860—Lincoln had 1,862,352 to 1,375,157 for Douglas, 845,763 for Breckinridge and 589,581 for Bell. Lincoln over Breckinridge, 491,185. Lincoln less than Douglas and Breckinridge combined, 354,568. Lincoln less than combined vote of all others, 944,149. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 39.91 per cent, Douglas 29.40, Breckinridge 18.08 and Bell 12.61.

1864—Lincoln had 2,216,067 to 1,808,725 for McClellan (eleven states not voting, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia). Lincoln's majority, 408,342. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 55.06 per cent and McClellan 44.94.

1868—Grant had 3,015,071 to 2,709,613 for Seymour (three states not voting, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia). Grant's majority, 305,458. Of the whole vote Grant had 52.67 per cent and Seymour 47.33.

1872—Grant had 3,597,070 to 2,834,079 for Greeley, 29,408 for O'Connor and 5,608 for Black. Grant's majority, 729,975. Of the whole vote Grant had 55.63 per cent, Greeley 43.83, O'Connor .15, Black .09.

1876—Hayes had 4,033,950 to 4,284,885 for Tilden, 81,740 for Cooper, 9,522 for Smith and 2,636 scattering. Tilden's majority over Hayes, 250,935. Tilden's majority of the entire vote cast, 157,037. Hayes less than the combined vote of others, 344,833. Of the whole vote cast Hayes had 47.95 per cent, Tilden 50.94, Cooper .97, Smith .11, scattering .3.

1880—Garfield had 4,449,053 to 4,242,035 for Hancock, 307,306 for Weaver and 12,576 scattering. Garfield over Hancock, 7,018. Garfield less than the combined vote for others, 313,864. Of the popular vote Garfield had 48.26 per cent, Hancock 48.25, Weaver 3.33, scattering .13.

1884—Cleveland had 4,874,986 to 4,831,981 for Blaine, 150,369 for St. John, 173,370 for Butler. Cleveland had over Blaine 23,006. Cleveland had 48.48 per cent, Blaine 48.22, St. John 1.49, Butler 1.74.

1888—Harrison had 5,441,902 to 5,538,560 for Cleveland, 249,937 for Fisk, 147,521 for Streeter, 3,073 for Cowdrey, 1,591 for Curtis and 9,845 scattering. Harrison had 96,658 less than Cleveland. Of the whole vote Harrison had 47.83 per cent, Cleveland 48.63, Fisk 2.21 and Streeter 1.30.

1892—Cleveland had 5,556,562 to 5,162,874 for Harrison, 264,066 for Bidwell, 1,055,424 for Weaver and 22,613 for Wing. Of the whole vote Cleveland had 45.73 per cent, Harrison 42.49, Bidwell 2.17 and Weaver 8.67.

1896—McKinley had 7,507,822; Bryan, 6,511,073; Levering, 130,683; Bentley, 13,950; Matchett, 33,545; Palmer, 133,800. Of the whole vote McKinley had 50.49 per cent and Bryan had 46.26.

Of the presidents, Adams, federalist; Polk, Buchanan and Cleveland, democrats; Taylor, whig; Lincoln, Hayes, Garfield and Harrison, republicans, did not, when elected, receive a majority of the popular vote. The highest percentage of popular vote received by any president was 55.97 for Jackson, democrat, in 1828, and the lowest 39.91 for Lincoln, republican, in 1860; Buchanan, democrat, next lowest, with 45.34. Hayes and Harrison, with the exception of John Quincy Adams, who was chosen by the house of representatives, were the only presidents ever elected who did not have a majority over their principal competitors, and Tilden and Cleveland the only defeated candidates who had a majority over the president-elect.

Political Movements of the Year 1897.

THE INDIANAPOLIS CONVENTION.

The monetary convention that met at Indianapolis Jan. 12, 1897, was not in any sense a political gathering, yet, as it dealt with the financial question that formed the chief issue in the political campaign of 1890 and may possibly be a factor in the campaigns of 1898 and 1900, it may not be out of place to give some account of its proceedings under this caption.

On the 18th of November, 1896, the governors of the board of trade of the city of Indianapolis issued a call to the boards of trade in the cities of Chicago, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Louisville, Cleveland, Columbus, Toledo, Kansas City, Detroit, Milwaukee, St. Paul, Des Moines, Minneapolis, Grand Rapids, Peoria and Omaha to send three delegates each to Indianapolis to a preliminary conference to be held Dec. 1, 1896, to consider the advisability of calling a larger conference composed of delegates from the boards of trade and commercial organizations of the cities of the United States, to consider the propriety of creating a nonpartisan commission to which shall be assigned the duty of formulating a plan for the reform of our currency system, to be reported to a subsequent meeting of the conference or convention.

The preliminary conference was held at the date specified, and organized by the election of E. O. Stanard of St. Louis as chairman and Jacob W. Smith of Indianapolis as secretary. The result of the conference was that a call was issued for "a nonpartisan convention to meet at the city of Indianapolis on the 12th day of January, 1897, to be composed of representative men chosen from boards of trade, chambers of commerce, commercial clubs or similar commercial bodies in cities of 8,000 or more inhabitants according to the census of 1890, for the purpose of considering and suggesting such legislation as may, in their judgment, be necessary to place the currency system of the country upon a sound and permanent basis." The convention met at the time proposed, 299 delegates being present. A permanent organization was effected by the election of C. Stuart Patterson of Pennsylvania as president and Jacob W. Smith of Indiana as secretary.

The convention after a good deal of debate adopted the following resolutions by a practically unanimous vote:

"This convention declares that it has become absolutely necessary that a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system shall be inaugurated, the fundamental basis of which should be—First, that the present gold standard should be maintained; second, that steps should be taken to insure the ultimate retirement of all classes of United States notes by a gradual and steady process, and so as to avoid injurious contraction of the currency or disturbance of the business interests of the country, and that until such retirement provision should be made for a separation of the revenue and note issue departments of the treasury; third, that a banking system be provided which should furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation, and especially with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of in-

terest in all parts thereof. For the purpose of effectively promoting the above objects:

"Resolved, That fifteen members of this convention be appointed by the chairman to act as an executive committee while this convention is not in session, with full powers of this convention. The executive committee shall have the power to increase its membership to any number not exceeding forty-five, and five members thereof shall at all times constitute a quorum of said committee.

"The executive committee shall have special charge of the solicitation, receipt and disbursement of contributions voluntarily made for all purposes; shall have power to call this convention together again when and where it may seem best to said committee to do so, and said committee shall continue in office, with power to fill vacancies, until discharged at a future meeting of this convention.

"Resolved, That it shall be the duty of this executive committee to endeavor to procure at the special session of congress which it is understood will be called in March next legislation calling for the appointment of a monetary commission by the president to consider the entire question, and to report to congress at the earliest day possible.

"Or, failing to secure the above legislation, they are hereby authorized and empowered to select a commission of eleven members, according to the rules and plans set forth in the suggestions submitted to the convention by Mr. Hanna of Indianapolis, as follows:

"Article 1. The commission shall consist of eleven members to be named by the executive committee appointed by this convention. The executive committee shall have power to fill vacancies in the commission as they may occur.

"Art. 2. The first meeting of the commission shall be held at a time and place to be designated by the executive committee of this convention in a call to be issued therefore, and at such meeting the commission shall organize by the election of such officers and the adoption of such rules and by-laws for its own government as may be agreed by a majority of its members, and thereafter it shall be governed by such rules and by-laws, subject to these articles.

"Art. 3. All rules and by-laws of the commission, and all its proceedings, shall be directed toward the accomplishment of the objects of its creation, which are to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country, in all relations and aspects, and to make appropriate suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor; and no limit is placed upon the scope of such inquiry, or the manner of conducting the same, excepting only that the expenses thereof shall not exceed the sums set apart for such purpose by the executive committee.

"Art. 4. The executive committee of this convention shall use so much of the voluntary contributions made to it as may be available for that purpose to defray all necessary expenses of the commission, and shall notify the commission from time to time of the amount so available, in order that it may regulate its expenditures accordingly; and no liability shall attach to

said committee or to this convention beyond the amount so notified.

"Art. 5. When the labors of this commission have been completed as far as practicable the executive committee, if it deem it advisable, shall issue a call to bring this convention together again at a time and place designated in such call, and at the meeting so convened the commission shall make report of its doings and suggestions in such manner and form as it shall deem best adapted to present the same to this convention and its members for action, and, if legislation is deemed advisable, shall accompany such report with a draft of such bill or bills providing for such legislation.

"Resolved, That all resolutions and communications as to methods of currency reform which have been presented to this convention be referred to such commission when formed."

The executive committee appointed by the chairman pursuant to the foregoing resolutions was composed as follows: H. H. Hanna, Indianapolis, chairman; M. L. Crawford, Dallas, Tex.; W. B. Dean, St. Paul, Minn.; J. W. Fries, Salem, N. C.; J. F. Hanson, Macon, Ga.; C. C. Harrison, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, E. I.; J. P. Irish, Oakland, Cal.; H. H.

Kohlsaat, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Mitchell, Chicago, Ill.; A. E. Orr, New York city; G. F. Peabody, New York city; T. C. Power, Helena, Mont.; E. O. Stanard, St. Louis, Mo.; A. E. Willson, Louisville, Ky. President McKinley in a special message asked congress to authorize him to appoint a commission in accordance with the foregoing resolutions. The house of representatives voted favorably, but the bill was not reported back from the finance committee of the senate before adjournment of congress. The executive committee of the convention, acting under the instructions set forth in the resolutions referred to, chose a volunteer commission consisting of the following representative men: George F. Edmunds, of Vermont, chairman; Charles S. Fairchild, of New York city; C. Stuart Patterson, of Philadelphia; Stuyvesant Fish, of New York city; J. W. Fries, of Salem, N. C.; T. G. Bush, of Anniston, Ala.; George E. Leighton, of St. Louis, Mo.; W. B. Dean, of St. Paul, Minn.; R. S. Taylor, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; Louis A. Garnett, of San Francisco; J. L. Laughlin, of Chicago.

This commission was in session in Washington in October for the purpose of considering the subject and preparing a plan for recommendation for legislation.

THE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The bolt of the silver republicans from the national convention in St. Louis resulted in the purpose of forming a new party committed to the free coinage of silver as a fundamental principle. Accordingly, on the 22d of February, 1897, the following address was issued:

To the Silver Republicans of the United States: There could not be a better illustration of the great law by which in free government the rise, progress and decline of parties are determined than that afforded by recent and present political developments in the United States. Political parties are practical instruments for executing the will of the people in respect to principles and policies of governments.

They, therefore, should represent and respond to public opinion in its attitude toward the problems which the experience of the nation from time to time brings forward for solution. It is not parties that make issues, but it is issues that make parties.

For years events have been forcing upon the country, with ever-increasing definiteness and emphasis, the necessity of reform in our monetary system as respects both the coinage of the metallic money and the regulation and control of credit currency. Under stress of experience and consequent investigations, opinions have been gradually crystallizing in this process the line of cleavage has paid little regard to previously existing party demarcations, and to-day the most careless observer cannot fail to see that the genius of the nation is approaching a settlement of this momentous controversy through the agency of political instruments now being fashioned to its hand.

In the story of these formative events the so-called silver republicans have taken an important part and discharged a necessary function. In doing so they have not surrendered their conviction on certain other great principles of political economy and government, but they realize that these principles are not capable of successful application under the present monetary conditions. They believe, therefore, that the adequate treatment of all other issues must

await the correct decision of the dominant one thus presented. In this spirit they co-operated with the organized forces of bimetallicism in the last campaign. Every consideration of patriotism and expediency seems to counsel a continuation of that policy.

Silver republicans believe themselves to be in harmony with the original spirit of the old republican party, and they claim a property in its great names and glorious traditions, justified by the splendid services and sanctified by the sacred memories of the time when that party embodied the aspirations and spoke the purposes of the great masses of the American people. That party was born in answer to the cry for a champion of liberty. Its early words were words of comfort and assurance to the oppressed. Its great deeds, by which it will hereafter live in history, were deeds of patriotism. Its policies professed above all things to hold dear the safety and welfare of the American people as against the rest of the world.

The silver republicans cannot forget that history. They cannot to-day follow those who have usurped the dominion of that party into a shameless abandonment of American interests and the tyranny of an alien money system. They believe that the duty of the hour demands that they maintain their identity and perfect their organization.

Circumstances have sometimes in the past thrust upon the undersigned responsibilities on behalf of silver republicans which, in the absence of formal organization, we have felt warranted in assuming. Recently, however, we have received a vast number of anxious inquiries from various parts of the country upon the question of party policy and requesting us to give some definite direction thereto. These communications exhibit a surprising and gratifying unanimity in sentiment and plan.

Responding to these earnest suggestions, and at the same time expressing our own deliberate opinion, we urge upon the silver republicans of the United States, and upon

all citizens of whatsoever previous party association, who are willing to co-operate with us in political action until the great monetary issue is settled, and settled right, that immediate steps be taken to perfect organizations in the various states and territories, to the end that thereafter a national convention may be held for the purpose of making an authoritative pronouncement to the country and effecting a national organization.

As soon as possible each of the states and territories should designate a member of the provisional national committee of the silver republican party, which committee will have charge of the calling of the national convention and of all matters preliminary thereto. Meanwhile we have taken the liberty of naming Mr. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota as chairman of said provisional national committee, whose official address for the present will be the city of Washington, and to whom all communications should be sent. The provisional national committee is hereby called to meet in executive session at the city of Chicago, at a place to be seasonably announced by the chairman, on Tuesday, the 8th day of June, 1897.

Signed at the city of Washington this 22d day of February, 1897, the anniversary of the birth of the "first American," whose life was a sublime example of patriotism, and whose precept, placing duty to country above and beyond all party obligation, is a deathless watchword of political liberty.

H. M. TELLER.
FRED T. DUBOIS.
FRANK J. CANNON.
R. E. PETTIGREW.
LEE MANTLE.
JOHN P. JONES.
CHARLES A. TOWNE.
CHARLES S. HARTMAN.
JOHN F. SHAFROTH.
C. E. ALLEN.

The convention met at Chicago at the time specified. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota was chosen chairman and James B. Menager of West Virginia was selected secretary.

The committee on credentials reported the following delegates from thirty-one states entitled to seats: Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole, Jr.; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettyman; Idaho, Frederick T. Dubois; Illinois, J. H. Teller; Indiana, Flavius J. Van Vorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Dr. Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Benjamin S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. C. Harper; Oklahoma, Dr. F. S. Peck; Oregon, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, Dr. D. Park Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

No regular platform was adopted, but the main purpose of the organization is well expressed in the following resolutions:

Whereas, It is not the province of this committee to anticipate the action of the national convention in the formation of a platform and declaration of principles; but,

Whereas, In order to preclude any basis for either misunderstanding or misrepresentation

as to the object of this organization, it is prudent to make known the controlling principle of its existence; therefore,

Resolved, That the silver republican party of the United States favors the immediate establishment of bimetalism by the independent action of the United States through the free coinage of both silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and the clothing of both metals equally with every attribute of full money, with the right to every debtor to choose which coin shall be the basis of payment; and

Resolved, That the achievement of this great object is deemed by us of paramount political importance, and shall form the controlling motive of our political action until it is accomplished.

Your committee on plans and organization for the silver republican party of the United States beg leave to submit this, our report:

1. We recommend the appointment of a national executive committee of seven members, including the national chairman, to be appointed by the chairman of the national committee.

2. That this committee be empowered to take such action as may be necessary in order to fill any vacancies existing or which may exist at any time in the national committee.

3. The executive committee, with the advice and consent of the national committee, is authorized to call a national convention of the silver republican party to meet at such time and place as they may designate, and to perfect the necessary details therefor.

4. In those states where organizations are not complete the members of the national committee for such states shall take such steps under the direction of the national executive committee as are necessary to complete such organizations.

The resolutions were signed by Fred T. Dubois, Idaho, chairman; J. J. Harper, Ohio; J. D. Clarkson, Missouri; E. C. Watkins, Michigan; A. J. Mosset, Kentucky; A. M. Stevenson, Colorado; Charles A. Towne, Minnesota, and Ben S. Dean, secretary, New York.

The following national committeemen were named:

Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettyman; Idaho, F. T. Dubois; Illinois, James H. Teller; Indiana, F. J. Van Vorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Massachusetts, Norman Cameron; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Ben S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. J. Harper; Oklahoma, F. S. Peck; Oregon, Charles W. Talmage; South Dakota, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, D. Park Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

An executive committee of seven members was appointed and ex-Senator F. T. Dubois was named as chairman.

No conclusion was reached as to when or where the national convention would be held, nor was any desire manifested to anticipate the action of that convention.

THE AMERICAN PARTY.

A new party was organized at St. Louis at a convention held Aug. 25 and 26, 1877. About fifty delegates, representing nine states and one territory were present. E. H. Sellers of Detroit, Mich., was elected chairman and the following somewhat lengthy platform was adopted:

1. With the nation, as with the individual, the most potent safeguard of prosperity is an abundant revenue. We therefore favor such an adjustment of our tariff and internal revenue schedules as will produce revenues sufficient to meet all expenditures requisite in every department of the government and afford protection to all productive labor; to the end that all legitimate demands upon the treasury may be promptly met without resort to questionable issues of interest-bearing obligations.

2. Whenever and wherever reciprocal trade relations can be fostered with foreign nations the result will tend to a practical stimulus of American commerce; therefore we favor such treaty relations with all nations as will promote a reciprocal trade relative to products not produced in whole or in part by the people of the United States; and for this reason no article of foreign production, unless included among those enumerated in a reciprocal schedule, should be admitted free.

3. All merchandise imported in foreign bottoms should be subject to a tonnage tax, such tax to be fixed by congress and be for and used exclusively as a subsidy to American vessels engaged in foreign trade; and no ship of foreign construction should be admitted to register under the flag of the United States.

4. Under the constitution of the United States the establishment of the standards of value and the issue of a legal circulating medium is the sole prerogative of the national government, and that prerogative cannot be lawfully delegated to states or private corporations. Since nearly or quite 90 per cent of all business transactions of the country are accomplished without the use of specie—and the experience of fifteen years during and subsequent to the late war demonstrated conclusively that a metallic currency was in no sense necessary to the material advancement of our people—we favor the demonetization of both gold and silver, the prohibition of contracts for payment in coin of either metal, and the substitution of metallic tokens for our present minor coins.

5. All currency should be in the form of treasury notes of unlimited legal-tender quality, and in such quantity as shall facilitate the freest commercial exchanges; and every other form of currency notes should be withdrawn from circulation.

6. No privilege can properly be granted to aggregated capital that is not accorded on like terms to our humblest citizen; therefore all necessary and duly authorized issues of interest-bearing obligations of the United States should invariably be offered to our own people, in sums within the reach of all, and at the lowest rate of interest compatible with their issue at par.

7. We demand the issuance in an annual series of low-interest-bearing savings certificates in multiples sufficiently small to insure wide popular investment, and which shall be exchangeable at all times for the non-interest-bearing notes of the United States and convertible into currency at par at the option of the holder. For the purpose of insuring the stability of all the obliga-

tions of the government congress should provide for the payment at maturity of all such certificates in either gold or silver bullion, at government option, at regular market rates, and for the cancellation of the same whenever returned to the treasury through conversion or payment. Their use by banks as an investment for their "reserve" funds should be authorized, and for the convenience of small investors the issue and conversion of these certificates should also be authorized at all postoffices and depositories.

8. All existing obligations of the government should be paid at maturity, in strict conformity with their expressed conditions. For this purpose the gold and silver coins withdrawn from circulation should be held in the treasury for the redemption of such bonds as are specifically payable in coin. No option favorable to the treasury should be waived or construed to favor the holders.

9. The mints of the United States should be open to American citizens free of charge for the assaying, refining, casting into bars and stamping weight and fineness of all gold and silver from mines within our own territory.

10. Attachment to the soil is the best conservator of patriotism; therefore all government lands should be held for sale or homestead entry, to bona fide settlers only, and alien ownership should, after a limited time defined by statute, be prohibited. Hereafter no public lands should be donated or sold to any corporation, under any name or pretense whatever.

11. All mineral lands, including coal mining property and other natural sources of wealth of this character, should be owned and controlled by the national government, and all such mineral properties should be open for operation to all citizens, in limited areas and at a reasonable royalty.

12. All public conveniences and utilities should be owned or controlled by the government, national, state, county or municipal, as the subject demands.

13. We demand the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned and controlled by the public.

14. Taxation without representation is wrong; therefore we favor the immediate submission to the different states of the question of equal suffrage for both sexes.

15. The constitution of the United States is broad enough to permit of the passage of an act by the national congress providing for an income tax to be levied upon all incomes. We therefore demand the enactment of such a law as speedily as possible.

16. The admission of paupers, criminals and idiots of other countries to the United States must be prohibited and American labor protected by placing a tax of at least \$200 upon all single persons sixteen years of age and upward who do not come as families, and a tax upon the head of a family of \$200, and \$50 for each minor child of such family, such sums to be paid into the national treasury. The heads of families, or single persons, must have money sufficient to maintain them one year after their arrival; said immigrants 14 years and upward must be able to read and write the language of the country from which they came.

17. No alien should become a citizen or be entitled to vote at any election until he shall have resided continuously in the United States for a period of not less than seven years after declaring his intention to become such citizen. Nor shall such alien

then become a citizen and entitled to exercise the suffrage thereof until he shall be able to satisfy a court of record that he can read and write the English language.

18. The power of naturalization should be restricted to the United States courts of judicature, and never exercised within three months immediately preceding a presidential, state or other election.

19. Hereafter all persons born in the United States must, before exercising the right of suffrage, be able to read and write in the English language; and we demand the enactment of a compulsory education law throughout the states which will keep all children in school six months in each year from the age of 5 until the age of 16 years, and that free textbooks be supplied by the state.

20. American Indians should be admitted to citizenship under the same conditions as are imposed upon native-born citizens; and we demand that the government live up to the letter of its treaty agreements with them in every particular and not allow any misuse of their allowances by agents of the government or others, under penalty of criminal prosecution.

21. The constitution of the United States should be so amended as to provide for the election of the president, vice-president and United States senators by direct vote of the people. United States senators should be elected for a term of three years, and the president should be ineligible for a second election.

22. The power of the speaker of the house of representatives has become, and is, little less than that of the president of the United States in shaping the legislation of the country; therefore the constitution should be so amended as to provide that the speaker be elected by direct vote of the people and take his seat at the biennial organization of each congress.

23. While the constitution of the United States provides (Art. I., Sec. 5) that legislative bodies shall be the judges of the election returns and qualification of their own members, congress and all state legislatures are empowered; and should provide by law that all contested elections should be judicially determined by a court of competent jurisdiction within sixty days after said elections in the districts where such elections are held and that the certificates of such courts shall be the legal credentials of the holders thereof to seats in such legislative bodies, subject only to review by each legislative body upon the record evidence taken before said courts.

24. We demand the amendment of the proposed sixteen amendment to the constitution of the United States, which is as follows:

"Article XVI. Neither congress nor any state shall pass any law respecting an establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, nor use the property or credit of the United States, nor of any state, nor any money raised by taxation, in maintaining or aiding, by appropriation, payment for services, expenses or otherwise, any church, religious denomination or religious society or any institution, society or undertaking which is wholly or in part under sectarian or ecclesiastical control."

25. The federal constitution should be so amended as to provide a uniform system of laws, and uniform code of practice in connection therewith, to meet the exigency of society in all our interstate relations. Such system should cover the ground of both civil and criminal law, and embrace all matters of a general nature and such as can be con-

sidered federal in their character, without interference with any of the police powers or internal government of any individual state.

26. The importunities of office seekers and place hunters not only impair the usefulness of the executive of the nation but occupy his time to the distinct detriment of more important matters; we therefore insist that all government appointments, except cabinet officers, ambassadors, envoys plenipotentiary, ministers, judges, territorial governors, consuls-general, generals in the army and admirals in the navy be relegated to the heads of the various departments, under such rules and regulations as may be established therefor by law.

27. The civil-service system of the United States, as now recognized, has entailed upon our country serious and evil consequences; therefore we favor the reference of all civil-service appointments to such members of the cabinet as have immediate control of the several departments for which such appointments are designed, and insist upon the abolition of all civil-service rules for examination and the making of all appointments on original diplomas from public educational institutions, showing fitness of applicants and appointing all applicants to the lowest grade of service, filling all higher grades by promotions based upon approved capacity. The inefficient and "holdovers" who have received their appointments arbitrarily through partisan selfishness and arrogance should be dismissed from the service.

28. We believe it would be wise and productive of the greatest good to all our people if the constitution of the United States—and to accord with it the constitution of every state—were so amended as to provide for a system of initiative and referendum by which organic statutes and laws involving large expenditures by the federal government, beyond the amount apportioned and fixed by law, or the granting of franchises to railroads or corporations or persons, and all attempts to organize "trusts" and "combinations" under color of law, should have their initiative in at least five states, and, if enacted, be referred for approval to the voters of the United States at the next congressional election.

29. Believing the so-called "trusts," "monopolies" and "combinations" to be a great and growing evil in our country, and one which will sooner or later bring dire disaster upon our land, we urge that immediate restrictive legislation should be enacted by the federal government to abolish and prohibit them, and that any attempt under color of interstate privilege to "corner" the products of our land should be dealt with as a crime.

30. All our laboring classes and wage-earners should be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of foreign contract labor should be prohibited by law.

31. We believe that a general nonsectarian public-school system is the bulwark of our nation's liberties and the foundation upon which our government rests. It is therefore a subject of national interest and concern, and its control should be directed by the national government in order that the system may be made uniform throughout the states. Hence we favor such amendments to our fundamental law as will make the system national in its character and place it under the dominion of American citizenship.

32. In the settlement of international differences war should be the last resort; but true patriotism requires that every nation

should be prepared to protect its interests at home or abroad. For that reason our navy should be adequate for the protection and defense of all our seacoast and our commercial interests upon the high seas.

33. We believe in the principles enunciated in the "Monroe doctrine" and demand that the government of the United States insist upon its enforcement throughout the whole extent of the western hemisphere.

34. We insist that the Hawaiian islands should and of right ought to belong to the United States; we therefore favor the proposed treaty of annexation.

35. The tripartite agreement now existing relative to the Samoan islands is unwise, and the interests of the United States therein are paramount. We therefore favor a protectorate.

36. We insist that the barbarous and bloody conflict now being waged in the island of Cuba should be speedily terminated, and that the government of the United States should, in the interest of civilization and humanity, intervene to secure its immediate cessation.

37. No soldier of the republic should suffer from want; we therefore favor adequate pension laws, impartially administered, but are opposed to any discrimination between the widows of officers and privates.

38. We enjoin strict obedience to the law at all times, but hold that it should never be invoked to abridge the constitutional right of our citizens to peaceable assembly, freedom of speech and the reasonable use, unhindered, of our public highways.

39. The elective franchise is a sacred right and every citizen must be fully protected in its exercise.

Finally, we believe in the elevation of the people and the protection of their rights by teaching them freedom of thought and freedom of conscience in all the walks of civilized life; likewise, the right of private judgment in all matters of social concern and entire freedom from foreign influences which are not wholly in harmony with our American republican form of government; and we have the most unbounded faith in the ability of this nation to maintain its own institutions, regardless of the opinions or enactments of any other person, nation or people. To accomplish these purposes we should, so far as possible, maintain amicable relations with other nations, defend our territory, extend our commerce and set an example before the world of an advanced thought and civilization consistent with the American idea of free and independent government.

The convention recommended the following statement of principles as a platform for the several states:

1. All public utilities inhering to the state shall be placed under such supervision and legislative control as will best insure equal benefits to all the people.

2. The existence or employment of private armed bodies shall be prohibited.

3. The initiative and referendum should be employed in the formation of all laws and ordinances affecting the rights of the people.

4. The best ballot system should be adopted for all elections. There should be but one election held in any one year for national, state, county, town or municipal officers.

5. Registration and election laws should secure to every lawful voter the right to cast a ballot at every election and have the same correctly returned. Registration of voters should be completed on the same day by a system of school-district and neighbor-

hood meetings, convened by due public notice, at such an hour as will not conflict with general business pursuits, not less than ninety days previous to the day of election. Nominations of candidates for official positions shall be made at a primary election (and not by caucuses) to be held on a day fixed by law, not more than sixty nor less than thirty days before the date of general elections. All legislative offices should be so grouped as to insure minority representation.

6. We advocate equal suffrage for both sexes, based upon an educational qualification.

7. Neither the state, county nor municipality shall contribute to the support of any institution under denominational, sectarian or private control.

8. We insist upon the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned by the public.

9. We consider the nonsectarian free public school as the only place where American children can obtain a practical education, and we protest against the employment of any person or persons not in sympathy with our American institutions as officers or teachers therein.

10. All corporations sole must be abolished.

11. All hospitals, asylums, reformatories and other institutions occupied by persons of either sex, voluntarily or involuntarily, whether public or private or semi-private, must be at all times subject to public inspection.

12. Labor must be recognized as the direct source of wealth. Its rights must be maintained equally with those of capital. All industrial pursuits should be fostered and encouraged in every possible way, and the better to prevent strikes and lockouts, co-operation between employers and employees should be the rule to be encouraged and adopted. Wage-earners must be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of contract labor into the state prohibited by law.

13. "Trusts" and "combinations" must be prohibited by immediate and appropriate legislation.

14. Municipal government should be conducted on strictly business principles only. Public utilities and necessities existing within the province of city government, such as gas, electric lights, water, street and elevated railroads, bridges, ferries, etc., should be owned and operated by the city, subject only to the general laws of the state.

15. The burden of taxation caused by intemperance and crime should be regulated and lessened as much as possible by wise and equitable legislation. We favor local option throughout the states and call upon the government to restrict the importation of spirituous or malt liquors, by way of original packages, under the guise of interstate commerce, into any state which deems it wise and proper to exercise its police powers in the control of or the prohibition of the liquor traffic; this being one of the rights reserved to the states by the federal constitution.

16. Convict labor must not be brought in competition with free labor, and convict contract labor must be prohibited.

National headquarters have been opened at Detroit. The following executive committee was chosen: E. H. Sellers, chairman; Charles Cochran, secretary; W. J. H. Traynor, treasurer; W. C. Holden, Illinois; James A. Phelps, New York; Dr. A. C. Miller, Michigan; Allison Stocker, Colorado; D. L. Tubbs, Iowa; H. A. Thompson, Missouri; G. H. Lytle, Ohio.

THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

On the 10th of July, 1887, about 700 members of the people's party met at Nashville. The delegates were members of that wing of the party which favors independent action in politics and is opposed to fusion, known as "middle-of-the-rovers." J. S. Bradley of Texas was elected chairman and J. A. Parker of Kentucky secretary. The committee on credentials reported the number of delegates in attendance as follows:

Alabama, 38; Arkansas, 15; Florida, 4; Georgia, 39; Illinois, 24; Indiana, 12; Iowa, 7; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 9; Louisiana, 13; Michigan, 12; Minnesota, 19; Mississippi, 7; Missouri, 17; Nebraska, 2; Montana, 3; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 2; Ohio, 21; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 13; Texas, 40; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1. Total, 355. No seats were contested.

An address was issued which reviews the history of the party and affirms the previous platforms adopted at its national conventions. The address closes with a plan for preserving the autonomy of the people's party, which is as follows:

1. The election by this conference of a national organization committee, to be composed of three members from each state here represented, said members to be selected by the several state delegations. In states not represented at this conference the national organization committees, here created, may at their discretion provide for a proper representation on the committee.

2. The election by this conference of a chairman of the national organization committee, whose duty it will be to push the work of organization along strict populist lines, and in the interest of populist principles and populist candidates; to preside over all meetings of the national organization committee and to perform other duties usually incumbent upon such officer.

3. The election by this conference of an executive committee of five members, whom the chairman may nominate from the members of the national organization committee, whose duties shall consist in assisting in the work of organization and education, and who shall co-operate with the chairman in his efforts to preserve and extend the organization of the party.

4. The election of a national secretary, whose duties shall be such as are usually performed by such officer.

5. The election of a treasurer, who shall have charge of the funds of the organization and perform such duties as are made incumbent upon him by the executive committee.

6. The officers of this organization shall hold their office until the time of holding the next national convention.

7. The national organization committee hereby created is instructed to look after the work of organization and education in each state, to reform our lines and to co-operate with the regular organization when in line with populist principles.

8. We further recommend that in each township, county and state the committees be looked after by the members of the national organization committee, and, where necessary, organized by the election of members who are in harmony with the party and its principles and who are in favor of preserving its autonomy.

9. We urge upon the members of this party the necessity of more thorough and vigorous plans of education and organization than have been in vogue the past two years. To

that end we heartily recommend the co-operative and club plans perfected by the committee appointed for that purpose by the National Reform Press at Memphis, of which J. H. Ferris, Joliet, Ill., is the present chairman.

10. The national organization committee shall provide for the management of the committee here constituted the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate, and we recommend that the first national convention of the people's party shall adopt the same as a governing law of the party in its entire organization.

11. The national organization committee of the people's party chosen by this conference, shall have full power and authority to call a national convention of the party, or to submit any question to the voters of the party on the referendum plan whenever they may determine that the best interests of the party require the same.

The following national committee was chosen and given power to act in the promotion of organization, calling conventions and furthering the cause of party interest:

Alabama—J. H. Harris, Oak Bower; Z. Gaston, Greenville; I. C. Watson, Jacksonville.

Arkansas—W. S. Morgan, Hardy; A. N. Files, Little Rock; J. E. Scanlon, Bee Branch.

Florida—F. H. Lytler, Stanton; A. P. Baskin, Anthony; C. C. Post, Sea Breeze.

Georgia—Gen. William Phillips, Marietta; William D. Hawkins, Flowery Branch; Dr. R. W. Mays, Jackson.

Illinois—J. H. Ferris, Joliet; L. D. Raynolds, Chicago; G. W. Weckline, Nashville.

Indiana—N. H. Moisinger, Shouls; J. H. Allen, Terre Haute; T. B. Rogers, Logansport.

Iowa—J. O. Beebe, Wever; A. W. C. Weeks, Winterset; Albi Reed, Muscatine.

Kansas—J. F. Willets, McLouth; A. Stineberger, Girard; J. V. B. Kennedy, Ft. Scott.

Kentucky—Jo A. Parker, Louisville; W. B. Bridgeford, Frankford; Samuel James, Owensboro.

Louisiana—N. F. Naff, Naff; J. C. Rockett, Shensville; B. W. Bailey, Winfield.

Michigan—John O. Zables, Petersburg; J. R. McBride, Grand Rapids; Robert Blemke, Marquette.

Minnesota—J. B. Dukes, Minneapolis; J. C. Hanley, St. Paul; L. D. Foster, St. Cloud.

Mississippi—Frank Burkitt, Okalona; S. M. Hollingsworth, Dry Grove; R. Brewer, Memphis.

Missouri—P. J. Dixon, Chillicothe; J. H. Ellis, McFall; Dr. D. W. Eskew, Poplar Bluff.

Nebraska—L. Stebbins, North Platte; H. M. Stewart, Clayton; J. O. Wyser, Omaha.

Rhode Island—George Arnold.

Tennessee—William Mullins, Antioch; W. B. McLennahan, Beechville; B. G. West, 109 Polk street, Memphis.

Texas—Charles Jenkins, Bronson; C. W. Kirkpatrick, McKinney; O. E. Metzger, Hallettsville.

Washington—A. P. Tugwell, Tacoma; Dr. R. H. McLean, Spokane; F. W. D. Mays, Pocatello.

West Virginia—H. Z. Martin, Neponset; Dr. J. W. Shull, Pleasant Dale; H. A. Altizer, Arnoldsburg.

Wisconsin—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee; C. M. Burt, Viroqua; William Monroe, West Superior.

The following national officers were named:

Chairman—Milton Park of Texas.
Secretary—W. S. Morgan of Arkansas.
Treasurer—Dr. Crowe of Alabama.
Executive Committee—A. A. Gunley of Alabama, Ignatius Donnelly of Minnesota, Col. W. D. Peake of Georgia, L. C. Bate-man of Maine and A. Stineberger of Kansas.

The committee met at St. Louis Nov. 24 and, although the members met behind closed doors, a statement was made as to the business transacted. Resolutions were adopted as follows:

Recognizing the importance of active and aggressive work to the end of lining up all reform forces for future campaigns, we, the national organization committee of the people's party, hereby call a meeting of said committee at the Laclede hotel, St. Louis, Mo., for Jan. 12, 1898. To the end of restoring perfect harmony in the ranks of the party and effecting a more compact organization we respectfully invite the national committee of the people's party to meet with us in conference on the above date, appealing to their patriotic sense of duty to aid us in restoring to its once splendid estate our party organization.

Feeling it due to the members of the people's party to outline the objects of this call, we submit the following:

We recommend the holding of a national

nominating convention on the first Wednesday in April, 1898. We recommend the holding of state conventions, at which delegates to the national convention shall be chosen, on the third Wednesday in March, 1898. We recommend that the nominations of congressmen be delayed until after the holding of the national convention.

We recommend that the platform on which the contest for 1898 and 1900 be waged should embody the following propositions:

1. Absolute paper money, based upon every commodity and resource of the nation, a full legal tender and receivable for all dues to the United States.

2. Free coinage of gold and silver at the present legal ratio; the coin debts of the United States payable in either at the option of the government.

3. All money to be issued by the government and paid out direct to the people for services rendered or to be loaned to them at a low rate of interest on safe security and without the intervention of private banks, provided that the volume of the currency shall not exceed \$50 per capita.

4. Government ownership and operation of railroads, telegraph and telephone lines.

5. Opposition to alien ownership and holding of land for speculative purpose.

6. Opposition to court-made law.

7. Opposition to trusts.

8. We specially recommend the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate.

INTEREST AND STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

STATES.	INTEREST.		LIMITATIONS.			STATES.	INTEREST.		LIMITATIONS.		
	Legal rate.	By contract.	Judgments.	Notes.	Accounts.		Legal rate.	By contract.	Judgments.	Notes.	Accounts.
	P. ct.	P. ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.		P. ct.	P. ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.
Alabama.....	8	8	20	*6	3	Nebraska.....	6	10	5	5	4
Arkansas.....	6	10	10	5	3	Nevada.....	7	Any	6	6	4
Arizona.....	7	Any	5	5	3	New Hampshire.....	6	6	20	6	6
California.....	7	Any	5	4	2	New Jersey.....	6	6	20	6	6
Colorado.....	8	Any	20	6	6	New Mexico.....	6	12	7	6	4
Connecticut.....	6	Any	+	+	3	New York.....	6	6	20	6	6
Delaware.....	6	6	6	6	3	North Carolina.....	6	6	10	*3	3
Dist. of Columbia.....	6	10	12	3	3	North Dakota.....	6	12	10	6	6
Florida.....	8	10	20	5	2	Ohio.....	6	8	5	15	6
Georgia.....	7	8	7	6	4	Oklahoma.....	7	Any	1	5	3
Idaho.....	10	18	6	5	4	Oregon.....	8	10	10	6	6
Illinois.....	6	7	20	10	5	Pennsylvania.....	6	6	5	6	6
Indiana.....	6	8	† 10	10	6	Rhode Island.....	6	Any	20	6	6
Iowa.....	6	8	20	10	5	South Carolina.....	7	8	10	6	6
Kansas.....	6	10	5	5	3	South Dakota.....	7	12	10	6	6
Kentucky.....	6	6	15	15	*5	Tennessee.....	6	6	10	6	6
Louisiana.....	6	8	10	5	3	Texas.....	8	10	10	4	2
Maine.....	6	Any	20	† 6	6	Utah.....	8	Any	5	4	2
Maryland.....	6	6	12	3	2	Vermont.....	6	6	8	† 6	6
Massachusetts.....	6	Any	20	6	6	Virginia.....	8	6	10	5	2
Michigan.....	6	10	6	6	6	Washington.....	7	12	6	6	3
Minnesota.....	7	10	10	6	6	West Virginia.....	6	6	10	10	5
Mississippi.....	6	10	7	6	3	Wisconsin.....	7	10	20	6	6
Missouri.....	6	8	20	10	5	Wyoming.....	8	12	21	6	8
Montana.....	7	12	10	8	5						

* Under seal 10. † No law. ‡ Negotiable notes 6; non-negotiable 17. § Varies by counties.
¶ Real estate 20. †† Under seal 12. ‡‡ Under seal 14.

DEEP WATERWAYS GREAT LAKES TO ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

(By L. E. Cooley of the U. S. Commission.)

In September, 1894, an international convention was called at Toronto, Ont., to consider the opening up of deep-water communication between the great lakes and the Atlantic seaboard. An International Deep Waterways association was formed, under the auspices of which a convention of specialists in trade and transportation was held at Cleveland in September, 1896. At both conventions the Hon. O. A. Howland of Toronto was made international president of the association, Lyman E. Cooley of Chicago, American vice-president, and James Fisher of Winnipeg, Canadian vice-president. The association has also a president for each state and province of the territory specially interested.

The action of both conventions was in the spirit of the treaty of Washington and in harmony with its provisions, by which any waterway which may be constructed between the great lakes and the seaboard, whether on American or Canadian soil, is made international in character and is available on equal terms to citizens of the United States and the subjects of Great Britain. The conventions went further and declared heartily in favor of an international court of arbitration, with special reference to the settlement of any difficulties that might arise in the use of the present and contemplated waterways. The spirit of this declaration has since been covered in the treaty of arbitration negotiated by Mr. Olney and submitted to the senate by President Cleveland.

Meantime the efforts of the association had resulted in the following item in the sundry civil bill of March 2, 1895:

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the president of the United States is authorized to appoint immediately after the passage of this joint resolution three persons, who shall have power to meet and confer with any similar committee which may be appointed by the government of Great Britain or the Dominion of Canada, and who shall make inquiry and report whether it is feasible to build such canals as shall enable vessels engaged in ocean commerce to pass to and from between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean, with an adequate and controllable supply of water for continual use, where such canals can be most conveniently located and the probable cost of the same, with estimates in detail; and if any part of the same should be built in the territory of Canada what regulations or treaty arrangements will be necessary between the United States and Great Britain to preserve the free use of such canals to the people of this country at all times; and all necessary facts and considerations relating to the construction and use of deep-water channels between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean.

"The persons so appointed shall serve without compensation in any form, but they shall be paid their actual traveling and other necessary expenses, not exceeding in all \$10,000, for which purpose the said sum of \$10,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated. The president may, in his discretion, detail as one of such persons an officer of the United States navy or of the army."

On Nov. 4 following the president announced the appointment of James B. Angell, Ann Arbor, Mich.; John E. Russell, Leicester, Mass., and Lyman E. Cooley, Chicago, Ill., as the commission.

The Canadian government took identical action by an order in council, and appointed as its commission O. A. Howland, Toronto; Thomas Keefer, Ottawa, and Thomas Morris, Colean Landing.

The commissions held several joint meetings and assigned the respective lines of inquiry. The report of the American commission was submitted to congress on Jan. 18, 1897, by the president in a special letter of commendation and was followed by an appropriation of \$150,000 and the appointment of a board of engineers to make the examination and surveys recommended.

The report of the Canadian commission was submitted under date of June 17, 1897, and is largely supplemental to the American report and referring to the same collection of data. The position of the Canadian commission and the policy commended to its government is one that shall be responsive to the American initiative.

The American report does not attempt to reach final conclusions, as the funds were ridiculously inadequate to this end; but it presents for the first time a broad and comprehensive review of the physical conditions and the scope of the inquiry, determines that the purpose to be accomplished is entirely feasible, and narrows the matter down to a definite line of special inquiry and surveys, so that the board of engineers has only to make the special studies called for. The subject dealt with is of such transcendent importance and promises such a revolution in transportation conditions that an extended review is justified.

The commerce of the great lakes has now reached such proportions that the number of steam vessels of over 1,000 tons exceeds that of the same class owned on both the Atlantic and Pacific seaboard. The number of tons carried one mile is nearly one-third of that of all the railways of the United States. In the one item of iron ore some 60 per cent of the entire product of the country is carried on these waters. Industrial necessities and the longer water hauls as compared to the rail have brought about a revolution in the method of handling freight at terminals, especially in ore and coal, until the cost of carriage has been reduced on some lines below that of ocean service. The recent deepening of the intermediate channels gives low-water depths of eighteen feet in place of the former draft of fourteen feet and an ordinary depth of twenty feet in place of sixteen feet. The recent fleet built to utilize this improvement can carry a cargo of some 6,000 tons, and a steamer with two barge consorts has been launched capable of taking with one crew and in one tow 20,000 tons of ore or coal.

These results have so far accentuated the advantages of water carriage that ore can be taken from Lake Superior to Lake Erie points, nearly 1,000 miles, at 50 cents per ton and coal returned at 25 to 40 cents, while the rate quoted on Mr. Carnegie's special double-track railway, with 100-pound rails and 50-ton cars, for mineral traffic between Conneaut and the Pittsburgh district is 50 cents and over for a haul of about one-tenth.

Grain cargoes to Buffalo, which have averaged about 1 1-3 cents per bushel, have not yet come down in proportion, but will drop to about two-thirds, or to $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cent per bushel, and cargoes have been carried inside of 1 cent.

The maximum lake trip from Chicago and Duluth to Buffalo is now \$30 and 1,000 miles respectively. At Buffalo the charge for transshipment on east-bound business has been frequently greater (on grain) than the carriage by vessel. Charging to the terminal everything which legitimately pertains to the transfer, the cost for shipping grain to Liverpool for several years past has averaged as follows:

	Cents per bushel.
Lake rate for 330 miles.....	1.37
Buffalo transfer.....	1.38
Erie canal rate, 500 miles.....	3.13
New York transfer (depending on storage).....	1.63 or more
Ocean rate for 3,500 miles.....	4.57

Total, Chicago to Liverpool.....12.16

The combined lake and ocean rate is 5.94 cents, as against a charge of 6.23 cents across the state of New York with its two terminals. A reduction of lake rates due to the larger vessels will increase the discrepancy, while the improvement of the Erie canal now under way, and a reform in transfer charges, will decrease the charge across New York state. Still, the substantial fact remains that from Lake Erie to the seaboard the charge has been and is likely to continue greater than the free water carriage for ten times the distance.

In further illustration may be cited the grain rate to Montreal by lake vessel to Ogdensburg or Prescott and thence by barge to Montreal. After taking out canal and transfer charges it is found that the lake rate for 1,160 miles is less than the barge rate for 120 miles between Prescott and Montreal, and only about one-third the total through rate.

The consideration of such facts makes apparent the enormous advantage of moving freight in large cargoes without breaking bulk. With a suitable waterway development it is estimated that a vessel could make the round trip between Chicago and Montreal in 50 per cent more time than between Chicago and Buffalo and that the freight rate ought not to be over 50 per cent greater to Montreal than to Buffalo. Again, the round-trip time by the Champlain route to New York should not exceed the Buffalo time over 80 to 90 per cent, or the New York rate will be less than double the lake rate to Buffalo. With the new type of vessel and Buffalo rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cent the New York rate will be inside of $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 cents, as against the prevailing rate of 5.9 cents by lake and canal. The Mohawk route may give still more favorable results. The Montreal rate should be $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ cents under the new conditions.

It will be perceived that these probable rates to the seaboard do not differ greatly from the present transfer charge to ocean vessels, so there is a large margin to induce a type of vessel that shall be adapted to both lake and ocean navigation, that may carry cargoes unbroken for foreign delivery. Considering this class of facts induced Commissioner Russell to predict that with the early exhaustion of high-grade Spanish Bessemer ores Lake Superior ores could be profitably shipped for foreign delivery, and as if almost in fulfillment an agent of a

Belgian firm has asked a Chicago firm to quote a price, so that this may not be impossible even on the completion of the Canadian system of canals in 1899, which will then permit the passage of a steel vessel with a cargo of 2,000 tons. Mr. Russell is further of opinion that the methods of handling lake freights at terminals, if carried into the ocean business, will revolutionize the ocean carrying trade and that the pioneers in these methods will reap the fruits wherever they have the opportunity to enter the field.

The commissions conclude that in the interior of the continent is to be expected relatively the largest future development and that the economic conditions will demand the largest type of carrier found useful in any trade in the world, and they recommend the development of water routes adequate to vessels of a draft of not less than 28 feet. They assume a type of vessel with a draft of 27 feet, a beam (outside) of 60 feet and a length of 540 feet and capable of carrying a cargo of 11,000 to 15,000 net tons, according to model and speed.

They assume a second type, adapted to the present interlake and to the coasting trade, of a draft of 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet, a breadth of 45 feet and a length of 405 feet, with a cargo capacity of 4,800 to 6,400 net tons. They recommend that works be projected on the larger basis and so built, except in so far as they may, without prejudice, be developed progressively.

After an examination of all the routes that have been suggested and advocated by diverse interests they conclude that the most eligible route for deep-water navigation, starting from the head of Lake Superior at Duluth-Superior, and from the head of Lake Michigan at Chicago, is by the several lakes and their intermediate channels and by the proposed Niagara ship canal (Niagara river at Tonawanda to Lake Ontario at Olcott) to Lake Ontario; thence the Canadian seaboard may be reached through the St. Lawrence, and the American seaboard via the St. Lawrence, Lake Champlain and the Hudson river, or by the Oswego-Onondaga-Mohawk valley and the Hudson river, the decision between the two latter lines to be reached on comprehensive surveys and matured projects. The Ottawa route from Georgian bay via the Ottawa river, the Hurontario route from Georgian bay via Lake Simcoe to Lake Ontario, and the direct route from Lake Erie through Western New York along the Erie canal are not considered available.

Attention is called to the fact that the domestic movement to and from that portion of the Atlantic seaboard between Norfolk and Portland vastly exceeds the foreign movement and that a St. Lawrence route would be of little utility in this trade on account of the distance that must be doubled by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and that perforce a route to the American seaboard is a necessity and that its only available outlet is by the Hudson river.

Independent of seaboard considerations the utility of uniting Lake Superior to the upper lakes is conceived to have the same justification as the opening of Lake Superior, which has been so fruitful in developing traffic. The same argument carries the union to Lake Champlain, which lies at the back door of New England and is favorably situated for a distributive trade and for return cargoes of package freight, iron ore and building stone. Thus would be united

the six great lakes, bordering immediately nine states.

To obtain thirty feet of water between Chicago and Buffalo involves forty-three miles of deepened channels, or about the same amount of work as has already been carried out in the deepening of the St. Lawrence, by which ocean navigation has been extended 160 miles from Quebec to Montreal. The deepening of the tidal Hudson so as to carry ocean navigation involves less work, over a distance of thirty-one miles.

The report gives the relative amount of canal, artificial channel and deepened channel by the three routes now under advisement and concludes that there are no difficulties beyond the magnitude of the works that are not within the resources of engineering of methods approved by experiment. It calls attention to the fact that the large extent of restricted channel makes expedient a comprehensive examination of the subject of ship resistance, to the end that canal prisms and other works may be planned so as to avoid the trouble heretofore met in the navigation of such channels and the assumption so often made that vessels capable of ocean navigation will not use such water routes.

The report presents an elaborate set of maps and profiles of all routes for connecting the several lakes and uniting the same with the Atlantic seaboard.

It also takes up in great detail the hydrology of the lake basin and presents for the first time all the known data in regard to lake fluctuations, area of lake surfaces and watersheds, elevations of the lake system and also the effect of gales on lake vessels. It also gives an original collection of data in regard to the ice season, covering the ter-

ritory from Cairo to Hudson's bay and from the Yellowstone to the Atlantic, from which important deductions are made respecting the effect of ice on the vessel routes.

Several important topics, as outflow of the lakes and its variations with rainfall, ship resistance in restricted channels and the purely commercial questions are not treated at length, although the necessity is pointed out. Lack of resources and time requires that these be deferred. The suggestions as to the final course of the investigations are, however, so complete and so explicit that congress has made them part of the instructions to the board of engineers recently appointed.

The commission estimates an expenditure of \$600,000 as required to complete the subject, \$250,000 to be devoted to a systematic measurement of the lake outflow and to kindred matters and \$350,000 to examinations, surveys and investigations leading quickly to a final project. Of this \$150,000 has been appropriated as recommended for the first year.

Both commissions in the spirit of the law of their creation have considered the subject-matter without international bias and ignoring the boundary line, considering that the facts should be clearly set forth and that the political aspects of the problem were the proper province of the legislative bodies of the two countries, after these facts had been ascertained and digested.

The question of a water route from the lake to the Gulf of Mexico seaboard was not considered within the province of the inquiry at this time.

The report is H. R. Doc. No. 192, LIVth cong, 2d Sess., and contains twenty-eight plates.

ICE DATA RELATIVE TO NAVIGATION.

The following table, compiled from the report of the United States deep waterways commission, shows the average dates when rivers, streams, lakes and canals are closed by ice and the average dates of opening:

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Amoskeag, N. H.....	Nov. 28	March 19	111
Albany, N. Y.....	Dec. 15	March 20	95
Alpena, Mich.....	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Bismarck, N. D.....	Nov. 25	March 31	128
Brainerd, Minn.....	Nov. 20	April 17	149
Buffalo, N. Y.....	Dec. 12	April 6	118
Cairo, Ill. (Mississippi river).....	Jan. 9	Feb. 5	27
Cairo, Ill. (Ohio river).....	Jan. 26	Feb. 3	8
Campbellton, N. B.....	Dec. 6	May 1	146
Cape Vincent, N. Y.....	Dec. 20	April 20	111
Charleston, W. Va.....	Jan. 20	Jan. 28	8
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.....	Dec. 23	April 15	113
Cheboygan lighthouse, Michigan.....	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Cherry island light- house, Quebec.....	Nov. 30	April 27	148
Chicago, Ill.....	Jan. 7	Feb. 27	51
Cincinnati, O.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 25	10
Cleveland, O.....	Dec. 23	March 23	90
Collingwood, Ont.....	Dec. 2	April 25	144
Davenport, Iowa.....	Dec. 12	March 19	97
Des Moines rapids, Iowa.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 20	48
Detroit river, Mich.....	Dec. 17	March 20	93

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Dubolstown, Pa.....	Dec. 30	Feb. 12	44
Dubuque, Iowa.....	Nov. 26	March 21	115
Duluth, Minn.....	Dec. 6	April 24	139
Erie, Pa.....	Dec. 21	April 3	108
Escanaba, Mich.....	Dec. 6	April 20	135
Fort Benton, Mont.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 27	85
Fort Buford, N. D.....	Nov. 13	April 13	151
Fort Custer, Mont.....	Dec. 9	March 13	99
Fort Gratiot light- house, Michigan.....	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Goderich, Ont.....	Dec. 4	April 16	123
Grand Forks, N. D.....	Nov. 8	April 15	158
Grand Haven, Mich.....	Feb. 4	Feb. 18	14
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	Nov. 29	March 23	113
Grand Traverse, Mich.....	Dec. 21	April 3	103
Green Bay, Wis.....	Dec. 6	April 15	130
Hartford, Conn.....	Dec. 12	March 13	90
Jefferson City, Mo.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 2	22
Kansas City, Mo.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 12	38
Keokuk, Iowa.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 25	51
Kingston, Ont.....	Jan. 2	April 3	96
LaCrosse, Wis.....	Dec. 5	March 26	111
Lake Champlain, Vt.....	Jan. 26	April 1	64
Lake Pepin, Minnesota.....	Nov. 25	April 13	138
Leavenworth, Kas.....	Jan. 7	Feb. 13	42
Louisville, Ky.....	.....	.....	13
Mackinaw City, Mich.....	Dec. 31	April 15	105
Marquette, Mich.....	Nov. 28	May 3	158
Menominee, Mich.....	Dec. 28	April 14	107
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Feb. 24	March 10	14
Montreal, Que.....	Dec. 13	April 20	123

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.	Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Morris, Ill.....	Jan. 6	March 10	63	Straits of Mackinaw, Michigan.....	Jan. 9	April 17	98
Nebraska City, Neb.....	Dec. 14	Feb. 27	75	Sydney, N. S.....	Jan. 13	April 22	99
Ogdensburg, N. Y.....	Dec. 15	April 10	116	Terre Haute, Ind.....	Dec. 14	Feb. 16	64
Omaha, Neb.....	Dec. 14	March 16	92	Arsenal, Central park, New York city.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 15	41
Oshkosh, Wis.....	Nov. 22	April 14	143	Toledo, O.....	Dec. 10	April 1	112
Oswego, N. Y.....	Dec. 17	April 14	108	Toronto, Ont.....	Dec. 19	March 21	92
Ottawa, Ont.....	Nov. 26	April 25	150	Turners Falls, Mass.....	Dec. 9	March 16	97
Peoria, Ill.....	Dec. 17	Feb. 21	66	Whitehall, N. Y.....	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Pictou, N. S.....	Dec. 25	April 12	108	Windsor, Ont.....	Dec. 16	Feb. 26	72
Pierre, S. D.....	Nov. 28	March 30	122	Winnipeg, Man.....	Nov. 8	April 21	164
Pittsburg, Pa.....	Jan. 27	Jan. 29	2	Yankton, S. D.....	Dec. 7	March 21	104
Point Pleasant, W. Va.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 18	12	Zanesville, O.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 25	53
Port Huron, Mich.....	Dec. 11	April 4	114				
Quebec, Que.....	Dec. 4	April 21	138				
Quincy, Ill.....	Dec. 13	Feb. 27	76				
Rochester, N. Y.....	Dec. 9	April 5	117				
Rock Island, Ill.....	Dec. 28	March 14	76				
St. Paul, Minn.....	Nov. 21	April 13	143				
Sandusky bay, Mich.....	Dec. 19	March 22	93				
Sarnia, Ont.....	Dec. 24	March 28	94				
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.....	Dec. 2	April 30	149				
Sioux City, Iowa.....	Dec. 17	March 17	90				
St. Clair flats, Mich.....	Dec. 15	April 4	110				
St. Croix river, Wis.....	Nov. 20	April 9	140				
St. Joseph, Mo.....	Dec. 19	Feb. 19	62				
St. Louis, Mo.....	Dec. 19	Jan. 20	32				
St. Mary's falls, Mich.....	Dec. 2	April 27	140				
St. Vincent, Minn.....	Nov. 10	April 18	159				

CANALS.

Beauharnais, Quebec.....	Dec. 3	April 28	146
Chesapeake and Ohio.....	Nov. 28	April 30	153
Champlain, N. Y.....	Dec. 23	March 18	85
Delaware and Hudson, New York.....	Dec. 5	April 7	123
Erie, New York.....	Dec. 5	April 27	143
Illinois and Michigan, Illinois.....	Nov. 24	April 1	128
Lachine, Ontario.....	Dec. 2	April 30	149
Portage Lake Ship, Michigan.....	Nov. 27	May 1	155
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.....	Dec. 3	April 25	143
Welland, Ontario.....	Dec. 10	April 17	128

INLAND NAVIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following is from a paper upon "Inland Navigation in the United States" presented to the Institution of Civil Engineers by Maj. Smith S. Leach, engineer corps, U. S. A.:

The length of the navigable rivers of the United States on which some measure of improvement has been undertaken exceeds 26,400 miles. The geographical distribution is: Atlantic slope, 5,300 miles; gulf slope, 4,200 miles; Mississippi basin, 15,100 miles; lake basin, 300 miles; and Pacific slope, 1,500 miles. The great lakes have in the United States a developed shore line of 4,700 miles, along which are seventy-six harbors, improved or artificially created; while the bays and sounds of the Atlantic coast have 3,600 miles, and those of the Pacific, not including Alaska, 1,900 miles, making a total of 10,300 miles of shore along which goods might be embarked for water transportation. Of the 26,400 miles of navigable rivers 19,500 miles have been improved for open navigation, distributed as follows: Of 3 feet depth or less, 7,943 miles; of 4 feet depth, 3,373 miles; of 5 feet depth, 3,200 miles; of 6 and 7 feet depth, 2,799 miles; of 8 to 10 feet depth, 1,559 miles; of 11 to 20 feet, 280 miles, and of more than 20 feet depth, 246 miles.

Besides this open navigation projects have been approved and work completed or begun for 2,400 miles of slack-water navigation, with locks and fixed or movable dams. These projects will require 193 locks, with a total lift of 1,850 feet. Ninety-two locks have been constructed and are now in operation, with a total lift of 820 feet, which give 1,985 miles of navigation of 4 to 7 feet depth.

There are 32 miles of lateral canals in operation to avoid rapids on the St. Mary's, Mississippi, Ohio and Tennessee rivers; and on the latter stream 11 miles more are under

construction. There are also 31 miles of "cut-off" canals in operation, providing shorter and safer routes; and another canal of this class, 50 miles long, from the Mississippi to the Illinois, is under construction. All these are owned by the United States and are free. In addition, 4,665 miles of canals have been built by states and corporations, comprising both of the classes named, and a third class which may be called connecting canals, uniting two separate drainage basins having no natural inland water communication. Of these 2,215 miles have been abandoned, leaving 2,450 miles in operation, with 937 locks aggregating 9,722 feet lift. The canals in operation average a lock to 2.6 miles. Of those abandoned, 483 miles had 502 locks, and a ratio of a lock to the mile would probably be a fair average for all of them.

The Erie canal has been almost constantly in course of enlargement, first by doubling its locks and then by lengthening them, which latter work is now complete except at the flights. Under a new project of enlargement just adopted the Erie canal will be deepened to 9 feet and the Champlain canal to 7 feet. Probably hydraulic lifts will replace the flights at Lockport and Cohoes and possibly elsewhere. Other important projects in progress are the Hennepin canal, connecting the Mississippi at Rock Island with the Illinois near LaSalle, and the Chicago drainage canal, which will ultimately replace the Illinois and Michigan canal. Surveys are being made by the United States to determine the feasibility of a modern canal across Ohio. Surveys have also been made for a ship canal from Pittsburgh to Lake Erie.

The total expenditure on works of inland navigation has exceeded \$450,000,000, one-ninth of which is represented by the abandoned canals.

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI AND INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION.

The Trans-Mississippi and International exposition will open its gates in Omaha, the metropolis of Nebraska, June 1, 1893, and continue for five months. It will for the first time adequately reveal the wealth and resources of the western world. This exposition had its origin in resolutions adopted by the trans-Mississippi commercial congress at Omaha in 1895, representing twenty-four states and territories. The exposition is controlled by a corporation known as the Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition, with a capital of \$1,000,000. The management is vested in a directory of fifty members, with an executive committee of six department managers. Each department is divided into appropriate bureaus in charge of experts in their respective branches. In addition to the stock subscriptions, revenues aggregating not less than \$1,000,000 from various sources have been assured. Under an act of congress the enterprise is granted recognition as a national and international exposition, with privileges for the admission of foreign exhibits free of duty, the right to strike memorial medals through the United States mints, and all other privileges heretofore granted to international expositions. The government will erect a large building and place therein a government exhibit. The bill carried an appropriation of \$200,000. The secretary of the treasury has issued official orders covering the regulations under which foreign exhibitors may participate. By direction of President McKinley the state department has extended invitations to the rulers of foreign nations soliciting them to participate. A commission appointed by the president will collect the materials for a magnificent government exhibit.

Nebraska has appropriated \$100,000, Illinois \$45,000, Montana \$30,000, and Colorado, Utah, Iowa and other western states have made appropriations and are preparing extensive exhibits. In Nebraska and adjoining states there is an aggregate population of over 9,000,000. The managers of the exposition estimate the total attendance will be not far from 2,500,000.

The city of Omaha has contributed \$30,000, through its park commission, and will doubtless increase this sum to a total of \$100,000 by expenditures for beautifying and improving the exposition grounds and approaches thereto before the opening day of the exposition, while Douglas county, of which Omaha is the seat, has authorized an issue of \$100,000 in exposition bonds.

The exposition grounds are within the city limits, on the north side. The area known as the Kountze tract, lying across 20th street and extending from Sherman avenue to 24th street, because of its location, topography and symmetry, was selected as the focus for the group of main buildings. This ground measures about half a mile in length by 670 feet in width. A tract of sixty acres lies at right angles to it on the east of Sherman avenue, stretching along the bluffs and overlooking the river and country beyond. The remainder of the exposition grounds lies west of Sherman avenue and includes the old fair grounds and the land beyond it as far as to the station of Oak Chatham. The area of the northwest tract is eighty acres. Sherman avenue will be spanned by two bridges, thus joining the three tracts, and, with the 20th street junction of the Kountze and Oak Chatham tracts, providing for unim-

peded circulation through the grounds. The main entrance is on the south side, at the intersection of 20th street, through the arch of states into the grand canal court. This arch, one of the most noticeable in the group of structures, is decorated with a frieze composed of the arms of the trans-Mississippi states, the whole being surmounted by sculpture figures bearing the United States shield. A lagoon extends the entire length of the tract.

The great buildings of the exposition are situated on either side of the lagoon, between Sherman avenue and 24th street, as follows: Agriculture, fine arts, electricity and machinery, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures and the auditorium. At the west end is the government building. On the north line, facing the lagoon, at the intersection of 20th street, stands the administration building. The arch of the states forms the main entrance to the grounds at the intersection of 20th street. The horticulture, dairy, apiary, poultry and the various state buildings are located on the bluffs tract east of the grand court. The estimated expenditures for preparation and embellishment of the grounds and the construction of buildings approximate \$1,200,000.

The Illinois building is two stories high, covering an area of 90 by 140 feet. The structure will be surmounted by a dome, the top of which will be sixty feet above the ground.

The Wisconsin building is a pleasing type of classic architecture. The pediment is supported by four immense fluted Corinthian columns, forming the entrance of the edifice. The angles of the building are flanked on both sides by pilasters of the Corinthian order.

At the extreme west end of the lagoon the water spreads out either way into a broad basin, a trefoil in plan, lying directly before the government building, and surrounded by a peristyle of double columns, forming shady promenades on both sides. These colonnades converge toward the west, the false perspective tending greatly to magnify the extent of water and open space beyond. Here the sculptured architecture is everywhere doubled in effect by reflection.

Under the department of exhibits the following subdivisions or bureaus have been created, viz.: Agriculture, horticulture, forestry, irrigation, live stock and dairy, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures, fine arts, education. The sections devoted to machinery and electricity are in charge of commissioners. The bureau of fine arts is under the direction of the Western Art association. The bureau of education is under the superintendency of the woman's board. Manufactures, mines and mining and liberal arts are under the direct control of the manager of the department.

Nearly eighty acres of land at the north end of the vast inclosure has been set apart for a racing course, live-stock stalls, a ten-acre irrigating exhibit in operation, agricultural exhibits, etc. In fact, agriculture and live stock are prominent features of the exposition.

All the agricultural products will be shown in a way to set forth their value and the proportionate part they take in the products of the west. The various branches, dairying, horticulture, poultry, stock growing, etc., will be cared for in separate buildings

specially erected for and adapted to them. The beet-sugar industry will be displayed in a most graphic manner.

No other exposition has ever given so much space proportionately to the horticultural exhibit and especially to the fruit-growing industry.

In pursuance of the original plan efforts are being put forth to present a collective mining exhibit which shall excel any former exposition of the products of American mines.

The northern extremity of the bluff tract is connected with the main grounds by a viaduct over Sherman avenue leading to a large area devoted to concessionsaires. There will be exhibitions of mechanical novelties in infinite variety.

An interesting feature will be Cripple Creek in miniature, an exact reproduction of the famous Cripple Creek mining camp. The concession for Cripple Creek occupies 15,000 square feet.

The Afro-American village will be illustrative of every phase of life among the negroes of the south.

Among other attractions are: The baby incubator; Irish, Tyrolean and Moorish villages; old Vienna, reproduction of Marcus place, Venice; old English county fair; Hagenbeck's animal show; wild west show; Mogul Indian snake dance; cyclorama of the battle of Lookout mountain; the scenic railway, moving picture features, etc.

An attractive feature of the amusement section will be Sherman's umbrella, a massive mechanical invention by which passengers are elevated to a height of 300 feet and revolved slowly within a circle whose diameter is 250 feet. At night the tower will be brilliantly illuminated by electricity, while at the apex a powerful searchlight will be placed. This stream of light may be seen for a distance of 100 miles.

One of the features will be a reproduction, historically correct in all its details, of the last great council of the amalgamated tribes of the Kiowas and Apaches, held in June, 1867. The encampment, which at the time the council was held covered a circle of country ten miles in extent, will occupy four acres of ground at the exposition. The encampment will consist of 250 teepees.

OFFICERS.

Gurdon W. Wattles, president.
Alvin Saunders, resident vice-president.
Herman Kountze, treasurer.
John A. Wakefield, secretary.
Carroll S. Montgomery, general counsel.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Zachary T. Lindsay, chairman and manager department ways and means.
Edward Rosewater, manager publicity and promotion.
Freeman P. Kirkendall, manager department buildings and grounds.
Edward E. Bruce, manager department exhibits.
Abram L. Reed, manager department concessions and privileges.
Wm. N. Babcock, manager department transportation.

U. S. GOVERNMENT COMMISSION.

Department of Agriculture—J. H. Brigham, president of commission.
Treasury Department—Charles E. Kemper, architect.
Department of the Interior—F. W. Clarke.
State Department—W. H. Michael.
Smithsonian Institution and National Museum—F. W. True.
Department of Justice—Frank Strong.
Postoffice Department—J. B. Brownlow.
War Department—Capt. A. C. Sharpe.
Navy Department—Lieut. C. McCormick.
Fish Commission—Wm. De C. Ravenal.

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE.

Values of imports and exports of the United States carried in American and foreign vessels each fiscal year for the last thirty years, with the percentage carried in American vessels.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Per cent. in Am. vessels.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	
1867.....	\$117,309,536	\$307,622,036	\$180,625,898	\$280,708,398	33.9
1868.....	122,965,225	248,659,683	175,016,348	301,886,491	35.1
1869.....	136,802,124	300,512,231	163,154,748	285,919,781	35.2
1870.....	153,287,077	304,140,510	199,732,324	321,796,978	35.6
1871.....	165,285,710	363,030,444	190,378,462	342,701,932	35.9
1872.....	177,296,302	445,416,783	169,044,719	383,923,579	29.2
1873.....	174,730,834	471,831,748	171,546,758	404,918,838	29.4
1874.....	176,027,778	405,320,146	174,424,216	533,886,971	27.2
1875.....	167,872,736	382,949,568	156,381,078	501,838,949	26.2
1876.....	143,380,704	321,139,500	167,690,467	492,215,487	27.7
1877.....	151,884,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,554,708	26.9
1878.....	146,489,222	307,407,765	166,551,624	569,588,564	26.3
1879.....	143,599,353	310,499,590	128,425,709	600,769,638	23.0
1880.....	149,317,369	504,494,913	109,029,209	720,770,621	17.4
1881.....	183,631,146	491,840,269	116,965,724	777,162,714	16.5
1882.....	191,286,820	571,517,902	86,962,919	641,460,397	15.8
1883.....	195,002,180	564,175,516	101,418,210	694,831,848	16.0
1884.....	138,046,207	512,511,192	98,652,826	615,287,067	17.3
1885.....	112,864,072	443,513,811	82,001,691	696,004,766	15.3
1886.....	118,942,817	491,937,686	78,406,686	661,973,477	15.5
1887.....	121,567,498	543,302,216	72,991,258	621,802,232	14.3
1888.....	123,526,298	518,222,567	67,332,175	606,474,964	14.0
1889.....	120,782,910	546,120,861	83,022,198	630,942,690	14.3
1890.....	124,926,577	623,675,184	75,352,012	739,694,424	12.9
1891.....	127,471,688	678,511,763	78,998,047	773,589,324	12.5
1892.....	139,131,911	648,586,976	81,068,844	918,022,833	12.3
1893.....	127,086,434	695,184,894	70,670,073	733,183,174	12.2
1894.....	121,561,198	506,910,334	71,256,868	625,793,916	13.3
1895.....	108,229,615	560,598,363	62,277,561	605,367,639	11.7
1896.....	117,249,074	626,890,321	70,362,813	751,096,000	12.0

THE COAL MINERS' STRIKE OF 1897.

Early in January, 1897, the annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America was held in the city of Columbus, O., at which the question of miners' wages formed the leading subject of discussion. The continued decline in the wages paid miners for their work induced the convention to take positive grounds not only against a further decrease but also in favor of an advance in the scale then paid in the bituminous-coal districts, which covered a considerable portion of five states, with lesser areas in five or six others. The total number of miners in the entire area is not far from 375,000.

In June the prospect for a further reduction in the wages of coal miners in Ohio increased the unsettled condition and made it evident that a strike would be ordered against such a movement. On the 2d day of July, 1897, the circular announcing a strike was issued by authority of the national executive board and district presidents of the United Mine Workers, which was as follows:

"To the mine workers of the country, greeting. Fellow-miners: At the last annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America, held in the city of Columbus, O., Jan. 12 to 16, 1897, after a full and careful review of the distressing conditions of our craftsmen, brought on by the continued reductions in our wages, in order to prevent any further reduction from taking place and to secure for us a living rate of wages that will enable us to live as Americans ought to, so as to realize from our labor at least a sufficiency to provide the necessities of life, it was determined that the scale of prices should be advanced to the following rates:

"Pennsylvania (Pittsburg district), pick mining, 69 cents per ton; Ohio, pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Indiana (bituminous), pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Illinois (Grape Creek), pick mining, 55 cents per ton, the balance of the state (Illinois) the mining rate of 1894. Machine mining to be paid three-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining, except in Indiana (bituminous), where the price shall be four-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining; other mining sections a corresponding increase in price that will place them on a relative basis.

"It was further agreed that the time for enforcement of the scale be left with the national executive board and district presidents to determine when it would be most opportune. Therefore, pursuant to the instructions of the national convention, the national board and district presidents met in Columbus on June 24-26 and decided that in their judgment the time was opportune on July 4, 1897, for the enforcement of the before-mentioned scale rates. Therefore, mine workers everywhere will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

"Fellow-miners, the success and effectiveness of this movement will depend upon the unanimity and fidelity with which you observe and maintain the action of your national convention. The signs of the times, as pointed out by the press and by testimony of men versed in public affairs, are that business is reviving, that an upward tendency in prices of all commodities is apparent. In the general business revival and industrial improvement which are earnestly proclaimed we ought to share, and if we do

not attempt to share we shall be false to ourselves and those dependent upon us, for remember that it has ever been 'that they who would be free must strike the first blow themselves' and that 'eternal vigilance is the price of liberty.'

"Therefore, let our watchword be 'labor is worthy of its hire and mine workers are entitled to a fair day's pay for a fair day's work.'

"In conclusion we would urge upon the mine workers everywhere the necessity of constituting themselves into local committees for the purpose of seeing that action is at once taken to give effect and maintain the objects sought to be accomplished.

"The field of operations is large and it will be an impossibility for the national and district officers to attend to all points, consequently local leaders are urged to assume the responsibility and authority for the successful consummation of our desires.

"To insure success great care should be exercised by all that no breach of the peace occurs at any time or place or under any circumstances. Bulletins will be issued from time to time to keep you informed of the progress of affairs.

"Signed by members of the national executive board and district presidents.

"FRED DITCHER,

"R. L. DAVIS,

"J. H. KENNEDY,

"HENRY STEPHENSON,

"JAMES M. CARSON,

"PATRICK DOLAN,

"Members National Executive Board.

"W. E. FARMS,

"W. G. KNIGHT,

"JAMES M. CARSON,

"PATRICK DOLAN,

"District Presidents.

"M. D. RATCHFORD,

"President National Executive Board.

"JOHN KANE,

"Vice-President National Executive Board.

"W. C. PEARCE,

"Secretary National Executive Board."

The number of men to be affected by the strike was given by President Ratchford at 150,000, in round numbers as follows: Ohio, 25,000; Indiana, 20,000; Pennsylvania, 50,000; West Virginia, 10,000; Illinois, 30,000; Kentucky and Tennessee, 10,000; Colorado and other states, 5,000.

With the exception of some mines in the states named, the mines comprising the union very promptly obeyed the orders of the executive committee and mining was practically suspended in the entire area of the bituminous-coal districts. On the 19th of July M. D. Ratchford, president of the executive board of the union, issued the following address, in which he set forth the grievances of which the miners complained and the demands they made upon the mine operators. He said:

"Many inquiries have been made by the press and public as to the causes leading up to our suspension, to which we make the following signed statement: Our suspension is not a choice but an alternative. It is the voice of an enslaved class urged to action by cruel and unbearable conditions, the protest of an overworked and unpaid people against longer continuing a semi-starved existence. This method of re-establishing a living rate of wages was not adopted until all other means had hopelessly failed. Conciliation looking toward a permanent, uni-

form mining price to be jointly determined has been repeatedly proposed by us, and as frequently rejected and even ignored by the employers. The spirit of the opposition was crystallized and summed up by a leading operator in joint conference, who threw down the gage of battle in the following significant language: 'Go on and fight; we are ready for you.'

"Notwithstanding the irritableness and unfairness of the above challenge, conciliation was not despaired of at that time, but was pursued until further and more convincing experience demonstrated the futility of our efforts, when we very reluctantly were forced to abandon them and resort to the last and only means at our command. In entering upon this action of last resort we were fully conscious of the vast proportions of our struggle and its effects upon the business and labor interests of the country, but having done all in our power to avert it, and exceedingly regretting its serious consequences, we do not hesitate to appeal to the nation for its verdict. The limit of endurance was reached when honest labor could no longer sustain itself. On the one side we were confronted by a heartless array of employers, whose combined wisdom and wealth suggested no remedy other than continued submission to avarice and greed. On the other side we were met by the cries of nearly 1,000,000 men, women and children, appealing for their rights to the opportunities of life, and wages to sustain them compatible with economy, civilization and present industrial conditions. That wages have been reduced below the living point no one will deny who is at all familiar with the conditions surrounding the lives and earnings of the mine workers.

"The following comparison of prices paid in 1893 with those paid at present tells the story: The great mining district of western Pennsylvania paid for mining in 1893, thin vein, 79 cents, and thick vein 85 cents a ton. The rate paid at present is, thin vein 47 to 54 cents a ton; thick vein, 28 to 30 cents a ton. During the same year the prices in Ohio and Indiana were 70 cents and 75 cents a ton, respectively. At present the price is 51 cents a ton or less in both states, with reduction offered, or at least contemplated, to 45 cents a ton in consequence of the low prices in western Pennsylvania. This ratio of fallen wages holds good all along the line affecting every mining state almost equally alike. In the great Hocking valley district of Ohio the average wage per miner, in one of the largest mines, for a period of eight months, from Oct. 1, 1896, to June 1, 1897, was \$60 per man, or \$7.50 per man per month, gross earnings. From this amount the cost of mine supplies is deducted, leaving the remainder which is to pay house rent, coal, etc., and support his family. At another mine in the same district the gross earnings of thirty-nine miners is shown by the written statements of the company to aggregate \$223.98 for two weeks' labor, or an average of \$2.87 per man per week for the same period. The deductions for company store, powder and rent, including some back rental, aggregate \$619.029. The deduction for store alone, which bespeaks the total cost of supporting thirty-nine families for two weeks, amounts to \$179.06, or an average of \$2.28 per family per week. Further illustrations indicative of the poverty and extreme suffering of the miners, and equally as heartrending, can be found everywhere.

"Ohio furnishes a fair example of the gen-

eral condition of mining. I quote from the report of R. M. Hunseltine, chief inspector of mines of Ohio for 1896, when the mining rate was 55 cents per ton: 'Therefore at 55 cents per ton the daily wages will be found to be \$1.32, or a total of \$221.75 for the year's work, which will give to each miner an average of \$18.48 per month.' This, it will be remembered, is exclusive of all deductions, and the mining rate was 4 cents per ton higher than the present price. The amount of increase in wages demanded, and for which we are now contending, is but 9 cents per ton over our former scale, together with a readjustment of machine mining which will place it upon an equal basis with pick mining giving to each his just proportion.

"Summing up the whole situation in a few words, this movement is nothing less than a spontaneous uprising of an enslaved people, who have determined to submit no longer to the cruel, heartless and inhuman conditions imposed upon them by unscrupulous employers, which have reduced them and their dependents to actual starvation. It should be said, in justice to a large majority of employers, that they are not responsible for this condition. It is due to the actions of a few who have cut prices far below the demands of the market, thus demoralizing trade and cutting wages indiscriminately, until a point is reached where men can no longer live by their thrift and industry.

"M. D. RATCHFORD, President.
"W. C. PEARCE, Secretary."

The proposal to arbitrate the differences between the operators and the miners was favorably received on both sides, but an agreement could not be reached as to the terms upon which the arbitration should proceed. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton for mining coal until such time as the arbitrators should decide the controversy, while the operators offered 55 cents a ton pending the arbitration, and in case the arbitrators should decide upon 69 cents as the pay to which the miners were entitled the operators would make up in back pay such wages as the miners were entitled to under the award of the arbitrators. If the arbitrators should award less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until such excess should be refunded. Attempts at arbitration were therefore abandoned.

As a rule there were few outbreaks of violence. At points in Pennsylvania and West Virginia where the miners continued at work strenuous efforts were made by the operators to retain the men, while the strikers were equally determined to call them out and close the mines. The result was that meetings were held in which the working miners were appealed to join the strikers who roamed about in large bands from one mining district to another advocating the strike. In the federal court of West Virginia the Monongah Coal and Coke company, which had been bitterly complained of by leaders of the strike, applied to Judge Jackson for an injunction restraining the leaders from any interference with its men. The injunction was granted against Eugene V. Debs and his associates, and Judge Jackson, after reciting the allegations in the complaint, said:

"Upon consideration whereof the bill is ordered to be filed and process issued thereon, and a temporary restraining order is allowed, restraining and inhibiting the defendants or all others associated or con-

connected with them from in any wise interfering with the management, operation or conducting of said mines by their owners or those operating them, either by menaces, threats or any character of intimidation used to prevent the employees of said mines from going to or from said mines, or from engaging in the business of mining in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from entering upon the property of the owners of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company for the purpose of interfering with the employees of said company, either by intimidation or by holding of either public or private assemblages upon said property or in any wise molesting or interfering with or intimidating the employees of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company so as to induce them to abandon their work in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from assembling in the paths, approaches and roads upon said property leading to and from their homes and residences to the mines, along which the employees of the Monongah Coal and Coke company are compelled to travel to get to them, or in any way interfering with the employees of said company in passing to and from their work, either by threats, menaces or intimidation; and the defendants are further restrained from entering the said mines and interfering with the employees in their mining operations within said mines, or assembling upon said property at or near the entrance of said mines.

"The purpose and object of this restraining order is to prevent all unlawful combinations and conspiracies and to restrain all the defendants engaged in the promotion of such unlawful combinations and conspiracies from entering upon the property of the Monongah Coal and Coke company described in this order, and from in any wise interfering with the employees of said company in their mining operations, either within the mines or in passing from their homes to the mines, and upon their return to their homes, and from unlawfully inciting persons who are engaged in working the mines from ceasing to work in the mines, or in any wise advising such acts as may result in violations and destruction of the rights of the plaintiff in this property."

The injunction was the subject of merciless criticism by the strikers and their friends and was as vigorously defended by those who opposed them. Whatever may have been the merits or wisdom of the injunction, it intensified the feeling between the operators of the mines and the strikers, which culminated in a tragic affair near Hazleton, Pa., on the 10th of September, in which twenty-one marching miners were killed and forty wounded, some of them fatally, by a sheriff's posse. It seems that a band of marching miners, mostly Slaves, had been previously driven away from the Hazleton workings, after a sharp conflict, and were intercepted as they were on their way to the Lattimer breaker. The posse was under the command of Sheriff Martin and he claims his band was being roughly handled when the deputies were ordered to fire.

Previous to this a conference of the coal operators was held in the Pittsburg district on the 26th of July and an agreement was reached as to what wages they would pay for the mining of coal. It was claimed to have no reference to the strike, but it

undoubtedly did exercise considerable influence in that direction.

The agreement as adopted provided for cash payment of wages, 2,000 pounds to the ton, check weighs on the tipples, miners to be credited with the full quantity of coal contained in the mine car, abolition of company stores, semi-monthly pay days, uniform price for pick mining in the thin and thick vein districts, and screens not exceeding one-half inch.

It also provided that in case of the violation of the provisions and terms of the agreement a penalty of 10 cents a ton on the total output of coal mined by the violator will be charged, which penalty is to be paid a commission subject to the right of further arbitration or appeal. Said penalty when collected is to be distributed among the signers of the agreement pro rata in proportion to the total amount of tonnage or output made by them during the year.

The commission is to be chosen annually and shall be known by the name of the uniformity commission. It shall be composed of nine members, the thick and thin vein operators having proper representation. The members shall be sworn to faithfully and impartially perform the duties of their office, and will be authorized and empowered to enforce the judgment and awards.

It shall also be empowered to subpoena witnesses with the same force and effect as a board of arbitrators duly appointed under the act of the assembly of the state of Pennsylvania relating to compulsory arbitration. The agreement shall not become effective unless it has been signed by 95 per cent of the operators on or before Jan. 1, 1898.

After 90 per cent have signed the agreement, if any fifteen operators shall be of the opinion that enough have signed to render it effective, a meeting shall be called in Pittsburg to declare it in force.

On the 10th of September an interstate convention of miners was held at Columbus, O., at which a resolution was adopted accepting the proposal of the Pittsburg operators. The vote was 496 for adoption to 817 against accepting the terms of settlement.

The delegates from Illinois, who had 250 votes, were unanimously against a settlement. Indiana and West Virginia voted solidly to accept the operators' proposition, but there were scattering votes among the Ohio and Pennsylvania delegates against it. The resolution adopted is as follows:

"Resolved, That we, the miners of Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, in convention assembled, do hereby agree to accept the proposition recommended by our national executive committee—viz., 65 cents in the Pittsburg district—and in all of the places in the above-named states where a relative price can be obtained to resume work and contribute liberally to the miners who do not receive the advance and where the fight must be continued to a bitter finish.

"Resolved, That the national officers, executive board and district presidents act as an advisory board for the purpose of providing ways and means for the carrying on of the strike where necessary; provided, however, that no district resume work for ten days, for the purpose of giving miners in other districts time to confer with their operators and get the price if possible."

The basis of the settlement was at the rate

of 66 cents a ton for the Pittsburg district. A proportionate rate for Illinois and Indiana would be 66 cents a ton. The rate is different in the different districts owing to the greater or less labor required in digging a ton of coal. Where the veins are rich and thick and not deeply covered the rate is less than where the veins are lean and deep under the soil.

There was no arbitration in the settlement. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton. The mine owners offered them 66 cents a ton pending arbitration. If the arbitrators should decide on 69 cents they would make that up in back pay to the miners. If the arbitrators awarded less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until the excess should be refunded.

The miners agreed to accept 65 cents a ton but without waiting for the action of arbitrators rather than to accept the floating scale offered by the operators with a chance of a lower rate being awarded.

Ten days were given to resume work under the new schedule. On the 21st of September Mr. Ratchford issued the following statement:

"To-day will see about 75,000 miners resume work in the bituminous-coal fields of the central states. The strike generally will end to-day. This is the middle of the twelfth week of its duration. The mining situation is not likely to become disturbed

again until the beginning of next year, at which time we hope to be able to settle wage differences amicably and without the necessity of a strike.

"It is well understood that the fight will continue from the present time in all fields and against all operators who refuse to meet the rates. The greatest trouble will be found in West Virginia and a portion of Illinois. I am still hopeful, however, that the producers in those fields will conform to the change and put their mines in operation. Failing to do this, we will fight them as we have done until the beginning of next year, at which time it is said their present contracts will expire.

"I am well satisfied with the agreement reached, and feel that it is the greatest victory gained by trade unions for years. Of course the victory is not altogether one of the miners. While they have done the striking, trade unions and organized bodies have supplied the necessities without which the miners could not possibly succeed. It is a victory for organized labor and not for any particular trade, and we want our friends who have helped us to feel that it is their victory as well as ours. I feel very grateful for the assistance given us by the American Federation of Labor and the kindly disposition shown us at all times by Mr. Gompers and the members of his executive committee."

HEIGHTS OF MOUNTAIN OBSERVATORIES.

The following table gives the heights of the principal mountain observatories and stations of the world:

Abastouman	4,600
Alto de los Huesos	13,300
Arequipa	8,060
Ben Nevis	4,368
Chashani-Summit	20,000
Station	16,650
Colorado Springs	6,035
Cusco	11,000
Denver (Chamberlin observatory)	5,400
Echo Mountain	3,500
El Misti-Summit	19,200
Station	15,600
Etna	9,652
Flagstaff	7,300
Jungfrau	15,700
Kodakanal	7,700
La Joya	4,150
La Paz	12,050
Lick observatory	4,209
Mollendo	100
Mont Blanc-M. Janssen's observatory	15,790
summit	14,321
M. Vallet's observatory	3,366
Chamounix	1,100
Mont Gros (Nice)	12,000
Mont Meige	8,992
Mont Mounier	

Mount Hamilton	4,209
Mount Pilatus	6,785
Mount Washington	6,279
Mount Whitney-Summit	14,900
Mountain Camp	12,000
Lone Pine	7,700
Mount Wilson	6,000
Murren (railway)	5,850
Petropolis (Brazil)	3,500
Pic-du-Midi	9,439
Pike's Peak	14,134
Popocatepetl	18,000
Puno	12,608
Puy-de-Dome	4,592
Quito	9,543
Riffel (Zermatt)	8,000
Rigi	5,873
St. Bernard	3,130
Santa Ana	3,000
Santia	3,200
Seven Lakes (Colorado)	10,964
Sherman	3,265
Sonnbliek	3,843
Tacubaya	7,590
Teneriffe-Summit	12,198
Alta Vista	10,702
Guajara	8,903
Vinocaya	14,380
Wendelstein	6,027

THE LONGEST BRIDGES.

The longest bridge in the world is that over the Tay, in Scotland, which is 3,200 meters (9,696 feet) long; and the next longest is also in Great Britain, being that over the Firth of Forth, 2,394 meters (5,552 feet) in length. The following table gives in meters and in feet the lengths of the principal bridges in various countries:

	Meters.	Feet.
Tay, Great Britain	3,200	9,696
Forth, Great Britain	2,394	5,552

	Meters.	Feet.
Moerdyck, Holland	1,470	4,820
Volga, Russia	1,433	4,715
Welchsel, Germany	1,325	4,346
Thoen, Germany	1,272	4,172
Grandenz (Elbe), Germany	1,092	3,580
Brooklyn, United States	488	1,601

The greatest single span of the Forth bridge is 521 meters (1,725 feet); of the Elbe bridge, 420 meters (1,378 feet); of the East River bridge, 488 meters (1,610 feet).

RAILWAY MILEAGE OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Miles.
Europe—	
Germany — Prussia, 16,638; other German states, 11,558.....	28,246
France.....	24,841
Russia and Finland.....	22,086
Great Britain and Ireland.....	20,903
Austria-Hungary.....	18,864
Italy.....	9,088
Spain.....	7,548
Sweden.....	5,738
Belgium.....	2,445
Switzerland.....	2,160
Netherlands.....	1,927
Roumania.....	1,604
Portugal.....	1,454
Denmark.....	1,409
European Turkey, Bulgaria and Roumelia.....	1,249
Norway.....	1,072
Greece.....	569
Serbia.....	336
Islands—Malta, Jersey, Man.....	68
Total Europe.....	152,447
North America—	
United States.....	182,776
Canada and Newfoundland.....	16,124
Mexico.....	6,990
Central America.....	621
Total North America.....	206,521
South America—	
Argentine Republic.....	8,675
Brazil.....	7,496
Chile.....	1,967
Uruguay.....	1,119
Peru.....	1,036
Venezuela.....	634
Bolivia.....	621
U. S. of Colombia.....	281
Ecuador.....	186
British Guiana.....	92
Paraguay.....	157
Cuba.....	1,075
Dominica.....	71
Other Islands.....	467
Total South America.....	23,797
Asia—	
British India.....	18,777
Japan.....	2,237
Russia.....	1,855
Dutch India.....	1,223
Asia Minor.....	1,100
Ceylon.....	271
Siam, Malay and Port India.....	227
Cochin China, Tonquin, etc.....	201
China.....	124
Persia.....	34
Total Asia.....	26,088
Africa—	
Cape Colony.....	2,440
Algiers and Tunis.....	2,029
Egypt.....	1,259
Orange Free State.....	621
South African Republic.....	615
Natal.....	399
Congo, Senegal, Mozambique, etc..	777
Total Africa.....	8,140
Australia—	
New Zealand.....	2,161
Victoria.....	3,071
New South Wales.....	2,610
South Australia.....	1,880
Queensland.....	2,378
Tasmania.....	474

Countries.	Miles.
West Australia.....	1,149
Hawaii.....	71
Total Australia, etc.....	13,794
Recapitulation—	
Europe.....	152,447
America.....	236,818
Asia.....	26,088
Africa.....	8,140
Australia.....	13,794
Total.....	430,757

The proportion of railway mileage to territory and population differs widely and affords some noteworthy extremes which are exhibited in the ensuing tabulation, including a number of the leading railway countries:

	Miles of railway.	Miles per 100 sq. miles.	Miles per 10,000 inhab'ts.
Belgium.....	3,445	29.1	5.4
Great Britain.....	20,903	16.6	5.3
Netherlands.....	1,927	13.5	3.8
Germany.....	28,246	13.6	5.5
Switzerland.....	2,160	13.1	7.2
France.....	24,841	11.5	6.4
Italy.....	9,088	7.8	2.9
United States.....	182,776	5.8	26.1
Canada.....	16,124	.4	31.8
Mexico.....	6,990	.7	6.0
British India.....	18,777	.7	19.1
Argentine Republic.....	8,675	.7	19.1
Australia.....	13,795	.6	32.4

RAILWAYS OF THE UNITED STATES.

For the year ended June 30, 1896.

The ninth statistical report of the Interstate commerce commission, being the complete report for the above-named period, was issued Sept. 30, 1897, and the following is an abstract:

MILEAGE.

The total railway mileage in the United States on June 30, 1896, was 182,776.63 miles, there being an increase of 2,119.16 miles, or 1.17 per cent, during the year. California shows an increase of 202.06 miles; Florida, 125.84 miles; Georgia, 233.77 miles; Louisiana, 130.17 miles; Michigan, 140.53 miles; Minnesota, 110.43 miles; Ohio, 111.06 miles; Pennsylvania, 168.18 miles; Texas, 144.79 miles; Wisconsin, 115.25 miles, and Indian territory, 131.66 miles. The increase in mileage in the other states and territories in which an increase has occurred is less than 100 miles. The aggregate length of railway mileage, including all tracks, on June 30, 1896, was 240,129.12 miles, the increase being 3,234.86 miles. The length of second track was 10,635.16 miles; of third track, 990.45 miles; of fourth track, 764.15 miles. The mileage of yard track and sidings was 44,912.73 miles.

In the report it is stated that on June 30, 1896, there were 151 roads in the hands of receivers, a net decrease of eighteen being shown in the number of receiverships as compared with the previous year. The length of operated mileage represented by these 151 roads was 30,475.39 miles, the corresponding mileage on June 30, 1896, being 27,855.80 miles. Of the roads in the hands of receivers on June 30, twenty-eight operated a mileage greater than 300 miles and twenty-six operated a mileage between 100 and 300 miles. The capital stock represented by the railways controlled by receivers on June

30, 1896, was \$742,597,698 and the funded debt was \$999,733,766. As compared with the corresponding figures for 1895, the figures given show a decrease of over \$183,000,000 in capital stock and \$319,000,000 in funded debt.

CLASSIFICATION OF RAILWAYS.

The number of railway corporations on June 30, 1896, in the United States was 1,935. Of this number 1,008 maintained operating accounts, 782 being classed as independent operating roads and 226 as subsidiary operating roads. Of the roads operated under lease or other agreement 324 received a fixed money rental and 192 a contingent money rental; 262 roads were assigned for operation under forms of agreement not easily classifiable.

The operated mileage affected by reorganization and other corporate changes during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 13,271.31 miles, of which 11,734.85 miles pertained to reorganized roads.

EQUIPMENT.

The total number of locomotives in service on June 30, 1896, was 35,950, or 251 more than on the same date of the preceding year. Of this number 9,943 were passenger locomotives, 20,351 were freight locomotives, 5,161 were switching locomotives and 495 were unclassified. The number of cars of all classes in service was 1,297,649, indicating an increase of 27,083 cars during the year ended June 30, 1896. The number of cars assigned to the freight service increased 25,768, being 1,221,887.

From summaries in the report indicating the density of equipment and its efficiency in the transportation of passengers and freight, it appears that the railways in the United States employ twenty locomotives and 713 cars per 100 miles of line. Referring to the country at large, it is shown that 51,471 passengers were carried and 1,312,381 passenger miles accomplished per passenger locomotive. It is also shown that 37,634 tons of freight were carried and 4,684,210 ton-miles accomplished per freight locomotive. The number of passenger cars per 1,000,000 passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was sixty-four and the number of freight cars per 1,000,000 tons of freight carried was 1.585. This average, however, does not include the freight cars owned by outside parties, for the use of which the railways paid nearly \$12,000,000. The total of equipment, including in the term locomotives and cars, on June 30, 1896, was 1,333,599. Of this number 448,854 were fitted with train brakes and 545,583 with automatic couplers.

EMPLOYEES.

The number of men employed by the railways of the United States on June 30, 1896, shows an increase of 41,586, being 826,620, which, assigned on a mileage basis, gives 454 men per 100 miles of line. The corresponding figures for the year ended June 30, 1893, were 873,602 and 515. The assignment of employees corresponding to the four main divisions of the classification of operating expenses was as follows: General administration, 31,792; maintenance of way and structures, 243,627; maintenance of equipment, 167,850; conducting transportation, 373,747; unclassified, 9,609.

For the first time a summary showing the amount of compensation paid to the several classes of railway employees is presented in this report. It includes the compensation of over 99 per cent of the employees for 1895 and 1896. The aggregate amount of money paid in wages and sala-

ries for the year ended June 30, 1896, was \$468,824,531, or 60.66 per cent of the total operating expenses of railways. The aggregate compensation for 1895 was \$445,608,261, or 61.33 per cent of the total operating expenses.

CAPITALIZATION AND VALUATION OF RAILWAY PROPERTY.

The amount of railway capital on June 30, 1896, was \$10,568,865,771, which, assigned on a mileage basis, shows a capital of \$69,610 per mile of line. It should be noted, however, that these figures do not include current liabilities, which, if included as a part of capital, as in former years, would increase the amount of outstanding capital about \$613,000,000, making the amount per mile of line \$63,068. The amount of capital stock was \$5,236,527,269, of which \$4,354,570,577 was common stock and \$969,956,692 preferred stock. The funded debt was \$5,340,338,502, consisting of bonds, \$4,517,872,063; miscellaneous obligations, \$447,735,531; income bonds, \$314,425,977, and equipment trust obligations, \$50,304,931. The amount of stock paying no dividend was \$3,667,503,194, or 70.17 per cent of the total outstanding. The amount of funded debt, not including equipment trust obligations, which paid no interest, was \$890,559,442. Of the stock paying dividends, 1.68 per cent of the total stock outstanding paid from 3 to 4 per cent; 5.56 per cent of this stock paid from 4 to 5 per cent, 6.83 per cent paid from 5 to 6 per cent, 3.91 per cent paid from 6 to 7 per cent, and 4.37 per cent paid from 7 to 8 per cent. The total amount of dividends was \$87,603,371, which would be produced by an average of 5.62 per cent on the amount of stock on which some dividend was declared. The amount of bonds paying no interest was \$515,029,668, or 11.40 per cent; of miscellaneous obligations, \$68,918,680, or 15.05 per cent, and of income bonds, \$276,611,094, or 87.96 per cent.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF RAILWAYS.

The number of passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 511,772,737, being an increase of 4,351,375 as compared with the year ended June 30, 1895. That year, however, showed a decrease of 33,266,837 as compared with 1894. The number of passengers carried one mile during the year was 13,049,007,233, showing an increase as compared with the previous year of 860,560,962. The corresponding decrease of the year 1894 was 2,100,999,622. The number of passengers carried one mile per mile of line—that is, the figures indicating the density of passenger traffic during the year ended June 30, 1896—was 71,705, an increase of 3,133 in this item being shown. The corresponding decrease as shown by the report of 1895 was 12,761. The number of tons of freight carried during the year under consideration was 765,891,385. This is the largest tonnage ever reported for railways in the United States. The increase during the year was 69,130,214. The number of tons of freight carried one mile was 35,328,360,278, there being an increase of 10,100,844,387. The density of freight traffic is shown by the number of tons of freight carried one mile per mile of line, which was 523,832. These figures, as compared with those of the preceding year, show an increase of 44,342 ton-miles per mile of line.

EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

The gross earnings of the railways of the United States for the year ended June 30, 1896, were \$1,150,169,376, having increased in

comparison with the previous year \$74,797,914. The sources of the income comprised in gross earnings from operation during the year were: Passenger revenue, \$266,562,533; increase, \$14,316,353; mail, \$32,379,519; increase, \$1,410,073; express, \$24,880,383; increase, \$595,575; other earnings, passenger service, \$6,691,279; increase, \$576,493; freight revenue, \$786,615,837; increase, \$56,622,375; other earnings, freight service, \$3,885,890; decrease, \$254,960; unclassified, \$579,398. The expenses of operation for the year covered by the report were \$772,989,044, being greater by \$47,268,629 than the preceding year. The operating expenses were assigned as follows: Maintenance of way and structures, \$160,344,950; increase, \$16,368,905; maintenance of equipment, \$133,381,995; increase, \$19,593,289; conducting transportation, \$442,217,582; increase, \$11,068,619; general expenses, \$36,083,285; increase, \$176,268; unclassified, \$961,229. A comparative summary giving a detailed analysis of operating expenses for 1896 and 1895 appears in the report.

The income from operation—that is, the amount of gross earnings remaining after the deduction of operating expenses—was \$377,180,332, which exceeds the corresponding item for 1895 by \$27,529,285. The income from other sources, mainly from leases and investments, was \$129,024,731, which, added to the income from operation, makes a total income of \$506,205,063. The total deductions from income were \$416,573,137, so that the net income out of which dividends and surplus were declared was \$89,631,926. This amount is \$33,515,667 larger than the corresponding one for the previous year. The dividends declared were \$87,603,371, leaving a surplus of \$1,534,169, after the satisfaction of adjustment claims amounting to \$494,386. This small amount of surplus, however, shows an improvement, since the results of railway operations during the years 1895 and 1894 showed deficits of \$29,945,241 and \$45,851,294, respectively.

An analysis of the total deductions from

income, \$416,573,137, shows that they were composed of the following items: Salaries and maintenance of organization, \$545,468; interest on funded debt, \$348,624,177; interest on interest-bearing current liabilities, \$5,469,063; rents paid for lease of road, \$32,972,323; taxes, \$39,970,791; permanent improvements, \$5,162,240; other deductions, \$19,829,076.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS.

The statistics submitted show that the number of railway employees killed during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 1,861, and the number injured was 29,969. These figures indicate an increase of 50 in the number killed and of 4,273 in the number injured as compared with the preceding year. The number of passengers killed was 181, and the number of passengers injured 2,873, being an increase of 11 in the number killed and of 498 in the number injured. The number of persons other than employees and passengers killed was 4,406, and the number injured 5,845. These figures include casualties to persons reported as trespassers, of whom 3,811 were killed and 4,468 were injured. From summaries showing the ratio of casualties it is found that for every 444 men employed on railways 1 was killed, and for every 28 men employed 1 was injured. A similar comparison as to trainmen shows that 1 trainman was killed for each 152 trainmen employed, and that 1 trainman was injured for each 10 trainmen employed. The number of passengers carried for 1 passenger killed was 2,827,474, and the number of passengers carried for 1 passenger injured was 178,132. As showing in another way the immunity of passengers from accidents, the report gives ratios based upon the number of miles traveled, from which it appears that 72,093,963 passenger-miles were accomplished for every passenger killed, and 4,541,945 passenger-miles for every passenger injured.

THE COMMERCIAL NAVIES OF THE WORLD—1896.

The latest edition of the "Repertoire Generale de la Marine Marchande," published by the Bureau Veritas, contains the usual general summary of the steamships belonging to the different maritime nations and measuring 100 tons gross and upward, as also the accustomed list of sailing vessels measuring fifty tons net and upward, and likewise a list of the smaller vessels which are classed in the Veritas Register. The following table shows the number of steamers of over 100 tons and the collective gross tonnage belonging to the sixteen principal maritime nations—that is, whose aggregate gross steam tonnage surpasses 100,000 tons:

	Steamers.	Gross tons.
Great Britain and colonies	5,690	10,245,577
Germany	831	1,360,472
France	532	933,244
United States	477	761,707
Spain	365	519,315
Norway	551	494,612
Italy	222	344,523
Holland	204	320,794
Japan	267	313,563
Russia	314	277,932
Austria-Hungary	158	254,269
Denmark	245	248,773
Sweden	127	233,777
Greece	107	144,975
Brazil	314	139,305
Belgium	66	139,310

Besides the steam tonnage set forth in the foregoing table there are 2,667 small steamers (below 100 tons), measuring altogether 415,069 tons gross. The number of existing steamers whose measurement is between 5,000 and 6,000 tons is 131; between 6,000 and 8,000 tons, 59; those of 8,000 tons, 25, and of these eight are of more than 10,000 tonnage—viz., the Campania, Friedrich der Grosse, Georgic, Lucania, New York, Paris, St. Louis and St. Paul. The general total of the steamers of over 100 tons is given in the Repertoire as 11,155, representing 17,089,596 tons gross and 10,761,025 tons net. The sailing tonnage is divided among the principal maritime nations as follows, thirteen nations possessing sailing tonnage of over 100,000 tons:

	Ships.	Net tons.
Great Britain and colonies	8,726	3,267,627
United States	3,881	1,358,467
Norway	2,801	1,176,174
Germany	1,096	566,973
Italy	1,692	472,002
Russia	1,753	363,044
France	1,444	286,665
Greece	1,235	252,940
Turkey	1,059	246,176
Spain	1,247	241,098
Denmark	1,115	167,143
Holland	795	149,843
	642	139,649

GREECE, TURKEY AND CRETE.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

The causes of the trouble between Greece and Turkey are remote and the many complications leading to existing difficulties cannot be easily understood without some knowledge of the political history of modern Europe. Primarily of a religious nature, what is now generalized as "the eastern question" gradually became a political problem involving the existence of some nations, the commercial supremacy of others and the success or defeat of distinctive national policies.

The Christian church was for many centuries a united body with power centering at Rome. When Constantine made Constantinople the capital of the Roman empire the bishop of the new capital became the rival of the Roman pontiff and aspired to exclusive dominion over the church. This led to a bitter quarrel, and finally, in 1054, to separation between the east and the west—between the Greeks and Latins. Constantinople remained the actual capital of the Roman empire and head of the eastern or Greek church, while Rome was the head of the Latin or Roman catholic church.

The western portion of the empire was overrun by the northern barbarians and several kingdoms were founded on the ruins. Charlemagne united these in one empire, of which France was the chief, with the recognition of Rome as the head of the western church. All this time the eastern or Greek empire had been in existence with Constantinople as the head of the church and the seat of government. The west was hostile to the east, and church and national policies was shaped on this basis. The crusaders of the west even went so far as to turn aside from their attempts to recover Jerusalem from the Turks to capture and pillage Constantinople, the capital of the Christians of the east.

This blow was a serious one, and from it dates the decline of the eastern or Greek empire. The empire and the church went down with the capture of Constantinople by the Turks in 1453. The Turkish policy was to trample out the religion of the east as well as its political spirit and centuries of cruel struggle ensued. The Christians of the northern sections found a friend in young Russia. That nation adopted from the first the Greek faith and worship and became its champion. The struggling nations of the east turned naturally to her and she rose rapidly in power. She inherited the quarrel with the catholic powers of the west and all her people hated the Turk. Her national policy was relentlessly aggressive. Her aim was to repossess the countries of the eastern empire and, above all, to recapture Constantinople. That city was to the Russian the holy city in rounding out his empire and he in the earlier stages of the struggle never lost sight of the purpose to regain the old capital. This spirit entering into a national policy became threatening to western Europe, and, as the government of Russia schemed for commercial as well as political ascendancy, the commercial nations of the west shaped their policy to oppose any such consummation. This feeling entered into all alliances and combinations, and the west, being strong politically and commercially, has prevailed. The west drove the Turk from every state or nation, but she has resisted every attempt of the east to drive the same

people from her empire. This is one phase of the case.

Politically Russia has always been the friend and ally of every nation opposed to the Turk. She has been in sympathy with the rebels in every revolutionary or insurrectionary movement in Turkey, because the insurrectionists were Christians of the Greek church. She early conquered Moldavia and Wallachia and compelled Turkey to grant concessions to the Christians of other northern provinces. The war of 1828-9 grew out of her interference in behalf of the Greeks in their struggle for liberty a few years before. She undertook this war, however, under pledges to Great Britain and France that it should not be a war of conquest. If Russia absorbed Turkish territory, gaining absolute control of the Black sea and valuable ports on the Mediterranean, the commercial interests of the western nations would suffer, and on this ground the Turk was better than the Russian. Russia made peace when she had virtually conquered Turkey, and this was "in the interests of Europe." Russia was content with treaty stipulations looking to the protection of the Christians.

THE CRIMEAN WAR.

Kinglake contends that the origin of the Crimean war in 1853 was a quarrel between the Greek and Latin churches as to privileges at Jerusalem. Turkey, influenced by Louis Napoleon, favored the Roman church, and the complications led to irritation and the irritation to war. Russia, taking up the old quarrel of the Greek church and claiming that existing treaties had been violated, invaded Turkey. Great Britain and France formed an alliance with Turkey and Russia was compelled to make peace on their terms. While Russia made war in the name of persecuted Christians, England and France made war not so much in the interest of the Turk as in the interest of western Europe. Their scheme in the event of the dismemberment of Turkey was to form an independent nation of the Christian provinces of Turkey and thus remove the cause of Russian irritation. Russian influence was met on its own ground and counteracted. The result of the defeat of Russia at Sevastopol was the treaty of Paris, in which the eastern question was taken out of her hands and committed to the great powers of Europe. All troubles, after the Christians in Turkey were to be considered in common and no nation was to act independently except under given circumstances. The Black sea was opened to the fleets of all nations, but no war vessels of Russia or Turkey were to be allowed in its waters. Russia was to disarm and the fortifications on the Black sea coast were to be dismantled. The Christian provinces of Wallachia and Moldavia, lying between Austria and Turkey, were formed into the independent principality of Roumania and placed under the guardianship of Europe.

In 1870, when France was powerless and England embarrassed, Russia receded from certain provisions of the treaty of Paris and placed a war fleet on the Black sea. She began the work of putting her army on a war footing and under various pretenses made ready for the coming struggle.

The Herzegovinian insurrection of 1875 was the rebellion of the Christians of that prov-

ince against Turkish taxation and persecution. Servia was drawn into the conflict; and as Servia was a creation of the treaty of Paris (made semi-independent under the rule of native princes and placed under the protection of the European powers, although tributary to Turkey) all Europe became incidentally interested. European interference compelled a truce and negotiations were commenced looking to permanent peace. Russia secretly assisted Servia in the struggle against Turkey and demanded that the great powers should interfere in behalf of the Christians of the northern provinces. Certain reforms were demanded and these met the approval of England, France, Germany, and Austria.

Turkey adopted a new constitution and announced her intention to carry out reforms herself. Russia held that this was a mere promise and demanded that certain plans should be followed. Turkey rejected all plans and denied the right of any power to interfere. Russia proposed the protocol, suggesting a basis of peace. The great powers signed this but Turkey rejected it, and in rejecting it denied the right of Europe to manage the eastern question or to dictate any policy to the Turkish government. Russia, holding herself warranted in such action, proposed to enforce the demands for reform made by herself. This left the other powers free to act by the terms of the agreement or protocol, as they deemed best. While Turkey clung to the treaty of Paris, the other powers held that she had practically ignored it.

THE RUSSO-TURKISH WAR.

The war between Russia and Turkey in 1877 had its origin in the persecution by Turkey of Slavonic Christians, whose cause Russia espoused. After lasting 323 days nothing stood between the Russians and Constantinople following the fall of Plevna. Turkey, thoroughly beaten, was willing to consent to any terms of peace that would preserve the capital, and the treaty of San Stefano was signed, under which Roumania was accorded independence of Turkey and Bulgaria was practically free under a mild Turkish suzerainty. The great powers of Europe would not indorse the treaty of San Stefano and the conference at Berlin was called, which resulted in a new treaty which it was hoped would settle the eastern question. This was the condition of affairs when the disturbances of 1895 broke out and the six great Christian nations of Europe were bound hand and foot to preserve the integrity of the Ottoman empire on the European continent.

THE OUTBREAK IN CRETE.

Crete was one of the "isles of Greece," but in 823 it fell into moslem hands, in which it remained for 137 years, when it was retaken by the Greeks. It remained under Greek rule until 1204, when it became Venetian territory by purchase. In 1645 it came again under moslem authority. For the next 100 years the island was in a constant state of revolt against Turkish authority. When Greece, in 1821, achieved independence of Turkey, Crete, which had aided Greece in the war, would have become a part of the Greek empire had not the powers of Europe by the treaty of London forced Crete back to Turkish rule. Since then insurrections have been frequent and bloody, the most important being in 1866, 1877 and 1883. Following the last one Shakir Pasha

was sent to the island as its governor, invested with military authority, and he proclaimed martial law. In 1889 the provisions of the Halepa pact, which had received international sanction, were violated, the five years' tenure of office by the governor was set aside, the provisions regarding the legislative assembly were abolished, the number of its members reduced and the entire customs revenues of the island were appropriated by Turkey. Following these outrages Crete was ruled despotically by the Turks and at the elections the Christians refused to go to the polls. The powers of Europe interfered and near the end of 1894 a Christian was appointed to the governorship. In 1894 the assembly met for the first time since 1889, but trouble began over the question of finances, there being a large deficit in the Cretan treasury. Moslem officials had misappropriated large sums collected in taxes and the Cretans demanded that the government should reimburse them, which request was denied. A revolt was started and Christians in the country armed themselves, while the moslem population fled to the towns to save their lives. Terrible outrages were committed on both sides. In March, 1896, the Christian governor was recalled and a Mussulman put in his place and the revolt assumed formidable proportions. The powers tried to check the revolt but the Cretan Christians were receiving substantial aid from Greece, and to prevent such aid a blockade of Crete was proposed by Austria, Russia, Germany, France and Italy. Great Britain refused assent to the proposal on the ground that she could not join the sultan in suppressing a revolt of his Christian subjects. The five powers induced the sultan to inaugurate reforms, which he promised to do, and a new constitution was granted Crete, but it did not check the revolt nor bring peace to the island. The island has a population of 270,000, of whom 70,000 are moslems.

The origin of the recent war was the formal efforts of Greece to wrest the island of Crete from Turkey and incorporate it with the Greek kingdom, with which the people of the island by a large majority were in active sympathy. The people of Greece were so strongly in favor of a war with Turkey to that end that had King George opposed them such an act would have unquestionably resulted in his downfall. On the 7th of February the insurgent Christians of Halepa formally proclaimed a union of Crete with Greece, and a few days later a fleet of torpedo boats, under command of Prince George of Greece, was sent to Crete. On the 11th of February the Greek government sent a note to the European powers which set out at length the Greek view of the case. It declared that Greece could no longer remain a passive spectator of the progress of events in Crete and that the ties of race and religion compelled her to intervene in behalf of the outraged Christians in that island. The Porte's palpable intention to send fresh troops to the island made it certain that the scenes of rapine, bloodshed and incendiarism in which the Turkish troops at Candia lent willing aid to the native Mohammedans would be repeated on a larger scale. Therefore the Greek government had decided to prevent the landing of troops at all costs. The Cretans themselves, of their own free will, had declared their determination to effect the union of their island with the Greek kingdom, and the Greek government considered this com-

summation as the only possible solution of the Cretan question.

The calling out of the reserves by the Greeks followed on the 14th and an army, under command of Col. Vassos, was dispatched to Crete. There was no longer reason to doubt the determined position of the Greeks.

The sultan made to the powers a vigorous protest against the action of Greece and threatened to retaliate by carrying the war against Greece into Thessaly. The powers at once determined to take steps to stop the hostile action of Greece, the result being that on the 15th of February 400 men from the Russian, British, French and Italian fleets were landed at Canea, in Crete, and placed under the command of Admiral Canavaro of the Italian squadron. Official notice was served upon Greece that unless the Greek forces were withdrawn from the island a blockade of the Piræus, the port of Athens, would follow. Greece refused to respect the warning thus given. Col. Vassos issued at once a proclamation which showed the determined spirit of Greece. It was as follows:

"Cretans! You are suffering from the present state of anarchy and are exposed to the excesses of a fanatical populace, excesses which have awakened the national sentiment and have deeply stirred the Hellenic people. This lamentable situation of a people of the same race and the same religion, having common destinies with ourselves, could not any longer be allowed to exist. The king of the Hellenes has resolved to end this state of things by proclaiming a Greek occupation of the island.

"In making this proclamation I promise in the name of King George to protect the lives, honor and property of the inhabitants, without distinction of religion or nationality, and to respect the religious convictions of the inhabitants, while bringing to them peace and law."

On the 21st of February the insurgent Christians of Crete made an attack upon the Turkish forces near Canea and they would have succeeded had not three British war vessels, with three others in the harbor, opened fire upon them, when the Cretans gave up the fight. The condition of affairs was daily growing more and more desperate, meetings following each other with astonishing rapidity. The whole island was in a state of siege and the people were suffering for food.

The powers, while actuated by a desire to stop the war, could not agree as to the best means for that purpose. Great Britain favored the granting to Crete of autonomy, with a merely nominal suzerainty to be retained by the porte. The position taken by Great Britain was outlined by the following note sent to the representatives of that government at the court of each of the powers:

"Inform the government to which you are accredited that her majesty's government propose to make the following declaration of the policy they intend to pursue, which they believe to be in accordance with that of their allies:

"1. That the establishment of administrative autonomy in Crete is necessary to the termination of international occupation of that island.

"2. That subject to such system of administrative autonomy Crete ought to remain a portion of the Turkish empire.

"3. That the governments of Turkey and

Greece ought to be informed of this resolution.

"4. That if either Turkey or Greece should persist in a refusal when required to withdraw her naval and military forces from the island the powers should impose their decision by force."

This was followed on the 2d of March by the following note sent by the powers, collectively (Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy and Russia), to both Greece and Turkey:

"The great powers have agreed upon a course of action with the object of putting an end to a situation which it did not rest with them to prevent, but the prolongation of which would be calculated to compromise the peace of Europe.

"The powers have come to an agreement on the two following points:

"1. Crete cannot in any case, under present circumstances, be annexed to Greece.

"2. In view of the delays caused by Turkey in the application of the reforms agreed upon in conjunction with the Ottoman government, the powers are resolved while maintaining the integrity of the Ottoman empire, to confer upon Crete an absolutely effective autonomous regime, intended to assure the island a separate government under the high suzerainty of the sultan.

"The powers consider that these views can only be realized by the withdrawal of the Greek ships and troops. They confidently await this wise determination on the part of the Greek government, which cannot wish to persist in pursuing a course contrary to the resolutions of the powers.

"The ministers do not conceal that their instructions prescribe them to warn the Greek government that, in case of refusal, the powers are irrevocably determined to hesitate at no measure of compulsion if on the expiry of a period of six days the withdrawal of the ships and troops has not been effected."

A supplemental note was sent to Turkey under date of March 5, saying that as the autonomy of Crete "implies the progressive reduction of the Ottoman forces it will be necessary, as soon as the island has been evacuated by the Hellenic troops, to take necessary measures for the concentration of the Imperial troops in the fortified places which are at present occupied by European detachments."

The sultan replied and expressed his willingness to accept the proposal, leaving details to the future. Greece made a more formal and vigorous reply, in which the position of that government was set out with determination not to obey the powers. The following extracts from the reply of Greece were published in the papers:

"Greece also ardently desires to contribute to the maintenance of peace and to save from utter ruin the population of an island put to so severe a trial and so often decimated.

"We believe that the new regime of autonomy adopted by the powers unhappily cannot correspond to the noble intentions that inspired it, and that it will suffer the fate of the different administrative systems which at various times and without success have been tried in Crete. * * * Anarchy will continue to ravage the country with fire and sword in its hands. Blind fanaticism will continue its destructive work of exterminating a people which assuredly does not deserve such a fate.

"Before such a prospect our responsibility would be enormous if we did not most earnestly urge the powers not to insist upon the scheme of autonomy proposed, but rather to restore to Crete what she already had at the time of the enfranchisement of the other provinces which form the kingdom of Greece and to lead her back to Greece. . . .

"In the presence of the recent scenes of massacre, pillage and conflagration . . . our whole country was torn with remorse for the responsibility it assumed last year in inducing the Cretans to lay down their arms. The misfortunes that resulted forbid us to undertake such a task again. . . .

"If the powers believe it to be their duty to persevere in their resolutions, with the above views and in the name of humanity, as well as in the interest of the island, the pacification of which is the unique object of the solicitude of the powers, we do not hesitate to appeal to them on the subject of the other measures—namely, the recall of our military forces. Indeed, if, because of the presence of the united squadrons in Cretan waters and in the conviction that these squadrons will not permit Turkish troops to disembark on the island, the presence also of all the ships of the Greek fleet off Crete is judged to be unnecessary, the presence of the Greek army on the island is nevertheless shown to be desirable alike from the sentiments of humanity and in the interests of the definitive re-establishment of order.

"Our duty specially forbids us to abandon the Cretan people to the mercy of Muslim fanaticism and the Turkish army, which at all times has deliberately and intentionally participated in the aggressive acts of the populace against the Christians. Above all, if our troops on the island, who are worthy of all the confidence of the powers, had received a mandate to pacify the country, their desires and intentions would have received promptly the most perfect satisfaction. It would be, then, after the re-establishment of order that it would be possible to learn the desires, freely expressed, of the Cretan people for a decision as to their fate.

"The sorrows which have recurred regularly in Crete for many decades past not only do not occur without profoundly agitating the Hellenic people, but they also interrupt social activity and gravely disturb the economy and finances of the state. Even if we admit that it would be possible to forget for an instant that we share the common religion of the Cretan people, that we are of the same race and bound by ties of blood, we could not in silence allow the powers to assume that the Greek state is able any longer to resist such shocks.

"For this reason we appeal to the generous sentiments animating the powers and beg them to permit the Cretan people themselves to declare how they desire to be governed."

The only reply of the powers to the Greek note was the formation of plans for the blockade of Piræus and Crete, but the powers could not agree upon a concert of action. A so-called pacific blockade of Crete was finally decided upon and went into force March 21, 1857. Fighting between the Greek and Turkish forces continued and battles were fought March 25 at Malaxa, on the same date at Halepa, March 30 and 31 at Fort Issedin, in most of which the forces of the powers took part against the Christian Cretans.

But Greece and Turkey were making ac-

tive preparations for war. The Greek reserves were called out in March and appeals were sent for Greeks in the United States to return and join the army. Toward the end of March a considerable Greek force of about 80,000 men had assembled on the frontiers of Thessaly and Crown Prince Constantine left Athens to assume command. The army was formed into two divisions, having bases of supplies at Larissa and Trikkala. The porte was equally active and troops were hurried toward the Thessalian border, the headquarters of the army being established at Monastir. Edhem Pasha was in command of the Turkish forces, which numbered about 150,000 thoroughly equipped and armed men. Turkey declared war on the 16th of April and the struggle opened at once. Both nations had their armies facing each other on the Thessalian frontier.

The first severe contest began on the 17th of April to gain possession of Milouza pass, in the Olympian mountains near Tynavro, which was the gateway to the plain of Thessaly. The fighting lasted for three days, each side claiming the victory, but the Turks drove the Greeks from every position except from the ridge commanding Tynavro and a few days later that place fell into the hands of the Turks, with large quantities of supplies and ammunition. In all about 50,000 men were engaged in the battle, but the Greeks met with the heavier losses in killed and wounded. The Greek headquarters were located at Larissa, a place about ten or twelve miles south of Tynavro, where Constantine was in command. The next movement of the Turks was an attempt to reach the rear of the Greek army by forcing Revel pass, thus cutting off its retreat from Larissa. The project failed and the Turks were turned back by a body of Greek troops at Damasi. A severe battle was fought at Mati, in which the Greeks lost heavily and were defeated, which made it necessary for the crown prince to retreat from Tynavro on the 24th of April and fall back upon Pharsalos. This retreat was one of the most disgraceful events of the war and became a panic. The next day the whole Greek army retreated from Larissa to Volo and Pharsalos, accompanied by nearly the entire population of the city, and in the great haste war materials, guns and supplies of all kinds were abandoned. It was more like a stampede than a military movement.

Some successes attended the naval efforts of the Greeks. Preveza was bombarded, Epirus was captured and the squadron in the Gulf of Salonica captured a large quantity of Turkish stores. April 27 the Greek advance toward Janina reported large captures of war materials, but the Turks assumed the offensive and the advance was checked.

At the end of April and beginning of May the center of hostilities was about Velesino and on the 30th of April a bloody battle was fought, when a Turkish attack with 14,000 troops upon Gen. Smolenski, with 13,000, was repulsed, with heavy Turkish losses. May 2 another assault upon the Greek position failed. May 5 some 50,000 Turks attacked 23,000 Greeks at Pharsalos and the latter were forced to retreat. The position was now such as to satisfy the Greeks that the Turks had enough men to cut the Greek line between Volo and Pharsalos, outflank the Greek army and force it to surrender. May 8 the Greeks evacuated Pharsalos and retired some thirteen miles south. Volo had been practically abandoned on the 30th of April. At this time the Greek army

had collapsed, the soldiers were disheartened, the navy had proved a disappointment the treasury was without funds and the capital of the country was at the mercy of the enemy. The Greeks felt the hopelessness of the struggle in which they were involved.

On the 8th of May the government informed the powers that Col. Vassos, with his men, would be recalled from Crete, which showed that Greece had reached a point at which it would be guided by the powers. Germany demanded that Greece should consent to autonomy for Crete. On the 11th of May a joint note was sent by the powers to the Greek minister of foreign affairs proffering mediation. On the next day a request for an armistice was sent by the powers to the porte. The reply of the porte was sent May 16 and in it he declined an armistice until the following principal conditions were accepted: Annexation of Thessaly; an indemnity of £10,000,000 Turkish (\$43,560,000); abolition of the capitulations or treaties conferring privileges on Greeks in the Ottoman empire; and a treaty of extradition with Greece. Should these conditions be refused the Turkish army would continue its advance.

All Europe protested against the submission of the harsh terms proposed by the porte. Thessaly had been a Greek province since 1381, it had an area of 5,073 square miles, a population of 345,000 and was essential to the revenues of Greece. The czar of Russia in a personal letter asked the sultan to stop the war and provide for an armistice. Immediately Edhem Pasha was directed from Constantinople to arrange with the Greek commander the terms of an armistice and the white flag appeared in both the opposing armies. Since the Turks had in fact conquered Thessaly and held it, the sultan could then consent to a termination of hostilities. The Turks had an army of 200,000 men in Thessaly and more than that number near at hand and they were in position to accede to the request of Russia.

On the 20th of May an armistice for seventeen days was concluded, which was extended to near the middle of June. In the meantime the last of the Greek troops had been withdrawn from Crete. The restoration of the Turks to the garrisons resulted in the pillage of several Christian villages and the murder of their inhabitants. Something like quiet was restored early in June. Peace negotiations were begun by the representatives of the powers in Constantinople

June 3, but little progress was made for a month, the cause of the failure to agree being the future status of Thessaly. Great Britain, France and Italy opposed the surrender of Thessaly to Turkey, Austria and Russia were less dictatorial, and Germany in effect sustained Turkey. Another point of controversy was the amount of the war indemnity to be paid by Greece to Turkey. Greece was poor and any sum awarded Turkey must be based on the ability of Greece to pay. The question of the cession of Thessaly was referred to a military commission that reported adversely to the demands of Turkey and recommended no cession beyond the mountain summits on the Turkish frontier, which gave to Turkey a strategic boundary. Negotiations were not concluded until Sept. 18, when a treaty was formulated and submitted to Turkey and Greece. Hard as the terms may be for Greece, she can do nothing but accept them. At the time of concluding this sketch the treaty had not been published, but its terms in general are pretty well known.

The first of these pertains to the definition of the frontier between Greece and Turkey. The demand of the latter that it should retain possession of that portion of the great Thessalian plain which it had conquered and occupied during the war was not allowed by the powers, but as it has been conceded possession of the passes and all the strategic points on the mountainous frontier, as determined and located by military experts with the express object in view of rendering Turkish territory safe against any future Grecian invasion, it will be seen that physically Greece lies at the mercy of Turkey in case of any further trouble between the two. To this extent Greece has been humiliated.

The second provision is the indemnity to be paid by Greece. This will amount to \$15,000,000, to be paid out of the revenues and to be guaranteed by the powers. In addition to this it will have to pay interest on some old bonds held in Germany, which Greece hoped to escape. The indemnity will be a serious burden to Greece, which is almost a nonproductive country and raises barely enough to feed its own people.

Greece must be in fact the ward of the great powers for some years. It will have to disband its army, sell its vessels of war and take a position greatly inferior to that occupied by some of the principalities of Europe.

VENEZUELA AND GREAT BRITAIN.

The serious dispute between the United States and Great Britain growing out of the location of the boundary line between Venezuela and the British possessions, this country having espoused the claims of Venezuela that the matter in controversy should be settled by arbitration, has ceased to be a disturbing one, although it is not yet finally settled. Through the instrumentality of the United States a treaty was concluded between Great Britain and Venezuela for arbitrating the subject in dispute. This treaty was signed Feb. 2, 1887, and is as follows:

Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and the United States of Venezuela, being desirous to provide for an amicable settlement of the question which has arisen between the respective governments concerning the

boundary between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela, have resolved to submit to arbitration the question involved, and to the end of concluding a treaty for that purpose have appointed as their respective plenipotentiaries: Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the United States; the president of the United States of Venezuela, Senator Jose Andrade, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Venezuela to the United States of America, who, having communi-

cated to each other their respective full powers, which were to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. An arbitration tribunal shall be immediately appointed to determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 2. The tribunal shall consist of five jurists: Two on the part of Great Britain, nominated by the members of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council—namely, the Rt.-Hon. Baron Herschell, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath, and the Hon. Sir Richard Henn Collins, knight, one of the justices of her Britannic majesty's Supreme Court of Judicature; two on the part of Venezuela, nominated, one by the president of the United States of Venezuela—namely, the Hon. Melville Weston Fuller, chief justice of the United States of America—and one nominated by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States of America—namely, the Hon. David Josiah Brewer, a justice of the Supreme court of the United States of America; and of a fifth jurist to be selected by the four persons so nominated, or, in the event of their failure to agree within three months of the date of the exchange of ratifications of the present treaty, to be selected by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway. The jurist so selected shall be president of the tribunal.

Art. 3. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any of the four arbitrators above named, or in the event of any such arbitrator omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another jurist of repute shall be forthwith substituted in his place. If such vacancy shall occur among those nominated on the part of Great Britain the substitute shall be appointed by the members for the time being of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council acting by a majority; and if among those nominated on the part of Venezuela, he shall be appointed by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States acting by a majority. If such vacancy shall occur in the case of the fifth arbitrator a substitute shall be selected in the manner herein provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 4. The tribunal shall investigate and ascertain the extent of the territories belonging to or that might lawfully be claimed by the United Netherlands or by the kingdom of Spain, respectively, at the time of the acquisition by Great Britain of the colony of British Guiana, and shall determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 5. The arbitrators shall meet in Paris within sixty days after the delivery of the printed arguments mentioned in Art. 8, and shall proceed impartially and carefully to examine and decide the questions that have been or shall be laid before them as herein provided on the part of the governments of her Britannic majesty and the United States of Venezuela, respectively.

Provided, always, that the arbitrators may, if they shall think fit, hold their meetings, or any of them, at any other place which they may determine.

All questions considered by the tribunal, including the final decision, shall be determined by a majority of all the arbitrators.

Each of the high contracting parties shall name one person as its agent, to attend the

tribunal and to represent it generally in all matters connected with the tribunal.

Art. 6. The printed case of each of the two parties, accompanied by the documents, the official correspondence and other evidence on which each relies, shall be delivered in duplicate to each of the arbitrators and to the agent of the other party as soon as may be after the appointment of the members, not exceeding eight months from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty.

Art. 7. Within four months after the delivery on both sides of the printed case either party may in like manner deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators, and to the agent of the other party, a counter case, and additional documents, correspondence and evidence in reply to the case, documents, correspondence and evidence so presented by the other party.

If in the case submitted to the arbitrators either party shall have specified or alluded to any report or document in its own exclusive possession, without annexing a copy, such party shall be bound, if the other party thinks proper to apply for it, to furnish that party with a copy thereof, and either party may call upon the other, through the arbitrators, to produce the originals or certified copies of any papers adduced as evidence, giving in each instance notice thereof within thirty days after delivery of the case; and the original or copy so requested shall be delivered as soon as may be and within a period not exceeding forty days after the receipt of notice.

Art. 8. It shall be the duty of the agent of each party within three months after the expiration of the time limited for the delivery of the counter case on both sides to deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators and to the agent of the other party a printed argument showing the points and referring to the evidence upon which his government relies, and either party may also support the same before the arbitrators by oral argument of counsel; and the arbitrators may, if they desire further elucidation with regard to any point, require a written or printed statement or argument or oral argument by counsel upon it; but in such case the other party shall be entitled to reply either orally or in writing, as the case may be.

Art. 9. The arbitrators may, for any cause deemed by them sufficient, enlarge either of the periods fixed by Arts. 6, 7 and 8 by the allowance of thirty days additional.

Art. 10. The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the argument on both sides. It shall be made in writing and dated, and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to the agent of Great Britain for his government and the other copy shall be delivered to the agent of the United States of Venezuela for his government.

Art. 11. The arbitrators shall keep an accurate record of their proceedings and may appoint and employ the necessary officers to assist them.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and its arbitrators appointed by it, or in its behalf, and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the tribunal. All other expenses connected with the arbitra-

tion shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Art. 13. The high contracting parties engage to consider the result of the proceedings of the tribunal of arbitration as a full, perfect and final settlement of all the questions referred to the arbitrators.

Art. 14. The present treaty shall be duly ratified by her Britannic majesty and by the president of the United States of Venezuela by and with the approval of the congress thereof, and the ratifications shall be exchanged in London or in Washington within six months from the date hereof.

As some objections were raised to the choice of King Oscar as a member of the tribunal, his name was omitted in the ratification of the treaty. It was not until October that the fifth jurist was chosen; he is Prof. Maertens, a distinguished Russian jurist, who will be president of the court.

Prof. Maertens' reputation as an author-

ity on international law is world-wide and has led to his frequent selection as arbitrator and umpire in international differences. He is an official of the Russian foreign office, professor of international law at the University of St. Petersburg and author of "Maertens' Treatise," the standard book of reference on all the treaties of the world.

Arrangements are being made for the assembling of the court at Paris during the late summer or autumn of the present year (1898).

On the 27th of February, 1897, the Venezuelan boundary commission, consisting of D. J. Brewer, A. D. White, F. R. Coudert, D. C. Gilman and R. H. Alvey, appointed by President Cleveland, ceased its labors, the treaty between Venezuela and Great Britain making it unnecessary for it to proceed further. The report will be published in four large volumes and will be of value to the court when it meets in Paris.

SPECIAL FLAGS OF OFFICIALS.

Among the special flags of the United States there is now for the first time one belonging to the secretary of war. About eight years ago a special flag was made for



the secretary of the navy and the president has had his private flag for many years longer than that.

The new flag is of scarlet bunting, the fly measuring twelve feet and the hoist six feet eight inches. In the center is an eagle with outstretched wings, bearing upon its breast a United States shield. The eagle, which is the same as that on the national arms, holds in its right talon an olive branch with red berries and in its left a bunch of arrows. In its beak is a scroll with the motto "E

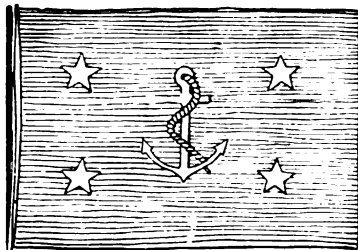


Pluribus Unum." In the field of the shield are two rows of stars, six in the upper and seven in the lower row. There is also a large white star in each of the four corners of the flag itself. Provision has likewise been made for a smaller nearly square flag

of silk, in the same design. This latter is officially known as the "colors" of the secretary of war.

The special flag of the president of the United States is similar to the one just described, and the new design is evidently a modification of the older one. The only differences between the two are that the president's flag is of blue instead of scarlet bunting and has instead of the four white stars in the corners a row of thirteen smaller white stars curving around and above the eagle.

The secretary of the navy has a much simpler flag than either of the above. Upon the blue field there is an anchor and the four white stars are in the corners, as in the



emblem of the secretary of war. With the exception of the flags of the admiral, vice-admiral, commodore and other officers of the navy, the three flags described above are the only special ones belonging to government officials.

The use of these special flags is, as a rule, confined strictly to ceremonious occasions and the natural result of this is that they are unfamiliar to the general public. Wherever the president's flag flies it denotes his presence in the vessel or building over which it is hoisted.

The flag of the secretary of the navy is displayed at the main during the time that the secretary remains on board of any war vessel. There has not yet been any occasion for the use of the new flag of the secretary of war, but, like the others, its display will indicate the presence of the secretary either afloat or ashore.

ALASKA, ITS BOUNDARY AND GOLD FIELDS.

THE BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

The discovery of rich gold fields near and about the eastern boundary of Alaska, north of Mount St. Elias, has added considerable interest to the controversy between the United States and Great Britain as to the exact location of the line of demarcation between this country and British Columbia. What was then known as Russian America, now as Alaska, was ceded to the United States by Russia on the 30th of March, 1867. The sum agreed upon as the consideration for the transfer was \$7,000,000, but when it was ascertained that there were a fur company and an ice company enjoying monopolies under the Russian government the United States thought it expedient to extinguish the rights of these companies, and \$200,000 additional was added to the purchase price and the territory was ceded to the United States free from all incumbrance.

The treaty of cession described the eastern boundary as follows: "Commencing from the southernmost point of an island called Prince of Wales Island, which point lies in the parallel of 54 degrees 40 minutes north latitude, and between the 131st and 133d degree of west longitude (meridian of Greenwich), the said line shall ascend to the north along the channel called the Portland channel as far as the point of the continent where it strikes the 56th degree of north latitude; from this last-mentioned point the line of demarcation shall follow the summit of the mountains situated parallel to the coast as far as the point of intersection of the 141st degree of west longitude (same meridian); and finally, from said point of intersection, the said meridian line of the 141st degree, in its prolongation as far as the frozen ocean."

Although there is no record of official correspondence on the subject, the eastern boundary line of Alaska appears to have been a matter of informal discussion between the United States and Great Britain soon after the territory was purchased. In his annual message to congress in December, 1872, President Grant recommended the appointment of a joint commission to locate the line, but no action was taken by congress. In May, 1886, President Cleveland transmitted to congress copies of a correspondence on the subject between the secretary of state and Mr. Phelps, our minister to England, and recommended the appropriation of \$100,000 for making a preliminary survey of the frontier territory. In August Lord Gough asked Secretary of State Olney if a joint surveyor could not be appointed to act with Mr. William Ogilvie, who was then about to survey the intersection of the 141st meridian and the Yukon river.

The result of this correspondence was a treaty between the United States and Great Britain, signed Jan. 30, 1897, which provided for the appointment of a joint commission of two (one commissioner from each government) to ascertain and mark by visible objects "so much of the 141st meridian of west longitude as is necessary to be defined for the purpose of determining the exact limits of the territory ceded to the United States by the treaty between the United States and Russia of March 30, 1867." It will be seen by the text of the treaty quoted that it provides only for the ascertainment and marking of that portion of the Alaskan boundary about which there has never been any dispute—namely, the portion lying

north of Mount St. Elias and constituted by the 141st meridian as mentioned in the treaty of March 30, 1867. The location of the line is merely a matter of geodesy. In fact, Mount St. Elias is in longitude 140 degrees 55 minutes 47.3 seconds west, or something like two miles east of and on the British side of the 141st meridian. The location of the line on the 141st meridian will add to the British territory a strip of land about twenty miles long, two miles wide at its base and tapering to a point, with an area of about twenty square miles. The boundary controversy as to the divisional line south of Mount St. Elias and running south, parallel with the coast, to Prince of Wales Island, is not a subject for the commissioners appointed under the treaty of Jan. 30, 1897, to consider. As to the boundary line southeast of the 141st degree of west longitude to the Prince of Wales Island the treaty of cession says:

"Wherever the summit of the mountains, which extend in a direction parallel to the coast from 56 degrees of north latitude to the point of intersection of 141 degrees of west longitude, shall prove to be a distance of more than ten marine leagues from the ocean the limit between the British possessions and the line of coast which is to belong to Russia, as above mentioned, shall be formed by a line parallel to the widening of the coast and which shall never exceed the distance of ten marine leagues therefrom."

In regard to this part of the boundary line Gen. Duffield, superintendent of the coast and geodetic survey, and a member of the boundary commission, said in July, 1897:

"On all maps from 1825 down to 1884 the boundary line has been shown as in general terms parallel to the windings of the coast and thirty-five miles from it. In 1884, however, an official Canadian map showed a marked deflection in this line at its south end. Instead of passing up Portland channel this Canadian map showed the boundary as passing up Behm canal, an arm of the sea some sixty or seventy miles west of Portland channel, this change having been made on the bare assertion that the words 'Portland canal,' as inserted, were erroneous. By this change an area of American territory about equal in size to the state of Connecticut was transferred to British territory. There are three facts which go to show that this map was incorrect. In the first place, the British admiralty, when surveying the northern limit of the British Columbian possessions in 1868, one year after the cession of Alaska, surveyed Portland canal, and not Behm canal, and thus, by implication, admitted this canal to be the boundary line. Second, the region now claimed by British Columbia was at that time occupied as a military post of the United States without objection or protest on the part of British Columbia. Third, Annette Island, in this region, was, by act of congress four years ago, set apart as a reservation for the use of the Metekta Indians, who sought asylum under the American flag to escape annoyances experienced under the British flag.

"Another change was made at Lynn canal, the northernmost extension of the Alexander archipelago, which runs north of Juneau and is the land outlet of the Yukon trade. If the official Canadian map of 1884 carried the boundary line around the head

of this canal another Canadian map, three years later, carried the line across the head of the canal in such a manner as to throw its headwaters into British territory. Still later Canadian maps carry the line not across the head of the canal, but across near its mouth, some sixty or seventy miles south of the former line, in such a way as practically to take in Juneau, or at least all overland immediately back of it. And the very latest Canadian map, published at Ottawa within a few days, while it runs no line at all southeast of Alaska, prints the legend 'British Columbia' over portions of the Lynn canal which are now administered by the United States.

The report of the commission has not yet been acted upon by congress.

THE KLONDIKE GOLD REGION.

Where is the Klondike? In reply to this question H. K. Carroll, LL. D., says:

"The Klondike is one of a number of creeks which empty into the Yukon, and gold is found in the gravel deposits which form the valleys through which these streams run. The richest finds have been on the Klondike and the Bonanza; but claims have been laid out also on Dominion, Indian, Hunker, Glacier, Miller, Eldorado and Gold Bottom creeks. These are nearly all in British territory. But we have gold fields just across the border in our own territory of Alaska. There are paying mines at Circle City on the Yukon, at Forty Mile, at the junction of Forty Mile creek with the Yukon, and probably on other streams to the south.

"The discovery of the wonderful deposits in the Klondike region appears to have been made in August, a year ago, by George Carmack. Evidently he was not succeeding at Forty Mile, which is on the Yukon, in Alaska, and strolled across the border on a prospecting tour. He found gold in paying quantities near the junction of the Bonanza and Klondike creeks, and returned to Forty Mile for help. With two Indians he was able to 'haul out' about \$500 a week. The news was slow in reaching Circle City, a large camp of miners about 200 miles lower down on the Yukon. Perhaps they did not believe the first reports. At all events, it was December before any movement was made. Then in one day Circle City was depopulated and a new city, Dawson, was established at the mouth of the Klondike, on the Yukon. There was a mad rush for the new country. Immediately it was all staked out. Along every stream and in every gulch claims were marked and with feverish haste the work of thawing the gravel was begun. There was then no water to wash the dirt with; but they could not wait for summer to loose the streams, so some of them made 'rockers' and tunneled and 'rocked' the earth and found it full of gold."

In a report made by Prof. J. E. Spurr to the United States geological survey, 1897, the statement is made that the first discoveries in the Yukon district were made in 1895, on Stewart river, Cassiar bar and Lewis river. In the following year gold was found on Forty Mile creek and its tributaries, Glacier creek, Davis creek, Poker creek, etc., were prospected with good results for several years. Miller creek (in British territory) was opened for mining in 1892. Birch creek, with its various branches, was discovered in 1893 and Circle City was founded. In 1890 the director of the United States mint estimated the production of the Yukon placers

as \$50,000; in 1891 this amount doubled; in 1893 the product of the Alaskan creeks was given as \$128,000; in 1894 it reached \$409,000, and in 1896 \$709,000 was the amount estimated for the Yukon district and \$69,069 for outside creeks. In that year Eagle creek, a tributary of Birch creek, was discovered. The condition of the Forty Mile district in the summer of 1896 was not as encouraging as formerly, owing to the six weeks' drought, which prevented the water from running the sluices and caused enforced idleness. The Birch creek region, on the other hand, was flourishing. At this time discoveries were made on the Klondike river (about twenty miles from Forty Mile creek). Placers on Hunker creek, Indian creek and Bonanza creek, the principal branch of the Klondike, gave good returns. On Bonanza creek \$1,000 was taken out in August and September, 1896, and 400 claims were located up to January, 1897. Gulches and creeks showing good prospects are spread over 700 square miles. The mining population in the Yukon region was estimated in 1896 at about 1,700, and the gold production for that year, including United States and British territory, is estimated at \$1,400,000. Upon the subject of prospecting and mining Prof. Spurr says:

"The Yukon districts lie in a broad belt of gold-producing rocks, having a considerable width and extending in a general east and west direction for several hundred miles.

"Throughout this belt occur quartz veins which carry gold, but so far as yet found out the ore is of low grade and a large proportion of the veins have been so broken by movements in the rocks that they cannot be followed. For this reason the mines in the bed rock cannot be worked, except on a large scale with improved machinery, and even such operations are impossible until the general conditions of the country in reference to transportation and supplies are improved.

"Through the gold-bearing rocks the streams have cut deep gullies and canyons and in their beds the gold which was contained in the rocks which have been worn away is concentrated, so that from a large amount of very low-grade rock there may be formed in places a gravel sufficiently rich in gold to repay washing. All the mining which is done in this country, therefore, consists in the washing out of these gravels.

"In each gulch prospectors are at liberty to stake out claims not already taken, the size of the claims being determined by vote of all the miners in each gulch, according to the richness of the gravel. The usual length of a claim is about 50 feet along the stream and the total width of the gulch bed, which is ordinarily narrow. When a prospector has thus staked out his claim it is recorded by one of the miners, who is elected by his fellows in each gulch for that purpose, and this secures him sufficient title. The miners' laws are practically the entire government in these districts, for the remoteness prevents any systematic communication being carried on with the United States. All questions and disputes are settled by miners' meetings and the question in dispute is put to popular vote.

"In prospecting the elementary method of panning is used to discover the presence of gold in gravel, but after a claim is staked and systematic work begun long sluice boxes are built of boards, the miners being obliged to fell the trees themselves and saw out the lumber with whipsaws, a very laborious kind of work. The depth of gravel in the bottom of the gulches varies from a foot

up to twenty or thirty feet and when it is deeper than the latter figure it cannot be worked.

"The upper part of the gravel is barren and the pay dirt lies directly upon the rock beneath and is generally very thin. To get at this pay dirt all the upper gravel must be shoveled off and this preliminary work often requires an entire season, even in a very small claim. When the gravel is deeper than a certain amount, say ten feet, the task of removing it becomes formidable. In this case the pay dirt can sometimes be got at in the winter season, when the gravel is frozen hard, by sinking shafts through the gravel and drifting along the pay dirt."

ROUTES TO THE KLONDIKE.

The Klondike region can be reached by St. Michael and a voyage up the Yukon, which is perhaps the most comfortable but longest route. The current of the river is so swift that the trip up is necessarily slow. Boats from San Francisco, touching at Seattle, Victoria and Unalaska, connect at St. Michael inland with the river steamers. In the "Guide to the Yukon" and "Gold Fields" Mr. Wilson gives the following rates for the river boats, which he says accommodate about 100 passengers:

From Forty Mile Post to St. Michael, first class, \$50; second class, \$30. The through trip from San Francisco costs, he says, from \$150 to \$175. After leaving the steamer, says the same authority, packs are carried by Indians and dogs in summer and in winter are conveyed by sleds. The cost of freighting in summer is \$30 per 100 pounds for a distance of 60 miles; in winter, \$10 to \$15 per 100 pounds. The dogs haul large loads and can cover long distances.

A more direct but more fatiguing route is from Lynn canal to the Lewes river by way of several lakes. There is the Chilkat pass (long and less used than formerly), the White and the Chilkoot. The terminus of the White pass is some eighty-five miles north of Juneau and ocean steamers can run up to the landing at all times. The pass lies through a box canyon and is comparatively easy. Mr. Wilson considers this the best pass and says the trail would not exceed thirty-two miles in length and would strike Windy arm of Tagish lake, or Taku arm, coming in farther up the lake. This part of the lake is accessible to Lake Bennett and the pass could be used as a mail route any month of the year. The Chilkoot pass is the one most used by miners. Steamers ply from Juneau to Dyea, a distance of 100 miles, and the head of steamship navigation. The charge is \$10 for one man and outfit. Mr. Wilson's description of the route is summarized as follows:

At Dyea the actual journey begins. If the trip is made by sleighs the parties usually do their own work; but if the snow and ice have left the canyon the outfit will have to be packed to Lake Lindeman. Indian packers charge \$14 per 100 pounds; the distance is about twenty-four miles. Canoes can be used for about six miles up the Dyea river; then the trail, steep and precipitous, leads up the canyon to the summit, fifteen miles distant and 5,500 feet above tide water. From the summit there is a sheer descent of 500 feet to the bed of Crater lake. The water has cut a small canyon down the mountain side which should be followed to Lake Lindeman (twenty-four miles from Dyea inlet). Here a raft should be made with a deck of small poles a foot above the body, which prevents the

waves from wetting the outfit. The latter should be protected by water-tight sacks, either of ollakin or canvas. A short portage of three-fourths of a mile (the fall being about twenty feet) leads to Lake Bennett. The stream connecting the two lakes is crooked and rocky, making it unsafe for a boat. Lake Lindeman is about six miles long and opens up from May 15 to June 10. After reaching Lake Bennett the journey may be continued by raft or by ascending a small river which enters the head of the lake from the west, a distance of one mile; good boat timber may be found. The only timber used in the construction of boats is spruce or Norway pine. Lake Bennett is some twenty-six miles long; Caribou Crossing leads to Tagish lake. Navigation on these two lakes is sometimes interrupted by the high winds. A wide, sluggish river leads to Lake Marsh, twenty miles long. The river from here to the canyon has about a three-mile current. Just above the canyon quantities of salmon are found. The canyon proper is five-eighths of a mile in length, but the distance to portage is about a mile and that run by the boats is three-fourths of a mile. The average width of the canyon is 100 feet and the water is very deep. There is little danger in passing the canyon if the steersman does not lose his head. The water in the center is four feet higher than at the walls and if the boat is kept under control it will remain on this crest and so avoid striking the walls. The boat should be strong and the cargo well protected from the water. It takes two minutes and twenty seconds to pass through the canyon. Two miles below White Horse rapids are reached. It is practically impossible to pass these and portage must be resorted to. This part of the river can never be made navigable for steamers. A tramway could easily be built here and operated by the power from the falls.

About fifteen miles from the rapids the Tahkeena river joins the Lewes. This is the inland waterway used in connection with the Chilkat pass, which is long (125 miles) and less used by miners or Indians. The Tahkeena is easily navigable. A steamer could ascend it perhaps seventy miles. Lake Labarge is twelve miles below the Tahkeena. This lake is thirty-one miles long and is often very rough. After leaving it the current of the river increases to five or six miles an hour. The course is very crooked and the bed is filled with bowlders, which might make it dangerous for river steamers, especially on the down trip. The Hootalingna, Big Salmon and Little Salmon rivers enter the Lewes within the next hundred miles, the first two showing signs of gold. Fifty-three miles below the Little Salmon is the Five Fingers rapid, which can be run with a good boat with comparative ease. The channel to the right should be followed. Rink rapids are six miles below Five Fingers and the east shore should be followed closely. Old Fort Selkirk is fifty-five miles from Five Fingers and just below the confluence of the Pelly and Lewes rivers. Here the Yukon begins and soon broadens to a mile in width. Ninety-six miles below the White river enters from the west. This is a large stream, extremely muddy. It probably flows over volcanic deposits. Eighty miles farther on is the mouth of Sixty Mile creek, where there is a trading post and sawmill and where a number of miners annually winter. Thirty miles below Indian creek enters the Yukon and twenty miles from Indian creek is the mouth of the Klondike. Some twenty miles

beyond is the mouth of Forty Mile creek. There is a trading post at its outlet and Dawson is near the mouth of the Klondike river. Circle City is 140 miles from Forty Mile post and Dawson is 676 miles from Juneau.

The act of congress approved July 4, 1886, relating to mineral lands and mining in the United States, says:

"All valuable mineral deposits in lands belonging to the United States, both surveyed and unsurveyed, are hereby declared to be free and open to exploration and purchase and lands in which these are found to occupation and purchase by citizens of the United States and by those who have declared an intention to become such, under the rules prescribed by law and according to local customs or rules of miners in the several mining districts, so far as the same are applicable and not inconsistent with the laws of the United States."

The act of congress approved May 17, 1884, providing for civil government for Alaska, has this language as to mines and mining privileges:

"The laws of the United States relating to mining claims and rights incidental thereto shall, on and after the passage of this act, be in full force and effect in said district of Alaska, subject to such regulations as may be made by the secretary of the interior and approved by the president."

"Parties who have located mines or mining privileges therein, under the United States law applicable to the public domain, or have occupied or improved or exercised acts of ownership over such claims, shall not be disturbed therein, but shall be allowed to perfect title by payment so provided for."

Commissioner Hermann says that the patenting of mineral lands in Alaska has been going on since 1884.

ARBITRATION WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE OF TRANSMISSION.

To the Senate: I transmit herewith a treaty for the arbitration of all matters in difference between the United States and Great Britain.

The provisions of the treaty are the result of long and patient deliberation and represent concessions made by each party for the sake of agreement upon the general scheme.

Though the result reached may not meet the views of the advocates of immediate, unlimited and irrevocable arbitration of all international controversies, it is, nevertheless, confidently believed that the treaty cannot fail to be everywhere recognized as making a long step in the right direction and as embodying a practical working plan by which disputes between the two countries will reach a peaceful adjustment as matter of course and in ordinary routine.

In the initiation of such an important movement it must be expected that some of its features will assume a tentative character looking to a further advance; and yet it is apparent that the treaty which has been formulated not only makes war between the parties to it a remote possibility but precludes those fears and rumors of war which of themselves too often assume the proportions of national disaster.

It is eminently fitting as well as fortunate that the attempt to accomplish results so beneficent should be initiated by kindred peoples, speaking the same tongue and joined together by all the ties of common traditions, common institutions and common aspirations. The experiment of substituting civilized methods for brute force as the means of settling international questions of right will thus be tried under the happiest auspices. Its success ought not to be doubtful and the fact that its ultimate ensuing benefits are not likely to be limited to the two countries immediately concerned should cause it to be promoted all the more eagerly. The example set and the lesson furnished by the successful operation of this treaty are sure to be felt and taken to heart sooner or later by other nations and will thus mark the beginning of a new epoch in civilization.

Profoundly impressed as I am, therefore, by the promise of transcendent good which this treaty affords, I do not hesitate to accompany its transmission with an expression of my earnest hope that it may commend itself to the favorable consideration of the senate.

GROVER CLEVELAND.

Executive Mansion, Jan. 11, 1887.

The United States of America and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, being desirous of consolidating the relations of amity which so happily exist between them and of consecrating by treaty the principle of international arbitration, have appointed for that purpose as their respective plenipotentiaries:

The president of the United States of America, the Hon. Richard Olney, secretary of state of the United States, and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the United States, who, after having communicated to each other their respective full powers, which were found to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. The high contracting parties agree to submit to arbitration, in accordance with the provisions and subject to the limitations of this treaty, all questions in difference between them which they may fail to adjust by diplomatic negotiation.

Art. 2. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which do not in the aggregate exceed £100,000 in amount and which do not involve the determination of territorial claims shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

In this article and in Art. 4 the words "groups of pecuniary claims" mean pecuniary claims by one or more persons arising

out of the same transactions or involving the same issues of law and of fact.

Art. 3. Each of the high contracting parties shall nominate one arbitrator, who shall be a jurist of repute, and the two arbitrators so nominated shall within two months of the date of their nomination select an umpire. In case they shall fail to do so within the limit of time above mentioned, the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the members for the time being of the Supreme court of the United States and the members for the time being of the judicial committee of the privy council in Great Britain, each nominating body acting by a majority. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of members thereof shall be final.

Art. 4. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which shall exceed £100,000 in amount and all other matters in difference in respect of which either of the high contracting parties shall have rights against the other, under treaty or otherwise, provided that such matters in difference do not involve the determination of territorial claims, shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

Art. 5. Any subject of arbitration described in Art. 4 shall be submitted to the tribunal provided for by Art. 3, the award of which tribunal, if unanimous, shall be final. If not unanimous either of the high contracting parties may within six months from the date of the award demand a review thereof. In such case the matter in controversy shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal consisting of five jurists of repute, no one of whom shall have been a member of the tribunal whose award is to be reviewed, and who shall be selected as follows—viz.: Two by each of the high contracting parties and one, to act as umpire, by the four thus nominated and to be chosen within three months after the date of their nomination. In case they shall fail to choose an umpire within the limit of time above mentioned the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the nominating bodies designated in Art. 3 acting in the manner therein provided. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of the members thereof shall be final.

Art. 6. Any controversy which shall involve the determination of territorial claims shall be submitted to a tribunal composed of six members, three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the Supreme court of the United States or justices of the Circuit courts, to be nominated by the president of the United States, and the other three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the British Supreme Court of Judicature or members of the judicial committee of the privy council, to be nominated by her Britannic maj-

esty, whose award by a majority of not less than five to one shall be final. In case of an award made by less than the prescribed majority the award shall also be final unless either power shall, within three months after the award has been reported, protest that the same is erroneous, in which case the award shall be of no validity.

In the event of an award made by less than the prescribed majority and protested as above provided, or if the members of the arbitral tribunal shall be equally divided, there shall be no recourse to hostile measures of any description until the mediation of one or more friendly powers has been invited by one or both of the high contracting parties.

Art. 7. Objections to the jurisdiction of an arbitral tribunal constituted under this treaty shall not be taken except as provided in this article.

If, before the close of the hearing upon a claim submitted to an arbitral tribunal constituted under Art. 3 or Art. 5, either of the high contracting parties shall move such tribunal to decide, and thereupon it shall decide that the determination of such claim necessarily involves the decision of a disputed question of principle of grave general importance, affecting the national rights of such party as distinguished from the private rights whereof it is merely the international representative, the jurisdiction of such arbitral tribunal over such claim shall cease and the same shall be dealt with by arbitration under Art. 6.

Art. 8. In cases where the question involved is one which concerns a particular state or territory of the United States it shall be open to the president of the United States to appoint a judicial officer of such state or territory to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

In like manner in cases where the question involved is one which concerns a British colony or possession it shall be open to her Britannic majesty to appoint a judicial officer of such colony or possession to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

Art. 9. Territorial claims in this treaty shall include all claims to territory and all claims involving questions of servitudes, rights of navigation and of access, fisheries and all rights and interests necessary to the control and enjoyment of the territory claimed by either of the high contracting parties.

Art. 10. If in any case the nominating bodies designated in Arts. 3 and 5 shall fail to agree upon an umpire in accordance with the provisions of the said articles, the umpire shall be appointed by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway.

Either of the high contracting parties, however, may at any time give notice to the other that, by reason of material changes in conditions as existing at the date of this treaty, it is of opinion that a substitute for his majesty should be chosen either for all cases to arise under the treaty or for a particular specified case already arisen, and thereupon the high contracting parties shall at once proceed to agree upon such substitute to act either in all cases to arise under the treaty or in the particular case specified, as may be indicated by said notice; provided, however, that such notice shall have no effect upon an arbitration already begun by the constitution of an arbitral tribunal under Art. 8.

The high contracting parties shall also at once proceed to nominate a substitute for his majesty in the event that his majesty shall at any time notify them of his desire to be relieved from the functions graciously accepted by him under this treaty either for all cases to arise thereunder or for any particular specified case already arisen.

Art. 11. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any arbitrator or umpire, or in the event of any arbitrator or umpire omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another arbitrator or umpire shall be forthwith appointed in his place and stand in the manner provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and of the arbitrators appointed by it and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the arbitral tribunal. All other expenses connected with any arbitration shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Provided, however, that, if in any case the essential matter of difference submitted to arbitration is the right of one of the high contracting parties to receive disavowals of or apologies for acts or defaults of the other not resulting in substantial pecuniary injury, the arbitral tribunal finally disposing of the said matter shall direct whether any of the expenses of the successful party shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, and if so to what extent.

Art. 13. The time and place of meeting of an arbitral tribunal and all arrangements for the hearing and all questions of procedure shall be decided by the tribunal itself.

Each arbitral tribunal shall keep a correct record of its proceedings and may appoint and employ all necessary officers and agents.

The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the arguments on both sides.

It shall be made in writing and dated and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to each of the high contracting parties through their respective agents.

Art. 14. This treaty shall remain in force for five years from the date at which it shall come into operation, and further until the expiration of twelve months after either of the high contracting parties shall have given notice to the other of its wish to terminate the same.

Art. 15. The present treaty shall be duly

ratified by the president of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the senate thereof, and by her Britannic majesty; and the mutual exchange of ratifications shall take place in Washington or in London within six months of the date hereof or earlier if possible.

In faith whereof, we, the respective plenipotentiaries, have signed this treaty and have hereunto affixed our seals.

Done in duplicate at Washington, the 11th day of January, 1897.

RICHARD OLNEY. [L. S.]
JULIAN PAUNCEFOTE. [L. S.]

The senate, June 5, 1897, by a vote of 43 to 28, refused to ratify the treaty. The rules of the senate require a majority of two-thirds for the ratification of treaties. Hence four more affirmative votes would have been required to secure a favorable result.

The vote in detail was as follows:

YEAS.

Allison.	Hale.	Platt (N. Y.).
Bacon.	Hanna.	Pritchard.
Burrows.	Hawley.	Proctor.
Caffery.	Hoar.	Smith.
Clay.	Lindsay.	Spooner.
Cullom.	Lodge.	Thurston.
Davis.	McBride.	Turpie.
Deboe.	McEnery.	Vest.
Fairbanks.	McMillan.	Walthall.
Faulkner.	Mitchell.	Warren.
Foraker.	Morrill.	Wellington.
Frye.	Nelson.	Wetmore.
Gallinger.	Pasco.	Wilson.
Gear.	Perkins.	
Gray.	Platt (Conn.).	

NAYS.

Baker.	Stewart.	Penrose.
Bate.	Helfield.	Pettigrew.
Butler.	Jones (Ark.).	Pettus.
Carter.	Jones (Nev.).	Rawlins.
Cockrell.	Kyle.	Quay.
Daniel.	Martin.	Roach.
Hansbrough.	Mason.	Shoup.
Harris (Kas.).	Mills.	White.
Harris (Tenn.).	Morgan.	

A total of 63 votes was cast, leaving nineteen senators who did not respond. The pairs so far as obtainable were as follows, two affirmative senators being paired with one negative senator in most instances: Chandler and Clark for, with Teller against; Tillman and Turner for, with Chilton against; Sewell and Earle for, with Mantle against; Senator George was paired for the treaty and Senator Berry against it. Pairs were not announced for the following: Aldrich, Cannon, Elkins, Gorman, Murphy, Wolcott, Kenney and Allen.

INTERNATIONAL Bimetallism.

An act was passed by congress, approved March 3, 1897, entitled "An act to provide for the representation of the United States by commissioners at any international monetary conference hereafter to be called and to enable the president to otherwise promote an international agreement," as follows:

"Be it enacted, That whenever after March 4, 1887, the president of the United States shall determine that the United States should be represented at any international conference called by the United States or

any other country with a view to securing by international agreement a fixity of relative value between gold and silver as money by means of a common ratio between these metals, with free mintage at such ratio, he is hereby authorized to appoint five or more commissioners to such international conference; and for compensation of said commissioners and for all reasonable expenses connected therewith, to be approved by the secretary of state, including the proportion to be paid by the United States of the joint

expenses of any such conference, the sum of \$100,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated.

"Sec. 2. That the president of the United States is hereby authorized, in the name of the government of the United States, to call, in his discretion, such international conference, to assemble at such point as may be agreed upon. And he is further authorized, if in his judgment the purpose specified in the first section hereof can thus be better attained, to appoint one or more special commissioners or envoys to such of the nations of Europe as he may designate to seek by diplomatic negotiations an international agreement for the purpose specified in the first section hereof. And in case of such appointment so much of the appropriation herein made as shall be necessary shall be available for the proper expenses and compensation of such commissioners or envoys."

In accordance with Sec. 2 of this act the president, on the 12th of April, 1897, announced the appointment of three commissioners—Senator E. O. Wolcott of Colorado, Gen. Charles J. Paine of Massachusetts and ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois—to sound the sentiment of the commercial nations of Europe upon the advisability of international bimetallicism and the holding of a monetary conference.

The commissioners reached Europe in May and held conferences with the French and German governments and reached London in midsummer. Until the report of the commission has been presented to congress, with the official correspondence, it is impossible to state with authority in detail what success the commission has met with abroad. On the 22d of October, 1897, the correspondence in regard to the bimetallic proposals of the United States monetary commission was issued by the British foreign office. The following synopsis of the negotiations is published as being taken from the official correspondence:

At the conference held at the foreign office July 12 the premier, the marquis of Salisbury; the secretary of state for India, Lord George Hamilton; the chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach; the first lord of the treasury, A. J. Balfour; the United States ambassador, Col. John Hay, and the United States monetary commissioners, Senator Edward O. Wolcott of Colorado, ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Gen. Charles Jackson Paine of Massachusetts, were present.

On the invitation of the British premier Senator Wolcott explained that the object of the mission was to ascertain in advance of an international conference the views of the governments, and the envoys had determined to ascertain the views of the French, British and German governments on the question of reaching an international bimetallic agreement. They had been to France, where they reached a complete and satisfactory understanding with the French government, and the envoys would have the co-operation in this matter of the French ambassador in London.

The senator then explained that the success of the mission depended upon the attitude Great Britain would take and he requested Great Britain to agree to open the Indian mints as its contribution to the attempt to restore international bimetallicism, with France and the United States co-operating together in an attempt to that end.

The marquis of Salisbury asked if France

was ready to open her mints to free coinage and Senator Wolcott replied: "Yes."

The premier thereupon inquired at what ratio France would open her mints. Senator Wolcott said 15½, adding that the American envoys had accepted this ratio.

Senator Wolcott then presented the following list of contributions which, among others, he suggested Great Britain might make:

1. The opening of the Indian mints and the repeal of the order making the sovereign legal tender in India.

2. Placing one-fifth of the bullion in the issue department of the Bank of England in silver.

3. Raising the legal-tender limit of silver to, say, £10, and issuing 20-shilling notes based on silver, which shall be legal tender, and the retirement, in graduation or otherwise, of the 10-shilling gold pieces and the substitution of paper based on silver.

4. An agreement to coin annually so much silver, the amount to be left open.

5. The opening of the English mints to the coinage of rupees and the coinage of British dollars which shall be full tender in the Straits Settlements and other silver standard colonies and tender in the United Kingdom to the limit of silver legal tender.

6. Colonial action and the coinage of silver in Egypt.

7. Something having the general scope of the Huskisson plan.

The meeting then closed and it was understood by the parties that on account of the absence of the French ambassador, Baron de Courcel, the proceedings should be regarded as informal, and a second conference was held on the 15th of July, at which, in addition to those already mentioned, the French ambassador and M. Geoffrey, the councillor of the French embassy, were present.

The French ambassador was invited to declare the position of the French government, and he said France was ready to reopen her mints to the coinage of silver if the commercial nations adopted the same course, and he advocated at great length the ratio of 15½. But, he explained, France would not consider the reopening of the mints of India alone as being sufficient guaranty to permit the French government to reopen the French mints to free coinage of silver.

Sir Michael Hicks-Beach then announced definitely that Great Britain would not agree to open the English mints to the unlimited coinage of silver, and that whatever views he and his colleagues might separately hold regarding bimetallicism he could say that they were united on this point.

Baron de Courcel said, as a personal suggestion, that among other contributions he thought Great Britain should open the Indian mints and also agree to purchase annually £10,000,000 of silver for a series of years.

Senator Wolcott seconded the proposal that the British government should make this purchase with proper safeguards and provisions as to the place and manner of its use.

Since this conference the British government has been considering the proposals and finally made the reply handed the United States ambassador Oct. 22.

The reply of the government of India upon which Lord Salisbury based his decision is

a long document, giving an emphatic negative to the proposal to reopen the Indian mints. It says:

"The first result of the suggested measures, if they were to succeed even temporarily in their object, would be an intense disturbance of Indian trade and industry. There would be a sudden rise in exchange, which, if the ratio of $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 were adopted, would be to about 3 pence the rupee. Such a rise would be enough to kill our export trade for a time, at least, unless the public were convinced that the arrangement would be permanent and have the effect intended.

"The paralysis of trade and industry would be prolonged and would be accompanied by acute individual suffering. None of the advantages expected would be attained and the country would pass through a critical period which would retard its progress for years. The position would be disastrous alike to the state, to individuals and to trade generally. The exchange value of the rupee, having risen suddenly, would fall equally suddenly to a point far lower than the present level, probably 9 pence, and even lower. Such a fall, apart from other disastrous results, would necessitate additional taxation to the amount of many crores."

The reply then proceeds to point out that the proposed agreement would be a much more serious question for India than for the United States and France, as the whole risk of disaster from failure would fall upon India. If the agreement broke down, the United States and France could take precautions against a depletion of their gold reserve, but in India the rupee, when the collapse came, would fall headlong and the government would have no remedy against fluctuation in the exchange value of India's standard of value with the fluctuations in the price of silver.

"For," continues the reply, "if the Indian mints are reopened to silver now it will be practically impossible for the government ever to close them; and if it were possible it would be only after very large additions had been made to the amount of silver in circulation."

After noting that "the effect of the adoption of the scheme would probably be an increase in prices in France and the United States, but a decrease in India," a change which France and the United States "would contemplate with equanimity, but which would be manifestly impossible to India," the reply suggests that the United States is doubtless partly inspired in making its proposals by a fear of experiencing some difficulties and dangers which India has already surmounted after years of embarrassment.

Then follows the opinion that India is on the point of securing a stable exchange of 18 pence per rupee, and it would be exceedingly foolish to throw away the position already attained by an acceptance of proposals which, if they failed of their intended object, would place India permanently under the silver standard, with all its admitted disadvantages. "Nothing but assured success could justify India in joining in the experiment, and the belief is that the proposals will fail to secure a permanent ratio of $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 1. One reason for this conclusion is that the arrangement would rest on too narrow a basis. The union of two countries, with a third lending assistance, is a very different thing from the international union of a majority of the important

countries of the world advocated by the Indian government in dispatches forwarded in March and June, 1892, and in February and September, 1896.

"We doubt whether any two or three nations in the world, unless one of them were Great Britain, could establish the required stability. It is certain that France, the United States and India could not."

The reply then proceeds to discuss various reasons why the experiment would not succeed. First, France and the United States, seeing the prospect of a total disappearance of gold coinage before the price of silver has been raised to the intended ratio, might take measures to prevent the export of gold. Second, either country might be reduced to a paper currency, in which case the agreement would cease to operate. Third, a three-sided agreement could be open to greater risk of termination by one or two parties than a many-sided international agreement, besides which either France or the United States might some day think some other nation benefiting at its expense, and this would lead to discussions as to the expediency of the termination of the agreement, discussions only less serious than actual termination.

"For these reasons alone, without considering objections to the particular ratio proposed, we do not hesitate," continue the authors of the reply, "to recommend that your lordship refuse to give the undertaking desired. We shall be willing to consider what effect the co-operation of any other nations, if secured, may have on the problem, but we believe that our best policy is to link ourselves to Great Britain."

They then proceed to argue that the ratio of $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 is too high. "Differing so widely from the existing ratio, it would immensely increase the difficulty. Indeed, if it could be secured and maintained successfully, we would object to the ratio in the interests of India, and we recommend your lordship on behalf of India to decline to participate in or to do anything to encourage the formation of a union based thereon.

"As we have already pointed out, the sudden rise in the exchange value of the rupee would be so disastrous to Indian industries, especially planting, in which European capital is largely embarked, that in our opinion the true interests of India demand that any measures to attain stability of exchange for gold and silver should be based upon a ratio not greatly differing from 16 pence the rupee. An advantage from a considerable rise in exchange would be far outweighed by the resulting evils."

Having discussed the probable effect in various directions upon India's local interests, the dispatch recommends a reply in the negative, adding:

"We presume that a union based upon a ratio low enough to suit our interests would not be acceptable to France and the United States."

In conclusion the official dispatch intimates that the present proposals might have been favorably considered in 1892, but "the experience of the last few years has made the position very different." It also notes that "the conditions under which we have had to reply to your lordship's dispatch preclude our consulting with the commercial and banking communities of India," but, "even had another reply been possible it could have been only after the fullest preliminary consideration by our banking and commercial bodies."

HAWAIIAN ANNEXATION.

The present movement to annex the republic of Hawaii to the United States originated in 1892. King Kalakaua, who was elected ruler on the 12th day of February, 1874, died in San Francisco, Cal., while on a journey to recruit his health, on the 20th of January, 1891. His remains were taken to Honolulu, arriving there Jan. 29, and on the same day his sister took the oath of sovereignty and was proclaimed queen under the title of Liliuokalani. The queen at once appointed a new cabinet and used her power to secure a stronger hold on the government than her predecessor had ever acquired. The legislative session of 1892 was a prolonged one and considerable ill feeling was engendered by the attempt of the queen to regain absolute control of the executive power and by her determination to secure the passage of what were known as the opium and lottery bills. Her efforts were bitterly opposed on the ground that if they succeeded the government would be practically transformed from a limited to an absolute monarchy, besides disfranchising a class of citizens who paid two-thirds of the taxes for the support of the government. The efforts of the queen to put her ideas into practice precipitated a revolt.

The leaders of the opposition to the queen organized their forces and formed a provisional government, which was proclaimed Jan. 17, 1893. The United States steamer Boston was in port, and on the day previous had landed a force to protect the lives and property of American citizens in case of an outbreak. Under the advice of her cabinet the queen resigned, under protest, and decided to appeal to the United States. On the 15th of February, 1893, President Harrison sent a message to the United States senate submitting a treaty for the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to this country. He took the ground that the restoration of the queen to the throne "was inadvisable if not impossible"; that "only two courses were open—one the establishment of a protectorate, and the other annexation full and complete"—and that the "latter course, which has been adopted in the treaty, will be highly promotive of the best interests of the Hawaiian people and is the only one that will adequately secure the interests of the United States."

This treaty was not acted upon by the senate, and shortly after his inauguration it was withdrawn by President Cleveland. Hon. James H. Blount was sent by the president as a special commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands to ascertain and report upon the facts in connection with the revolution. In his message to congress in December, 1893, the president said the report submitted by Mr. Blount showed that "the constitutional government of Hawaii had been subverted with the active aid of our representative to that government and through the intimidation caused by the presence of an armed naval force of the United States which was landed for that purpose at the instance of our minister." It therefore seemed to him "the only honorable course for our government to pursue was to undo the wrong that had been done by those representing us, and to restore as far as practicable the status existing at the time of our forcible intervention."

In the following year (June, 1894) a convention was elected, which sat in Honolulu

and framed a new constitution for the country, and the republic of Hawaii was formally proclaimed July 4, 1894. The president is elected for six years. The legislature consists of a senate and house of representatives, all members being elected by popular vote. The senators are elected for a term of six years, and voters for senators must have real property worth \$1,500, or personal property worth \$3,000, or an income of not less than \$600 per annum. The vote for representatives is based on manhood suffrage. The judiciary consists of a supreme court, five circuit courts in which trials by jury are conducted, and district courts in every district. There is an efficient police force in every part of the group.

All males between the ages of 20 and 60 pay a personal tax of \$5—viz.: Poll tax, \$1; road tax, \$2; school tax, \$2. Land pays a tax of 1 per cent on the cash value and personal property a similar rate. Cattle pay \$2, brakes \$3, carriages \$5, dogs \$1, female dogs \$3. From the above it will be seen that the taxes are not heavy as compared with other countries; moreover, there are no local taxes of any kind. The republic was formally recognized by the United States in a letter from President Cleveland to President Dole dated Aug. 7, 1894.

A royalist conspiracy in the fall of 1894 resulted in the insurrection of Jan. 6, 1895, which was promptly suppressed. A number of persons, including ex-Queen Liliuokalani, were arrested and imprisoned, but ultimately released. The ex-queen left the country in 1896 and proceeded to the United States, where she has since resided.

The republic of Hawaii maintained itself during the four years that followed and the government showed itself qualified to enter into such negotiations as it saw fit with other nations.

On the 16th of June, 1897, President McKinley sent to the senate of the United States another treaty of annexation, which is still under consideration in that body. In his message of transmission the president said:

"I transmit herewith to the senate, in order that, after due consideration, the constitutional function of advice and consent may be exercised by that body, a treaty for the annexation of the republic of Hawaii to the United States, signed in this capital by the plenipotentiaries of the parties on the 16th of June instant.

"The incorporation of the Hawaiian Islands into the body politic of the United States is the necessary and fitting sequel to the chain of events which from a very early period of our history has controlled the intercourse and prescribed the association of the United States and the Hawaiian Islands. The predominance of American interests in that neighboring territory was first asserted in 1820 by sending to the islands a representative agent of the United States. It found further expression by the signature of a treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation with the king in 1826—the first international compact negotiated by Hawaii. It was signally announced in 1843, when the intervention of the United States caused the British government to disavow the seizure of the Sandwich Islands by a British naval commander and to recognize them by treaty as an independent state, renouncing forever any purpose of annexing the islands or exercising a protec-

torate over them. In 1851 the cession of the Hawaiian kingdom to the United States was formally offered and although not then accepted this government proclaimed its duty to preserve alike the honor and dignity of the United States and the safety of the government of the Hawaiian Islands. From this time until the outbreak of the war in 1861 the policy of the United States toward Hawaii and of the Hawaiian sovereign toward the United States was exemplified by continued negotiations for annexation or for a reserved commercial union. The latter alternative was at length accomplished by the reciprocity treaty of 1875, the provisions of which were renewed and expanded by the convention of 1884, embracing the perpetual cession to the United States of the harbor of Pearl river in the island of Oahu. In 1888 a proposal for the joint guaranty of the neutrality of the Hawaiian Islands by the United States, Germany and Great Britain was declined on the announced ground that the relation of the United States to the islands was sufficient for the end in view. In brief, from 1820 to 1893 the course of the United States toward the Hawaiian Islands has consistently favored their autonomous welfare with the exclusion of all foreign influence save our own, to the extent of upholding eventual annexation as the necessary outcome of that policy.

"Not only is the union of the Hawaiian territory with the United States no new scheme, but it is the inevitable consequence of the relation steadfastly maintained with that mid-Pacific domain for three-quarters of a century. Its accomplishment, despite successive denials and postponements, has been merely a question of time. While its failure in 1893 may not be a cause of congratulation, it is certainly a proof of the disinterestedness of the United States, the delay of four years having abundantly sufficed to establish the right and the ability of the republic of Hawaii to enter, as a sovereign contractor, upon a conventional union with the United States, thus realizing a purpose held by the Hawaiian people and proclaimed by successive Hawaiian governments through some seventy years of their virtual dependence upon the benevolent protection of the United States. Under such circumstances, annexation is not a change; it is a consummation."

TEXT OF THE TREATY.

The United States of America and the republic of Hawaii, in view of the natural dependence of the Hawaiian Islands upon the United States of their geographical proximity thereto, of the preponderant share acquired by the United States and its citizens in the industries and trade of said islands, and of the expressed desire of the government of the republic of Hawaii that those islands should be incorporated into the United States as an integral part thereof and under its sovereignty, have determined to accomplish by treaty an object so important to their mutual and permanent welfare.

To this end the high contracting parties have conferred full powers and authority upon their respectively appointed plenipotentiaries—to wit:

The president of the United States: John Sherman, secretary of state of the United States.

The president of the republic of Hawaii: Francis March Hatch, Lorrin A. Thurston, and William A. Kinney.

Article 1. The republic of Hawaii hereby cedes absolutely and without reserve to the

United States of America all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and over the Hawaiian Islands and their dependencies; and it is agreed that all the territory of and appertaining to the republic of Hawaii is hereby annexed to the United States of America under the name of the territory of Hawaii.

Art. 2. The republic of Hawaii also cedes and hereby transfers to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, government or crown lands, public buildings or edifices, ports, harbors, military equipment and all other public property of every kind and description belonging to the government of the Hawaiian Islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining.

The existing laws of the United States relative to public lands shall not apply to such lands in the Hawaiian Islands, but the congress of the United States shall enact special laws for their management and disposition: Provided, that all revenue from or proceeds of the same, except as regards such part thereof as may be used or occupied for the civil, military or naval purposes of the United States, or may be assigned for the use of the local government, shall be used solely for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands for educational and other public purposes.

Art. 3. Until congress shall provide for the government of such islands all the civil, judicial and military powers exercised by the officers of the existing government in said islands shall be vested in such person or persons and shall be exercised in such manner as the president of the United States shall direct, and the president shall have power to remove said officers and fill the vacancies so occasioned.

The existing treaties of the Hawaiian Islands with foreign nations shall forthwith cease and determine, being replaced by such treaties as may exist or as may be hereafter concluded between the United States and such foreign nations.

The municipal legislation of the Hawaiian Islands, not enacted for the fulfillment of the treaties so extinguished, and not inconsistent with this treaty, nor contrary to the constitution of the United States, nor to any existing treaty of the United States, shall remain in force until the congress of the United States shall otherwise determine.

Until legislation shall be enacted extending the United States customs laws and regulations to the Hawaiian Islands the existing customs relations of the Hawaiian Islands with the United States and other countries shall remain unchanged.

Art. 4. The public debt of the republic of Hawaii, lawfully existing at the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty, including the amounts due to the depositors in the Hawaiian Postal savings bank, is hereby assumed by the government of the United States; but the liability of the United States in this regard shall in no case exceed \$4,000,000. So long, however, as the existing government and the present commercial relations of the Hawaiian Islands are continued as hereinbefore provided said government shall continue to pay the interest on said debt.

Art. 5. There shall be no further immigration of Chinese into the Hawaiian Islands, except upon such conditions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by the laws of the United States, and no Chinese by reason of anything herein contained shall be allowed to enter the United States from the Hawaiian Islands.

Art. 6. The president shall appoint five commissioners, at least two of whom shall be residents of the Hawaiian Islands, who shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, recommend to congress such legislation concerning the territory of Hawaii as they shall deem necessary or proper.

Art. 7. This treaty shall be ratified by the president of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the senate, on the one part; and by the president of the republic of Hawaii, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, in accordance with the constitution of the said republic, on the other; and the ratifications hereof shall be exchanged at Washington as soon as possible.

In witness whereof the respective plenipotentiaries have signed the above articles and have hereunto affixed their seals.

Done in duplicate at the city of Washington, this sixteenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

JOHN SHERMAN,
FRANCIS MARCH HATCH,
LORRIN A. THURSTON,
WILLIAM KINNEY.

SECRETARY SHERMAN'S REPORT.

Accompanying the president's message and the Hawaiian treaty was the following report from Secretary Sherman:

"The President: The undersigned, secretary of state, has the honor to lay before the president for submission to the senate, should it be deemed for the public interest to do so, a treaty, signed in the city of Washington on the 16th inst., by the undersigned and by the duly empowered representatives of the republic of Hawaii, whereby the islands constituting the said republic of Hawaii and all their dependencies are fully and absolutely ceded to the United States of America forever.

It does not seem necessary to the present purpose of the undersigned to review the incident of 1893, when a similar treaty of cession was signed on Feb. 14, and submitted to the senate, being subsequently withdrawn by the president on March 9, following.

"The negotiation which has culminated in the treaty now submitted has not been a mere resumption of the negotiation of 1893 but was initiated and has been conducted upon independent lines. Then an abrupt revolutionary movement had brought about the dethronement of the late queen, and set up, instead of the heretofore titular monarchy, a provisional government for the control and management of public affairs and the protection of the public peace, such government to exist only until terms of union with the United States should have been negotiated and agreed upon. Thus self-constituted, its promoters claimed for it only a de facto existence until the purpose of annexation, in which it took rise, should be accomplished.

"As time passed, and the plan of union with the United States became an uncertain contingency, the organization of the Hawaiian commonwealth underwent necessary changes; the temporary character of its first government gave place to a permanent scheme, under a constitution framed by the representatives of the electors of the islands; administration by an executive council not chosen by suffrage, but self-appointed, was succeeded by an elective and parliamentary regime, and the ability of the new government to hold—as the republic of Hawaii—an independent place in the family of sovereign states, preserving order at

home and fulfilling international obligations abroad, has been put to the proof.

"Recognized by the powers of the earth, sending and receiving envoys, enforcing respect for the law and maintaining peace within its island borders, Hawaii sends to the United States not a commission representing a successful revolution, but the accredited plenipotentiary of a constituted and firmly established sovereign state. However sufficient may have been the authority of the commissioners with whom the United States government treated in 1893, and however satisfied the president may then have been of their power to offer the domain of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States, the fact remains that what they then tendered was a territory rather than an established government—a country whose administration had been cast down by a bloodless but complete revolution and a community in a state of political transition.

"Now, however, the republic of Hawaii approaches the United States on an equal and points for its authority to that provision of article 32 of the constitution, promulgated July 24, 1894:

"The president, with the approval of the cabinet, may hereby expressly authorize and empower to make a treaty of political or commercial union between the republic of Hawaii and the United States of America, subject to the ratification of the senate."

"The present negotiation is, therefore, as has been said, not a mere renewal of the tender of Hawaiian territory made in 1893, but has responded to the purpose declared in the Hawaiian constitution, and the conferences of the plenipotentiaries have been directed to weighing the advantages of the political and commercial union proposed here relatively considering the scope and extent thereof.

"It soon appeared to the negotiators that a purely commercial union on the lines of the German sovereign could not satisfy the problems of the administration in Hawaii and of the political association between the islands and the United States. Such a commercial union would, on the one hand, deprive the Hawaiian government of its chief source of revenue from customs duties by placing its territory in a relation of free exchange with the territory of the United States, its main market of purchase and supply, while, on the other hand, it would entail upon Hawaii the maintenance of an internal revenue system on a par with that of the United States, or else involve the organization of a corresponding branch of our revenue service within a foreign jurisdiction.

"We have had with Hawaii, since 1876, a treaty of commercial union, which practically assimilates the two territories with regard to many of their most important productions and excludes other nations from enjoyment of its privileges; yet, although that treaty has outlived other less favored reciprocity schemes, its permanency has at times been gravely imperiled.

"Under such circumstances, to enter upon the radical experiment of a complete commercial union between Hawaii and the United States as independently sovereign, without assurance of permanency and with perpetual subjection to the vicissitudes of public sentiment in the two countries, was not to be thought of.

"Turning, then, to the various practical forms of political union, the several phases of a protectorate, an offensive and defensive alliance and a national guaranty were passed in review. In all of these the inde-

pendence of the subordinated state is the distinguishing feature, and with it the assumption by the paramount state of responsibility without domain. The disparity of the relative interests and the distance separating the two countries could not fail to render any form of protective association either unduly burdensome or illusory in its benefits, so far as the protecting state is concerned, while any attempt to counteract this by tributary dependence or a measure of austere control would be a retrograde movement toward a feudal or colonial establishment alike inexpedient and incompatible with our national policy.

"There remained, however, the annexation of the islands and their complete absorption into the political system of the United States as the only solution satisfying all the given conditions and promising permanency and mutual benefit.

"The present treaty has been framed on this basis, thus substantially reverting to the original proposal of 1893 and necessarily adopting many of the features of that arrangement. As to most of these, the negotiators have been constrained and limited by the constitutional powers of the government of the United States.

"As in previous instances when the United States has acquired territory by treaty, it has been necessary to reserve all the organic provisions for the action of congress. If this were requisite in the case of the transfer to the United States of part of the domain of a titular sovereign, as in the cession of Louisiana by France, of Florida by Spain, or of Alaska by Russia, it is the more requisite when the act is not cession but union involving the complete incorporation of an alien sovereignty into the body politic of the United States.

"For this the only precedent of our political history is found in the uncompleted treaty concluded during President Grant's administration, Nov. 29, 1899, for the annexation of the Dominican republic to the United States.

"Following that example, the treaty now signed by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and the republic of Hawaii reserves to the congress of the United States the determination of all questions affecting the form of government of the annexed territory, the citizenship and elective franchise of its inhabitants and the manner in which laws of the United States are to be extended to the islands.

"In order that this independence of congress shall be complete and unquestionable, and pursuant to the recognized doctrine of public law that treaties expire with the independent life of the contracting state, there has been introduced, out of abundant caution, an express proviso for the determination of all treaties heretofore concluded by Hawaii with all foreign nations, the extension to the islands of the treaties of the United States. This leaves congress free to deal with such especial regulation of the contract labor system of the islands as circumstances may require.

"There being no general provision of existing statutes to prescribe the form of government for newly incorporated territory, it was necessary to stipulate, as in the Dominican precedent, for continuing the existing machinery of the government and laws in the Hawaiian islands until provisions shall be made by law for the government of the territory of the United States of the domain thus incorporated into the union; but, having in view the peculiar status created in Hawaii by laws enacted in execu-

tion of the treaties heretofore concluded between Hawaii and other countries, only such Hawaiian laws are thus provisionally continued as shall not be incompatible with the constitution or the laws of the United States or with the provisions of this treaty.

"It will be noticed that express stipulation is made prohibiting the coming of Chinese laborers from the Hawaiian islands to any other part of our national territory. This provision was proper and necessary in view of the Chinese exclusion acts, and it behooved the negotiators to see to it that this treaty, which in turn is to become in due constitutional course a supreme law of the land, shall not alter or amend existing law in this most important regard.

"JOHN SHERMAN.
"Department of State, Washington, D. C.,
June 15, 1897."

QUEEN LILIUOKALANI'S PROTEST.

On the 17th of June, 1897, the queen filed the following protest with the secretary of state:

"Liliuokalani of Hawaii, by the will of God named her apparent on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1877, and by the grace of God queen of the Hawaiian islands on the 17th day of January, A. D. 1893, do hereby protest against the ratification of a certain treaty which, so I am informed, has been signed at Washington by Messrs. Hatch, Thurston and Kinney, purporting to cede those islands to the territory and dominion of the United States. I declare such treaty to be an act of wrong toward the native and part native people of Hawaii, an invasion of the rights of the ruling chiefs, in violation of international rights both toward my people and toward friendly nations with whom they have made treaties, the perpetuation of the fraud whereby the constitutional government was overthrown, and finally an act of gross injustice to me.

"Because the official protest made by me on the 17th day of January, 1893, to the so-called provisional government was signed by me and received by said government with the assurance that the case was referred to the United States of America for arbitration.

"Because that protest and my communications to the United States government immediately thereafter expressly declare that I yielded my authority to the forces of the United States in order to avoid bloodshed and because I recognized the futility of a conflict with so formidable a power.

"Because the president of the United States, the secretary of state and an envoy commissioned by them reported in official documents that my government was unlawfully coerced by the forces, diplomatic and naval, of the United States; that I was at the date of their investigations the constitutional ruler of my people.

"Because such decision of the recognized magistrates of the United States was officially communicated to me and to Sanford B. Dole, and said Dole's resignation requested by Albert S. Willis, the recognized agent and minister of the government of the United States.

"Because neither the above named commission nor the government which sends it has ever received any such authority from the registered voters of Hawaii, but derives its assumed powers from the so-called committee of public safety, organized on or about said 17th day of January, 1893, said committee being composed largely of persons claiming American citizenship, and not one single Hawaiian was a member thereof or

in any way participated in the demonstration leading to its existence.

"Because my people, about 40,000 in number, have in no way been consulted by those, 3,000 in number, who claim the right to destroy the independence of Hawaii. My people constitute four-fifths of the legally qualified voters of Hawaii, and, excluding those imported for the demands of labor, about the same proportion of the inhabitants.

"Because said treaty ignores not only the civic rights of my people, but, further, the hereditary property of their chiefs. Of the 4,000,000 acres composing the territory said treaty offers to annex a million—or 950,000—acres have in no way been heretofore recognized as other than the private property of the constitutional monarch, subject to a control in no way differing from other items of a private estate.

"Because it is proposed by said treaty to confiscate said property, technically called the crown lands, those legally entitled thereto either now or in succession receiving no consideration whatever for estates their title to which has been always undisputed and which is legitimately in my name at this date.

"Because said treaty ignores not only all professions of perpetual amity and good faith made by the United States in former treaties with the sovereigns representing the Hawaiian people, but all treaties made by those sovereigns with other and friendly powers, and it is thereby in violation of international law.

"Because, by treating with the parties claiming at this time the right to cede said territory of Hawaii the government of the United States receives such territory from the hands of those whom its own magistrates (legally elected by the people of the United States, and in office in 1893) pronounced fraudulently in power and unconstitutionally ruling Hawaii.

"Therefore, I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, do hereby call upon the president of that nation to whom alone I yielded my property and my authority to withdraw said treaty (ceding said islands) from further consideration. I ask the honorable senate of the United States to decline to ratify said treaty and I implore the people of this great and good nation, from whom my ancestors learned the Christian religion, to sustain their representatives in such acts of justice and equity as may be in accordance with the principles of their fathers; and to the Almighty Ruler of the Universe, to Him who judgeth righteously, I commit my cause.

"Done at Washington, District of Columbia, U. S. A., this 15th day of June, in the year 1897.

"LILIUOKALANI.

"JOSEPH HELELUHE

"WEKEKE HELELUHE,

"JULIUS A. PALMER.

"Witnesses to signature."

JAPAN'S PROTEST.

On the 15th of June the Japanese minister sent the following communication to the secretary of state:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897.—Sir: I beg to again call your attention to the subject of our inquiries to-day the rumor that the governments of the United States and Hawaii are on the point of concluding a treaty annexing the Hawaiian islands to this country as a territorial part thereof. As I had the honor to state to you, this rumor has been repeated during the past few days with a circumstantiality

of detail which gives it the appearance of authority. It not only states positively that the annexation will soon take place, but also gives with apparent precision certain portions of the alleged arrangement which directly affect the rights acquired by the government of Japan and Japanese subjects by treaties with Hawaii and under the constitution and laws of that country.

"It is on this account that I desire to repeat what I had the honor to state in our interview to-day, that my government cannot view without concern the prospects of a sudden and complete change in the status of Hawaii, whereby the rights of Japan and of Japanese subjects may be imperiled.

"While, therefore, they confidently rely upon the United States to maintain toward them a just and friendly attitude in this as in all other matters, they feel that under the circumstances they cannot be regarded as spectators merely, without interest in the important change which it has been so positively asserted is about to take place in the relations of the United States and the Hawaiian Islands. For this reason, if it is really true that a treaty of annexation is about to be concluded, I feel that I am justified in inquiring from you, Mr. Secretary, what provision has been made therein for the preservation and maintenance of the rights acquired and enjoyed by Japan in her intercourse with Hawaii under the solemn sanctions of law and of treaty.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To John Sherman, Secretary of State."

To this Secretary Sherman replied as follows:

"Department of State, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897.—Sir: Replying to your note of the 15th inst., just received, I have to say that the governments of Hawaii and the United States, by their duly authorized representatives, have signed a treaty annexing the Hawaiian islands to this country. This has been done in pursuance of the policy long since adopted by the United States, and the treaty will, I understand, be submitted to the senate of the United States by the president for ratification.

"As to your inquiry as to the provision made therein concerning the treaties which may be in existence between Japan and the present Hawaiian government, my understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions made by it with other governments.

"It is believed that there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan, and certainly the United States had no disposition to disturb the friendly relations which have long existed between the government of Japan and this country.

"Accept, Mr. Minister, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"JOHN SHERMAN.

"To Toru Hoshi, etc."

Minister Hoshi then submitted Japan's formal protest as follows:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897.—Sir: Referring to the correspondence which has passed between us regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that, having communicated with my government upon the subject, I am now in receipt of instructions from his imperial majesty's minister for foreign affairs in relation thereto.

"Before divulging the nature of these instructions I desire to state that, although the imperial government could not have failed to attach due weight to the statement in your communication to me of the 16th inst., that in your opinion 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan,' they must also have taken note of the fact that in alluding in the same communication to existing treaties between Japan and Hawaii you state that your understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions with other governments.

"I have now the honor to inform you that I am instructed by his imperial majesty's government to formally protest against the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States.

"This protest is made for the following reasons:

"First—That the maintenance of the status quo of Hawaii is essential to the good understanding of the powers which have interests in the Pacific.

"Second—The annexation of Hawaii would tend to endanger the residential commercial and industrial rights of Japanese subjects in Hawaii, secured to them by treaty and by the constitution and laws of that country.

"Third—Such annexation might lead to the postponement by Hawaii of the settlement of claims and liabilities already existing in favor of Japan under treaty stipulations.

"With reference to the mischievous suggestion or report which has been so industriously circulated in this country and elsewhere, that Japan has designs against the integrity of sovereignty of Hawaii, I am further instructed by the imperial government to state most emphatically and unequivocally that Japan has not now and never had such designs, or designs of any kind whatever against Hawaii.

"Permit me to add in conclusion, Mr. Secretary, that in making this protest and in asking full and careful consideration for it the imperial government is actuated by what it regards as an imperative duty and not in the remotest degree by a desire to embarrass the United States. It prizes most highly the cordial relations which have always existed between our countries, and they confidently trust that their representations on this occasion will be received with that spirit of justice and fair dealing which has so notably characterized the intercourse of Japan and the United States.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To Hon. John Sherman, Secretary of State."

On the 25th of June Secretary Sherman replied to the protest of Japan. The reply was a long one and covered all the points made by the Japanese minister.

After reciting the grounds of Japan's protest as quoted above, Mr. Sherman says that they suggest "confusion between the formal stipulations of treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. . . . The principle of public law whereby the existing treaties of a state cease upon its incorporation into another state is well defined by Halleck, who says:

"But the obligations of treaties, even where some of their stipulations are in terms perpetual, expire in case either of the con-

tracting parties loses its existence as an independent state, or in case its internal constitution is so changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things."—Halleck's Int. Law, Ch. 18, Sec. 35.

"So also Wheaton, in the 275th section of his 'Elements of International Law.' Both of the stated conditions necessarily attend the annexation of one state, or of its territory to another. Vattel went further, holding in effect that even a partial loss of sovereignty, as in the case of alliance, causes the ancient treaties to fall if incompatible with such alliance. . . . The history of Europe, of America, of the whole world, is full of examples where independent states have ceased to be such through constrained or voluntary absorption by another, with attendant extinction of their former treaties with other states. It needs no stipulation in a formal annexation treaty to work this result, for it attends de facto annexation, however accomplished. The incorporation of Hanover into the Prussian kingdom, the admission of Texas to the union and the recent annexation of Madagascar by France are cited as cases in point. It does not even follow," says Mr. Sherman, "that the existing treaties of the absorbing state extend to the acquired territory. The treaties of the German empire are held not to apply to the ceded French provinces of Alsace and Lorraine. . . . The treaty of annexation does not abrogate these instruments [the treaties of Hawaii]; it is the fact of Hawaii's ceasing to exist as an independent contractant that extinguishes these contracts.

"As to the vested rights, if any be established, in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii the case is different; and I repeat what I said in my note of the 16th inst., that 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan.' Treaties are terminable in a variety of ways; that of 1886 between Japan and Hawaii, to which your protest is supposed to relate, is denounceable by either party on six months' notice; but its extinction would no more extinguish vested rights previously acquired under its stipulations than the repeal of a municipal law affects rights of property vested under its provisions.

As to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, Mr. Sherman points out that the predominance of United States influence has been the one essential feature of the status quo there for three-quarters of a century; that union of the islands with the United States would be but the "destined culmination" of the trend of developments for many years past; that no power protested against the proposal of annexation in 1893; that no occasion for such protest has since arisen; that, on the contrary, all interests of common benefit will be strengthened and perpetuated by annexation.

The administration will permit no foreign interference with its policy with respect to the annexation of Hawaii. This is the meaning of the reply of the state department to the protest made by the Japanese government.

The state department declares that Japan cannot hold perpetual treaty rights with Hawaii, for the reason that when a government falls its treaties expire.

It refers to the well-established principle of international law that the obligations of treaties, even when some of their stipulations are in their terms perpetual, expire in case either of the contracting parties loses its existence as an independent state or in case its internal constitution is so

changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things.

In regard to the declaration by Japan that 25,000 Japanese residents in the islands are under present conditions entitled to become citizens of Hawaii, the department holds that this is a matter to be decided by congress and the courts. The department points out that the rights enjoyed by Japan in Hawaii will be continued under the terms of the treaty between the Washington and Tokyo governments, which will go into effect in 1893.

On the 26th of July the state department received the reply of Japan to the note of the secretary of state. It bore date July 10, 1897, and the following is the full text of the answer:

"Replying to your note of date the 25th ult., in answer to mine of the 19th ult., regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that I communicated its substance to Count Okuma, from whom I am in receipt of telegraphic instructions embodying the views of the imperial government in relation thereto.

"Taking note of what you say in reply to the representation I had the honor to make on behalf of my government with reference to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, the imperial government has no hesitation in admitting the predominant influence of the United States in the Hawaiian Islands. In its opinion, however, the very fact that such predominance has existed so long unquestioned might be urged as a reason against the disturbance of the status quo, more especially as practically the whole population of Hawaii acknowledges the paramount importance of the relations of their country with the United States, while it is understood that only a small fraction of their number favor annexation.

"From this it may be reasonably inferred that 'the predominant and paramount influence of the United States,' which, as you remark, 'has been the one essential feature of the status quo through three-quarters of a century, in which the constitution and government of Hawaii and the commerce of the islands with the world have undergone notable changes,' furnishes on the one hand the amplest guaranty against anything inimical to either the United States or Hawaii, while, on the other hand, it obviates the necessity of a change in existing conditions which will injuriously affect the interests of others.

"As regards the further statement in your communication under reply that four years ago, when a similar project of annexation followed the Hawaiian revolution, 'the occasion for maintaining the status quo was not even suggested by any power possessing interests in the Pacific,' I beg to say that the imperial government does not think the attitude of Japan at that time can be regarded as even impliedly acquiescent in the annexation project then under consideration. In view of the rapidity with which the important events connected with the incident of 1893 followed each other, and especially in the light of the ultimate action of the United States concerning the proposed plan of annexation, the imperial government cannot perceive that any contrast can justly be drawn, so far as Japan is concerned, between what was done or omitted to be done on that occasion and the position they have now taken. But, in any event, the changes which have since occurred in the situation and the augmentation that has in the mean-

time taken place in the interests of Japan in the Pacific make such acquiescence inapplicable now.

"The policy of colonial expansion among European countries was especially active in the Pacific during the decade ending 1892, and as a result nearly all of the island groups then autonomous passed under the sway of various western powers. By common accord the powers have recently appeared willing to stay their hands and international rivalry and conflicting interests are now the best guaranties for the continued sovereign existence of the few remaining island groups, but the absorption by the United States of such an important part of the remaining unappropriated region as Hawaii would doubtless be the signal for the revival of dormant territorial ambition in the Pacific, and the last vestige of native autonomy would disappear; and it is not too much to apprehend that a partial redistribution of colonial possessions among the various western powers might also follow.

"It can easily be seen how this would affect the interests of Japanese subjects who are now engaging in increasing numbers in various undertakings and enterprises in the Pacific, with profit to themselves and advantage to Japan. It was precisely on account of the prevalence of this spirit of colonial absorption that one of your honorable predecessors was led to declare to the German government that your government attached great importance to 'the maintenance of the rights to which the United States has become entitled to the few remaining regions now under independent and autonomous native governments in the Pacific ocean.' (Mr. Bayard to Mr. Pendleton, Foreign Relations, 1888, page 599.)

"The justice of that declaration cannot be questioned, and the imperial government, entertaining similar views, could not behold with indifference changes in the status of those governments that would extinguish Japanese rights. It has no intention of questioning the actual existing situation in the Pacific, and certainly no desire to in any wise disturb it; but its position in that part of the world renders it impossible for it to view with unconcern and in a spirit of acquiescence the consequences which would probably follow the extinction of Hawaiian sovereignty.

"You state in your note of the 25th ult. that the recital of the grounds upon which the protest of Japan against the proposed annexation of Hawaii is based is of itself proof that my government has misapprehended the statements and assurances contained in your note of the 16th ult., and that in relation to the treaty question involved it 'strongly suggests confusion between the formal stipulations of the treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. It does not seem to me that the question is a material one, but I beg to observe that the appearance of confusion which has suggested itself to you is at most only superficial. The protest of my government was general as well as specific in character. It was based on the consequences which would directly follow from annexation, as foreshadowed in your note of the 16th ult. and subsequently definitely stated in the communication under reply, and also upon the collateral results which might certainly be expected from the changed conditions which the extinction of Japan's treaties would create.

"The imperial government recognizes it is

a well-established principle of international law that the completion of annexation would render the treaties and conventions at present existing between Japan and Hawaii voidable either at the option of Japan or the United States. But it cannot anticipate without apprehension the consequences, whether direct or indirect, which would follow the practical consummation of the theory that annexation ipso facto means the immediate termination of those treaties and conventions and the consequent cessation for the future of the privileges granted thereunder.

"The justice or expediency of extending to Hawaii the treaty of 1853, at present subsisting between Japan and the United States, is quite another question. Such extension might be inferred from the language of the second paragraph of article III of the proposed treaty of annexation, which also provides for the extension of Hawaii's existing treaties, but the treaty of 1853 is wholly nonreciprocal and the imperial government is not prepared to admit that it could be so extended without its consent.

"Under the circumstances only the most cursory review of the actual situation is required to show the disadvantageous position in which Japan would be placed by the abrupt termination of her treaties and by the consequent absence of satisfactory conventional stipulations for the protection of her rights and the rights and the interests of her people.

"The sphere of Japan's expanding activities is in the Pacific.

"Her trade with Hawaii is important and nearly 25,000 Japanese subjects are now residing there. Her commerce with the United States and with Canada is constantly increasing. In Mexico and central South America Japanese immigrants are welcomed and trade is springing into existence. One line of Japanese steamers already plies between Japan and the United States, and another is about to be established. It is not too much to predict that the near future will witness the inauguration of other trans-Pacific steamer lines. All or nearly all of these lines of steamers will make Honolulu a port of call.

"The importance to Japan of the staple and well-recognized commercial, residential and industrial status which her subjects have gained in Hawaii is consequently evident. The growth and prosperity of the interests I have enumerated depend in no small measure upon it, and hence it must be acknowledged that the interests which the Japanese government feels in the maintenance of the rights that underlie the welfare of Japanese commerce in the Pacific is both legitimate and commendable.

"In the note under reply you intimate 'that vested rights, if any, be abolished in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii,' will be respected. As germane to this branch of the subject I have the honor to call your attention to a note addressed on March 4, 1896, by your honorable predecessor, Mr. Bayard, to Mr. Von Alvensleben, then German minister to the United States, in reply to the official announcement of the protectorate established by Germany over certain island groups in the Pacific. (Foreign Relations, 1896, page 333.)

"Referring to the declaration made on behalf of the German government that 'well-established rights of third parties' were to be respected, Mr. Bayard replied that in the absence of precise knowledge as to the meaning intended to be given to the term 'well-established rights' he believed that he

interpreted it rightly as a declaration that American citizens who already had established or might thereafter establish themselves on the islands in question in peaceful accord with the natives and on a footing of perfect equality with settlers of German and other nationality would not be disturbed in their rights of residence or intercourse or discriminated against as compared with German subjects by reason of the establishment of a German protectorate.

"Without pausing to consider the analogy in many essential particulars between the principle thus announced by the United States in 1896 and that now maintained by Japan I have the honor to state that if the United States government attach to the expression 'vested rights' the same significance given in Mr. Bayard's note to the term 'well-established rights' the imperial government would have little to complain of under this head.

"But the absolute extinction of Japan's treaties and conventions without even the formality of previous notice creates a very different situation, not alone by removing conventional privileges and exemptions, but also by substituting therefor new and burdensome changes.

"In that case the application of United States custom laws to Hawaii would check the further development of Japanese trade, the extension of United States naturalization and immigration laws would be detrimental to the future residential and industrial rights of Japanese subjects and the enforcement of United States navigation laws, making the carrying trade between this country and Hawaii a part of the coasting trade, would probably prove fatal to the interests of Japanese steamship lines crossing the Pacific to the United States.

"With reference to the third point set forth in my note of the 19th ult. I have the honor to observe that the imperial government has large unliquidated claims against Hawaii for what it deems to be clear and deliberate violations of treaty.

"Regarding the inherent justice of these claims the imperial government entertains no doubt whatever, and bearing in mind the clear provisions of international law it cannot admit that any alterations in the Hawaiian status would in the least tend to relieve Hawaii of liability.

"It might easily happen, however, that the change in the plan of the negotiations consequent upon the consummation of the proposed project of annexation would tend to delay an adjustment that ought not to be postponed.

"The foregoing are the grounds upon which my government bases its objection to the proposed annexation of Hawaii to the United States. I should, however, signify fall in the duty which has been intrusted to me if I did not add that this full and frank explanation of the views of the imperial government is due not alone to its wish to protect the interests confided to its care but also to its sincere desire to remove all possible cause for misunderstanding between the government of the United States and itself. I should also add that I have received with great pleasure your courteous acknowledgment of the disclaimer I had the honor to make on behalf of my government in regard to the false report that Japan has designs against Hawaii.

"I regret to say, however, that similar reports are constantly appearing even in the reputable section of the American press, and, coupled with baseless or distorted accounts of occurrences in Japan and Hawaii,

are now, I am credibly informed, being urged in responsible quarters as a pretext for immediate action upon the treaty of annexation.

"Therefore, I have the honor to repeat that Japan has absolutely no designs of any kind whatever inimical to Hawaii and no motive in her dealings with that country except to secure by legitimate means the due observance of just obligations.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI."

This closed the correspondence between the two governments up to Aug. 1, 1897.

As collateral to the protests of Japan may be mentioned the claim made by that country against Hawaii for a violation of the treaty between the two countries. The influx of Asiatics into Hawaii induced the government to secure legislation that should act as a check upon such immigration. To this Japan objected. Hawaii proposed to arbitrate the matters in dispute, to which proposal Japan made the following reply, received Sept. 7, 1897, which indicates the points in the controversy.

It is from Count Okuma, minister of foreign affairs, to H. Shimamura, Japanese minister to Hawaii. After acknowledging the receipt of Hawaii's offer of arbitration it says:

"The imperial government is firmly convinced that its complaints in this matter are well founded and that its demands are just and reasonable. Nevertheless, in a spirit of conciliation and in the hope that its action may contribute to the good relations of the two countries, it has resolved to accept, subject to certain necessary limitations and qualifications, the proposal of the government of Hawaii.

"Accordingly on the 28th ult. I telegraphed to you to the effect that the Japanese government accepted in principle the suggestion of the government of Hawaii for arbitration and that the terms and conditions of such acceptance would follow by mail.

"I now confirm that telegram, and the object of this instruction is to explain the nature of the terms and conditions an adhesion to which is in the estimation of the imperial government essential to a satisfactory issue of the contemplated arbitration.

"The reasons assigned by the minister of foreign affairs of Hawaii in favor of arbitration make it also desirable that the award, when pronounced, shall be of the highest and most commanding character. Consequently the imperial government proposes that the two governments shall, when the proper time arrives, unite in requesting that his majesty the king of the Belgians may be pleased to accept the position of sole arbitrator.

"The imperial government is, moreover, persuaded of the desirability of expressly defining the scope of the reference, not only in order to lighten the labors of the arbitrator but with the view as well that the decision may address itself solely to the actual points of divergence.

"We therefore propose that the two governments shall agree to the essential facts of the case and that the arbitration shall be limited to specified questions at law and, in case the award is in favor of Japan, the measure of damages suffered by the subjects of his imperial majesty.

"It is due to frankness that I should, in this connection, state that for reasons which are fully set forth in another instruction the imperial government cannot consent that the

question of the bona fide possession of \$50 by each of the rejected free laborers or of the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to the Japanese subjects other than those belonging to the merchant class, shall be regarded as points of issue upon which the decision of the arbitrator is to be invited.

"If the government of the republic is prepared to meet the imperial government upon the foregoing essential points it is not apprehended that any difficulty will be experienced in arriving at an understanding in reference to questions of minor importance.

"You are consequently directed to communicate a copy of this instruction to the minister of foreign affairs as the reply of the imperial government to the suggestion contained in his note of June 28. You will at the same time urgently impress upon him the importance from every point of view of an immediate response. I am, sir, etc.,

"COUNT OKUMA SHIGENOBU,

"Minister for Foreign Affairs."

Two points in the controversy Japan was not at that time disposed to submit to arbitration—viz., the questions of the bona fide possession of \$50 by each of the rejected free laborers and the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to Japan's subjects other than the merchant class. On the 12th of October, 1897, it was reported from Honolulu that the Japanese government had notified Hawaii that it would include these two excepted points in the arbitration. The whole dispute seems to be in a fair way of settlement.

On the 9th of September the Hawaiian senate met in special session for the purpose of considering the annexation treaty pending in the United States senate. It was believed that favorable action on the treaty by the Hawaiian senate would have a good effect upon the American senate. The question of ratification came up on the 10th of September and the treaty was promptly ratified by a unanimous vote. A press report from Honolulu under the date of Sept. 14, 1897, says:

"From the time in 1893 when the queen was dethroned there has been no subject on which there was more unanimity and there has been no body with more of the feeling than the senate.

"When the session was called there was a feeling that there might be some objection on the part of some members who did not like the form of the treaty.

"It was so thoroughly discussed at the meeting of the members of the upper body that from the first time when it was known the government was to put all its power behind the treaty it was recognized that it was best to have a great majority.

"There was an explanation by Minister Hatch, a member of the body, and by the commissioners at Washington, Messrs. Castle and Kinney. But these were not necessary for the action of the body.

"The meeting at which the ratification of the treaty took place was the most largely attended of any in the history of the government, not excepting the trying time of revolution.

"There were always in the senate chamber large crowds of the best people of the islands, for the call for an extra session was made the call likewise for an assembling at the capital of the leading people from all the islands, and the social side of the republic was at its best.

Many members of the lower house were in attendance, for though they have nothing to do with treaties most of them were elected with the understanding that they were an-

nationists, and the proceedings interested them as much as they did the principal actors in the drama of annexation.

"As soon as the fact was made known that the senate had agreed to the ratification there was great enthusiasm all through the city. It had been planned to make the oc-

casional excuse for the most elaborate ceremonies that have been carried out since the republic came into power.

"There was nothing lacking to the appropriate celebration and the people joined in the ceremonies and jollification as freely as the most ardent of the republicans."

POPULATION, 1897.

Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hawaiian	16,399	14,629	31,019	Portuguese	8,292	6,989	15,191
Part Hawaiian	4,249	4,236	8,485	Japanese	19,212	5,195	24,407
American	1,975	1,111	3,086	Chinese	19,167	2,449	21,616
British	1,406	844	2,250	South Sea Islanders..	321	134	455
German	866	566	1,432	Other nationalities...	448	152	600
French	56	45	101				
Norwegian	216	162	378	Total	72,517	36,503	109,020

TRADE OF HAWAII.

Value of merchandise imported into Hawaii from the United States and other countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1897, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual av. 1892-6	P. ct.
United States.....	\$3,888,359.91	\$4,308,188.06	\$4,354,290.42	\$4,516,319.38	\$5,464,908.20	\$4,496,273.20	78.54
Great Britain.....	380,079.89	421,018.33	465,479.72	471,122.98	755,801.34	498,700.45	8.71
Germany.....	99,113.87	73,556.31	140,233.07	110,751.61	147,526.61	114,316.29	2.00
China.....	154,636.28	172,133.94	230,270.41	223,701.56	299,070.97	215,974.77	3.77
Japan.....	60,003.87	139,438.84	183,867.52	207,125.59	276,483.80	173,383.92	3.03
Australasia.....	105,203.42	126,044.43	186,518.75	122,804.60	113,644.65	130,843.17	2.29
Canada.....	25,159.00	65,349.51	118,198.57	30,731.21	52,981.99	58,484.06	1.02
Pacific Islands.....	4,908.86	17,265.80	21,570.24	1,192.51	4,526.33	8,886.75	0.17
France.....	4,642.51	5,300.98	8,780.31	7,849.30	17,721.02	8,800.10	0.16
Other countries.....	12,159.20	18,112.38	3,906.42	22,418.20	32,526.49	17,832.54	0.31
Total.....	\$4,684,207.51	\$5,346,808.58	\$5,713,181.43	\$5,714,017.54	\$7,164,561.40	\$5,724,555.25	100.00

Value of merchandise exported from the Hawaiian islands to various countries.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual av. 1892-6.	P. ct.
United States.....	\$8,029,918.02	\$10,754,248.70	\$8,097,069.27	\$8,392,189.54	\$15,460,088.15	\$10,326,704.74	99.28
China.....	2,282.60	4,031.15	7,789.51	42,221.50	3,444.00	11,953.75	.11
Japan.....	546.50	1,622.50	2,940.00	.....	555.00	1,132.80	.01
Australasia.....	13,009.00	2,532.31	5,301.52	6,124.75	25,590.65	10,491.65	.10
Canada.....	615.00	42,536.31	109,298.61	23,270.07	24,865.18	40,117.06	.39
Pacific Islands.....	8,791.17	8,007.56	17,018.87	10,332.29	677.15	8,359.41	.09
Other countries.....	4,954.92	5,179.56	1,476.78	.....	.....	2,322.25	.02
Total.....	\$8,060,087.21	\$10,818,158.09	\$9,140,794.56	\$8,474,138.15	\$15,515,230.13	\$10,401,681.63	100.00

Imports of merchandise into the United States from Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	Agricultural imports.	P. ct. of tot'l.	Nonagricultural.	P. ct. of tot'l.	Total.
1887.....	\$9,840,854	99.18	\$81,221	0.82	\$9,922,075
1888.....	10,984,681	99.32	73,638	.68	11,058,319
1889.....	12,776,089	99.44	71,671	.66	12,847,760
1890.....	12,394,970	99.60	48,338	.40	12,313,908
1891.....	13,799,605	99.31	95,992	.69	13,895,597
Annual average, 1887-91.....	\$11,363,235	99.38	\$74,704	.62	\$11,437,940
1892.....	\$8,020,678	99.32	\$55,204	.68	\$8,075,882
1893.....	9,064,322	99.10	82,445	.90	9,146,767
1894.....	9,984,142	99.20	80,375	.80	10,064,517
1895.....	7,840,967	99.39	47,964	.61	7,888,931
1896.....	11,697,765	99.49	59,399	.51	11,757,164
Annual average, 1892-96.....	\$9,321,741	99.31	\$53,185	.69	\$9,374,926

Exports of domestic merchandise from the United States to Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	Agricultural exports.	P. ct. of tot'l.	Nonagricultural.	P. ct. of tot'l.	Total.
1887.....	\$1,093,106	31.06	\$2,427,487	68.95	\$3,520,593
1888.....	1,029,782	34.03	1,996,116	65.97	3,025,898
1889.....	1,073,797	32.19	2,262,243	67.81	3,336,040
1890.....	1,280,347	27.79	3,326,543	72.21	4,606,890
1891.....	1,483,298	30.05	3,452,613	69.95	4,935,911
Annual average, 1887-91.....	\$1,192,066	30.68	\$2,636,092	69.32	\$3,828,068
1892.....	\$1,287,701	35.16	\$2,374,317	64.84	\$3,662,018
1893.....	923,610	33.99	1,793,728	66.01	2,717,338
1894.....	921,571	28.64	2,296,142	71.36	3,217,713
1895.....	903,224	24.76	2,745,248	75.24	3,648,472
1896.....	979,327	24.95	2,948,360	75.05	3,927,687
Annual average, 1892-96.....	\$1,005,207	29.21	\$2,431,539	70.79	\$3,436,746

THE CUBAN REVOLT.

Narrative of events in the great uprising from Nov. 1, 1896, to Nov. 1, 1897.

The record of events in the Cuban rebellion in the Daily News Almanac for 1897 was brought down to Nov. 1, 1896.

The cause of the patriots was never brighter since the rebellion began than it was on the 1st of November, 1896. Notwithstanding the hopes of Spain that Gen. Weyler would accomplish what he had done nothing, Havana was stricken with fear and the cabinet at Madrid began to lose confidence. More than 200,000 troops had been sent to Cuba, tens of thousands had died and on the date given fifty-six hospitals contained 13,660 sick Spanish soldiers. Fear of the intervention of the United States caused the government of Spain to urge upon Gen. Weyler greater activity in suppressing the rebellion and he was ordered to take the field in person. In obedience to such command he, with his staff, sailed from Havana on the 6th of November for Mariel, the northern terminus of the trocha. The object of the campaign was to do something to break the prestige of Gen. Maceo, the Cuban general. Gen. Weyler had under his command three brigades besides three other bodies of troops and the intention was to surround Maceo in the Rubi hills and crush him. From the hilltops the insurgent riflemen harassed the main column, retreating as it advanced and constantly eluding the Spanish troops. The whole campaign on Weyler's part was a dismal failure and he returned to Havana Nov. 23, reporting that the forces of Maceo had been scattered and their food supplies destroyed. This did not satisfy the Spanish government.

On the 27th of November Weyler returned to Pinar del Rio province, but to the end of the year he accomplished nothing except to drive the people of the country into the cities and devastate portions of the country.

The most disastrous event of the year for the Cubans was the death on the 7th of December, 1896, of Gen. Maceo, who was second in command of the Cuban army. Many different stories were told as to the manner of his death and many contradictory reports were published on both sides. The account given by Andre Hernandez of the Cuban cavalry, who was one of Maceo's companions in arms, is believed to be the most authentic. He says: "It was on Dec. 7 that we suffered a great misfortune in the tragic death (by ambush) of our leader Maceo. We were encamped near the fight that day, and heard the firing. Maceo came across the trocha, unknown to us, with but forty men. More than 1,500 Spaniards, who had been informed of his trip, ambushed him. He rode into the ambush and was shot at the first firing. We heard the volley, and thinking that some of our friends were attacked by the Spanish guerrillas started off at once to their aid, though we had but 400 men. When we reached the scene of the slaughter it was mostly over, and then we were told that Maceo was dead and that the enemy had his body tied to a horse's tail and were taking it off. Our men were perfectly frantic over the report and begged to be led against the Spaniards. We dashed forward with drawn machetes, and what a fight that was!

"The Spaniards met us and the encounter was horrible. Our men fought to kill; only bent on avenging Maceo. Our trusty and sharp machetes fell with regularity, and I think we killed more than 200 of the enemy;

and, what is more, we had the consolation of recovering the body of our beloved leader, Maceo. The Spaniards fought hard again to regain it, charging upon us repeatedly, but our sharp machetes were too much for them and they sullenly retreated.

"We buried the body in a secret and secure place. Only myself and a few selected men and officers know the location. In due time it will be marked. If known now, the murderous Spaniards would try to get it and parade it as showing their great triumph. Poor Maceo sleeps in peace, but his brothers remain to avenge him, and that they are doing daily."

The year 1897 opened with a good deal of vigor in military operations. On the 4th of January a battle took place at Tapeato, near Havana, between a force of 2,000 insurgents and a smaller body of Spaniards. The latter were on the point of retreating when they were re-enforced by a column under command of Col. Aguilera, which turned the tide of battle against the Cubans and they were forced to retreat, leaving forty dead on the field. A severe engagement took place at Gabuquito Jan. 13 between the Cubans under Gen. Garcia and the Spaniards under Gen. Segura. The attack was made by Gen. Segura upon the rebels in strong intrenchments. The Spanish forces were utterly routed, Segura being unable to rally his men to meet the deadly fire of the Cuban rifles and Hotchkiss guns.

Jan. 17 the insurgents attacked some Spanish gunboats in the Cauto river. Two of them were sunk by torpedoes and the royalists lost a large number of men. In the latter part of January an attempt was made by the insurgents to capture Gen. Weyler. He was en route for Gopaste, having destroyed the village of Quatro Caminos. When near his destination a party was sent forward to reconnoiter. A small force of insurgents had concealed themselves in a house to effect the capture and were to be signaled when to make the attack. A gun was accidentally discharged, which put the royalist scouts on their guard, and the plans of the rebels failed. Gen. Weyler returned to Havana March 4. No change in the military situation was effected by his visit to the provinces of Matanzas and Santa Clara.

March 28 the Spanish captured Gen. Rivera, who was at Cabesadas in the province of Pinar del Rio with a small force of about 100 men. Since his capture he has been a prisoner of war and his fate has not as yet been decided. Nothing of importance was done during April, but on the 12th of May the Spanish forces met with a serious disaster. The royalists had used every possible effort to retain possession of the town of Bayamos. On that day a royalist brigade under command of Gen. Llonos set out to escort a mule train bearing provisions from Manzanillo. While en route the train was attacked by forces under Garcia and Rabi and captured and the brigade of Llonos utterly routed. The Spanish lost 5,000 men, besides large quantities of provisions and military supplies. During May the rebels attacked the port of Baracoa and were defeated, and later they were repulsed in an attack on Fort Lama.

June 21 Gen. Weyler left Havana for Sagua la Grande, from which place he had planned a campaign into the province of Santiago. He had thirty-six battalions of

infantry and a strong force of cavalry and artillery. To counteract this movement the rebels marched a strong force into Havana province and were attacked by Aguilera at Sierra de Grillo. The fighting was vigorous but the rebels were forced to retreat with considerable losses. Gen. Weyler reached Santiago June 27. He made an address to the people in which he claimed to be desirous of peace. He said in closing his speech: "I come to bring peace or war. If the former is accepted we will return to the law. But if the latter is desired, behind me come forty battalions of troops."

July 3 Gen. Weyler ceased active movements on account of the beginning of the rainy season and offered full pardon to all who would surrender. The insurgents continued aggressive movements and engaged in many raids and skirmishes. Insurgent Leader Lacret crossed the Jucaro Morán trocha and joined Gomez in the Cacatualles hills. The insurgents concentrated their forces in Matanzas, stopping all traffic on the railroads in Matanzas and Santa Clara provinces. Capt.-Gen. Weyler ordered troops to the front and in the meantime the rebels entered Marianado, a suburb of Havana, securing \$15,000 worth of goods.

Aug. 7 Gomez, while on his way toward Havana, met a large force of Spanish under Weyler, who were routed at Matanzas in a severe conflict, and many were killed and wounded.

The insurgents planned to capture Weyler on his way back to Havana, the encounter taking place near Aguacate. Gen. Castillo commanded the insurgents, Gen. Molina and Col. Aldea commanding the Spanish. Both Spanish officers were wounded. The Spanish fell back upon Guanabacoa. Five miles from Guanabacoa Gen. Weyler was attacked by a rebel force under Gen. Rodriguez. Weyler, refusing to fight, continued on into town with 300 head of cattle he had collected on the way.

Gen. Weyler on the 14th of August tendered his resignation because of the death of Canovas, the Spanish premier. He was requested to remain until his successor was appointed.

Weyler checked the rebel advances to the west by drawing his troops from other sources into Havana province, and left Havana for the inspection of forts and returned upon receipt of important dispatches from Madrid. Gen. Lee left Cuba for New York on the 4th of September. A battle occurred between the Spanish forces and the Cuban general, Rodriguez, while the latter was transporting medicines and ammunition from Mariel in Pinar del Rio, both sides losing heavily.

On Sept. 10 Victoria de las Tunas surrendered to the rebels, an exchange of prisoners was effected, being the first exchange during the war. The Spanish, assisted by warships, destroyed the towns of Tasajeras and Bijara.

A severe fight took place between insurgents under Savon and the Spanish column at Cardoba, in Santiago de Cuba; about fifty were killed and wounded on each side.

Col. Acosta, who commanded the Cuban forces when they raided the city of Marianao, was taken sick and safely arrived in Mexico, through Havana. His command was taken by Castillo. On Sept. 24 the insurgents attacked Socorro and were repulsed, the Spanish commander of the town being killed. The Cubans lost munitions of war through the treachery of Dr. Louis Mayolini. Ramon Rios, brother of Salvador Rios

was reported killed at the Tronquillidad plantation in Santiago de Cuba.

In October Gen. Blanco was appointed to succeed Gen. Weyler. He arrived in Havana the last of the month.

At once on assuming the office of captain-general Gen. Blanco issued the following proclamation:

"To the Inhabitants of the Island of Cuba: I have come to you again with as much sincerity and good-will as ever. I will feel happy if when I depart this time I leave behind me the pleasant recollection of having brought you peace, security and the improvement of your interests, which are to me dearer than my own.

"The government of our nation on honoring me with the supreme command of this island has also intrusted me with the carrying out of the political and administrative reforms which constitute the programme of the government. These reforms, at the same time that they will give to the country a government by itself, will insure in it the sovereignty of Spain and will serve as a basis for the political concert of all its elements.

"As a faithful interpreter of the will and the purpose of her majesty the queen and her responsible government it is my purpose to follow a broad policy of expansion, of generosity and of forgiveness, tending to re-establish through liberality fraternity among all the inhabitants of the country and to cement their adhesion to the mother country, not only through their filial duties but also through their gratitude for the benefits they will receive.

"It is hardly worth while for me to assure you, for you all know me well, that I shall not spare effort or sacrifice in order to deserve well the trust which has been placed in me by the government, applying and developing faithfully the new policy which has for its chief aim an effort to bring about peace, to render justice to all, to make headway and open a place for every legitimate interest, and to direct the energies of the country toward the re-establishment of wealth and the insurance of prosperity.

"I hope in my heart that, persuaded of the sentiment which the mother country has for the most favored of her daughters, you will all flock around her flag without any distraction as to parties or origin, in order to fight and drive from its soil those who are now making it red with blood.

"While those who remain within the law will find security and protection in their homes, I will, painful as it may be to me, punish with all the energy and harshness of the force of arms those who ungratefully or obstinately should pretend to perpetuate the horrors of war in this rich and fertile soil which Spain discovered and raised to the greatest level of prosperity which any country ever attained, and whose peace and welfare it feels compelled to maintain at all cost.

"Soldiers, marines and volunteers: Upon assuming command of the army I comply with a sense of justice in paying a tribute of admiration to you for your distinguished behavior during two years of rude campaigning in a country which has been sprinkled with the blood of so many heroes. You have defended the integrity of the Spanish fatherland, fighting with your proverbial courage and exemplary discipline the infamous insurrection which is devastating this fertile and hospitable country.

"I trust to see this insurrection crushed and subdued, thanks to your heroic efforts and the support of the country at large.

which will not hesitate to place itself at our side in order to combat those illusionists who, amid ruin, tears and blood, aspire only to the complete destruction of the country, sinking its unfortunate inhabitants in sadness and ruin for no other compensation than that of renouncing their history and race or that of selling their country to foreigners.

"Let there be war, then, to the implacable enemies of the Spanish people and protection to all those who take shelter under the flag of Spain. Let us once for all end this rebellion which is impoverishing and dishonoring us.

"I trust, as does the government, to see soon fulfilled our purposes, which are the will of our august queen regent. You will then be worthy of the gratitude of the fatherland and of your captain-general.

"Soldiers, marines, volunteers and firemen: Viva Espana! Long live the king and long live the queen! RAMON BLASCO."

On the 4th of November, 1897, the Cuban presidential election was held at Guayama, Puerto Principe, and the representatives of all the six states into which the island has been divided were present. The Cuban assembly, or congress, was convened there by former President Cisneros, and, after reviewing and amending the constitution and approving the acts of the retiring government, these officers were elected:

President, Gen. Bartolome Masaso; vice-president, Mendez Capote; secretary of war, Brigadier Aloman; secretary of state, Fonte Sterling; secretary of foreign affairs, Monreno Delatorre; secretary of the interior, Dr. Manuel R. Silva; commander-in-chief of the army, Gen. Maximo Gomez; inspector-general, Carlos Roffet.

The official Spanish gazette, published at Madrid, Spain, in its issue of Nov. 29 gave the royal decrees granting autonomy to Cuba and Puerto Rico, previously adopted by the Spanish cabinet. The following is a synopsis of the document:

Article 1 explains the principles of the governments of the two islands.

Art. 2 decrees that the government of each island shall be composed of a parliament, divided into two chambers, while a governor-general, representing the home government, shall exercise in its name the supreme authority.

Art. 3 declares that the faculty of making laws on colonial affairs rests with the colonial parliament and the governor-general.

Art. 4 directs that the colonial representatives shall be composed of two corporations, with equal power—a chamber of representatives and a council of administration.

Art. 5 provides that the council of administration shall consist of thirty-five members, of whom eighteen shall be elected and seventeen nominated by the home government.

Almost simultaneously with the formal promulgation of the new Spanish scheme of Cuban autonomy in Madrid and Havana the people of Havana were aroused by the news of positive military orders by Gen. Gomez and Gen. Garcia to the effect that any Cuban who listens to the autonomy proposals will be treated as a traitor and that any Spanish agent coming to confer about them will be killed as a spy. Gen. Gomez's order is as follows:

"Headquarters of the General-in-Chief of the Cuban army, Sancti Spiritus, Nov. 15, 1897. Third Year of the Independence:

"The news I have received of the establishment of autonomy in Cuba by the Spanish government compels me to remind the

military and civil leaders of the revolution once more that our only aim is independence."

Then the orders just mentioned are declared. Gen. Garcia in his orders explains:

"The only channel through which proposals of peace from Spain can be made to the Cubans, according to our constitution, is the supreme government of the republic, and even in this case that these proposals shall only be on a basis of independence. Any agent sent to propose to the Cubans submission to Spain shall be tried and punished as a spy."

The same resolute spirit was shown against autonomy by Capote, the president of the new Cuban assembly. He signed a proclamation issued at the recent meeting of the assembly. It is addressed by the "representatives of the Cuban people to all those who have the independence and future welfare of Cuba at heart," and says:

"No special laws, no political reform, or autonomy—nothing, in short, that the Spanish government may be willing to grant, that may mean Spanish sovereignty over Cuba—shall be accepted by the Cubans as a settlement of the war. Independence or death is and shall be the unalterable and sacred motto of the Cubans.

"The Cubans have not resorted to arms in order to obtain any political measure which does not once and for all solve the Cuban question. That is the reason we will accept nothing short of absolute independence.

"It is our purpose to constitute a separate, independent state, orderly, prosperous and happy, over the ruins of a wornout colony."

"We are firmly determined to carry on the war until victory or death crowns our efforts."

ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The strong feeling of sympathy in the United States for the Cuban rebels made itself felt in congress and an effort was made in the senate to force the government to recognize the belligerent rights of the Cuban patriots. On the 9th of December, 1896, Senator Mills of Texas introduced a resolution directing the president to take military possession of the island of Cuba. Senator Call of Florida offered a resolution which provided for "recognizing the republic of Cuba as a free and independent government and extending to the people of Cuba all the rights of a free and independent government in the ports and within the jurisdiction of the United States."

Senator Cameron of Pennsylvania offered a resolution which, being amended, provided "that the independence of the republic of Cuba be and the same is hereby acknowledged by the United States of America; that the United States will use its friendly offices with the government of Spain to bring to a close the war between Spain and Cuba." Dec. 10, 1896, Senator Cullom of Illinois offered a resolution which declared that "the extinction of Spanish title and the termination of Spanish control of the islands at the gateway of the Gulf of Mexico are necessary to the welfare of those islands and to the people of the United States."

All these resolutions were referred to the senate committee on foreign affairs, which reported in favor of the Cameron resolution. The president opposed taking any positive action in the matter and it was understood that he would veto any of the resolutions should they pass. The friends of the various measures believed that there

were votes enough in congress favorable to the Cubans to pass such resolutions as might receive the senate's indorsement over the president's veto. The fear that the adoption of the resolutions would involve the country in a war with Spain aroused the business men of the country to oppose them and meetings were held in Boston, St. Louis, Baltimore and Vicksburg in opposition to their passage. The secretary of state, Mr. Olney, made a public declaration in which he said that "the power to recognize the so-called republic of Cuba as an independent state rests exclusively with the president," and that if the Cameron resolution passed both houses of congress it would be merely "an expression of opinion by the eminent gentlemen who might vote for it." This raised a grave constitutional question and Senator Davis of Minnesota replied to Mr. Olney disputing his claim that the right to recognize the independence of Cuba rested exclusively with the president. The senate did not, however, force the issue on the constitutional question raised by the secretary of state. It became evident as time passed that the resolution could not pass the house and in January (5th, 1897) it was announced that the senate had decided not to pass the resolution offered by Mr. Cameron. There seemed to be a willingness to leave the whole subject to the incoming administration. The next congress (LVth) met in extra session March 15, 1897.

The country had become excited by the death of Ricardo Ruiz, a physician residing in Guanabacoa in Cuba, who was a naturalized citizen of the United States. He died in prison and under circumstances so suspicious that his friends charged that he had been murdered by the Spanish authorities. So good a case was made out that in February, 1897, the secretary of state instructed the American minister at Madrid to demand of the Spanish government a thorough investigation of the case. Little satisfaction was given by Spain, and in the latter part of April W. J. Calhoun of Illinois was appointed by the president a special counsel to Consul-General Lee to go to Cuba and investigate the circumstances of the death of Dr. Ruiz. Consul-General Lee in his official report says that Dr. Ruiz was at the home of a friend at the time of the attack on the railroad train in which he was said to be implicated; that his confinement in prison was in violation of law; that his trial by court-martial was a violation of his rights as an American citizen; that he was denied communication with his family and friends, and that although he was a strong, robust man he was, after being under arrest 315 hours, taken from his cell a corpse. Consul-General Lee in his report says:

"He [Dr. Ruiz] died from congestion of the brain produced by a blow on the top of the head.

"There are two theories connected with the wound on the head. One, that in a state of mental excitement he ran across the cell, as described by one of the jailers, and butted his head on the door in a frantic effort to get out. Another, that he was struck over the head with one of the clubs carried by the jailers—by the immediate watchman, who had probably ordered him to cease his cries for relief and for his children, and upon his not doing so struck him with more force than he intended; or it is possible the blow was delivered to make him confess or give evidence against others.

"It is possible he went mad, and many

causes combined to produce such a result." But whether when bereft of reason he inflicted the blows which produced brain congestion, or whether he died at the hands of others—the truth will probably only be known when the hearts of all are revealed—the fact remains, his unjust confinement killed him; and, had he been released from incommunicado by the hand of man at the end of seventy-two hours, the hand of death might not have released him at the end of 315 hours, and to-day the widow would have the support of her husband and the moans of his fatherless children would never have been heard in the land.

"I therefore conclude, saying, as I have done in all previous reports about this case, that whether Dr. Ruiz killed himself or was killed by some one else will, under the existing conditions, always remain unknown."

Mr. Mahony of New York offered a resolution in the house directing the secretary of state to "represent to the Spanish government the profound sense of satisfaction with which the people of the United States would view the extension of clemency as regards the remission of the death penalty in the case of General Ruiz Rivera." On the 1st of April Senator Allen of Nebraska offered a resolution protesting against the alleged purpose of the Spanish authorities to try Gen. Rivera by summary court-martial, which passed April 5. A few days later Secretary Sherman made a statement that the Spanish government had given the assurance that Gen. Rivera would not be executed but would be treated as a prisoner of war.

On the 17th of May the president sent the following message to congress:

"To the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States: Official information from our consuls in Cuba establishes the fact that a large number of American citizens in the island are in a state of destitution, suffering for want of food and medicines. This applies particularly to the rural districts of the central and eastern parts.

"The agricultural classes have been forced from their farms into the nearest towns, where they are without work or money. The local authorities of the several towns, however kindly disposed, are unable to relieve the needs of their own people and are altogether powerless to help our citizens.

"The latest report of Consul-General Lee estimates 600 to 800 Americans are without means of support. I have assured him that provision would be made at once to relieve them. To that end I recommend that congress make an appropriation of not less than \$50,000, to be immediately available for use under the direction of the secretary of state.

"It is desirable that a part of the sum which may be appropriated by congress should, in the discretion of the secretary of state, also be used for the transportation of American citizens who desiring to return to the United States, are without means to do so.

"WILLIAM McKINLEY.

"Executive Mansion, May 17, 1897."

On the same day Senator Davis introduced the following resolution:

"Resolved, By the senate and house of representatives of the United States in congress assembled, That the sum of \$50,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the relief of destitute citizens of the United States in the island

of Cuba, said money to be expended at the discretion and under the direction of the president of the United States in the purchase and furnishing of food, clothing and medicine to such citizens and for transporting to the United States such of them as so desire and who are without means to transport themselves."

This passed the senate without objection. It passed the house and was signed by the president May 24.

On the 20th of May the senate passed by a vote of 41 to 14 a resolution introduced by Senator Morgan, which was as follows:

"Resolved, That a condition of public war exists between the government of Spain and the government proclaimed and for some time maintained by force of arms by the people of Cuba, and that the United States of America shall maintain a strict neutrality between the two contending powers, according to each all the rights of belligerents in the ports and territory of the United States."

The following gives the vote in the senate on the resolution:

YEAS.

Bacon (Dem.).	Carter (Rep.).
Baker (Rep.).	Chandler (Rep.).
Bate (Dem.).	Chilton (Dem.).
Berry (Dem.).	Clark (Rep.).
Butler (Pop.).	Clay (Dem.).

Cockrell (Dem.).	Mills (Dem.).
Cullom (Rep.).	Morgan (Dem.).
Davis (Rep.).	Nelson (Rep.).
Dehoe (Rep.).	Pasco (Dem.).
Foraker (Rep.).	Pettigrew (Rep.).
Gallinger (Rep.).	Pettus (Dem.).
Gorman (Dem.).	Pritchard (Rep.).
Hansbrough (Rep.).	Rawlins (Dem.).
Harris (Pop., Kas.).	Shoup (Rep.).
Helfield (Pop.).	Stewart (Pop.).
Jones (Dem., Ark.).	Thurston (Rep.).
Kenney (Dem.).	Tillman (Dem.).
Lindsay (Dem.).	Turner (Dem.).
McBride (Rep.).	Turpie (Dem.).
Mantle (Rep.).	Waithall (Dem.).
Mason (Rep.).	

Total—Yeas, 41. Democrats, 19; republicans, 18; populists, 4.

NAYS.

Allison (Rep.).	Hawley (Rep.).
Burrows (Rep.).	Hoar (Rep.).
Caffery (Dem.).	Spooner (Rep.).
Fairbanks (Rep.).	Wellington (Rep.).
Gear (Rep.).	Wetmore (Rep.).
Hale (Rep.).	White (Rep.).
Hanna (Rep.).	Wilson (Rep.).

Total—Nays, 14. Democrats, 2; republicans, 12.

This resolution never came before the house of representatives. Congress adjourned July 24, taking no further action in Cuban affairs.

GRANTS TO RAILROADS.

The railroad lands patented (or certified with the effect of patenting) have been distributed among various companies as shown in the following table:

NAMES OF RAILROADS.	Where located.	Number of acres.
Atlantic & Pacific.....	New Mexico.....	200.00
St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern.....	Arkansas.....	6,012.00
Central Branch Union Pacific.....	Kansas.....	881.15
Central Pacific (proper).....	California.....	42,074.02
do.....	Nevada.....	101,844.82
do.....	Utah.....	285,868.31
do.....	Idaho.....	8,094.24
Central Pacific (successor to California & Oregon).....	California.....	13,504.36
Union Pacific (successor to Denver Pacific).....	Colorado.....	194,827.09
Florida Central & Peninsular.....	Florida.....	89,640.08
Gulf & Ship Island.....	Mississippi.....	27,331.58
Hastings & Dakota.....	Minnesota.....	6,785.30
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	Iowa.....	120.00
New Orleans Pacific.....	Louisiana.....	1,335.77
Northern Pacific.....	Minnesota.....	113,138.29
do.....	North Dakota.....	10,659.60
do.....	Montana.....	571,491.46
do.....	Idaho.....	49,378.76
do.....	Oregon.....	40.00
do.....	Washington.....	178,065.73
Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific.....	Louisiana.....	8,790.88
Oregon & California.....	Oregon.....	105,535.31
Oregon & California (successor to Oregon Central).....	Oregon.....	11,153.46
Selma, Rome & Dalton.....	Alabama.....	360.17
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	Minnesota.....	113.62
South & North Alabama.....	Alabama.....	241.21
Southern Pacific (main line).....	California.....	89,888.81
Southern Pacific (branch line).....	California.....	32,900.91
Union Pacific (proper).....	Nebraska.....	995,455.99
do.....	Utah.....	255,120.67
do.....	Wyoming.....	904,040.84
do.....	Colorado.....	471,256.66
Union Pacific (successor to Kansas Pacific).....	Kansas.....	453,871.41
do.....	Colorado.....	122,514.61
Wisconsin Central.....	Wisconsin.....	39,799.95
Total.....		5,101,909.81

SAVINGS BANKS.

Number of savings depositors, aggregate savings deposits and average amount due to depositors in savings banks in each state in 1896-97.

STATE.	No. of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.*	Average to each depositor.	Rate interest paid.
Maine.....	52	163,115	\$57,476,896	\$352.37	3.72
New Hampshire.....	52	126,563	49,498,056	391.05	3.5
Vermont.....	43	106,169	32,600,627	307.19	4.
Massachusetts.....	187	1,340,668	453,220,257	339.08	4.
Rhode Island.....	35	136,148	68,683,608	504.48	4.5
Connecticut.....	89	356,445	149,496,556	419.41	4.
Total.....	457	2,229,104	810,971,000	363.81	
New York.....	128	1,736,968	718,176,889	413.46	3.54
New Jersey.....	25	161,710	43,271,047	297.56	3.
Pennsylvania.....	17	294,832	77,429,348	262.60	(§)
Delaware.....	2	19,326	4,030,168	208.53	4.
Maryland.....	28	161,058	51,810,877	321.09	3.5
District of Columbia.....	1	1,196	14,000	11.71	4.
Total.....	201	2,375,106	894,132,314	376.71	
West Virginia.....	1	13,737	249,333	66.72	4.
North Carolina.....	6	118,743	905,477	48.31	(§)
South Carolina.....	11	116,750	4,533,459	270.51	(§)
Georgia.....	6	5,334	288,010	53.49	(§)
Louisiana.....	4	19,822	2,519,393	256.50	3
Texas.....	1	2,000	355,581	177.76	4.
Tennessee.....	6	12,426	1,627,877	131.01	2.5
Total.....	35	68,871	10,479,040	152.16	
Ohio.....	11	87,302	29,950,871	343.07	4.
Indiana.....	5	17,437	4,082,459	234.18	4 to 5
Illinois.....	26	1101,710	26,589,141	261.42	(§)
Wisconsin.....	1	1,546	201,486	129.69	4.
Minnesota.....	13	44,643	8,545,008	79.43	3.5
Iowa.....	106	178,967	28,585,556	261.99	(§)
Total.....	222	3,316,606	92,933,532	280.31	
California.....	56	186,028	127,929,281	687.69	4 to 6
Utah.....	7	4,942	1,187,257	240.24	(§)
Montana.....	2	15,469	1,123,481	205.43	(§)
Total.....	65	196,439	130,240,019	659.00	
Grand total.....	980	5,201,132	1,939,376,085	372.83	

*Deposits subject to check amounting to \$44,037,529 not included. †Partially estimated.
§No information.

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION.

The Mississippi river commission is made up of Col. G. L. Gillespie, Lieut.-Col. Amos Stickney and Maj. T. H. Handbury, all of the engineer corps, U. S. A.; Henry L. Marinden of the United States coast survey; H. M. Harrod, president, and Henry Flad, past president of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and Judge R. S. Taylor of Fort Wayne, Ind. The commission advises the contraction of the river channel to 3,000 feet in width by the building of low dikes extending from the shores, and the result of the experiments made at Lake Providence and Plum point about fifteen years ago seem to warrant the conclusion arrived at, though the failure of appropriations prevented the completion of the work at these points. In 1896 the commission made some estimates of the probable cost of the revetment of the river banks. Earlier experiments put the cost at \$12 per linear foot, but they now estimate that it will cost \$30, or about \$150,000 per mile. Though the river is 950 miles long from Cairo to New Orleans, and two banks must be considered, the commission believes that not over 600 miles of the river will need revetment, and that the total cost will be somewhere between \$63,000,000 and \$100,000,000, and that the maintenance of the work will cost 10 per cent additional. The

execution of this work will probably extend over forty years, as the present available annual supply of material for wicker mattresses is only sufficient for the construction of fifteen miles. The chief purpose of levee construction is now admitted to be the protection of the population and the agricultural interests, and of late years from one-half to three-fifths of the \$2,000,000 to \$3,000,000 annually expended by the commission is devoted to this purpose. The states of Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi and Louisiana have expended large sums in levee building and maintenance in the last fifty years, and in combination with the national government about \$55,000,000 has been spent upon these works. In 1896 the commission estimated that \$18,000,000 was needed to complete the system, by cutting off outlets a larger proportion of the river is now kept between the banks, and the highest flood level of 1897 was 5 feet, in places, above the floods of the last twenty years. With all contemplated improvements completed it is estimated that the maximum flood level will be 3 feet higher than it was in 1897, and this raising of flood level must be provided for in the levee construction.

Religious.

STATISTICS OF THE CHURCHES.

(From the New York Independent.)

MINISTERS, CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS IN 1895 AND 1896 IN UNITED STATES.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
ADVENTISTS—						
1. Evangelical.....	34	34	30	30	1,147	1,147
2. Advent Christians.....	912	912	610	610	26,540	26,500
3. Seventh Day.....	253	256	1,201	1,254	41,128	45,109
4. Church of God.....	19	19	29	29	647	647
5. Life and Advent Union.....	50	50	28	28	1,018	1,018
6. Churches of God in Jesus Christ.....	94	94	95	95	2,872	2,872
Total Adventists.....	1,362	1,365	1,993	2,050	73,312	77,296
BAPTISTS—						
1. Regular (north).....	*5,536		*9,328		*985,752	
2. Regular (south).....	*14,796	*29,498	*17,867	*41,190	*1,448,570	*380,066
3. Regular (colored).....	*5,488		*13,122		*1,343,530	
4. Six Principle.....	11	14	18	18	837	987
5. Seventh Day.....	102	117	100	105	9,244	9,178
6. Freewill.....	1,346	1,353	1,523	1,514	84,581	86,688
7. Original Freewill.....	120	120	167	167	12,000	12,000
8. General.....	355	391	425	430	22,250	22,400
9. Separate.....	19	19	24	24	1,569	1,569
10. United.....	25	25	204	204	13,209	13,209
11. Baptist Church of Christ.....	80	80	152	152	8,251	8,254
12. Primitive.....	2,120	2,130	3,625	3,530	125,700	126,000
13. Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian.....	300	300	473	473	12,851	12,851
Total Baptists.....	33,291	33,943	46,871	47,807	4,068,539	4,153,857
BRETHREN (RIVER)—						
1. Brethren in Christ.....	128	128	78	78	2,698	2,698
2. Old Order, or Yorker.....	7	7	8	8	214	214
3. United Zion's Children.....	20	20	25	25	525	525
Total River Brethren.....	155	155	111	111	3,427	3,427
BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH)—						
1. Brethren (I).....			109	109	2,289	2,289
2. Brethren (II).....			84	84	2,419	2,419
3. Brethren (III).....			86	86	1,235	1,235
4. Brethren (IV).....			31	31	718	718
Total Plymouth Brethren.....			314	314	6,661	6,661
CATHOLICS—						
1. Roman Catholic.....	10,348	*10,844	14,903	*16,213	7,999,172	*8,271,309
2. Russian Orthodox.....	13	13	12	12	13,501	13,504
3. Greek Orthodox.....	3	3	3	3	200	200
4. Armenian.....	7	7	6	6	335	335
5. Old Catholic.....	3	3	5	5	700	700
6. Reformed Catholic.....	3	3	8	8	1,000	1,000
Total Catholics.....	10,362	10,878	14,937	16,247	8,014,911	8,287,078
CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC.....	95	95	10	10	1,394	1,491
CHINESE TEMPLES.....			47	47		
CHRISTADELPHIANS.....			65	63	1,277	1,277
CHRISTIANS—						
1. Christians (Christian Connection).....	1,380	1,385	1,320	1,320	95,250	105,000
2. Christian Church South.....	105	105	160	160	15,000	15,000
Total Christians.....	1,485	1,500	1,480	1,480	110,250	120,000
CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.....	10	10	13	13	754	754
CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS.....	26	*13,040	221	813	8,724	25,000
CHRISTIAN UNION.....	193	193	294	294	18,214	18,214
CHURCH OF GOD (Winebrenerian).....	450	450	550	550	36,000	36,000
CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (Schweinfurth).....			12	12	384	384
CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM.....	131	132	147	149	7,406	7,527
COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES—						
1. Shakers.....			15	15	1,650	1,650
2. Amans.....			7	7	1,000	1,000
3. Harmony.....			1	1	250	250
4. Separatists.....			1	1	200	200
5. Ailroists.....			1	1	20	20
6. Adonai Shomo.....			1	1	20	20
7. Church Triumphant (Korshan Ecclesia).....			5	5	205	205
Total Communistic Societies.....			31	31	3,950	3,950
CONGREGATIONALISTS.....	5,317	5,176	5,432	5,670	605,557	621,557
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.....	5,230	5,300	9,471	9,637	922,033	1,008,673

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
DUNKARDS—						
1. Dunkards or German Baptists (Conservative).....	1,700	1,709	750	755	69,000	69,250
2. Dunkards or German Baptists (Old Order).....	180	180	120	120	4,000	4,000
3. Dunkards or German Baptists (Progressive).....	230	243	140	145	9,300	110,081
4. Seventh-Day Baptists (German).....	5	5	6	6	194	194
Total Dunkards.....	2,115	2,137	1,016	1,026	81,394	83,475
EVANGELICAL BODIES—						
1. Evangelical Association.....	824	852	1,817	1,633	90,849	93,065
2. United Evangelical Church.....	410	408	1,000	521	55,055	55,118
Total Evangelical.....	1,234	1,260	2,817	2,154	145,904	148,183
FRIENDS—						
1. Friends (Orthodox).....	1,150	1,150	824	824	88,158	90,451
2. Friends (Hicksite).....	115	115	201	201	21,962	21,592
3. Friends (Wilberite).....	39	39	53	53	4,323	4,323
4. Friends (Primitive).....	11	11	9	9	232	232
Total Friends.....	1,314	1,314	1,087	1,087	114,711	116,598
FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE.	4	4	4	4	840	840
GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT.	45	45	55	55	36,500	36,500
GERMAN EVANGELICAL SYNOD.	838	868	1,075	1,101	185,208	188,000
JEWIS—						
1. Jewish Congregations (Orthodox).....	130	130	328	328	60,500	60,500
2. Jewish Congregations (Reformed).....	160	160	220	220	79,000	79,000
Total Jews.....	290	290	548	548	139,500	139,500
LATTER-DAY SAINTS—						
1. Church of Jesus Christ Latter-Day Saints.....	575	575	580	580	212,000	212,000
2. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.....	1,500	1,500	431	431	22,000	22,000
Total Latter-Day Saints.....	2,075	2,075	1,011	1,011	234,000	234,000
LUTHERANS—						
GENERAL BODIES.						
1. General Synod.....	1,112	1,155	1,479	1,467	180,794	173,313
2. United Synod in the South.....	198	211	361	437	35,910	41,304
3. General Council.....	1,051	1,108	1,697	1,786	317,083	315,239
4. Synodical Conference.....	1,698	1,775	2,365	2,418	479,221	492,580
5. United Norwegian.....	342	350	1,088	1,120	104,851	110,000
INDEPENDENT SYNODS.						
6. Joint Synod of Ohio.....	390	410	580	600	78,000	85,000
7. German of Iowa.....	829	874	680	798	55,925	65,273
8. Buffalo.....	23	25	81	85	8,550	4,248
9. Hauge's.....	72	81	215	215	28,655	18,027
10. Norwegian in North America.....	337	215	607	676	57,800	61,347
11. Danish in America.....	17	87	48	55	3,500	1,250
12. German Augsburg.....	20	23	22	26	4,750	4,750
13. Danish Church Association.....	40	43	60	58	4,550	3,432
14. Icelandic Synod.....	8	7	25	24	5,227	4,757
15. Immanuel.....	20	18	22	19	6,500	3,698
16. Synodal Synod.....	10	10	38	40	4,000	4,000
17. Slavonian.....	8	7	7	7	500	500
18. Danish Ev. Lutheran Church in America.....	23	35	49	49	4,000	4,000
19. Texas.....	39	44	49	40	6,200	7,007
Independent congregations.....	60	75	100	150	15,000	22,500
Total Lutherans.....	5,835	5,983	9,433	10,022	1,390,775	1,420,905
WALDENSTROMIANS.	140	140	150	150	20,000	20,000
MENNONITES—						
1. Mennonite.....	356	380	263	270	18,378	19,451
2. Bruderhof.....	9	9	5	5	352	352
3. Amish.....	225	229	110	115	10,700	11,000
4. Old Amish.....	75	75	25	25	2,488	2,438
5. Apostolic.....	2	2	2	2	300	300
6. Reformed.....	43	43	34	34	1,655	1,655
7. General Conference.....	100	98	50	48	6,000	8,023
8. Church of God in Christ.....	18	18	18	18	471	471
9. Old (Wisler).....	17	17	15	15	610	610
10. Bundes Conference.....	37	40	12	15	2,000	2,650
11. Defenseless.....	18	20	9	11	865	1,156
12. Brethren in Christ.....	40	42	54	58	4,000	4,329
Total Mennonites.....	950	992	600	611	47,698	52,941

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
METHODISTS—						
1. Methodist Episcopal.....	16,079	16,248	24,606	25,001	2,629,986	2,675,035
2. Union American Methodist Episcopal....	115	842	115	680	7,081	32,642
3. African Methodist Episcopal.....	4,366	4,680	4,575	4,850	504,776	615,864
4. African Union Methodist Protestant.....	80	80	70	70	7,000	7,000
5. African Methodist Episcopal, Zion.....	2,473	2,561	1,612	1,615	406,441	432,848
6. Methodist Protestant.....	2,096	2,100	2,356	2,265	178,681	183,418
7. Wesleyan Methodist.....	600	600	565	565	18,341	18,400
8. Methodist Episcopal, South.....	5,791	*5,861	13,591	*13,673	1,413,015	*1,437,672
9. Congregational Methodist.....	204	206	238	240	12,500	12,600
10. Congregational Methodist (colored).....	5	5	5	5	819	319
11. New Congregational Methodist.....	20	20	35	35	1,200	1,200
12. Zion Union Apostolic.....	30	30	32	32	2,346	2,346
13. Colored Methodist Episcopal.....	1,297	1,680	1,004	1,009	170,718	164,308
14. Primitive Methodist.....	70	72	100	102	6,340	6,400
15. Free Methodist.....	856	938	708	708	25,644	26,038
16. Independent Methodist.....	8	8	15	15	2,569	2,569
17. Evangelist Missionary.....	87	87	13	13	4,600	4,600
Total Methodists.....	34,175	35,237	49,630	50,258	5,484,513	5,653,236
MORAVIANS.....	106	128	104	109	12,923	13,614
PRESBYTERIANS—						
1. Presbyterian in the United States of America (northern).....	6,498	6,623	7,218	7,267	902,757	928,515
2. Cumberland Presbyterian.....	1,704	1,617	2,384	2,367	193,388	116,847
3. Cumberland Presbyterian (colored).....	400	400	250	250	13,250	12,500
4. Welsh Calvinistic.....	107	105	132	135	12,285	12,285
5. United Presbyterian.....	801	812	835	891	106,755	108,828
6. Presbyterian in the United States (southern).....	1,337	1,349	2,776	2,788	208,999	210,539
7. Associate Church of North America.....	13	13	81	81	1,053	1,053
8. Associate Reformed Synod of the South.....	110	108	112	107	9,506	9,400
9. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States (Synod).....	98	98	126	127	10,364	10,277
10. Reformed Presbyterian in North America (General Synod).....	83	83	41	41	5,000	5,000
11. Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanted).....	1	1	4	4	87	87
12. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States and Canada.....	1	1	1	1	600	600
Total Presbyterians.....	11,097	11,154	14,530	14,559	1,456,980	1,460,346
PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL—						
1. Protestant Episcopal.....	4,487	4,618	5,386	6,097	616,848	636,773
2. Reformed Episcopal.....	493	497	494	446	49,447	49,446
Total Episcopal.....	4,980	4,705	5,979	6,190	626,290	645,568
REFORMED—						
1. Reformed in America.....	633	636	563	605	101,352	102,631
2. Reformed in United States.....	963	1,000	1,638	1,663	226,532	229,100
3. Christian Reformed.....	76	81	122	123	16,037	16,740
Total Reformed.....	1,672	1,717	2,355	2,391	343,981	348,471
SALVATIONISTS—						
Salvation Army.....	2,037	2,120	682	675	33,500	40,000
Volunteers.....		450		150		
Total Salvationists.....	2,037	2,570	682	825	33,500	40,000
SCHWENKfeldians.....	3	3	4	4	308	308
SOCIAL BRETHREN.....	17	17	20	20	913	913
SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE.....			4	4	1,064	1,064
SPIRITUALISTS.....			384	384	45,000	45,000
THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.....			96	122	2,500	*3,000
UNITED BRETHREN						
1. United Brethren in Christ.....	1,632	1,671	4,176	4,173	225,199	230,706
2. United Brethren (Old Constitution).....	680	686	850	863	57,751	40,732
Total United Brethren.....	2,312	2,366	5,026	5,026	262,950	271,036
UNITARIANS.....	519	525	455	458	68,500	70,000
UNIVERSALISTS.....	800	797	802	825	47,998	49,025
INDEPENDENT CONGREGATIONS.....	54	54	156	156	14,126	14,126
Grand total.....	130,238	136,300	180,098	183,761	24,081,000	25,424,333

*Estimated. †Christian Scientists insist on these figures. ‡1895. §The returns for 1895 were evidently too high. ¶Not an actual decrease for the year, but due to correcter methods. ¶1894.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES.

Apostolic Delegate—Most Rev. Mgr. Martinelli, Washington, D. C.
Cardinal—James Gibbons, Baltimore, Md.

ARCHBISHOPS.

<i>Archdioceses.</i>	<i>Names.</i>
St. Louis, Mo.	John Joseph Kain.
Cincinnati, O.	William H. Elder.
Chicago, Ill.	Patrick A. Feehan.
Boston, Mass.	John Joseph Williams.
Tucson, Ariz.	P. L. Chapelle.
Philadelphia, Pa.	Patrick John Ryan
Portland, Ore.	W. H. Gross.

<i>Archdioceses.</i>	<i>Names.</i>
New York, N. Y.	M. A. Corrigan.
New Orleans, La.	Vacant.
San Francisco, Cal.	Patrick W. Riordan.
St. Paul, Minn.	John Ireland.
Milwaukee, Wis.	Frederick Katzer.
Santa Fe, N. M.	Vacant.
Dubuque, Iowa.	John Hennessy.

BISHOPS.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Names.</i>
Mobile, Ala.	Edward P. Allen.
Springfield, Mass.	T. D. Beaven.
Savannah, Ga.	Thomas A. Becker.
Lincoln, Neb.	Thomas Bonacum.
Tucson, Ariz.	T. Bourgade.
Manchester, N. H.	J. M. Bradley.
Boston, Mass.	John Brady.
Helena, Mont.	John B. Brondel.
St. Joseph, Mo.	M. F. Burke.
Albany, N. Y.	T. U. M. Burke.
Nashville, Tenn.	T. S. Byrne.
Wheeling, W. Va.	P. J. Donaghue.
Dallas, Tex.	E. J. Dunne.
Natchitoches, La.	Anthony Durler.
New York, N. Y.	J. M. Farley.
Kansas City, Kas.	L. M. Fink.
Little Rock, Ark.	E. Fitzgerald.
Detroit, Mich.	P. A. Foley.
San Antonio, Tex.	J. A. Forest.
Ogdenburg, N. Y.	Henry Gabriels.
Galveston, Tex.	N. A. Gallagher.
Kansas City, Mo.	J. J. Glennon.
Boise City, Idaho.	A. J. Glorieux.
Sacramento, Cal.	Thos. Grace.
Belmont, N. C.	Leo Haid.
Providence, R. I.	M. J. Harkins.
Portland, Me.	J. A. Healy.
Wichita, Kas.	John J. Hennessy.
Natchez, Miss.	Thomas Heslin.
Ashley, Pa.	M. J. Hoban.
Kansas City, Mo.	John J. Hogan.
Cleveland, O.	I. F. Horstmann.
Bellefonte, Ill.	John Janssen.
Vancouver, Wash.	John N. Lemmens.
Washington, D. C.	J. J. Keane.
Cheyenne, Wyo.	T. M. Lenihan.
Victoria, B. C.	Vacant.
Syracuse, N. Y.	P. A. Ludden.
Louisville, Ky.	W. G. McCloskey.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Names.</i>
Brooklyn, N. Y.	C. E. McDonnell.
Trenton, N. J.	J. A. McFaul.
Duluth, Minn.	James McGolrick.
Harrisburg, Pa.	Thomas McGovern.
Indianapolis, Ind.	F. S. Chataud.
Davenport, Iowa.	Henry Cosgrove.
Winona, Minn.	J. B. Cotter.
Wilmington, Del.	John J. Monaghan.
Rochester, N. Y.	B. J. McQuaid.
Covington, Ky.	C. P. Maes.
St. Cloud, Minn.	Martin Marty.
Denver, Col.	N. C. Matz.
Guthrie, Oklahoma.	T. Meerschaert.
Green Bay, Wis.	S. Messmer.
Burlington, Vt.	Louis De Groesbraint.
St. Augustine, Fla.	J. S. Michaud.
Los Angeles, Cal.	George Montgomery.
Erie, Pa.	Tobias Mullen.
Charleston, S. C.	H. P. Northrop.
Sioux Falls, S. D.	Thos. O'Gorman.
Scranton, Pa.	W. O'Hara.
Pittsburg, Pa.	R. Phelan.
Philadelphia, Pa.	E. F. Prendergast.
Fort Wayne, Ind.	J. Rademacher.
Grand Rapids, Mich.	J. H. Richter.
Alton, Ill.	James Ryan.
Buffalo, N. Y.	E. Quigley.
Salt Lake City, Utah.	L. Scanlan.
Omaha, Neb.	R. Scannell.
LaCrosse, Wis.	J. Schwabach.
Fargo, N. D.	John Shanley.
Peoria, Ill.	J. L. Spalding.
Hartford, Conn.	M. Tierney.
Richmond, Va.	A. Van de Vyver.
Laredo, Tex.	P. Verdaguer.
Marquette, Mich.	John Vertin.
Columbus, O.	J. A. Watterson.
South Orange, N. J.	W. M. Wigger.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Alabama.....	R. H. Wilmer.....	Mobile.
	H. M. Jackson, co-adjutor.....	Montgomery.
Ariz. & N. M.....	J. M. Kendrick.....	Santa Fe.
Arkansas.....	H. N. Pierce.....	Little Rock.
California—		
Northern.....	J. H. Wingfield.....	Benicia.
	W. F. Nichols.....	San Francisco.
Los Ang's.....	J. H. Johnson.....	Los Angeles.
Colorado.....	J. F. Spalding.....	Denver.
Western.....		
Connecticut.....	John Williams.....	Middletown.
	Chauncey B. Brewster, coadjutor.....	
Delaware.....	L. Coleman.....	Wilmington.
Florida—		
Northern.....	E. G. Weed.....	Jacksonville.
Southern.....	W. C. Gray.....	Orlando.
Georgia.....	C. E. Nelson.....	Atlanta.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Illinois—		
Chicago.....	W. E. McLaren.....	Chicago.
Springfield.....	G. F. Seymour.....	Springfield.
	C. R. Hale, coadjutor.....	Calro.
Quincy.....	Alex. Burgess.....	Peoria.
Indiana.....	John H. White.....	Indianapolis.
Iowa.....	W. S. Perry.....	Davenport.
Kansas.....	F. R. Millsapugh.....	Topeka.
Kentucky.....	T. U. Dudley.....	Louisville.
	Lexington L. W. Burton.....	Lexington.
Louisiana.....	Davis Sessums.....	New Orleans.
Maine.....	H. A. Neely.....	Portland.
Maryland.....	W. Paret.....	Baltimore.
Easton.....	W. F. Adams.....	Easton.
Washington.....	H. Y. Satterlee.....	Washington.
Mass.....	W. Lawrence.....	D. D. Boston.
Michigan—		
Eastern.....	T. F. Davies.....	Detroit.
Western.....	G. DeN. Gillespie.....	Grand Rapids.
Marquette.....	G. M. Williams.....	Marquette.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Minnesota.....	H. B. Whipple, co-adjutor.	Faribault.
Duluth.....	J. D. Morrison.....	Duluth.
Mississippi.....	H. M. Thompson.....	Jackson.
Missouri.....	D. S. Tuttle.....	St. Louis.
W. Missouri.....	E. R. Atwill.....	Kansas City.
Montana.....	L. R. Brewer.....	Helena.
Nebraska.....	G. Worthington.....	Omaha.
The Platte.....	A. N. Graves.....	Kearney.
N. Hamp.....	W. W. Niles.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	J. Scarborough.....	Trenton.
Newark.....	T. A. Starkey.....	Newark.
New York.....	H. C. Potter.....	New York city.
Central.....	F. D. Huntington.....	Syracuse.
Albany.....	F. C. Doane.....	Albany.
Long Id.....	A. N. Littlejohn.....	Brooklyn.
Western.....	W. D. Walker.....	Buffalo.
N. Carolina.....	J. B. Cheshire, Jr.....	Raleigh.
E. Carolina.....	A. A. Watson.....	Wilmington.
N. Dakota.....	Vacant.	
Ohio—		
Northern.....	W. A. Leonard.....	Cleveland.
Southern.....	T. A. Jagger.....	Cincinnati.
	B. Vincent, coadjutor.....	Cincinnati.
Oklahoma—		
Indian T.....	F. K. Brooke.....	Guthrie.
Oregon.....	B. W. Morris.....	Portland.
Penn.....	O. W. Whitaker.....	Philadelphia.
Pittsburg.....	C. Whitehead.....	Pittsburg.
Central.....	Ethelbert Talbot.....	S. Bethlehem.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Rhode Isl'd.....	T. A. Clark.....	Providence.
	Wm. N. McVickar, co-adjutor.....	Providence.
S. Carolina.....	Ellison Capers.....	Columbia.
S. Dakota.....	W. H. Hare.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	C. T. Quintard.....	Sewanee.
	T. F. Gallor, coadjutor.....	Memphis.
Texas.....	G. H. Kinsolving.....	Austin.
Western.....	J. S. Johnson.....	San Antonio.
Dallas.....	A. C. Garrett.....	Dallas.
Utah.....	A. Leonard.....	Salt Lake City.
Vermont.....	Arthur C. A. Hall.....	Burlington.
Virginia.....	F. McN. Whittle.....	Richmond.
	B. A. Gibson, coadjutor.....	Richmond.
Southern.....	A. M. Randolph.....	Norfolk.
W. Virginia.....	G. W. Peterkin.....	Parkersburg.
Wisconsin—		
	Mill'kee, Isaac L. Nicholson.....	Milwaukee.
	F. du Lac, Charles C. Grafton.....	Fond du Lac.
Washington—		
	Olympia.....	W. M. Barker.
	Spokane.....	L. H. Wells.
Wyo. Idaho.....	E. Talbot.....	Laramie City.
Africa.....	S. D. Ferguson.....	C. Palmas.
China—		
	Shanghai.....	F. R. Graves.....
	Hankow.....	John McKim.....
Japan.....	Tokyo.....	J. T. H. Holly.....
Haiti.....	P't-au-Prince.....	

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Thomas Bowman.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Randolph S. Foster.....	Rockbury, Mass.
Stephen M. Merrill.....	Chicago, Ill.
Edward G. Andrews.....	New York, N. Y.
Henry W. Warren.....	Univ'ty Park, Col.
Cyrus D. Foss.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
John F. Hurst.....	Washington, D. C.
William X. Ninde.....	Detroit, Mich.
John M. Walden.....	Cincinnati, O.

Missionary Bishops—William Taylor, Vivl. Congo, Africa.
James M. Theburn, Calcutta, India.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

<i>A. B. C. F. M.</i>
<i>President</i> —Charles M. Lamson, D. D.
<i>Treasurer</i> —Frank H. Wigglin.
<i>Secretaries</i> —Rev. Judson Smith, D. D., Rev. Charles H. Daniels, D. D., Rev. James L. Barton, D. D.
<i>Editorial Secretary</i> —Rev. E. R. Strong, D. D.
<i>District Secretaries</i> —Rev. C. C. Creegan, D. D., 121 Bible House, New York; Rev. A. N. Hitchcock, Ph. D., 133 LaSalle street, Chicago, Ill.
<i>HEADQUARTERS</i> —Congregational House, Boston.

AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.
President—Merrill E. Gates, LL. D., Amherst, Mass.

Treasurer—H. W. Hubbard.
Secretaries—Rev. F. A. Beard, D. D., Rev. F. P. Woodbury, D. D., Rev. J. C. Ryder, D. D.
HEADQUARTERS—Bible House, N. Y. City.

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND PUB. SOCIETY.
President—S. B. Capen.
Secretary—George M. Boynton, D. D.
Treasurer—E. Lawrence Barnard.
Field Secretary—W. A. Duncan, Ph. D.
District Secretary—Rev. W. F. McMillen, room 1008 Association bldg., 133 LaSalle-st., Chicago.
Missionary and Primary Instructor—Mrs. Mary F. Bryner.
Manager Western Agency—E. Herrick Brown, 175 Wabash avenue.
HEADQUARTERS—Congregational House, Boston.

HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY.
President—Gen. O. O. Howard, New York City.
Treasurer—William B. Howland.
Secretaries—Joseph B. Clark, D. D., William Kincaid, D. D., Washington Choate, D. D.
Secretary Woman's Department—Mrs. Harriet S. Caswell.
Editor Home Missionary, etc.—A. H. Clapp, D. D.
HEADQUARTERS—Bible House, N. Y. City.

BUILDING SOCIETY.
President—Dr. Lucretia C. Warner, N. Y. City.
Field Secretaries—Rev. C. H. Talbot, Chicago; Rev. George A. Hood, Boston; Rev. H. H. Wikoff, Berkeley, Cal.

EDUCATION SOCIETY.
President—W. H. Wilcox, D. D., Malden, Mass.
Secretary—Rev. J. A. Hamilton, D. D.
Treasurer—S. F. Wilkins.
Field Secretaries—Rev. F. L. Ferguson, Boston; Rev. C. R. Bliss, Chicago.
HEADQUARTERS—151 Washington-st., Chicago.

MINISTERIAL RELIEF.
Chairman—Rev. H. A. Stimson, D. D., N. Y. City.
Secretary—N. H. Whittlesey, D. D., New Haven, Conn.
Treasurer—Rev. S. B. Forbes, 205 Wethersfield avenue, Hartford, Conn.
HEADQUARTERS—135 Wall street, Hartford, Conn.
The next meeting of the triennial council will be held at Portland, Ore., July 7-12, 1898.

BAPTIST DENOMINATION.

Missionary Union—Rev. Henry F. Colby, D. D., president, Dayton, O.
Publication Society—S. A. Crozer, president, Upland, Pa.

Education Society—E. B. Hulbert, D. D., president, Chicago, Ill.

Home Mission Society—Stephen H. Greene, president, Pittsburg, Pa.
Historical Society—Lemuel Moas, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

Education Society—E. B. Hulbert, D. D., president, Chicago, Ill.

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Judge Jonathan Harolson, pres., Selma, Ala.
Foreign Mission Board—Prof. C. H. Winston, president, Richmond, Va.; R. J. Willingham, corresponding secretary, Richmond, Va.
Sunday School Board—E. E. Polk, president,

Nashville, Tenn.; J. M. Frost, secretary, Nashville, Tenn.

Home Mission Board—Rev. Henry McDonald, president, Atlanta, Ga.; I. T. Tichenor, D. D., corresponding secretary, Atlanta, Ga.

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Permanent Clerk—Rev. William E. Moore, D. D., Columbus, O.

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Office—Publication House, 1334 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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TREASURERS OF SYNODICAL HOME MISSIONS AND SUSTENTATION.

New Jersey—W. M. Lanning, Trenton, N. J.
New York—H. C. Olin, 156 5th avenue, New York city.
Pennsylvania—Frank K. Hipple, 1340 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Baltimore—D. C. Ammidon, 31 South Frederick street, Baltimore, Md.

Election Returns.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT 1896.

(Republican pluralities in roman; opposition pluralities in heavy-face.)

STATES.	McKinley. Rep.	Bryan and Watson. Dem.	Bryan & Watson. Peo.	Lever- more. Pro.	Bry- an. Nat.	Match- ett. S.-L.	Palmer. G. D.	Plu- rality.	*Total vote.
Alabama.....	54,737	107,137	24,039	2,147	.....	.....	6,462	78,469	194,572
Arkansas.....	37,512	110,103	.....	893	.....	.....	.....	72,591	149,397
California.....	146,698	123,143	21,623	2,573	1,041	1,611	2,006	1,323	298,981
Colorado.....	26,271	158,674	2,389	1,717	.....	386	159	124,798	189,620
Connecticut.....	110,285	56,740	.....	1,808	.....	1,223	4,284	58,545	174,380
Delaware.....	16,904	12,424	.....	355	.....	.....	877	3,300	31,460
Florida.....	11,298	30,693	2,053	654	.....	.....	1,778	21,448	46,461
Georgia.....	60,091	94,232	.....	5,545	.....	.....	2,708	34,141	168,061
Idaho.....	6,334	25,132	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	14,998	29,666
Illinois.....	607,130	464,526	1,000	9,793	.....	1,147	6,390	141,517	1,030,569
Indiana.....	323,754	305,753	.....	3,056	2,298	.....	2,145	15,001	637,506
Iowa.....	298,298	228,741	.....	3,192	352	453	4,516	65,452	621,547
Kansas.....	159,345	126,680	46,194	1,511	620	.....	1,209	12,509	335,639
Kentucky.....	218,171	217,890	.....	4,781	.....	.....	5,019	261	445,861
Louisiana.....	22,087	77,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,894	55,128	101,046
Maine.....	80,465	32,201	2,487	1,570	.....	.....	1,870	45,777	118,593
Maryland.....	126,959	104,735	.....	5,918	136	587	2,547	32,224	250,842
Massachusetts.....	273,976	90,530	15,181	2,348	.....	2,114	11,749	173,265	401,568
Michigan.....	298,582	293,714	.....	5,025	1,995	.....	6,879	58,398	544,422
Minnesota.....	198,501	130,628	.....	4,295	.....	915	3,230	53,575	341,637
Mississippi.....	6,130	56,383	7,517	645	.....	.....	1,071	48,760	70,506
Missouri.....	304,910	363,917	.....	2,198	293	566	2,355	67,747	704,019
Montana.....	10,494	42,537	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	25,043	53,217
Nebraska.....	103,064	115,909	.....	1,243	797	183	2,885	12,118	224,171
Nevada.....	1,998	7,803	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,430	10,315
New Hampshire.....	57,444	21,271	879	779	49	228	3,530	35,794	88,670
New Jersey.....	221,367	193,675	.....	5,614	.....	3,985	6,373	37,662	371,014
New York.....	819,898	561,386	.....	16,632	.....	17,087	18,950	269,469	1,545,956
North Carolina.....	165,222	174,499	.....	675	247	.....	.....	18,899	329,710
North Dakota.....	26,335	20,636	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,439	47,379
Ohio.....	625,991	474,832	2,615	5,098	2,716	.....	1,857	43,494	1,014,232
Oregon.....	48,779	46,663	.....	919	.....	.....	977	2,117	97,337
Pennsylvania.....	728,300	422,064	11,174	19,274	870	1,683	11,000	235,072	1,194,255
Rhode Island.....	31,437	14,459	.....	1,190	.....	556	1,193	21,978	58,795
South Carolina.....	9,281	58,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	828	46,517	68,907
South Dakota.....	41,043	41,225	.....	693	.....	.....	.....	158	82,960
Tennessee.....	148,773	169,651	4,525	3,036	.....	.....	1,951	19,403	321,998
Texas.....	167,530	290,962	79,572	1,780	.....	.....	5,046	304,314	544,786
Utah.....	13,401	64,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	29,116	96,124
Vermont.....	51,127	10,179	458	733	.....	.....	1,331	40,450	63,823
Virginia.....	135,398	154,709	.....	2,350	.....	108	2,129	19,341	294,664
Washington.....	39,153	51,646	.....	988	148	.....	1,998	12,468	95,583
West Virginia.....	105,398	94,480	.....	1,216	.....	.....	675	10,888	201,739
Wisconsin.....	299,126	165,523	7,509	7,509	346	.....	4,584	102,612	447,411
Wyoming.....	10,072	10,369	296	191	.....	.....	.....	563	20,863
Totals.....	7,107,822	6,288,896	222,207	130,283	13,950	33,545	138,800	.....	14,073,285
Majority.....	284,771	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Includes scattering, blank and defective votes.

In calculating pluralities in this and the following tables the Bryan-Sewall, the Bryan-Watson and the middle-of-the-road votes are combined for the Bryan vote. There was fusion on the electoral ticket of the democrats and populists, and in some states silver republicans. In the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In some of the states, like Illinois and Kansas, there were Bryan-Watson tickets run by the middle-of-the-road populists.

It has been impossible to separate the populist from the democratic vote in the states in which there was a fusion of those parties. In some of the states, like Illinois, in which the two parties voted for the same electors, but upon separate tickets, county officers, in making returns to the secretaries of state, have combined the votes on electors and it is impossible to say how the vote should be divided. In such cases the vote is classed under the head "Bryan-Watson" as no indication of the strength of the people's party, while at the same time it gives too large a vote to the democrats. There is no way of giving, even approximately, the vote of the two parties on presidential electors.

Vote of States and Territories by Counties.

ALABAMA (Population 1,513,817).

COUNTIES. (65)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. '91		PRESIDENT 1892					GOV. '90	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	G.D.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Leffingwell.	Palmer.	Ocala.	Kolb.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	McKiddell.	Wagner.	Long.	Jones.	
18230 Autauga.....	298	1232	49	11	90.	776	337.	81	926	2	961.	254	1287	
8941 Baldwin.....	404	704	22	17	34.	647	421.	382	912	2	91.	384	724	
34683 Barbour.....	1387	2215	412	29	315.	3407	657.	19	4315	—	1241.	389	4682	
28224 Bibb.....	650	984	532	30	89.	787	1905.	22	1152	6	1204.	573	1101	
21927 Blount.....	2619	1960	532	30	40.	1580	1708.	59	1944	—	1304.	246	1600	
27028 Bullock.....	749	1444	23	16	131.	2300	232.	75	1844	—	1483.	650	2098	
31641 Butler.....	846	1256	553	27	88.	1070	1778.	253	1813	—	1717.	735	2731	
22385 Calhoun.....	1222	2317	471	115	171.	2542	2072.	218	3249	4	1613.	336	2473	
26819 Chambers.....	1057	1722	288	27	63.	1874	2286.	108	2921	—	1717.	1336	2036	
10459 Cherokee.....	602	659	117	18	89.	1055	1831.	218	1709	2	1301.	55	1919	
14549 Chilton.....	310	549	532	22	52.	503	1242.	139	648	—	902.	279	1420	
27535 Choctaw.....	357	1017	408	11	50.	912	1311.	216	804	—	903.	246	1015	
12624 Clarke.....	502	2200	43	22	25.	1831	1128.	371	1561	—	1042.	451	1737	
15765 Clay.....	489	1112	268	25	37.	1175	1210.	47	1161	—	1105.	608	1201	
18218 Cleburne.....	472	879	114	33	21.	785	990.	47	1045	3	659.	360	1038	
22170 Coffee.....	114	799	685	24	52.	960	1271.	47	982	5	839.	65	1122	
10189 Colbert.....	1754	1615	43	14	93.	1297	1198.	—	1900	—	1310.	1050	1350	
14594 Conecuh.....	891	509	332	41	155.	755	1174.	—	877	—	1027.	830	1319	
15906 Coosa.....	489	870	423	39	49.	964	1508.	107	954	—	1233.	268	1292	
7536 Covington.....	69	637	460	16	16.	702	753.	7	848	1	902.	22	1031	
15425 Crenshaw.....	380	909	899	28	164.	1436	1498.	49	1320	—	1273.	377	1963	
13439 Cullman.....	447	1558	447	27	140.	899	1176.	6	1096	8	1023.	213	754	
17225 Dale.....	299	1198	957	50	94.	1330	1870.	15	1490	1	1109.	308	1564	
49550 Dallas.....	519	4042	49	10	52.	6517	167.	1028	733	—	147.	1128	7883	
21106 DeKalb.....	1446	1965	221	28	46.	1368	1538.	6	1898	2	1147.	983	1539	
21732 Elmore.....	1379	1182	741	48	119.	1457	2459.	84	1259	1	1204.	1207	2053	
8966 Escambia.....	482	877	37	20	82.	688	576.	21	1110	1	657.	181	541	
21926 Etowah.....	873	977	805	36	109.	1255	1817.	269	2225	21	1203.	741	2406	
12823 Fayette.....	441	603	619	14	39.	624	1204.	158	728	10	822.	579	1080	
10381 Franklin.....	483	821	267	17	33.	468	1046.	23	1290	—	609.	450	945	
10980 Geneva.....	46	498	758	21	39.	694	1091.	—	797	3	715.	42	967	
22007 Greene.....	503	1725	139	15	21.	846	199.	355	2129	—	511.	514	1871	
27501 Hale.....	953	2768	138	43	77.	2725	892.	12	3350	—	832.	491	3890	
24847 Henry.....	675	2157	983	46	246.	1991	1619.	138	2712	—	1215.	549	1890	
24265 Jackson.....	675	2853	943	31	117.	1988	1694.	236	2712	—	1015.	1174	2410	
89501 Jefferson.....	3394	6977	1812	360	450.	4589	4567.	294	10055	69	4894.	927	1331	
14187 Lamar.....	509	1093	170	22	69.	1157	911.	31	1458	—	587.	303	1445	
22739 Lauderdale.....	1024	2254	46	15	45.	1648	783.	—	2352	4	1293.	435	1473	
20725 Lawrence.....	1685	1109	49	45	81.	856	2319.	3	1516	7	1301.	1706	1426	
28934 Lee.....	1191	1584	153	41	133.	1424	1903.	318	2754	—	1374.	1100	2287	
21201 Limestone.....	1530	1734	73	23	27.	1297	1454.	18	1447	11	1598.	473	1294	
31550 Lowndes.....	642	2973	28	6	40.	4996	361.	349	3298	—	716.	1070	4925	
18139 Macon.....	259	1011	32	5	58.	1144	211.	13	300	—	704.	368	1428	
98119 Madison.....	2543	3373	83	46	103.	2764	1371.	8	3945	7	3007.	1306	2537	
53006 Marengo.....	764	9089	79	13	25.	707	2847.	233	2847	—	2108.	928	4712	
31347 Marion.....	522	1161	37	3	23.	1055	579.	7	1207	3	1108.	435	1173	
18365 Marshall.....	530	1077	967	33	37.	1150	1773.	1	1521	2	1103.	354	1807	
11587 Mobile.....	2778	3811	137	149	482.	2605	1544.	397	4080	—	1919.	1797	2274	
18990 Monroe.....	—	—	—	—	—	1850	424.	8	1850	—	609.	516	2175	
56172 Montgomery.....	977	2582	71	44	526.	4980	280.	7	3702	—	2734.	2427	5787	
24069 Morgan.....	1462	1970	158	52	195.	1551	1549.	3	2160	26	2125.	567	1672	
23632 Perry.....	453	2485	197	10	34.	1184	489.	48	8452	—	748.	831	4484	
22470 Pickens.....	211	1279	931	17	66.	1802	1746.	83	1919	7	1009.	79	1528	
24423 Pike.....	862	1569	508	43	232.	1710	1400.	42	2238	—	1455.	748	1942	
17219 Randolph.....	802	1265	177	22	55.	644	1328.	126	1196	—	1215.	368	1130	
24036 Russell.....	773	1623	22	8	35.	1271	419.	10	2150	—	1506.	538	1628	
20286 Shelby.....	1051	875	707	19	65.	1279	1747.	79	1079	4	1409.	933	2015	
17333 St. Clair.....	603	583	1021	25	47.	715	2005.	307	1745	1	1393.	207	1251	
29374 Sumter.....	1459	1799	35	18	186.	1843	408.	781	3185	—	100.	803	2385	
29346 Talladega.....	922	1635	219	40	49.	2235	2171.	108	2638	11	2577.	377	2472	
25480 Tallapoosa.....	685	2019	672	81	106.	1879	2176.	304	2712	—	1477.	806	2163	
30352 Tuscaloosa.....	965	1404	747	51	79.	2065	2243.	704	2410	4	1442.	461	2119	
19078 Walker.....	1101	1084	184	22	22.	1201	1516.	4	133	4	1472.	1349	1431	
7985 Washington.....	224	551	91	10	46.	582	317.	94	693	2	60.	280	968	
30818 Wilcox.....	45	2454	3	8	45.	6270	131.	215	4087	—	532.	296	4396	
6562 Winston.....	589	274	75	5	6.	402	693.	2	526	—	509.	452	402	
Total.....	54737	17137	24039	2147	6322.	110455	83283.	9197	131338	239	85181.	42440	128910	
Plurality.....	—	—	—	—	—	27582	—	—	52957	—	—	—	97470	
Per cent.....	28.13	55.06	12.88	1.10	3.32.	57.12	42.88.	3.92	58.96	10	38.28	23.09	76.12	
Scattering.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1995	—	—	—	1491	
Total vote.....	194572	—	—	—	—	194148	—	—	231746	—	—	—	183841	

*Kolb was supported by the republicans and so-called "Kolb democrats."

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Goodwyn, Rep. and Geo.....	89,290
J. F. Johnson, Dem.....	128,541
OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896	
Secretary of State—J. K. Jackson, Dem.	

Attorney-General—W. C. Fitts, Dem.

Auditor—W. S. White, Dem.

Treasurer—George W. Ellis, Dem.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—John O. Turner, Dem.

Population.	McK.	Clay	Bry.	Bentley	Levering	Rommel	Clarke	Barker	Miller	Harrison	Clev	Widw	Weaver	Fitch	Kagle
10884 Fulton.....	333	1259	2	1..	276	781	222	12..	415	873	—	60..	609	1801	
13328 Garland.....	703	1465	40	36..	567	1083	226	36..	940	1456	6	132..	1235	1854	
7799 Grant.....	125	801	2	3..	92	589	198	5..	156	695	—	62..	344	781	
12938 Greene.....	262	1637	7	4..	106	736	458	18..	321	1241	—	247..	884	1294	
2279 Hempstead.....	1205	1832	10	19..	108	1307	206	61..	1051	1757	—	176..	2306	2193	
11463 Hot Springs.....	232	1331	9	12..	106	837	259	20..	277	1025	2	137..	307	1143	
13789 Howard.....	294	1382	1	2..	195	191	516	4..	354	1072	—	273..	819	1498	
21981 Independence.....	567	2089	9	11..	308	1579	1013	42..	868	1702	11	334..	2059	2101	
13838 Izard.....	285	1507	11	13..	215	1137	180	16..	425	1304	2	—	755	1413	
15179 Jackson.....	588	1585	—	9..	731	1058	103	10..	712	1800	—	80..	1071	1805	
40881 Jefferson.....	1050	1653	27	20..	740	1724	71	19..	1092	1784	—	177..	6219	1777	
16758 Johnson.....	491	1831	3	6..	357	1172	465	25..	514	1479	—	250..	1099	1674	
7700 Lafayette.....	423	608	2	3..	311	422	91	7..	367	438	—	—	729	464	
12844 Lawrence.....	337	1679	23	14..	373	1158	353	32..	418	1220	—	150..	851	1435	
18886 Lee.....	213	1946	23	19..	102	950	54	4..	926	1082	—	61..	1305	2458	
10255 Lincoln.....	236	1028	2	1..	174	840	227	8..	1053	730	—	125..	1284	688	
8493 Little River.....	273	832	7	7..	325	642	270	9..	411	627	—	209..	872	746	
2674 Logan.....	946	1786	6	3..	885	1429	364	32..	1039	1575	—	113..	1408	2085	
19293 Lonoke.....	437	2300	12	13..	145	1696	496	20..	629	1617	—	308..	1444	1995	
17402 Madison.....	1280	1689	16	17..	1194	1248	64	—	1154	1374	4	99..	1571	1696	
14714 Marion.....	336	1212	25	3..	290	836	78	6..	263	905	—	58..	476	1011	
10390 Miller.....	565	1073	6	15..	184	855	375	22..	647	1064	3	121..	1261	1508	
11635 Mississippi.....	168	815	2	—	56	551	29	9..	525	777	—	—	1052	1132	
15336 Monroe.....	436	1019	77	60..	270	630	51	9..	612	796	—	—	1789	958	
67923 Montgomery.....	220	1068	—	—	106	603	321	48..	155	612	—	137..	372	851	
14832 Nevada.....	469	1669	4	7..	110	1026	1065	25..	645	1132	—	809..	1397	1398	
9930 Newton.....	753	639	4	8..	707	467	89	8..	525	458	—	—	917	653	
10334 Ouachita.....	1029	1368	2	9..	730	1135	166	21..	630	1246	—	119..	953	1507	
5338 Perry.....	217	675	4	2..	78	482	356	—	302	480	—	85..	468	651	
25341 Phillips.....	815	1085	43	35..	43	1369	3	1..	1331	1481	2	103..	2506	950	
8537 Pike.....	231	864	2	1..	48	649	537	12..	231	656	—	338..	693	798	
4272 Poinsett.....	130	572	3	7..	205	594	26	25..	100	493	—	13..	280	668	
9283 Polk.....	51	1004	4	8..	79	485	535	20..	394	455	—	192..	562	860	
19158 Pope.....	762	2315	13	7..	407	1618	580	27..	679	1840	—	226..	1283	2022	
11574 Prairie.....	633	1145	3	2..	218	764	130	6..	604	960	—	72..	1409	990	
47329 Pulaski.....	1754	3021	74	45..	665	2302	559	65..	2492	3382	5	489..	2694	4222	
14485 Randolph.....	307	1915	4	—	184	1384	120	18..	229	1542	—	49..	432	2063	
11311 Saline.....	208	1417	2	—	128	1004	275	15..	536	1161	2	75..	579	1265	
12835 Scott.....	284	1280	51	6..	118	983	502	22..	338	987	—	188..	697	1295	
4854 Seneca.....	737	615	2	2..	624	584	49	10..	525	613	—	44..	106	756	
83200 Sebastian.....	1009	2622	12	17..	936	2039	531	87..	1558	2602	—	239..	1987	3312	
10072 Sevier.....	170	1166	4	13..	67	715	40	10..	186	757	—	274..	396	1030	
10418 Sharp.....	230	1383	1	2..	119	892	303	13..	308	1098	—	104..	618	1046	
13743 St. Francis.....	455	1067	3	5..	650	723	420	11..	1175	697	—	109..	1784	749	
7043 Stone.....	172	728	5	2..	79	466	309	3..	150	449	—	—	493	605	
14977 Union.....	148	1749	29	31..	47	1398	197	20..	106	1431	—	157..	440	1467	
8567 Van Buren.....	374	846	20	6..	279	629	249	9..	419	673	—	—	633	838	
32024 Washington.....	1197	3208	17	23..	990	1832	995	62..	1871	2457	16	298..	1894	3114	
22946 White.....	559	2876	17	8..	414	1527	1494	64..	979	1883	—	616..	2135	2054	
14019 Woodruff.....	630	1478	5	4..	234	1365	53	7..	827	1407	—	85..	895	1539	
16015 Yell.....	812	2251	4	8..	379	1236	146	80..	600	1761	—	140..	1045	1843	
Total.....	37512	110103	893	880..	20085	74809	24541	1551..	40884	87834	113	11831..	55181	106367	
Plurality.....	7361	—	—	—	—	48724	—	—	40550	—	—	—	21086	—	
Per cent.....	25.11	73.69	.09	.08..	20.54	58.12	19.32	1.22..	31.96	59.39	—	8.06..	43.97	56.03	
Scattering.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1267	—	—	—	—	—	
Total vote.....	140367	—	—	—	129866	—	—	—	147929	—	—	—	191448	—	

In 1896 the democrats and populists fused on electoral ticket, the democrats having 5 electors and the populists having 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel W. Jones, Dem.....	91,114
H. L. Rummel, Rep.....	35,836
A. W. Files, Pro.....	13,990
J. W. Miller, Pro.....	851

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—A. C. Hull, Dem.	
Auditor—Clay Sloan, Dem.	
Treasurer—Ransom Guiley, Dem.	
A. torney-General—E. B. Kinssorthy, Dem.	
Comm'r's State Lands—J. F. Ritchie, Dem.	
Commissioner of Mines, Manufactures, etc.—W. G. Vincenbeller, Dem.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Junius Jordan, Dem.	
Chief Justice Sup. Court—H. G. Bunn, Dem.	
Associate Justice Sup. Court—S. P. Hughes, Dem.	
For license.....	68,088
Against license.....	61,862

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Jackson, Lawrence, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, Randolph, St. Francis, Sharp and Woodruff.	
F. W. Tucker, Rep.....	6,178
P. D. McCulloch, Dem.....	20,414
2. Counties of Bradley, Cleveland, Dallas, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Springs, Jefferson, Lincoln, Montgomery, Polk, Saline, Scott, Sebastian.	
Charles D. Graves, Rep.....	6,483
John S. Little, Dem.....	19,109
3. Counties of Ashley, Calhoun, Clark, Columbia, Desha, Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Ouachita, Pike, Sevier and Union.	
J. B. Friedhelm, Rep.....	8,244
T. C. McRae, Dem.....	19,321
4. Counties of Franklin, Johnson, Loran, Perry, Pulaski, Pope and Yell.	
C. C. Waters, Rep.....	6,714
William L. Terry, Dem.....	16,132
5. Counties of Benton, Boone, Carroll, Con-	

ELECTION RETURNS.

291

way, Faulkner, Madison, Newton, Searcy,
Van Buren and Washington.

W. M. Neal, Rep. 9,037

H. A. Dinmore, Dem. 17,566

6. Counties of Arkansas, Baxter, Cleburne,
Fulton, Independence, Izard, Lonoke, Ma-
rion, Monroe, Prairie Stone and White.

Bodenhamer, Rep. 5,040
S. Brundage, Dem. 17,106

LEGISLATURE.

1897-S. 1895-S.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal
Democrats 30 85 115- 31 88 119
Republicans ... 1 2 3- 1 3 4
People's 1 13 14- 1 9 9

CALIFORNIA (Population 1,908,086).

COUNTIES. (57)	PRESIDENT 1896							PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.	S.-L.	G. D.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	P. Co.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryant.	Bryan.	Levering.	Bentley.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
10381 Alameda.....	13429	8394	—	132	56	101	127.	5792	7114	450	2114
617 Alpine.....	40	—	39	1	—	—	1.	65	17	—	4
10320 Amador.....	1114	1328	75	20	9	2	10.	1125	1255	70	164
17959 Butte.....	2075	2120	—	20	32	6	41.	2180	2141	161	183
8852 Calaveras.....	1541	1359	—	5	5	7	16.	1355	1276	21	75
14940 Colusa.....	581	1250	159	10	2	9	23.	845	1187	52	191
15515 Contra Costa.....	1854	1142	230	14	21	4	15.	1631	1332	65	121
25 2 Del Norte.....	345	274	80	7	—	2	15.	235	339	10	59
9232 El Dorado.....	1130	1674	—	16	17	7	19.	1159	1370	43	174
23266 Fresno.....	2836	3790	—	85	82	39	71.	3031	3453	374	1295
Glenn.....	479	825	—	1	2	2	6.	528	808	44	183
23469 Humboldt.....	3142	1322	1143	32	9	8	30.	2416	1814	130	1046
3544 Inyo.....	286	532	—	10	5	2	6.	409	268	40	85
9605 Kern.....	1430	1763	—	28	6	12	35.	992	1268	54	201
Kings.....	573	862	—	13	6	2	10.	—	—	—	—
7101 Lake.....	546	—	854	20	5	2	12.	532	644	48	208
4239 Lassen.....	420	346	132	3	3	3	12.	540	524	19	40
101454 Los Angeles.....	16591	12253	8791	787	82	108	141.	10226	8119	1348	30435
Madera.....	452	789	739	13	2	1	8.	1196	949	19	59
3787 Mariposa.....	563	636	198	7	2	—	19.	404	526	12	70
17512 Mendocino.....	2093	1744	376	24	10	3	42.	1709	2023	92	154
8085 Merced.....	653	798	334	15	8	4	14.	782	995	69	126
49 6 Modoc.....	800	588	—	9	1	4	9.	406	596	37	100
2002 Mono.....	259	—	315	1	1	1	8.	298	166	7	77
19037 Monterey.....	1878	2149	—	21	20	11	24.	1709	1906	102	686
16411 Napa.....	2032	1813	159	23	9	8	26.	1739	1478	63	173
1739 Nevada.....	1945	2340	—	32	22	10	83.	1757	1634	94	613
13 89 Orange.....	1832	1023	689	99	15	2	29.	1152	1000	287	480
15101 Placer.....	1890	1493	254	8	34	9	22.	1743	1534	86	185
4933 Plumas.....	878	532	43	7	2	—	—	642	537	25	27
Riverside.....	2063	1309	375	112	7	4	20.	—	—	—	—
40339 Sacramento.....	4000	6229	602	49	89	58	91.	4362	3496	168	889
6412 San Benito.....	729	—	956	7	10	6	11.	418	759	35	255
25197 San Bernardino.....	2818	951	1789	188	21	12	26.	3686	2546	614	721
84987 San Diego.....	8731	2398	1540	95	19	71	35.	3525	2334	834	1519
28907 San Francisco.....	81041	80649	—	109	183	781	291.	24116	81022	498	2503
28229 San Joaquin.....	3500	3144	356	54	39	31	59.	2508	3106	373	592
10772 San Luis Obispo.....	1671	—	2066	39	24	8	27.	1453	1199	132	997
10057 San Mateo.....	1007	997	—	14	2	6	13.	1068	1030	12	82
1 754 Santa Barbara.....	2004	1916	—	60	9	44	44.	1493	1228	170	639
49055 Santa Clara.....	6315	4950	241	68	104	62	55.	4620	4167	509	1091
19270 Santa Cruz.....	1969	1283	667	46	28	23	57.	1843	1512	195	562
12193 Shasta.....	1210	1936	—	20	9	9	40.	1234	1137	78	436
5061 Sierra.....	707	475	52	6	3	—	7.	787	529	8	46
12163 Siskiyou.....	1473	1724	—	7	26	6	42.	1493	1605	20	109
2946 Solano.....	2702	2058	226	27	13	10	45.	2403	2174	93	213
32721 Sonoma.....	4053	8123	472	28	23	81	89.	3016	8451	196	297
10040 Stanislaus.....	1017	—	1396	14	19	1	23.	922	1369	131	58
5429 Sutter.....	396	647	65	12	2	—	13.	745	735	51	45
3916 Tehama.....	969	841	284	11	10	9	12.	959	1045	49	170
5719 Trinity.....	502	490	86	4	2	3	28.	495	457	8	19
24534 Tulare.....	1410	2673	—	35	13	31	19.	1384	2613	201	1410
1082 Tuolumne.....	834	1140	168	24	4	5	24.	789	916	54	113
10071 Ventura.....	1553	1075	840	35	5	9	17.	1253	958	79	417
12 84 Yolo.....	1485	1658	96	32	5	4	37.	1372	1707	150	135
5636 Yuba.....	1204	879	112	10	6	4	37.	1079	1198	42	55

Total..... 140998 123143 21623 2573 1047 1611 2006- 118027 118174 8086 25311
Plurality..... 1922 147
Per cent..... 49.11 41.28 7.24 0.86 0.35 0.54 0.67- 43.44 43.49 3.00 9.31
Total vote..... 286001 206008

One Bryan elector, J. W. Martin, was elected by a plurality of 148 votes.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Las-
sen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plu-
mas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Te-
hama and Trinity.

John A. Barham, Rep. 17,826
Fletcher A. Cutler, Dem. 16,328
George W. Monteleith, Pro 1,497
B. F. Taylor, Pro 249

2. Counties of Alpine, Amador, Butte, Cal-

averas, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba.

Grove L. Johnson, Rep. 18,613
 Marion De Vries, Dem and Peo. 24,434
 F. E. Coulter, Pro. 974

3. Counties of Alameda, Colusa, Contra Costa, Glenn, Lake, Solano, Yolo.

Samuel G. Hilborn, Rep. 19,778
 Warren B. English, Dem. and Peo. 16,119

4. County of San Francisco.

Thomas B. O'Brien, Rep. 10,940
 James G. Maguire, Dem. and Peo. 19,074
 E. T. Kingsley, Soc.-Lab. 968

5. Counties of San Francisco (part), San Mateo, Santa Clara.

Eugene F. Lound, Rep. 19,351
 Joseph P. Kelly, Dem. 10,494

6. The counties of Los Angeles, Monterey,

San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz and Ventura.

James McLaughlin, Rep. 23,494
 C. A. Barlow, Dem. and Peo. 24,137
 H. Clay Needham, Pro. 1,196

7. The counties of Fresno, Kern, Merced, Orange, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Tulare.

W. W. Bowers, Rep. 18,989
 C. H. Castle, Dem. and Peo. 19,183
 William H. Carlson, Ind. 2,139

LEGISLATURE.

	1897.	1896.		1897.	1896.
	Sen. Ho. J. B.	Sen. Ho. J. B.		Sen. Ho. J. B.	Sen. Ho. J. B.
Republicans.....	28	46	74.	25	62
Democrats.....	12	8	20.	15	30
Populists.....	—	2	2.	—	1
Fusion.....	—	26	26.	—	—
Independent.....	—	—	—	2	2

COLORADO (Population 412,198).

COUNTIES.	POP. 1897.	POP. 1890.	POP. 1880.	POP. 1870.	POP. 1860.	POP. 1850.	POP. 1840.	POP. 1830.	POP. 1820.	POP. 1810.	POP. 1800.
(66)	1897.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.
132135 Arapahoe.....	10937	16879	315.	6048	42481	519	374	90	83.	34583	17037
826 Archuleta.....	212	258	5.	141	389	3	—	—	—	143	165
1479 Baca.....	105	110	—	125	135	—	2	—	—	193	28
1313 Bent.....	411	407	1.	186	504	5	11	1	—	226	298
14082 Boulder.....	3654	1926	36.	1030	6043	122	117	7	4.	2228	2724
6912 Chaffee.....	1317	698	39.	140	2807	13	7	7	1.	327	339
534 Cheyenne.....	61	121	1.	87	104	1	—	—	—	154	65
7154 Clear Creek.....	1779	683	48.	101	343	14	8	—	2.	1002	1980
7193 Conejos.....	179	1730	—	96	2347	7	1	3	—	143	73
3491 Costilla.....	297	949	1.	368	1036	81	6	3	—	1889	1111
2970 Custer.....	611	372	5.	167	981	7	4	1	1.	612	349
2341 Delta.....	1221	406	22.	139	1608	28	38	4	2.	677	967
1498 Dolores.....	408	64	—	11	675	3	1	—	—	264	332
3006 Douglas.....	354	553	11.	173	1047	12	8	2	—	712	806
8725 Eagle.....	631	209	19.	53	1149	15	5	—	1.	400	542
1856 Elbert.....	838	418	81.	273	748	13	6	2	—	335	200
21239 El Paso.....	6230	7112	33.	6245	17638	412	296	39	5.	7274	4679
9156 Fremont.....	1840	2036	55.	637	4367	120	101	6	8.	2017	1890
4478 Garfield.....	929	980	26.	172	2359	20	26	9	1.	1111	1181
5867 Gilpin.....	1037	1292	36.	269	2531	48	13	4	2.	1177	1561
604 Grand.....	133	101	1.	12	248	2	1	1	—	153	104
4359 Gunnison.....	544	502	15.	152	2206	77	6	3	—	880	1071
982 Hinsdale.....	570	61	2.	19	697	10	4	3	—	240	335
6882 Huerfano.....	997	1578	18.	928	1927	9	3	—	—	1340	804
8450 Jefferson.....	1385	1585	20.	300	8177	67	64	23	5.	1534	1138
1243 Kiowa.....	147	129	1.	133	155	—	2	—	—	110	74
2172 Kit Carson.....	192	250	4.	252	227	16	8	4	—	871	210
14673 Lake.....	3011	3194	38.	283	6576	54	11	1	1.	3108	3413
570 La Plata.....	1257	684	14.	68	2725	67	5	1	—	1999	1555
9712 Larimer.....	1726	1683	33.	744	3180	68	112	10	—	1498	1215
17238 Lee Adams.....	3292	2343	113.	1124	6485	43	35	3	2.	2475	2051
679 Lincoln.....	115	174	3.	122	209	1	1	1	—	182	64
807 Logan.....	432	374	8.	231	598	31	32	5	—	473	391
4290 Mesa.....	1610	721	22.	212	608	15	8	6	—	1171	1324
Mineral.....	604	167	9.	11	808	19	2	1	—	419	673
1529 Montezuma.....	499	154	19.	33	842	4	1	—	—	88	236
3970 Montrose.....	891	314	22.	182	1346	25	15	12	7.	486	692
1601 Morgan.....	871	350	42.	469	2369	42	93	29	1.	419	306
412 Otero.....	1424	1107	44.	424	2163	20	40	8	2.	981	862
6510 Ouray.....	2016	225	15.	38	2188	16	8	2	—	429	1214
3648 Park.....	947	580	17.	149	1554	15	6	—	1.	603	687
2412 Phillips.....	175	277	11.	198	335	2	2	—	—	389	296
9929 Pitkin.....	1886	312	18.	28	3770	35	2	8	1.	1149	2016
1973 Powers.....	351	476	4.	304	548	14	15	2	—	361	241
31491 Pueblo.....	4010	4334	113.	1319	8376	43	54	32	21.	4719	3781
1200 Rio Blanca.....	246	179	23.	52	458	15	1	—	—	154	98
3411 Rio Grande.....	801	792	24.	176	1424	7	21	2	2.	—	—
2339 Routt.....	521	895	6.	122	1102	22	2	2	2.	53	65
3313 Saguache.....	722	559	24.	175	1154	36	1	3	1.	—	—
1572 San Juan.....	1087	242	3.	17	1534	40	2	1	—	190	761
2399 San Miguel.....	1103	364	4.	67	2134	61	4	3	2.	627	890
1246 Sedgewick.....	90	206	—	120	216	1	7	2	—	207	145
1970 Summit.....	167	310	23.	30	1328	20	2	—	—	360	311
2801 Washington.....	123	224	5.	230	178	6	14	—	—	392	154

Population.	Gabbert.	Hart.	Orist.	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan	Lever's	Beall's	Match	McIntire	Watts	Thomas	Rich'd's
11736 Weld.....	1758	2172	81..	879	4615	80	93	34	1..	2241	2038	112	258
2506 Yuma.....	274	243	18..	140	441	13	11	1	..	377	396	37	9
Total.....	6888	64947	144..	28271	13874	2889	177	386	150..	90367	66712	6777	2297
Plurality.....	3941..				134702					20245			
Per cent.....	50.91	44.16	1.01	13.85	83.70	1.36	.90	.20	.06..	53.46	41.01	4.10	1.41
Total vote.....	135297				138020					163643			

*Dem., S.R., N.S., Peo., S. Pop. +Dem. and Pop.
VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George Allen, Rep.....	13,223
Alva Adams, Dem. and Sil. Rep.....	78,046
M. S. Bailey, Nat. Sil. and Peo.....	61,248
Peter Hirsch, Soc. Lab.....	125
G. L. Kimball, Nat.....	145
William Marsh, Pro.....	565
Davis H. Waite, Nat. Peo.....	1,243

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.-Jared L. Brush, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Sec'y State-C. H. S. Whipple, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Treasurer-Geo. W. Kephart, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Auditor-J. W. Lowell, Dem., Sil. Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Lake, Larimer, Logan, Morgan, Park, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld and Yuma.

T. E. McClelland, Rep.....	9,625
J. F. Shafroth, Fus.....	67,821
J. J. Losh, Nat. Peo.....	1,083
F. W. Steele, Pro.....	1,006

Palmer, G.D., received 1 vote in Arapahoe Co.

William Dye, Soc. Lab.....	173
Dayta Gilbert, Nat.....	181

2. Counties of Archuleta, Baca, Bent, Chaffee, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Conejos, Costilla, Custer, Delta, Douglas, Eagle, Elbert, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Huerfano, Kiowa, Kit Carson, La Plata, Las Animas, Lincoln, Mesa, Montezuma, Montrose, Otter, Otero, Pitkin, Powers, Pueblo, Rio Blanco, Rio Grande, Routt, Saguache, San Juan, San Miguel, Summit and Weld.

John R. Hoffmire, Rep.....	14,385
John C. Bell, Fus.....	84,018
W. H. McClure, Nat. Peo.....	1,089

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	13	11	27..	16
Democrats.....	4	20	24..	1
People's.....	14	33	47..	18
Silver.....	1	1	..	24

CONNECTICUT (Population 746,258).

COUNTIES.		---PRES. 1896---				---Gov. 1894---				---PRES. 1892---				
(8)		Rep. Dem. N.D. Pro. S.-L.				Rep. Dem. Pro. Peo.				Rep. Dem. Pro. Peo.				
Population.		McKillop. Brown. Palmer. Lee. 222				Coffin. Cadw. Post. Bingham. Harrison.				Cleveland. Kildwell. Weaver.				
150081	Fairfield.....	22366	12463	722	222	195..	17131	14170	286	282..	15776	18008	492	57
147180	Hartford.....	24489	9726	1105	374	279..	17231	13887	501	428..	16183	16125	840	239
53542	Litchfield.....	8305	3332	506	211	5..	6982	4031	243	41..	6185	5002	437	18
33524	Middlesex.....	5994	2245	736	136	12..	4798	2812	125	40..	4314	3762	303	23
202068	New Haven.....	30251	30212	832	341	640..	22223	19335	461	694..	20386	24335	894	422
76954	New London.....	10081	5771	259	312	12..	7354	6885	337	137..	7715	7394	588	40
25081	Tolland.....	5376	1044	278	94	80..	4252	1905	105	28..	2656	2006	160	1
45168	Windham.....	5423	1927	167	46	18..	4231	2122	150	18..	4155	5353	267	7
Total.....		11025	56740	4234	1808	1223..	8375	66287	2310	1546..	77025	82305	4025	806
Plurality.....		53545				17089					51700			
Percent.....		63.24	32.54	2.48	1.04	.70..	54.21	42.78	1.41	.90..	46.74	50.00	2.44	.48
Total vote.....		174330				154981					164776			

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lorin A. Cooke, Rep.....	108,802
Jos. B. Sargent, Dem.....	56,524
Joel A. Sperry, Nat. Dem.....	5,579
Edward G. Manchester, Pro.....	1,846
John A. Morton, Soc. Lab.....	1,244

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor-J. D. Dwell, Rep.	
Secretary of State-Charles Phelps, Rep.	
Treasurer-Charles W. Grosvenor, Rep.	
Comptroller-Benj. P. Mead, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Hartford and Tolland.	
E. Stevens Henry, Rep.....	27,623
Joseph P. Tuttle, Dem.....	10,359
E. Henry Hyde, Nat. Dem.....	2,113
Bartholomew, Pro.....	501
Samuel Joseph, Soc. Lab.....	333
2. Counties of Middlesex and New Haven.	
N. D. Sperry, Rep.....	35,944

Austin B. Fuller, Dem.....	22,317
H. H. Wood, Nat. Dem.....	1,213
Augur, Pro.....	482
T. Sullivan, Soc. Lab.....	666
3. Counties of New London and Windham.	
Charles A. Russell, Rep.....	15,269
J. T. Fanning, Dem.....	7,665
Henry L. Hammond, Nat. Dem.....	500
Ingals, Pro.....	408
4. Counties of Fairfield and Litchfield.	
E. J. Hill, Rep.....	31,713
Michael J. Houlihan, Dem.....	15,723
Morris N. Seymour, Nat. Dem.....	1,354
F. L. Wooster, Pro.....	430
H. McDonald, Soc. Lab.....	199

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	24	218	242..	22
Democrats.....	..	29	29..	26
People's.....	..	..	..	1
Nat. Dem.....	..	1	..	..

DELAWARE (Population 168,493).

COUNTIES.		---PRES. 1896---				---GOV. '91---		---PRES. '92---				---GOV. '90---		
(3)		Rep. Dem. N.D. Pro.				Rep. Dem. Pro.		Rep. Dem. Pro.		Rep. Dem. Pro.		Rep. Dem. Pro.		
Population.		McKintley, Bryan, Palmer, V. G. M. Merrell.				Tunnell, Perry.		Harrison, Clark.		Baldwin, Reynolds, Williams.				
32964	Kent.....	—				3731 3819 138.		10398 10583 345.		3598 3856 22.				
97182	New Castle.....	12253	9632	778	233.	11478	10400	228.	3356	3720	105.	9401	9078	87.
38647	Sussex.....	4541	5792	90	122.	4771	4440	153.	4144	4273	115.	4259	4977	83.
Total.....		16904	13424	877	355.	19880	18539	589.	18083	18841	565.	17258	17801	138.
Plurality.....		3360				1221		498		543				
Per cent.....		53.41	42.67	2.79	1.13.	50.81	49.09	1.50.	48.56	49.89	1.52.	49.31	50.68	
Total vote.....		31460				39128		37422		36050				

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

DEMOCRATIC RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.	15,504
J. C. Higgins, Rep.	6,815
J. H. Hodgecker, U. Rep.	11,024
D. Green, Pro.	551
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.	998

REPUBLICAN RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.	15,504
J. C. Higgins, Rep.	6,815
J. H. Hodgecker, U. Rep.	11,024
D. Green, Pro.	551
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.	998

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.*

L. Irving Handy, Dem.	13,371
Robert G. Houston, Rep.	7,069
J. S. Willis, U. Rep.	9,404
Thomas F. Bryant, Jr., Nat. Dem.	854
William Farley, Pro.	385

*Kent county omitted.

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans	5	15
Democrats	5	19

FLORIDA (Population 391,423).

COUNTIES. (45)	PRESIDENT 1896				PRES. 1892				PRES. 1888			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	N.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Alachua	645	1517	28	11	44..	1447	86	231..	1415	2031	—	—
Baker	38	182	65	14	2..	187	—	154..	156	375	—	—
Bradford	176	750	86	15	53..	561	4	139..	90	1000	—	—
Brevard	337	490	15	17	43..	419	21	35..	244	454	10	14
Calhoun	52	182	23	3	26..	155	—	56..	94	234	—	—
Citrus	35	327	20	16	12..	316	4	71..	107	479	82	—
Clay	230	333	22	6	20..	404	1	68..	483	557	2	—
Columbia	228	750	18	16	30..	822	2	49..	976	1037	5	—
Dade	308	369	3	14	38..	109	4	1..	45	94	—	—
DeSoto	138	515	185	19	24..	506	8	256..	210	693	—	—
Duval	1462	1852	51	16	813..	1412	5	68..	2706	1399	1	—
Escambia	233	1254	31	12	138..	866	—	127..	1630	1956	—	—
Franklin	146	296	8	3	15..	304	—	—	334	346	—	—
Gadsden	68	577	20	9	24..	522	—	46..	239	1453	2	—
Hamilton	74	600	33	31	18..	605	—	159..	355	741	—	—
Hernando	37	208	23	4	6..	227	2	81..	226	830	6	—
Hillsboro	584	2115	65	48	87..	2718	67	58..	654	1697	53	—
Holmes	51	309	87	8	19..	285	—	145..	31	550	—	—
Jackson	285	1238	47	11	33..	1081	—	288..	1119	1875	—	—
Jefferson	242	1894	15	18	18..	1533	—	—	1188	1197	—	—
Lafayette	13	354	3	12	4..	258	—	27..	28	565	—	—
Lake	302	850	20	14	54..	1137	85	105..	910	1273	44	—
Lee	74	212	10	1	15..	153	1	5..	70	243	—	—
Leon	247	1270	28	21	26..	634	—	—	188	1314	—	—
Levy	113	424	49	10	20..	438	1	172..	456	657	8	—
Liberty	42	108	7	3	27..	84	—	—	78	167	—	—
Madison	144	872	13	12	25..	855	—	89..	179	723	—	—
Manatee	135	405	75	9	11..	348	8	62..	172	422	1	—
Marion	480	1107	123	32	129..	1133	17	533..	1836	1896	33	—
Monroe	382	397	55	26	59..	707	9	67..	1158	1123	4	—
Nassau	310	508	64	14	60..	537	—	7..	911	958	—	—
Orange	505	1045	41	15	74..	1142	59	39..	1515	1813	96	—
Osceola	118	242	32	14	4..	259	3	13..	230	423	—	—
Pasco	70	456	26	4	6..	471	8	92..	91	614	1	—
Polk	279	952	183	17	64..	801	24	168..	857	1415	—	—
Putnam	816	954	36	38	62..	885	65	174..	1336	1146	81	—
Saint John	451	680	14	25	25..	589	—	28..	1024	1033	8	—
Santa Rosa	50	527	24	25	13..	452	—	87..	423	739	11	—
Sumter	89	441	83	8	28..	444	—	305..	309	732	—	—
Suwannee	196	881	24	10	29..	648	—	238..	796	960	6	—
Taylor	31	179	70	2	6..	125	—	114..	39	326	—	—
Volusia	635	682	71	38	42..	785	46	91..	1135	990	33	—
Wakulla	35	650	20	2	—	173	—	10..	206	314	—	—
Walton	129	541	53	7	11..	313	3	274..	430	541	16	—
Washington	143	288	58	9	33..	315	2	66..	231	509	—	—
Total	11288	36883	2053	654	1778..	80143	475	4843..	20657	38661	423	—
Plurality	21448	—	—	—	—	25300	—	—	12004	—	—	—
Per cent.	24.21	66.32	4.35	1.34	3.78..	85.00	1.34	13.06..	39.36	50.36	.63	—
Total vote	46461	—	—	—	—	35461	—	—	60641	—	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. R. Gunby, Rep.	8,290
W. D. Bloxham, Dem.	27,172
W. A. Weeks, Pro.	5,270

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—J. L. Crawford, Dem.	
Attorney-General—W. R. Lamar, Dem.	
Comptroller—W. H. Reynolds, Dem.	
Treasurer—C. B. Collins, Dem.	
Supt. Pub. Instruction—W. N. Sheats, Dem.	
Com. of Agriculture—L. B. Wombwell, Dem.	
Justice Supreme Court—M. H. Mabry, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Calhoun, Citrus, DeSoto, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Hernando, Hillsboro, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lee, Leon, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Monroe, Pasco, Polk, Santa Rosa, Taylor, Wakulla, Walton and Washington.	
E. K. Nichols, Rep.	2,797
S. M. Sparkman, Dem.	14,823
Williams, Pro.	1,308
I. C. Green, Pro.	201
2. The counties of Alachua, Baker, Brevard, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dade, Duval, Hamilton, Lake, Madison, Marion, Nassau,	

San. Orange, Oconee, Putnam, Saint John,
Sumter, Suwanee and Volusia.

I. N. Stripling, Rep.....	6,576
R. W. Davis, Dem.....	14,976
Daniel G. Ambler, Nat. Dem.....	1,166
W. R. Peterson, Pro.....	865
Spencer, Pro.....	195

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-7.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans ..	3	3
Democrats ..	62	62
People's ..	1	1
	3	67

GEORGIA (Population 1,637,388).

COUNTY. (137).	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1894				PRES. 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. G. D.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.	Pro. G. D.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. G. D.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Atkinson.	Hins.	Harrison.	Clerk.	W. H. T. Weaver.			
3076 Appling.....	488	906	—	—	683	673.	219	554	1	—	—	—
6144 Baker.....	62	527	3	1.	349	89.	54	598	2	12	—	—
14908 Baldwin.....	410	516	38	10.	431	467.	120	541	3	—	—	—
5562 Banks.....	369	579	60	11.	745	810.	203	622	15	46	—	—
50516 Barrow.....	808	1026	51	21.	846	1245.	445	1357	23	24	—	—
10384 Berrien.....	250	646	36	29.	1110	375.	149	1188	1	16	—	—
42870 Bibb.....	670	1534	134	90.	2500	371.	641	3629	25	7	—	—
13979 Brooks.....	423	523	55	18.	918	432.	616	944	4	8	—	—
5520 Bryan.....	171	250	3	6.	299	85.	147	295	—	—	—	—
13713 Bulloch.....	511	1042	40	9.	1385	1171.	214	1230	5	66	—	—
28501 Burke.....	193	1414	14	10.	2158	1481.	83	1322	—	43	—	—
10565 Butts.....	317	586	75	—	773	738.	303	818	10	21	—	—
8498 Calhoun.....	5	406	—	7.	732	225.	427	537	3	—	—	—
6178 Camden.....	209	120	5	27.	347	58.	305	179	3	—	—	—
9113 Campbell.....	377	434	42	5.	756	779.	451	466	1	37	—	—
23401 Carroll.....	733	1490	71	5.	1590	1433.	543	2137	11	66	—	—
5991 Catoosa.....	161	537	25	8.	438	232.	69	576	4	—	—	—
3335 Charlton.....	—	—	—	—	273	183.	22	192	2	1	—	—
57740 Chatham.....	1697	2506	42	516.	2800	141.	1359	5296	2	—	—	—
49.2 Chattahoochee.....	349	157	6	—	304	443.	247	243	—	12	—	—
11302 Chattooga.....	500	911	46	11.	688	467.	215	1060	8	16	—	—
15412 Cherokee.....	702	712	72	—	1002	1150.	382	927	6	78	—	—
15516 Clarke.....	419	707	19	30.	685	567.	645	835	5	13	—	—
7817 Clay.....	534	240	70	9.	503	373.	101	606	2	8	—	—
8236 Clayton.....	472	516	24	5.	602	751.	335	518	1	36	—	—
6653 Clinch.....	212	257	5	10.	430	181.	102	451	3	—	—	—
22226 Cobb.....	758	1387	79	14.	1783	1254.	664	1704	2	66	—	—
10483 Coffee.....	513	428	38	—	828	732.	263	590	2	15	—	—
4794 Colquitt.....	153	361	62	39.	600	411.	70	509	2	15	—	—
11281 Columbia.....	401	192	10	3.	803	1201.	101	451	4	14	—	—
23264 Coweta.....	571	1196	23	2.	1613	1007.	1085	2005	2	—	—	—
9315 Crawford.....	62	367	16	—	680	460.	288	685	—	15	—	—
5707 Dade.....	110	325	17	72.	472	179.	53	511	—	—	—	—
5612 Dawson.....	240	324	13	—	388	409.	157	356	5	2	—	—
14943 DeKalb.....	700	972	67	20.	1347	913.	561	1319	—	46	—	—
77129 DeKalb.....	439	815	62	37.	1203	983.	496	1293	12	55	—	—
11452 Dodge.....	315	508	57	12.	806	532.	200	795	2	—	—	—
15146 Dooley.....	365	956	68	2.	1050	832.	505	1350	4	31	—	—
12206 Dougherty.....	130	404	1	5.	611	215.	446	1254	6	—	—	—
7794 Douglas.....	641	463	17	—	710	747.	232	468	2	45	—	—
9792 Early.....	336	591	45	48.	1034	867.	367	822	4	28	—	—
8079 Echols.....	52	174	1	—	210	45.	54	270	3	—	—	—
15690 Effingham.....	209	372	22	14.	343	372.	123	464	1	7	—	—
15376 Elbert.....	155	134	96	15.	1631	1067.	6	1486	9	42	—	—
14708 Emanuel.....	507	690	112	26.	1305	1401.	61	903	—	86	—	—
5724 Fannin.....	1020	507	4	—	428	372.	616	431	10	1	—	—
5728 Fayette.....	345	562	59	2.	793	857.	192	547	4	47	—	—
25981 Floyd.....	1117	2150	23	34.	1225	724.	684	1742	42	56	—	—
11156 Forsyth.....	359	484	20	—	623	953.	163	495	—	—	—	—
14670 Franklin.....	322	569	64	—	1039	1431.	156	867	11	42	—	—
84655 Fulton.....	2006	4504	150	241.	3048	1519.	1364	4635	94	12	—	—
9074 Gilmer.....	503	705	—	—	574	339.	483	602	17	4	—	—
3720 Glascock.....	122	154	58	2.	198	486.	57	216	3	46	—	—
13420 Glynn.....	353	593	8	22.	752	350.	613	1028	12	—	—	—
12756 Gordon.....	593	875	27	1.	862	101.	235	1028	5	31	—	—
17051 Greene.....	910	575	59	9.	957	121.	771	684	4	51	—	—
19399 Gwinnett.....	773	1250	115	23.	1504	1831.	253	1571	8	91	—	—
1573 Habersham.....	242	782	57	8.	832	638.	190	1019	53	59	—	—
15047 Hall.....	582	1134	107	23.	1360	1271.	217	1396	21	71	—	—
17149 Hancock.....	122	932	37	—	814	585.	218	1491	—	43	—	—
11816 Haralson.....	686	469	22	1.	611	93.	247	805	27	31	—	—
16797 Harris.....	402	919	39	—	1116	1453.	602	1076	3	55	—	—
1087 Hart.....	339	738	91	5.	1070	956.	86	859	3	51	—	—
9557 Heard.....	138	620	11	2.	608	572.	322	837	4	—	—	—
16220 Henry.....	568	569	68	15.	1499	1329.	578	718	5	32	—	—
21413 Houston.....	192	875	—	22.	1238	169.	507	1933	—	1	—	—
6315 Irwin.....	486	626	15	8.	681	162.	43	651	1	—	—	—
1916 Jackson.....	700	1265	236	27.	1986	2189.	491	1596	11	128	—	—
13879 Jasper.....	110	628	2	8.	890	391.	284	797	4	—	—	—
17213 Jefferson.....	223	541	148	18.	1536	1460.	64	758	16	144	—	—
6129 Johnson.....	229	213	21	—	702	792.	247	893	5	71	—	—
15749 Jones.....	37	621	9	8.	742	696.	568	659	—	—	—	—
13747 Laurens.....	514	570	65	—	985	1194.	408	930	—	56	—	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lowring.	Palmer.	Atkinson.	Hines.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bide'l.	Wesner.
9074 Lee.....	163	265	—	—	311	146	422	970	—	3
12887 Liberty.....	646	237	—	8..	475	686	736	419	5	199
6146 Lincoln.....	73	230	78	—	229	899	—	4	1	896
15102 Lowndes.....	536	586	—	58..	1337	671	503	988	4	251
6867 Lumpkin.....	458	436	5	4..	494	445	249	301	1	169
13183 Macon.....	286	511	52	19..	815	502	240	676	1	236
11024 Madison.....	141	672	—	17..	947	672	127	743	4	76
7728 Marion.....	409	223	32	6..	611	626	387	436	8	321
8789 McDuffie.....	401	138	31	21..	218	901	453	289	—	855
6470 McIntosh.....	538	234	9	19..	371	279	639	302	—	2
20740 Merriwether.....	946	991	91	11..	1537	2158	1046	1287	16	350
4275 Miller.....	55	315	20	1..	434	344	—	371	123	—
6236 Milton.....	227	423	26	4..	587	524	73	619	—	211
10906 Mitchell.....	298	437	55	31..	655	319	396	589	—	106
10137 Monroe.....	419	729	129	14..	1267	1111	586	1323	7	402
19248 Montgomery.....	441	503	39	10..	855	815	277	724	3	146
6041 Morgan.....	819	629	41	4..	829	732	357	761	9	117
8461 Murray.....	323	557	12	—	667	517	163	553	6	192
27701 Muscogee.....	601	1365	25	108..	1317	896	540	2067	1	51
14310 Newton.....	580	973	29	27..	1134	744	611	1005	11	51
7713 Oconee.....	868	380	1	—	573	790	178	282	—	396
18051 Oglethorpe.....	106	1242	53	7..	1006	281	63	896	—	130
11948 Paulding.....	552	627	58	3..	896	1028	158	641	3	708
8182 Pickens.....	693	459	—	—	491	558	627	580	3	73
6379 Pierce.....	215	323	85	42..	468	363	107	397	4	60
16300 Pike.....	724	840	89	27..	933	1032	619	1195	7	217
14945 Polk.....	810	567	13	35..	746	926	391	748	15	400
16559 Pulaski.....	132	755	16	11..	800	324	184	1134	5	85
14842 Putnam.....	2	438	19	15..	628	117	—	801	4	6
4471 Quitman.....	280	181	19	5..	420	250	294	230	—	35
5606 Rabun.....	101	404	5	7..	238	38	81	448	3	3
15377 Randolph.....	384	627	49	21..	854	559	351	721	—	47
45194 Richmond.....	1698	3716	96	139..	3377	855	3234	3301	23	1050
6813 Rockdale.....	483	473	—	10..	593	506	390	517	2	199
5443 Schley.....	327	296	10	—	529	439	287	310	—	127
14224 Screven.....	642	535	75	—	1146	1636	396	852	1	1141
13117 Spalding.....	238	612	13	26..	928	399	814	967	11	38
15632 Stewart.....	213	635	18	11..	927	654	359	1109	6	56
22107 Sumter.....	371	1044	28	25..	1069	589	390	1236	1	189
13258 Talbot.....	156	473	14	6..	497	421	242	619	2	103
7291 Tallapoosa.....	261	221	52	2..	328	683	76	268	—	697
10253 Tattall.....	600	517	85	68..	1338	1387	247	918	4	493
8666 Taylor.....	309	237	30	2..	579	798	439	471	3	399
5477 Telfair.....	860	580	64	1..	761	218	190	703	11	—
14503 Terrell.....	467	809	54	9..	690	536	356	908	—	87
20154 Thomas.....	630	800	75	129..	876	474	646	1224	8	340
4034 Towns.....	259	340	—	—	356	108	352	395	2	13
20723 Troup.....	198	678	22	8..	967	624	173	1765	1	122
8196 Twiggs.....	128	387	—	—	1223	405	235	435	—	25
7749 Union.....	119	560	20	—	629	376	373	600	2	65
12188 Upson.....	498	591	35	1..	1142	1101	339	862	1	553
12322 Walker.....	569	1045	26	19..	1170	819	300	1138	11	309
17467 Walton.....	726	1001	34	19..	1204	1041	398	1281	4	232
8811 Ware.....	330	545	15	24..	725	312	263	775	10	89
10957 Warren.....	458	279	126	—	259	962	67	467	5	1168
25237 Washington.....	1023	925	64	11..	1599	1754	765	788	7	1345
7485 Wayne.....	266	477	29	—	685	488	55	488	1	95
5696 Webster.....	191	246	—	8..	385	333	192	299	—	70
6151 White.....	159	274	26	5..	400	639	92	399	9	809
12916 Whitfield.....	494	657	66	33..	1016	719	264	1020	25	360
7980 Wilcox.....	145	623	5	7..	586	91	199	712	—	17
18081 Wilkes.....	104	1083	100	35..	1822	915	5	1622	6	152
10781 Wilkinson.....	476	610	9	2..	537	462	205	576	—	347
10048 Worth.....	447	628	91	13..	925	1057	468	730	8	295
Total.....	60091	94232	5543	2708	121049	96888	48305	125361	983	42987
Plurality.....	—	34141	—	—	24161	—	—	81066	—	—
Per cent.....	36.85	57.78	8.39	1.06	56.00	44.00	21.57	57.76	44	19.17
Scattering.....	—	487	—	—	—	—	—	2335	—	—
Total vote.....	—	163061	—	—	217987	—	223946	—	—	—

The certificate of the vote of Charlton county was lost and the vote was not included in the official canvass.

For governor in 1896 W. T. Atkinson, Dem., received 120827; Seaborn Wright, Pop., 55332; Atkinson's majority, 34945.

For secretary of state A. D. Candler, Dem., received 132184; J. A. Parsons, Pop., 76453; Candler's majority, 55731.

Other candidates for state offices received substantially the same vote as that cast for secretary of state.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

W. T. Atkinson, Dem.....120,827
Seaborn Wright, Pop.....55,332

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—Allen D. Candler, Dem.
Comptroller-General—Wm. A. Wright, Dem.
Treasurer—W. J. Spear, Dem.
Attorney-General—J. M. Terrell, Dem.
Com. of Agriculture—R. T. Nesbitt, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of McIntosh, Liberty, Bry-

an, Chatham, Tattnall, Bullock, Effingham, Screven, Emanuel and Burke.

J. F. Doyle, Rep.....	4,716
Rufus E. Lester, Dem.....	8,786
G. H. Miller, Peo.....	2,672
2. The counties of Thomas, Decatur, Berrien, Colquitt, Worth, Mitchell, Miller, Baker, Early, Calhoun, Dougherty, Clay, Terrell, Randolph and Quitman.....	
J. E. Peterson, Rep.....	3,868
James M. Griggs, Dem.....	7,454
John A. Sibley, Peo.....	3,035
3. The counties of Wilcox, Pulaski, Twiggs, Houston, Dooley, Lee, Sumter, Macon, Crawford, Taylor, Schley, Webster and Stewart.....	
S. S. Montgomery, Rep.....	3,096
E. B. Lewis, Dem.....	7,459
(Seat Montgomery, Lewis' majority, 4,363.)	
4. The counties of Marion, Chatahoochee, Muscogee, Talbot, Harris, Meriwether, Troup, Coweta, Heard and Carroll.....	
A. H. Freeman, Rep.....	4,304
W. C. Adamson, Dem.....	8,519
Cary T. Thorton, Peo.....	252
5. The counties of Johnson, Laurens, Dodge, Montgomery, Telfair, Irwin, Appling, Coffee, Pierce, Wayne, Glynn, Camden, Charlton, Ware, Clinch and Echols.....	
J. C. Hendrix, Rep.....	6,715
Leonades F. Livingston, Dem.....	9,258
6. The counties of Baldwin, Jones, Bibb, Monroe, Butts, Henry, Spaulding, Pike and Upson.....	
O. L. Bartlett, Dem.....	8,236
A. A. Murphy, Peo.....	4,696
7. The counties of Cobb, Paulding, Har-	

son, Polk, Floyd, Barton, Gordon, Chattooga, Murray, Whitfield, Catoosa, Dade and Walker.....	
W. L. Massey, Rep.....	5,087
John W. Maddox, Dem.....	10,719
J. W. McGarrity, Peo.....	4,256
8. The counties of Jasper, Putnam, Greene, Morgan, Oconee, Clarke, Oglethorpe, Wilkes, Madison, Elbert, Hart and Franklin.....	
W. P. Henry, Rep.....	53
W. H. Howard, Dem.....	1,269
G. L. Anderson, Peo.....	104
9. The counties of Gwinnett, Milton, Jackson, Banks, Hall, Forsyth, Cherokee, Pickens, Dawson, Habersham, White, Lumpkin, Gilmer, Fannin, Union, Towns and Rabun.....	
H. P. Farrow, Rep.....	5,421
F. C. Tate, Dem.....	11,037
T. C. Winn, Peo.....	3,926
10. The counties of Wilkinson, Washington, Jefferson, Bullock, Hancock, Warren, Richmond, Columbia, Lincoln, McDuffie and Taliaferro.....	
W. H. Fleming, Dem.....	10,119
J. T. West, Peo.....	7,105
11. The counties of Walton, Newton, Rockdale, DeKalb, Fulton, Douglas, Campbell, Henry, Clayton, Fayette and Spalding.....	
W. G. Brantley, Dem.....	9,141
Benjamin Milliken, Peo.....	6,019

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans	1 3 4.. 1 2 3	
Democrats	37 142 179.. 38 126 164	
People's	6 30 36.. 5 47 52	

IDAHO (Population 84,385).

COUNTIES. (21)	PRESIDENT '96			GOVERNOR 1894			PRESIDENT '92		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	McConnell.	Stevenson.	Ballantyne.	McFarland.	Harrison.	Bidwell.
5808 Ada.....	851	1531	27..	826	538	498	23..	1170	60
..... Bannock.....	228	1963	7..	199	86	230	5..	200	2
6067 Bear Lake.....	249	851	1..	682	529	271	10..		
13575 Bingham.....	194	1292	12..	433	465	130	2..	114	2
..... Blaine.....	60	1228	3..	499	321	209	18..	973	68
3342 Boise.....	226	862	5..	323	336	242	5..	377	8
..... Canyon.....	303	1178	22..	485	362	475	30..		
3143 Cassia.....	129	579	3..	281	223	142	5..	121	15
2176 Custer.....	29	599	2..	193	49	247	3..	187	1
1540 Elmore.....	124	535	1..	245	223	146	1..	188	1
..... Fremont.....	121	1526	8..	696	396	267	2..		
2655 Idaho.....	377	1121	7..	479	497	141	11..	396	5
4108 Kootenai.....	334	1452	17..	606	404	405	13..	713	21
9173 Latah.....	1096	1870	16..	1215	423	1194	89..	1242	58
1915 Lemhi.....	202	1065	2..	313	223	339	2..	330	1
4169 Lincoln.....	74	305	1..	301	141	358	3..	306	9
2847 Nez Perce.....	675	1089	22..	487	371	228	10..	345	7
6619 Owyhee.....	315	1032	7..	585	511	87	2..	267	14
2021 Owyhee.....	97	1140	4..	386	321	210	2..	357	6
5382 Shoshone.....	497	1760	4..	608	383	930	10..	436	5
3836 Washington.....	204	828	8..	386	201	312	9..	317	5
Total.....	6324	23192	179..	10208	7057	7121	205..	8569	288
Plurality.....		16868			3087				1911
Per cent.....	21.29	78.10	60..	41.51	28.69	28.95	83..	44.87	1.47
Total vote.....		29026			24591				19407

Two democratic electoral votes were cast, one each in Custer and Logan counties, in 1892.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David H. Budlong, Rep.....	6,441
Frank Steunenberg, Peo.-Dem.-Sil.....	
Rep.....	22,096
Moses F. Fowler, Pro.....	239

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George F. Moore, Peo.-Dem.	
Justice Supreme Court—Ralph P. Quarles, Peo.-Dem.	
Sec. of State—George J. Lewis, Peo.-Dem.	
Auditor—James H. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.	
Treasurer—George H. Storer, Peo.-Dem.	
Atty-Gen.—Robert E. McFarland, Peo.-Dem.	

Superintendent of Public Instruction—Louis N. B. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.
Inspector of Mines—Benjamin F. Hastings, Peo.-Dem. and Sil.-Rep.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

John T. Morrison, Rep.....	6,054
James Gunn, Peo.-Dem.....	13,487
William E. Borah, Sil.-Rep.....	8,984
James T. Smith, Pro.....	164

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Woman Suffrage Amendment—Yes....	12,126
No.....	6,282
Amendment Providing for County At-	

torney—Yes	11,643	LEGISLATURE.			
No	3,612	1896-7. 1894-5.			
Amendment Separating Office Probate		Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Judge and County Superintendent of		Republicans ..	1 1 1 1 26 37		
Schools—Yes	11,147	Peo.-Dem.	12 29 41 2 1 3		
No	3,952	Sil.-Rep.	9 19 28 5 9 14		

ILLINOIS (Population 3,826,351).

COUNTIES. (102)	PRESIDENT 1896										TREASURER 1894—PRESIDENT 1892										
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G.	D. S.	L. M.	R.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G.	D. S.	L. M.	R.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G.	D. S.	L. M.	R.
Foundation	McKinley	Bryan	Hayes	Blount	Palmer	Smith	Libyan	Wells	Clyburn	Randolph	Hart	Gray	Chase	Edwards	Wheeler	Wheeler	Wheeler	Wheeler	Wheeler	Wheeler	Wheeler
61888 Adams	8447	8009	183	23	113	17	16.	6093	6580	300.	6081	7746	471	186							
16593 Alexander	2802	1791	4	2	21	1	22.	2305	1058	170.	2053	1674	19	61							
14500 Bond	1967	1993	66	9	8	—	2.	1718	1057	70.	1659	1828	237	71							
12263 Boone	3111	653	58	2	15	3	4.	2010	224	87.	1904	518	137	52							
11951 Brown	1024	2000	21	1	8	—	3.	954	1264	332.	879	1567	85	315							
35014 Bureau	5474	3551	124	11	120	28	30.	3690	2377	973.	3924	3555	378	324							
7532 Calhoun	736	1162	9	1	5	—	14.	652	776	53.	563	840	29	146							
18320 Carroll	3314	1473	53	9	19	5	7.	2497	994	95.	2456	1444	170	107							
15963 Cass	1946	2462	31	1	14	2	8.	1834	1902	87.	1533	2203	119	81							
42159 Champagn.	6750	4639	249	5	80	1	4.	5055	5316	62.	5290	4502	544	80							
36331 Christian	3857	4633	72	14	30	8	6.	3317	3026	497.	2941	3655	316	455							
12959 Clark	2888	3009	40	11	15	3	4.	2465	2034	486.	2181	2244	128	655							
16772 Clay	2155	2366	59	2	15	4	6.	1800	1407	367.	1774	1604	85	424							
17411 Clinton	1851	2570	12	2	12	1	2.	1551	2989	136.	1361	2306	57	114							
30093 Coles	4534	3963	54	7	51	5	19.	3768	2900	378.	3936	3611	203	97							
119192 Cook	22183	151910	2149	163	2600	727	236.	152426	101031	35996.	111254	144004	3858	1614							
17283 Crawford	2172	2539	22	4	15	2	3.	1905	1791	137.	1790	1875	54	230							
15443 Cumberland	1856	2067	23	4	7	2	1.	1639	1619	118.	1470	1875	106	209							
27066 DeKalb	5538	1808	189	5	59	2	13.	3731	1117	52.	3789	1927	489	36							
17011 DeWitt	2587	2305	44	—	27	—	5.	2245	1908	108.	2069	3093	130	86							
17909 Douglas	2666	2135	48	1	12	—	15.	2259	1774	51.	2246	1900	134	70							
22551 DuPage	4115	1574	139	2	122	5	16.	2678	1304	58.	2478	2154	274	16							
26787 Edgar	3822	3726	51	6	63	3	8.	3414	3270	155.	3197	3104	155	195							
9444 Edwards	1572	848	27	3	2	2	4.	1469	548	52.	1350	677	74	56							
19358 Effingham	1895	2853	39	1	21	4	—	1605	2256	112.	1472	2744	125	130							
23367 Fayette	2769	3616	70	21	32	3	11.	2392	1900	644.	1980	2433	162	836							
17035 Ford	2832	1504	46	2	17	2	3.	2249	785	94.	2227	1359	207	20							
17138 Franklin	2038	2227	16	1	6	3	6.	1811	1731	121.	1631	1782	75	198							
43110 Fulton	6185	5964	88	6	32	3	15.	5125	4342	436.	4498	5253	292	379							
14365 Gallatin	1468	2062	30	2	10	2	5.	1200	1474	272.	1211	1675	69	203							
23791 Greene	2395	3077	45	3	14	3	6.	1102	2202	158.	1967	3146	152	329							
21024 Grundy	3246	2056	89	2	20	8	18.	2259	1316	322.	1505	1892	201	44							
17800 Hamilton	1767	2406	35	1	3	1	2.	1636	1870	132.	1505	2061	58	157							
1907 Hancock	4250	4575	133	—	41	3	6.	3832	3673	355.	3338	4132	292	343							
7234 Hardin	780	899	7	—	28	—	1.	749	644	134.	690	700	12	159							
9876 Henderson	1756	957	47	2	28	1	5.	1476	838	28.	1352	921	117	27							
33338 Henry	6177	2968	134	5	67	1	3.	4315	1729	457.	4295	2670	393	312							
35167 Iroquois	5325	3649	127	8	58	3	9.	4380	3273	66.	3936	3848	338	87							
27809 Jackson	3879	3619	45	31	25	9	12.	3258	2324	401.	3031	2858	210	361							
18188 Jasper	1867	2115	57	—	2	3	9.	1642	1904	253.	1519	2127	103	266							
22500 Jefferson	2603	3561	83	8	19	1	27.	2156	1901	891.	1949	2332	147	806							
14810 Jersey	1641	2373	49	4	6	3	4.	1306	1710	20.	1314	2011	115	76							
25101 Jo Daviess	3534	2383	60	1	80	2	8.	2722	2216	79.	2680	2730	138	129							
15013 Johnson	3027	1423	13	5	9	1	6.	1722	547	508.	1716	854	108	419							
65051 Kane	12133	4839	197	16	130	5	13.	8494	3110	373.	7977	5778	719	353							
28732 Kankakee	5471	2357	89	8	18	6	13.	8840	1635	76.	3577	2763	203	80							
12106 Kendall	2128	772	51	3	18	2	2.	1531	490	33.	1391	848	277	28							
38752 Knox	7681	3464	144	—	85	6	16.	5722	1911	541.	5800	3073	384	331							
24235 Lake	5027	1756	87	7	34	4	20.	3140	1029	113.	2032	1904	202	31							
80708 LaSalle	11548	8088	181	14	168	26	20.	9140	6667	886.	7957	9925	530	191							
14033 Lawrence	1972	1945	52	7	11	1	3.	1760	1513	59.	1523	1572	161	106							
26187 Lee	4797	2465	56	3	75	5	4.	3747	1975	60.	3513	2470	163	61							
38455 Livingston	5436	4045	143	6	58	1	23.	4408	3187	156.	3380	3840	401	184							
25489 Logan	3430	3384	88	4	46	—	5.	2865	2936	253.	2919	3150	300	87							
38083 Macon	4216	4746	89	13	77	3	10.	4982	3595	207.	4575	4338	561	95							
40890 Macoupin	4570	5568	109	16	35	4	6.	4155	3898	327.	3898	5051	357	288							
51535 Madison	7431	6223	85	5	83	4	20.	5307	4207	311.	5355	5080	280	334							
24341 Marion	2870	3825	54	11	10	2	10.	2571	2302	562.	2334	2709	262	532							
19653 Marshall	2216	1885	36	2	16	3	3.	1825	1896	36.	1590	1834	92	18							
16067 Mason	2100	2405	54	4	16	1	2.	1829	1975	44.	1614	2211	190	19							
11313 Massac	2046	899	12	1	7	3	—	1601	998	158.	1652	799	43	148							
27467 McDonough	4036	3678	106	13	45	5	6.	3615	2902	274.	3319	3237	304	243							
26114 McHenry	5047	1910	102	2	51	2	3.	4051	1623	33.	3305	2311	292	81							
63696 McLean	5064	6330	307	9	94	10	8.	6786	4228	308.	7445	6487	599	65							
18190 Menard	1642	2012	29	1	18	—	6.	1422	1533	165.	1278	1748	183	115							
18545 Mercer	3120	2324	53	3	19	—	5.	2577	1422	259.	2470	1975	135	107							
12948 Monroe	1446	1651	6	2	18	7	1.	1173	1321	230.	1153	1611	7	108							
30003 Montgomery	3622	4104	105	5	19	3	13.	2985	2820	233.	2935	3077	344	171							
32936 Morgan	4317	4313	84	2	28	7	10.	3715	3571	198.	3471	4306	265	195							
14481 Moultrie	1711	2073	15	1	13	3	4.	1434	1450	175.	1287	1670	65	264							
28710 Ogle	5210	2134	95	3	76	2	8.	3993	1430	52.	3029	2244	283	35							
70378 Peoria	10486	9042	185	12	129	15	26.	7524	6519	673.	7296	8063	284	321							
17529 Perry	2342	2366	81	7	21	1	4.	2300	1829	217.	1840	1930	156	133							
17062 Piatt	2579	1951	33	5	21	3	7.	2173	1522	88.	2138	1896	129	32							

ELECTION RETURNS

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Populations.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever	Bent's	Palmer	Match	Bryan.	Wolff.	Claggett.	Randolph.	Harrison.	Chas. H. Bitwell.	Waters.	
31000 Pike.....	3111	5515	97	21	18	3	14	2618	2561	922	2751	3494	225	1045
14016 Pope.....	1852	1009	8	—	8	—	5	1478	448	345	1629	816	16	324
11355 Pulaski.....	2081	1152	4	2	12	2	—	1333	556	42	1692	897	30	84
4730 Putnam.....	706	478	18	1	12	—	1	609	444	29	561	514	55	14
25049 Randolph.....	3024	3074	80	12	27	4	7	659	2414	195	2425	2702	221	180
15019 Richland.....	1826	2062	20	17	7	1	—	558	1431	303	1500	1512	121	297
4197 Rock Island.....	7323	4658	63	12	86	14	34	5248	2423	501	5052	4034	340	219
19342 Saline.....	2405	2292	22	1	5	4	4	2220	1452	344	2171	1828	59	293
61135 Sangamon.....	8848	8506	243	11	98	2	16	7629	6881	205	6009	7065	719	181
16013 Schuyler.....	1848	2325	63	3	11	2	9	1735	1825	156	1553	1850	142	209
10004 Scott.....	1261	1568	19	1	11	—	—	1106	1229	142	1006	1282	50	214
91191 Shelby.....	8071	4688	117	12	16	—	11	2407	2815	553	3304	3323	397	876
9982 Stark.....	1636	1020	39	1	17	2	10	1223	408	274	1210	824	133	246
63571 St. Clair.....	8940	8333	111	7	105	53	12	6743	5786	840	6276	7207	195	356
31338 Stephenson.....	4728	3773	168	2	49	6	8	3726	3317	83	3574	3717	282	70
29356 Tazewell.....	3703	3736	86	4	64	1	7	3180	3217	189	3030	3652	147	115
21549 Union.....	1842	2389	35	2	11	4	9	1605	2150	53	1427	2993	65	47
4995 Vermilion.....	8767	5737	192	20	91	6	12	6031	2843	564	6892	6001	365	174
11866 Wabash.....	1321	1736	57	6	2	4	3	1254	1242	182	1112	1428	149	44
21281 Warren.....	3394	2402	101	10	34	1	2	2759	1947	111	2725	2294	304	53
19252 Washington.....	2351	1979	34	4	43	—	—	2953	1644	198	1956	1898	162	145
22826 Wayne.....	2945	3024	24	40	6	1	8	2830	2107	455	2350	2572	90	659
25005 White.....	2771	3409	33	2	8	—	12	2490	2823	158	2215	2354	101	214
30854 Whiteside.....	5577	2777	88	7	63	1	11	4069	1613	144	3819	2779	379	95
62007 Will.....	9249	6857	56	9	48	7	16	7659	4181	792	6720	6434	307	113
22226 Williamson.....	3027	2573	9	2	17	—	9	2493	1810	126	2004	2118	60	196
36638 Winnebago.....	8242	2438	219	7	51	9	9	5841	1329	483	5851	2534	684	194
21429 Woodford.....	2447	2447	87	1	26	4	6	1843	2113	167	1758	2001	226	63

Total.....97120 464523 9796 793 6350 1147 1050 455886 324549 50703 399288 436281 25870 22307

Plurality.....141517

Per cent.....55.96 42.58 .90 .07 .59 .10 10.53 05.05 37.52 6.95 45.69 48.79 2.96 2.54

Total vote.....1090860

In 1894 Puterbaugh, Pro., received 19487 votes and Mann, Ind., 1650 votes.

*Middle of the Road-People's.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Governor—John R. Tanner, Rep.....	587,637
John P. Altgeld, Dem.....	474,256
George W. Cere, Pro.....	14,559
Charles A. Baustis, Soc. Lab.....	485
Isaac W. Higgs, Nat.....	723
William S. Forman, Gold Dem.....	8,101
Lieut.—Governor—W. A. Northcott, R.....	601,829
Monroe C. Crawford, Dem., Peo.....	464,475
Henry B. Kopley, Pro.....	11,390
Charles R. Davis, Soc. Lab.....	1,084
Robert C. Allen, Nat.....	15
C. A. Babcock, Ind. Gold Dem.....	7,153
Henry D. Lloyd, M. of R.....	1,093
John A. Kirkpatrick, Ind.....	739
Sec'y of State—James A. Rose, Rep.....	601,357
Flais E. Downing, Dem., Peo.....	464,746
Alonzo E. Wilson, Pro.....	11,173
Lloyd G. Spencer, Nat.....	800
Charles S. Wiley, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,892
John Raymond Pepin, Soc. Lab.....	1,159
L. A. Quelmalz, M. of R.....	937
Auditor of Public Accounts—	
James S. McCullough, Rep.....	601,574
Andrew L. Maxwell, Dem., Peo.....	463,561
Arthur S. Bassett, Pro.....	11,095
John A. Hoopes, Nat.....	794
E. E. W. Brink, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,889
Frederick Helm, Soc. Lab.....	1,172
Grant Dunbar, M. of R.....	948
Treasurer—Henry L. Hertz, Rep.....	539,714
Edward C. Pace, Dem., Peo.....	473,050
Eugenio K. Hayes, Pro.....	11,859
John A. L. Scott, Nat.....	958
Edward Ridgely, Ind. Gold Dem.....	8,413
Frederick Hintze, Soc. Lab.....	1,160
Joseph Scherzgen, M. of R.....	922
Att'y-General—E. C. Akin, Rep.....	598,956
George A. Trude, Dem., Peo.....	466,306
Robert H. Patton, Pro.....	11,115
George A. Gordon, Nat.....	530
Dan el Y. Samuels, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,912
Paul Ehnman, Soc. Labor.....	1,163
Edwin I. Burdeck, M. of R.....	922
Clerk of the Supreme Court—	
(Southern Grand Division.)	
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....	86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....	87,463

(Central Grand Division.)	
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....	133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....	131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)	
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....	381,556
Robert B. Nutshell, Dem.....	241,552
Trustees of the University of Illinois—	
Mary Turner Carriel, Rep.....	615,704
Thomas J. Smyth, Rep.....	614,900
Francis M. McKay, Rep.....	614,797
Richard P. Morgan, Dem.....	467,663
Julia Holmes Smith, Dem.....	467,665
Nelson W. Graham, Dem.....	467,100
Simon H. Busey, Gold Dem.....	6,966
Charles F. Babcock, Gold Dem.....	6,920
August Niehaus, Gold Dem.....	6,901
Lucy P. Gaston, Pro.....	14,506
Carrie L. Grout, Pro.....	14,533
Ella M. Orr, Pro.....	14,189
Belle Sayles, Soc. Lab.....	1,328
Emma Timblin, Soc. Lab.....	1,324
Fanny Cavanaugh, Soc. Lab.....	1,572
Mary E. Metzgar, Nat.....	1,465
Martha J. Adams.....	1,181
Martha C. Collins.....	1,202
Clerks of Appellate Court—	
1. Thomas N. Jamieson, Rep.....	218,853
Thomas G. McElligott, Dem.....	153,272
Charles L. Saylor.....	2,468
Emmanuel Danziger.....	2,383
2. William D. Stewart, Rep.....	90,459
Christopher C. Duffy, Rep.....	164,443
3. William C. Hippard, Rep.....	133,346
George W. Jones, Dem.....	131,318
4. Morris Emerson, Rep.....	86,090
Frank W. Havill, Dem.....	87,506
Clerk of the Supreme Court—	
(Southern Grand Division.)	
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....	86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....	87,463
(Central Grand Division.)	
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....	133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....	131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)	
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....	381,556
Robert B. Nutshell, Dem.....	241,552

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

For	163,057
Against	66,519

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The towns of Rich, Bloom, Orland, Bremen, Thornton, Calumet and Worth, in Cook county, and the 4th ward east of Wentworth avenue, the 3d ward, the 31st ward, the 32d ward, the 33d ward and the 34th ward of the city of Chicago.

James R. Mann, Rep.	51,582
James H. Teller, Dem.	23,123
Thomas R. Strobridge, Pro.	595
Benjamin Wertheimer, Peo.	957

2. The towns of Lemont, Palos, Lyons, Proviso, Riverside, Cicero, Leyden, Norwood Park, Maine, Elk Grove, Schaumburg and Hanover, in Cook county, and the 10th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Chicago.

William Lorimer, Rep.	35,049
John Z. White, Dem.	28,309
James Craggille, Pro.	594
William P. Crenshaw,	561

3. The 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th wards and that part of the 4th ward west of Wentworth avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Hugh R. Belknap, Rep.	22,075
Clarence S. Darrow, Dem.	21,485
Solomon D. Eberwall, Pro.	182
John Krebs, Gold Dem.	255

4. The 8th, 9th, 12th and 19th wards of the city of Chicago.

David W. Mills, Rep.	22,364
James McAndrews, Dem.	20,454
Archibald Spott, Pro.	236
James K. Gillis, Gold Dem.	419
J. Augustus Weaver,	129
Charles W. Woodman, Ind.	375

5. The 11th, 13th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards of the city of Chicago.

George E. White, Rep.	23,053
Edward T. Noonan, Dem.	19,975
Thomas L. Haines, Pro.	257
Thomas E. Courtney, Gold Dem.	233
John A. McDonnell, Ind.	1,813

6. The 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th wards, also that part of the 25th ward south of Diversey street and west of Halsted street, and that part of the 26th ward south of Belmont avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1897.

Henry Sherman Boutell, Rep.	10,211
Vincent H. Perkins, Dem.	9,349
George A. Landgren, Peo.	282
C. A. David, Pro.	94

(Special election in 1897.)

7. The 14th, 15th and 27th wards, that part of the 25th ward north of Diversey street and east of Halsted street, that part of the 26th ward north of Belmont avenue, in the city of Chicago; also the towns of Evanston, Niles, New Trier, Northfield, Wheeling, Palatine and Barrington, in Cook county, and the county of Lake.

George Edmund Foss, Rep.	41,510
Olaf E. Ray, Dem. and Peo.	21,213
James C. Ambrose, Pro.	478
Michael W. Robinson, Gold Dem.	541
L. P. Quinn, Middle of the Road.	40
Scattering	3

8. Counties of McHenry, DeKalb, Kane, DuPage, Kendall and Grundy.

Albert J. Hopkins, Rep.	32,073
Simoon N. Hoover, Dem.	12,861
Augustus R. Dodd, Pro.	818

9. Counties of Boone, Winnebago, Stephenson, Jo Daviess, Carroll, Ogle and Lee.

Robert R. Hitt, Rep.	32,949
Charles O. Knudson, Dem., Peo.	15,241
James Lamont, Pro.	866

10. Counties of Whiteside, Rock Island, Mercer, Henry, Knox and Stark.

George W. Prince, Rep.	31,459
William R. Moore, Dem.	15,741
William Goldsworthy, Pro.	536
William C. Holden, Peo.	1,401

11. Counties of Bureau, LaSalle, Livingston and Woodford.

Walter Reeves, Rep.	24,765
Charles M. Golden, Dem.	18,514
John W. Hosier, Pro.	557

12. Counties of Will, Kankakee, Iroquois and Vermillion.

Joseph G. Cannon, Rep.	28,566
George C. Vance, Dem. and Peo.	18,613
J. J. Hales, Pro.	478

13. Counties of Ford, McLean, DeWitt, Platt, Champaign and Douglas.

Vespasian Warner, Rep.	27,334
Frank M. Palmer, Dem. and Peo.	18,811
Thomas J. Scott, Pro.	833

14. Counties of Putnam, Marshall, Peoria, Fulton, Tazewell and Mason.

Joseph V. Graff, Rep.	25,144
Nicholas E. Wortington, Dem.	23,413
Dan R. Sheen, Pro.	471
Theodore Holly, Peo.	392

15. Counties of Henderson, Warren, Hancock, McDonough, Adams, Brown and Schuyler.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep.	24,605
William H. Neece, Dem.	24,296
E. Lawrence Grosh, Pro.	618

16. Counties of Cass, Morgan, Scott, Pike, Green, Macoupin, Calhoun and Jersey.

John I. Rinaker, Rep.	20,472
William H. Hinrichsen, Dem.	26,615
M. M. Cooper, Pro.	463

17. Counties of Menard, Logan, Sangamon, Macon and Christian.

James A. Connolly, Rep.	23,813
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Dem.	23,714
Edmund Miller, Pro.	484
Edward G. King, Gold Dem.	217

18. Counties of Madison, Montgomery, Bond, Fayette, Shelby and Moultrie.

William F. L. Hadley, Rep.	20,599
Thomas M. Jett, Dem.	22,358
Frank H. Ashcraft, Pro.	471

19. Counties of Coles, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland, Ettingham, Jasper, Crawford, Richland and Lawrence.

Benson Wood, Rep.	22,793
Andrew J. Hunter, Dem.	23,960
Calus C. Griffith, Pro.	324
John J. Sewell, Peo.	810

20. Counties of Clay, Jefferson, Wayne, Hamilton, Edwards, Wabash, Franklin, White, Gallatin and Hardin.

Orlando Burrell, Rep.	19,508
James R. Campbell, Dem.	22,359
Thomas Riley, Pro.	54

21. Counties of Marion, Clinton, Washington, St. Clair, Monroe, Randolph and Perry.

Everett J. Murphy, Rep.	23,179
Jehu Baker, Dem. and Peo.	23,581

22. Counties of Jackson, Union, Alexander, Pulaski, Johnson, Williamson, Saline, Pope and Massac.

George W. Smith, Rep.	22,066
John J. Hall, Dem. and Peo.	17,811

LEGISLATURE.

1896-7. 1894-5.

	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	59	87	126	38
Democrats	11	64	75	18
People's	1	2	3	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

301

INDIANA (Population 2,192,404).

COUNTIES. (32)	PRESIDENT 1892					SEC. OF STATE, 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D. Pro.	N. S. L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.
201st Adams.....	1613	3340	26	31	16	1478	264	65	65	1247	2906	100	214		
64st Allen.....	9467	9049	149	57	13	87..	6828	8284	126	672..	5488	10010	176	449	
286st Bartholm'w.....	3264	3158	28	13	19	2..	3036	3111	92	54..	2797	3217	129	45	
119st Benton.....	1966	1562	12	24	7	1..	1825	1319	88	62..	1617	1391	108	66	
104st Blackford.....	2154	2272	8	23	44	---	1537	1401	72	311..	1203	1340	68	324	
265st Boone.....	3440	3400	19	27	8	---	3351	3029	85	374..	3136	3104	91	367	
104st Brown.....	728	1490	1	15	8	---	685	1158	35	110..	656	1378	40	93	
302st Carroll.....	2546	2704	6	36	15	1..	2420	2252	152	267..	2230	2361	191	237	
311st Cass.....	4362	4851	26	54	45	1..	3881	3515	210	718..	3501	4006	394	453	
302st Clark.....	3597	3753	36	22	11	6..	3493	3625	68	41..	3280	4013	74	45	
305st Clay.....	3823	4482	11	37	31	9..	3420	3167	145	761..	3105	3558	133	460	
273st Clinton.....	3807	3747	13	33	55	---	3556	2440	261	307..	3222	3006	232	391	
138st Crawford.....	1490	1655	1	4	2	---	1408	1368	9	155..	1276	1529	19	200	
232st Daviess.....	3120	3765	4	19	4	2..	2776	2194	53	1218..	2610	2198	55	908	
233st Dearborn.....	2714	3313	6	26	5	1..	2544	2966	57	69..	2274	3397	78	52	
197st Decatur.....	2648	2520	6	17	23	5..	2769	2077	108	163..	2519	2353	142	84	
243st DeKalb.....	3137	3678	25	33	14	---	2676	2397	149	932..	2499	2801	198	746	
301st Delaware.....	7340	4253	20	58	94	19..	5781	2552	221	306..	4906	2642	203	335	
202st Dubois.....	1215	1006	14	8	6	---	1119	2610	31	125..	1081	2417	50	160	
392st Elkhart.....	6150	4989	28	152	42	13..	5187	3811	296	504..	3873	3530	630	192	
123st Fayette.....	2145	1098	7	11	11	---	2008	1376	53	47..	1813	1495	66	43	
245st Floyd.....	3874	3544	36	4	4	8..	3264	3394	44	268..	3236	1871	242	614	
195st Fountain.....	2809	2947	15	22	10	---	2583	2227	88	429..	2379	2391	72	324	
183st Franklin.....	1710	2844	4	12	1	2..	1702	2713	80	139..	1610	2659	53	17	
167st Fulton.....	2349	2391	14	10	12	---	2221	2168	94	68..	2053	2247	115	42	
242st Gibson.....	3471	3622	11	42	29	---	2954	2280	180	814..	2738	2460	243	598	
314st Grant.....	7723	5072	21	128	143	13..	6109	3554	493	406..	4916	3580	515	394	
243st Greene.....	3434	3534	16	21	15	---	3113	2398	61	603..	2909	2498	67	481	
312st Hamilton.....	4643	2947	10	47	113	1..	3892	2217	392	170..	3627	2492	411	122	
178st Hancock.....	2236	2886	15	23	13	---	2049	2349	75	195..	1932	2329	71	198	
207st Harrison.....	2496	2813	12	25	13	---	3241	2365	69	162..	2114	2464	71	183	
214st Hendricks.....	3449	2365	18	33	46	1..	3421	1857	200	109..	3020	2628	219	92	
237st Henry.....	4001	2980	7	43	64	---	3336	1635	202	547..	3336	1871	242	614	
261st Howard.....	4195	3188	12	66	80	2..	3639	1566	329	976..	3576	2330	300	785	
276st Huntington.....	4117	3750	33	54	68	2..	3737	3246	253	143..	3384	3440	275	134	
241st Jackson.....	2670	3574	23	19	5	2..	2427	3015	31	152..	2233	3393	19	76	
111st Jasper.....	2032	1608	8	27	14	2..	1558	753	61	541..	1364	937	66	362	
234st Jay.....	3473	3680	8	62	64	---	3062	2234	230	754..	2414	2359	253	752	
245st Jefferson.....	3636	3645	34	24	6	---	3236	2840	58	148..	3135	2546	56	121	
114st Jennings.....	3040	1850	4	18	11	---	2182	2386	146	385..	1786	1381	36	396	
195st Johnson.....	2238	3053	10	29	47	1..	---	---	---	---	2093	2606	157	243	
234st Knox.....	3480	4349	30	44	27	---	2929	3039	181	502..	2953	3417	242	523	
284st Kosciusko.....	4342	3572	12	43	39	---	4094	2767	180	99..	3623	3044	228	66	
155st Lagrange.....	2442	1655	3	22	1	---	2222	1127	72	122..	2033	1438	121	132	
238st Lake.....	4833	3418	40	46	11	5..	3844	2588	104	275..	3473	1204	147	457	
344st Laporte.....	4901	4511	37	25	11	4..	4197	4136	129	199..	3548	4703	104	102	
197st Lawrence.....	3103	2421	13	30	4	---	2975	1757	40	171..	2529	2144	34	156	
364st Madison.....	3388	7380	24	85	50	5..	6500	5598	230	714..	5397	6733	296	329	
141st Marion.....	27351	20634	527	165	100	108..	21047	18257	512	1424..	19551	20126	581	368	
231st Marshall.....	2398	3543	22	40	18	3..	2749	2736	102	169..	2538	8113	123	99	
137st Martin.....	1384	1719	2	9	4	1..	1331	1352	22	242..	1283	1391	45	191	
256st Miami.....	3396	3862	71	37	36	1..	3106	3203	167	209..	2274	3473	189	118	
176st Monroe.....	2486	2423	16	27	25	---	2309	1797	85	320..	2017	1917	95	247	
252st Montgomery.....	4363	4153	24	24	17	2..	4006	3637	132	136..	3857	3841	106	84	
184st Morgan.....	2338	2414	9	20	16	---	2522	1857	73	207..	2777	2014	71	173	
88st Newbern.....	1545	1204	5	6	16	2..	1289	1671	6	137..	1791	1209	19	178	
233st Noble.....	3873	3071	10	27	32	---	3081	2645	100	106..	2823	2870	190	103	
495st Ohio.....	706	631	---	---	---	1..	711	563	9	13..	692	606	4	8	
147st Orange.....	2044	1797	14	10	5	1..	1973	1404	29	143..	1533	1628	80	212	
150st Owen.....	1751	2070	13	13	6	---	1690	1724	43	218..	1569	1738	52	247	
202st Parke.....	2817	2777	11	40	46	3..	2574	1763	248	524..	2003	2013	278	266	
182st Perry.....	2130	2190	15	16	8	1..	2029	1938	36	66..	1840	2074	34	86	
181st Pike.....	2332	2357	7	16	5	1..	2240	1867	46	259..	2038	1857	64	254	
196st Porter.....	2553	2026	10	16	9	---	2485	1813	105	91..	2187	1837	145	129	
212st Posey.....	2526	6103	14	30	2	2..	2219	2423	62	432..	2077	2030	78	379	
112st Pulaski.....	1345	1864	15	21	31	---	1949	1351	61	344..	1886	1352	96	245	
225st Putnam.....	2622	1818	32	18	1	2..	2232	2552	131	201..	2289	2754	169	193	
238st Randolph.....	4674	2674	10	37	47	1..	4404	1823	200	382..	4058	1894	284	406	
193st Ripley.....	2800	2714	5	10	4	---	2499	2182	86	283..	2250	2442	54	235	
190st Rush.....	2281	2002	2	32	46	---	2783	2156	151	91..	2586	2110	151	79	
783st Scott.....	837	1237	1	10	4	---	816	1075	36	33..	727	1043	37	42	
274st Shelby.....	3219	3626	19	54	94	---	2813	3183	239	88..	2664	3490	292	47	
220st Spencer.....	3047	2745	13	10	6	1..	2735	2420	21	150..	2478	2495	24	169	
758st Starke.....	1289	1214	8	8	7	8..	1071	1032	29	29..	1850	1003	29	85	
424st St. Joseph.....	7128	6247	49	61	25	1..	6157	5071	118	400..	5220	6077	215	107	
147st Steuben.....	2556	1674	8	50	25	1..	2970	1080	133	208..	2100	1254	208	196	
218st Sullivan.....	2317	4010	7	47	26	2..	1843	2307	112	405..	1741	3150	128	391	
151st Switzerland.....	1657	1742	7	7	2	---	1564	1337	27	89..	1497	1589	19	52	
357st Tippecanoe.....	3239	4649	35	63	13	---	5543	3923	184	132..	4456	4396	206	53	
141st Tipton.....	2263	2616	4	18	31	3..	2017	2086	114	559..	1788	2008	126	570	
700st Union.....	1118	915	2	15	18	---	1051	786	42	12..	981	849	63	11	
509st Vanderburg.....	3068	7132	35	28	3	31..	6267	5187	64	1815..	6175	6166	101	285	

Population.	McKibben	Drayton	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Match	McIntosh	Owen	Myers	Taylor	Robinson	Harrison	Cleveland	Edwards	Wesley
13154 Vermillion.....	2141	1814	3	15	21	—	1892	1141	98	1895	1723	1437	81	194
50195 Vigo.....	5020	7558	81	45	10	8	6745	5895	90	1855	6159	6599	96	574
27126 Wabash.....	4519	2891	18	53	33	1	3909	2140	192	381	3887	2413	250	329
10855 Warren.....	2045	1100	13	13	10	1	1857	878	34	73	1849	979	43	51
21161 Warrick.....	2452	2401	17	12	8	1	2236	2175	37	566	2018	2106	60	477
18619 Washington.....	2214	2613	21	13	3	—	1977	1001	35	224	1833	2322	26	267
37628 Wayne.....	6841	4047	35	64	55	2	5842	2913	297	308	5714	3726	355	243
21514 Wells.....	2212	3728	5	48	43	2	1944	2512	177	329	1698	225	210	518
15671 White.....	2383	237	24	37	28	—	2180	1871	146	228	1807	1998	173	227
17668 Whitley.....	2242	2494	7	20	22	—	2124	1500	131	61	1868	2254	173	30
Total.....	3254	3663	214	306	238	320	2540	2874	1157	2488	2535	2674	1304	2208
Plurality.....	18181	—	—	—	—	—	44673	—	—	—	7125	—	—	—
Per cent.....	50.81	47.64	33	47	35	05	50.37	42.42	1.85	5.22	46.17	47.46	23	40
Total vote.....	63705	—	—	—	—	—	62982	—	—	—	553613	—	—	—

*Fusion on electors. Democrats, 10; populists, 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1886.

James A. Mount, Rep.....	321,032
Benjamin F. Shively, Dem.....	294,855
Leonard M. Christ, Pro.....	2,996
Thomas Wadsworth, Pro.....	8,525
James G. Kingsbury, Nat.....	2,500
Philip H. Moore, Soc.....	283
OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1886	
Lieutenant-Governor—W. S. Haggard, Rep.	
Secretary of State—William D. Owen, Rep.	
Auditor—Americus C. Daily, Rep.	
Treasurer—Frederick J. Scholz, Rep.	
Atty-Gen.—William A. Ketchum, Rep.	
Reporter of Supreme Court—Charles F. Remy, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—David M. Geeting, Rep.	
Statistician—S. J. Thompson, Rep.	
Judges of Appellate Court—Woodfin D. Robinson, William J. Henley, James B. Black, D. W. Comstock, U. Z. Wiley, all Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1886.

1. The counties of Gibson, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg and Warrick.	
James A. Hemenway, Rep.....	21,907
Thomas Duncan, Dem.....	20,856
Josephus Lee, Pro.....	1,313
2. The counties of Daviess, Greene, Knox, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Owen and Sullivan.	
Alex M. Hardy, Rep.....	20,759
Robert W. Miers, Dem.....	21,757
Newell H. Matsinger, Pro.....	2,325
3. The counties of Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Orange, Scott and Washington.	
Robert J. Tracewell, Rep.....	19,984
William T. Zenor, Dem.....	22,418
George R. Winchell, Pro.....	111
4. The counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland.	
Marcus R. Sulzer, Rep.....	22,769
William S. Holman, Dem.....	23,594
Nicholas Smith, Pro.....	108

5. The counties of Clay, Hendricks, Morgan, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion and Vigo.

G. W. Faris, Rep..... 25,290

John C. Ridpath, Dem. and Pro..... 24,925

6. The counties of Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne.

Henry U. Johnson, Rep..... 24,083

C. A. Robinson, Dem. and Pro..... 21,867

7. The counties of Johnson and Marion.

Jesse Overstreet, Rep..... 29,075

Charles M. Cooper, Dem. and Pro..... 24,187

8. The counties of Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Jay, Madison, Randolph and Wells.

Charles L. Henry, Rep..... 30,945

John R. Burt, Dem..... 27,413

9. The counties of Boone, Carroll, Clinton, Fountain, Hamilton, Montgomery and Tipton.

Charles B. Landis, Rep..... 23,516

Joseph B. Cheandle, Sil. Rep., Pro.

and Dem..... 23,367

10. The counties of Benton, Jasper, Lake, Laporte, Newton, Porter, Tippecanoe, Warren and White.

Edward Crumacker, Rep..... 28,255

Martin Krueger, Dem. and Pro..... 23,120

11. The counties of Cass, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Miami and Wabash.

George W. Steele, Rep..... 27,853

J. H. Larimer, Dem. and Pro..... 23,594

Harvey Ratliff, Pro..... 649

12. The counties of Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben and Whitley.

Jacob D. Leighty, Rep..... 23,187

James M. Robinson, Dem. and Pro..... 22,753

13. The counties of Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, Pulaski, St. Joseph and Starke.

Lemuel W. Rorser, Rep..... 25,514

Charles Kellison, Dem. and Pro..... 23,298

LEGISLATURE.

1887-8.

Sen. Ho J. Bal. Sen. Ho J. Bal

Republicans..... 33 52 85.. 32 81 113

Democrats..... 14 39 53.. 12 19 36

People's..... 3 9 11.. — — —

IOWA (Population 1,911,996).

COUNTIES. (99)	-GOV. 1887. (Unofficial)										PRESIDENT, 1886										-GOVERNOR, 1886									
	Rep. Shaw.	Fus.	Peo.	N.D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	P.	Nat.	S.L.	Rep.	Dem.	Fus.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Fus.	Pro.											
Adair.....	1504	1408	56	9	181.	2127	1946	28	9	—	1.	1622	763	436	71	—	—	—	—											
Adams.....	1504	1408	56	10	92.	1778	1701	22	25	1	3.	1464	853	403	92	—	—	—	—											
Allamakee.....	2174	1768	24	64	12.	2471	1847	95	13	—	4.	2122	1754	164	81	—	—	—	—											
Appanoose.....	2789	2366	115	7	22.	3046	2940	19	12	2	8.	2009	1705	681	67	—	—	—	—											
Audubon.....	1432	1321	16	9	12.	1705	1417	16	11	—	—	1890	114	115	16	—	—	—	—											
Benton.....	2686	2557	19	36	76.	3094	2560	63	88	2	1.	2815	2679	104	173	—	—	—	—											
Black Hawk.....	3000	2015	28	65	164.	4043	2187	158	55	6	1.	3052	1909	98	159	—	—	—	—											
Boone.....	2548	2362	40	20	215.	3731	2801	26	56	6	1.	2508	1278	457	214	—	—	—	—											
Bremer.....	1751	1894	8	27	46.	2116	1704	73	20	1	3.	1690	1759	64	70	—	—	—	—											
Buchanan.....	2498	2071	23	13	69.	2845	2233	50	81	1	1.	2523	1834	177	104	—	—	—	—											
Buena Vista.....	1605	976	59	4	68.	2308	1178	22	26	—	2.	1575	579	276	76	—	—	—	—											
Butler.....	1721	1200	11	19	78.	2870	1372	31	86	1	1.	1642	1049	423	104	—	—	—	—											
Calhoun.....	2149	1148	23	21	47.	2938	1290	24	10	—	—	1714	755	212	85	—	—	—	—											
Carroll.....	1746	2385	26	18	13.	2036	2417	25	13	1	2.	1576	2089	124	81	—	—	—	—											
Cass.....	2480	1865	199	47	31.	2959	2240	58	13	2	2.	2229	1143	602	91	—	—	—	—											
Cedar.....	2238	2181	20	55	98.	2717	2128	78	50	10	2.	2282	2316	78	134	—	—	—	—											
Cerro Gordo.....	1948	1120	9	122	78.	3048	1408	88	59	14	1.	1680	698	74	208	—	—	—	—											
Cherokee.....	1785	1286	46	16	131.	2843	1464	25	64	3	1.	1641	1890	197	403	—	—	—	—											

ELECTION RETURNS.

903

	Shaw.	White.	Lloyd	Clayton	McKinney	Bryan	Palm	Ever	Bentley	Matchett	Drake	Babb.	Crane.	Bacon
Chickasaw.....	1659	2115	20	7	23...	1967	2084	17	10	1	2...	1564	1701	85
Clarke.....	1501	1365	80	3	83...	1616	1517	11	19	1	...	1419	797	262
Clay.....	1400	764	40	12	67...	1880	953	14	19	2	1...	1214	833	249
Clayton.....	2499	2032	22	27	62...	3582	2910	81	32	3	3...	2267	2881	87
Clinton.....	5927	4459	64	57	31...	5584	4560	83	10	2	68...	3559	4502	20
Crawford.....	1778	2507	21	9	106...	2189	2386	28	38	2	6...	1653	2019	188
Davis.....	2410	1840	74	14	153...	3326	2316	36	55	11	3...	2297	864	504
Davis.....	1507	1919	172	8	28...	1652	2367	8	15	...	...	1544	1450	485
Decatur.....	2169	1961	150	23	16...	2268	2362	35	9	5	1...	1904	1165	457
Delaware.....	2128	1383	18	14	86...	2799	1778	23	24	...	1...	2215	1210	132
Des Moines.....	3265	3460	41	158	61...	4549	3741	241	31	1	11...	2099	3763	112
Dickinson.....	875	432	16	11	71...	1131	517	17	14	...	...	811	296	109
Dubuque.....	3928	5815	29	108	40...	5305	6570	153	18	3	11...	5532	2815	185
Emmett.....	581	398	7	6	65...	1429	559	3	47	1	1...	905	305	56
Fayette.....	2804	2411	60	19	95...	3322	2832	38	54	1	3...	2385	1892	311
Floyd.....	1971	1451	19	25	115...	2749	1891	35	30	3	7...	1736	973	204
Franklin.....	1672	700	4	12	21...	2439	894	17	9	1	1...	1444	518	48
Fremont.....	1756	2306	50	13	73...	1948	2857	19	11	8	2...	1758	1536	402
Greene.....	3022	1440	48	11	60...	2906	1629	26	18	4	3...	1780	650	516
Grundy.....	1492	1297	13	6	29...	1894	1206	21	13	3	1...	1322	979	98
Guthrie.....	2071	1855	50	3	95...	2541	2230	19	41	3	1...	2084	797	525
Hamilton.....	2516	1167	16	12	40...	3074	1300	46	15	1	3...	1835	681	121
Hancock.....	1394	1062	15	6	32...	1975	1007	12	11	1	3...	1141	529	55
Hardin.....	2620	1338	15	21	121...	3575	1568	38	37	4	...	2399	801	135
Harrison.....	2469	2712	100	33	67...	2839	3214	24	27	3	...	2416	1679	886
Henry.....	2227	1653	37	28	151...	2774	2932	45	32	3	3...	1529	1670	261
Howard.....	1495	1385	5	7	40...	1923	1507	21	29	6	...	1548	1213	53
Humboldt.....	1575	704	11	10	29...	2010	783	10	17	3	1...	1398	890	91
Iowa.....	1221	1297	22	16	23...	1475	1421	15	15	1	2...	1150	1036	212
Iowa.....	1961	2062	31	56	45...	2391	1956	79	15	3	2...	1781	2100	149
Jackson.....	2252	2675	97	38	31...	2768	3019	60	16	...	...	2151	2554	602
Jasper.....	3116	3240	52	46	103...	3713	3279	40	39	2	1...	2875	1444	814
Jefferson.....	2057	1420	31	16	76...	2478	1772	36	35	6	2...	1887	1309	233
Johnson.....	2581	2262	52	82	38...	2910	3170	90	8	...	...	2274	2912	175
Jones.....	2585	2160	19	24	24...	3057	3143	54	20	8	3...	3900	2322	28
Keokuk.....	2746	2457	67	174	112...	3106	2801	118	61	3	4...	2453	2126	534
Keosau.....	2189	1923	17	8	32...	2930	1801	50	16	...	...	1815	1125	154
Lea.....	3531	4622	72	67	41...	4574	5153	120	45	2	4...	3917	4018	338
Linn.....	5408	3889	64	63	204...	7335	5283	95	19	18	6...	5047	3128	525
Louisia.....	1677	1007	66	13	66...	2035	1394	37	33	5	32...	1522	647	905
Lucas.....	1484	1297	20	28	178...	1859	1621	28	33	5	...	1551	915	147
Lyon.....	1146	1140	25	11	87...	1568	1464	5	16	2	...	1126	961	219
Madison.....	2117	1631	346	17	69...	2313	2224	28	28	1	1...	1957	970	780
Manaska.....	3440	3397	101	50	307...	4256	3974	56	90	14	8...	3274	1794	858
Marion.....	2554	2807	94	19	214...	2741	3119	33	54	4	1...	2428	2078	547
Marshall.....	3262	2171	39	51	196...	4541	2636	66	102	7	...	2994	1578	346
Mills.....	1858	1750	58	9	120...	2153	1858	18	15	2	...	1914	1299	371
Mitchell.....	1940	1845	16	14	40...	2498	1931	31	17	...	1...	1676	544	104
Monona.....	1356	1583	190	19	38...	1526	2558	13	40	1	...	1141	534	1311
Monroe.....	1489	1763	87	27	166...	1836	2086	35	53	2	6...	1367	848	805
Montgomery.....	2323	1323	43	14	77...	2327	1934	12	19	2	3...	2187	805	271
Muscataine.....	2807	2556	167	41	70...	3627	2863	72	21	2	7...	2653	2277	529
O'Brien.....	1631	1496	21	16	30...	2421	1562	19	25	...	1...	1637	935	287
Oceola.....	795	791	6	5	27...	1094	767	12	15	1	...	774	617	18
Page.....	2674	1778	65	28	229...	3213	2340	22	53	26	...	2222	896	270
Palo Alto.....	1278	1414	33	6	44...	1565	1547	12	35	...	1...	1262	886	261
Plymouth.....	2035	2296	85	35	61...	2623	2392	47	38	1	2...	1854	1967	382
Pocahontas.....	1394	1401	25	...	51...	1966	1577	16	24	1	...	1272	686	418
Polk.....	2268	5555	128	73	578...	1127	7087	111	121	12	12...	7348	3190	114
Pottawattmie.....	4789	4444	154	107	79...	5810	5698	86	14	3	11...	4903	40	3
Poweshiek.....	2262	1760	29	41	183...	2909	2013	42	49	3	...	2312	1369	477
Ringgold.....	1820	1169	64	11	78...	2209	1651	18	25	9	...	1961	794	296
Sac.....	1775	1234	21	8	109...	2513	1346	17	36	5	1...	1703	741	305
Scott.....	3824	3244	31	1231	69...	6449	4032	278	29	16	136...	3041	5023	111
Shelby.....	1731	2080	53	10	15...	2019	2175	11	7	1	6...	1790	1703	261
Sioux.....	2340	1620	24	28	45...	2841	1808	50	25	...	1...	2015	1471	125
Story.....	2747	1245	17	6	130...	3650	1589	22	41	...	...	2587	700	129
Tama.....	2587	2592	14	49	190...	3054	2596	37	40	4	1...	2431	2500	104
Taylor.....	2154	1766	63	11	55...	2468	2253	7	15	3	1...	2002	1085	416
Union.....	2225	2119	84	20	102...	2196	2425	32	29	1	4...	1697	798	1040
Van Buren.....	2225	1855	26	28	45...	2478	3076	45	28	1	...	2067	1583	175
Wapello.....	3657	3372	214	95	60...	4319	4041	119	28	5	7...	3071	2394	992
Warren.....	2387	1969	69	14	127...	2826	2214	20	49	2	1...	2252	992	557
Washington.....	2384	2126	46	22	135...	2382	2262	51	54	15	2...	2285	1856	298
Wayne.....	3009	1915	41	14	103...	2101	2115	29	45	8	1...	1791	1376	335
Webster.....	2628	2266	102	88	132...	3691	2557	45	59	1	1...	2427	1484	435
Winnebago.....	1359	679	18	4	19...	1912	714	10	15	...	...	929	182	178
Winneshek.....	3008	1817	8	52	30...	3422	2033	50	25	6	6...	2621	1433	64
Woodbury.....	3926	3332	140	144	135...	6404	4876	117	97	11	4...	3870	2529	939
Wright.....	1348	501	10	24	12...	1696	584	15	5	...	...	959	394	107
Wright.....	2079	503	6	30	56...	2302	1133	20	38	2	1...	1456	454	63
Total.....	324501	194514	6399	6268	8567	282293	223741	4516	8192	352	453...	204899	149338	32118
Plurality.....	29987					55432					69256			
Per cent.....	51.38	44.52	1.20	.90	1.86...	55.50	42.90	.90	.61	.06	.06...	52.00	37.23	8.00
Total vote.....	436909					507725					401292			

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

(Except Lieut.-Gov., not canvassed.)

Supreme Judge—	
C. N. Waterman, Rep.....	236,654
L. G. Kinne, Fus.....	183,608
J. A. Lowenberg, Pop.....	5,655
W. I. Babb Nat. Dem.....	4,132
N. T. Hellyer, Pro.....	7,665
Kollmetz, Soc. Lab.....	910

Superintendent Public Instruction—

R. C. Barrett, Rep.....	226,637
G. F. Rinehart, Fus.....	183,304
Carter, Pop.....	5,473
J. B. Knoepfer, Nat. Dem.....	4,469
Mrs. M. H. Dunham, Pro.....	7,661
Rindler, Soc. Lab.....	904

Railroad Commissioner—

C. L. Davidson, Rep.....	225,906
S. E. Crane, Fus.....	182,262
L. H. Griffith, Pop.....	5,448
A. A. Dey, Nat. Dem.....	4,617
A. U. Coates, Pro.....	7,464
Travis, Soc. Lab.....	918

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington.	
S. M. Clark, Rep.....	21,944
Sabert M. Casey, Dem. and Peo.....	18,649
Alva H. Hewitt, Pro.....	285

2. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott.

George M. Curtis, Rep.....	23,202
A. L. Hurst, Dem.....	19,832
Charles Lloyd, Peo.....	639
M. J. Kremer, Soc.....	230

3. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright.

D. B. Henderson, Rep.....	23,654
George Staehl, Dem. and Peo.....	19,231

4. Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winnebago and Worth.

Thomas Updegraff, Rep.....	26,659
F. D. Bayless, Dem. and Peo.....	17,791
C. G. Patten, Pro.....	269

5. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama.

R. G. Cousins, Rep.....	26,133
L. C. Caldwell, Dem. and Peo.....	18,765
Lawrie Tatum, Pro.....	364

6. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello.

J. F. Lacey, Rep.....	21,970
Fred White, Dem. and Peo.....	20,789
Abner Branson, Pro.....	268

7. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren.

J. A. T. Hull, Rep.....	25,578
Frank Evans, Dem., Peo., Pro.....	19,352

8. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

W. P. Hepburn, Rep.....	24,783
W. H. Robb, Dem. and Peo.....	23,956

9. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

L. Hager, Rep.....	24,904
L. Lenung, Dem. and Peo.....	22,522
Lot Thomas, Pro.....	127

10. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pockahontas, Webster and Winnebago.

J. P. Dolliver, Rep.....	23,523
J. B. Romans, Dem. and Peo.....	22,555
M. W. Atwood, Pro.....	348

11. Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury.

George Perkins, Rep.....	22,601
A. Van Wagener, Dem. and Peo.....	22,773
C. F. Tarrand, Pro.....	400

LEGISLATURE.

1897-9.

1896-6.

Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.

Republicans.....	90	63	101..	43	90	128
Democrats.....	11	38	49..	7	20	27

KANSAS (Population 1,487,096).

COUNTIES. (III)	PRESIDENT, 1896.										CHIEF JUST., 1896.				PRES. 1892.			
	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G. D.	Pro.	Nat.	M. R.	Byran.	Palmer.	Lowering.	Benley.	Byran.	Marin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Waver.	Howell.
1309 Allen.....	1833	746	914	22	21	20	13..	1570	272..	1509	1898	40	1570	272..	1509	1898	40	1570
1433 Anderson.....	1780	1266	636	14	35	23	7..	1545	407..	1638	1476	94	1545	407..	1638	1476	94	1545
Arapahoe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2578 Atchison.....	3326	2545	430	16	10	2	9..	3748	812..	2937	2718	38	3748	812..	2937	2718	38	3748
7173 Barber.....	567	467	735	4	10	8	6..	403	539..	653	1439	17	403	539..	653	1439	17	403
13172 Barton.....	1215	1616	18	4	2	11..	1304	583..	1351	1816	7	1304	583..	1351	1816	7	1304	583
28255 Bourbon.....	2000	3067	—	28	20	6	11..	2080	623..	2503	2668	26	2080	623..	2503	2668	26	2080
20819 Brown.....	2879	2006	12	20	49	9	32..	2119	405..	2543	2252	110	2119	405..	2543	2252	110	2119
Buffalo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24155 Butler.....	2414	2926	—	9	22	5	15..	2313	620..	2643	2705	95	2313	620..	2643	2705	95	2313
8233 Chase.....	812	981	—	8	12	2	—..	683	832..	801	973	19	683	832..	801	973	19	683
12357 Chautauqua.....	1859	—	1293	10	5	2	15..	1124	298..	1408	1232	6	1124	298..	1408	1232	6	1124
27770 Cherokee.....	3406	5108	—	46	44	17	65..	2479	686..	2995	2751	61	2479	686..	2995	2751	61	2479
4601 Cheyenne.....	327	108	216	4	4	8	5..	377	104..	505	496	10	377	104..	505	496	10	377
2537 Clark.....	152	89	108	—	—	1	2..	134	80..	226	305	2	134	80..	226	305	2	134
16145 Clay.....	1655	—	1933	7	39	11	6..	1280	989..	1693	2068	108	1280	989..	1693	2068	108	1280
19235 Cloud.....	1718	2129	—	9	21	14	8..	1451	471..	1915	2268	74	1451	471..	1915	2268	74	1451
15566 Coffey.....	3000	3010	184	36	32	8	12..	1849	404..	1769	1836	68	1849	404..	1769	1836	68	1849
2649 Comanche.....	142	107	63	2	—	1..	118	72..	269	810	—	—	118	72..	269	810	—	—
34478 Cowley.....	2871	3410	—	30	51	7	48..	1839	743..	2896	2936	127	1839	743..	2896	2936	127	1839
30256 Crawford.....	3898	2978	1787	38	24	24	70..	3090	1263..	3004	4164	86	3090	1263..	3004	4164	86	3090
Davis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8414 Decatur.....	594	—	1082	4	8	—	5..	468	249..	619	983	2	468	249..	619	983	2	468
22263 Dickinson.....	2291	—	2392	16	28	8	11..	1710	699..	2419	2647	65	1710	699..	2419	2647	65	1710
13365 Doniphan.....	2649	1832	—	8	6	4	16..	1795	199..	2123	1185	9	1795	199..	2123	1185	9	1795
28401 Douglas.....	3662	1871	703	17	42	28	21..	2364	532..	3114	2174	147	2364	532..	3114	2174	147	2364

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan Palmer.	Levering.	Beutley.	Bryan.	Martha.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell.
3800 Edwards	322	68	41	2	5	—	278	228	899	472	5
12216 Elk	1339	596	844	4	7	1	949	358	1235	1369	13
7942 Ellis	480	717	333	13	9	—	448	302	546	1039	14
9272 Ellsworth	1064	612	392	7	5	6	737	294	1102	1037	14
3350 Finney	505	321	44	1	1	—	418	198	478	308	4
Footes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5108 Ford	555	643	—	3	6	6	575	208	649	505	—
20779 Franklin	2909	152	—	9	23	19	2415	290	2208	2431	156
881 Gardfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	69	—
10123 Geary	1051	771	408	8	16	2	764	256	868	1113	44
2994 Gove	279	—	204	14	4	3	279	98	327	248	—
5029 Graham	313	648	—	3	3	2	386	144	436	546	—
1308 Grant	51	—	60	—	—	—	60	28	151	131	—
2415 Gray	153	122	11	—	—	—	132	61	274	229	1
1261 Greeley	121	—	76	—	2	—	146	24	241	114	—
16808 Greenwood	1835	1130	942	10	12	1	1235	615	1732	1781	23
207 Hamilton	—	216	3	—	1	—	177	—	253	186	10
13286 Harper	812	564	771	11	13	5	964	506	1238	1986	61
17001 Harvey	2082	968	988	17	24	14	1646	288	2025	1756	55
..... Hawley	81	54	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1077 Haskell	292	224	—	—	2	—	87	45	177	111	—
2395 Hodgeman	2158	1955	—	11	20	3	209	80	363	223	7
14626 Jackson	2222	2276	—	19	25	5	1582	251	1826	1594	29
16920 Jefferson	1902	2312	—	7	19	14	1605	314	2026	1973	57
19549 Jewell	2513	1913	549	29	30	9	1819	532	1911	2225	118
17385 Johnson	172	172	—	1	—	—	1088	380	2070	1932	90
..... Kearney	898	—	1381	12	16	6	5	141	219	141	—
11823 Klingman	350	115	131	3	8	—	523	33	1235	156	—
2873 Kiowa	3308	3969	—	20	34	9	222	69	396	376	16
27586 Labette	241	191	—	2	5	—	2223	953	2950	3116	94
3000 Lane	4004	4906	59	21	45	4	236	40	284	222	5
39485 Leavenworth	787	—	1382	12	8	—	3281	852	3471	3809	52
9709 Lincoln	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	347	878	1348	15
17215 Linn	2153	1890	1045	21	16	3	12	1900	374	2046	2083
3384 Logan	274	175	—	3	2	—	242	86	457	339	—
29196 Lyon	2940	3278	—	8	70	14	8	2514	690	2591	2623
20539 Marion	2385	1639	—	26	23	4	18	1850	230	2210	1687
23012 Marshall	3053	2776	—	29	25	16	34	2970	633	2531	2367
21614 McPherson	2289	2324	—	28	28	3	18	1831	464	2294	2435
2542 Meade	203	89	104	1	2	1	—	199	43	261	214
19514 Miami	2511	2047	765	24	13	7	36	1912	378	2243	2290
15037 Mitchell	1438	1889	—	1	22	7	9	915	481	1467	1855
21104 Montgomery	2714	1964	1456	27	15	6	29	2221	698	2738	2514
11381 Morris	1484	1456	—	15	15	4	10	1334	345	1417	1323
724 +Morton	52	36	—	—	1	—	—	54	24	106	76
..... Newaba	2568	1911	567	11	26	3	27	—	—	—	—
19219 Nemaha	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2162	415	2222	2194
18561 Neosho	2177	2601	—	16	17	4	22	1923	638	2000	2170
4944 Ness	354	—	527	1	16	10	13	323	495	590	29
10817 Norton	911	1260	—	3	26	9	—	1014	254	1054	1080
25093 Osage	2403	—	3483	5	48	17	34	2371	890	2606	3170
12063 Osborne	1325	870	1038	17	21	3	4	1113	621	1168	1380
12581 Ottawa	1256	1486	—	5	18	14	2	1240	263	1444	1541
3204 Pawnee	499	635	—	11	6	2	2	459	226	671	722
18661 Phillips	1374	190	1316	10	15	4	15	1319	442	1352	1469
17722 Pottawattomie	2306	1463	817	23	13	1	5	1901	889	2107	2101
8118 Pratt	621	820	—	2	10	1	11	549	380	947	1170
6756 Rawlins	439	141	468	2	1	—	—	867	268	562	756
27079 Reno	3373	3053	22	28	17	15	—	2626	393	3191	3007
19002 Republic	2053	684	1329	11	17	21	9	1626	530	2167	2049
14451 Rice	173	19	57	11	7	8	7	1737	478	1724	1821
13183 Riley	1890	1443	—	20	20	8	2	1118	373	1574	1427
8018 Rooks	817	159	812	5	7	12	6	818	205	811	847
3204 Rush	615	179	496	4	4	2	7	391	216	570	616
7288 Russell	902	802	21	5	19	—	11	718	185	1008	730
17442 Saline	1706	2334	—	10	9	3	9	1367	1069	1817	2175
1292 Scott	91	161	—	—	1	—	—	82	72	142	162
49626 Sedgwick	4122	5434	—	17	53	33	25	2914	2646	4768	5251
..... Sequoyah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1508 Seward	100	78	—	—	1	—	—	64	84	156	115
49172 Shawnee	6878	5508	28	31	78	12	61	3656	1976	6757	4201
3738 Sheridan	114	270	20	2	1	—	—	289	178	825	463
5281 Sherman	291	437	1	2	—	—	—	411	70	571	748
15513 Smith	1385	—	2017	7	29	4	10	911	710	1380	1923
8520 Stafford	710	—	1282	1	18	4	3	706	266	840	1232
1031 Stanton	55	57	—	—	—	—	—	73	17	145	131
1418 +Stevens	48	101	—	—	—	—	—	71	49	85	185
30271 Sumner	2515	1649	1400	12	37	7	21	2070	1097	4068	133
5538 +Thomas	304	—	438	2	2	2	2	316	195	490	603
2535 Trego	256	940	—	—	3	—	—	249	63	309	284
11720 Wabawsee	1556	972	473	12	18	6	11	1585	335	1356	1530
2468 +Wallace	191	124	—	—	—	—	—	100	60	377	205
22894 Washington	2514	2391	—	39	11	8	20	1840	983	2323	2842
1887 +Wichita	214	191	—	—	3	—	—	181	61	245	214
15296 Wilson	1952	1979	—	7	7	8	10	1479	276	1903	1636

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan-Palmer.	Leving.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Blaine.
9021 Woodson	1285	1159	—	7	10	4	1118	833	1071	1052	32
54407 Wyandotte	6852	6882	—	80	80	17	2743	999	5691	5529	106
Total	159345	129300	44954	1209	1011	620	12420	121272	42888	157237	163111
Plurality	13509						81411				5674
Per cent.	47.16	37.63	13.43	.36	.57	.18	37.	74.32	25.63	48.69	50.51
Scattering								190			1.40
Total vote			335639					167350		324867	

*All people's party candidates for presidential electors and state officers indorsed by democrats. †Attached to other counties being unorganized.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. N. Morrill, Rep.	160,530
J. W. Leedy, Dem.-Peo.	168,041
H. L. Douthart, Nat.	757
Horan Herleg, Pro.	2,347
A. E. Kepford, Ind.	703

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—A. M. Harvey, Dem.-Peo.	
Secretary of State—W. E. Bush, Dem.-Peo.	
Auditor—D. H. Morris, Dem.-Peo.	
Treasurer—D. H. Hefebower, Dem.-Peo.	
Attorney-General—L. F. Boyle, Dem.-Peo.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—W. Stryker, Dem.-Peo.	
Chief Justice Supreme Court—E. Doshier, Dem.-Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Congressmen-at-Large—	
R. W. Blue, Rep.	153,140
J. D. Botkin, Dem. and Peo.	168,400
M. Williams, Pro.	1,947

1. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha and Shawnee.

Case Broderick, Rep.	22,115
H. E. Ballou, Dem. and Peo.	19,713

2. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami and Wyandotte.

John P. Harris, Rep.	25,919
N. S. Peters, Dem. and Peo.	26,367

3. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho and Wilson.

S. S. Kirkpatrick, Rep.	22,499
E. B. Ridgeley, Dem. and Peo.	27,034

4. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Pottawatomie, Wabaunsee and Woodson.

Charles Curtis, Rep.	26,643
John Madden, Dem. and Peo.	25,839

5. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Geary, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington.

W. A. Calderhead, Rep.	19,101
W. D. Vincent, Dem. and Peo.	19,736

6. Counties of Cheyenne, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Rooks, Russell, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego and Wallace.

A. H. Ellis, Rep.	16,106
J. C. Burton, F. S. D.	1,547
N. B. McCormick, Peo.	18,237

7. Counties of Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Garfield, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Harvey, Hodgeman, Haskell, Kingman, Kiowa, Kearney, Lane, McPherson, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Sedgewick, Seward, Stafford, Stevens, Sumner, Stanton and Wichita.

Chester I. Long, Rep.	26,966
Jerry Simpson, Dem. and Peo.	23,839

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans ..	11 49 80..	15 91 106
Democrats	2 9 11..	2 1 3
People's	27 64 91..	23 33 56
F. S. Rep's....	3 3..	— —

KENTUCKY (Population 1,858,635).

COUNTIES.		—CLERK C. D. APP. 1897—				—PRESIDENT 1896—				—GOVERNOR 1895—					
(119)		Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pop.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pop.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.
Population.		Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pop.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pop.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.
18721	Adair.....	1462	1473	73	10	6..	1612	1345	40	22..	1382	1051	66	9	9
13632	Allen.....	1478	1344	13	83	9..	1505	1400	13	32..	1440	1236	83	17	17
10610	Anderson.....	839	1171	101	12	20..	1151	1286	45	17..	924	1245	16	26	26
8390	Ballard.....	279	904	22	136	5..	495	1670	9	35..	304	722	285	24	24
21490	Barren.....	1641	2267	82	212	13..	2092	3006	43	56..	1780	2290	245	10	10
12843	Bath.....	1401	1830	35	21	7..	1579	1791	23	41..	1403	1492	18	41	41
10312	Bell.....	1234	304	14	6	2..	1900	615	21	13..	1185	459	11	33	33
12246	Boone.....	882	1449	15	3	6..	781	2317	13	35..	605	1976	1	32	32
16376	Bourbon.....	1909	2126	169	4	32..	2578	2210	58	40..	2030	2309	5	46	46
14038	Boyd.....	1890	1637	35	5	12..	2087	1341	35	44..	1806	1313	7	49	49
12948	Boyle.....	1323	1446	161	24	2..	1687	1306	71	35..	1423	1206	43	22	22
12389	Bracken.....	1055	1397	8	6	—	1236	1762	14	47..	1083	1255	61	82	82
8 06	Breathitt.....	791	1242	3	—	—	877	1275	5	12	733	985	—	17	17
18976	Breckinridge..	2006	1229	78	310	28..	2276	2202	43	61..	1042	1715	394	29	29
8291	Bullitt.....	462	1026	61	6	5..	750	1168	55	26..	520	732	41	11	11
13856	Butler.....	1684	1053	11	84	11..	1908	1139	16	39..	1612	713	121	22	22
13195	Caldwell.....	1919	1428	42	93	7..	1544	1530	24	11..	1227	797	241	27	27
14675	Calloway.....	474	1230	23	118	10..	561	2572	9	85..	474	1530	575	15	15
44208	Campbell.....	4855	4754	95	20	15..	5821	4304	36	102..	4729	3890	45	47	47
7612	Carlisle.....	175	810	45	136	75..	390	1624	16	58..	275	610	426	34	34
9296	Carroll.....	494	1292	43	1	13..	685	1773	26	30..	603	1471	8	37	37
17204	Carter.....	2075	1560	30	3	9..	2440	1965	39	30..	1974	1381	13	51	51
11848	Casey.....	1437	1145	24	13	16..	1943	1061	26	33..	1311	990	6	40	40
84118	Christian.....	3997	2728	161	56	36..	4525	3145	66	85..	3637	2115	200	77	77
15484	Clark.....	1607	2113	143	2	6..	3032	3055	98	38..	1062	1026	15	23	23

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	Bailey	Shackel	Adams	Parke	Wal	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lowring	Bradley	Hardin	Pettit	Demar
12447 Clay	1086	245	17	9	3.	1725	707	7	26.	1373	547	10	1
7047 Clinton	737	245	16	15	10.	1004	360	11	16.	701	211	91	1
13119 Crittenden	1499	1373	18	74	12.	1574	1576	9	15.	1323	887	157	6
8452 Cumberland	861	579	21	25	9.	1154	621	12	9.	879	417	9	1
81020 Davless	1404	3127	183	450	65.	3105	4352	122	149.	2068	2538	1227	13
8005 Edmonson	913	875	1	10	4.	92	893	8	12.	903	717	20	1
9214 Elliott	483	1173	1	—	7.	577	1294	3	14.	548	1022	2	1
10876 Estill	1145	989	12	44	2.	963	798	9	4.	1615	632	47	1
35698 Fayette	2792	4049	252	11	41.	5143	3938	89	40.	3178	3379	43	5
10078 Fleming	1893	1862	60	7	22.	1935	2013	51	35.	1849	1662	62	8
11256 Floyd	1932	1307	4	—	4.	1067	1410	6	15.	913	1215	6	1
21267 Franklin	1550	2422	168	66	21.	2115	2054	54	28.	1716	2188	157	2
10005 Fulton	197	719	66	27	14.	601	1414	47	37.	207	779	153	5
4511 Gallatin	251	640	13	1	1.	396	933	8	8.	230	713	3	1
11138 Garrard	1246	1303	76	9	53.	1595	1171	45	57.	1471	1114	9	5
12671 Grant	1174	1627	39	2	16.	1417	1852	35	37.	1254	1661	21	3
2354 Graves	765	2495	65	372	8.	1628	4699	53	94.	1227	2264	736	3
18688 Grayson	1985	354	55	341	9.	1874	2002	31	19.	1794	1414	449	1
11463 Green	1240	1172	32	44	8.	1389	1142	17	7.	1153	888	144	2
11911 Greenup	1595	1432	8	3	14.	1902	1909	15	52.	1538	1057	6	5
9114 Hancock	940	552	25	95	6.	1029	1080	13	15.	828	655	251	1
21304 Hardin	1977	1966	90	129	25.	1885	2843	59	82.	1325	2090	334	3
6197 Harlan	1051	136	9	2	1.	1189	216	11	14.	917	136	1	1
1614 Harrison	1381	1881	70	3	25.	1705	2090	91	71.	1641	2245	6	13
18499 Hart	1674	1791	88	24	11.	1929	1951	62	19.	1535	1377	489	5
20596 Henderson	1561	2955	149	179	48.	2750	4000	69	44.	1820	1473	589	1
14161 Henry	1313	1946	206	29	17.	1711	2115	92	39.	1915	1858	142	2
11637 Hickman	424	1131	46	91	19.	727	1928	26	59.	291	767	427	4
25505 Hopkins	1224	2282	85	381	31.	2460	3470	54	38.	1917	1903	464	7
8291 Jackson	1202	130	12	4	1.	1517	189	15	7.	1320	177	5	1
18558 Jefferson	20657	2176	2793	149	126.	29107	16707	1078	380.	16629	15769	251	16
11248 Jessamine	989	1461	71	7	45.	1443	1428	48	67.	1196	1240	7	8
11027 Johnson	1617	967	8	6	5.	1794	975	12	19.	1570	818	11	2
54161 Kenton	4493	5638	53	27	16.	6165	7098	41	108.	4875	5328	66	1
5428 Knott	323	646	1	3	—	404	795	3	—	320	684	1	1
13762 Knox	1969	617	24	9	9.	2237	833	15	25.	1750	581	16	1
9433 LaRue	809	1001	11	22	11.	955	1324	10	13.	830	1102	81	2
15747 Laurel	1407	742	34	90	10.	1921	969	41	48.	1495	637	59	2
17702 Lawrence	1943	1929	8	—	6.	1966	1820	22	18.	1996	1800	10	1
6205 Lee	808	633	1	—	4.	881	587	12	11.	736	555	4	1
3974 Leslie	735	58	—	1	5.	913	81	3	2.	790	70	3	1
6920 Letcher	590	261	5	1	1.	813	388	11	9.	536	214	—	1
11893 Lewis	2113	1379	6	91	9.	2548	1453	20	30.	2000	1095	143	7
15992 Lincoln	1563	1715	82	5	60.	1833	1628	61	124.	1929	1522	9	13
9174 Livingston	1973	1081	66	105	8.	872	1346	48	4.	2246	720	201	1
22612 Logan	1973	2211	169	406	24.	2484	3296	91	61.	2441	2085	614	4
7578 Lyon	681	813	36	84	7.	793	969	24	25.	684	689	121	2
121318 Madison	2732	2859	123	6	40.	3100	2756	74	67.	2501	2461	24	10
9196 Magoffin	1246	338	3	1	2.	1148	833	4	13.	941	623	3	1
15648 Marion	1260	1497	95	1	6.	1575	1873	42	8.	1324	1651	48	1
11287 Marshall	181	1049	45	342	5.	598	1926	16	47.	414	811	675	1
4209 Martin	705	247	—	—	3.	739	227	4	3.	568	137	—	1
27773 Mason	2273	2529	47	7	21.	2675	2098	32	42.	2110	2211	40	6
21011 McCracken	1504	2571	88	151	20.	2384	2455	31	89.	1640	1462	475	4
1847 McLean	741	978	37	146	15.	955	1389	21	50.	770	638	380	1
4984 Meade	533	1023	45	95	—	781	1519	30	12.	608	929	307	1
476 Menefee	384	301	—	7	1.	339	693	4	10.	313	504	25	1
15094 Mercer	1157	1448	106	58	57.	1765	1745	91	51.	1378	1490	131	4
9571 Metcalfe	954	845	35	72	6.	1153	908	33	33.	912	614	176	1
10959 Monroe	1137	590	20	50	4.	1613	794	18	24.	1340	587	112	3
1237 Montgomery	1213	1579	90	4	26.	1484	1624	35	17.	1277	1513	13	3
11249 Morgan	950	1328	8	30	3.	910	1643	11	50.	837	1123	81	1
1755 Muehlenberg	1829	1411	84	50	17.	2217	1700	49	25.	1817	1188	264	3
1417 Nelson	922	1722	90	53	12.	1446	2223	46	53	1145	1945	101	2
10794 Nicholas	1082	1521	33	28	36.	1169	1878	19	—	1009	1365	41	13
2291 Ohio	2469	2159	74	329	37.	2953	2679	58	119.	2154	1870	626	7
6754 Oldham	402	815	101	16	11.	691	9	6	24.	415	821	25	1
1276 Owen	716	2321	53	43	31.	1086	8373	58	40.	1010	2289	98	14
5973 Owsley	924	149	16	—	1.	983	197	12	5.	814	199	5	1
16346 Pendleton	1331	1530	28	13	14.	1585	1929	26	43.	12	1293	210	4
6381 Perry	785	425	3	—	—	834	340	27	6.	640	318	5	1
17313 Pike	2106	1388	125	90	13.	2141	1900	13	19.	1677	1754	6	1
428 Powell	579	672	14	3	6.	625	688	—	—	682	618	5	1
25731 Pulaski	2482	1471	60	203	12.	3663	2099	58	46.	2949	1259	161	4
4684 Robertson	577	554	2	6	6.	449	62	3	19.	380	491	10	3
9841 Rockcastle	1193	807	20	13	13.	1480	846	16	21.	1292	730	4	1
6129 Rowan	763	700	2	—	—	767	650	10	20.	604	444	7	1
9129 Russell	1001	742	16	6	9.	1038	612	37	16.	738	425	85	1
10846 Scott	1592	2303	156	7	35.	2111	2237	61	72.	1554	2105	16	3
10521 Shelby	1435	1941	245	52	19.	2029	2524	122	52.	1461	2058	181	2
1878 Simpson	471	1307	51	69	35.	888	1331	31	63.	854	1122	81	2
6700 Spencer	317	738	32	9	5.	596	969	21	15.	452	931	17	1
9533 Taylor	824	1014	13	78	3.	1050	1166	24	18.	846	762	229	1
10814 Todd	1697	1332	89	13	15.	1793	1707	72	68.	1856	1515	41	2

Population.	Bailey	Shackelford	Hill	Shackelford	Parker	Wainwright	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lowring	Brady	Hastin	Pend	Dunsmuir
13802 Trigg.....	1082	1268	30	132	5..	1255	1653	28	25..	1126	1182	273	13	
7140 Trimble.....	237	874	30	3	3..	418	1267	32	20..	285	921	22	16	
18229 Union.....	680	1913	148	69	9..	1249	3183	43	58..	818	1829	213	17	
20158 Warren.....	2194	3304	154	54	43..	2866	3716	97	161..	2500	3372	194	55	
13822 Washington.....	1309	1598	65	28	10..	1573	1536	38	30..	1332	1254	122	17	
12652 Wayne.....	1115	1223	31	12	4..	1413	1190	17	24..	1070	927	40	10	
17196 Webster.....	1321	1562	53	122	12..	1484	2471	21	18..	1121	942	485	18	
17590 Whitley.....	2123	406	11	18	14..	3130	892	29	43..	2511	562	78	22	
7190 Wolfe.....	645	856	25	9	8..	583	981	12	13..	478	630	42	10	
12380 Woodford.....	1171	1467	169	4	16..	1965	1546	32	45..	1257	1559	16	83	
Total.....	10,867	18,748	956	724	1732..	21,871	21,780	5019	4781..	17,249	16,534	1691	4186	
Plurality.....		17804				281				8912				
Per cent.....	45.17	49.90	2.45	1.94	.05..	48.92	48.86	1.14	1.07..	48.29	45.79	4.73	.12	
Total vote.....	375728					445861				357057				

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Calwell, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken and Trigg.

G. P. Thomas, Rep..... 12,842
C. K. Wheeler, Dem..... 14,908
B. F. Keyes, Peo..... 11,991

2. The counties of Christian, Davless, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union and Webster.

E. T. Franks, Rep..... 17,276
J. D. Clardy, Dem..... 23,535
G. W. Smith, Peo..... 68
J. W. Lockett, Gold Dem..... 431

3. The counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlenberg, Simpson, Todd and Warren.

W. C. Hunter, Rep..... 19,324
J. S. Rhea, Dem..... 19,670
R. W. Vaughn, Anti-F-S..... 389
C. W. Milliken, Gold Dem..... 315

4. The counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hardin, Hart, Larcie, Marion, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor and Washington.

J. W. Lewis, Rep..... 18,594
D. H. Smith, Dem..... 20,171
J. E. Dunham, Peo..... 1,896
W. M. Likens, Pro..... 293

5. The county of Jefferson.

Walter Evans, Rep..... 27,780
J. Y. Brown, Dem..... 17,150
J. B. Baskin, Gold Dem..... 1,638

6. The counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton and Trimble.

R. P. Ernst, Rep..... 11,638
A. S. Berry, Dem..... 16,660

7. The counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott and Woodford.

W. C. P. Breckinridge, Rep., G. D. 17,019
E. E. Settle, Dem..... 18,326

8. The counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer and Jackson.

G. M. Davison, Rep..... 18,110
J. B. Thompson, Dem..... 15,629

9. The counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.

S. W. J. Pugh, Rep..... 22,014
W. L. Thomas, Dem..... 21,591

10. The counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell and Wolfe.

J. W. Langley, Rep..... 16,196
T. Y. Fitzpatrick, Dem..... 17,463

11. The counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne and Whitley.

D. G. Colson, Rep..... 22,391
J. D. Black, Dem..... 12,878
J. D. White, Ind..... 4,547

LEGISLATURE.

	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	11	27	36..	16
Democrats.....	26	78	90..	22
Nat. Democrats 1			1..	
Populists.....	2	2..		2

LOUISIANA Population 1,118,567.

Population.	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—PRES. 1902—				—PRES. 1898—			
	Rep.	S.P.	Dem.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Fusion.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Lab.	Street
13231 Acadia.....	173	61	1062	11..	258	114..		4	807	—	—	—
19548 Ascension.....	681	41	737	43..	2049	210..		890	1965	—	—	—
19629 Assumption.....	963	87	344	40..	1276	733..		1015	2239	—	—	—
25112 Avoyelles.....	185	29	1657	12..	1686	125..		607	1507	—	—	—
14108 Bienville.....	26	25	1491	11..	1620	443..		1	668	—	—	—
20330 Bossier.....	9	13	1146	10..	2014			172	2155	—	—	—
3155 Caddo.....	240	45	1812	68..	2252	235..		125	2541	—	—	—
20176 Calcasieu.....	741	150	2658	30..	1089	638..		273	1420	7	—	—
5814 Caldwell.....	12	14	610	3..	670	234..		22	882	—	—	—
2924 Cameron.....	25	12	254	6..	184	5..		12	208	—	—	—
12002 Catahoula.....	57	17	811	3..	1081	439..		328	733	—	—	—
23312 Claiborne.....	17	36	1757	24..	1444	1167..		16	1653	6	—	—
14571 Concordia.....	48	32	1085	7..	3543	33..		466	2477	—	—	—
19860 De Soto.....	130	23	1940	26..	1598	293..		2	1020	—	—	—
21922 East Baton Rouge.....	526	69	1412	58..	1872	640..		1895	1210	—	—	—
12972 East Carroll.....	167	18	225	24..	1249	35..		374	1946	—	—	—
17903 East Feliciana.....	8	7	1548	9..	1355	95..		7	828	—	—	—
6300 Franklin.....	14	14	871	19..	796	26..		26	598	—	—	—
8270 Grant.....	98	25	790	13..	509	519..		95	504	—	—	—
20597 Iberia.....	322	69	939	11..	578	13..		9	1594	—	—	—
21848 Iberville.....	550	50	358	18..	1009	651..		1895	1116	—	—	—
7453 Jackson.....	5	13	705	2..	306	306..		—	519	1	—	—
13221 Jefferson.....	289	63	1383	9..	1275	235..		1069	591	—	—	—
15066 Lafayette.....	135	22	825	18..	664	—		32	1573	—	—	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

309

Popula. 1880.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Cleveland.	Rep.-Pro.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Flak. Streeter
2205 La Fourche.....	246	140	1123	12..	2322	2011	732	2335
14753 Lincoln.....	16	24	1241	25..	148	1074..	—	842
5769 Livingston.....	56	16	6353	3..	333	223..	77	377
14135 Madison.....	69	27	1248	12..	3433	17..	146	2523
16786 Morehouse.....	18	28	853	7..	1176	82..	4	1286
25836 Natchitoches.....	22	1	1656	9..	1140	517..	338	15 9
24239 Orleans.....	6612	1683	1487	789..	19234	6165..	7113	15173
17885 Ouachita.....	55	38	2712	11..	2701	285..	4	2702
12541 Plaquemines.....	496	44	1502	11..	927	1138..	1372	716
19613 Pointe Coupee.....	382	28	773	24..	868	323..	791	878
27842 Rapides.....	102	40	2800	37..	3446	467..	402	3887
11318 Red River.....	20	6	832	5..	927	320..	78	1479
10230 Richland.....	50	11	716	11..	882	4..	—	1090
8330 Sabine.....	8	28	1469	6..	509	764..	—	642
43 36 St. Bernard.....	54	12	569	1..	449	186..	350	561
7737 St. Charles.....	270	12	125	11..	315	704..	1248	106
8032 St. Helena.....	61	8	522	8..	306	77..	77	383
15715 St. James.....	1369	48	210	43..	575	787..	831	543
11359 St. John the Baptist.....	523	16	180	21..	503	1118..	1084	3 9
40250 St. Landry.....	155	57	1786	24..	1136	919..	574	1631
14884 St. Martin.....	50	17	679	7..	491	13..	4	1099
22416 St. Mary.....	530	50	501	29..	1311	284..	1445	718
10 60 St. Tammany.....	285	32	636	33..	501	229..	294	374
12553 Tangipahoa.....	318	77	1429	33..	788	182..	591	802
16847 Tensas.....	221	15	1108	5..	2351	213..	383	1787
20167 Terre Bonne.....	273	75	567	16..	1210	579..	1074	1484
17304 Union.....	44	42	1586	25..	1216	836..	—	2133
14234 Vermillion.....	141	55	702	9..	316	222..	160	977
5803 Vernon.....	11	24	697	5..	361	343..	—	568
6700 Washington.....	25	23	1168	12..	389	143..	79	417
12496 Webster.....	78	19	774	5..	1441	288..	42	1310
8393 West Baton Rouge.....	232	37	237	26..	1487	227..	429	573
8748 West Carroll.....	25	19	657	—	408	1..	—	563
15082 West Feliciana.....	25	19	919	19..	1533	—	46	1705
7082 Winn.....	13	29	682	6..	211	787..	16	553

Total.....	18320	3717	77175	1834..	87622	27938..	30484	8 132	160	39
Plurality.....			55138		57719			54 48		
Per cent.....			21.80	76.37	1.81..	74.88	24.11..	26.42	73.48	
Scattering.....										
Total vote.....			101046		115678				115715	

*Two republican tickets were voted; the regular and the sugar planters'.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

J. N. Pharr, Rep., Peo.....	90,138
Murphy J. Foster, Dem.....	116,216

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—Robert H. Snyder, Dem.	
Secretary of State—John T. Michel, Dem.	
Treasurer—A. V. Fournet, Dem.	
Auditor—W. W. Heard, Dem.	
Att.-General—M. J. Cunningham, Dem.	
Supt. of Education—J. V. Calhoun, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Orleans, St. Bernard and Plaquemines.	
A. E. Livandais, Rep.....	401
Armand Ronnin, Ind. Rep.....	4,022
Adolph Meyer, Dem.....	10,776
Joseph Gazin, Peo.....	113
2. Counties of Orleans (part), Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James and St. John.	
F. N. Wicker, Rep.....	1,344
James Legendre, S. P. R.....	5,235
R. C. Davey, Dem.....	10,269
3. Counties of Iberville, Assumption, La Fourche, Terre Bonne, St. Mary, Iberia, St. Martin, Lafayette, Vermillion, Cameron, Calcasieu and Ascension.	
Taylor Beattie, Rep.....	6,490
E. P. Mayer, Rep.....	155
Robert Broussard, Dem.....	9,323

W. D. Gooch, Peo.....	196
4. Counties of Rapides, Sabine, De Soto, Natchitoches, Red River, Caddo, Bossier, Winn, Grant, Belleville, Vernon, Webster.	
R. P. Hunter, Rep.....	647
H. W. Ogden, Dem.....	10,775
B. W. Bailey, Peo.....	4,726

5. Counties of Concordia, Caldwell, Franklin, Tensas, Madison, Richland, Ouachita, Jackson, Lincoln, Union, Morehouse, East Carroll, West Carroll, Claiborne and Catahoula.	
S. F. Baird, Dem.....	10,494
Alexis Renolt, Peo.....	4,870

6. Counties of Acadia, St. Landry, Pointe Coupee, Avoyelles, East Feliciana, West Feliciana, East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, St. Helena, Livingston, Tangipahoa, Washington and St. Tammany.	
C. C. Dunson, Rep.....	3,686
S. M. Robertson, Dem.....	11,872
W. M. Thompson, Peo.....	924

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal		
Republicans	24	31..
Democrats	33	60 38.. 36 96 132
People's	1	14 15.. 1 — 1

MAINE (Population, 681,086).

COUNTIES. (16)	PRESIDENT 1896.				GOV. 1894.				PRES. 1892.			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Population	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Cleveland.	Johnson.	Harrison.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Wheeler.	Wheeler.
48968 Androscoggin.....	5548	2285	228	111 157..	4686	2405	182	261..	4326	3452	200	236
45669 Arcoctook.....	4879	1350	34	239 42..	4245	1637	528	81..	2883	1917	505	25
90949 Cumberland.....	11017	5059	116	224 45..	10016	5540	433	178..	9165	8050	570	92
17053 Franklin.....	2578	831	55	38 49..	2221	1889	61	72..	1994	1456	83	86
57312 Hancock.....	4306	1558	235	61 119..	3115	1263	79	483..	3330	2654	81	142
57012 Kennebec.....	7889	2673	135	191 106..	6800	2201	240	400..	6165	4094	299	217

Popula	McKinley	Bryan	Levering	Palmer	Clears	Johnson	Hervey	Bauman	Harrison	Cleveland	Bidwell	Wheeler	
31,473 Knox.....	3286	1683	220	35	103..	3098	1843	72	811..	2021	2136	92	472
21,846 Lincoln.....	2506	1126	85	37	62..	2320	986	82	192..	2018	1585	101	72
30,584 Oxford.....	4779	1545	132	67	159..	3893	1457	120	157..	3820	2491	149	112
72,895 Penobscot.....	8414	3562	439	133	91..	7246	2649	288	892..	6571	4516	358	337
16,134 Piscataquis.....	2312	838	166	46	86..	1946	628	74	108..	1409	1249	96	36
19,452 Sagadahoc.....	2725	921	96	45	79..	2073	673	94	111..	2263	1278	96	18
33,227 Somerset.....	4636	1813	205	97	82..	4043	1413	117	516..	4777	2879	132	115
27,750 Waldo.....	3252	1747	192	32	60..	2365	1788	85	621..	2403	2151	55	204
4,482 Washington.....	4627	1819	115	50	111..	3873	2438	142	224..	3817	2503	174	70
628,240 York.....	7531	3862	94	174	174..	7076	3351	183	141..	6387	5237	241	124

Total.....	80,165	32,201	2497	1570	1870..	6959	30621	2730	5321..	62523	48,44	3832	2381
Plurality.....	45777					88973			14979				
Per cent.....	67.85	27.15	2.09	1.38	1.58..	64.28	28.28	2.53	4.91..	54.05	41.26	2.63	2.05
Scattering.....											4		
Total vote.....	118568					108271				116414			

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Llewellyn Powers, Rep.....	82,764
Melvin P. Frank, Dem.....	34,387
Luther C. Bateman, Peo.....	3,332
Amos L. Ladd, Pro.....	2,661
William H. Clifford, Nat. Dem.....	604

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cumberland and York.	
Thomas B. Reed, Rep.....	19,329
Edward W. Staples, Dem.....	8,800
Aaron Clark, Pro.....	604
James E. Campion, Peo.....	169
2. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford and Sagadahoc.	
Nelson Dingley Jr., Rep.....	22,408
Atwood Levensaler, Dem.....	8,424
Edward R. Ogier, Pro.....	457

Charles E. Allen, Peo.....	1,097
3. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset and Waldo.	
Seth L. Milliken, Rep.....	19,901
Melvin G. Holway, Dem.....	8,024
William S. Thompson, Pro.....	652
Bradford F. Lancaster, Peo.....	1,172
4. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis and Washington.	
Charles A. Boutelle, Rep.....	20,269
Andrew J. Chase, Dem.....	9,048
George W. Park, Pro.....	332
Oliver D. Chapman, Peo.....	894

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal		
Republicans	31	146
Democrats	6	8

MARYLAND (Population 1,042,390).

Population.	COMPTROLLER 1897				PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1895			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. S.-L.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. S.-L.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. S.-L.	G.D.
41,571 Allegany.....	4515	3158	345	13..	5496	3911	236	15	57	6..	6128	3551
3,094 Anne Arundel.....	3935	3475	189	8..	4030	3145	115	2	48	2..	3275	3241
72,950 Baltimore.....	7280	7890	455	57..	9396	7121	512	53	280	22..	9079	7175
43,439 Baltimore city.....	5483	4629	1545	317..	6104	4082	1903	446	1358	65..	5492	4382
9,690 Calvert.....	1263	957	31	2..	1235	892	49	2	6	1..	1076	1083
13,034 Caroline.....	1619	1793	147	10..	1686	1065	110	6	25	2..	1567	1549
32,776 Carroll.....	3815	3331	283	4..	4048	3811	200	6	45	2..	3842	3706
25,551 Cecil.....	2655	3258	99	3..	3130	2409	99	1	88	6..	2900	2953
15,191 Charles.....	1891	1615	—	—..	2118	1572	22	3	14	1..	1910	1189
2,843 Dorchester.....	2906	3154	174	14..	3043	2633	127	2	16	4..	3002	2622
49,512 Frederick.....	5448	4394	345	2..	6553	5214	279	6	88	—	6039	5311
14,213 Garrett.....	1791	1255	39	4..	2090	1275	41	2	14	—	1915	1237
28,923 Harford.....	2945	3943	324	35..	3573	3362	292	6	73	—	3216	3167
16,339 Howard.....	1652	2456	70	5..	1978	1787	59	5	36	2..	2673	1654
17,471 Kent.....	2265	2300	70	2..	2388	1981	78	—	5	—	2160	2183
27,185 Montgomery.....	2331	3133	220	7..	3218	2440	108	4	57	2..	3263	3293
26,580 Prince George's.....	2912	2806	29	7..	3250	3600	25	—	28	3..	3170	2701
18,461 Queen Anne's.....	1786	2393	150	4..	1917	2519	143	3	32	6..	1932	2167
15,819 St. Mary's.....	1910	1641	19	—..	2646	2085	451	10	15	8..	1876	1475
24,155 Somerset.....	2479	2308	482	2..	2044	1471	19	2	15	—	2611	2217
19,736 Talbot.....	2435	2457	153	3..	2543	2189	151	3	50	8..	2394	2164
39,752 Washington.....	4895	4810	224	30..	5428	4386	197	7	114	5..	5109	4314
19,300 Wicomico.....	1944	2393	336	4..	2023	2254	314	2	30	1..	1638	2341
19,747 Worcester.....	1651	2697	367	2..	1756	1962	379	5	20	1..	1794	2001
Total.....	121,713	114,044	6086	508..	130,659	104,735	5015	587	2307	136..	124,936	106,69
Plurality.....	7109				82224						15767	
Per cent.....	50.10	47.16	2.32	0.21..	54.00	41.75	2.36	0.23	1.00	0.05..	52.01	41.2
Total vote.....	241841				236842						242005	

*In 1896, for governor, Levering, Pro., received 7,712; Andrews, Peo., 969, and Andrews, S.-L., 392 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Clerk Court of Appeals—	
Allan Rutherford, Rep.....	120,581
John F. Ford, Dem.....	114,571
R. T. Turner, Jr., Pro.....	5,966

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne, Caroline and Kent.	
Isaac A. Barber, Rep.....	17,969

Joshua W. Miles, Dem.....	17,394
T. Piny Fisher, Pro.....	1,724

2. Wards 20, 21 and 22 and 9th precinct of 11th ward of Baltimore city, counties of Cecil, Harford and Carroll, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th districts of Baltimore county.

William B. Baker, Rep.....	25,530
George M. Jewett, Dem.....	23,163
Chester B. Turnbull, Pro.....	1,511

ELECTION RETURNS.

311

2. Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15 and 16 of Baltimore city.

William S. Boozie, Rep..... 22,671
Thomas C. Weeks, Dem..... 15,977
Henry L. Hillegeist, Pro..... 494
William Toner, Soc..... 524

4. Wards 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18 and 19 of Baltimore city.

William W. McIntire, Rep..... 24,899
William G. Ogden, Dem..... 16,424
Arthur C. Frey, Pro..... 673

5. Counties of St. Mary, Charles, Calvert, Prince George, Anne Arundel, Howard, 1st and 13th districts of Baltimore county and 17th ward of Baltimore city.

Sydney E. Mudd, Rep..... 18,954
Robert Moss, Dem..... 15,442

6. Counties of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery.
John McDonald, Rep..... 22,400
Blair Lee, Dem..... 18,437
Samuel M. Hockman, Pro..... 817

LEGISLATURE.

1898.		1896-7.	
Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	18	47	12
Democrats.....	42	50	13

MASSACHUSETTS (Population, 2,238,943).

COUNTIES. (14)	GOVERNOR 1897					PRESIDENT 1896				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	D.	Nat. Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G. D.	Pro. S.-L.
Population.	Walcott.	William Bascom.	Everett.	Brophy.	McKinley.	Byran.	Palmer.	Lever.	Match.	
29172 Barnstable.....	2229	285	79	58	8	4456	416	101	116	67
8108 Berkshire.....	6474	2345	324	618	315	9710	3442	481	387	179
18643 Bristol.....	12015	4236	431	902	371	21629	5644	378	436	245
4399 Dukes.....	441	73	54	25	10	691	74	17	83	39
29365 Essex.....	22555	10884	737	1253	1032	37041	12207	2818	1078	501
38910 Franklin.....	2738	897	141	202	29	5671	931	179	297	143
135713 Hampden.....	9075	5177	311	771	641	10084	6081	708	518	196
11859 Hampshire.....	412	1405	184	398	93	6434	1193	415	225	122
43177 Middlesex.....	33165	15140	969	3001	743	57281	18082	3509	2713	507
3298 Nantucket.....	191	22	8	36	—	485	54	8	61	3
11860 Norfolk.....	10001	3535	222	1033	177	16397	3261	1039	918	136
92100 Plymouth.....	6355	3446	213	480	552	13405	2629	767	530	190
48750 Suffolk.....	8467	26112	654	3563	1147	33383	26332	5362	3190	264
28078 Worcester.....	19349	6388	587	1571	1403	35579	9454	1401	1337	446
Total.....	165046	73552	4943	13879	6301	278778	90530	15181	11749	2908
Plurality.....	85513					173265				
Percent.....	61.19	29.49	1.83	5.14	2.34	69.47	23.54	3.78	2.92	0.74
Scattering.....			20					20		0.52
Total vote.....			260795					401563		

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—W. Murray Crane, Rep..... 157,106
Christopher T. Callahan, Dem..... 77,003
James E. Cotter, Dem. Nat..... 16,202
Edward A. Buckland, Soc. Lab..... 7,379
Willard O. Wylie, Pro..... 6,253

Secretary—William M. Olin, Rep..... 163,009
Charles D. Nash, Dem..... 75,846
Bernard M. Wolf, Dem. Nat..... 11,276
Addison W. Barr, Soc. Lab..... 8,260
Edwin Sawtell, Pro..... 5,199

Treasurer and Receiver-General—
Edward P. Shaw, Rep..... 153,388
Thomas A. Watson, Dem..... 74,021
Horace P. Tobey, Dem. Nat..... 14,623
George A. Brown, Soc. Lab..... 8,595
Robert C. Habberley, Pro..... 5,332

Auditor—John W. Kimball, Rep..... 154,316
Joseph Henry Sheldon, Dem..... 74,061
Harry Douglas, Dem. Nat..... 12,498
Joseph Ballam, Soc. Lab..... 8,190
Herbert M. Small, Pro..... 4,743

Att'y-Gen.—Hosea M. Knowlton, Rep..... 155,048
John A. O'Keefe, Dem..... 74,245
William W. McClench, Dem. Nat..... 12,354
William Harrison, Soc. Lab..... 8,115
Wolcott Hamlin, Pro..... 5,866

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

(Election 1897.)

FIRST DISTRICT.

George P. Lawrence, Rep..... 11,860
Roger P. Donoghue, Dem..... 7,573
George D. Crittenden..... 820

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Berkshire, Franklin (part), Hampshire (part) and Hampden (part).
Ashley B. Wright, Rep..... 18,075
Patrick H. Sheehan, Dem..... 8,579
John Bascom, Pro..... 993

2. The counties of Franklin (part), Hampshire (part), Hampden (part) and Worcester (part).
Frederick H. Gillett, Rep..... 19,793
Thomas A. Fitzgibbon, Dem..... 7,778

3. The counties of Worcester (part) and Middlesex (part).
Joseph H. Walker, Rep..... 18,993
John O'Gara, Dem..... 7,185

4. The counties of Worcester (part), Middlesex (part) and Norfolk (part).
George W. Weymouth, Rep..... 20,062
I. Porter Morse, Dem..... 8,847

5. The counties of Essex (part) and Middlesex (part).
William S. Knox, Rep..... 17,835
John H. Harrington, Dem..... 11,531

6. The county of Essex (part).
William H. Moody, Rep..... 19,947
Eben M. Boynton, Dem..... 7,460

7. The counties of Essex (part), Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).
William E. Barrett, Rep..... 22,769
Philip J. Doherty, Dem..... 10,609

8. The counties of Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).
Samuel W. McCall, Rep..... 22,064
Frederick H. Jackson, Dem..... 7,590

9. The county of Suffolk (part).
Walter L. Sears, Rep..... 7,819
John F. Fitzgerald, Dem..... 13,979

10. The counties of Suffolk (part) and Norfolk (part).
John A. Ryan, Dem. Sil..... 3,238
Hammond T. Fletcher, Ind. Rep..... 503

11. The counties of Suffolk (part), Middlesex (part) and Worcester (part).
Charles F. Sprague, Rep..... 22,993
William H. Baker, Dem..... 10,154

12. The counties of Norfolk (part), Plym-

outh (part) and Bristol (part).

William C. Lovering, Rep..... 21,107

Elbridge Gerry Brown, Dem., Peo.

P. Lab., Rep. Sil. N. P.....	6.354
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3. The counties of Barnstable, Dukes, Nantucket, Plymouth (part) and Bristol (part)

ket, Plymouth (part) and Bristol (part).
John Simkins Ren 17 685

LEGISLATURE.

	1886.			1897.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.
Republicans...	33	179	212..	85	197	232
Democrats.....	7	53	60..	6	39	44
Independents...	—	8	8..	—	3	3
Dem. Citizens..	—	—	—..	—	1	1

MICHIGAN (Population 2,038,889).

COUNTIES. (85)	JUSTICE SUPREME CT. 1897										PRESIDENT 1896				GOVERNOR 1894			
	Rep.	Dem.	S.M.D.	Pro.	S.L.	Pro.	Dem.	G.D.	Pro.	Nat.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.				
Population.	Legs.	Yaple.	Foots.	Ches.	Chappel.	Zabel.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lawer.	Beutley.	Rich.	Fisher.	Nichols.	Todd.			
5109 Alcona	560	138	86	13	5	—	742	275	22	—	641	257	3	177				
1238 Allegan	907	270	79	13	12	65	—	—	—	5	—	804	269	—				
3891 Allegan	906	1844	400	127	19	75	5816	3087	149	94	55	4171	1549	632	810			
1594 Alpena	1133	968	217	37	8	24	1775	1065	28	13	1	1841	1498	40				
10415 Antrim	1283	467	148	91	80	78	1886	1227	18	39	40	1495	401	202	254			
4896 Arenac	494	420	36	92	1	34	5	158	50	10	2	457	386	452	265			
3699 Barry	440	840	40	18	7	—	418	450	10	12	2	457	386	452	265			
2573 Barry	5540	2201	202	97	11	73	3245	3157	89	52	50	3082	1329	600	236			
56412 Bay	3221	3422	624	122	74	106	6015	6295	151	63	7	4267	4263	993	101			
5227 Benzie	714	336	67	71	5	42	1370	803	30	55	12	890	257	277	104			
51785 Berrien	4783	2548	1214	148	—	71	6737	4793	271	117	45	5562	3276	827	400			
45301 Branch	2755	2947	144	76	5	64	3548	3877	74	40	42	3264	1090	903	358			
26791 Calhoun	4099	4521	375	229	86	36	5885	6202	211	180	30	4707	1923	928	601			
24933 Cass	1719	1898	261	75	9	88	5083	8012	59	64	15	2768	1458	611	161			
9 98 Charboyok	1233	487	109	64	15	52	1652	978	34	38	15	1079	231	224	124			
11519 Cheboygan	1313	1073	137	19	15	30	1574	1618	76	13	10	1407	118	123	69			
12019 Chippewa	1617	1068	195	88	15	69	4104	1071	45	48	3	1745	89	20	25			
7538 Clark	742	513	90	51	8	4	894	725	29	12	27	788	490	20	25			
26503 Clinton	2077	2218	201	106	11	38	2478	3467	65	63	38	2919	1753	435	271			
29 32 Crawford	255	253	26	9	1	9	850	350	6	2	—	359	293	66	3			
18530 Delta	1887	791	167	33	24	22	2774	1237	65	11	4	1958	507	338	81			
— Dickinson	1547	459	155	131	95	60	2609	527	58	4	3	1708	831	91	93			
32094 Eaton	4848	3444	248	103	24	63	4271	4631	108	66	18	4029	1720	797	607			
8 536 Emmet	1425	945	161	68	1	15	1277	1337	48	69	48	1815	787	100	101			
394 0 Genesee	4219	2708	404	192	10	65	5640	4914	102	127	62	5161	2622	396	276			
4 378 Gladwin	628	131	66	13	7	15	468	323	23	8	5	615	218	73	26			
13535 Gratiot	1242	104	65	13	10	68	1983	347	22	2	2	1815	787	100	101			
18555 G. Travers	1238	81	117	18	12	62	2533	1745	71	73	8	1817	808	240	157			
26488 Hattis	3018	2490	164	113	14	109	3480	3372	72	60	36	3020	831	1256	214			
30990 Hillsdale	2418	2391	261	102	11	41	4566	3387	91	78	68	3894	1460	631	424			
37889 Houghton	3246	798	47	308	40	141	6189	1965	178	225	7	3734	1856	671	824			
28545 Huron	2716	1390	425	123	83	122	3396	2808	88	30	9	2447	1993	525	111			
37093 Ingham	4128	424	242	143	11	143	4596	5091	81	111	74	4698	2563	1185	554			
38201 Ionia	3915	3300	217	93	10	47	4589	4759	65	59	31	4351	2670	360	298			
15234 Isoco	1038	504	168	25	14	9	1468	913	38	17	8	1463	840	352	26			
4432 Iron	667	256	33	20	15	5	1051	213	24	7	7	638	386	26	26			
4432 Iron	667	256	33	20	15	5	1051	213	24	7	7	638	386	26	26			
45031 Jackson	4131	1623	123	74	25	41	2425	2679	40	24	21	2156	1040	452	262			
39735 Kalamazoo	4448	3444	805	118	19	31	5482	5434	127	149	94	5796	3548	768	577			
5100 Kalamaska	755	186	61	30	2	8	940	422	27	18	10	881	229	25	35			
1059 12 Kent	9722	7306	1157	468	92	68	17953	13384	818	397	40	11980	6180	1818	1165			
2894 Keweenaw	236	7	21	6	3	4	411	45	20	1	—	751	57	2				
6305 Lake	630	317	47	14	11	16	888	548	20	8	2	286	847	64	40			
29123 Lapeer	2980	1908	216	99	10	10	3810	30	6	105	101	26	3405	1677	188			
7944 Leelanaw	786	348	55	90	4	17	1030	691	53	33	4	992	385	131	41			
4918 Lenaewae	1282	450	155	180	21	42	9861	6900	143	148	87	6532	4076	187	322			
2606 Livingston	2125	2128	273	138	7	28	2834	2400	17	7	35	2232	1723	580	877			
2455 Luce	424	163	20	10	1	8	588	236	16	1	—	357	368	10				
7380 Mackinac	5559	478	148	71	8	8	3806	805	36	9	1	569	611	11				
315 3 Macomb	5209	1973	568	75	8	13	4153	3400	157	72	25	3479	2890	106	203			
24280 Manistee	1935	1946	374	61	35	36	2697	2487	94	35	13	1861	1654	420	187			
36521 Marquette	4977	952	273	250	234	88	5110	1940	79	101	21	3945	1071	651	245			
16 855 Mason	1703	987	194	41	11	27	2176	1506	66	33	15	1643	891	225	162			
19937 Mecosta	1865	1041	201	93	6	104	2887	1975	73	49	12	2030	741	246	121			
53549 Menominee	3711	655	376	50	28	11	3105	1499	47	22	5	2373	946	225	81			
10 357 Midland	1323	839	106	42	9	92	1534	1507	47	34	6	1598	649	221	71			
5 6985 Missaukee	3016	2947	256	97	24	9	44	639	37	27	27	8001	2917	133	203			
3 3577 Monroe	3016	2947	256	97	24	9	44	639	37	27	27	8001	2917	133	203			
3 3577 Montcalm	3261	1849	438	19	15	15	4323	3851	87	60	18	2671	1057	63	221			
1487 MtMorency	822	204	57	22	1	11	479	330	2	6	1	448	302	5				
40013 Muskegon	3360	2055	168	92	15	69	4682	3110	83	71	18	3999	1419	943	248			
29476 Newaygo	2045	1119	161	68	20	18	2493	1943	30	44	21	2289	827	860	222			
41245 Oakland	4055	3275	922	243	10	81	5640	5452	180	129	215	5148	3697	151	827			
15678 Oceana	1858	1042	129	121	4	21	2334	1667	61	113	18	2002	928	180	322			
5583 Ogemaw	622	323	65	23	13	24	793	560	24	18	5	745	870	114	21			
37356 Ontonagon	608	192	98	13	11	11	758	418	25	7	1	870	651	48	15			
14550 Oscoda	1546	621	141	96	7	22	2270	1178	66	52	41	1589	497	136	260			
2930 Oshtemo	8	2	3	6	1	1	8	82	9	—	—	273	20	8				
4273 Otsego	583	191	102	14	8	16	835	590	14	10	3	698	490	17	10			
35559 Oshtemo	3355	2019	419	79	18	41	5312	3519	114	67	22	3910	1747	407	146			
4987 Presqueisle	554	206	153	4	4	8	754	871	10	8	2	458	491	8				
2452 Roscom'm'n	204	90	30	6	—	2	262	141	8	4	1	303	199	9				

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	Long.	Yup'e.	Peas.	Ch'le's	Chappell	Label.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Leveing	Bentley	Rich.	Fisher.	Nichols.	Todd.
8,273 Saginaw	2,07	5,80	116	17	101	57	8,692	8,792	182	73	30	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
8,383 Sanilac	2,90	1,52	276	220	46	119	3,831	3,166	90	93	54	2,724	1,218	683	383
6,618 Schoolcraft	1,96	218	62	30	14	15	975	549	13	13	1	770	477	183	27
3,642 Shiawassee	3,39	2,78	379	167	7	8	4,653	4,343	130	87	40	8,739	2,002	242	684
6,105 St. Clair	3,47	2,58	811	130	28	17	7,064	5,127	161	98	46	6,926	4,727	282	240
2,356 St. Joseph	2,79	2,01	152	55	10	3	3,185	3,068	51	59	13	2,876	1,380	1,046	191
7,508 Tuscola	2,48	2,09	284	100	21	32	4,275	3,595	87	88	49	3,270	1,885	579	379
3,641 Van Buren	2,96	2,91	157	90	9	10	4,506	3,882	92	73	30	3,751	1,112	709	287
4,210 Washtenaw	4,01	2,87	1,62	220	29	18	5,677	5,641	215	110	60	5,007	4,151	1,26	40
25,114 Wayne	2,150	10,764	8,670	475	531	84	36,617	36,716	906	261	59	27,111	19,088	12,14	556
11,278 Wexford	1,63	851	81	82	2	27	2,036	1,359	96	49	18	1,505	459	309	159

Total... 210,721 139,807 30,729 7,936 2,166 3,906... 239,582 236,714 6,879 5,025 1,936... 237,215 130,623 30,002 18,788

Plurality... 71,414... 59,669... 19,632

Per cent... 58.36 35.35 7.73 2.00 .55 .99... 53.42 43.47 1.26 0.92 0.37... 56.90 31.38 7.19 4.50

Scattering... .. 54,492... 41,623

Total vote... 39,485... .. 54,492... 41,623

In 1896 Matchett, socialist-labor, for president, received 237 votes in Wayne county.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897

*William J. Cocker, Rep.	203,959
Charles D. Lawton, Rep.	206,990
Slantey E. Parkhill, Dem.	136,747
Thorne Robert, Dem.	136,298
Levi L. Barbour, Nat. Dem.	31,650
Edwin F. Sweet, Nat. Dem.	30,474
William W. Tracy, Rep.	40
R. S. Mulholland, Pro.	7,782
Albert Grau, Soc. Lab.	2,094
Joel Dugrey, Soc. Lab.	2,061
Myron O. Graves, Pop.	3,818
Dison J. Porter, Pop.	3,789
Charles D. West, Lib.	1,115
Joshua C. Curtis, Lib.	1,427

*Cocker lost 2,591 votes through misspelling of his name on some of the county tickets.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. B. Dunstan, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Jason E. Hammond, Rep.	
Member Board of Education—James W. Simmons, Rep.	
Auditor-General—Roscoe D. Dix, Rep.	
Attorney-General—F. A. Maynard, Rep.	
Commissioner of State Land Office—William A. French, Rep.	
Treasurer—George A. Steel, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Wash. Gardner, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Thirteen wards city of Detroit.	
John R. Corliss, Rep.	24,021
E. F. Henderson, Dem., Pop., Sil.	19,291
2. The counties of Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw, ten townships in Wayne county, city of Wyandotte.	
George L. Spalding, Rep.	26,557
T. E. Barkworth, Dem., Pop., Sil.	25,961
Oliver H. Perry, Pro.	517
John O. Zabel, Peo.	155
Wilson Rawson	230
3. The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.	
Alfred Milnes, Rep.	24,041
A. M. Todd, Dem., Pop., Sil.	24,466
John M. Corbin, Gold Dem.	579
Ashman A. Knoppen, Pro.	441

4. The counties of Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

E. L. Hamilton, Rep.

R. I. Jarvis, Dem., Pop., Sil.

5. The counties of Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

William Alden Smith, Rep.

Geo. P. Hummer, Dem., Pop., Sil.

6. The counties of Genesee, Ingham, Livingston, Oakland, six townships Wayne county, three wards city of Detroit.

Samuel W. Smith, Rep.

Quincy A. Smith, Dem., Pop., Sil.

7. The counties of Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, two townships Wayne county.

George W. Snover, Rep.

O'Brien J. Atkinson, Dem., Pop., Sil.

8. The counties of Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

William S. Linton, Rep.

Ferd. Brucker, Dem., Pop., Sil.

9. The counties of Benzie, Lake, Leelanaw, Manistow, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Roswell P. Bishop, Rep.

A. F. Tibbets, Dem., Pop., Sil.

James G. Rogers, Rep.

10. The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Rosseau O. Crump, Rep.

C. S. Hampton, Dem., Pop., Sil.

11. The counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

William S. Mesick, Rep.

J. G. Ramsdell, Dem., Pop., Sil.

12. The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Carlos D. Sheldon, Rep.

H. A. Seymour, Dem., Pop., Sil.

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	26	81 107.. 32 99 131
Democrats	—	— 1 1
Fusion	6	19 25.. — —

MINNESOTA (Population 1,301,626).

COUNTIES. (50)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1894				PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pro. S. L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Fus.	
Population.												
2,482 Aitkin	856	344	9	17	6	619	118	246	445	217	38	16
9,684 Anoka	1,558	791	24	24	1	1,226	331	699	1,002	720	44	133
9,401 Becker	1,479	995	15	49	2	1,125	190	810	892	509	447	199
312 Beltrami	202	213	8	3	—	54	91	18	57	44	25	1
6,284 Benton	778	867	14	8	2	733	405	385	426	575	192	26

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Population.	McKisley.	Dryan.	Palmer.	Yang.	Matobeta.	Nelson.	Becker.	Owen.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.	Edwards.	D. Poe.
5722 Big Stone.....	1048	742	31	54	6.	728	218	555.	575	425	139	136	682
29120 Blue Earth.....	4055	2744	98	150	47	8198	1598	1142.	2678	2897	874	658	2374
15817 Brown.....	1807	1469	50	42	15.	1308	704	1220.	1080	1174	494	69	1457
5572 Carlton.....	1719	543	10	13	6.	867	805	864.	737	737	108	45	406
16532 Carver.....	1856	1298	44	13	5.	1736	1187	498.	1195	1462	246	53	1403
1247 Cass.....	351	271	3	6	2.	227	91	140.	311	233	47	18	221
8555 Chippewa.....	1310	1037	11	38	8.	910	114	734.	731	507	244	159	685
10359 Chicago.....	2538	457	17	13	2.	1838	169	291.	1480	338	45	110	310
11517 Clay.....	1594	1098	38	43	9.	1109	248	1328.	959	591	710	123	1181
98 Cook.....	81	107	1	3	—	70	13	57.	67	19	22	13	81
7412 Cottonwood.....	1242	810	16	47	—	842	67	563.	777	202	333	126	469
5852 Crow Wing.....	1101	1066	29	50	11.	1144	811	559.	916	519	191	97	587
20240 Dakota.....	2147	2210	57	90	22.	1623	1261	1367.	1481	1964	264	169	1954
10864 Dodge.....	1900	911	18	38	4.	1627	334	543.	1264	563	320	146	791
14006 Douglas.....	1976	1361	19	56	—	1546	197	1200.	1312	532	477	247	906
16708 Faribault.....	3116	1107	59	82	2.	2.93	750	329.	1922	1070	86	286	991
23338 Fillmore.....	4185	1939	40	167	10.	2970	418	1292.	2925	1346	542	361	1715
17962 Freeborn.....	3400	1179	26	99	2.	2371	128	893.	2005	739	279	190	846
28806 Goodhue.....	5748	1426	78	118	12.	4235	1145	608.	3561	1935	208	87	1576
6875 Grant.....	1002	339	40	167	10.	83	3	745.	768	315	172	116	415
18294 Hennepin.....	26786	26045	291	450	214.	2233	5090	16850.	20903	16448	2336	1893	15001
14653 Houston.....	2887	1901	37	47	4.	1738	849	333.	1549	1243	172	92	1263
1412 Hubbard.....	364	344	19	4	1.	215	85	239.	173	135	169	9	271
7697 Isanti.....	1490	730	—	4	—	1018	49	498.	722	103	223	253	308
743 Itasca.....	826	724	3	5	3.	667	339	402.	520	686	50	23	533
8924 Jackson.....	1558	1150	17	29	3.	1242	428	701.	901	721	267	103	852
15 9 Kanabec.....	484	356	5	10	—	248	28	190.	182	38	35	85	71
13897 Kandiyohi.....	2181	1638	17	38	3.	1547	67	1526.	1370	424	615	316	933
9387 Kittson.....	753	702	13	23	8.	610	85	816.	408	307	446	96	667
10882 Lac qui Parle.....	1629	932	21	57	—	1238	99	983.	1197	438	521	97	899
1249 Lake.....	335	320	5	6	3.	439	70	109.	290	126	37	25	130
19057 Le Sueur.....	2235	2003	64	65	12.	1838	1332	1060.	1512	1875	276	159	1861
5291 Lincoln.....	2887	1901	37	47	4.	1738	849	333.	1549	1243	172	92	1263
9301 Lyon.....	1623	1351	22	67	9.	173	108	1052.	1068	490	280	265	699
17026 McLeod.....	1545	1633	47	43	4.	1302	1236	575.	925	1332	298	123	1577
9130 Marshall.....	1200	1222	11	15	4.	837	96	12 0.	567	887	924	128	1221
9403 Martin.....	1739	1327	32	98	9.	12 9	412	423.	1189	661	108	125	618
15456 Meeker.....	2094	1536	23	51	12.	1717	428	1161.	1274	1146	348	259	1303
2845 Mille Lacs.....	977	456	14	18	—	821	123	205.	463	222	102	47	246
13325 Morrison.....	1940	1734	32	51	8.	1815	1133	578.	1135	1585	160	126	1143
18019 Mower.....	3379	1407	36	85	2.	2442	711	859.	2231	1310	169	251	257
6692 Murray.....	1204	1054	22	21	3.	770	193	778.	686	517	412	73	773
15532 Nicolet.....	1943	837	42	32	1.	1345	68	677.	1368	996	176	90	931
7958 Nobles.....	1288	1204	32	48	7.	112	639	437.	683	683	305	127	511
10618 Norman.....	1382	1394	12	38	6.	824	64	1231.	724	294	598	244	803
19434 Olmsted.....	3201	1741	66	83	4.	2523	1375	5 2.	2244	1928	149	169	1903
34232 Otter Tail.....	3544	4482	76	162	30.	2501	355	3296.	2140	1642	1468	474	2308
4052 Pine.....	1132	875	30	13	7.	649	307	255.	538	486	70	45	479
5132 Pipestone.....	862	919	17	17	—	743	171	632.	646	295	313	60	520
10032 Poppe.....	2855	5054	54	69	35.	2062	520	4097.	1376	1510	2775	231	3948
30191 Polk.....	1773	698	8	43	2.	1398	90	716.	1037	282	861	129	568
135796 Ramsey.....	17322	12848	433	177	207.	13277	6324	7673.	11907	12917	1032	993	11712
9 86 Redwood.....	1818	1123	24	31	4.	1221	414	694.	1155	645	257	119	734
17093 Renville.....	2533	1978	38	51	8.	1783	417	1764.	1983	981	520	146	1656
229 8 Rice.....	3483	2002	110	108	13.	2515	1088	1224.	2245	1794	353	258	1756
6817 Rock.....	1210	765	15	28	3.	1162	256	332.	940	883	178	77	459
— Roseau.....	287	527	5	6	3.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44862 St. Louis.....	9810	7412	76	92	—	7581	1917	3076.	5157	3696	985	655	3575
18831 Scott.....	1126	1708	67	29	11.	1018	1457	588.	790	1937	99	33	1784
5008 Sherburne.....	1008	596	13	18	2.	777	141	553.	627	290	187	43	411
15199 Sibley.....	1826	1251	47	19	7.	1309	828	752.	984	1239	249	48	1418
34844 Stearns.....	2873	4911	123	43	18.	2482	3957	1479.	1613	4454	539	210	4423
15232 Steele.....	2044	1248	65	80	5.	1740	1149	305.	1386	1289	55	116	1165
6251 Stevens.....	981	685	13	28	2.	715	214	428.	621	499	144	64	563
10161 Swift.....	1273	1222	15	40	7.	1022	236	1077.	762	712	449	130	1011
12500 Todd.....	2043	1739	35	98	—	1495	638	955.	1237	1112	449	129	1339
4516 Traverse.....	689	983	—	—	—	400	246	623.	413	313	258	54	430
16972 Wadena.....	2530	1630	55	76	7.	1828	1296	730.	1571	1773	151	144	1683
4063 Wadena.....	874	634	7	25	1.	655	197	835.	451	329	161	64	400
13313 Waseca.....	1902	1244	29	67	3.	1297	478	751.	1090	1032	163	134	1030
264 9 Washington.....	5935	1558	58	47	8.	2574	742	1661.	2451	1783	298	116	1632
7746 Watonwan.....	1622	698	10	33	2.	1082	220	287.	934	388	75	93	895
4846 Wilkin.....	631	855	16	21	6.	546	124	567.	431	390	157	44	451
33197 Winona.....	3835	3328	89	69	18.	3338	244	1102.	2730	3697	235	144	3107
24164 Wright.....	3312	2172	37	49	9.	2804	960	1329.	2271	1829	337	201	1900
3654 Yellw Medicine	1578	1015	21	63	1.	1195	98	104.	911	864	379	201	655

Total.....136501 136628 3230 4365 915..147944 53679 87331..122323 100920 29313 14182 110465
 Plurality.....53875 80013 ..21908
 Percent.....56.70 40.80 94.1 27. 25.. 49.92 18.10 29.60.. 46.23 88.00 11.05 5.34
 Total vote.....841637 ..267247

The democrats and populists fused—four of the electors being democrats and four populists.
 In 1894, Hilleboe, Pro., for governor, received 6,879 votes.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David M. Clough, Rep.....165,807
John Lind, Fus.....162,211

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—John M. Gibbs, Rep.
Secretary of State—Albert Berg, Rep.
Treasurer—Albert T. Koerner, Rep.
Attorney-General—Henry W. Childs, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn,
Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha,
Waseca and Winona.

J. A. Tawney, Rep.....27,920
P. Fitzpatrick, Fus.....17,218

2. Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Cotton-
wood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle,
Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet,
Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Sibley,
Watowan and Yellow Medicine.

J. A. McCleary, Rep.....29,942
Frank A. Day, Fus.....21,500

3. Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue,
LeSueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice
and Scott.

Joel P. Heatwole, Rep.....22,685
H. P. Peck, Fus.....17,021

4. Counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec,
Ramsey and Washington.

Frederick C. Stevens, Rep.....24,854
F. C. Clark, Fus.....14,649

5. County of Hennepin.

Loren Fletcher, Rep.....24,509
Sydney M. Owen, Fus.....21,321

6. Counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Bedlam,
Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing,
Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morris-
son, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns,
Todd, Wadena and Wright.

Page Morris, Rep.....30,212
Charles A. Towne, Fus.....29,505

7. Counties of Becker, Big Stone, Chip-
pewa, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi,
Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail,
Polk, Pope, Roseau, Stevens, Swift, Tra-
verse and Wilkin.

Frank M. Eddy, Rep.....27,264
Edward E. Lommen, Fus.....24,917

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.			
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.			
Republicans	44	90	134	46	95	141
Democrats	3	11	14	3	10	13
People's	5	12	18	5	9	14
F. S. Rep's	2	—	—	—	—	—

MISSISSIPPI (Population 1,289,600).

COUNTIES. (76)	PRESIDENT 1900				GOV. 1895				PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep. Dem.		Pro. G.D.		Rep. Dem.		Pro. G.D.		Rep. Dem.		Pro. G.D.	
	McKinley.	Eryan.	Bryan.	Lever's	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Barkett.	Harrison.	Cly'd.	Bidwell.	Waver.	
Population.	174	496	11	4	30.	538	36.	77	467	9	—	—
29,61 Adams.....	63	928	6	4	6.	603	87.	56	691	9	20	20
13115 Alcorn.....	22	742	253	6	17.	640	422.	4	572	5	180	180
19198 Amite.....	166	960	357	8	19.	1073	748.	13	751	122	515	515
22213 Attala.....	116	616	22	3	2.	505	46.	64	423	21	87	87
10356 Benton.....	116	338	28	20	2.	870	17.	25	227	8	20	20
39980 Bolivar.....	33	900	126	11	24.	724	438.	22	612	5	285	285
11983 Calhoun.....	79	749	446	2	13	795	683.	22	568	43	377	377
18773 Carroll.....	75	567	99	21	24.	621	573.	6	332	8	339	339
19391 Chickasaw.....	56	511	397	7	4.	647	684.	17	884	8	312	312
10947 Choctaw.....	16	509	9	8	41.	214	8.	3	424	4	43	43
15116 Claiborne.....	7	832	115	4	5.	870	151.	1	626	14	108	108
15626 Clarke.....	36	620	56	5	8.	452	164.	6	522	—	80	80
19307 Clay.....	91	347	—	8	9.	456	28.	32	272	—	4	4
19345 Coahoma.....	60	1342	273	14	15.	1210	555.	16	1084	23	494	494
30233 Copiah.....	73	698	43	2	2.	548	255.	9	232	7	27	27
32598 Covington.....	59	941	50	4	25.	810	85.	18	479	26	98	98
21150 De Soto.....	18	836	216	3	7.	481	354.	1	314	18	178	178
10124 Franklin.....	—	265	1	—	4	250	128.	15	179	—	15	15
2508 Greene.....	20	456	35	6	2.	436	139.	4	399	8	47	47
1874 Grenada.....	49	344	5	2	7.	276	46.	10	249	7	13	13
8319 Hancock.....	18	234	3	1	15.	427	47.	10	363	11	89	89
12181 Harrison.....	144	1548	45	40	29.	1117	121.	57	1206	81	92	92
28279 Hinds.....	74	942	71	6	5.	735	273.	20	628	15	176	176
30770 Holmes.....	34	97	—	1	1.	97	1.	25	119	1	—	—
12318 Issaquena.....	39	882	207	4	11.	847	451.	23	736	13	280	280
11709 Itawamba.....	181	712	85	4	72.	412	31.	33	448	11	20	20
12551 Jackson.....	216	734	77	16.	7.	116	122.	3	671	4	64	64
14735 Jasper.....	61	612	3	2	4.	387	17.	17	421	7	9	9
14978 Jefferson.....	39	637	243	7	14.	725	408.	7	380	9	80	80
8833 Jones.....	149	768	158	3	19.	765	391.	42	650	5	207	207
17961 Kemper.....	131	1279	35	1	3.	792	217.	36	865	23	122	122
20558 Lafayette.....	99	1651	327	18	42.	1507	744.	24	1364	24	357	357
22061 Lauderdale.....	176	688	91	8	8.	656	428.	34	381	13	145	145
12318 Lawrence.....	94	929	235	7	5.	883	444.	44	708	15	345	345
18008 Leake.....	50	1042	149	8	9.	770	304.	2	348	5	845	845
300.0 Lee.....	—	816	—	—	1.	225	6	2	348	5	845	845
16939 Le Flore.....	143	911	80	34	24.	874	451.	36	452	46	137	137
17512 Lincoln.....	16	816	6	3	7.	828	39.	4	605	7	18	18
27017 Lowndes.....	71	748	18	2	20.	515	84.	5	685	11	32	32
27221 Madison.....	228	658	181	7	29.	744	465.	14	257	6	88	88
9532 Marion.....	72	1263	23	7	14.	514	62.	32	1002	37	120	120
26043 Marshall.....	71	1509	99	1	7.	1008	213.	23	1068	27	132	132
30730 Monroe.....	24	934	119	7	7.	806	269.	7	667	7	136	136
11450 Montgomery.....	7	793	262	5	3.	810	384.	—	589	1	289	289
11465 Neshoba.....	11	1031	170	6	7.	970	222.	3	752	20	126	126
12325 Newton.....	14	681	34	11	6.	548	60.	2	492	2	44	44
27738 Nubee.....	27	758	59	7	2.	615	118.	—	585	9	28	28
17094 Oktibbeha.....	78	1085	160	23	12.	860	361.	24	614	15	248	248
28977 Panola.....	34	236	34	1	9.	230	79.	1	136	1	1	1
2857 Pearl River.....												

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Burket.	Harrison.	Clay.	Whitwell.	Warner.	
6,918 Perry.....	32	367	53	7	3.	342	189.	—	201	7	26
21,203 Pike.....	123	1285	95	11	29.	710	148.	35	750	12	301
14,940 Pontotoc.....	65	742	202	11	7.	755	555.	10	463	18	421
13,679 Prentiss.....	167	909	64	4	18.	836	555.	37	633	12	246
2,286 Quitman.....	40	170	1	—	—	126	21.	12	71	8	2
17,922 Rankin.....	77	1014	31	8	10.	841	62.	56	746	21	75
11,740 Scott.....	24	736	46	9	3.	764	159.	1	484	4	128
8,882 Sharkey.....	21	189	5	4	2.	131	13.	13	132	6	—
10,138 Simpson.....	53	578	99	9	3.	727	356.	4	331	8	119
10,635 Smith.....	3	945	133	6	2.	1291	573.	12	545	11	113
Summer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8,884 Sunflower.....	27	450	11	1	6.	240	37.	3	211	4	—
14,361 Tallahatchie.....	26	761	19	1	—	305	80.	7	425	6	46
19,253 Tate.....	76	987	141	6	41.	779	178.	28	796	14	248
12,851 Tippah.....	103	936	130	5	5.	630	251.	85	754	7	136
9,002 Tishomingo.....	67	812	40	2	3.	530	237.	56	612	11	63
12,158 Tunica.....	62	174	1	1	5.	110	7.	13	136	8	9
15,906 Union.....	114	1108	156	—	7.	890	457.	20	721	24	419
33,614 Warren.....	182	349	26	8	140.	794	55.	26	628	13	56
40,114 Washington.....	136	636	4	5	45.	864	9.	19	600	12	—
9,417 Wayne.....	32	583	72	2	5.	492	174.	5	389	2	46
12,040 Webster.....	145	635	222	5	3.	608	574.	10	402	12	383
17,422 Wilkinson.....	36	523	33	1	6.	338	25.	3	256	4	8
12,049 Winston.....	33	822	273	22	14.	622	526.	3	357	7	225
10,329 Yalobusha.....	73	1052	58	13	37.	837	179.	7	716	12	205
35,894 Yazoo.....	25	1059	102	2	6.	590	158.	2	733	1	117
Total.....	5130	5693	7517	483	1071.	4973	17466.	1383	40123	973	10115
Plurality.....	58750	—	—	—	—	29407	—	29006	—	—	—
Per cent.....	7.27	79.37	10.63	.06	1.51.	62.74	37.26.	2.47	76.21	1.85	19.25
Total vote.....	70506	—	—	—	—	64339	—	52512	—	—	—

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896.

Lieutenant-Governor—J. H. Jones, Dem.	
Secretary of State—J. L. Power, Dem.	
Auditor—W. D. Holder, Dem.	
Treasurer—A. Q. May, Dem.	
Attorney-General—W. D. Nash, Dem.	
Superintendent of Education—A. A. Kinnannon, Dem.	
Land Commissioner—J. M. Simonton, Dem.	
Revenue Agent—W. Adams, Dem.	
Supreme Court Clerk—E. W. Brown, Dem.	
Railroad Commissioners—J. D. McNails, M.	
M. Evans, J. J. Evans, all Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss and Tishomingo.	
W. H. McGill, Rep.....	335
John M. Allen, Dem.....	7,321
A. W. Kearney, Peo.....	742
2. The counties of Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah and Union.	
M. A. Montgomery, Rep.....	692
W. V. Sullivan, Dem.....	6,941
F. E. Ray, Peo.....	1,742
W. D. Miller, Gold-Dem.....	779
3. The counties of Bolivar, Coahoma, Issaquena, Le Flore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sundowner, Tunica, Warren and Washington.	
C. J. Jones, Rep.....	369
Thomas C. Catchings, Dem.....	2,069
J. R. Chalmers, Free-Silver-Rep.....	532
Thomas Easterly, Ind.-Rep.....	81
4. The counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chick-	

asaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper, Montgomery, Neshoba, Pontotoc, Webster, Winston and Yalobusha.

W. D. Frazer, Rep.....	397
A. F. Fox, Dem.....	8,344
R. K. Prewitt, Peo.....	3,081
S. S. Matthews, Rep.....	161
5. The counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes, Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith, Wayne and Yazoo.	
J. E. Everett, Rep.....	212
John S. Williams, Dem.....	10,475
J. H. Stinson, Peo.....	2,318
W. H. Denson, Ind.....	142
6. The counties of Adams, Amite, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike and Wilkinson.	
H. C. Griffin, Rep.....	1,119
William F. Love, Dem.....	6,758
N. C. Hawthorn, Peo.....	2,929
7. The counties of Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Rankin and Simpson.	
S. M. Beadles, Rep.....	192
J. M. Matthews, Rep.....	231
Patrick Henry, Dem.....	6,327
George M. Cain, Peo.....	896

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	—	—
Democrats.....	45	121
Independents.....	—	—
People's.....	—	—

MISSOURI (Population 2,679,184).

COUNTIES. (115)	PRESIDENT 1896					PRESIDENT 1892					SUP. CT. 1890		
	Rep. McKinley.	Dem. Bryan.	Pro. S. L. Lawler.	G. D. Nat. Macchett.	U. L. Bentley.	Rep. Harris.	Dem. Cleveland.	Pro. S. L. McKaid.	Peo. Wheeler.	Rep. Mullins.	Dem. Gardner.	U. L. Gardner.	
Population.													
17417 Adair.....	2402	2111	25	—	6	1835	1033	17	685.	1878	1326	782	
19000 Andrew.....	2252	2001	8	1	25	4.	1834	1505	47	389.	1804	1730	2
15533 Atchison.....	1567	2272	32	1	11	—	1093	1147	64	1114.	1053	1190	1096
22074 Audrain.....	1909	3944	11	—	25	—	1408	3240	19	241.	786	2774	5
22943 Barry.....	2320	3151	14	—	6	1.	1910	1904	37	634.	1949	2127	218
18504 Barton.....	1496	2924	77	5	7	2.	1235	1630	165	899.	1330	1841	530
32223 Bates.....	2512	5073	96	3	26	8.	1928	3007	142	1877.	916	3174	2670
14973 Benton.....	1967	1762	37	—	25	1.	1570	1068	17	433.	1501	1994	121
13121 Bollinger.....	1272	1456	1	—	3	1.	1115	1328	3	488.	1081	1376	7
29043 Boone.....	1705	5075	19	—	20	3.	1495	4054	80	227.	748	2463	2
70100 Buchanan.....	6954	7336	62	4	73	8.	5223	6949	57	341.	4046	6376	148
9944 Butler.....	1635	1743	2	2	7	2.	1063	1233	8	194.	913	1246	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

317

Popkins	McKinley	Bryan	Lever	Maichett	Palmer	Beasley	Harrison	Cleveland	Butterell	Waver	Malina	Gantt	Jones
15182 Caldwell.....	2115	2093	25	—	21	1..	1743	1398	27	545..	1537	34	—
25131 Callaway.....	1849	4558	10	—	61	—	1453	3630	15	208..	1145	3893	—
10100 Camden.....	1325	1287	17	1	—	—	1070	602	9	301..	993	824	111
22600 C. Girardeau.....	2432	2173	27	1	21	—	2203	1906	17	350..	2133	2046	161
25742 Carroll.....	3363	3555	40	—	21	4..	2896	2439	68	294..	2650	3010	288
5509 Carter.....	483	611	—	—	12	1..	377	617	4	13..	409	602	—
22307 Cass.....	2229	3975	38	2	30	5..	1908	3027	72	409..	1573	2822	201
15320 Cedar.....	1881	2400	5	—	8	2..	1354	1246	39	624..	1275	1402	319
23551 Charlton.....	2359	4321	7	—	13	—	2057	3493	17	180..	1481	2999	9
14017 Christian.....	1953	1729	6	—	1	—	1539	653	15	643..	1402	604	699
15236 Clark.....	1953	2107	9	—	8	1..	1784	1807	40	16..	1700	1898	—
15556 Clay.....	1954	4071	12	1	52	1..	738	3063	71	518..	743	3955	1
17138 Clinton.....	1792	2610	16	—	30	5..	1503	2131	58	183..	1415	2346	27
17581 Cole.....	2033	2198	3	1	40	2..	1752	1444	6	62..	1508	1813	4
22707 Cooper.....	3711	3023	5	—	14	3..	2222	2484	6	198..	2105	2684	50
11961 Crawford.....	1447	1383	7	3	2	—	1269	1176	6	40..	1191	1208	—
17526 Dade.....	1797	2363	13	—	5	1..	1420	1101	61	908..	1105	1235	649
12647 Dallas.....	1466	1525	11	—	4	1..	1174	586	8	594..	1040	539	605
20456 Davises.....	2330	3125	23	1	25	1..	2019	2257	84	433..	1882	2179	345
14559 DeKalb.....	1590	2167	12	—	10	7..	1389	1372	32	475..	1340	1596	235
12149 Dent.....	1097	1483	1	—	6	1..	896	1263	6	27..	738	1254	—
14111 Douglas.....	1597	1700	4	2	3	—	1301	323	9	818..	1115	387	812
15785 Drake.....	961	2075	1	3	1	—	1559	2167	4	177..	1895	1895	—
28454 Franklin.....	3797	2904	9	1	13	1..	2887	2497	14	20..	2061	2544	1
11705 Gasconade.....	2185	515	—	1	27	—	1635	602	—	7	1336	514	—
19013 Gentry.....	2000	2906	32	—	4	10..	1606	2005	58	580..	1339	2916	519
48616 Greene.....	5008	6327	42	3	23	4..	4839	4051	176	1496..	4288	3879	798
17876 Grundy.....	2778	1675	15	—	8	1..	2468	1375	34	188..	1973	1152	116
21033 Harrison.....	2955	2582	26	—	9	4..	2474	1690	40	529..	2293	1661	122
28555 Henry.....	3234	4412	41	1	17	3..	2593	3475	108	390..	1570	3072	890
9533 Hickory.....	1194	1045	6	—	2	—	927	423	10	491..	1002	641	72
15469 Holt.....	2397	2036	21	—	19	12..	1839	1427	80	297..	1098	1194	1
17571 Howard.....	1553	3317	22	—	6	—	1052	2570	33	90..	636	237	—
18238 Howell.....	1823	2573	6	2	8	18..	1484	1643	53	390..	1483	1483	362
9119 Iron.....	607	1016	3	—	—	—	593	880	3	15..	328	837	6
10610 Jackson.....	1871	20705	98	81	307	10..	11024	15825	219	1219..	8043	12467	409
56000 Jasper.....	4935	7026	52	5	35	19..	5609	4805	155	1821..	3883	3651	1207
22614 Jefferson.....	2876	2785	17	1	16	4..	2207	1077	72	41..	2092	2579	6
28132 Johnson.....	3219	4240	25	4	18	1..	2967	3109	61	635..	2141	3223	33
13501 Knox.....	1246	2185	20	—	6	3..	108	1472	33	579..	1244	1692	85
14701 Laclede.....	1598	2120	18	1	10	3..	1706	1223	16	578..	1202	1209	511
30184 Lafayette.....	3575	4463	13	4	45	1..	2833	3922	35	245..	1300	3596	—
26728 Lawrence.....	2932	3369	24	3	12	4..	2923	2428	80	791..	2475	2478	594
15565 Lewis.....	1581	2624	19	15	2	—	1322	2230	37	146..	1161	191	3
18446 Lincoln.....	1544	2403	9	—	8	—	132	248	15	248..	1377	2408	—
24121 Linn.....	3015	3327	36	3	9	1..	2501	2525	67	470..	2315	2386	308
20028 Livingston.....	2377	3351	28	1	36	4..	1959	2189	33	842..	1653	2100	694
11283 McDonald.....	998	1678	13	—	—	—	835	1026	20	319..	812	1178	103
30675 Macon.....	3475	4473	21	5	26	4..	2746	3294	45	739..	2883	3702	6
9208 Madison.....	790	1256	5	—	5	2..	635	1010	29	68..	521	1026	2
8400 Maries.....	456	1385	2	—	3	—	409	1119	4	25..	377	972	—
26533 Marion.....	2899	4048	21	—	28	3..	2154	3634	90	29..	1372	2781	14
14581 Mercer.....	1868	1405	6	6	11	5..	1643	809	40	455..	1771	1095	7
14602 Miller.....	1707	1894	3	1	7	2..	1497	1076	11	338..	1441	1236	—
10134 Mississippi.....	1074	1673	2	—	3	1..	734	1240	12	70..	908	1117	1
15530 Montean.....	1580	2405	19	1	11	—	1335	1340	15	649..	1225	1396	702
20790 Monroe.....	492	4379	8	—	15	—	787	8493	18	82..	449	3587	—
16850 Montgomery.....	1930	2272	47	3	10	2..	1663	1916	78	161..	1630	2077	7
12311 Morgan.....	1306	1628	3	—	8	—	1088	1143	6	281..	1250	1349	3
9017 New Madrid.....	490	1639	3	—	—	—	361	1215	2	69..	111	707	—
22108 Newton.....	2174	3029	52	1	12	—	183	1973	94	725..	1698	2005	470
30014 Odawaya.....	3437	4577	23	—	26	12..	2878	2918	104	961..	2623	2916	1143
10257 Oregon.....	576	1783	3	—	3	—	317	1117	8	175..	294	1082	115
12840 Osage.....	1700	1456	29	—	4	—	1378	1294	29	17..	1439	1239	—
9705 Ozark.....	1187	1025	4	—	4	—	881	387	9	262..	867	459	—
6675 Pemissol.....	1243	1290	3	—	—	—	135	700	3	9..	40	573	—
13567 Perry.....	1522	1450	8	1	39	1..	1297	1464	10	144..	1192	1314	—
31151 Pettit.....	4119	4267	40	6	21	14..	3610	3830	84	144..	3030	3539	83
12365 Phelps.....	1038	1816	6	—	7	1..	884	1287	10	246..	843	1361	—
23321 Pike.....	2884	3839	10	1	25	2..	2504	3655	34	40..	1908	3235	21
16748 Platte.....	1011	3191	17	—	13	1..	885	2653	34	149..	706	2914	—
20330 Polk.....	2504	2711	27	—	3	1..	1918	1211	30	1012..	1719	1820	926
8087 Pulaski.....	802	1410	2	—	2	—	683	1046	6	53..	646	1059	—
15935 Putnam.....	2361	1778	7	—	8	1..	2027	1131	25	74..	1955	1110	11
12394 Rails.....	814	2237	9	—	8	—	802	1968	11	18..	509	1813	—
26683 Randolph.....	2163	4037	9	2	26	7..	1709	3935	37	196..	1051	8148	52
24115 Ray.....	2003	3045	15	—	47	4..	1643	3250	42	154..	1281	3142	391
6333 Reynolds.....	285	1015	1	—	2	—	281	903	7	8..	206	758	—
8332 Ripley.....	749	1442	—	—	2	—	446	812	1	205..	856	835	131
22977 St. Charles.....	3173	2148	2	—	27	1..	2522	2485	11	26..	2291	2253	22
16747 St. Clair.....	1829	2886	15	—	7	1..	1510	1572	20	600..	1283	1512	546
17447 St. Francois.....	1654	2215	9	—	9	—	1253	2141	16	20..	1231	1016	—
19831 Ste. Genevieve.....	903	1245	—	1	4	—	683	1155	—	59..	703	1158	4
38307 St. Louis.....	6210	8303	22	4	48	2..	4377	8116	39	30..	3916	2390	—
33702 Saline.....	3000	5615	29	—	56	2..	2621	4565	58	625..	1351	4018	548

Population.	McKisley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Bentley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bliss.	Wheeler.	Mellins.	Gault.	Jones.
1249 Schuyler.....	1151	1592	17	18	1	4	1	906	1293	14	190	897	1380
12674 Scotland.....	1203	2077	13	1	4	1	1	940	1390	18	497	1136	1705
11233 Scott.....	751	1906	4	—	5	—	—	671	1612	7	51	538	1889
8718 Shannon.....	689	1183	4	—	1	—	—	541	1005	8	35	303	896
15642 Shelby.....	1275	2550	25	—	7	—	—	1128	2252	41	113	810	2129
17337 Stoddard.....	1384	2068	12	4	3	2	—	518	2220	16	181	1005	1886
7070 Stone.....	1094	827	5	—	1	1	—	845	279	8	215	764	313
19000 Sullivan.....	2363	2451	23	—	7	3	—	2173	2035	20	76	2122	2103
7973 Taney.....	1021	925	2	2	2	1	—	791	459	2	82	841	474
19406 Texas.....	1785	2072	12	4	4	1	—	1294	1877	22	353	933	1797
31505 Vernon.....	2220	5133	24	—	19	20	—	1847	3627	102	773	1221	3229
1913 Warren.....	1680	691	—	—	7	—	—	1320	683	9	43	1430	690
15132 Washington.....	1547	1458	—	—	7	—	—	1300	1303	9	12	1158	1437
11727 Wayne.....	1418	1568	14	—	8	—	—	904	1393	13	49	903	1419
15177 Webster.....	1966	1963	14	—	3	—	—	1384	1274	17	332	1550	1416
8738 Worth.....	885	1248	9	—	2	2	—	624	696	59	486	629	806
14884 Wright.....	1755	1777	6	1	2	—	—	1454	795	15	643	1300	644
451770 St. Louis city.	65708	50091	244	462	462	21	35528	94099	247	635	—	21273	24714

Total.....	304940	329767	2169	595	2355	233	229918	268308	4331	41213	188223	250011	25114
Plurality.....	58727	—	—	—	—	—	41480	—	—	—	—	61788	—
Per cent.....	45.21	53.95	.03	.08	.04	.004	41.95	49.62	.80	7.62	40.53	51.84	5.00
Total vote.....	647019	—	—	—	—	—	540860	—	—	—	—	464336	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lon V. Stevens, Dem.....	351,062
Robert E. Lewis, Rep.....	307,729
Herman P. Faris, Pro.....	2,538
Lewis C. Fry, Soc.-Lab.....	767
J. McDowell Trimble, Gold Dem.....	1,809

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896.

Lieut.-Gov.—August M. Bolte, Dem.
Sec. of State—Alexander A. Lesueur, Dem.
State Auditor—James H. Siebert, Dem.

Treasurer—Frank L. Pitts, Dem.
Attorney-General—Edward C. Crow, Dem.
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—Timothy J. Hennesey, Dem.

Jus. Supreme Court—Theodore Brace, Dem.
REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1. The counties of Adams, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland and Shelby.

C. N. Clark, Rep..... 19,324
R. P. Gilles, Dem..... 24,044
J. Weller Long, Pro..... 1,578

2. The counties of Carroll, Charlton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph and Sullivan.

Charles A. Loomis, Rep..... 19,367
R. N. Bodine, Dem..... 25,362
J. T. Polson, Pro..... 1,212

3. The counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, DeKalb, Davies, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray and Worth.

N. G. Orton, Rep..... 18,634
A. M. Dockery, Dem..... 23,952
Hardin Steele, Pro..... 2,158

4. The counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway and Platte.

George C. Crowther, Rep..... 17,683
C. F. Cochran, Dem..... 21,512
Willie Weaver, Pro..... 143

5. The counties of Jackson and Lafayette.

Jay H. Neff, Rep..... 21,306
William S. Cowherd, Dem..... 25,966

6. The counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry Johnson and St. Clair.

F. V. Hamilton, Rep..... 16,722
D. A. De Armond, Dem..... 22,534
H. B. Linton, Pro..... 2,606

7. The counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk and Saline.

J. P. Tracey, Rep..... 21,772
James Cooney, Dem..... 27,946
J. R. Thomas, Pro..... 2,287

8. The counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Monette, Morgan, Osage, Phelps and Pulaski.

R. T. Bond, Pro..... 197
Joel D. Hubbard, Rep..... 19,754

R. P. Bland, Dem..... 24,605
John Stencipher, Pro..... 1,467

9. The counties of Audrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles and Warren.

William M. Treloar, Rep..... 17,475
Champer Clark, Dem..... 19,970
B. O. Sims, Pro..... 1,393

10. The counties of Franklin and St. Louis and the 6th, 7th, 9th, 11th and 13th wards and part of the 23d ward of the city of St. Louis.

Richard Bartholdt, Rep..... 25,513
Charles A. Lemp, Dem..... 2,060
Carl Meler, Soc.-Lab..... 296

11. The 4th, 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 18th, 24th and 26th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.

Charles F. Joy, Rep..... 23,353
John T. Hunt, Dem..... 24,676
Aug. F. Haussler, Soc.-Lab..... 139

12. The 1st, 2d, 3d, 17th, 19th and 21st, 26th and 27th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d, 23d and 25th wards of the city of St. Louis.

Charles E. Pierce, Rep..... 21,483
R. H. Kern, Dem..... 17,568
Louis Crusius, Soc.-Lab..... 71

*Declined to run, but received that many votes anyway.

13. The counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster and Wright.

George Steele, Rep..... 19,962
Edward Robb, Dem..... 22,310
George Bond, Pro..... 1,589

14. The counties of Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglas, Dunklin, Howell, Mississippi, New Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone and Taney.

J. A. Sulder, Rep..... 20,659
W. D. Vandiver, Dem..... 25,085
A. H. Livingston, Pro..... 4,360

15. The counties of Barry, Barton, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton and Vernon.

Charles G. Burton, Rep..... 17,016
M. E. Benton, Dem..... 24,155
George Frank, Pro..... 1,914

Charles A. Mitchell, Pro..... 239

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8. 1896-7.

	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	14	47	61	15
Democrats.....	19	79	98	19
People's.....	4	4	—	2
Rep. and Pro.....	1	1	—	—
Dem. and Pro.....	10	10	—	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

319

MONTANA (Population 182,159).

COUNTIES. (23)	PRESIDENT 1896				JUS. SUP. CT. 94				PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Hunt.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Hunt.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Loring	McKinley	Bryan	Loring	Harrison	Cleveland	Bidwell	Wheeler		
4655 Beaverhead.....	154	1246	7..	682	263	244..	729	403	20	155		
..... Carbon.....	895	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8755 Cascade.....	963	1920	15..	1495	585	1877..	1295	1184	49	357		
4711 Choteau.....	624	701	6..	788	334	97..	778	676	19	85		
5308 Custer.....	723	676	5..	705	405	179..	690	557	8	66		
2044 Dawson.....	845	177	8..	974	128	84..	843	208	8	22		
15135 Deer Lodge.....	446	4918	8..	1428	1083	1984..	1930	2152	40	1319		
3514 Fergus.....	725	834	8..	994	939	105..	766	560	21	81		
..... Flathead.....	413	1860	6..	750	314	791..	—	—	—	—	—	—
6236 Gallatin.....	423	1649	35..	998	1021	277..	998	1144	82	80		
..... Granite.....	61	1746	7..	543	167	549..	—	—	—	—	—	—
0075 Jefferson.....	153	2185	1..	1097	526	837..	740	730	28	447		
19145 Lewis and Clarke.....	1057	4007	20..	2760	761	1837..	2014	2033	100	1073		
4632 Madison.....	815	1633	10..	898	558	895..	762	634	14	151		
4749 Meagher.....	333	1305	1..	693	359	397..	539	735	14	252		
14427 Missoula.....	365	2259	6..	815	418	1443..	2045	2340	45	706		
0881 Park.....	329	1252	11..	1193	606	443..	1192	1048	80	123		
..... Ravalli.....	207	1542	5..	578	834	825..	—	—	—	—	—	—
25744 Silver Bow.....	1275	9992	29..	4112	1816	3311..	3261	2648	54	2473		
..... Sweet Grass.....	292	298	1..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... Teton.....	293	321	1..	458	140	125..	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... Valley.....	175	204	—	156	131	94..	—	—	—	—	—	—
2005 Yellowstone.....	429	575	5..	844	373	171..	479	369	18	23		
Total.....	10494	42537	186..	22103	10714	15505..	18861	17681	549	7334		
Plurality.....	32043	5598	1270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent.....	19.71	70.91	30..	45.74	23.10	32.30..	42.74	39.69	1.01	16.55		
Total vote.....	53217	48323	44315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Alexander C. Botkin, Rep.....	14,992
Robert B. Smith, Fus.....	36,688

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—A. E. Spriggs, Fus.	
Secretary of State—T. S. Hogan, Fus.	
Auditor—T. W. Pointdexter, Jr., Fus.	
Treasurer—Timothy E. Collins, Fus.	
Attorney-General—Col. C. B. Nolan, Fus.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—E. A. Carleton, Fus.	
Associate Justice Supreme Court—Horace R. Buck, Fus.	

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

O. F. Goddard, Rep.....	9,492
Charles S. Hartman, Sil. Rep.....	33,932

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.		1894-5.	
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	11	8	19..	13
Democrats ..	9	44	53..	5
People's ..	3	16	19..	3
Dem.-Pro.	—	—	1	2
Pro-Ind. Rep.	—	—	—	1

NEBRASKA (Population 1,058,910).

COUNTIES. (90)	SUPREME JUDGE 1897				PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1894			
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	N.D. Lib.	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	Nat. S. L. G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	D.P.	D.P.
Population.	Post.	Gallivan	Strong	Wilder	McKinley	Bryan	Loring	Palmer	Major	Smoot	Holmes	Holmes
24935 Adams.....	1549	1968	85	13	—	1783	2086	21	28	5	56..	1856
1039 Antelope.....	909	1218	19	5	—	988	1260	29	9	—	29..	872
2435 Banner.....	133	108	2	2	—	173	130	1	—	—	2..	175
1146 Blaine.....	68	64	2	2	—	86	60	—	—	—	3..	65
9983 Boone.....	1079	1245	11	8	—	1069	1881	30	4	1	11..	974
5494 Box Butte.....	322	495	7	4	—	441	570	3	5	1	19..	541
4350 Boyd.....	543	639	9	4	—	500	656	8	11	4	24..	448
4350 Brown.....	336	296	3	1	—	395	320	—	—	—	10..	404
22102 Buffalo.....	1617	2154	15	6	—	1835	2424	34	22	5	48..	1798
11069 Burt.....	1264	1108	8	2	1..	1908	1249	23	16	3	81..	1148
15454 Butler.....	1230	1907	28	5	6..	1285	2262	19	32	2	8..	1252
24080 Cass.....	2310	2270	57	10	6..	2639	2465	21	22	2	64..	2573
7028 Cedar.....	1006	1842	10	8	—	1011	1515	6	6	—	16..	801
4807 Chase.....	244	255	4	2	—	244	266	2	—	—	8..	309
6428 Cherry.....	556	690	5	5	—	607	698	3	1	8	40..	508
5639 Cheyenne.....	507	415	7	8	—	439	507	3	2	—	22..	371
26310 Clay.....	1457	1946	29	8	2..	1631	1747	21	9	3	47..	1712
10453 Colfax.....	785	1298	12	8	—	905	1294	6	8	—	43..	714
12235 Cuming.....	1004	1615	4	10	—	1312	1757	4	3	—	20..	968
21677 Custer.....	1435	2427	39	6	—	1484	2422	39	16	1	18..	1416
5885 Dakota.....	574	643	17	10	—	619	984	6	—	—	25..	561
9622 Dawes.....	643	809	9	4	—	831	943	7	12	—	28..	777
10129 Dawson.....	1120	1473	24	6	—	1128	1427	22	6	1	84..	998
2856 Deuel.....	273	229	1	3	—	301	280	—	—	—	10..	222
8484 Dixon.....	872	1127	22	7	—	934	1297	13	5	—	56..	747
19290 Dodge.....	1736	2098	43	13	—	2453	2092	26	14	5	112..	1735
13508 Douglas.....	9480	7074	101	175	—	12326	11739	101	17	63	404..	10623
4012 Dundee.....	247	252	—	—	—	272	254	2	2	—	14..	290
14222 Fillmore.....	1534	1280	11	8	1..	1088	1737	10	18	1	62..	1647
7000 Franklin.....	733	1027	23	8	—	821	1029	15	15	1	12..	816
8407 Frontier.....	732	894	17	14	—	773	1023	7	2	1	9..	735
9840 Furnas.....	1034	1285	16	7	3..	1148	1435	15	7	1	14..	1141
26344 Gage.....	2865	2340	77	71	—	3633	2708	35	17	4	111..	3569

Pollman	Post. Sullivan	Strong	Swier	Wile	McKinley	Bryan	Lever	Bentley	Masch	Palmer	Majors	Standa	Hole	
1559 Garfield.....	148	198	2	2	148	224	1	8	23	106	6	167		
4816 Gosper.....	843	561	7	4	419	690	1	8	23	953	27	805		
458 Grant.....	83	72	2	1	86	101	1	1	7	70	6	109		
4939 Greeley.....	359	777	1	1	306	780	1	1	1	700	26	641		
15513 Hall.....	1584	1561	21	6	1917	1843	15	3	3	170	1561	65	1548	
14096 Hamilton.....	1215	1532	17	5	1380	1564	16	9	8	37	1270	48	1390	
8158 Harlan.....	741	1104	11	1	836	1153	15	29	1	18	830	23	936	
3553 Hayes.....	325	243	5	3	302	284	1	1	1	30	305	37	257	
5750 Hitchcock.....	401	537	1	1	421	438	1	2	1	8	474	19	556	
19372 Holt.....	873	1375	48	6	878	1433	30	19	1	19	978	105	1301	
426 Hooker.....	742	1101	9	1	10	140	1	1	1	2	673	51	1083	
14850 Jefferson.....	1523	1537	12	8	1861	1513	16	1	1	43	1700	178	1131	
10533 Johnson.....	1308	1156	23	7	1408	1245	11	30	1	33	1404	80	982	
9001 Kearney.....	774	1140	19	8	955	1181	28	8	1	11	925	53	1040	
2556 Keith.....	207	244	1	2	178	267	1	1	1	1	190	7	289	
3920 Keya Paha.....	228	303	7	1	189	297	7	5	1	10	223	29	357	
950 Kimball.....	91	49	2	1	97	62	3	1	1	3	82	4	94	
8892 Knox.....	958	1247	34	3	1043	1550	28	6	2	54	912	88	1206	
7636 Lancaster.....	6067	4086	141	28	6513	5681	88	57	15	127	6987	221	4275	
10441 Lincoln.....	1073	1216	26	5	1078	1358	19	2	2	44	990	37	1098	
1578 Logan.....	59	95	1	1	74	127	1	1	1	1	105	9	110	
1623 Loup.....	110	125	3	1	116	133	1	1	1	1	112	1	132	
19329 Madison.....	1375	1580	19	13	1867	1713	15	5	1	51	1404	167	1509	
401 McPherson.....	26	23	1	1	87	45	1	1	1	1	43	1	47	
8758 Merrick.....	857	951	19	8	979	1014	29	7	1	21	840	60	877	
5773 Nance.....	692	939	9	1	743	906	5	4	1	9	652	25	801	
12690 Nemaha.....	1309	1677	51	8	1449	1929	25	4	3	13	1528	51	1362	
11417 Nuckolls.....	1033	1375	14	6	1137	1356	16	9	1	40	1197	58	1339	
25403 Otoe.....	1877	2174	54	31	238	2549	32	33	2	100	2080	400	1988	
10340 Pawnee.....	1340	1141	46	2	1486	1164	38	13	1	24	1351	73	920	
4364 Perkins.....	140	211	5	5	166	234	8	1	1	5	241	26	291	
5839 Phelps.....	781	1105	19	8	973	1136	22	18	1	16	840	54	1138	
4864 Pierce.....	649	857	9	6	634	951	7	2	1	12	574	89	700	
15437 Platte.....	1101	2053	17	6	1377	2191	8	16	1	58	993	169	1791	
10847 Polk.....	699	1357	14	7	841	1503	14	28	2	7	792	39	1283	
8837 Red Willow.....	881	955	22	6	969	1011	9	8	1	16	1001	39	976	
17574 Richardson.....	2107	2402	32	8	2291	2539	23	24	1	67	2107	210	1764	
3083 Rock.....	1626	243	6	4	847	225	2	1	1	18	335	10	282	
20097 Saline.....	1029	1749	38	29	2088	2012	13	30	1	60	2053	207	1615	
8875 Sarpy.....	591	985	26	7	674	1188	18	5	1	54	570	51	973	
21577 Saunders.....	1784	2825	55	11	2121	2713	25	15	6	38	1708	93	2592	
18888 Scott's Bluff.....	278	1105	4	2	230	244	2	3	1	20	200	30	153	
16140 Seward.....	1458	1830	11	6	1688	1874	12	9	1	53	1496	140	1003	
8857 Sheridan.....	649	733	8	6	536	880	15	5	1	24	850	45	1103	
6399 Sherman.....	433	752	2	1	432	840	8	4	12	7	359	15	719	
2452 Sioux.....	131	244	1	1	155	306	1	1	1	4	144	37	185	
4619 Stanton.....	638	779	8	5	653	831	10	2	1	32	494	95	698	
12738 Thayer.....	1340	1389	18	12	1556	1383	11	13	1	43	1587	154	1180	
517 Thomas.....	42	78	1	1	33	80	1	1	1	2	55	9	56	
3176 Thurston.....	593	515	8	1	508	717	1	4	1	1	318	40	572	
7692 Valley.....	174	826	7	1	692	890	6	1	1	23	594	25	736	
11849 Washington.....	1256	1193	9	13	1597	1439	11	7	1	56	1141	60	1291	
6169 Wayne.....	851	937	10	6	935	1108	4	2	1	8	780	88	800	
11210 Webster.....	1082	1245	23	6	1137	1346	17	8	1	36	110	57	1180	
1083 Wheeler.....	77	161	3	2	97	170	2	2	1	4	95	8	190	
17293 York.....	1707	1755	34	4	1919	1800	24	15	1	25	1924	66	1608	
Total.....	8009	10288	1625	718	82	103064	115099	1243	797	183	2865	94613	6935	97815
Plurality.....	1329	1329					1295							3011
Per cent.....	45.96	52.05	83	09	01	45.97	51.75	56	35	08	1.29	46.38	3.42	47.94
Scattering.....	18	18												104
Total vote.....	193740	193740					224171							20406

In 1894, Gerrard, Pro., received 4439 votes for governor.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897.

Charles W. Kaley, Rep.....	89,863
J. N. Dryden, Rep.....	88,696
E. Von Ferrell, Fus.....	98,741
Mrs. I. Spurlock, Fus.....	97,962
D. L. Whittney, Peo.....	1,755
J. S. Morten, Nat. Dem.....	1,612
J. Leas, Nat. Dem.....	1,309
J. C. Crawford, Nat. Dem.....	25
R. C. Bentley, Lib.....	633

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Otoe, Pawnee, Richardson and Nemaha.	
J. B. Strode, Rep.....	17,356
J. H. Broadly, Dem. and Peo.....	17,137
H. E. George, Nat.....	218
C. E. Smith, Pro.....	429
2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy and Washington.	

D. H. Mercer, Rep.....	14,851
E. R. Duffie, Dem. and Peo.....	13,286
Charles Watts, Pro.....	802
G. W. Woodbury, Nat.....	509
3. Counties of Antelope, Boone, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cumming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Stanton, Thurston and Wayne.	
R. L. Hammond, Rep.....	18,633
Samuel Maxwell, Dem. and Peo.....	23,487
David Brown, Pro.....	521
C. M. Griffith, Nat.....	254
4. Counties of Gage, Butler, Fillmore, Hamilton, Jefferson, Polk, Saline, Saunders, Seward, Thayer and York.	
E. J. Hanter, Rep.....	18,844
R. E. Dunphy, Dem.....	897
W. L. Stark, Dem. and Peo.....	20,515
B. Spurlock, Nat. and Pro.....	425
W. H. Dech, Petition.....	114

ELECTION RETURNS.

321

5. Counties of Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gosper, Hull, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Kearney, Nuckolls, Perkins, Phelps, Red Willow and Webster.

W. E. Andrews, Rep. 15,621
R. S. Proudft, Dem. 433
R. D. Sutherland, Dem. and Peo. 18,332
J. S. Miller, Nat. 153
C. W. Preston, Pro. 226

6. Counties of Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Brown, Buffalo, Cheyenne, Cherry, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garfield, Greeley, Holt, Hooper, Howard, Keya Paha, Keith, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, Mc-

Pherson, Rock, Scott's Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley and Wheeler.
A. E. Cady, Rep. 14,841
W. L. Greene, Dem. and Peo. 19,378
A. D. George, Pro. 436
A. C. Sloan, Nat. 119

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	8	31	39	26	72	97
Democrats	1	6	7	—	4	4
Fusion	17	40	57	—	—	—
Peo. Ind.	7	23	30	—	—	—
Peo. Dem.	—	—	—	1	19	20

NEVADA (Population 45,761).

COUNTIES. (15)	PRES. 1896			GOV. 1891			PRES. 1892			GOV. '90		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	Sil.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan	Cleveland	Winters	Jones	Peck	Hamm.	Harrison	Cleveland	Winters	Winters
708 Churchill	47	153	3	70	8	94	13	—	57	4	129	85
1551 Douglas	175	180	85	233	4	147	17	—	196	26	6	157
4794 Elko	127	942	69	241	69	745	51	—	219	49	6	302
2148 Esmeralda	69	384	13	125	23	289	6	—	84	19	2	394
3275 Eureka	22	533	20	135	8	450	20	—	48	10	9	708
8434 Humboldt	98	715	34	210	38	735	86	—	54	27	6	714
2266 Lander	36	479	15	131	68	219	81	—	52	30	6	437
2466 Lincoln	30	813	85	216	23	225	107	—	99	26	2	413
1997 Lyon	113	450	32	233	17	387	23	—	152	36	4	403
1290 Nye	12	215	13	39	11	160	14	—	14	7	2	238
4893 Ormsby	264	650	16	433	23	406	8	—	417	81	8	408
348 Roop	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8908 Storey	372	1075	74	744	215	676	59	—	819	196	7	1199
6090 Washoe	613	1070	158	818	171	499	271	—	530	235	29	834
1721 White Pine	40	303	8	233	—	171	5	—	71	8	852	277
Total	1938	7802	575	8861	678	5223	711	—	2811	714	89	7364
Plurality	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent.	18.79	75.64	5.57	36.91	6.46	49.75	6.88	—	25.40	6.48	68.77	53.46
Total vote	10315	—	—	10373	—	—	—	—	10673	—	—	12382

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—C. H. E. Hardin, Sil. Dem.
Judge of Supreme Court—W. A. Massy, Sil. Dem.

Board of Regents—Long term, J. N. Evans, Sil. Dem.; short term, H. S. Starrett, Sil. Dem.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

M. J. Davis, Rep. 1,319
Francis G. Newlands, Sil., Dem. 6,529

James C. Dougherty, Peo. 1,948

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	4	3	6	3	12	15
Democrats	1	1	2	—	—	—
People's	—	—	—	—	1	1
Silver	0	28	35	9	16	25
Independent	1	1	2	3	—	8

NEW HAMPSHIRE (Population 376,530).

COUNTIES. (10)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1894					PRES. 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Rep.	Nat.	S.-L.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan	Loring	Bentley	Matchett	Palmer	Burdell	Kent	Exps.	Knowles	Harmon	Cleveland	Bidwell	—
20621 Belknap	2465	1954	14	58	4	—	263	—	2722	1940	11	134	—	2963	2472
18124 Carroll	2800	1296	8	57	3	—	115	—	2773	2044	9	90	—	2253	2477
22679 Cheshire	4818	1243	29	45	2	—	231	—	3653	2012	39	123	—	4024	2994
22211 Coos	3253	1496	23	35	—	—	219	—	2919	2502	20	67	—	2419	2639
37217 Grafton	6199	2257	49	109	17	—	259	—	4980	3711	60	239	—	4828	4749
9527 Hillsborough	12089	4877	88	144	11	—	176	—	10449	7173	354	319	—	8775	155
42435 Merrimack	7715	3292	48	155	4	—	3	—	651	5101	83	35	—	6116	5019
42450 Rockingham	7881	2918	74	87	4	—	15	—	300	4507	4916	165	199	6380	5931
38442 Strafford	5483	2234	25	62	2	—	16	—	173	3018	112	106	—	4766	4229
17304 Sullivan	2750	844	21	27	2	—	4	—	201	1544	9	88	—	2431	2021
Total	5744	21271	379	779	49	—	238	—	3359	832	1750	—	—	45658	42081
Plurality	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent.	68.85	25.42	.40	.93	.06	—	.27	—	4.20	55.99	40.89	1.00	2.10	51.11	47.10
Total vote	83670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83082	—	—	—	—	88628	—

In 1892, Weaver, Peo., received 232 votes for president.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George A. Ramsdell, Rep. 43,387
Henry O. Kent, Dem. 23,333
John C. Berry, Pro. 1,062
Harry C. Adams, S. L. 483
Gardner J. Greenleaf, Peo. 284
George W. Barnard, Nat. 229

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, Strafford, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).
Cyrus A. Sulloway, Rep. 25,661
John B. Nash, Dem. 13,938
Henry E. Brawd, Pro. 614

Benj. T. Whitehouse, Soc. Lab....	326
Charles W. Coodige, Nat.....	121
Josiah A. Whitlier, Peo.....	111
2. The counties of Cheshire, Coos, Grafton,	
Sullivan, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack	
(part).	
Frank G. Clarke, Rep.....	26,699
Daniel M. White, Dem.....	13,877
Allen W. Wark, Pro.....	544

Arthur H. Drury, Nat.....	183
Elias M. Blodgett, Peo.....	178

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8.		1895-6.	
Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans .. 23	391	313..	21
Democrats .. 2	66	68..	3
Vacant ..	2	2..	—

NEW JERSEY (Population 1,444,933).

COUNTIES. (21)	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—GOVERNOR 1896—				—PRES. 1892—				
	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	
Population	McElroy	Bryan	Palmer	Levy	Griggs	McGill	Willen	Ellis	Yam.	Harbin	Cherry	McNeil	
28383 Atlantic.....	4045	2233	119	340	19..	8332	2482	218	6	17..	5329	3001	247
47226 Bergen.....	8545	4531	451	113	126..	6083	5331	119	2	119..	5029	5854	126
58528 Burlington.....	9371	4610	406	306	19..	7312	5101	367	12	21..	6881	6727	307
87887 Camden.....	16985	6380	240	390	97..	12785	6936	474	8	114..	11001	10007	498
11238 Cape May.....	2136	929	50	135	12..	1490	1050	134	10	11..	1479	1310	190
45438 Cumberland.....	7018	3877	78	487	23..	5316	3235	493	48	23..	5516	4725	720
259038 Essex.....	42587	20509	1004	640	885..	20337	22321	747	224	848..	20045	30176	781
28049 Gloucester.....	4737	2361	77	216	8..	4085	2029	225	4	11..	3749	3528	224
275126 Hudson.....	83636	28133	937	507	1140..	20048	26847	333	4	1117..	23977	32256	772
35555 Hunterdon.....	4294	4092	93	289	8..	3448	4187	443	9	23..	3548	5120	623
78753 Mercer.....	13847	5570	430	400	71..	11100	7873	307	115	64..	9705	9647	425
61754 Middlesex.....	9304	5570	350	149	64..	7241	6487	160	34	124..	6142	7942	248
60128 Monmouth.....	10611	7238	474	294	19..	8197	7836	340	5	43..	5776	9014	556
54101 Morris.....	8100	4536	331	468	33..	3573	4351	465	22	23..	7529	5890	674
15974 Ocean.....	3394	1068	80	123	7..	2652	1223	136	21	10..	2610	1561	168
105046 Passaic.....	15437	9240	357	233	940..	11613	8569	816	82	1103..	11528	10992	405
25151 Salem.....	3717	2802	67	247	3..	3331	2945	212	21	13..	3152	3227	200
28311 Somerset.....	4383	2808	159	126	10..	3453	2828	216	21	10..	3307	3303	218
22259 Sussex.....	3045	2375	49	123	11..	2498	2639	155	39	13..	2346	3218	19
17467 Union.....	11707	6073	529	224	477..	8401	6887	253	46	411..	7826	8267	302
36553 Warren.....	4053	5013	62	344	15..	3375	4023	560	0	24..	3182	5301	453

Total..... 221367 133675 6373 5614 3985.. 162300 133000 6361 1901 4147.. 156068 171042 8131

Plurality..... 78922 .. 23000 .. 16974

Per cent..... 59.66 36.03 1.72 1.51 1.07.. 52.2 43.5 2.2 .6 1.4.. 46.23 50.67 2.41

Total votes..... 371014 .. 31618 .. 837547

In 1892 Weaver, Peo., received 909, and Wing, S.-L., 1,337 votes for president.

VOTE ON AMENDMENTS, 1897.

1. Prohibiting poolselling, bookmaking or gambling of any kind in the state.

For 70,443

Against 69,642

2. Prohibiting persons nominated by the governor for office, who shall not have been confirmed by the legislature before recess, from holding such office during the recess.

For 73,722

Against 66,296

3. Providing for female suffrage for election of school officers.

For 65,021

Against 75,170

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Rep..... 33,659

John T. Wright, Dem..... 17,118

Rodolphus Bingham, Nat. Pro..... 1,516

Frank F. Mills, Soc. Lab..... 150

2. Counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Mercer and Ocean.

John J. Gardner, Rep..... 31,418

Abraham E. Conrow, Dem..... 13,969

J. Baillie Adams, Nat. Pro..... 1,036

R. L. Temple, Nat. Dem..... 1,076

George Yardley, Soc. Lab..... 115

3. Counties of Middlesex, Monmouth and Somerset.

Benjamin F. Howell, Rep..... 24,308

John A. Wells, Dem..... 16,087

Arthur W. Marshall, Nat. Pro..... 511

William S. Jones, Nat. Dem..... 936

Patrick Henry, Soc. Lab..... 148

4. Counties of Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Warren.

Mahlon Pitney, Rep..... 20,494

Augustus W. Cutler, Dem..... 17,517

Theo. N. Logan, Nat. Pro..... 1,064

5. Counties of Bergen and Passaic.

James F. Stewart, Rep..... 23,845

Addison Ely, Dem..... 13,667

Mahlon B. Reed, Nat. Pro..... 370

Hardy M. Banks, Nat. Dem..... 920

James Wilson, Soc. Lab..... 1,041

6. Part of Essex county.

Richard W. Parker, Rep..... 31,059

Joseph A. Beecher, Dem..... 15,393

Oliver B. Harden, Nat. Pro..... 328

William J. Peoples, Nat. Dem..... 791

James E. Billings, Soc. Labor..... 781

7. Part of Hudson county.

Thomas McKean, Jr., Rep..... 30,557

Alex C. Young, Dem..... 26,080

John F. McCracken, Nat. Pro..... 176

Ryner J. Wortendyke, Nat. Dem..... 875

Frank Campbell, Soc. Lab..... 1,073

Samuel Zinner, Sr., Nat. Sil..... 235

8. Counties of Union, part of Essex and part of Hudson counties.

Charles N. Fowler, Rep..... 35,131

Freeman O. Willey, Dem..... 13,487

Samuel Wilson, Nat. Pro..... 443

Alex D. Noyes, Nat. Dem..... 1,085

William T. Campbell, Soc. Lab..... 572

LEGISLATURE.

1898.		1897.	
Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans..... 14	57	51..	18
Democrats..... 7	26	30..	5

NEW MEXICO (Population 163,683).

COUNTIES. (18)	DELEGATE 1896			DEL. 1894			DEL. '92	
	Dem.	Rep.	Ill.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	Ferguson.	Carson.	Dana.	Carlin.	Joseph.	Mills.	Carson.	Joseph.
20613 Bernalillo.....	2049	2029	23..	2009	1249	210..	1947	1914
Chaves.....	418	101	19..	195	409	5..	63	202
7974 Colfax.....	1272	639	6..	551	704	100..	532	916
9191 Dona Ana.....	1258	1015	..	1189	134	65..	921	1242
Eddy.....	412	120	..	249	420	43..	228	847
9657 Grant.....	1407	455	1..	723	743	299..	944	989
Guadalupe.....	502	490	..	407	481	..	258	878
17061 Lincoln.....	769	464	..	520	355	213..	400	684
10618 Mora.....	1112	1112	..	1014	1092	18..	870	1849
1594 Rio Arriba.....	1284	1492	..	1320	1364	8..	1477	1178
1990 San Juan.....	445	125	..	165	255	233..	185	251
24204 San Miguel.....	2334	2332	4..	2129	2128	105..	1765	2929
13562 Santa Fe.....	1641	1584	12..	1517	1485	135..	1624	1203
8530 Sierra.....	67	139	..	453	234	280..	491	470
9565 Socorro.....	1345	1205	..	1320	351	53..	1080	1002
9838 Taos.....	1193	1015	..	1057	1059	7..	940	956
Union.....	524	375	..	388	487	1..	..	..
13876 Valencia.....	205	1615	1..	1340	271	..	1350	123
Total.....	18947	17017	66..	18113	15351	1335..	15220	15799
Plurality.....	1930	..	..	2752	..	..	..	579
Per cent.....	52.63	47.16	0.18..	51.30	44.76	3.77..	49.06	50.93
Scattering.....	..	..	..	1368	..	..	..	..
Total vote.....	..	36080	..	..	35301	..	31019	..

LEGISLATURE, 1897.

LEGISLATURE, 1894.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans.....	6	12	18
Democrats.....	6	12	18

Legislature was democratic on joint ballot.

NEW YORK (Population 5,997,853).

COUNTIES. (60)	JUDGE CT. APLS. 1897				PRESIDENT 1896				GOVERNOR 1896				
	Rep.	Dem.	Soc. Pro.	Rep.	Fus.	G. D. Pro.	S. L.	Rep.	Fus.	G. D. S. L.	Rep.	Fus.	
Population.	Wallace.	Parler.	Cano.	Baldwin.	McKinley.	Hyman.	Fowler.	Levinger.	Mast.	Blaess.	Porter.	Griffin.	
16455 Albany.....	17991	10979	279	224..	2253	17818	359	207	187..	21293	18900	496	224
43240 Allegany.....	4896	2979	59	573..	7079	3945	83	447	4..	7031	3870	95	4
62973 Broome.....	6929	5071	17	643..	10321	5461	128	446	9..	10322	6430	186	9
60606 Cattaraugus.....	6152	3164	40	372..	9337	6188	90	362	12..	9241	6132	105	14
65902 Cayuga.....	6815	3294	37	324..	10094	5816	143	297	30..	9793	6028	158	23
75202 Chautauque.....	6485	3169	49	510..	14325	6581	135	419	17..	14143	6576	159	24
48265 Chemung.....	5421	4027	50	485..	7026	5259	92	290	19..	7810	5334	118	18
87776 Chenango.....	4933	2491	29	338..	6338	3973	104	297	14..	6528	3900	128	14
46437 Clinton.....	3750	3782	18	84..	6005	3074	54	44	12..	5006	3100	59	12
46172 Columbia.....	4898	3569	9	133..	6654	4373	177	175	3..	6487	4516	176	8
28857 Cortland.....	3049	2931	1	322..	4939	2574	55	222	1..	4964	2907	67	2
45436 Delaware.....	4828	3936	18	375..	7790	4450	94	272	9..	7749	4456	95	10
77879 Dutchess.....	3790	6302	68	519..	72127	6634	244	387	30..	11784	6808	284	84
32291 Erie.....	34755	34910	809	632..	45012	30173	1124	463	508..	41585	39367	1890	411
83062 Essex.....	2715	1563	10	45..	5556	1490	56	38	4..	5331	1779	60	4
38110 Franklin.....	2921	1092	14	154..	6118	2490	64	143	14..	6105	2504	63	14
37650 Fulton.....	4921	3182	157	397..	7704	3849	127	330	73..	7537	3978	167	82
4763 Hamilton.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33265 Genesee.....	2548	1195	14	200..	5190	3004	65	181	9..	5134	3088	64	9
31508 Greene.....	3507	3711	21	122..	4540	3988	88	158	18..	4474	3708	92	21
45606 Herkimer.....	5348	5153	38	276..	8096	5027	151	261	10..	7814	5247	207	10
69906 Jefferson.....	6576	4426	25	493..	11411	6474	176	507	6..	10919	6077	396	6
898547 Kings.....	58916	95209	2630	433..	109135	76882	3715	463	3481..	103937	80286	5562	3515
28806 Lewis.....	2990	1801	3	109..	4468	3012	51	38	5..	4406	3111	51	3
73821 Livingston.....	3539	2615	12	269..	5461	4101	73	257	8..	5449	4104	71	7
42842 Madison.....	3895	2000	53	340..	7588	3540	106	239	2..	7336	3903	134	32
186566 Monroe.....	18183	15506	520	485..	26288	17138	836	511	409..	25180	18083	468	455
45699 Montgomery.....	5504	4220	80	234..	7082	4759	141	111	36..	6789	5082	124	32
1515001 New York.....	71396	162926	10664	854..	156359	135924	5541	683	1005..	146938	141472	8657	10614
62491 Niagara.....	4905	4723	47	270..	8836	6441	143	267	13..	8337	6084	162	22
123222 Oneida.....	13506	9998	243	804..	18365	11003	468	520	161..	17571	12088	672	144
146247 Onondaga.....	18851	15951	961	487..	25432	13835	206	405	715..	23396	15181	465	706
48453 Ontario.....	6130	3447	24	302..	7506	5485	126	206	9..	7379	6571	149	9
97859 Orange.....	10501	8637	223	373..	14986	8751	219	304	57..	13769	9257	270	61
30936 Orleans.....	2026	1467	12	284..	4984	2473	53	213	6..	4974	2295	40	12
71836 Oswego.....	7999	4548	18	319..	11411	6101	95	268	8..	11332	6551	194	7
50861 Otsego.....	5308	3945	54	309..	8161	5840	166	321	9..	8075	6894	159	12
14849 Putnam.....	1707	916	2	68..	2944	1927	53	42	9..	2328	1044	65	6
123059 Queens.....	11508	14718	1045	226..	18891	11880	633	132	774..	17919	12553	804	788
124511 Rensselaer.....	13109	12422	170	349..	17221	11119	216	274	92..	16347	18731	282	92
51666 Richmond.....	3569	5694	170	112..	6170	4432	236	145	138..	5619	4748	403	137
35162 Rockland.....	3023	3353	19	7..	4336	3402	156	109	11..	4216	3098	187	10
86048 St. Lawrence.....	6938	1975	47	305..	15287	5749	123	377	5..	15217	9897	131	6
57656 Saratoga.....	6006	4494	24	322..	9638	4987	157	362	17..	9083	5192	185	71
29795 Schenectady.....	3814	3527	78	89..	4303	3711	103	115	75..	4774	3829	117	71
28164 Schoharie.....	3217	8537	6	146..	3838	4203	54	135	4..	3919	4231	49	4

Population.	Willcos.	Parke.	June.	Baldwin.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Matchett.	Black.	Porter.	Griffin.	Balkam.
16711 Schuyler.....	1985	1248	7	132..	2892	1619	87	146	1..	2680	1626	48	1
28227 Seneca.....	8010	2728	12	90..	3853	3213	54	175	3..	3808	3280	49	3
81473 Steuben.....	7919	5189	40	801..	12856	7971	118	657	18..	12471	8056	176	19
63491 Suffolk.....	5380	3236	74	658..	9398	3872	367	409	61..	9235	3947	428	67
31061 Sullivan.....	3474	3036	9	79..	4549	3073	86	106	10..	4556	3116	81	11
23645 Tioga.....	3153	1670	19	280..	4819	2824	40	274	4..	4816	2687	48	6
32628 Tompkins.....	3321	2044	14	397..	5342	3506	103	240	9..	5283	3546	120	10
87062 Ulster.....	9350	7943	31	217..	11100	8140	143	316	12..	11061	8291	135	14
27966 Warren.....	3520	2400	13	150..	4065	2239	69	122	7..	4631	2814	73	6
45600 Washington.....	4198	1869	7	278..	8189	3239	133	260	4..	8046	3806	151	10
46729 Wayne.....	4005	2574	10	228..	8089	4254	77	220	8..	7956	4331	91	10
146772 Westchester.....	13871	12937	558	624..	19377	11752	643	814	398..	18794	12102	890	161
31193 Wyoming.....	2905	1255	11	226..	4987	2706	67	230	5..	4930	2708	76	5
21001 Yates.....	2484	1861	22	158..	3370	2096	30	141	3..	3364	2090	38	8
Total.....	490512	561914	19515	19284..	819838	551339	18950	16052	17937..	787516	574524	20696	18362
Plurality.....	61402				288489					212992			
Percent.....	45.36	51.04	1.90	1.78..	67.53	88.76	1.34	1.18	1.24..	65.34	40.37	1.96	1.21
Total vote.....	1081225					1162876					11422549		

*Unofficial.

†Not including blank and scattering votes.

‡Not including 12200 blank, defective and scattering.

§Not including blank, defective and scattering votes.

In 1886 Smith, Pro., received 17449 votes for governor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1886

Lieut.-Governor—T. L. Woodruff.

Judge Court of Appeals—Irving G. Vann.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1886.

1. Counties of Suffolk and Queens.	
Joseph M. Belford, Rep.....	27,191
William D. Mavel, Dem.....	15,923
William A. Hazard, Nat. Dem.....	1,700
Joseph P. Jones, Pro.....	929
2. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th and 20th wards).	
Denils M. Hurley, Rep.....	18,268
John M. Clancy, Dem.....	15,901
William E. Redfield, Nat. Dem.....	1,561
Isaac K. Funk, Pro.....	103
3. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 10th, 22d and 23d wards, and the town of Flatbush).	
Francis H. Wilson, Rep.....	23,813
Charles F. Braudt, Dem.....	16,260
John A. Hennessy, Nat. Dem.....	1,811
William B. Waldron.....	153
Charles L. Furman.....	231
4. City of Brooklyn (12th, 8th, 24th, 25th and 26th wards, and New Utrecht, Gravesend and Flatlands).	
Israel F. Fischer, Rep.....	25,810
Thomas F. Larkie, Dem.....	18,381
Theodore S. Nye, Nat. Dem.....	1,036
Albert Klein.....	607
5. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th and 28th wards).	
Charles G. Bennett, Rep.....	22,605
Thomas S. Delaney, Dem.....	14,186
Joseph S. Van Wyck, Nat. Dem.....	805
Leo Schmidt.....	1,677
6. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th wards).	
James R. Howe, Rep.....	15,314
William Fickermann, Dem.....	14,287
Daniel Walsh, Nat. Dem.....	354
Gustav A. Rosenbluth.....	841
7. City of New York (1st and 5th assembly districts) and county of Richmond (Staten Island).	
F. Bartlett, Nat. Dem. and Rep.....	9,848
John H. G. Velslage, Dem.....	11,032
John W. Rhines, Pro.....	171
John H. Moore, Soc. Lab.....	188
8. City of New York (2d, 3d and 7th assembly districts).	
John Murray Mitchell, Rep.....	10,488
James J. Walsh, Dem.....	9,219
William F. Westerfield, Soc. Lab.....	140
9. City of New York (4th, 6th and 8th assembly districts).	
Thomas J. Bradley, Dem.....	11,002
Timothy J. Campbell, Nat. Dem.....	8,379
Daniel De Leon, Soc. Lab.....	4,371

10. City of New York (9th, 13th and 15th assembly districts).

Clarence W. Meade, Rep.....	14,245
Amos J. Cummings, Dem.....	17,446
Calvin Tomkins, Pro.....	612
William Ruddy, Soc. Lab.....	411
11. City of New York (10th, 12th and 14th assembly districts).	
Ferdinand Eldman, Rep.....	10,435
William Sulzer, Dem.....	12,195
Ferman Miller, Soc. Lab.....	2,011
Thomas J. Connor, Nat. Dem.....	306
12. City of New York (11th, 16th and 18th assembly districts).	
Charles A. Hess, Rep.....	11,028
George B. McClellan, Dem.....	12,815
Marion M. Miller, Soc. Lab.....	831
Charles B. Copp, Soc. Lab.....	385
13. City of New York (17th and 20th and part of the 21st assembly district).	
Richard C. Shannon, Rep.....	15,438
T. Smith, Dem.....	13,367
J. H. Madden, Nat. Dem.....	854
14. City of New York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).	
Lemuel E. Quigg, Rep.....	27,865
John Q. Adams, Dem.....	18,554
Charles V. Fornes, Nat. Dem.....	2,414
Richard Morton, Soc. Lab.....	1,235
15. City of New York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).	
Phillip B. Low, Rep.....	29,602
William H. Burke, Dem.....	22,520
Enoch L. Thomas, Soc. Lab.....	1,804
Archie C. Flisk, Pro.....	224
16. City of New York (24th assembly district) and Westchester county.	
William L. Ward, Rep.....	30,709
Eugene B. Travis, Dem.....	23,456
Lucien Sanial, Soc. Lab.....	799
James V. Lawrence, Nat. Dem.....	1,697
Benj. F. Fairchild, Ind.....	770
James H. Hardy, Pro.....	454
17. Counties of Rockland, Orange and Sullivan.	
Benjamin B. Odell, Jr., Rep.....	23,622
David A. Morrison, Dem.....	15,500
Robert A. Widenman, Nat. Dem.....	445
18. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Ulster.	
John H. Ketcham, Rep.....	25,531
Richard E. Connell, Dem.....	15,965
Henry Metcalf, Nat. Dem.....	463
19. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer.	
James V. S. Cochrane, Rep.....	23,509
George G. Miller, Dem.....	17,735
Elmer T. Haines, Nat. Dem.....	389
Nathaniel B. Powers, Pro.....	473

20. County of Albany.						Robert L. Drummond, Dem.....	19,822
George N. Southwick, Rep.....	22,342					Francis P. Mason, Nat. Dem.....	468
Simeon Holroyd, Nat. Dem.....	401					29. Counties of Chemung, Schuylcr, Seneca	
John C. Sanford, Pro.....	231					and Steuben.	
Edwin C. Smith.....	301					Charles W. Gillet, Rep.....	27,192
Thomas F. Wilkinson, Dem.....	17,637					Henry W. Banes, Dem.....	17,994
21. Counties of Greene, Schoharie, Otsego,						De Merville Page, Nat. Dem.....	309
Montgomery and Schoenectady.						30. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niagara,	
David F. Wilber, Rep.....	28,567					Orleans and Wyoming.	
John H. Bagley, Dem.....	22,267					James W. Wadsworth, Rep.....	28,478
Leslie P. Clarke, Pro.....	464					Frank P. Huette, Dem.....	19,068
22. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Saratoga and St. Lawrence.						George A. Sweet, Nat. Dem.....	469
Lucius N. Littauer, Rep.....	32,269					Charles F. Williams, Ind.....	1,269
John C. Greene, Nat. Dem.....	676					John Ideson, Pro.....	397
James T. Sweetman, Pro.....	1,640					31. County of Monroe.	
23. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Essex,						Henry C. Brewster, Rep.....	25,399
Warren and Washington.						William E. Ryan, Dem.....	17,109
Wallace T. Foote, Jr., Rep.....	30,476					W. H. Davis, Nat. Dem.....	386
Winfield A. Huppuch, Nat. Dem.....	494					William Hunt.....	562
De Wyre S. Cero, Pro.....	452					Frank A. Silverman.....	488
24. Counties of Oswego, Jefferson and Lewis.						Howard W. Sneek.....	617
Charles A. Chickering, Rep.....	27,242					32. County of Erie (part).	
Oscar M. Wood, Dem.....	16,248					Rowland B. Mahany, Rep.....	18,623
Frederick B. Deuendorf, Pro.....	870					Charles Rung, Dem.....	14,765
25. Counties of Oneida and Herkimer.						Mark R. Moore.....	313
James S. Sherman, Rep.....	26,996					Joseph Otto, Soc. Lab.....	252
Cornelius Haley, Dem.....	16,512					33. County of Erie (part).	
William D. Towles, Pro.....	862					De Alva S. Alexander, Rep.....	27,573
26. Counties of Delaware, Chenango,						Harvey W. Richardson, Dem.....	14,636
Broome, Tioga and Tompkins.						George Wing, Nat. Dem.....	931
George W. Ray, Rep.....	34,686					John A. Sayles.....	425
Charles D. Wales, Dem.....	20,363					August Miller.....	204
Charles S. Gail, Nat. Dem.....	613					34. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus	
William C. Moulton.....	1,512					and Chautauque.	
27. Counties of Onondaga and Madison.						Warren B. Hooker, Rep.....	30,696
Theodore L. Poole, Rep.....	22,057					Staley N. Wood, Dem.....	1,279
James J. Belden, Ind. Rep.....	27,427					Ansel M. Taylor, Pro.....	1,279
Herman D. Fulton.....	638					David F. Allen, Rep.....	3,298
Charles H. Corrigan, Soc. Lab.....	827						
28. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario,							
Wayne and Yates.							
Sereno E. Payne, Rep.....	33,628						

LEGISLATURE.

	1886.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	1897.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	35	79	114..	35	114
Ind. Rep.....	1	2	3..	1	2
Democrats.....	14	68	82..	14	85
Nat. Dem.....	1	1	1..	—	—

NORTH CAROLINA (Population 1,617,947).

Population.	PRESIDENT 1896.				CH'F. JUS. 94.				PRES. '92.			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G. D. Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G. D. Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat. G. D. Rep.
18771 Alamance.....	2314	2302	10	83	2	2006	1700..	1301	1691	837	2	18771
9430 Alexander.....	620	1119	1	—	2..	865	683..	420	561	886	—	9430
6523 Alleghany.....	606	737	1	—	—	400	640..	358	797	—	—	6523
20427 Anson.....	1000	2322	—	—	—	1622	1494..	397	1261	872	—	20427
15228 Ashe.....	1761	1517	—	—	—	1677	1412..	1460	1366	134	—	15228
21672 Beaufort.....	2307	2513	7	4	2..	1855	1841..	1612	1845	—	—	21672
19176 Bertie.....	2155	1711	—	2	8..	1317	1456..	1309	1610	384	—	19176
16783 Bladen.....	1256	1666	—	—	8..	1546	1094..	1205	1228	321	—	16783
1040 Brunswick.....	873	1279	—	—	1..	750	908..	448	755	685	—	1040
35306 Buncombe.....	4611	4098	2	6	18..	3542	3389..	3125	3588	29	—	35306
14639 Burke.....	1385	1550	12	—	21..	1158	1429..	1068	1410	232	—	14639
18142 Cabarrus.....	996	2250	18	1	86..	1496	1307..	679	1419	819	—	18142
12298 Caldwell.....	967	1428	59	—	11..	1038	1121..	614	1172	261	—	12298
5967 Camden.....	588	554	—	—	—	556	520..	504	483	109	—	5967
10425 Carteret.....	943	1306	—	—	—	1037	922..	613	1211	212	—	10425
16428 Caswell.....	1701	1372	—	—	1..	1799	849..	1522	913	453	—	16428
18589 Catawba.....	1004	2649	20	2	7..	1930	1627..	705	1711	893	—	18589
25413 Chatham.....	1490	2392	3	10	—	2668	1520..	727	1567	2035	—	25413
9276 Cherokee.....	967	770	—	—	2..	829	724..	632	632	2	—	9276
9057 Chowan.....	1166	791	—	—	—	895	681..	832	679	86	—	9057
4197 Clay.....	299	478	—	—	—	841	331..	256	383	80	—	4197
20304 Cleveland.....	1216	2664	5	—	39..	1721	1676..	722	1748	993	—	20304
17566 Columbus.....	1161	1948	—	—	18..	1404	1224..	813	1502	635	—	17566
20533 Craven.....	2921	1810	6	4	12..	1948	1080..	1648	1306	309	—	20533
27421 Cumberland.....	2200	2509	30	2	4..	2298	2139..	1333	2178	1383	—	27421
6747 Currituck.....	472	922	—	—	1..	180	651..	402	834	114	—	6747
8768 Dare.....	471	408	—	—	—	803	—	356	835	—	—	8768
21302 Davidson.....	2375	2072	24	5	5..	2440	1826..	1836	1928	427	—	21302
11631 Davie.....	1806	894	2	—	2..	1234	701..	1057	725	253	—	11631
18900 Duplin.....	1447	2409	1	—	1..	1909	1467..	965	1455	639	—	18900
18441 Durham.....	2435	2435	—	48	9..	2477	1637..	1264	1490	697	—	18441
24413 Edgecombe.....	2856	2062	—	—	9..	1968	1976..	986	1702	613	—	24413
28434 Forsyth.....	3883	2718	30	3	18..	2303	2405..	2447	2880	493	—	28434
21800 Franklin.....	1834	3217	1	1	—	2158	2091..	993	1741	1381	—	21800
17764 Gaston.....	1625	2069	29	1	8..	1418	1336..	1173	1616	390	—	17764

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Living.	Bentley.	Palmer.	Fairbank.	Shenbrot.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Waver.
1252 Gates.....	759	1086	—	—	—	897	833	575	912	851
8313 Graham.....	317	863	—	—	—	270	380	282	839	—
24484 Granville.....	2175	2209	—	—	14.	2229	1616.	1630	1408	490
10039 Greene.....	1005	1225	—	—	—	860	814.	592	1006	255
24832 Guilford.....	8455	8479	43	9	18.	3043	3720.	2532	2773	415
23084 Halifax.....	4003	2255	—	—	3.	1105	3574.	1576	3079	481
1700 Harnett.....	1042	1678	22	—	8.	1296	1116.	650	1222	685
13346 Haywood.....	1039	1901	8	—	15.	1057	1088.	950	1625	60
12589 Henderson.....	1459	1022	—	—	11.	1365	832.	1197	835	82
13851 Hertford.....	1426	1240	—	—	—	1212	982.	843	710	139
8903 Hyde.....	847	1019	—	—	2.	870	829.	430	858	349
25462 Iredell.....	2003	2958	5	4	3.	2287	2068.	1524	2312	614
9512 Jackson.....	873	1145	—	—	—	877	1025.	578	977	171
27239 Johnston.....	1824	3343	2	—	—	1979	2204.	1696	3126	620
7433 Jones.....	686	814	—	—	—	557	544.	308	671	348
14879 Lenoir.....	1410	1935	—	2	—	1573	1376.	957	1386	448
12396 Lincoln.....	1010	1349	12	—	11.	1127	981.	617	976	444
10102 Macon.....	891	1140	2	—	—	930	914.	562	832	236
17405 Madison.....	2270	1357	—	—	2.	2028	1267.	1718	1118	118
15221 Martin.....	1374	1681	—	—	—	1190	1457.	1091	1454	281
10939 McDowell.....	950	1204	3	—	1.	924	988.	727	1056	73
42673 Mecklenburg.....	3921	4714	48	1	34.	1729	3196.	1933	3881	584
12407 Mitchell.....	1861	630	—	—	—	1615	659.	1327	724	28
11289 Montgomery.....	1206	1129	—	—	2.	1229	782.	839	1011	212
20179 Moore.....	1948	2207	8	—	4.	2285	1547.	1400	1674	736
20707 Nash.....	1609	2916	—	1	—	2437	1146.	476	987	1332
24026 New Hanover.....	3183	2109	—	95.	—	2126	1719.	1476	2007	383
21212 Northampton.....	2310	1906	—	—	4.	1151	1408.	1306	1365	457
10383 Onslow.....	589	1559	—	—	—	748	1040.	879	1137	496
14948 Orange.....	1264	1700	—	7	—	1632	1041.	936	1117	770
7146 Pamlico.....	642	861	—	—	1.	744	471.	471	509	347
10748 Pasquotank.....	1519	1037	6	—	3.	1490	746.	1244	801	224
12514 Pender.....	1164	1276	—	—	—	1163	973.	960	873	187
9293 Perquimans.....	1016	798	—	—	8.	1136	445.	834	490	280
15151 Person.....	1402	1713	—	—	—	1525	1185.	1400	1261	335
25119 Pitt.....	2380	3181	—	2	2.	2687	2052.	1221	2053	1384
5942 Polk.....	731	462	13	—	—	645	534.	568	511	—
25105 Randolph.....	2745	2482	58	19	—	2530	2115.	1883	2337	552
23848 Richmond.....	2529	2172	—	—	13.	1883	1739.	1122	1700	460
31483 Robeson.....	2429	3457	2	—	1.	1780	1813.	1117	2312	842
25393 Rockingham.....	2569	2882	—	—	2.	2404	1855.	1961	1784	653
24123 Rowan.....	1408	3085	33	3	1.	1422	2284.	876	2303	794
18770 Rutherford.....	1963	2146	4	12.	—	2051	1836.	1452	1794	252
25086 Sampson.....	1271	2789	21	2	—	2802	1241.	1325	1299	1619
12186 Stanley.....	511	1425	1	—	1.	743	911.	323	1053	221
17100 Stokes.....	2039	1447	3	—	—	1829	1179.	1610	1217	215
13281 Surry.....	2580	2019	—	—	8.	2079	1890.	1740	1974	63
6577 Swain.....	531	808	—	—	2.	522	708.	403	556	217
6881 Transylvania.....	637	585	—	—	—	609	548.	542	513	20
4225 Tyrrell.....	491	411	—	—	—	641	219.	285	243	248
12159 Union.....	1009	2747	1	22.	—	1428	1559.	572	1798	826
17581 Vance.....	1745	1465	3	—	3.	1973	934.	1340	908	801
42307 Wake.....	4676	5396	11	20	19.	5006	3082.	1987	3724	2819
13990 Warren.....	2175	1213	—	—	5.	2294	764.	1474	737	851
10200 Washington.....	1289	739	—	—	—	1130	435.	692	533	283
10611 Watauga.....	1196	1053	3	4	4.	1120	802.	839	940	99
26100 Wayne.....	2248	3215	23	3	1.	2323	2496.	1645	2261	856
22675 Wilkes.....	2835	1801	4	—	—	2279	1540.	1896	1770	127
18644 Wilson.....	1430	2715	—	—	2.	1718	1654.	497	2100	1249
13790 Yadkin.....	1649	1064	—	—	2.	1548	917.	1219	1010	155
9490 Yancey.....	982	1056	8	6	—	862	102.	651	927	143
Total.....	15522	17448	675	247	578.	14834	127583.	100342	133561	44736
Plurality.....	13841	—	—	—	—	2074	—	—	3243	—
Per cent.....	46.87	52.49	0.19	0.07	0.17.	61.12	45.87.	35.75	47.08	15.93
Total vote.....	32970	—	—	—	—	27527	—	—	28095	—

Bidwell, for president in 1892, received 2,636 (or 43 per cent) not returned by the secretary of state by counties.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel L. Russell, Rep.....	154,052
C. B. Watson, Dem.....	145,416
W. A. Guthrie, Peo.....	30,932
OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896	
Lieutenant-Governor—C. A. Reynolds, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Cyrus Thompson, Peo.	
Auditor—Hal W. Ayer, Peo.	
Treasurer—William H. Worth, Peo.	
Attorney-General—Zeb V. Walser, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Charles H. Mebane, Peo.	
Justice of Supreme Court—Walter A. Montgomery, Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Beaufort, Camden, Carteret, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell and Washington.	
Harry Skinner, Peo.....	30,875
Wilson H. Lucas, Dem.....	14,831
2. The counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Jones, Lenoir, Northampton, Vance, Warren and Wilson.	
George H. White, Rep.....	19,338
F. A. Woodard, Dem.....	15,368
D. S. Moss, Peo.....	2,738

ELECTION RETURNS.

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3. The counties of Bladen, Cumberland, Duplin, Harnett, Moore, Onslow, Pender, Sampson and Wayne.

John F. Fowler, Peo. 17,989
Frank Thompson, Dem. 12,536

4. The counties of Alamance, Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Orange and Wake.

W. F. Stroud, Peo. 20,947
E. W. Pou, Dem. 16,405

T. L. Banks, Ind. Rep. 257

5. The counties of Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Guilford, Person, Rockingham, Stokes and Surry.

Thomas Settle, Rep. 18,639
W. H. Kitchen, Dem. 19,082

A. J. Dalby, Peo. 507

6. The counties of Anson, Brunswick, Cabarrus, Columbus, Mecklenburg, New Hanover, Richmond, Robeson, Stanley and Union.

Charles H. Martin, Peo. 22,057
J. A. Lockhart, Dem. 17,235

7. The counties of Catawba, Davidson, Davie, Iredell, Montgomery, Randolph, Rowan and Yadkin.

A. C. Shuford, Peo. 17,669
S. J. Pemberton, Dem. 14,291

8. The counties of Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Caldwell, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Watauga and Wilkes.

R. Z. Litney, Rep. 19,419
R. A. Doughton, Dem. 18,006

9. The counties of Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.

Richmond Pearson, Rep. 20,495
J. S. Adams, Dem. 19,189

Miss Helen Lewis. 5

LEGISLATURE.

1896-7. 1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal

Republicans 17 49 66. 18 33 56
Democrats 9 36 45. 8 46 54

People's 24 34 53. 24 36 60

*In one county (Jefferson) there was a tie vote and the governor ordered another election Dec. 8.

NORTH DAKOTA (Population 183,719).

COUNTIES. (39)	PRES. 1896				GOV. 1894				PRES. 1892				GOV. 1890			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. R.	P.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. R.	P.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. R.	P.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Unrec.
Adams	986	977	24	850	217	709	985	918	88	715	405	359	715	405	359	359
2460 Benson	549	227	7	358	83	33	419	175	15	406	153	21	406	153	21	21
170 Billings	78	27	1	64	21	2	47	17	—	36	23	—	36	23	—	—
2983 Bottineau	369	389	5	408	228	179	175	200	6	358	346	31	358	346	31	31
4252 Burlingame	729	338	3	650	202	216	640	283	10	745	288	26	745	288	26	26
19513 Cass	3050	2069	48	2256	758	727	2022	1647	77	2249	900	256	2249	900	256	256
6471 Cavalier	730	1138	12	594	503	397	267	855	20	439	626	196	439	626	196	196
5573 Dickey	619	587	6	584	107	569	569	647	17	761	441	54	761	441	54	54
1577 Eddy	278	243	2	267	83	101	272	184	7	228	184	10	228	184	10	10
1671 Emmons	340	168	3	377	193	22	273	152	2	342	215	1	342	215	1	1
1210 Foster	216	143	2	233	63	91	192	157	6	305	140	6	305	140	6	6
18357 Grand Forks	2452	1893	40	2155	595	714	1539	1483	75	1190	1377	523	1190	1377	523	523
2817 Griggs	318	300	7	345	44	283	245	332	8	386	212	21	386	212	21	21
1211 Kidder	176	104	—	172	34	101	224	136	8	244	130	12	244	130	12	12
3187 LaMoure	460	401	2	447	194	228	358	463	19	472	235	109	472	235	109	109
507 Logan	70	35	—	110	10	37	87	35	1	97	22	—	97	22	—	—
1658 McHenry	217	106	1	200	57	104	201	110	2	140	61	151	140	61	151	151
3248 McIntosh	336	66	—	440	37	41	280	139	—	373	106	30	373	106	30	30
590 McLean	124	79	—	124	32	57	115	65	8	169	39	—	169	39	—	—
438 Mercer	115	28	—	111	5	6	28	48	9	22	47	—	22	47	—	—
4728 Morton	732	363	3	731	217	214	568	380	5	600	371	18	600	371	18	18
4296 Nelson	616	693	2	645	94	383	400	527	119	412	233	162	412	233	162	162
464 Oliver	50	53	—	65	40	16	35	43	—	18	56	—	18	56	—	—
14334 Pembina	1687	1807	52	1332	696	920	954	1511	133	1006	923	625	1006	923	625	625
905 Pierce	222	75	1	216	22	35	121	53	1	161	42	12	161	42	12	12
4418 Ramsey	869	685	12	845	296	118	619	421	35	704	340	128	704	340	128	128
5235 Ransom	705	579	11	745	114	387	568	525	53	723	237	127	723	237	127	127
10751 Richland	1813	1160	12	1351	810	156	899	1134	25	890	1003	56	890	1003	56	56
2427 Rolette	306	331	8	328	168	29	273	194	5	267	265	14	267	265	14	14
5076 Sargent	587	636	4	577	120	515	491	525	20	544	174	424	544	174	424	424
2004 Stark	530	216	2	534	97	181	339	212	8	357	204	17	357	204	17	17
377 Steele	572	322	7	531	23	313	308	282	20	325	57	263	325	57	263	263
5294 Stanton	705	578	12	614	314	265	648	522	32	576	549	46	576	549	46	46
1450 Towner	303	304	12	277	192	29	166	214	—	207	228	3	207	228	3	3
10217 Traill	1673	674	20	1480	181	296	1026	668	128	963	418	576	963	418	576	576
16587 Walsh	1707	2134	23	1716	909	711	974	2040	80	1306	1263	479	1306	1263	479	479
1681 Ward	209	136	4	345	91	66	182	114	15	205	149	48	205	149	48	48
1212 Wells	584	317	—	450	144	105	157	147	5	165	154	11	165	154	11	11
109 Williams	103	83	8	66	39	12	45	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26335	20696	356	23723	8184	9354	17519	17700	899	19053	12004	4821	19053	12004	4821	4821
Plurality	9465	—	—	14309	—	—	—	181	—	6449	—	—	6449	—	—	—
Per cent	55.50	43.45	76	57.49	19.84	23.15	48.49	48.92	2.40	52.33	34.54	13.20	52.33	34.54	13.20	13.20
Scattering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total vote	47379	—	—	41265	—	—	36126	—	—	36489	—	—	36489	—	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

F. A. Briggs, Rep. 25,918
R. B. Richardson, Fus. 20,690

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—J. M. Devine, Rep.
Secretary of State—Fred Falleg, Rep.

Auditor—N. B. Humnan, Rep.
Treasurer—G. F. Nichols, Rep.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. G. Holland, Rep.
Com. of Insurance—F. B. Fancher, Rep.
Attorney-General—J. F. Cowan, Rep.
Com. of Agriculture—H. U. Thomas, Rep.

Judge of Supreme Court—A. Wallin, Rep.
 Railroad Commissioners—G. H. Keys, J. F.
 Gibsen, L. L. Walton, all Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1886.

Walter N. Johnson, Rep..... 25,233
 John Burke, Fus..... 21,172
 A. J. Garver, Pro..... 349

LEGISLATURE.

	1887-8.	1886-7.	1885-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen.	23	44	67.. 25
Republicans ..	2	1	3.. 2
Democrats ..	—	—	5
People's ..	—	—	8
Fusion ..	6	16	23.. —
Independent ..	—	1	1.. —

OHIO (Population 3,672,816).

COUNTIES. (88)	GOVERNOR 1897										PRESIDENT 1896				
	Rep.	Dem	Pro.	Peo.	N.D.	S.La.	N.P.	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Nat.	G.D.	
Population.	3046	2887	54	14	2	—	1	28.	3338	3240	8	33	34	4	
20093 Adams.	3559	4819	49	134	9	10	3	121.	4959	6390	31	29	123	20	
40044 Allen.	2331	2667	36	10	5	2	—	26.	2908	3418	4	23	43	4	
45055 Ashtabula.	6383	2309	203	103	30	15	1	79.	8557	3762	78	123	69	18	
38104 Athens.	4682	2405	85	73	2	99	4	39.	5429	3272	21	69	50	9	
24042 Auglaize.	2247	3840	31	29	8	2	—	21.	2800	4919	20	13	81	19	
56113 Belmont.	6520	5521	162	86	27	32	7	105.	7699	6332	21	131	62	40	
26809 Brown.	2704	3353	43	15	6	2	3	10.	3170	4409	16	33	13	12	
48507 Butler.	4842	7812	58	63	15	69	5	24.	5938	8665	39	89	26	31	
17566 Carroll.	2439	1568	45	34	4	12	1	14.	2693	1943	12	38	12	8	
26080 Champaign.	3751	2889	80	21	10	2	4	10.	4314	3415	17	50	22	6	
52777 Clark.	6230	4987	68	135	11	51	14	104.	7687	6351	31	69	75	24	
35358 Clermont.	3477	4104	56	45	7	1	18	37.	4272	4656	16	34	33	9	
24240 Clinton.	3448	2108	63	20	3	1	2	43.	4144	2446	11	56	28	2	
56929 Columbiana.	7456	4920	236	81	25	137	3	57.	9487	6533	64	243	38	28	
30878 Coshocton.	8026	3807	79	29	4	7	11	16.	3840	3945	14	38	17	10	
13127 Crawford.	2416	4725	59	81	16	10	2	15.	3150	5688	27	47	20	32	
30870 Cuyahoga.	32777	27183	523	177	277	1614	44	138.	42293	37316	226	324	81	115	
42061 Darke.	3947	4332	54	191	9	2	2	19.	4384	6119	32	26	47	11	
25709 Defiance.	2076	2916	30	313	18	8	—	7.	2414	4185	54	18	17	15	
27189 Delaware.	3386	3651	112	88	8	1	4	43.	3788	3901	11	68	40	19	
35462 Erie.	4282	3844	62	43	22	94	7	4.	3442	4000	11	36	10	46	
38089 Fairfield.	3141	4871	62	72	21	6	2	36.	3320	5383	12	39	15	23	
22300 Fayette.	2971	2158	83	18	7	1	4	24.	3357	2739	9	23	21	6	
13487 Franklin.	16487	17386	269	137	175	53	30	40.	20299	18234	64	158	62	214	
27025 Fulton.	2723	1796	21	27	9	—	—	35.	3227	2422	42	22	32	16	
27025 Fulton.	5715	2121	42	6	3	1	6	17.	4247	2350	19	—	9	6	
13489 Geauga.	2376	816	47	36	5	—	—	15.	2807	1241	19	32	10	5	
29200 Greene.	4554	2333	118	53	4	7	6	53.	5296	2881	22	100	48	13	
28245 Guernsey.	3725	2573	204	19	7	39	5	70.	4337	3220	38	128	53	8	
374573 Hamilton.	41123	39007	212	342	381	823	60	23.	57749	38909	156	155	14	191	
42593 Hancock.	4133	4003	90	243	13	23	—	59.	5591	5519	22	67	38	13	
28269 Hardin.	3854	3852	62	38	6	3	6	50.	4266	4233	8	32	69	15	
20330 Harrison.	2783	1971	93	9	11	1	2	36.	3151	2235	10	46	40	10	
35180 Henry.	2657	3362	80	60	13	2	1	12.	2538	4285	28	17	10	21	
27048 Highland.	3753	3386	121	73	6	1	10	68.	4106	3897	12	96	44	2	
21048 Holmes.	2407	2643	36	170	5	36	1	26.	2746	3100	17	14	20	8	
21139 Holmes.	1180	2857	41	8	8	1	2	18.	1286	1617	7	19	19	7	
81049 Huron.	4142	3028	68	24	4	4	—	17.	5008	4158	27	52	26	6	
28408 Jackson.	3900	3521	48	80	3	8	4	41.	4139	3766	22	23	45	15	
38415 Jefferson.	4653	2751	192	53	6	15	4	35.	6186	3809	15	131	55	7	
27000 Knox.	3643	3775	61	28	7	3	1	23.	3762	4018	14	81	20	8	
18235 Lake.	2339	1213	63	15	8	2	3	4.	3745	1537	9	88	8	5	
38556 Lawrence.	4226	2564	22	4	5	—	1	41.	5408	3028	22	20	41	6	
43779 Licking.	4187	6242	99	57	15	4	3	8.	5590	6593	18	69	7	20	
27396 Logan.	3822	2300	50	35	5	—	3	35.	4722	3107	13	50	23	7	
27396 Logan.	5786	3144	93	18	12	23	20	42.	7801	4347	20	98	39	21	
10226 Lucas.	12247	11560	122	67	47	97	9	14.	16758	13984	75	91	21	81	
20057 Madison.	2874	2439	32	29	9	1	8	20.	3908	2739	12	35	19	12	
55079 Mahoning.	6410	5456	160	133	19	36	5	26.	8529	6786	27	86	22	14	
24727 Marion.	3106	3962	49	9	11	1	—	68.	3433	4005	11	28	50	27	
21742 Medina.	2142	3819	202	47	19	7	45	10.	3533	2548	27	28	18	7	
28413 Meigs.	3757	1842	28	26	3	32	13	82.	4486	2521	15	39	23	9	
72230 Mercer.	1443	3246	36	85	3	1	—	11.	1991	4733	27	28	22	9	
35734 Miami.	5292	4332	49	68	5	5	12	47.	6061	5314	43	25	33	5	
35175 Monroe.	1542	3525	29	13	5	3	—	12.	2001	4157	23	25	18	14	
10413 Montgomery.	14136	13114	125	205	53	200	26	41.	18333	15456	84	112	39	140	
18143 Morgan.	2535	2171	41	10	2	1	23.	2381	2554	19	26	15	4		
19120 Morrow.	2331	2083	56	53	1	1	2	69.	2506	2493	24	36	69	6	
51210 Muskingum.	6626	6225	226	54	10	14	2	41.	7245	6444	27	116	47	19	
20758 Noble.	2522	2178	41	18	1	—	—	81.	2559	2306	12	32	21	4	
21074 Ottawa.	1042	2623	19	8	7	—	—	8.	2163	3250	10	13	8	18	
20092 Paulding.	3196	3297	29	62	—	2	7	12.	3690	3925	31	15	5	6	
31151 Perry.	3549	3576	70	40	13	162	21	38.	3993	4071	7	36	22	9	
26359 Pickaway.	3108	2740	63	24	5	1	—	31.	3370	4158	10	66	22	9	
17482 Pike.	2296	1945	12	15	3	—	2	13.	2229	2133	10	11	11	5	
27396 Portage.	3869	3289	108	42	7	36	—	26.	4073	3849	46	45	21	7	
28421 Preble.	3059	2704	55	22	3	—	1	49.	3300	3229	25	40	57	6	
30088 Putnam.	2344	4166	37	56	4	8	2	19.	2725	5270	32	31	20	6	
38072 Richland.	4357	5434	51	40	10	5	4	37.	5115	6231	31	31	27	15	
38454 Ross.	5277	4515	46	9	6	8	6	88.	5562	4960	7	49	36	17	
30017 Sandusky.	3157	4201	46	35	16	14	20	25.	3970	5039	34	50	15	19	

Population.	Bushnell	Chapman	Hill	Curry	Der	Wat	Lewis	Rich	son	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan	Lever	Bentley	Pal
33377 Seloto.....	4621	3386	60	22	11	18	1	18..	5492	3645	13	39	18	30	
40899 Seneca.....	4284	5302	90	100	13	10	1	11..	4988	6366	42	80	10	35	
24707 Shelby.....	2127	3149	32	67	—	—	1	26..	2488	3927	—	27	21	11	
84110 Stark.....	10395	9613	323	238	33	505	2	35..	12111	11261	78	129	26	26	
54089 Summit.....	6875	6593	204	211	11	80	3	43..	8584	7883	57	78	38	13	
42573 Trumbull.....	6196	2531	135	49	15	29	1	56..	7848	3750	—	102	52	—	
46618 Tuscarawas.....	5181	5328	85	53	14	77	—	35..	6255	6838	31	38	21	11	
22890 Union.....	3231	2240	31	61	2	—	—	—	3470	2716	20	19	42	6	
29671 Van Wert.....	3731	3747	39	13	15	2	1	33..	2657	3871	13	24	54	12	
16045 Vinton.....	1930	1743	17	11	—	—	1	8..	2665	1812	9	16	5	4	
25468 Warren.....	3621	2131	38	24	6	8	6	35..	4579	2775	19	32	16	11	
42380 Washington.....	5806	4761	117	32	8	4	6	21..	5949	5140	42	54	19	21	
39005 Wayne.....	3945	4969	329	64	6	17	2	10..	4393	5578	10	155	10	8	
24897 Williams.....	3136	2969	42	96	8	2	—	15..	3191	3509	21	28	10	7	
44592 Wood.....	5065	4548	81	95	12	9	1	40..	7290	6582	71	81	82	53	
21722 Wyandot.....	2012	2686	27	79	3	1	—	27..	2374	3424	17	20	23	12	

Total.....42915 401750 7558 6254 1661 4242 476 3106..523991 474882 2615 5068 2716 1857

Plurality.....28165

Per cent.....50.29 47.00 0.88 0.72 0.19 0.49 0.05 0.36..51.55 46.82 .25 .49 .26 .18

Scattering.....9490

Total vote.....84022

In 1892 only one democratic elector received 404,115 votes, and he was elected. The next

highest democratic elector had 401,503 votes. Ohio's vote in the electoral college stood 22

republican and 1 democratic.

In 1893 Watkins, S.-L., received 1867 votes for governor.

In 1896 Matchett, S.-L., received 1167 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Asahel W. Jones, Rep.....427,966

Melville D. Shaw, Dem.....409,946

John Danner, Pro.....7,591

Horace Whitcomb, Pro.....5,952

Albert E. Merrill, Nat. Dem.....1,538

Daniel W. Wallace, Soc. Lab.....4,235

Jason M. Tilley, negro protective.....466

Thomas M. Hillman, liberty.....3,124

Jones' plurality.....27,020

Treasurer—Samuel R. Campbell, Rep.....427,521

James F. Wilson, Dem.....401,924

Samuel Wells, Pro.....7,545

Francis M. Morris, Pro.....5,849

Samuel Stevens, Nat. Dem.....1,535

Edward Larsen, Soc. Lab.....4,182

B. W. Maxwell, negro protective.....437

Thornton A. Rodefer, liberty.....3,112

Campbell's plurality.....26,497

Att'y-Gen.—Frank S. Monnett, Rep.....427,337

William H. Dore, Dem.....401,338

Olin J. Ross, Pro.....5,583

Cyrus A. Rieder, Pro.....5,935

Daniel Wilson, Nat. Dem.....1,512

(No socialist labor nomination.)

Charles F. Armistead, negro protective.....453

John W. Roseborough, liberty.....3,127

Monnett's plurality.....25,999

Judge of Supreme Court—

Jacob F. Burket, Rep.....427,052

John P. Spriggs, Dem.....401,362

E. Jay Pinney, Pro.....7,662

Charles C. Pomeroy, Pro.....5,941

John H. Clark, Nat. Dem.....1,628

(No socialist labor nominee.)

Graham Denwell, negro protective.....452

Jackson S. Westman, liberty.....3,088

Burket's plurality.....25,690

Member Board of Public Works—

Charles A. Goddard, Rep.....427,084

Peter H. Degnan, Dem.....401,107

Madison L. Christian, Pro.....7,583

J. A. Sanders, Pro.....5,873

H. D. Coffinberry, Nat. Dem.....1,483

John T. Jones, Soc. Lab.....4,169

John McKee, negro protective.....449

James B. Bolander, liberty.....3,111

Goddard's plurality.....25,977

Commissioner of Common Schools—

Lewis D. Bonebrake, Rep.....427,456

Miron E. Hard, Dem.....400,912

Thomas H. Paden, Pro.....7,393

Silas E. Shook, Pro.....5,877

William H. Johnson, Nat. Dem.....1,477

Charles Bonsall, Soc. Lab.....4,138

C. D. Horner, negro protective.....454

Arch Walker, liberty.....3,066

Bonebrake's plurality.....26,544

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th,

10th, 11th, 18th, 26th and 27th wards of the

city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer,

Symmes and Sycamore townships, North-

east, Southeast, Bond Hill, Clifton, Avon-

dale and St. Bernard precincts of Mill Creek

township.

W. B. Shattuck, Rep.....27,093

T. J. Donnelly, Dem.....17,466

2. 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th,

20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th and

30th wards of the city of Cincinnati, and the

townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene,

Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison

and Crosby; Elmwood, College Hill, Western

and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek

townships.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Rep.....30,075

D. S. Oliver, Dem.....20,878

3. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and

Preble.

R. M. Nevins, Rep.....27,244

John L. Brenner, Dem.....27,435

J. S. Steward, Pro.....305

S. N. Stubbs, Nat.....137

4. Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Darke,

Mercer and Shelby.

John P. McLean, Rep.....16,671

G. A. Marshall, Dem.....25,688

L. M. Kramer, Pro.....484

G. W. Mace, Nat.....306

5. Counties of Deane, Henry, Paulding,

Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.

F. B. DeWitt, Rep.....18,478

David Meekison, Dem.....24,383

G. N. Rice, Pro.....642

6. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton,

Greene, Highland and Warren.

S. W. Brown, Rep.....25,360

H. W. Paxton, Dem.....21,358

F. S. Delo, Pro.....336

7. Counties of Clarke, Fayette, Madison,

Miami and Pickaway.

W. L. Weaver, Rep.....23,745

F. M. Hunt, Dem.....21,171

R. S. Thompson, Nat.....334

8. Counties of Champaign, Delaware, Hancock,

Hardin, Logan and Union.

A. Lybrand, Rep.....26,211

McEldin Dun, Dem.....22,519

9. Counties of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa and

Wood.

James H. Southard, Rep.....	29,603
S. Brophy, Dem.....	25,698
10. Counties of Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.	
Lucien J. Fenton, Rep.....	24,809
T. S. Hogan, Dem.....	18,029
Scattering.....	2
11. Counties of Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.	
Charles H. Grosvenor, Rep.....	24,333
William E. Frick, Jr., Dem.....	19,850
Lawrence C. Crippen, Rep.....	196
12. Counties of Fairfield and Franklin.	
D. K. Watson, Rep.....	23,624
John J. Lentz, Dem.....	23,673
L. F. Finley, Peo.....	118
Jacob B. Turner, Pro.....	187
13. Counties of Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.	
Stephen R. Harris, Rep.....	23,506
James A. Norton, Dem.....	28,878
John H. Rhodes, Peo.....	458
John W. Belsen, Pro.....	249
14. Counties of Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.	
Winfield S. Kerr, Rep.....	26,850
J. R. Coffinberry, Dem.....	24,574
R. F. Mosher, Nat.....	232
15. Counties of Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.	
H. C. Van Voorhis, Rep.....	22,560
J. B. Tannehill, Dem.....	19,837
T. E. Moore, Peo.....	205
T. H. Paden, Pro.....	354
16. Counties of Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.	
Lorenzo Danforth, Rep.....	21,690
H. H. McFadden, Dem.....	18,625
17. Counties of Cusheon, Holmes, Licking, Tascara and Wayne.	
A. S. McClure, Rep.....	21,169
John A. McDowell, Dem.....	26,109
I. N. Kleffer, Pro.....	357
Homer E. Cole, Nat.....	104
Scattering.....	34

18. Counties of Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.	
Robert W. Taylor, Rep.....	29,814
I. R. Sherwood, Dem.....	24,770
J. L. Swan, Pro.....	476
Scattering.....	1
19. Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.	
Stephen A. Northway, Rep.....	31,789
W. A. Sawyer, Dem.....	20,626
S. C. Thayer, Peo.....	208
Scattering.....	2
20. Counties of Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Bricksville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Middleburg, Newburg, Olmsted, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville of Cuyahoga county and the 26th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th and 40th wards of the city of Cleveland.	
Clifton B. Beach, Rep.....	24,531
A. F. Van Tassel, Dem.....	21,384
J. J. Harrison, Pro.....	253
W. H. Watkins, Nat.....	76
Paul Dinger, Soc. Lab.....	237
21. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th and 27th wards of the city of Cleveland.	
Theodore E. Burton, Rep.....	25,527
L. A. Russell, Dem.....	20,025
L. B. Tuckerman, Peo.....	226
E. Jay Pinney, Pro.....	177
T. P. McDonough, Nat.....	49
Walter Gillett, Soc. Lab.....	203

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-9.	1896-7.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	17 62 79...	31 87 114
Democrats.....	18 47 65...	6 25 31
Ind. Republic's 1	1 ..	— — —

OKLAHOMA (Population 61,834).

COUNTIES. (23. Reorganized.)	—DEL. 1896— Rep. Dem. Pop. Pers. Calahan
2674 Beaver.....	854 224
..... Blaine.....	824 605
7168 Canadian.....	1280 1484
6606 Cleveland.....	937 1568
..... Custer.....	619 420
..... "D".....	806 822
..... Day.....	68 89
..... Garfield.....	1708 1486
..... Grant.....	481 1486
..... Greer.....	409 613
..... Kay.....	1306 1750
8332 Kingfisher.....	1676 1685
..... Lincoln.....	2008 2118
12770 Logan.....	2537 1949
..... Noble.....	1135 1039
11742 Oklahoma.....	1892 2156
..... Pawnee.....	956 1071
7215 Payne.....	1540 1754
..... Pottawatomie.....	1213 2199
..... Roger Mills.....	67 253
..... Washita.....	457 552
..... Woods.....	2102 2198
..... Woodward.....	394 883
Total.....	26267 27435
Plurality.....	1168
Per cent.....	48.91 51.09
Total vote.....	53702

COUNTIES. (22)	—DELEGATE 1894— Rep. Dem. Peo. Weber, Bassett
2674 Beaver.....	833 253 73
..... Blaine.....	655 335 474
7158 Canadian.....	1155 973 832
6606 Cleveland.....	787 897 952
..... Day.....	12 53 27
8332 Kingfisher.....	1747 548 1443
..... Lincoln.....	1319 679 1137
12770 Logan.....	2498 896 1408
11742 Oklahoma.....	1808 1181 1204
7215 Payne.....	1090 646 1237
..... Pottawatomie.....	822 863 1018
..... Roger Mills.....	20 223 17
..... Washita.....	219 214 196
..... "D".....	138 107 164
..... "G".....	321 252 161
..... "K".....	1665 858 976
..... "L".....	1306 375 1025
..... "M".....	345 833 1115
..... "N".....	237 241 140
..... "P".....	1480 509 1014
..... "Q".....	835 734 548
..... "Q".....	611 467 523
Total.....	20449 12068 159.8
Plurality.....	4461
Per cent.....	42.17 21.86 32.97
Total vote.....	48495

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Council. House. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	3 3
Democrats.....	3 3
Fusion.....	10 20
	80

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Council. House. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	7 16 23
Democrats.....	1 3 4
People's.....	5 7 12

OREGON (Population 313,767).

COUNTIES. (31)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	G.D.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Fus.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.		Lord.	Galloway.	Pierce.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Wheeler.	Blair.	Dem.	Pro.	
6764 Baker.....	951	1849	6	35..	825	603	874..	755	355	620	11	743			
8650 Benton.....	1074	991	23	23..	881	640	336..	1007	689	572	59	924			
15233 Clackamas.....	2094	2385	48	46..	2281	641	1788..	1815	655	1474	131	2009			
10016 Clatsop.....	1849	1124	40	29..	1169	548	553..	1148	713	407	80	643			
5191 Columbia.....	1022	523	14	15..	508	89	477..	882	270	516	19	672			
8874 Coos.....	1105	1532	20	25..	658	359	1035..	663	229	984	36	1077			
3244 Crook.....	607	576	1	3..	495	386	138..	317	411	120	4	408			
1709 Curry.....	300	298	8	7..	259	148	119..	183	90	87	5	120			
11864 Douglas.....	1917	2049	25	21..	1653	1073	905..	1329	529	1063	51	1290			
5900 Gilliam.....	551	469	3	3..	447	249	165..	402	233	185	7	432			
5080 Grant.....	796	850	12	37..	795	206	416..	568	437	281	8	607			
2539 Harney.....	270	519	1	5..	258	264	234..	213	276	149	4	421			
11455 Jackson.....	1387	2362	23	24..	1185	710	1330..	959	406	1261	51	1474			
4878 Josephine.....	844	1189	17	41..	683	113	585..	502	283	548	16	701			
2444 Klamath.....	346	463	8	8..	294	196	276..	229	76	324	6	592			
2604 Lake.....	551	593	—	7..	503	212	200..	257	110	300	1	406			
15198 Lane.....	2251	2508	45	75..	2032	1020	1338..	1902	828	1534	97	1801			
16293 Linn.....	583	553	8	13..	397	157	295..	—	—	—	—	—			
2601 Lincoln.....	2004	2731	71	36..	1882	1149	1702..	1689	630	1784	196	2848			
2601 Multnomah.....	312	652	10	15..	313	241	238..	246	265	97	19	316			
22364 Marion.....	3744	3120	73	108..	2909	1068	1756..	2979	879	1833	294	2653			
4205 Morrow.....	586	543	5	15..	516	258	349..	470	352	301	13	647			
74884 Multnomah.....	11824	6446	156	178..	9367	2569	4444..	8011	2010	6055	517	6507			
7858 Polk.....	1253	1333	38	22..	1369	716	677..	943	432	714	114	858			
1702 Sherman.....	426	418	38	7..	301	108	202..	289	116	136	32	261			
2562 Tillamook.....	691	637	8	8..	493	218	305..	622	258	150	18	301			
13581 Umatilla.....	1859	2081	23	36..	1554	791	1234..	1446	308	1517	71	1886			
12044 Union.....	1303	2154	10	19..	1871	836	1045..	1008	686	1200	31	1729			
2601 Walla Walla.....	380	640	13	11..	300	144	538..	273	81	481	13	519			
9183 Wasco.....	1701	1363	33	28..	1277	575	439..	1059	497	502	56	857			
11972 Washington.....	2082	1566	42	18..	1983	474	1131..	1587	293	1027	72	1204			
10992 Yamhill.....	1782	1730	97	27..	1590	737	950..	1499	682	786	246	1442			
Total.....	48779	46962	919	977..	41064	17498	26033..	35002	12443	23885	2281	35813			
Plurality.....	2117	—	—	—	15001	—	8047	—	—	—	—	—			
Per cent.....	50.01	47.94	.94	1.00..	47.48	3.10	29.41..	44.59	18.14	34.35	2.88	—			
Total vote.....	97387	—	—	—	87261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

James H. Kennedy, Pro., received 2700 votes for governor, 1894.

Pierce's name (fusion—Pro-Dem.) printed twice—on the democratic and people's ticket in 1892. In these counties his democratic vote was 1639 and his fusion vote (Pro-Dem.) 2936.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Supreme Judge—Robert S. Bean, Rep.	40,451
John Burnett, Dem.	18,623
Joseph Gaston, Pro.	26,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Benton, Clackamas, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake, Lane, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington and Yamhill.	19,355
Thomas H. Tongue, Rep.	7,914
Jefferson Myers, Dem.	19,292
W. S. Vanderberg, Pro.	1,356
2. The counties of Baker, Clatsop, Columbia, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Malheur, Morrow, Multnomah, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Walla Walla and Wasco.	12,617
W. R. Ellis, Rep.	7,699
A. S. Bennett, Dem.	12,239
Martin Quinn, Pro.	8,807
H. H. Norton, Ind. Rep.	775
F. McKercher, Pro.	—

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	23	35	58..	19	53	72
Democrats	3	4	7..	8	—	8
People's	3	14	17..	3	6	9
Mitchell Rep's	1	4	5..	—	—	—
U. Bimetallist.	3	3..	—	—	—	—

PENNSYLVANIA (Population 5,258,014).

COUNTIES. (67)	AUDITOR-GENERAL 1897					PRESIDENT 1896					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Pro.	S.-L.	L.	Ch.	Nat.	
Population.	McCauley.	Blaker.	Latimer.	Barnes.	Hogan.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Wheeler.	Blair.	Dem.	Pro.
13486 Adams.....	2660	2469	211	8	3..	4167	3767	101	98	20	27	1	3	1	—
55159 Allegheny.....	32205	11552	1138	1148	51..	70891	28782	930	452	1027	—	267	—	—	25
46747 Armstrong.....	4170	2893	194	21	6..	6309	3738	168	22	29	58	1	16	8	—
50077 Beaver.....	4073	2385	302	17	4..	6816	3808	202	37	282	132	2	26	7	—
38644 Bedford.....	3094	2176	247	9	7..	4980	3554	73	47	23	28	—	3	8	—
137327 Berks.....	5539	9421	659	117	6..	13118	18059	233	416	—	—	8	—	—	—
70966 Blair.....	5118	3063	213	72	2..	10365	4694	185	167	65	81	77	17	—	—
62233 Bradford.....	3574	1469	743	24	12..	9422	4388	381	68	—	—	—	3	—	15
70615 Bucks.....	6499	5016	359	28	5..	9798	6985	197	312	—	—	8	—	—	—
55339 Butler.....	3004	2145	294	13	80..	6807	4647	285	26	79	101	3	14	46	7
66375 Cambria.....	6442	6142	842	99	6..	8838	6560	211	81	178	105	22	27	—	—
7238 Cameron.....	562	816	121	1	1..	925	556	41	9	9	10	1	—	—	—
34624 Carbon.....	2635	3202	530	27	7..	4513	3543	127	130	25	43	4	21	8	—
43299 Center.....	2576	2515	671	3	—	4870	4400	251	93	15	71	4	10	—	—
36577 Chester.....	6496	2602	1059	13	29..	14188	5004	398	246	17	157	3	44	83	—
36902 Clarion.....	1819	2796	235	5	5..	3525	3632	304	20	36	109	1	13	2	—
65665 Clearfield.....	4444	4235	1935	101	9..	7359	6152	575	91	90	218	3	36	4	—
28585 Clinton.....	1681	1664	734	13	2..	3486	3051	158	104	2	—	3	1	—	—
36832 Columbia.....	1870	3272	934	10	3..	3295	4801	418	77	16	80	1	14	4	—
65324 Crawford.....	6553	6503	484	11	46..	7851	8383	285	50	—	—	23	—	—	19

Population.	McCawley	Ritter	Lathrop	Barnes	Hogan	McKinley	Bryan	Lever	Palmer	Bryan	Dray	Mate	McK	Le	Dr
47271 Cumberland.....	4394	3970	1125	12	2..	6164	5147	324	102	15	40	3	14	3	2
99777 Dauphin.....	7671	3583	4093	15	4..	14679	6396	466	263	74	144	2	73	2	2
74883 Delaware.....	6137	1640	627	15	49..	13852	4071	184	184	8	90	10	27	46	1
23229 Elk.....	1553	2327	227	8	2..	2802	2694	87	44	10	43	8	5	—	—
89074 Erie.....	7191	6036	645	44	23..	11755	8536	356	139	515	139	18	64	16	1
80006 Fayette.....	7620	6863	478	29	10..	9218	8157	355	60	48	144	16	50	7	—
8482 Forest.....	495	270	251	1	2..	1224	805	85	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
51433 Franklin.....	3543	2485	635	2	1..	6726	4335	158	139	11	79	—	21	3	—
10137 Fulton.....	630	636	64	1	—..	1080	1228	24	8	6	12	1	3	1	—
23855 Greene.....	1016	2167	84	2	—..	2438	4162	61	20	54	42	1	15	4	—
95751 Huntington.....	2688	3104	1115	8	7..	4536	2157	150	97	102	46	—	13	1	—
42175 Indiana.....	3513	1202	485	30	3..	4803	2102	186	27	551	99	12	15	6	—
44006 Jefferson.....	2946	1809	816	11	3..	5479	3402	407	35	126	143	4	21	2	—
16955 Juniata.....	1210	1150	652	1	1..	2057	1794	44	35	9	16	—	2	—	—
142088 Lackawanna.....	12465	11914	3319	128	40..	18654	11645	808	112	43	181	55	83	24	—
149065 Lancaster.....	10657	3620	1178	26	9..	24337	8145	479	498	—	6	—	25	—	—
37517 Lawrence.....	3161	1361	469	11	19..	6184	3691	285	13	177	145	1	44	22	—
48131 Lebanon.....	3681	1710	1029	7	—..	7268	2751	213	—	23	45	2	20	1	—
76581 Lehigh.....	6230	7973	533	41	4..	9497	6318	206	325	10	41	35	10	1	—
20126 Luzerne.....	13287	13442	2330	169	19..	22549	46867	810	304	142	236	104	119	7	—
70579 Lycoming.....	2832	3833	2678	182	14..	8045	7128	1031	167	84	128	24	32	9	—
46863 McKeon.....	3628	2138	1153	17	6..	4046	2777	205	55	153	144	1	31	5	—
55744 Mercer.....	4089	2959	485	29	19..	7262	5500	270	34	—	2	—	2	—	—
16986 Mifflin.....	1415	1023	289	1	1..	2362	2622	118	76	4	26	—	—	—	—
20111 Monroe.....	860	1674	171	4	9..	1431	2811	133	79	6	70	1	16	4	—
12320 Montgomery.....	9061	6807	1339	70	21..	17329	9585	333	606	—	24	—	17	—	—
15645 Montour.....	873	126	288	—	—..	1381	1694	58	56	14	39	—	3	—	—
84236 Northampton.....	5976	6884	823	34	2..	9762	10032	326	360	—	28	—	3	—	—
74688 Northumberland.....	4570	3807	2017	348	7..	8620	7159	574	120	35	173	35	39	1	—
22276 Perry.....	2219	1611	500	1	7..	3525	2423	106	54	13	41	—	11	6	—
106934 Philadelphia.....	116171	38552	6447	1506	105..	176462	63333	943	3115	—	674	—	320	—	—
9412 Pike.....	231	509	105	9	2..	775	1080	11	25	3	40	3	—	—	—
22778 Potter.....	1829	1475	230	9	4..	3235	1658	118	28	367	121	4	26	—	—
154163 Schuylkill.....	10290	11029	1017	130	9..	16385	14332	244	359	74	119	10	60	4	—
17551 Snyder.....	1620	661	216	1	—..	2564	1286	32	23	21	44	—	8	—	—
37317 Somerset.....	2949	1174	218	9	1..	5861	2234	147	14	18	43	1	—	1	—
11620 Sullivan.....	718	827	150	—	3..	1206	1247	92	29	18	35	—	9	4	—
40063 Susquehanna.....	3174	2555	563	10	60..	5275	3292	386	86	197	129	1	35	9	—
52313 Tioga.....	3229	915	740	8	7..	7892	2111	258	72	468	249	5	30	7	—
17820 Union.....	1349	571	372	4	6..	2573	1105	114	54	52	29	—	12	—	—
46940 Venango.....	2573	820	938	8	17..	5110	4192	531	32	219	188	1	23	8	—
35855 Warren.....	3147	1838	709	17	9..	4846	3048	312	32	—	—	4	—	13	—
71155 Washington.....	6829	4516	407	55	15..	1074	7128	448	85	139	117	14	34	13	—
31010 Wayne.....	1292	734	560	14	20..	3708	2408	345	21	51	1	—	—	—	—
112819 Westmoreland.....	9370	7570	700	232	12..	14899	10529	357	90	306	194	134	29	8	—
15691 Wyoming.....	1101	846	330	2	3..	2370	1885	113	17	35	31	—	3	3	—
99489 York.....	6640	8918	1121	36	1..	12223	12911	375	365	26	117	3	35	5	—
Total.....	41252	298341	58876	5045	842..	739698	422054	19274	11000	6103	5071	1083	1302	870	—
Plurality.....	14431	—	—	—	—..	30944	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent.....	55.33	35.35	7.89	0.08	0.11..	90.87	35.34	1.62	0.91	0.52	0.43	0.14	0.10	0.07	—
Scattering.....	96	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total vote.....	745856	—	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Treasurer—James S. Beacon, Rep.....	372,448
M. E. Brown, Dem.....	242,731
S. C. Swallow, Pro.....	118,969
W. H. Thomas, Soc. Lab.....	5,162
A. Steelsmith, Lib.....	630
W. B. Thompson, Ind.....	15,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

At Large (two elected) —

Galusha A. Grow, Rep.....	711,246
Samuel A. Davenport, Rep.....	708,633
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Dem.....	412,051
Jerome T. Allman, Dem.....	414,659
Abraham A. Barker, Pro.....	18,336
George Alcorn, Pro.....	18,091
Jerome T. Allman, Pro.....	1,817
John P. Cowell, Pro.....	7,482
Emil Guwang, Soc. Lab.....	1,455
Fred W. Long, Soc. Lab.....	1,432
Henry S. Kent, Nat. Pro.....	671
Isaac G. Pollard, Nat. Pro.....	663
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Sil.....	1,749
Jerome T. Allman, Sil.....	1,742
Galusha A. Grow, Ctt.....	530
Samuel A. Davenport, Ctt.....	529
Benjamin C. Potts, Jeff. Nat. Dem.....	7,234
Hay Walker, Jr., Jeff. Nat. Dem.....	7,255
1. The 1st, 2d, 7th, 26th and 30th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Henry H. Bingham, Rep.....	32,466

Horace E. James, Dem.....	12,943
J. Lewis Jenkins, Pro.....	150
2. The 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 14th and 20th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Robert Adams, Jr., Rep.....	22,205
Fenton P. F. Mullins, Dem.....	6,100
Edward B. Cooper, Pro.....	148
3. The 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 12th, 16th and 17th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Frederick Halterman, Rep.....	9,556
William McAleer, Dem.....	11,655
Charles Roads, Pro.....	46
Frederick G. Haacker, Soc. Lab.....	139
Samuel E. Hudson, Sil.....	2,064
Edward J. Records, Am. Fin. Ref.....	7
4. The 15th, 21st, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 32d and 34th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
James Rankin Young, Rep.....	59,147
Mark D. Cunningham, Dem.....	16,536
Alben T. Evenson, Pro.....	543
5. The 18th, 19th, 22d, 23d, 25th, 31st, 33d and 35th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Alfred C. Harmer, Rep.....	47,953
Frank D. Wright, Dem.....	14,484
Samuel Christian, Pro.....	337
Ernest Kreft, Soc. Lab.....	202
6. The counties of Chester and Delaware.....	—
Thomas S. Butler, Butler Rep.....	15,016
John B. Robinson, Robinson Rep.....	13,369
Wm. H. Berry, Dem., Nat., Sil.....	9,288
Jesse G. Yeager, Pro.....	422

ELECTION RETURNS.

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7. The counties of Bucks and Montgomery. Irving P. Wagner, Rep..... 26,725 Charles S. Vandegrift, Dem..... 16,740 B. G. Parker, Pro..... 531	Frank E. Hollar, Rep..... 21,382 George J. Benner, Dem..... 22,160 William H. Albright, Pro..... 529 Charles A. Hawkins, Jeffersonian.. 493
8. The counties of Northampton, Monroe, Pike and Carbon. William H. Kirkpatrick, Rep..... 17,072 Laird H. Barber, Dem..... 16,743	20. The counties of Blair, Somerset and Bedford. Josiah D. Hicks, McKinley Sound Money..... 19,974 Robert C. McNamara, Dem..... 17,297 John W. Bracken, Pro..... 7,781 Clement Pletsch, Pro..... 104 Joseph E. Thropp, Protectionist.. 7,468
9. The counties of Berks and Lehigh. Oliver Williams, Rep..... 23,022 Daniel Ermentrout, Dem..... 26,123 Isaac P. Merkel, Pro..... 1,032 Geo. H. Heffner, Pro. and Sil..... 1,032 Thomas Polk Merritt, Jeffersonian.. 523	21. The counties of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson and Westmoreland. Edward E. Robbins, Rep..... 32,149 Samuel S. Blyholder, Dem..... 19,464 John B. Blair, Pro..... 1,063 St. Clair Thompson, Pro..... 968
10. The county of Lancaster. Marriott Brosius, Rep..... 24,122 Edward D. Reilly, Dem..... 8,252 W. D. Snyder, Pro..... 525	22. The county of Allegheny (part). John Daisell, Rep..... 28,860 John F. Miller, Dem..... 12,788 Edwin Z. Smith, Jeffersonian..... 186
11. The county of Lackawanna. William Connell, Rep..... 15,598 Edward Merfeldt, Dem..... 10,141 Harry J. Hockenbury, Pro..... 806 John Salupus, Pro..... 54	23. The county of Allegheny (part). William A. Stone, Rep..... 21,379 Morrison Foster, Dem..... 6,191 Judson J. Brooks, Jeffersonian.... 139
12. The county of Luzerne. Morgan B. Williams, Rep..... 20,320 John M. Garman, Dem..... 17,976 William R. Netheron, Pro..... 179 D. O. Coughlin, Pro..... 234	24. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Wash- ington and part of Allegheny. Ernest F. Acheson, Rep..... 36,554 John Furnam, Dem..... 26,538 Butler C. McGrew, Pro..... 903
13. The county of Schuylkill. Charles N. Brumm, Rep..... 16,513 Watson F. Shepherd, Dem..... 14,512 S. G. M. Hollolpeter, Pro..... 239	25. The counties of Beaver, Butler, Law- rence and Mercer. James J. Davidson, Rep..... 25,529 John G. McConahy, Dem..... 17,050 Ralph P. Allen, Pro..... 1,034
14. The counties of Lebanon, Dauphin & Perry. Marlin E. Olmsted, Rep..... 25,914 J. F. Kling, Dem..... 162 Benjamin H. Engle, Pro..... 1,101 Abraham Mattis, Pro..... 1,948	26. The counties of Crawford and Erie. John C. Sturtevant, Rep..... 18,840 Joseph C. Sibley, Dem..... 18,114 Benjamin Mason, Pro..... 431
15. The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming. James H. Coddling, Rep..... 20,210 Charles Percival Shaw, Dem..... 11,444 Charles H. Dana, Pro..... 1,150	27. The counties of Cameron, McKean, Ve- nango and Warren. Charles W. Stone, Rep..... 15,777 William J. Breene, Dem..... 10,058 John E. Gill, Pro..... 1,131 William J. Breene, Pro..... 102
16. The counties of Tioga, Potter, Lycom- ing and Clinton. Horace B. Packer, Rep..... 21,543 Luther B. Seibert, Dem..... 15,152 Clevon Dinges, Pro..... 1,354	28. The counties of Clarion, Clearfield, Cen- ter, Elk and Forest. William C. Arnold, Rep..... 19,296 Jackson L. Spangler, Dem..... 18,080 James T. Brennan, Pro..... 1,035
17. The counties of Northumberland, Co- lumbia, Montour and Sullivan. Monroe H. Kulp, Rep..... 15,195 Alphonsus Walsh, Dem..... 14,973 Martin P. Latz, Pro..... 1,062	
18. The counties of Franklin, Fulton, Hunt- ington, Juniata, Snyder, Union and Mifflin. Thaddeus M. Mahon, Rep..... 22,455 Willis F. Kearns, Dem..... 14,122	
19. The counties of Cumberland, Adams and York.	

RHODE ISLAND (Population 345,506).

COUNTIES.	GOVERNOR 1897				PRESIDENT 1896				GOVERNOR 1895			
	Rep.	Dem.	N.I.L.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	1737	566	11	164	42..	2817	615	75	84	20..	2083	710
1142 Bristol.....	730	817	2	46	8..	1321	424	42	35	10..	882	377
26754 Kent.....	1737	566	11	164	42..	2817	615	75	84	20..	2083	710
26552 Newport.....	2327	1429	7	121	50..	3115	1032	92	144	30..	2490	1245
25612 Providence..	17453	10535	323	1119	1229..	25844	11644	554	794	480..	17681	11269
22649 Washington..	2032	738	14	616	50	3040	645	397	109	18..	1976	648
Total.....	24300	13675	357	2006	1386..	34437	14459	1160	1168	558..	23068	14289
Plurality.....	10624					21978				10909		
Per cent.....	58.1	32.7	0.8	5.0	3.3..	67.74	26.88	2.15	2.16	1.08..	56.9	32.4
Total vote.....	41823					53785				44110		

In 1896 Bentley, Pro., received 5 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.-Abraham J. Pothler, Rep. 22,658	Briggs, Lib..... 395
Barlett, Dem..... 13,785	Att'y-Gen.-Willard B. Tanner, Rep.. 23,024
Jencks, Pro..... 2,496	Brown, Dem..... 13,943
Murray, Soc..... 1,402	Williams, Pro..... 2,720
Burlingame, Lib..... 511	Devlin, Soc..... 1,490
Sec'y of State-Chas. P. Bennett, Rep. 24,400	Gen'l Treasurer-Samuel Clark, Rep.. 24,638
McNamee, Dem..... 12,706	Walker, Dem..... 13,239
Smith, Pro..... 2,428	Helme, Pro..... 2,099
Jefferson, Soc..... 1,279	Frank, Soc..... 1,325
	Graham, Lib..... 389

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Melville Bull, Rep.	17,378
George T. Brown, Dem.	8,542
James A. Williams, Pro.	684
George A. Ballard, Soc. Lab.	644
2. Adin B. Capron, Rep.	16,612
Lucius F. C. Garvin, Dem.	8,088
Henry B. Metcalf, Pro.	1,207

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.		1897.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans ...	34	55	89..	35	69
Democrats	4	16	20..	2	3
Independent.....	—	1	1..	—	—

SOUTH CAROLINA (Population 1,151,149).

COUNTIES. (36)	PRESIDENT 1896			GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892			GOV. 1890		
	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Dem.	I. Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Dem.	I. Dem.	Peo.
46854 Abbeville.....	337	2478	1..	Palmer.	1491	329..	138	2359	1..	2815	108	
31822 Aiken.....	157	1819	11..		1800	362..	336	1802	70..	2079	280	
43896 Anderson.....	368	3100	17..		1402	342..	133	2248	144..	2043	191	
44613 Barnwell.....	230	2285	8..		1648	667..	549	2137	40..	2388	404	
34119 Beaufort.....	444	289	—		801	437..	238	175	—	275	636	
55428 Berkeley.....	143	513	9..		885	201..	1171	1037	31..	917	1535	
54903 Charleston.....	1262	1659	549..		695	1363..	430	1564	1..	1195	5.7	
26930 Chester.....	76	1254	10..		952	433..	393	1508	7..	1499	245	
18468 Chesterfield.....	220	1465	—		1053	301..	382	1494	24..	1459	218	
23238 Clarendon.....	207	1450	—		1103	300..	364	2192	—	1145	180	
40238 Colleton.....	343	1646	6..		1245	280..	472	1512	—	1790	636	
20134 Darlington.....	301	1625	21..		953	676..	102	1810	24..	1263	230	
49259 Edgefield.....	216	1532	7..		1902	417..	26	2679	100..	2657	93	
28569 Fairfield.....	54	1078	—		778	403..	204	1941	2..	985	771	
25027 Florence.....	136	1530	35..		1059	573..	236	1909	—	1237	512	
20057 Georgetown.....	734	459	36..		276	782..	888	552	1..	663	331	
44310 Greenville.....	288	2718	35..		1602	517..	600	3025	60..	3399	180	
20544 Hampton.....	25	1072	—		672	212..	254	1097	—	1548	209	
19256 Horry.....	196	1372	—		769	1036..	—	—	—	1370	868	
22361 Kershaw.....	139	1191	2..		846	308..	358	1107	8..	1388	277	
20761 Lancaster.....	177	1557	—		1275	419..	634	1744	124..	1820	440	
31010 Laurens.....	111	1948	—		1519	169..	173	1772	10..	2052	51	
22181 Lexington.....	197	1672	—		1230	576..	71	1387	248..	2137	76	
29070 Marion.....	813	1906	11..		448	331..	466	1737	268..	1802	747	
23100 Marlborough.....	237	1232	3..		789	166..	262	1004	171..	1026	168	
26434 Newberry.....	64	1528	9..		1191	791..	233	1534	62..	1694	344	
18887 Oconee.....	139	1302	—		135	450..	220	909	428..	1314	210	
49393 Orangeburg.....	282	2729	—		2383	491..	808	2786	7..	2323	639	
16389 Pickens.....	170	1261	—		718	174..	129	603	464..	1392	43	
36821 Richland.....	408	925	29..		582	1091..	146	788	—	982	846	
53386 Spartanburg.....	247	4234	—		2487	1119..	551	3515	129..	2671	598	
43006 Sumter.....	336	1550	24..		890	476..	639	1535	8..	638	749	
34006 Saluda.....	80	1241	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25263 Union.....	158	1379	2..		1418	517..	856	1339	56..	1890	707	
27777 Williamsburg.....	855	1570	4..		964	295..	787	1178	31..	1294	621	
38381 York.....	152	2010	4..		1273	356..	319	2212	8..	2624	107	
Total.....	9281	68108	528..		29507	17278..	13345	54822	2407..	60159	14828	
Plurality.....		49517			22229			41347		44381		
Per cent.....	13.47	85.33	1.20.		69.57	80.43..	18.94	77.62	8.42..	83.81	16.68	
Total vote.....		68807			56785			70444		74124		

*The McKinley vote includes that of the two republican factions combined. The regular republican vote was 4223 and the reorganized republican vote was 5068.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

S. Pope, Reorganized Rep.	4,432
R. M. Waller, Rep.	2,780
W. H. Ellerbe, Dem.	59,424

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—W. B. McSweeney, Dem.	
Secretary of State—D. H. Thompkins, Dem.	
Attorney-General—W. A. Barber, Dem.	
Treasurer—W. H. Zimmerman, Dem.	
Comptroller-General—James Norton, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Parts of the counties of Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Orangeburg and all of Lexington.	
G. W. Murray, Reorganized Rep.	2,478
Cecil Cohen, Rep.	173
William Elliott, Dem.	4,652
2. Counties of Aiken, Barnwell, Edgefield, Hampton and part of Colleton.	
G. T. Chatfield, Rep.	635
W. J. Talbert, Dem.	7,999
3. Counties of Abbeville, Anderson, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens.	
W. H. Merrick, Rep.	6,590
J. T. Gray, Ind. Rep.	192
A. C. Latimer, Dem.	9,746

4. Counties of Fairfield, Greenville, Laurens and parts of Richland, Spartanburg, Union.

P. L. Luber, Rep.	507
W. B. Bounds, Reorganized Rep.	443
J. S. Wilson, Dem.	11,250

5. Counties of Chester, Chesterfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, York and parts of Union, Spartanburg.

J. F. Jones, Fus. Rep.	838
T. J. Straits, Dem.	8,511

6. Counties of Clarendon, Darlington, Horry, Marlborough, Marion, Florence and part of Williamsburg.

Joshua Wilson, Rep.	878
T. N. McGee, Reorganized Rep.	482
J. L. McLaurin, Dem.	9,735

7. Parts of counties of Richland, Colleton, Orangeburg, Williamsburg and Charleston.

T. B. Johnson, Rep.	1,342
J. W. Stokes, Dem.	8,066

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1896-7.		
	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.
Republicans ..	—	1	1..	—	1	1
Democrats	36	123	159..	29	104	123
Conserv. Dem's	—	—	—	7	17	24

SOUTH DAKOTA (Population 323,806).

COUNTIES. (79)	PRES. 1896			GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lewelling.	Sheldon.	Ward.	Howe.	Alexander.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.
3045 Aurora.....	887	479	12.	442	157	350	21.	461	207	814
9586 Beadle.....	986	915	26.	1118	189	582	43.	984	206	672
9067 Bon Homme.....	1163	898	7.	1054	162	723	25.	879	280	686
Boreman.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10132 Brookings.....	1263	1288	42.	1070	129	1008	77.	1082	189	827
18865 Brown.....	1618	1867	21.	1730	264	1613	85.	1446	279	1465
6737 Brule.....	441	608	5.	613	483	242	6.	538	200	484
983 Buffalo.....	68	79	—	100	6	74	3.	78	13	63
1067 Butte.....	222	288	2.	275	45	241	5.	164	28	232
3510 Campbell.....	449	389	4.	541	17	393	4.	390	77	204
4178 Charles Mix.....	698	594	11.	508	100	331	10.	516	116	368
8 Choteau.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6728 Clark.....	696	816	33.	802	96	702	25.	731	197	621
7509 Clay.....	1238	1061	21.	1012	112	876	46.	918	164	629
7037 Coddington.....	1041	759	23.	1104	424	161	47.	882	408	401
4891 Custer.....	429	515	3.	528	222	290	6.	503	106	352
5449 Davison.....	618	733	16.	637	98	678	40.	559	120	640
9198 Day.....	1174	1230	35.	1061	95	1167	34.	752	362	818
40 DeLano.....	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4574 Deuel.....	698	608	4.	575	137	455	22.	441	122	440
Dewey.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4800 Douglas.....	538	380	5.	624	73	396	4.	514	109	414
4899 Edmunds.....	371	510	7.	501	209	285	10.	386	156	381
18 Ewing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4478 Fall River.....	532	555	4.	636	227	192	10.	599	262	228
4062 Faulk.....	430	237	4.	608	121	149	12.	473	107	162
6914 Grant.....	1029	902	21.	973	68	673	9.	606	188	692
286 Gregory.....	110	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4926 Hamlin.....	702	559	13.	688	78	437	14.	537	161	359
6545 Hand.....	451	557	8.	639	59	596	6.	528	70	587
4267 Hanson.....	420	656	6.	413	339	391	10.	378	196	470
167 Harding.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5044 Hughes.....	402	327	8.	529	104	81	8.	459	102	189
10495 Hutchinson.....	1413	458	14.	1396	329	65	13.	1034	254	817
1890 Hyde.....	223	121	2.	237	44	60	6.	184	61	91
30 Jackson.....	18	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3906 Jerauld.....	274	336	9.	297	21	377	21.	327	45	323
8652 Kingsbury.....	950	1051	29.	818	117	925	45.	951	175	929
7508 Lake.....	894	999	11.	766	100	744	22.	742	198	769
11673 Lawrence.....	2210	2905	35.	1891	496	1612	23.	2140	546	1436
9143 Lincoln.....	1516	1393	14.	1424	189	830	20.	1130	206	669
Lugenbeel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
283 Lyman.....	114	78	1.	139	45	58	8.	—	—	—
4544 Marshall.....	553	694	16.	404	80	456	12.	573	262	699
6448 McCook.....	678	1047	12.	671	467	516	15.	487	221	256
5949 McPherson.....	512	361	6.	772	78	273	13.	477	114	494
7 Martin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4640 Meade.....	550	802	4.	425	206	531	12.	427	128	613
Meyer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5185 Miner.....	582	705	5.	541	239	378	11.	486	290	484
21879 Minnehaha.....	2429	2957	56.	2580	646	1379	71.	2299	484	1529
5941 Moody.....	780	1012	7.	764	62	662	21.	735	96	543
149 Nowlin.....	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6540 Pennington.....	739	1038	8.	732	202	610	11.	950	147	787
2910 Potter.....	333	380	5.	359	107	212	3.	320	57	249
23 Pratt.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
811 Presho.....	67	43	1.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84 Pyatt.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rinehart.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997 Roberts.....	1824	929	22.	1065	75	576	23.	588	68	250
Rusk.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4610 Sanborn.....	530	500	15.	509	44	612	21.	564	95	855
Schnase.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
83 Scooby.....	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shannon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10581 Spink.....	1182	1061	13.	1211	109	1046	40.	1133	171	832
10228 Stanley.....	89	140	2.	115	79	9	2.	76	29	50
96 Sterling.....	17	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2412 Sully.....	262	198	5.	296	28	135	4.	278	39	167
189 Todd.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tripp.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10256 Turner.....	1616	950	21.	1496	396	332	40.	1108	429	118
9130 Union.....	1297	1491	17.	1135	215	1002	13.	860	241	86
Wagner.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2153 Walworth.....	250	296	5.	322	27	263	6.	187	45	191
Washabough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 Washington.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10444 Yankton.....	1432	1330	16.	1320	322	860	13.	1166	226	706
510 Ziebach.....	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Sheldon.	Ward.	Hove.	Alexander.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.
Unorganized counties.....	77	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	41042	41225	683..	40401	8756	26508	1011..	34896	9081	26544
Plurality.....	183	..	18353	..	..	..	..	5844	105	..
Majority.....	49.47	49.69	.84..	52.64	11.41	84.26	1.33..	49.40	12.84	37.58
Per cent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scattering.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total vote.....	82960	..	..	76736	..	..	..	70818	..	..

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

A. O. Ringsrud, Rep.....	40,963
A. E. Lea, Peo.....	41,187
J. F. Hanson, Pro.....	722

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—D. T. Hinman, Rep.	
Secretary of State—W. H. Roddle, Rep.	
Auditor—H. E. Mayhew, Rep.	
Treasurer—R. G. Phillips, Rep.	
Attorney-General—M. Grigsby, Peo.	
Supt. Public Instruction—F. Crane, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Rob. J. Gamble, Rep.....	40,943
C. I. Crawford, Rep.....	40,375
John E. Kelley, Fus.....	41,125
F. Knowles, Fus.....	41,233
M. D. Alexander, Pro.....	683
K. Lewis, Pro.....	722

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans.....	18	38
People's.....	26	46
	62..	10
	15	25

TENNESSEE (Population 1,767,518).

Population.	PRESIDENT 1896					Gov. 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G. D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Min.	Harmon.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Peo.
15228 Anderson.....	224	2575	21	70	5..	1562	1670	192..	1383	637	2	70	115	72	72
24739 Bedford.....	2151	2675	21	70	5..	1562	1670	192..	1383	637	2	70	115	72	72
11230 Benton.....	709	1364	101	1	12..	689	912	214..	593	1001	—	241	241	241	241
6134 Bledsoe.....	785	478	—	12	—	765	440	3..	720	565	2	12	12	12	12
17589 Blount.....	2632	970	—	8	48..	2232	643	58..	1955	821	77	64	64	64	64
13607 Bradley.....	1725	1057	—	5	45..	1547	770	86..	1522	871	54	68	68	68	68
13486 Campbell.....	2280	571	—	11	13..	1803	846	21..	1561	813	5	42	42	42	42
12197 Cannon.....	778	1276	—	10	—	627	829	93..	554	1022	4	63	63	63	63
23530 Carroll.....	2577	2090	208	6	61..	2394	1642	302..	2057	1536	54	152	152	152	152
13949 Carter.....	2700	445	29	85..	2018	517	11..	1877	479	89	80	80	80	80	80
8845 Cheatham.....	496	1085	64	80	9..	580	730	479..	242	732	19	167	167	167	167
9303 Chester.....	607	910	108	2	14..	545	630	490..	1437	995	10	144	144	144	144
15103 Claiborne.....	2250	1152	—	8	8..	1480	888	99..	1437	995	10	144	144	144	144
7260 Clay.....	548	866	—	1	22..	409	607	65..	391	743	32	16	16	16	16
16523 Cocke.....	2582	980	—	5	—	1960	680	161..	1831	873	8	27	27	27	27
13827 Coffee.....	639	1891	—	29	52..	401	955	278..	414	1415	80	167	167	167	167
15146 Crockett.....	1168	1655	10	—	34..	1043	924	88..	830	1371	30	161	161	161	161
5376 Cumberland.....	800	1418	—	6	1..	688	810	7..	632	339	6	16	16	16	16
108174 Davidson.....	5730	7314	137	209	150..	2478	5412	1491..	2006	8392	389	371	371	371	371
8836 Decatur.....	830	977	20	—	2..	760	758	61..	667	800	—	85	85	85	85
15850 DeKalb.....	1633	1626	—	5	28..	1365	1226	104..	1283	1574	67	129	129	129	129
13645 Dickson.....	841	1938	38	14	38..	508	920	397..	494	1388	17	312	312	312	312
19878 Dyer.....	969	2118	271	15	44..	1188	1240	487..	1848	46	365	365	365	365	365
28378 Fayette.....	1316	2355	13	22	9..	806	1701	110..	650	2167	4	191	191	191	191
6236 Fentress.....	798	207	4	9	—	617	189	93..	525	223	—	149	149	149	149
19929 Franklin.....	834	2502	82	34	50..	598	1476	738..	577	1895	77	305	305	305	305
35859 Gibson.....	1965	3906	296	7	216..	1257	2224	688..	1290	3086	210	324	324	324	324
31957 Giles.....	2372	3931	61	21	21..	1090	1333	383..	1651	2722	96	385	385	385	385
13196 Grainger.....	1963	1001	1	—	5..	1152	466	145..	1342	881	1	154	154	154	154
20814 Greene.....	3577	2726	—	8	53..	2559	1006	121..	2744	2298	210	100	100	100	100
6345 Grundy.....	286	991	6	12	17..	211	711	77..	256	779	18	26	26	26	26
11418 Hamblen.....	1506	1053	—	5	27..	1134	647	79..	1164	913	43	105	105	105	105
63483 Hamilton.....	4498	3904	65	98	121..	5018	2851	284..	3193	5709	213	155	155	155	155
10512 Hancock.....	140	456	—	6	—	900	254	—	971	431	6	108	108	108	108
21049 Hardeman.....	1427	2129	105	46	7..	512	1100	440..	789	1940	—	146	146	146	146
17038 Hardin.....	2165	1329	8	2	7..	1852	1008	85..	1507	1123	42	146	146	146	146
22246 Hawkins.....	2824	1723	—	16	13..	2063	1377	78..	1847	1710	8	75	75	75	75
23548 Haywood.....	624	2393	29	18	2..	76	947	164..	662	1676	—	123	123	123	123
16336 Henderson.....	2009	1316	—	—	40..	1760	902	85..	1535	1044	—	—	—	—	—
21070 Henry.....	1473	2976	101	17	14..	1208	2118	343..	983	2205	32	515	515	515	515
14419 Hickman.....	948	1523	30	12	18..	698	870	233..	554	1170	16	301	301	301	301
5300 Houston.....	843	879	17	15	23..	237	481	110..	206	704	13	83	83	83	83
11720 Humphreys.....	465	1507	97	6	10..	276	745	405..	243	1178	35	306	306	306	306
13325 Jackson.....	754	1328	24	2	—	481	1141	339..	451	1363	2	146	146	146	146
4903 James.....	647	327	—	2	4..	626	307	30..	618	393	4	32	32	32	32
8858 Johnson.....	2638	881	21	13	9..	2328	740	79..	2058	764	9	136	136	136	136
69557 Knox.....	1683	224	—	—	6..	1191	177	1..	1100	208	80	13	13	13	13
5304 Lake.....	6243	4006	14	55	117..	4567	3274	170..	4169	3067	206	126	126	126	126
5304 Lake.....	126	811	—	6	11..	29	265	19..	6	468	12	32	32	32	32
18756 Lauderdale.....	709	2073	172	38	7..	261	1235	468..	907	1218	7	580	580	580	580
12258 Lawrence.....	1203	1376	—	7	—	1015	1021	4..	758	1231	30	96	96	96	96
2555 Lewis.....	204	311	18	—	—	140	182	15..	96	231	2	24	24	24	24
27382 Lincoln.....	932	3196	83	40	120..	724	1720	904..	650	2429	235	306	306	306	306
9273 Loudon.....	1447	584	—	3	11..	1254	380	77..	1037	491	10	44	44	44	44
10678 Macon.....	1324	838	31	—	—	824	457	13..	1036	648	—	151	151	151	151
17998 McMinn.....	2255	1368	—	12	84..	1942	1117	95..	1842	1396	63	92	92	92	92
16510 McNairy.....	1493	1430	56	—	—	1170	708	22..	1149	1192	9	158	158	158	158
30497 Madison.....	1024	3490	221	15	17..	584	2556	462..	890	2549	90	406	406	406	406

ELECTION RETURNS.

337

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Lovring.	Evans.	Turney.	Mims.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Edwell.	Weaver.
15411 Marion.....	1801	1320	—	25	5..	1578	837	40..	1457	1201	5	47
19406 Marshall.....	849	2536	809	14	57..	648	2089	536..	686	2185	123	402
36112 Maury.....	2537	2590	91	33	59..	1312	2043	448..	1359	3191	119	813
6840 Meigs.....	641	712	9	4	2..	656	686	80..	661	564	11	124
15329 Monroe.....	1634	1569	9	9	47..	1489	1245	70..	1414	1361	10	167
29637 Montgomery.....	2634	2734	70	101	252..	1726	1557	867..	1927	2405	120	983
5675 Moore.....	78	890	52	2	28..	47	542	179..	62	717	83	218
7639 Morgan.....	1140	452	—	15	19..	792	249	47..	681	302	24	37
27273 Obion.....	1147	3529	246	41	98..	712	1736	747..	771	2964	71	964
12039 Overton.....	761	1485	10	1	—..	685	1088	36..	586	1287	7	114
7785 Perry.....	572	1963	7	1	—..	554	673	45..	371	710	2	68
4736 Pickett.....	544	394	—	—	—..	452	389	—..	427	388	8	—
1861 Polk.....	947	749	—	3	3..	703	597	43..	694	636	—	58
13638 Putnam.....	1037	1720	30	4	14..	875	1086	188..	682	1089	15	267
12447 Rhea.....	1324	1118	6	18	46..	1122	874	52..	1163	1036	32	102
17118 Roane.....	3026	803	18	14	142..	2320	616	185..	1796	804	261	178
20078 Robertson.....	1396	2018	26	15	182..	869	1340	651..	879	1938	233	604
35087 Rutherford.....	2283	3318	318	59	23..	1781	1958	1127..	1210	2511	42	694
9794 Scott.....	1691	209	—	—	7..	1336	131	3..	1198	156	9	76
8027 Sequatchie.....	241	346	—	—	3..	213	343	21..	189	376	—	15
18761 Sevier.....	3376	428	—	4	13..	2911	372	28..	2248	490	29	44
112740 Shelby.....	6123	5734	96	215	42..	706	2724	168..	1194	6507	28	277
18404 Smith.....	1054	2414	—	6	20	859	1006	540..	847	1538	35	533
12193 Stewart.....	618	1620	22	3	9..	378	871	423..	387	1251	21	848
20679 Sullivan.....	1925	2512	3	3	53..	1350	1014	194..	1304	2281	97	139
24628 Sumner.....	1215	3019	152	48	11..	618	1682	524..	677	2121	88	775
24271 Tipton.....	1894	2119	—	123	13..	235	1376	684..	680	2199	—	630
5650 Trousdale.....	313	747	22	4	—..	222	506	67..	240	622	3	196
4619 Unicoi.....	804	89	—	3	7..	699	93	2..	500	87	3	1
11459 Union.....	1862	569	—	2	2..	1579	464	68..	1368	457	1	79
2843 Van Buren.....	140	419	—	9	5..	91	800	46..	89	390	7	86
14413 Warren.....	842	2699	2	21	39..	698	1280	399..	633	1568	46	367
20354 Washington.....	2807	1690	1	18	43..	1922	1277	34..	2656	1722	164	44
14741 Wayne.....	1505	734	14	1	10..	1113	426	31..	1156	661	17	55
28965 Weakley.....	2008	3756	178	3	99..	1297	1882	478..	1644	2948	117	678
12448 White.....	617	1752	87	9	16..	550	1302	353..	539	1273	36	399
27221 Williamson.....	1281	2835	162	17	51..	474	1675	597..	575	1492	151	353
27148 Wilson.....	1563	3434	2	19	17..	894	1308	237..	1142	2523	102	321

Total.....	148773	163851	4525	1851	3098..	105104	104356	23092..	100331	138974	4851	23447
Plurality.....		19103				748				38543		
Per cent.....	46.21	50.80	1.39	.65	.96..	45.19	44.87	9.94..	37.56	51.91	1.81	8.72
Total vote.....	321998					225532				267543		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. N. Tillman, Rep.....	149,374
R. L. Taylor, Dem.....	156,228
J. Hopwood, Pro.....	2,831
A. L. Mims, Peo.....	11,976

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi and Washington.

W. P. Brownlow, Rep.....	25,075
L. L. Lawrence, Dem.....	13,956
W. C. Nelson, Ind. Rep.....	950
R. S. Cheevers, Pro.....	232
L. S. Taylor.....	1
A. H. Leplaw.....	1

2. The counties of Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Jefferson, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier and Union.

Henry R. Gibson, Rep.....	28,112
W. L. Ledgerwood, Dem.....	9,448
W. C. Murphy, Pro.....	234
Oliver.....	29

3. The counties of Blodsoe, Bradley, Franklin, Grundy, Hamilton, James, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren and White.

W. J. Cliff, Rep.....	17,716
John A. Moore, Dem.....	19,498
J. M. Hopkins, Pro.....	227
W. J. Farris, Peo.....	133
F. V. Brown.....	1
J. D. Richardson.....	1

4. The counties of Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett,

Putnam, Rhea, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale and Wilson.

C. H. Whitney, Rep.....	12,269
Benton McMinn, Dem.....	18,070

5. The counties of Bedford, Coffee, Cannon, De Kalb, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore and Rutherford.

Syd Houston, Rep.....	9,000
James D. Richardson, Dem.....	16,089
W. W. Erwin, Peo.....	2,384
A. M. Hughes.....	2

6. The counties of Cheatham, Davidson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Robertson and Stewart.

John W. Gaines, Sil. Dem.....	17,646
J. C. McReynolds, Gold Dem.....	12,135
George A. Gowan, Peo.....	825
B. F. C. Brooks, Ind.....	95

7. The counties of Dickson, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Wayne and Williamson.

A. M. Hughes, Jr., Rep.....	10,744
N. N. Cox, Dem.....	15,434
J. R. P. Blackburn, Peo.....	1,794
W. W. Erwin.....	2
R. S. Cheevers.....	1

8. The counties of Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, Madison, McNairy and Perry.

John E. McCall, Rep.....	13,619
T. W. Sims, Dem.....	16,568
J. S. Leach, Peo.....	1,130
W. L. Nowell.....	82
James Sherry.....	6

9. The counties of Crockett, Dyer, Gibson,

Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Weakley.
 Rice A. Pierce, Dem. 19,134
 John H. McDowell, Peo. 10,714
 10. The counties of Fayette, Hardeman,
 Shelby and Tipton.
 E. W. Carnack, Sll. Dem. 10,924
 Josiah Patterson, Gold Dem. 10,556
 B. G. West, Peo. 926

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.		1896-7.	
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	8	32	40..	10
Democrats ..	25	62	38..	30
People's ..	—	4	4..	80
Ind. People's ..	—	—	3	7

TEXAS Population 2,335,523.

COUNTIES (246)	PRES. 1896			GOV. 1896			PRES. 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	W.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Calhoun.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Wheeler.
20523 Anderson	1956	2723	365..	2050	1801	—	840	—	1708	5
24 Andrews	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	899
6300 Angelina	851	1319	659..	1225	992	6..	58	69	841	7
1824 Aransas	160	809	14..	200	231	—	91	—	252	1
2101 Archer	56	463	40..	370	131	6..	4	39	416	13
944 Armstrong	9	1003	285..	102	99	—	4	4	243	8
6450 Atascosa	96	988	863	530	—	—	2	—	536	—
17859 Austin	2185	1545	118..	1907	1838	—	904	—	2012	—
3782 Bandera	149	478	151..	492	226	—	50	—	277	1
20736 Bastrop	2016	1732	980..	1808	28-3	28..	1267	—	1435	12
2586 Baylor	72	399	26..	354	121	2..	30	—	460	2
3720 Bee	229	1203	116..	1090	336	—	89	—	780	5
33297 Bell	1741	5133	1628..	4690	3898	21..	510	—	4317	34
49296 Bexar	5001	5870	297..	5354	2529	54..	1239	896	4988	48
4635 Blanco	248	414	245..	444	469	—	30	18	509	—
222 Borden	8	81	19..	58	42	—	—	—	62	—
14157 Bosque	875	1759	717..	1746	1651	1..	198	9	1638	2
20367 Bowlin	1223	2109	908..	2413	2289	—	854	—	1690	15
11506 Brazoria	1554	1261	103..	1010	1491	10..	1229	—	599	10
16850 Brazos	1909	1636	294..	1914	1924	—	1207	—	1408	—
710 Brewster	79	219	1..	209	68	—	15	—	218	—
Briscow	2	93	82..	72	96	85..	—	1	98	—
11359 Brown	328	1753	736..	1546	1255	28..	110	—	1486	14
807 Buchel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1001
19001 Burleson	1605	1628	169..	1691	1621	4..	685	—	1093	6
10721 Burnett	269	1210	435..	1027	991	6..	87	—	1173	22
15769 Caldwell	778	1929	724..	1903	1598	12	390	2	638	15
815 Calhoun	122	210	21..	187	275	—	6	6	158	—
5434 Callahan	123	940	400..	827	637	—	58	—	707	15
14424 Cameron	1374	1732	—	1841	968	—	995	—	1077	—
6824 Camp	825	536	2..	738	870	—	578	—	444	2
856 Carson	7	97	6..	98	21	—	11	3	134	—
22554 Cass	1742	1658	745..	2175	2073	—	549	25	1580	—
9 Castro	8	80	—	84	7	—	5	—	84	—
2241 Chambers	201	325	93..	317	189	—	31	26	241	2
22975 Cherokee	1611	1946	853..	2069	1690	11..	715	—	1995	15
1175 Childress	27	300	35..	399	83	—	22	—	390	—
7508 Clay	234	1145	835..	1119	618	5..	179	—	1050	28
2059 Coke	33	292	180..	251	247	8..	197	—	197	—
6078 Coleman	159	1003	400..	960	614	—	49	—	903	5
36736 Collin	1381	6161	1438..	5708	3855	44..	978	1	4988	47
357 Collingsworth	3	143	53..	121	48	—	8	—	141	3
19512 Colorado	2045	1598	340..	1735	2237	—	1169	35	1369	1
6396 Comal	1081	252	16..	1154	149	—	299	11	690	15
16393 Comanche	158	1361	1179..	1556	1713	6..	51	6	1492	—
1059 Concho	17	40	2..	121	76	—	28	—	151	—
24696 Cooke	827	8342	875..	3404	1764	18..	391	—	2808	25
16916 Coryell	438	2229	1255..	2300	1854	3..	126	13	1848	9
240 Cottle	5	104	12..	—	—	—	—	2	66	—
194 Crockett	215	100	—	161	212	—	—	—	—	—
846 Crosby	4	99	5..	93	19	—	5	—	141	7
75 Dallam	7	36	—	37	7	—	—	—	14	—
67042 Dallas	5655	9203	363..	7750	7872	170..	1975	249	7858	147
29 Dawson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
179 Deaf Smith	8	100	8..	91	16	—	—	1	101	—
9117 Delta	807	961	718..	990	1220	—	124	3	758	14
21180 Denton	949	3944	489..	3799	1654	21..	433	129	2894	60
14307 DeWitt	1776	1775	292..	1552	1908	1..	497	—	1311	5
295 Dickens	12	83	13..	74	53	—	8	—	91	—
1049 Dimmit	64	78	73..	66	122	—	—	—	—	—
1056 Donley	66	196	84..	108	170	8..	50	3	227	4
7508 Duval	730	431	—	250	770	—	63	—	554	—
10940 Eastland	237	1598	985..	1471	1366	17..	91	—	1310	36
224 Ector	8	68	—	60	9	—	17	—	58	—
1962 Edwards	130	845	39..	814	187	1..	31	—	208	—
31774 Ellis	1763	6501	1969..	6113	4230	—	761	30	4785	53
15678 El Paso	1246	2307	—	2121	1585	—	—	—	—	—
1022 Encinal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21515 Erath	923	2460	1805..	2278	2900	28..	314	—	2124	88
20708 Falls	2734	3185	437..	3637	2847	—	1290	5	2705	18
39709 Fannin	2329	5704	1434..	5341	4536	12..	1172	—	4650	24

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culbertson.	Keasby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Warr.
31481 Fayette.....	3388	2897	505.	4295	2454	1.	1680	—	8408	2
2986 Fisher.....	44	806	151.	279	217	7.	1	—	813	1
529 Floyd.....	18	198	83.	177	120	—	5	1	270	1
16 Foard.....	42	145	113.	136	164	—	5	1	167	—
10586 Fort Bend.....	2328	847	45.	2286	441	—	524	—	350	—
6481 Franklin.....	78	973	391.	937	625	2.	25	—	726	—
15887 Frostone.....	1345	1509	521.	1835	1408	—	774	—	1801	4
3112 Frio.....	197	620	58.	496	386	—	46	—	800	1
68 Gaines.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31476 Galveston.....	4613	4405	187.	4205	3971	120.	1713	85	4361	39
14 Garza.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7028 Gillespie.....	1064	849	109.	905	576	—	351	21	618	2
206 Glasscock.....	49	38	5.	40	56	—	—	—	—	—
5910 Goliad.....	637	585	241.	548	857	—	286	—	453	—
18016 Gonzales.....	645	2232	1532.	1816	2410	—	204	—	1576	10
206 Gray.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53211 Grayson.....	3358	7743	1158.	7598	4517	87.	2074	137	6542	67
498 Greer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	834	—
9408 Gregg.....	881	658	196.	1174	736	—	640	—	691	9
21312 Grimes.....	2017	1752	715.	1981	2524	1.	1332	—	184	1
15217 Guadalupe.....	2229	1199	111.	1591	1699	2.	391	301	1633	2
721 Hale.....	23	220	55.	204	90	1.	—	—	—	—
708 Hall.....	23	261	22.	175	25	—	—	—	—	—
9279 Hamilton.....	354	1181	773.	1050	1286	18.	46	6	998	20
153 Hansford.....	17	15	1.	17	16	—	—	—	162	—
3904 Hardeman.....	245	690	27.	422	139	2.	88	1	602	6
3956 Hardin.....	49	620	32.	622	213	—	189	—	446	—
3749 Harris.....	5785	6103	73.	6242	5829	30.	1323	773	4498	20
26721 Harrison.....	1595	2076	54.	4524	391	26.	1440	15	1047	2
252 Hartley.....	19	91	6.	74	85	—	2	—	111	3
1695 Haskell.....	16	375	41.	238	88	2	10	—	346	—
11253 Hays.....	682	1809	204.	1306	714	10.	291	—	1349	67
519 Hemphill.....	39	111	3.	79	43	—	34	—	116	—
12285 Henderson.....	684	1865	881.	1648	1561	—	307	—	1054	7
6534 Hidalgo.....	151	1083	—	1216	—	—	81	—	678	—
27583 Hill.....	1196	4948	2177.	4907	8471	84.	408	10	8708	92
7581 Hood.....	183	973	527.	997	733	67.	16	57	802	25
40573 Hopkins.....	1476	2424	617.	2532	2338	66.	344	—	1838	62
13940 Houston.....	1218	2419	89.	2538	219	—	—	—	351	10
1210 Howard.....	110	247	8.	200	183	—	601	73	1450	10
31285 Hunt.....	1830	5323	998.	5205	3214	20.	756	3	4146	49
870 Irion.....	45	157	—	155	42	—	6	—	117	1
9740 Jack.....	223	1004	714.	1016	951	13.	—	—	—	—
3281 Jackson.....	458	418	188.	425	643	—	300	—	233	—
5592 Jasper.....	367	573	232.	738	286	11.	97	113	407	5
1394 Jeff Davis.....	102	48	—	84	69	—	110	—	108	—
5567 Jefferson.....	943	1038	123.	1015	1092	—	534	6	681	17
22313 Johnson.....	899	3736	1629.	3346	2936	6.	197	36	2978	26
3797 Jones.....	44	536	307.	478	408	1.	9	—	494	8
3557 Karnes.....	389	840	529.	885	792	—	121	—	458	1
21568 Kaufman.....	1211	3734	836.	3616	2175	10.	759	2	3133	22
3409 Kendall.....	508	216	51.	275	461	—	224	13	211	—
324 Kent.....	112	217	20.	89	19	—	—	—	—	—
4445 Kerr.....	391	485	108.	564	898	—	108	—	452	7
2234 Kimble.....	96	325	—	261	168	—	47	—	217	—
173 King.....	1	88	—	94	9	—	—	—	76	—
3781 Kinney.....	467	149	—	158	450	—	239	—	356	—
1134 Knox.....	13	237	55.	180	104	—	—	—	282	—
37302 Lamar.....	2191	4321	1350.	4492	3453	—	1413	129	4922	8
7535 Lampasas.....	290	677	473.	505	834	12.	78	77	562	18
2130 Laredo.....	261	243	—	283	177	—	56	54	302	—
21847 Lavaca.....	1476	2099	1206.	2777	1817	1.	857	2018	1	974
11952 Lee.....	1329	980	267.	992	1691	8.	391	—	1038	2
13841 Leon.....	1012	1518	537.	1477	1583	—	638	—	1241	—
4230 Liberty.....	403	700	190.	764	540	—	283	60	332	6
21678 Limestone.....	1169	3153	1787.	3507	2759	37.	567	—	2365	45
682 Lipscomb.....	80	98	2.	97	84	—	—	—	100	1
2065 Live Oak.....	50	417	89.	405	160	—	15	—	218	2
6769 Llano.....	149	868	397.	650	500	—	12	65	861	16
3 Loving.....	30	50	4.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Lubbock.....	7	87	6.	89	10	—	5	—	84	3
24 Lynn.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8512 Madison.....	399	790	622.	965	796	—	77	617	—	590
10863 Marion.....	1408	611	93.	1167	869	—	1881	2	597	—
264 Martin.....	22	97	—	97	23	—	14	—	123	—
5169 Mason.....	292	496	—	300	445	—	154	—	470	1
2095 Matagorda.....	561	449	222.	213	80	—	470	—	192	—
3995 Maverick.....	317	517	1.	671	153	—	234	84	491	—
3306 McCulloch.....	183	894	180.	867	332	—	12	4	411	1
39204 McLennan.....	4126	6511	373.	6242	4991	97.	1799	75	5105	111
1028 McMullen.....	58	141	7.	120	51	—	7	—	148	1
5730 Medina.....	590	732	84.	712	768	—	82	749	1	502
1307 Menard.....	124	234	55.	204	265	—	19	—	231	—
1088 Midland.....	45	272	17.	278	64	8.	20	—	175	3
34773 Milam.....	2190	3690	984.	3823	3533	11.	824	—	2140	2

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bids.	W. Weaver.
5480 Mills.....	180	604	537	508	731	—	27	559	8	571
2050 Mitchell.....	147	388	80	297	214	5	109	428	1	63
18483 Montague.....	375	3552	1063	8121	1371	24	123	2632	33	957
11765 Montgomery.....	938	1489	454	1570	1283	—	602	475	—	115
15 Moore.....	3	24	12	15	24	—	2	35	—	—
6580 Morris.....	505	784	220	893	623	—	101	614	2	532
139 Motley.....	7	134	28	101	55	—	11	135	—	16
15884 Naacodoches.....	890	1708	1128	1808	2081	6	240	1263	—	1383
26373 Navarro.....	2113	3885	2108	4225	3332	57	929	5	2367	43
4650 Newton.....	845	508	117	58	370	18	133	464	1	133
1573 Nolan.....	26	293	95	190	108	—	3	9	2	121
8063 Nucera.....	554	1525	10	1488	581	—	273	1129	—	92
198 Occhiltree.....	9	28	1	25	13	—	9	36	—	—
270 Oldham.....	2	69	6	70	6	—	—	64	—	—
4770 Orange.....	426	755	60	796	490	7	65	553	5	189
8320 Palo Pinto.....	196	1156	728	946	1084	—	69	947	3	675
14328 Panola.....	291	2219	876	2236	610	—	349	1317	—	496
21682 Parker.....	637	3111	1332	2915	2112	34	228	51	2590	75
7 Farmer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1326 Pecos.....	60	196	1	198	63	—	50	8	275	—
10333 Polk.....	589	1273	625	1284	1153	2	445	1	870	780
849 Potter.....	52	228	71	215	131	—	38	270	—	87
1038 Presidio.....	418	517	—	538	397	—	211	852	—	—
3909 Rains.....	215	581	247	418	643	8	70	353	—	448
187 Randall.....	1	94	30	117	94	—	5	64	—	18
21452 Red River.....	1500	2900	731	2723	2515	—	962	9	2051	11
1247 Reeves.....	45	605	12	576	71	—	33	398	—	40
1239 Refugio.....	147	173	6	192	124	—	29	142	—	21
826 Roberts.....	19	123	15	138	70	—	—	—	—	—
26506 Robertson.....	2940	2447	422	2928	2915	5	2205	1665	28	518
5972 Rockwall.....	267	1144	139	1108	436	36	19	839	44	318
3182 Runnels.....	109	418	197	410	816	4	52	554	—	133
18350 Tusk.....	1614	2181	473	1224	2051	1	1306	1305	1	283
4949 Sabine.....	83	462	602	446	638	7	—	357	2	683
6388 San Augustine.....	265	657	592	657	838	—	111	425	1	677
7300 San Jacinto.....	770	710	215	678	1009	—	406	123	291	6
1312 San Patricio.....	71	531	26	478	141	—	54	496	—	60
6621 San Saba.....	118	711	471	630	675	1	51	653	—	547
155 Schleicher.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1415 Seury.....	89	177	156	616	159	4	8	302	—	182
2012 Shackelford.....	117	288	107	247	265	—	68	326	6	127
14365 Shelby.....	186	2162	862	2031	1037	31	155	28	1465	1
71 Sherman.....	8	6	—	6	8	—	6	1	10	2
28324 Smith.....	2003	3395	622	3391	2903	7	1815	2327	9	861
3111 Somervell.....	25	358	812	356	384	2	5	258	—	301
10332 Starr.....	730	1355	—	1438	238	—	962	639	2	—
4326 Stephens.....	13	672	290	635	581	12	2	667	—	300
— Sterling.....	22	113	85	108	108	—	2	165	—	77
1024 Stonewall.....	17	126	78	117	94	—	4	144	—	35
658 Sutton.....	196	175	—	196	163	—	—	177	—	43
100 Swissler.....	15	115	78	100	98	—	21	4	150	64
41142 Tarrant.....	2293	6842	1093	6193	3989	47	1153	145	4740	51
6946 Taylor.....	246	868	458	877	971	4	125	12	943	13
21 Terry.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
802 Throckmorton.....	52	185	96	173	151	—	15	33	192	12
8190 Titus.....	845	1129	742	1115	1067	—	118	772	—	664
6152 Tom Green.....	463	740	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37019 Travis.....	4138	3737	292	4096	414	115	1929	33	3631	23
7648 Trinity.....	443	762	508	922	763	—	202	644	1	632
10677 Tyler.....	480	1273	271	1337	756	—	426	11	1218	338
12386 Upshur.....	822	1468	462	1539	1257	7	229	1119	13	795
52 Upton.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3901 Uvalde.....	515	536	2	533	518	—	86	706	2	180
2674 Val Verde.....	200	408	—	528	284	—	334	11	819	6
16225 Van Zandt.....	691	2330	1230	2232	2208	33	104	1672	—	1457
8737 Victoria.....	1398	845	39	827	1277	—	742	—	916	50
12874 Walker.....	1087	1216	256	1251	1318	1	477	538	2	942
10888 Waller.....	1485	1107	221	1436	1344	—	814	573	3	480
77 Ward.....	51	93	9	73	93	—	12	69	1	7
29161 Washington.....	4198	1654	40	2711	3167	4	1797	69	2359	5
16564 Webb.....	2047	1193	1	1194	1758	—	233	1550	—	—
7684 Wharton.....	1168	844	46	1471	981	—	784	286	—	—
778 Wheeler.....	21	77	4	82	14	—	39	141	—	1
4931 Wichita.....	165	720	80	536	390	5	234	1040	20	102
7092 Willbarger.....	137	743	129	651	854	18	115	1030	16	266
25878 Williamson.....	2151	3019	1164	3965	3591	90	781	37	3176	73
10655 Wilson.....	191	1716	586	1280	1221	1	90	963	—	1087
18 Winkler.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24131 Wise.....	540	3581	1447	3290	2303	10	304	2005	41	1280
13352 Wood.....	773	1750	816	1899	1553	—	108	45	1401	6
4 York.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5049 Young.....	99	809	306	764	413	—	42	142	637	3
3562 Zapata.....	360	14	—	531	42	—	—	—	—	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
1897 Zavalla.....	20	119	18..	115	30	..	3	..	148	.. 16
Total.....	167520	294432	79572.	295870	234315	1817..	77478	30639	238148	2165 99038
Plurality.....	202914	61055	..	..	..	..	..	..	139430	..
Percent.....	30.75	53.39	14.60..	..	..	..	18.31	.98	56.61	.51 23.64
Total vote.....	544786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	422458	..

*The vote was for McKinley and Hobart electors, Bryan and Sewall electors, Bryan and Watson electors, Palmer and Buckner electors and Levering and Johnson electors.

†Three state tickets were voted—headed respectively by Charles A. Culberson, Dem., Jerome C. Kearby, Pop.-Rep., and Randolph Clark, Pro., for governor. Fusion was not generally regarded by the populists and republicans, many thousand colored voters supporting Culberson on account of dissatisfaction with the school provision in the platform of the populists who nominated Kearby.

‡Two republican electoral tickets were voted—the "regular" and the "lily white."

In 1896 Palmer, Nat. Dem., received 5046 and Levering, Pro., 1736 votes for president. Counties for which no returns are given are unorganized and held no elections.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George T. Jester, Dem.
 Attorney-General—M. M. Crane, Dem.
 Comptroller—R. W. Finley, Dem.
 Treasurer—W. B. Wortham, Dem.
 Land Commissioner—A. J. Baker, Dem.
 Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. M. Carlisle, Dem.
 Associate Justice Supreme Court—Leroy G. Denman, Dem.
 Judge Court of Criminal Appeals—W. L. Davidson, Dem.
 Railroad Commissioners—John H. Reagan, L. J. Storey, Allison Mayfield, all Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Chambers, Freestone, Grimes, Harris, Leon, Madison, Montgomery, Trinity, Walker and Waller.

T. H. Ball, Dem..... 19,161
 J. H. Eagle, Pop.-Rep..... 15,169
 A. C. Tompkins (scattering)..... 153

2. The counties of Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Harlin, Harrison, Houston, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Nacogdoches, Newton, Orange, Panola, Polk, Sabine, St. Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Tyler.

S. R. Cooper, Dem..... 25,196
 B. A. Calhoun, Pop..... 12,822
 J. M. Claiborne, Rep..... 5,166

3. The counties of Gregg, Henderson, Hunt, Rains, Rockwall, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt and Wood.

R. C. De Graffenreid, Dem..... 21,206
 W. E. Farmer, Pop..... 16,351

4. The counties of Bowie, Camp, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River and Titus.

J. W. Cranford, Dem..... 20,187
 J. H. Davis, Pop..... 13,703
 M. W. Johnson, Dem..... 3,468

5. The counties of Collin, Cooke, Denton, Fannin, Grayson and Montague.

J. W. Bailey, Dem..... 28,416
 W. D. Gordon, Rep..... 9,050
 R. C. Foster, Dem..... 4,747

6. The counties of Bosque, Dallas, Ellis, Hill, Johnson, Kaufman and Navarro.

R. E. Burke, Dem..... 33,144
 Ramett Gibbs, Rep..... 25,230

7. The counties of Bell, Brazos, Falls, Limestone, McLennan, Milam and Robertson.

Robert L. Henry, Dem..... 26,151
 T. A. Pope, Rep..... 11,632
 W. F. Douthitt, Pop..... 9,634

8. The counties of Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Coryell, Erath, Hamilton, Hood, Lampasas, Mills, Parker, Runnels, Somervell and Tarrant.

S. W. T. Lanham, Dem..... 20,935
 C. H. Jenkins, Pop..... 17,510
 J. P. Smith, Dem..... 747

9. The counties of Bastrop, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington and Williamson.

Joseph D. Sayers, Dem..... 20,361
 W. K. Makemson, Rep..... 11,464
 J. T. Harris, Rep..... 955
 Reddin Andrews, Pop..... 6,787

10. The counties of Austin, Brazoria, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Gonzales, Lavaca and Matagorda.

J. H. Shelburne, Dem..... 15,757
 R. B. Hawley, Rep..... 17,936
 Noah Allen, Pop..... 5,476

11. The counties of Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Dimmit, Duval, Encinal, Frio, Goliad, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Jackson, Karnes, LaSalle, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Starr, Uvalde, Victoria, Webb, Wharton, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala.

Rudolph Kleburg, Dem..... 19,159
 H. Gross, Rep..... 15,439
 J. M. Smith, Pop..... 4,254

12. The counties of Bandera, Bexar, Blanco, Brewster, Burchel, Coke, Comal, Concho, Crane, Crockett, Ector, Edwards, Foley, Gillespie, Glascock, Irion, Jeff Davis, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Llano, Mason, Maverick, McCulloch, Medina, Menard, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Upton and Val Verde.

J. L. Slayden, Dem..... 14,744
 George H. Noonan, Rep..... 13,558
 Taylor McKee, Pop..... 3,210

13. The counties of Andrews, Archer, Armstrong, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Callahan, Carson, Castro, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Eastland, El Paso, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Greer, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeman, Hartley, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Howard, Hutchinson, Jack Jones, Kent, King, Knox, Lamb, Lipscomb, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Moore, Motley, Nolan, Odell, Odessa, Oldham, Palo Pinto, Parker, Potter, Randall, Reeves, Roberts, Seely, Shackelford, Sherman, Stephens, Stone, Swisher, Taylor, Terry, Throckmorton, Ward, Wheeler, Wichita, Wilbarger, Winkler, Wise, Yoakum and Young.

J. H. Stephens, Dem..... 22,988
 H. L. Bentley, Rep..... 14,219

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8. 1896-6.

	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Democrats	28 117 145..	29 103 132
Populists	3 7 9..	2 22 24
Republicans	1 4 5..	— 3 3

UTAH (Population 307,905).

COUNTIES. (26)	PRESIDENT '96			GOV. '96			DEL. '94		DEL. '92		Lib.
	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
Population.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Allen
2340 Beaver.....	305	1051	—	404	300	2	400	302	199	242	32
7432 Box Elder.....	735	1879	—	728	653	4	704	712	452	557	130
1505 Cache.....	829	4395	—	1206	1626	32	1217	1628	1023	1413	59
Carbon.....	85	693	—	301	155	6	275	195	—	—	—
6751 Davis.....	450	1753	—	424	604	56	484	625	265	558	65
5076 Emery.....	231	965	—	315	381	17	261	375	395	461	118
2457 Garfield.....	249	615	—	256	212	—	265	238	197	169	7
541 Grand.....	28	246	—	139	31	11	117	61	77	13	27
2883 Iron.....	205	806	—	307	247	—	252	245	211	196	—
5582 Juab.....	439	2030	—	705	456	140	635	552	400	491	158
1685 Kane.....	288	220	—	168	84	8	177	85	106	67	—
4033 Millard.....	195	1284	—	536	350	8	463	380	304	324	19
1780 Morgan.....	133	562	—	213	176	11	186	189	131	160	19
2842 Piute.....	34	555	—	161	135	22	169	181	96	114	47
1527 Rich.....	163	408	—	159	179	1	133	168	73	145	18
58457 Salt Lake.....	2575	18617	21	5228	4118	1031	6284	4702	2570	3345	4023
785 San Juan.....	8	167	—	37	58	2	12	80	24	18	—
13146 San Pete.....	1813	3887	—	1559	1380	18	1420	1370	995	977	59
6199 Sevier.....	497	1858	—	679	559	7	672	516	443	414	38
7733 Summit.....	245	8402	—	1238	835	181	1101	773	445	699	632
3700 Tooele.....	274	1084	—	530	353	16	514	356	305	250	39
2702 Uintah.....	12	300	—	181	245	137	143	325	144	214	10
23768 Utah.....	2030	7375	—	2541	2544	106	2539	2641	1630	2115	255
3595 Wasatch.....	51	1333	—	364	431	4	312	437	233	280	—
4009 Washington.....	170	1210	—	225	510	3	183	483	153	412	3
Wayne.....	73	406	—	123	178	1	123	158	98	128	2
2.725 Weber.....	1373	6343	—	2043	1719	235	2196	1767	1330	1467	1135
Total.....	13191	64807	21	20333	18519	2051	21232	19505	12405	15211	6889
Plurality.....	38116	—	2314	—	1818	—	1818	—	2405	—	—
Per cent.....	32.76	67.21	02.50	44.72	4.96	52.22	47.77	35.84	48.96	30.20	—
Total vote.....	95124	—	41803	—	40828	—	40828	—	34605	—	—

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.
L. Holbrook, Rep.....27813

W. H. King, Dem.....47356
W. Foster, Peo.....2279

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Ballot.
Republicans.....	11	31	42
Democrats.....	7	14	21
Liberals.....	—	—	—

	Coun. House.	Joint Ballot.
Republicans.....	5	10
Democrats.....	8	12
Liberals.....	2	6

VERMONT (Population 332,422).

COUNTIES. (14)	—PRESIDENT 1896—			GOV. 1894			—PRES. 1892—				
	Rep.	Dem.	G. D. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lea	Woodbury	Smith	W. H. H. W.	Ginn	Harrison	Cleveland	Endorsed.
22277 Addison.....	4314	404	36	81	4012	482	75	19	3146	621	129
20448 Bennington.....	3086	653	61	36	2480	1038	6	49	2196	1155	69
23495 Caledonia.....	3474	729	130	94	2558	1036	50	46	2646	1222	156
35589 Chittenden.....	4743	1416	89	51	4250	1754	31	91	5418	1552	91
9511 Essex.....	873	277	33	13	841	430	4	17	721	418	36
29755 Franklin.....	3444	1150	107	72	3598	1530	86	49	2540	1355	123
3843 Grand Isle.....	435	158	31	2	425	215	—	27	349	177	13
12831 Lamoille.....	2001	440	23	27	1865	450	13	108	1470	517	49
13675 Orange.....	5067	567	121	69	2728	1119	60	24	2385	1088	125
22101 Orleans.....	3412	442	50	45	2875	630	22	30	2558	631	97
45297 Rutland.....	6794	1961	161	89	5515	1772	67	115	5210	2426	195
23495 Washington.....	4476	1386	177	66	4024	2073	11	86	3134	1940	121
26547 Windham.....	4829	670	190	50	3530	949	13	44	3556	1496	104
31705 Windsor.....	6128	674	126	34	3863	655	19	26	4753	1329	105
Totals.....	51127	10637	1331	733	42993	14142	457	740	37992	16325	1415
Plurality.....	40490	—	28521	—	28521	—	21697	—	—	—	—
Per cent.....	80.08	16.06	2.09	1.15	73.35	24.37	78	1.31	68.12	29.27	2.54
Total vote.....	63828	—	58002	—	58002	—	53774	—	—	—	—

*This is the combined democratic and populist vote. The Bryan and Sewall electors received 10179 votes and the Bryan-Watson electors 458.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Joshua Grout, Rep.....	53,426
John H. Jackson, Dem.....	14,855
Rodney Whittemore, Pro.....	755
Joseph Battell, Peo.....	831

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896
Lieutenant-Governor—N. W. Fisk, Rep.
Treasurer—Henry F. Field, Rep.
Secretary of State—C. W. Brownell, Rep.
Auditor—Franklin D. Hale, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.
1. Counties of Addison, Bennington, Chittenden, Franklin, Grand Isle, Lamolille and Rutland.

H. Henry Powers, Rep.....	26,145
Peter F. McManus, Dem.....	7,632
Andrew L. Bowen, Peo.....	363
2. Counties of Caledonia, Essex, Orange, Orleans, Washington, Windham and Windsor.	
William W. Grant, Rep.....	26,319
Henry E. Fitzgerald, Dem.....	6,202
Thomas I. Aldrich, Peo.....	209

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans.....	30	228
Democrats.....	17	17
Independent.....	—	1
Far. League.....	—	1

VIRGINIA (Population 1,655,960).

COUNTIES. (100)	GOV. 1897			PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1896		
	Dem. Pro. Rep.			Dem. Pro. S.-L. G.D.					Dem. Pro. Peo. Pro.		
	Tyler.	Custer.	McCaul.	McKinley.	Bryce.	Levering.	Matchett.	Palmer.	O'Terrill.	Cook.	Miller.
27277 Accomac.....	1405	79	145..	1675	8115	186	1	28..	1931	126	182
23379 Albemarle.....	1278	24	732..	1918	2638	25	3	51..	1571	729	7
18547 Alexandria.....	249	1	248..	713	822	2	—	2..	161	46	1
9283 Alleghany.....	487	91	644..	1711	720	78	—	13..	470	198	140
9088 Amelia.....	496	15	416..	899	663	8	1	1..	508	883	—
17551 Amherst.....	1310	56	777..	1190	1751	4	6	10..	923	835	10
9589 Appomattox.....	769	9	198..	598	946	8	—	5..	694	799	1
37005 Augusta.....	2317	148	1270..	2833	3066	194	2	34..	2642	1290	1265
4587 Bath.....	375	2	245..	471	506	8	—	6..	533	216	—
12123 Bedford.....	1989	19	949..	2248	3085	32	2	85..	1024	1464	97
5129 Bland.....	423	4	245..	398	498	—	—	1..	469	866	26
14854 Botetourt.....	1308	23	948..	1614	1494	19	—	22..	1196	648	113
7245 Brunswick.....	1089	21	676..	956	1372	3	8	12..	1098	1066	8
5687 Buchanan.....	581	13	307..	605	509	—	—	—	868	179	—
14883 Buckingham.....	852	11	534..	1199	1247	8	2	24..	1310	1014	4
41087 Campbell.....	1118	18	607..	1806	2115	8	2	8..	1314	1844	—
16381 Caroline.....	736	39	739..	1502	1298	9	1	9..	966	1422	8
15497 Carroll.....	1237	20	1311..	1672	1528	8	—	3..	1097	641	29
5095 Charles City.....	165	4	39..	363	472	5	—	7..	100	232	1
15077 Charlotte.....	857	6	115..	638	1453	30	5	54..	1306	567	37
26211 Chesterfield.....	1047	21	508..	1273	1729	14	1	2..	1238	908	32
8071 Clarke.....	756	6	77..	490	1114	18	—	7..	690	402	29
3835 Craig.....	893	41	147..	249	490	18	—	—	417	143	19
13233 Culpeper.....	1113	4	457..	1113	1704	10	—	14..	1581	737	14
9482 Cumberland.....	455	1	151..	657	618	4	—	5..	564	778	1
5077 Dickenson.....	459	23	8-2..	534	547	1	—	10..	322	299	—
36195 Dinwiddie.....	943	16	225..	741	1099	1	—	7..	997	868	10
16168 Elizabeth City.....	689	10	492..	919	573	20	—	19..	758	993	7
10047 Essex.....	893	5	135..	699	924	1	—	3..	904	762	5
10655 Fairfax.....	1700	19	1019..	1877	2109	8	1	22..	1367	163	51
22543 Fauquier.....	1516	6	542..	1553	214	9	—	2..	2054	968	25
14405 Floyd.....	517	7	902..	1525	548	12	1	3..	749	973	60
9508 Fuvanna.....	675	7	805..	708	919	8	1	12..	781	508	—
24885 Franklin.....	1491	33	918..	1711	2305	5	—	3..	1645	1699	—
17890 Frederick.....	686	12	12..	845	1848	24	—	11..	850	—	—
9090 Giles.....	987	92	486..	777	998	51	—	15..	797	528	16
11653 Gloucester.....	890	1	193..	549	819	10	1	7..	965	964	8
9658 Goochland.....	523	4	567..	877	676	3	—	10..	623	623	4
14394 Grayson.....	1155	11	1096..	1473	1329	2	—	28..	1044	920	10
5622 Greene.....	506	6	168..	591	593	3	—	3..	479	824	—
8239 Greensville.....	725	10	622..	471	850	8	—	8..	599	910	—
34424 Halifax.....	2112	29	624..	2050	3331	39	1	20..	2311	1355	84
17402 Hanover.....	1051	61	680..	1337	1499	26	1	8..	1255	874	11
103394 Henrico.....	1274	23	225..	1817	2332	13	5	48..	2183	1212	11
5552 Henry.....	1018	36	849..	1788	1409	10	—	4..	1145	1240	13
18208 Highland.....	812	7	275..	489	553	7	1	3..	272	121	119
11313 Isle of Wight.....	1257	4	294..	727	1264	7	7	3..	1424	855	10
5543 James City.....	293	8	128..	291	261	2	1	1..	345	290	1
9989 King George.....	506	3	428..	681	562	8	—	6..	471	845	—
6641 King and Queen.....	820	6	163..	655	853	5	—	3..	651	611	12
9035 King William.....	816	24	165..	980	562	6	—	5..	556	749	8
7191 Lancaster.....	912	19	614..	569	1073	16	3	4..	948	697	8
18216 Lee.....	1195	64	603..	1470	1475	19	—	11..	1217	1159	37
23274 Loudoun.....	1922	25	520..	1991	2471	95	—	9..	1469	493	811
18997 Louisa.....	1133	86	806..	1391	1396	25	—	10..	1298	826	34
11372 Lunenburg.....	467	16	159..	475	1045	6	—	4..	908	613	—
10225 Madison.....	808	26	221..	724	1089	5	—	—	866	567	—
7594 Matthews.....	577	12	192..	444	797	30	—	7..	841	455	—
25359 Mecklenburg.....	988	12	1113..	2353	2099	26	—	6..	1544	2222	45
7458 Middlesex.....	462	9	48..	690	688	5	—	3..	522	674	14
17742 Montgomery.....	1123	56	825..	1564	1317	56	1	13..	941	926	161
19922 Nansemond.....	1257	7	565..	1060	1300	11	2	8..	1483	975	20
15385 Nelson.....	1223	57	645..	1158	1492	30	—	23..	1047	655	64
5511 New Kent.....	174	20	248	446	989	3	—	5..	291	505	4
77088 Norfolk.....	1710	21	951..	3475	2137	33	7	29..	2693	421	250
10813 Northampton.....	498	10	285..	802	1096	21	—	11..	982	36	1
7985 Northumberland.....	545	25	213..	904	933	18	1	3..	710	749	3
11582 Nottoway.....	754	20	250..	478	936	16	—	2..	872	772	21
12814 Orange.....	847	39	445..	957	1524	11	—	13..	1254	496	9
12002 Page.....	691	17	813..	1454	1106	37	2	13..	856	644	8
14147 Patrick.....	980	5	989..	1140	886	10	1	3..	1096	654	—
59941 Pittsylvania.....	2064	114	1218..	3196	3897	36	—	25..	2798	2299	114
6791 Powhatan.....	407	2	371..	637	629	—	—	4..	815	854	4
14294 Prince Edward.....	717	17	274..	979	901	6	—	22..	875	1514	1
7372 Prince George.....	878	60	814..	924	809	6	1	5..	909	593	—
9510 Princess Anne.....	536	15	191..	687	790	6	—	2..	388	113	—
9805 Prince William.....	658	—	187..	727	1341	2	—	7..	812	707	44
12700 Pulaski.....	1000	8	877..	1489	1109	8	1	8..	820	676	185
8579 Rappahannock.....	988	—	220..	589	1076	1	—	8..	717	138	15

Population.	Tyler.	Cutler.	McCaull.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Matchett.	Palmer.	O'Ferrall.	Cochran.	MILES.
1146 Richmond.....	578	64	330..	667	667	3	—	7..	556	555	—
30101 Roanoke.....	726	29	802..	1484	1114	36	1	12..	1111	501	119
23062 Rockbridge.....	1430	14	1287..	2230	1634	17	—	103..	1484	1131	45
31299 Rockingham.....	2169	67	1537..	3524	2688	100	—	37..	2964	1659	226
16126 Russell.....	1456	15	1856..	1475	1530	9	1	4..	1298	830	7
21634 Scott.....	1755	89	1236..	2206	1793	4	1	11..	1480	—	—
19671 Shenandoah.....	1688	110	846..	2102	2052	51	—	47..	1406	1152	37
15390 Smyth.....	1134	10	754..	1546	1407	8	4	7..	1112	705	—
20078 Southampton.....	1543	7	274..	439	1438	14	—	6..	1328	1063	36
14233 Spotsylvania.....	490	3	381..	903	877	4	—	—	701	617	—
7292 Stafford.....	591	3	555..	1084	1029	3	—	3..	610	354	—
8256 Surrey.....	667	3	226..	919	709	5	—	6..	510	329	3
41100 Sussex.....	645	7	140..	418	769	2	—	4..	500	1040	6
19899 Tazewell.....	1393	46	1270..	2525	1582	8	—	9..	1116	1742	60
8280 Warren.....	770	13	145..	575	1172	25	—	20..	965	235	50
6650 Warwick.....	538	5	80..	577	238	1	—	2..	899	269	7
20020 Washington.....	1917	31	1632..	2939	2374	20	—	16..	2392	1098	50
8399 Westmoreland.....	472	1	237..	827	705	2	1	8..	920	367	8
19445 Wise.....	625	2	527..	1240	986	—	—	1..	740	615	—
15019 Wythe.....	1363	4	1023..	1882	1683	9	4	71..	1542	1038	43
7396 York.....	698	12	145..	223	722	16	—	1..	535	322	18

CITIES.	Alexandria.....	Bristol.....	Buena Vista.....	Charlottesville.....	Danville.....	Fredericksburg.....	Lynchburg.....	Manchester.....	Newport News.....	Norfolk.....	Petersburg.....	Portsmouth.....	Radford.....	Richmond.....	Roanoke.....	Staunton.....	Williamsburg.....	Winchester.....
	1198	30	499..	1281	1830	37	4	32..	1116	403	30	30	37	30	15	—	—	—
	327	8	187..	384	413	16	—	12..	453	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	213	8	111..	184	219	—	—	3..	173	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	329	6	45..	371	801	7	—	11..	570	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	850	60	303..	1078	1702	51	—	41..	1115	80	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	473	8	97..	398	543	7	3	9..	823	107	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1148	38	129..	1647	1057	37	—	28..	1875	1045	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	600	10	249..	588	812	9	—	18..	705	532	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	654	7	181..	615	676	9	—	20..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2513	22	375..	1985	3068	73	5	93..	4441	—	773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	824	44	259..	708	1852	5	2	83..	2300	401	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	842	8	173..	769	1340	7	1	48..	1146	6	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	361	4	92..	309	312	18	—	10..	381	100	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3309	4	505..	1100	789	90	5	334..	7419	1773	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1529	85	702..	1037	2005	58	2	33..	1827	1089	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	627	38	167..	556	713	92	1	42..	722	440	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	112	6	65..	90	113	3	—	1..	113	113	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	303	6	75..	447	490	23	1	27..	277	359	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	10955	2743	56810..	135368	154709	2250	108	2120..	127940	81239	0962	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plurality.....	52415	—	—	18411	—	—	—	—	46701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per cent.....	64	43	1.61	33.40..	45.83	52.62	.79	.04	.72..	59.18	37.12	3.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scattering.....	946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total vote.....	170184	—	—	—	294034	—	—	—	216154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

For governor (1897) James S. Cowden, Ind., received 414 votes and John J. Quarts, socialist, received 524.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Edward Echols, Dem.....	106,030
O. B. Roller, Rep.....	46,162
G. M. Smithdeal, Pro.....	2,124
R. T. Maycumber, Soc.....	2,034
Edward R. Cooke, Pop.....	7,429

Attorney-Gen.—A. J. Montague, Dem.....110,444

James Lyons, Rep.....43,706

F. B. Kennedy, Pro.....4,385

There was no populist or socialist candidate.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Accomac, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spotsylvania, Westmoreland, and the city of Fredericksburg.

Walter B. Tyler, Rep.....9,695

W. A. Jones, Dem.....12,227

E. J. Winder, Pro.....211

(Irregular votes: Jones, 3,298; Tyler, 1,052.)

2. The counties of Charles City, Elizabeth City, Isle of Wight, James City, Nansemond, Norfolk, Princess Anne, Southampton, Surry, Warwick, York, and the cities of Norfolk, Portsmouth and Williamsburg.

R. A. Wise, Rep.....13,390

W. A. Young, Dem.....15,789

W. M. Whaley, Ind.....1,895

A. B. Griffin, Ind.....224

3. The counties of Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, and the cities of Richmond and Manchester.

J. L. Lewis, Rep.....12,716

John Lamb, Dem.....16,634

J. O. Atwood, Pro.....81

Elissa L. Lewis, Ind.....122

W. H. Lewis, Ind.....163

4. The counties of Amelia, Brunswick, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Sussex, and the city of Petersburg.

R. T. Thorpe, Rep.....10,273

Sydney P. Epes, Dem.....12,394

J. L. Thorpe.....631

5. The counties of Carroll, Floyd, Franklin, Grayson, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and the cities of Danville and North Danville.

J. R. Brown, Rep.....13,782

Claud A. Swanson, Dem.....14,333

6. The counties of Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Charlotte, Halifax, Montgomery, Roanoke, and the cities of Lynchburg and Roanoke.

J. Hampton Hoge, Rep.....784

Peter J. Otey, Dem.....17,187

Duval Redford, Nat. Dem.....11,702

Joseph Johnson, Ind.....453

7. The counties of Albemarle, Clarke, Frederick, Greene, Madison, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, and the cities of Charlottesville and Winchester.

R. J. Walker, Rep.....13,250

James Hay, Dem.....17,447

ELECTION RETURNS.

345

Harneberger, Nat. Dem.....	358
Forsyth, Ind.....	218
8. The counties of Alexandria, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Orange, Prince William, Stafford and the city of Alexandria.	
P. H. McCaull, Rep.....	13,114
J. F. Rixey, Dem.....	17,030
Pancoat, Ind.....	128
9. The counties of Bland, Buchanan, Craig, Dickinson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise and Wythe.	
J. A. Walker, Rep.....	16,077
S. W. Williams, Dem.....	14,909

(Irregular votes: Williams, 3,035; Walker, 3,847.)

10. The counties of Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Highland, Nelson, Rockbridge, and the city of Staunton.
 Jacob Vost, Rep..... 16,194
 H. D. Flood, Dem..... 16,047

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1896-7.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Democrats.....	35	96	130..	84	68	102
Republicans.....	4	4	8..	3	17	20
Populist.....	1	1	1..	2	12	14
Independent.....	—	1	1..	1	8	4

WASHINGTON (Population 349,340).

COUNTIES. (34)	PRESIDENT 1896				PRESIDENT 1892				GOV. 1890			
	Rep.*	Fus.	Pro.	Nat. G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.	McKinley, Bryan, Lever, Bentley, Palmer, Harrison, Cleveland, Bidwell, Weaver, Ferry, Sample.											
2098 Adams.....	443	373	11	—	9..	211	139	6	181..	260	141	141
1540 Acorn.....	214	254	3	1	15..	187	142	16	145..	171	135	135
9249 Archdale.....	1267	1312	21	3	38..	904	706	43	522..	807	615	615
2771 Clallam.....	550	676	6	5	41..	514	448	7	383..	222	231	231
1719 Clarke.....	1497	1497	51	9	50..	1074	966	92	449..	1216	692	692
6709 Columbia.....	776	847	9	4	15..	618	672	93	185..	696	618	618
5917 Cowlitz.....	989	945	23	2	39..	749	556	36	430..	696	355	355
3161 Douglas.....	334	722	10	—	11..	347	253	19	294..	353	265	265
6986 Franklin.....	88	104	2	—	5..	29	54	3	31..	88	89	89
3997 Garfield.....	378	459	14	1	13..	352	298	45	244..	517	418	418
1787 Island.....	206	181	7	1	10..	162	127	18	93..	180	100	100
5363 Jefferson.....	704	540	9	2	30..	622	635	15	98..	897	633	633
6369 King.....	6413	7497	144	15	236..	6543	4974	467	801..	4319	3890	3890
4624 Kitsap.....	728	702	29	4	26..	437	370	58	400..	618	291	291
8777 Kittitas.....	1041	1036	23	3	40..	860	800	32	573..	1339	1158	1158
5167 Klickitat.....	876	664	11	—	44..	612	279	48	367..	696	382	382
11999 Lewis.....	1394	1584	37	12	70..	1354	1014	172	718..	1219	868	868
9312 Lincoln.....	781	1715	31	5	56..	876	831	66	523..	1104	863	863
2826 Mason.....	397	650	11	2	17..	352	356	6	124..	322	303	303
1467 Okanogan.....	284	912	11	5	38..	565	425	5	146..	322	211	211
4838 Pacific.....	925	512	19	6	50..	766	559	39	861..	494	150	150
50940 Pierce.....	4651	5101	68	24	166..	3937	3621	297	2793..	4298	3611	3611
2072 San Juan.....	411	283	3	—	8..	301	226	15	45..	264	104	104
8747 Skagit.....	128	153	28	2	50..	1248	923	69	665..	961	563	563
774 Skamania.....	123	237	4	—	15..	93	99	5	34..	62	72	72
8514 Snohomish.....	1871	2775	43	2	83..	1495	1380	80	1312..	840	659	659
37467 Spokane.....	2701	5725	111	11	104..	3308	2274	173	1616..	3236	2272	2272
4311 Stevens.....	433	1890	26	10	46..	556	501	5	529..	480	350	350
9675 Thurston.....	1052	1371	17	5	44..	1015	810	107	514..	1067	725	725
2526 Wahkiakum.....	240	376	3	—	20..	240	222	4	49..	135	284	284
12224 Walla Walla.....	1509	1652	37	2	64..	1378	1313	126	84..	1417	1118	1118
15561 Whatcom.....	1971	2177	68	4	50..	1702	1161	168	1080..	1534	752	752
19109 Whitman.....	1592	3578	77	8	112..	2198	2061	178	1339..	2149	1844	1844
4459 Yakima.....	948	1219	12	1	47..	630	438	14	370..	537	519	519
Total.....	30153	51646	968	148	1608..	34550	28002	2542	19165..	33711	24732	24732
Plurality.....	12193				6957				8979			
Per cent.....	41.84	55.19	1.03	0.16	1.78..	41.44	33.85	2.86	21.83..	57.68	42.32	42.32
Total vote.....	93583				87908				58443			

*Democrats, people's party and silver republicans.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

C. P. Sullivan, Rep.....	38,143
J. R. Rogers, Peo.....	50,849
R. E. Dunlap, Pro.....	2,542

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. Daniel, Peo.	
Secretary of State—W. D. Jenkins, Peo.	
Treasurer—C. W. Young, Peo.	
Auditor—Neal Cheatham, Peo.	
Attorney-General—P. H. Winston, Peo.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—F. J. Browne, Peo.	
Commissioner of Lands—R. Bridges, Peo.	
Judge of Supreme Court—J. B. Reavis, Peo.	
State Printer—Gwin Hicks, Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

S. C. Hyde, Rep.....	37,939
W. H. Doolittle, Rep.....	38,196
James Hamilton Lewis, Peo.....	61,554
W. C. Jones, Peo.....	61,158
C. A. Salyer, Pro.....	1,011
Martin Olson, Pro.....	896
Charles E. Mix, Nat.....	156

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	13	15	28..	26	64	80
Democrats ..	—	—	—	6	3	9
People's ..	21	63	84..	2	21	23

WEST VIRGINIA (Population 768,794).

COUNTIES.	(55)	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—PRESIDENT 1892—				—PRESIDENT 1888—			
		Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.		McKinley.	Briggs.	Palmer.	Levering.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Brewster.	Wheeler.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Pro.	Peo.
12702 Barbour.....	1573	1645	1	—	—	1677	1522	23	23..	1473	1508	2	—
18702 Berkeley.....	2497	2085	54	20..	—	2259	2133	23	23..	2183	2011	5	—
6885 Boone.....	678	813	2	3..	—	541	782	2	4..	520	741	1	—
12328 Braxton.....	1453	2188	8	28..	—	1113	1790	28	244..	1052	1688	5	—
18702 Brooke.....	936	748	5	20..	—	740	770	40	4..	787	804	11	—
22585 Cabell.....	3127	3076	22	32..	—	2328	2890	49	107..	1947	2427	30	—
8155 Calhoun.....	796	1186	—	—	—	602	993	6	57..	623	925	1	—
4639 Clay.....	661	606	1	2..	—	494	503	1	15..	464	414	—	—
12183 Doddridge.....	1747	1231	4	17..	—	1332	1156	42	17..	1368	1151	—	—
20642 Fayette.....	4544	2783	11	53..	—	2895	2322	101	186..	2616	1923	—	—
9746 Gilmer.....	1000	1358	3	8..	—	816	1187	8	84..	838	1179	—	—
6842 Grant.....	1346	972	3	8..	—	1155	400	8	3..	1027	979	9	—
18034 Greenbrier.....	1011	2414	21	18..	—	1259	2299	25	38..	1398	2121	—	—
11419 Hampshire.....	676	1909	15	2..	—	523	1878	11	107..	519	1907	7	—
6414 Hancock.....	843	584	4	34..	—	683	593	72	72..	675	489	12	—
7567 Hardy.....	547	1146	45	—	—	381	1215	1	17..	439	1153	5	—
21919 Harrison.....	3027	2486	13	28..	—	2567	2237	46	154..	2623	2161	22	—
19021 Jackson.....	2527	2866	6	26..	—	2131	1883	39	288..	2231	1943	20	—
15533 Jefferson.....	1283	2451	62	27..	—	1083	2530	8	9..	1132	2357	7	—
42758 Kanawha.....	6848	4224	28	47..	—	5078	4549	152	144..	4541	3089	86	—
15895 Lewis.....	1813	1718	4	68..	—	1550	1678	94	29..	1537	1642	22	—
11246 Lincoln.....	1336	1335	6	2..	—	840	1081	13	823..	860	1147	—	—
11101 Logan.....	842	1922	21	8..	—	892	1022	—	—	808	1583	—	—
7500 McDowell.....	2635	988	4	1..	—	1265	907	—	—	562	409	—	—
20721 Marion.....	3421	3305	26	105..	—	2564	2652	133	73..	2233	2256	50	—
20785 Marshall.....	3540	2107	17	112..	—	2568	1808	173	339..	2676	1837	91	—
22883 Mason.....	3067	2494	11	10..	—	2600	2260	41	64..	2646	2321	47	—
16002 Mercer.....	2889	2123	6	15..	—	1651	1827	10	61..	1402	1374	6	—
12085 Mineral.....	1548	1308	10	40..	—	1356	1279	19	75..	1251	1209	31	—
..... Mingo.....	632	1304	3	2..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15705 Monongalia.....	2885	1484	18	32..	—	2255	1505	38	24..	2208	1361	30	—
12429 Monroe.....	1323	1579	3	9..	—	1141	1873	7	69..	1222	1338	27	—
6744 Morgan.....	1107	433	28	30..	—	910	582	13	2..	87	530	21	—
8248 Nicholas.....	1008	1223	5	63..	—	720	1063	97	32..	779	1016	40	—
41557 Ohio.....	6721	5016	77	69..	—	5051	5220	154	191..	4749	4855	92	—
18711 Pendleton.....	784	1117	—	—	—	717	1075	4	8..	779	1013	1	—
17539 Pleasants.....	887	922	4	3..	—	713	865	13	13..	693	803	7	—
10814 Pocahontas.....	632	963	7	3..	—	530	960	14	3..	587	891	6	—
10355 Preston.....	3628	1332	7	31..	—	2895	1323	88	88..	2998	1408	44	—
4342 Putnam.....	1877	1702	4	8..	—	1612	1597	15	76..	1521	1280	10	—
9697 Raleigh.....	1150	1103	4	2..	—	871	965	15	7..	806	924	20	—
21633 Randolph.....	1427	1949	10	14..	—	839	1622	17	11..	772	1226	—	—
6621 Ritchie.....	2212	1601	2	56..	—	1773	1349	130	219..	1800	1408	100	—
15895 Roane.....	1849	2126	5	11..	—	1462	1709	22	123..	1449	1636	3	—
13117 Summers.....	1569	1738	3	17..	—	1233	1632	26	46..	1272	1353	15	—
2147 Taylor.....	1839	1307	8	21..	—	1522	1158	27	139..	1540	1219	80	—
16459 Tucker.....	1261	1111	—	—	—	830	867	8	80..	623	680	6	—
11962 Tyler.....	2430	1759	7	22..	—	1449	1106	24	450..	1562	1137	14	—
12714 Upshur.....	2281	949	18	36..	—	1849	938	83	15..	1716	841	24	—
18652 Wayne.....	2032	2443	11	3..	—	1514	2005	5	71..	1412	2059	8	—
4783 Webster.....	709	972	—	—	—	853	737	—	—	296	656	—	—
16841 Wetzel.....	1685	2525	9	13..	—	1188	1810	20	544..	1385	2235	7	—
9411 Wirt.....	1008	1162	5	9..	—	1026	1110	18	15..	921	1064	3	—
23612 Wood.....	4046	3485	27	31..	—	3201	2885	78	117..	3255	2903	62	—
6247 Wyoming.....	735	613	—	—	—	591	577	11	11..	598	471	1	—

Total.....	105,568	94,490	673	1261..	80,298	84,467	2145	4106..	78171	78677	1084	—
Plurality.....	10888	—	—	—	—	4174	—	—	—	506	—	—
Per cent.....	52.23	46.80	0.29	0.41..	46.94	49.32	1.25	2.49..	49.00	49.35	0.66	—
Total vote.....	201739	—	—	—	—	171071	—	—	—	159440	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. W. Atkinson, Rep.....	105,477
C. C. Watts, Dem.....	93,974
N. W. Fitzgerald, Peo.....	1,064
T. C. Johnson, Pro.....	20

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Braxton, Brooke, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Wetzel.	25,231
B. B. Dovenor, Rep.....	25,231
W. W. Arnett, Dem.....	21,473

2. The counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Marion, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Preston, Randolph, Taylor and Tucker.

A. G. Dayton, Rep.....	25,500
W. G. Brown, Dem.....	23,249

3. The counties of Boone, Clay, Fayette, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Logan, Mercer, Monroe, McDowell, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Raleigh, Summers, Upshur and Wyoming.

C. P. Dem, Rep.....	29,650
E. W. Wilson, Dem.....	25,034

4. The counties of Cabell, Calhoun, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Putnam, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.

W. Miller, Rep.....	24,885
W. Pendleton, Dem.....	23,679

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans.....	12	58..
Democrats.....	5	32
People's.....	1	—

WISCONSIN (Population 1,686,890).

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT 1896										GOVERNOR 1894										PRESIDENT 1892										
	(08)																														
	Rep. Dem. Pro. Nat. G. D. S. L.										Rep. Dem. Pro. Nat. G. D. S. L.										Rep. Dem. Pro. Nat. G. D. S. L.										
population.	McKinley	Bryan	Levering	Dentley	Palmer	Match	Upham.	Peck.	Powell.	Chapman.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bldg.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
6889 Adams.....	1432	891	27	—	16	—	1129	832	29	18.	972	402	22																		
20063 Ashland.....	2738	1743	60	3	26	16.	1722	1525	210	114.	2293	2436	139																		
15416 Barron.....	2772	1324	155	4	27	—	1924	589	496	209.	1817	767	194																		
7599 Bayfield.....	2244	770	59	11	13	5.	1514	776	115	137.	1453	1349	61																		
39164 Brown.....	5436	3811	68	13	69	5.	3541	3464	138	173.	2858	3653	180																		
15997 Buffalo.....	2301	1302	61	2	51	1.	1776	1170	247	48.	1523	1393	60																		
4383 Burnett.....	880	319	28	1	4	3.	602	38	173	49.	45	55	163																		
16739 Calumet.....	1547	1849	28	1	27	2.	1025	1526	118	89.	908	1863	26																		
25143 Chippewa.....	3601	2929	84	2	35	6.	2824	2062	547	122.	1979	2530	182																		
17708 Clark.....	3528	1318	97	1	59	12.	2361	1283	134	122.	2040	1711	161																		
25350 Columbia.....	4945	2380	280	2	108	7.	3842	2772	246	313.	3113	2977	468																		
15487 Crawford.....	2323	1509	38	1	24	2.	1911	1414	111	17.	1725	1615	98																		
59578 Dane.....	9380	6521	410	12	159	4.	7876	5886	412	774.	6448	6883	980																		
41984 Dodge.....	5610	4900	120	9	236	7.	3000	6094	113	167.	2547	6820	199																		
15682 Door.....	2402	846	49	1	21	1.	190	932	58	53.	1595	1007	68																		
13468 Douglas.....	4274	2527	96	2	48	8.	2910	1323	796	216.	2368	2340	206																		
23654 Dunn.....	3376	1418	181	3	73	5.	2472	844	601	197.	2168	1237	221																		
30673 Eau Claire.....	4522	2364	186	6	52	—	316	2076	282	305.	2714	2238	400																		
2401 Florence.....	48	129	6	—	2	—	302	113	64	6.	949	196	12																		
44088 Fond du Lac.....	6174	4953	157	4	128	5.	4818	4618	217	238.	1434	5254	239																		
1012 Forest.....	406	172	15	2	2	—	358	293	14	4.	222	14																			
39551 Grant.....	5315	3093	188	4	67	8.	4519	3187	151	277.	4218	3638	418																		
22732 Green.....	3038	2339	158	2	63	7.	2931	1056	338	265.	2328	2052	350																		
15163 Green Lake.....	2108	1538	61	5	32	7.	1694	1441	70	86.	1430	1810	97																		
22117 Iowa.....	3115	2400	174	12	61	3.	2651	2153	63	845.	2273	2538	356																		
..... Iron.....	1298	472	26	1	—	1.	794	446	31	8.	—	—	—																		
15797 Jackson.....	2710	778	98	7	39	2.	2048	787	57	180.	2079	1160	200																		
33530 Jefferson.....	4344	3544	138	4	263	4.	2989	3974	62	211.	2932	4951	211																		
17121 Juneau.....	2932	1671	59	5	35	4.	2330	1782	70	98.	1944	1978	144																		
15681 Kenosha.....	2927	1732	40	1	62	8.	1994	1670	153	54.	1626	1928	69																		
16153 Kewaunee.....	1835	1649	14	1	91	—	1046	1971	72	21.	520	2046	7																		
38801 LaCrosse.....	6297	3538	161	2	225	5.	3632	2767	141	219.	3634	3810	358																		
20255 Lafayette.....	2919	2238	114	8	59	6.	2550	2081	63	185.	2363	2538	208																		
9465 Langlade.....	1457	945	23	—	88	4.	1116	1134	41	29.	845	1299	48																		
13008 Lincoln.....	1706	1862	44	2	21	2.	1300	1279	578	63.	997	1443	80																		
37831 Manitowoc.....	4430	3919	62	5	164	11.	2548	3473	319	52.	2276	4319	29																		
30649 Marathon.....	3958	3239	70	4	87	29.	3049	3272	220	67.	1983	3791	71																		
20954 Marinette.....	4277	1867	81	3	29	9.	2650	1839	139	134.	1836	194	102																		
9676 Marquette.....	1476	87	25	1	20	—	1290	888	29	31.	890	1198	62																		
23610 Milwaukee.....	35139	28536	640	80	520	679.	29539	15384	9478	798.	24142	24606	507																		
23411 Monroe.....	3883	2311	103	11	85	1.	2883	2225	111	197.	2528	2458	273																		
15109 Oconto.....	2856	1240	69	3	35	6.	1784	1355	79	69.	1275	1499	42																		
5010 Oneida.....	1453	563	37	—	14	—	1183	601	170	37.	1137	1917	30																		
39940 Outagamie.....	5433	4083	139	25	106	6.	3738	4015	152	244.	2735	4555	224																		
14543 Ozaucue.....	1535	1947	30	2	62	11.	898	1912	110	12.	652	2094	8																		
9832 Pepin.....	1301	436	37	1	19	1.	998	412	29	44.	895	539	88																		
20385 Pierce.....	3724	1413	156	8	38	3.	2556	905	169	183.	2314	1210	300																		
12968 Polk.....	2861	891	61	1	23	—	1552	475	254	106.	1471	585	175																		
24738 Portage.....	3357	2890	82	7	54	3.	2717	2708	72	115.	2291	2570	214																		
5258 Price.....	1448	550	37	1	19	7.	1061	612	68	39.	1100	876	84																		
38228 Racine.....	5849	3975	213	4	104	8.	4332	2870	1540	270.	3956	3750	352																		
19121 Richland.....	2336	2088	139	—	16	—	2332	1488	182	213.	2194	1670	231																		
43220 Rock.....	8292	3955	237	5	86	12.	6319	3445	188	457.	6062	4231	552																		
23139 St. Croix.....	8432	2175	113	3	38	4.	5755	3000	212	159.	2418	2220	373																		
30575 Sauk.....	4623	2911	242	8	97	9.	3798	2841	61	304.	3279	3150	381																		
1677 Sawyer.....	514	319	28	—	2	—	393	351	49	78.	412	328	87																		
19235 Shawano.....	3035	1584	54	3	32	12.	1762	1671	271	57.	1320	2040	49																		
42499 Sheboygan.....	6644	3372	90	15	247	308.	4459	3837	1070	106.	9642	5128	98																		
6731 Taylor.....	1387	710	20	4	27	2.	1051	799	153	22.	734	904	29																		
18622 Trempealeau.....	3306	1834	152	6	24	4.	2011	1009	119	221.	2118	1521	177																		
26111 Vernon.....	4983	1627	102	4	28	3.																									

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Edward Scofield, Rep.....	264,981
Willis C. Silverthorn, Peo.....	189,257
Joshua H. Berkey, Pro.....	8,144
Christ Tutthrop, Soc.-Lab.....	1,306
Robert Henderson, Nat.....	407

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—Emil Baensch, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Henry Casson, Rep.	
Treasurer—Sewall A. Peterson, Rep.	
Attorney-General—W. H. Mylrea, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—John Q. Emery, Rep.	
Railroad Commissioner—Duncan McKenzie, Rep.	
Commissioner of Insurance—William A. Fricke, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, Rock, Green and LaFayette.	
Henry Allen, Rep.....	28,235
Jeremiah L. Mahoney, Dem.....	14,723
George W. White, Pro.....	1,084
2. The counties of Jefferson, Dodge, Dane and Columbia.	
Edward Sauerhering, Rep.....	23,957
W. H. Rogers, Dem.....	17,480
Jesse Meyers, Pro.....	1,025
3. The counties of Grant, Iowa, Crawford, Richland, Sauk, Vernon, Juneau and Adams.	
Joseph W. Babcock, Rep.....	26,691
Alfred J. Davis, Dem.....	15,168
4. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards, in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake and Oak Creek, in Milwaukee county.	
Theobald Otjen, Rep.....	25,896
Robert Schilling, Dem. and Peo.....	21,429
Robert May, Pro.....	433

5. The counties of Waukesha, Washington, Ozaukee and Sheboygan and the 10th and 13th wards in Milwaukee city and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa in Milwaukee county.

Samuel S. Barney, Rep.....	26,613
G. W. Winans, Dem.....	16,492
Henry Mensing, Soc. Lab.....	657
6. The counties of Marquette, Green, Lake, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Calumet, Winnebago and Wausau.	
James H. Davidson, Rep.....	26,649
W. F. Gruenewald, Dem.....	18,944
J. S. Thompson, Pro.....	626
7. The counties of LaCrosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin and Eau Claire.	
Michael Griffin, Rep.....	24,073
C. M. Hilliard, Dem.....	11,777
J. H. Moseley, Pro.....	791
8. The counties of Wood, Portage, Wau-paca, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Door.	
Edward S. Minor, Rep.....	26,471
George W. Cate, Dem.....	16,845
J. W. Evans, Pro.....	580
9. The counties of Clark, Taylor, Price, Ashland, Oneida, Lincoln, Marathon, Shawano, Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Iron and Vilas.	
Alexander Stewart, Rep.....	30,422
W. W. O'Keefe, Dem.....	17,716
10. The counties of Bayfield, Douglas, Burnett, Sawyer, Washburn, Polk, Barron, Chippewa, St. Croix, Dunn and Pierce.	
John J. Jenkins, Rep.....	23,149
F. H. Remington, Dem.....	14,323

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.			
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.			
Republicans	29	81	110..	20	81
Democrats	4	19	23..	13	19

WYOMING (Population 60,705).

COUNTIES. (13)	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—GOV. 1894—				—PRES. 1892—			
	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	Pro.	Peo.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryant.	Bryant.	Levering.	Richards.	Holladay.	Tidball.	Harrison.	Bidwell.	Wheeler.		
8906 Albany.....	1220	1028	45	26..	1051	1005	244..	1100	82	1041		
..... Big Horn	538	518	73	15..	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6857 Carbon	1229	1059	41	11..	1245	722	141..	978	40	853		
2738 Converse.....	585	430	9	12..	625	384	72..	494	57	870		
2338 Crook.....	524	537	32	6..	456	274	322..	330	19	616		
2483 Fremont.....	535	499	24	7..	854	494	86..	648	24	626		
2337 Johnson.....	294	441	28	1..	443	538	144..	309	81	671		
10777 Laramie.....	1776	1590	58	16..	1886	1032	343..	1890	63	1329		
1094 Natrona.....	302	817	10	2..	827	202	29..	194	5	148		
1972 Sheridan.....	877	1045	59	12..	750	623	271..	509	72	517		
4941 Sweetwater.....	754	916	80	16..	961	622	222..	674	57	702		
2242 Uinta.....	907	1700	26	6..	1265	847	236..	965	67	991		
7881 Weston.....	451	206	23	6..	877	233	76..	294	13	307		
Total.....	10072	10859	286	136..	10119	6905	2176..	8454	530	7722		
Plurality.....	583				3184			732				
Per cent.....	48.29	49.70	1.36	.60..	52.61	26.10	11.28..	50.60	3.17	46.00		
Total vote.....	20863				19290			16706				

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Justice of Supreme Court—	
H. V. S. Groesbeck, Rep.....	9,985
Sam T. Corn, Dem.....	10,461

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

F. W. Mendell, Rep.....	10,044
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J. E. Osborne, Dem.....	10,310
W. M. Brown, Peo.....	623

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1896-6.			
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.			
Democrats	6	11	17..	14	24
Republicans	13	23	36..	4	8
Fusion	—	4	4..	—	—

CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

VOTE FOR MAYOR BY WARDS.

Election April 6, 1897.

WARDS.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Ind.
1.....	1079	5484	563	197	13	22	9	24.....	1288	3851	2079	578	9	16
2.....	1260	3292	1016	305	4	17	6	25.....	2629	2446	3359	1185	17	18
3.....	2039	2594	1389	490	11	16	10	26.....	2232	4467	2738	762	46	34
4.....	1732	2922	2236	577	25	22	12	27.....	1043	1852	1656	473	12	29
5.....	1414	5190	1307	458	23	32	15	28.....	871	2345	1464	95	16	18
6.....	1486	7016	1146	352	29	34	26	29.....	990	5969	4888	310	42	15
7.....	1493	3641	409	332	71	9	8	30.....	2950	8347	4384	691	93	61
8.....	951	4570	456	210	36	19	3	31.....	2294	2766	3473	422	42	37
9.....	1362	5404	908	573	64	14	11	32.....	3008	3384	4817	942	23	28
10.....	2837	7314	2354	577	98	48	22	33.....	1622	4300	1672	215	20	21
11.....	1897	3755	2144	198	20	39	14	34.....	3583	5115	4642	602	55	62
12.....	3146	5792	5174	522	28	65	31							
13.....	2261	4533	2353	258	38	27	15							
14.....	2125	4710	3179	715	105	34	20							
15.....	2068	5600	3100	495	61	33	20							
16.....	1361	6171	1517	232	54	24	11							
17.....	1123	2588	722	124	11	17	6							
18.....	1313	5564	703	113	16	22	10							
19.....	1729	6446	897	220	42	26	13							
20.....	1026	2526	1357	497	34	14	11							
21.....	1080	3044	1514	887	26	12	10							
22.....	960	2602	2276	718	32	8	7							
23.....	1272	3359	1824	172	15	18	19							

GRAND TOTAL.

Totals—Sears	59,542
Harrison	148,880
Harlan	69,730
Hesing	15,427
Glambeck	1,230
Parmelee	910
Pearce	561
Collier	110
Grand total	386,728
Plurality—Harrison	89,338

VOTE FOR CITY OFFICERS.

WARDS.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Ind.
I.....	1408	5000	23	14	510.	3142	5022	19	14	436.	1582	5015	19	12
II.....	1885	2867	19	6	1089.	1710	2925	18	7	822.	2176	2907	22	7
III.....	2615	2251	21	9	1191.	2659	2315	23	7	968.	3195	2275	25	9
IV.....	2481	2640	27	29	1717.	2403	2580	39	27	1481.	3374	2574	34	30
V.....	1994	4862	29	52	731.	2105	4032	29	47	542.	2431	4814	25	66
VI.....	2172	6724	29	49	489.	2021	6738	21	40	309.	2265	6790	20	41
VII.....	1587	3509	14	66	390.	1693	3985	11	53	315.	1765	3546	8	53
VIII.....	1181	4256	19	37	281.	1057	4584	16	37	222.	1308	4271	12	42
IX.....	1718	5176	28	68	745.	1735	2279	22	77	630.	1911	5306	31	40
X.....	3725	10732	80	124	1244.	3790	7294	75	121	683.	4475	7029	80	130
XI.....	2549	3571	42	18	1184.	2982	3528	44	31	976.	3255	3577	46	55
XII.....	4023	5414	97	30	8302.	4797	5011	106	35	2527.	6592	5306	127	52
XIII.....	2954	4390	53	46	1240.	3047	4334	60	47	1033.	3725	4331	53	52
XIV.....	3190	4775	67	130	1752.	3317	4813	73	128	1497.	4229	4690	72	112
XV.....	3146	5531	60	95	1389.	3258	5473	48	105	1176.	4096	5404	47	107
XVI.....	1892	5770	33	67	680.	1948	5022	33	70	562.	2354	5725	34	73
XVII.....	1498	2923	15	23	314.	1547	2247	19	23	262.	1637	2902	16	28
XVIII.....	1710	5306	25	28	351.	1576	5000	24	34	236.	1825	5387	23	28
XIX.....	1904	6150	30	50	558.	1795	6273	35	60	427.	2030	6229	27	77
XX.....	1500	2635	12	29	629.	1600	2563	14	30	745.	2090	2450	17	33
XXI.....	1491	3444	16	31	1180.	1540	3257	23	23	1115.	2123	3120	18	38
XXII.....	1763	2894	23	39	1341.	1837	2849	6	64	1145.	2354	2711	16	64
XXIII.....	2260	3231	25	10	410.	2584	3232	19	8	291.	2432	3185	23	11
XXIV.....	1890	3154	18	13	1744.	1946	3064	30	10	1525.	2788	3542	22	13
XXV.....	3373	3564	34	20	2735.	3840	2406	56	27	2430.	4052	2272	45	27
XXVI.....	3375	4597	24	97	1657.	3481	4551	58	96	1392.	4452	4464	45	104
XXVII.....	1716	1740	35	34	1098.	1747	1736	34	36	1018.	2240	1885	40	28
XXVIII.....	1425	2290	16	27	547.	1446	2514	39	32	491.	1907	2240	21	28
XXIX.....	1250	5386	12	55	405.	1309	5619	8	39	417.	1765	5346	3	35
XXX.....	4531	8088	121	113	2281.	4627	8065	120	114	1853.	6182	7761	111	124
XXXI.....	3337	2647	90	53	2175.	3408	2537	104	57	1897.	4749	2751	100	48
XXXII.....	4450	2977	35	26	2040.	4419	2947	52	35	3885.	6379	2047	57	23
XXXIII.....	1711	5241	28	18	418.	2322	4282	38	32	452.	2389	4247	23	29
XXXIV.....	5068	4565	103	71	3511.	5341	4303	103	67	2219.	6300	4800	124	89
Total....	83223	143826	1294	1544	45098.	80000	143550	1418	1610	35982.	107804	140741	1409	1744
Plurality..	60008						57511					32367		

VOTE FOR ALDERMEN.

April 6, 1897.

1. Francis P. Gleason, Rep.....	1,946
Michael Kenna, Dem. and Peo.....	4,589
Vincenzo Rossi, Ind. Rep. and Peo..	122
Frank P. Cantwell, Peo.....	122
William H. King, Ind. Rep.....	379
2. Augustus N. Eddy, Rep.....	3,382
Patrick J. Cook, Dem.....	3,088
3. Charles Ailing, Jr., Rep.....	3,015
Charles R. Stafford, Dem.....	3,971
William H. Kroxroat, Cit.....	27
William A. Clancy, Ind.....	106
4. Daniel F. Crilly, Rep.....	2,662
Abraham A. Ballenberg, Dem.....	3,140
J. J. Shibley, Ind.....	1,150

5. Frank X. Choldt, Rep.....	3,599	18. Hugh Mason, Rep.....	1,731
James M. Daly, Dem.....	3,110	John J. Brennan, Dem.....	5,585
Paul Tychsen, Soc. Lab.....	50	William Roberts, Peo.....	52
Emil Klust, Ind.....	57	Patrick J. Meaney, Rep.....	1,249
Henry Mette, Ind.....	234	Joseph A. Haberkorn, Dem.....	5,438
William J. Doren, Ind.....	77	Rinaldo Rossi, Ind, Rep.....	46
Fred W. Schmidt, Ind.....	91	Louis P. Cardwell, Ind, Dem.....	124
John Kennedy, Ind, Dem.....	789	Patrick Morris, Ind, Dem.....	3,017
James W. Calley, Ind.....	232	Rocco V. Romano, Ind.....	1,381
6. Arthur J. Dunbar, Rep.....	3,378	Moses Touvin, Soc. Lab.....	511
William J. O'Brien, Dem.....	5,584	20. William Eisefeldt, Ind, Rep.....	2,192
Frank Umbach, Ind, Rep.....	2,041	Frederick W. Alwart, Dem.....	2,798
7. Edward Haas, Rep.....	812	Edgar R. R. Van Buren, Ind, Rep.....	301
Henry Fleck, Jr., Dem.....	2,387	21. Frank Link, Rep.....	2,002
William J. Murphy, Ind.....	2,491	William Mangler, Dem.....	3,952
Lewis Marcus, Soc. Lab.....	46	Fred Schuermann, Ind.....	1,444
8. John Bennett, Dem.....	3,189	22. Charles Burmeister, Rep.....	1,425
Gustav A. Mueller, Ind.....	115	Alphonsus W. Maliby, Dem. and Ind.....	4,043
Matey Sikyta, Ind. and Rep.....	5,589	John H. Wendt, Dem.....	906
9. John D. Dwyer, Rep.....	1,447	Herman Ulrich, Soc. Lab.....	36
Rudolph Hurt, Dem.....	3,064	23. William G. Livingston, Rep.....	1,954
Richard Meims, Ind.....	913	William H. Lyman, Dem.....	3,302
Edward F. Culleton, Ind, Dem.....	2,757	John P. Lundell, Ind, Rep.....	1,224
10. Anton Novak, Rep.....	5,388	Thomas W. Sheerlt, Ind, Dem.....	23
Peter Biewer, Dem.....	6,666	24. George A. Carpenter, Rep.....	2,350
George Koop, Soc. Lab.....	182	Miles N. Barry, Dem.....	3,779
11. Daniel J. Avery, Rep.....	3,352	William R. Mannierre, Bus. Adm.....	1,299
George Duddleston, Dem.....	3,912	25. George B. Milne, Rep.....	2,752
Frank Schulz, Mid. of Id. Peo.....	10	John W. Kennedy, Dem.....	1,907
John Walters, Soc. Lab.....	23	James M. Hirsch, Bus. Adm.....	4,581
James L. Campbell, Rep.....	3,656	26. John C. Cannon, Rep.....	4,858
Joseph H. Francis, Dem.....	5,246	P. F. Haynes, Dem.....	4,740
Arthur O. Whitcomb, Pro.....	90	F. Germ, Peo.....	92
Charles Lane, Ind.....	2,887	27. Spencer S. Kimbell, Rep.....	2,070
Herman Ahrens, Ind, Rep.....	868	Stilas F. Leachman, Dem.....	1,522
13. Charles F. Swigert, Rep.....	3,210	Henry Schwartz, Ind.....	1,252
Thomas F. Little, Dem. and Peo.....	5,023	28. Maurice R. Bortree, Rep.....	1,119
Nicholas C. Van Stooten, Ind.....	60	Frank M. McCarthy, Dem.....	2,135
William H. Schlefer, Ind.....	13	Thomas J. Hutchinson, Cit.....	31
George Bartholomew, Ind, Rep.....	487	Richard Travis, Ind.....	299
Edward J. Quinn, Peo.....	5	Thomas Sayle, Ind, Rep.....	1,128
J. L. Blessing, Ind, Rep.....	75	29. Michael McInerney, Dem. and Peo.....	4,253
John Collins, Soc. Lab.....	58	Thomas Carey, Ind.....	3,302
14. George A. Mugler, Rep.....	3,158	30. Charles G. Slichter, Rep.....	4,991
William C. L. Ziehn, Dem. and Peo.....	6,129	Ernst Reichardt, Dem. and Peo.....	6,899
William Bannerman, Ind.....	713	Dennis Kenney, Bus. Adm.....	1,343
15. Joseph F. Haas, Rep.....	3,355	Roman Schmitt, Jr., Ind.....	1,527
William A. Tuite, Dem.....	6,473	31. Elliott W. Sproul, Rep.....	3,479
Fred W. Daehn, Peo.....	75	John S. Kendall, Dem.....	2,529
Ernest Wambold, Ind.....	128	E. L. Griffith, Ind.....	2,037
Ernst Melms, Ind.....	472	Bernard Berlyn, Soc. Lab.....	69
16. John J. Dahlgren, Rep.....	1,768	32. Edward C. Perley, Rep.....	3,025
Stanley H. Kunz, Ind, Dem.....	3,236	Walter C. Nelson, Bus. Adm.....	5,831
Henry Ludolph, Dem.....	3,681	H. O. Nourse, Dem.....	2,652
T. H. Schreuder, Cit.....	216	33. George W. Shepherd, Rep.....	2,425
John U. Y. Gorny, Ind, Rep.....	12	Martin Wiora, Dem.....	3,341
17. Stephen F. Revere, Rep.....	1,484	Charles Bergner, Ind.....	1,381
Nicholas Maggio, Dem.....	1,112	34. Frank I. Bennett, Rep.....	7,192
James Walsh, Ind.....	1,629	Frank E. Davidson, Dem.....	5,202
Arvid Okerlund, Ind, Rep.....	144	Charles Gerlach, Soc. Lab.....	65

VOTE FOR TOWN OFFICERS.

Election April, 1897.

WEST TOWN.

WARD.	ASSESSOR		SUP'V'R		COLL'R		CLERK		
	Rep.	Dem. Ind.	Rep.	Dem. Ind.	Rep.	Dem. Ind.	Rep.	Dem. Ind.	
VII.....	1745	8498	81...	1762	3454...	1810	3444...	1744	3457
VIII.....	1391	4205	59...	1333	4222...	2245	3511...	1333	4187
IX.....	1982	5000	176...	1996	5029...	3728	4559...	2125	5063
X.....	4290	6806	295...	4328	6863...	4164	6491...	4320	7089
XI.....	2532	3896	414...	3109	3808...	3224	3904...	3236	5560
XII.....	5467	5782	1117...	6184	5573...	6409	5221...	6105	5615
XIII.....	8491	4432	299...	8505	4480...	3610	4808...	3327	4443
XIV.....	3837	4533	461...	4048	4756...	4027	5002...	3796	4989
XV.....	4126	5206	137...	3730	5439...	3789	5510...	3575	5563
XVI.....	2148	5974	204...	2191	5906...	2228	3509...	2054	5047
XVII.....	1502	2383	143...	1543	2316...	1556	2331...	1528	2331
XVIII.....	1647	5242	161...	1744	5265...	1701	5297...	1873	5170
XIX.....	2157	6184	119...	2019	6013...	2113	6033...	3492	4916
Part of XXVIII.....	1367	1747	192...	1387	1737...	1491	1683...	1331	1701
Total.....	38382	64870	3947...	38339	61866...	40421	63406...	36968	64190
Plurality.....		2648			2527...		2325...		2691

ELECTION RETURNS.

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NORTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
XX	Andrews	Gray	Schmidt	Blair	Decker	Haigren	Perkins	Hibbs	Rindor
XXI	1803	3088	188..	2121	2848..	2196	2642..	2136	2704
XXII	1895	3960	240..	2341	3481..	2224	3441..	2353	3370
XXIII	1918	3101	855..	2376	3011..	2419	2884..	2483	2816
XXIII	2400	3348	154..	2448	3300..	2028	3322..	2328	3278
XXIV	2284	4280	424..	2880	3786..	2642	3916..	2643	3869
Total	10800	17885	1841..	12211	16206..	12109	16705..	12128	16047
Plurality		7585	..		3995..		4006..		3919

SOUTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
I	Repburn	Gunning	Getchell	Truda	Shahan	Hogan	Ernst	Roberts	Wickins
II	1486	50	8..	1547	5026..	1483	5070..	1518	4976
III	2004	2968	378..	2174	2949..	2115	3067..	2098	3029
IV	2917	2551	84..	3249	2425..	3190	2505..	2924	2937
V	3274	2899	808..	3283	2761..	3111	2940..	3001	2922
VI	2820	4084	117..	2574	4818..	2505	5042..	2452	4910
Part of XXVIII	2177	6426	88..	2402	6888..	3143	6923..	2213	6841
Total	15858	25028	1889..	15522	25474..	15806	25001..	14892	25023
Plurality		9170	..		9952..		9795..		11531

TOWN OF JEFFERSON.

WARD.	ASSESSOR			COLLECTOR		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
XXVII	Calvin	Johnson	Bradshaw	Van'ta	Alta	Yancy	W. Bell	Bauer	Blum
Plurality	3361	915..	1811	1660	321..	1871	1530	936..	1844
	2446	..	849	..	341	..	313	..	1526

TOWN OF HYDE PARK.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
XXXII	Randall	Stierens	Spencer	Hamb	Hilgema	Olson	Behrer	Robinson	Welch
XXXIII	5684	2872	2223..	6836	3182..	6384	3200..	6162	3179
XXXIII	2328	4178	498..	2518	4545..	2590	4249..	2562	4224
XXXIV	5195	4276	746..	5628	4392..	5693	4402..	5599	4389
Total	13187	11326	3465..	14782	12119..	14746	11854..	14653	11792
Plurality		1861	..		2663	..	2882	..	2861

LAKE VIEW.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
XXV	Wilson	Wash	et'cn	Wilson	Mathison	Hullin	Jouris	Schroeder	Larsen
XXVI	5016	2889..	4684	2124..	4753	2641..	4499	2832	4368
Total	4474	4919..	4423	4735..	4292	4736..	4368	4714	4368
Plurality	9490	7608..	9387	7459..	9045	7436..	8967	7546	8967
	1882	..	1628	..	1009	..	1321	..	1321

LAKE.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR			COLLECTOR		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
XXIX	Nagel	McDonald	Huzar	Gwath'y	Neil	Lumpp	Healy	Neil	Nelson
XXX	1561	5671	205..	1111	5523	311..	2195	5025..	1499
XXXI	5694	8337	806..	5173	8278	870..	5307	8129..	5510
XXXI	8621	2603	697..	8179	2402	567..	8634	2608..	3963
Total	10576	18611	1710..	10363	16703	1748..	11336	15622..	10682
Plurality		5735	..		5840	..		4986..	4983

JUDICIAL ELECTION.

(June 7, 1897.)

WARDS.	JUSTICE OF SUPR. CT.		JUDGE OF SUPR. CT.		ADOPT'N OF CONST. TORRENS		RTE. OF CONST. THE PEO.	
	R.&D. Cht.-L.	Magruder	Hubbard	Brentano	Miller	For.	Against.	Goodrich.
I	8211	65..	8147	67..	79	181..	37	37
II	2476	30..	2308	44..	836	125..	84	84
III	2290	31..	2410	45..	1186	147..	46	46
IV	3429	61..	3315	47..	1575	192..	27	27
V	3220	97..	3178	143..	1387	162..	41	41
VI	3485	182..	3403	197..	1547	154..	84	84
VII	2416	82..	2412	29..	1131	73..	14	14

	Magruder.	Hubbard.	Brentano.	Miller.	For.	Against.	Goodrich.
VIII	2913	84..	2958	85..	1505	124..	30
IX	3115	70..	3183	81..	1293	119..	38
X	6684	186..	6650	231..	2327	230..	44
XI	3296	63..	3238	63..	1508	169..	76
XII	6169	175..	6079	242..	3279	310..	71
XIII	8418	145..	8363	137..	1532	191..	98
XIV	3624	110..	3853	96..	1866	170..	30
XV	3920	185..	3824	168..	1885	128..	34
XVI	3510	39..	3501	37..	1113	118..	19
XVII	1678	46..	1658	41..	747	126..	11
XVIII	8317	65..	8240	1247	106..	121..	121
XIX	8478	141..	8343	134..	1359	171..	72
XX	2218	50..	2198	49..	1025	102..	45
XXI	2906	40..	2861	42..	1820	184..	16
XXII	2873	49..	2873	65..	1614	129..	13
XXIII	2449	71..	2437	94..	1039	136..	24
XXIV	3210	124..	3158	110..	1581	213..	44
XXV	4729	61..	4679	57..	2250	204..	21
XXVI	4315	58..	4241	90..	1936	201..	18
XXVII	2427	29..	2124	45..	1211	105..	19
XXVIII	1552	84..	1530	90..	875	76..	12
XXIX	3176	109..	3033	77..	1326	143..	30
XXX	6773	354..	6771	297..	3431	257..	29
XXXI	4638	242..	4555	211..	2430	184..	21
XXXII	5826	98..	5698	113..	3023	261..	31
XXXIII	3248	129..	3126	145..	1611	125..	25
XXXIV	6365	272..	6365	835..	3312	276..	26
Total	121625	3500..	120190	3834..	56497	6510..	1193

TOWNS.

Barrington	137	—	137	—	44	4..	—
Bloom.	334	8..	335	2..	189	16..	—
Bremen	93	—	93	—	65	7..	1
Calumet	347	14..	345	28..	237	23..	—
Cicero	1511	15..	1480	39..	878	61..	8
Elk Grove	66	—	66	—	63	3..	—
Evanston	1081	18..	1075	21..	949	74..	12
Hanover	57	—	57	—	26	1..	—
Lemont	279	4..	274	8..	92	3..	4
Leyden	130	—	131	—	79	4..	1
Lyons	708	9..	709	11..	266	21..	21
Maine	399	14..	406	8..	223	27..	1
New Trier	652	13..	648	17..	330	25..	2
Niles	87	1..	187	1..	111	5..	1
Northfield	227	8..	230	5..	76	19..	1
Northwood Park	53	—	53	—	20	1..	1
Orland	59	—	59	—	39	3..	—
Palatine	137	—	139	—	49	7..	—
Palos	61	—	61	—	44	1..	—
Proviso	606	17..	603	25..	374	32..	127
Rich	90	—	88	3..	67	8..	—
Riverside	138	—	137	—	114	7..	—
Schaumburg	63	—	62	—	16	1..	—
Thornton	861	81..	824	157..	631	45..	8
Wheeling	208	2..	207	8..	128	11..	—
Worth	305	29..	391	38..	856	14..	3
Total towns	9568	221..	9516	350..	5493	427..	185
Grand total	131223	3723..	129706	4213..	61940	5687..	1379
Majority	127500	—	125493	—	56043	—	—

VOTE FOR JUDGES CIRCUIT COURT.

WARDS.

REPUBLICAN NOMINEES.

	Neely.	Smith.	Gibbons.	Burke.	Baker.	Winder.	Clifford.	Haney.	Tutthill.	Donne.	Wainwright.	Adams.	Gorton.
I	1083	1049	1258	1080	1092	1112	1143	3017	3175	3136	3172	3097	3133
II	1577	1529	4590	1530	1498	1502	1641	2325	2432	2376	2443	2372	2426
III	2245	2132	2390	2236	2167	2265	2330	2741	2918	2983	2902	2932	2875
IV	2464	2432	2811	2647	2745	2913	2782	3123	3434	3330	3410	3374	3371
V	1388	1394	1714	1537	1533	1597	1718	3002	3239	3123	3251	3018	3135
VI	1382	1300	1806	1517	1410	1574	1747	3375	3588	3435	3616	3392	3438
VII	1288	1295	1430	1323	1346	1354	1421	2326	2418	2379	2432	2343	2372
VIII	1877	1838	1236	1973	1982	1918	1988	2773	2915	2998	3031	2854	2936
IX	1375	1371	1705	1459	1398	1459	1591	3026	3198	3129	3209	3091	3044
X	2580	2073	3046	2768	2699	2743	2923	5461	5678	5609	5691	5496	5568
XI	2134	2088	2374	2220	2130	2223	2337	3074	3230	3094	3307	3131	3176
XII	4460	4366	4923	4580	4567	4623	4814	5747	6124	6016	6190	5862	6082
XIII	2177	2135	2520	2272	2198	2260	2400	3184	3392	3328	3400	3290	3335
XIV	2380	2332	2449	2385	2359	2417	2439	3656	3893	3795	3913	3761	3894
XV	1972	2147	2380	2294	2198	2271	2365	3639	3805	3810	3932	3768	3806
XVI	1776	1751	1803	1829	1819	1816	1855	3389	3436	3476	3453	3411	3378
XVII	106	877	1038	920	915	932	1019	1605	1670	1695	1692	1617	1668
XVIII	134	118	1316	1179	1161	1262	1290	3277	3319	3250	3319	3209	3301
XX	1495	1400	2071	1659	1550	1597	1798	3053	3411	3355	3495	3294	3464
XXI	1244	1231	1378	1276	1301	1321	1355	2121	2227	2184	2159	2129	2173
XXII	1584	1560	1697	1613	1625	1670	1700	2492	2856	2804	2829	2774	2808

ELECTION RETURNS.

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	Neely	Smith	Gibbons	Durke	Baker	Winder	Clifford	Hanover	Tuley	Tubill	Dunne	Watson	Adams	Horton
XXII.	1784	1754	1903	1872	1808	1868	1881	2717	2848	2787	2832	2771	2825	2758
XXIII.	1363	1358	1757	1514	1412	1502	1592	2440	2586	2533	2674	2457	2508	2 46
XXIV.	2007	1953	2287	2104	2035	2176	2228	2913	3280	3132	3237	3044	3176	3021
XXV.	3627	3591	3806	3668	3504	3741	3761	4388	4667	4566	4620	4530	4604	4485
XXVI.	2310	2262	2479	2329	2300	2404	2397	4075	4236	4178	4238	4164	4184	4080
XXVII.	1418	1395	1455	1436	1338	1447	1462	1956	2029	2011	2015	1984	2014	1904
XXVIII.	877	834	1017	871	899	890	986	1446	1594	1507	1556	1462	1517	1439
XXIX.	1196	1038	1759	1278	1154	1236	1478	2918	3065	3153	3113	2948	3006	2844
XXX.	3179	3155	3654	3304	3108	3295	3344	6178	6821	6936	6854	6785	6814	6590
XXXI.	2694	2654	3127	3016	2768	2678	3129	4285	4533	4505	4601	4403	4554	4460
XXXII.	4466	4428	4911	4607	4709	4822	4892	5788	5758	5824	5729	5602	5700	5493
XXXIII.	1376	1367	1506	1406	1377	1466	1559	2395	3201	3070	3136	3039	3119	3007
XXXIV.	4089	4057	4404	4207	4069	4283	4376	6139	6611	6450	6370	6361	6450	6329

Total.....6834 6726 7070 7109 6919 7300 7386 11478 12178 11931 12150 11740 1194 11639

TOWNS.

Barrington.....	132	130	131	132	132	132	133	135	135	133	130	135	137	136
Bloom.....	271	262	265	265	260	265	266	334	336	336	337	331	337	332
Bremen.....	83	83	82	81	82	82	82	94	94	93	91	92	73	92
Calumet.....	248	246	254	248	247	257	255	339	351	342	350	346	348	3 4
Cicero.....	1300	1304	1338	1279	1288	1329	1330	1369	1451	1454	1468	1450	1461	1424
Elk Grove.....	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Evanston.....	1751	1431	1528	1538	1455	1517	1433	1625	1647	1647	1655	1592	1609	1609
Hanover.....	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Lemont.....	113	113	117	117	117	117	117	124	264	291	270	295	269	277
Leyden.....	113	113	112	114	113	111	110	129	129	130	130	131	129	130
Lyons.....	574	559	597	582	581	567	574	723	764	745	747	736	746	734
Maine.....	351	347	357	352	350	355	355	401	406	403	404	393	405	395
New Trier.....	585	569	579	569	555	569	582	617	652	637	637	637	646	638
Niles.....	106	104	105	106	101	107	107	188	188	190	190	190	190	186
Northfield.....	136	138	139	137	136	139	139	228	232	228	232	232	233	216
Norwood Park.....	48	49	50	52	49	49	49	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Orland.....	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Palatine.....	108	107	107	110	107	110	115	132	137	133	135	132	136	134
Palos.....	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
Proviso.....	53	52	539	522	517	537	533	6 0	655	651	676	651	655	640
Rich.....	63	64	64	64	65	66	66	90	91	90	91	90	90	10
Riverside.....	130	120	128	121	119	127	127	124	144	143	144	138	143	139
Schaumburg.....	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
Thornton.....	649	651	654	657	642	650	617	876	889	881	870	880	875	877
Wheeling.....	170	163	168	168	170	170	169	202	209	206	201	205	209	205
Worth.....	323	319	333	3 3	220	3 3	330	385	391	385	389	383	383	383

Total towns.....5193 7813 8089 7949 7718 8011 8038 9281 9578 9 53 9383 9276 9 47 9319
Grand total.....76827 75109 85150 79308 76912 80066 82786 124662 131321 128766 131045 126716 128906 125681

*Democrats. *Indorsed by democrats and placed on their ticket.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES.

WARDS.	Brown's	Trude	Teller	Flem's	Theo'n	Cob'n	Pr'n	nties	TOWNS.	Brown's	Trude	Teller	Flem's	Theo'n	Cob'n	Pr'n	nties
I.....	2128	2243	2106	2121	2210	2141	21 8	8	Barrington.....	2	7	3	3	4	5	6	7
II.....	997	1057	910	873	1053	915	935	935	Bloom.....	71	76	76	71	75	73	75	75
III.....	899	1025	681	626	857	667	707	707	Calumet.....	13	13	13	14	13	13	13	13
IV.....	999	1114	838	749	1018	736	830	830	Cicero.....	109	111	109	104	116	107	104	104
V.....	1856	1960	1781	1765	1945	1540	1730	1730	Elk Grove.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
VI.....	2553	2482	2152	2149	2163	2307	2121	2121	Evanston.....	232	227	185	161	273	181	650	650
VII.....	1102	1194	1002	1113	1183	1071	1074	1074	Hanover.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
VIII.....	1995	2054	1909	2095	2 36	1933	1945	1945	Lemont.....	141	157	131	132	144	186	143	143
IX.....	1841	1965	1742	17 82	1887	1796	17 4	17 4	Leyden.....	15	18	17	17	18	18	17	17
X.....	3122	3239	29 6	2993	3193	3065	3002	3002	Lyons.....	180	222	177	177	222	430	201	201
XI.....	1124	1319	1014	1035	1314	1105	1128	1128	Maine.....	46	57	58	55	69	62	63	63
XII.....	1840	1968	1622	1531	2003	1615	1731	1731	New Trier.....	93	84	83	61	93	62	110	110
XIII.....	1231	1341	1172	1113	1313	1173	1217	1217	Niles.....	22	26	24	23	30	25	80	80
XIV.....	1493	1612	1476	1497	1520	1476	1474	1474	Northfield.....	43	51	46	45	54	45	86	86
XV.....	17 39	1854	1731	16 6	1831	1 47	17 85	17 85	Norwood Park.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
XVI.....	1689	1716	1652	16 0	1687	16 7	1639	1639	Orland.....	27	29	29	27	29	28	86	86
XVII.....	778	831	738	773	857	775	793	793	Palatine.....	27	29	29	27	29	28	86	86
XVIII.....	2313	2319	2173	2198	2316	2194	2195	2195	Palos.....	25	25	25	25	25	27	23	23
XIX.....	1 89	2213	1879	1810	21 4	1912	19 1	19 1	Proviso.....	141	161	143	138	182	146	183	183
XX.....	960	1044	911	957	1000	9 3	945	945	Rich.....	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25
XXI.....	1255	1340	1193	1221	1298	1197	1242	1242	Riverside.....	31	23	19	16	27	25	25	25
XXII.....	1046	1109	9 7	9 7	1076	983	1034	1034	Schaumburg.....	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
XXIII.....	1150	1291	1015	1073	1241	1091	1091	1091	Thornton.....	228	257	258	237	254	239	277	277
XXIV.....	1289	1388	1195	1152	1383	1136	1218	1218	Wheeling.....	39	41	40	39	41	39	40	40
XXV.....	1122	1206	9 9	982	1 01	936	1073	1073	Worth.....	63	84	71	75	88	75	68	68
XXVI.....	1934	2053	1875	1914	1896	1836	1929	1929									
XXVII.....	587	648	614	581	698	5 3	607	607									
XXVIII.....	696	737	640	636	822	712	671	671									
XXIX.....	2122	2190	1970	1874	2275	1973	1981	1981									
XXX.....	5715	5955	5029	5659	4 92	5806	3520	3520									
XXXI.....	1694	1821	1688	1599	2592	1614	1693	1693									
XXXII.....	1275	1578	1137	970	1416	1042	1159	1159									
XXXIII.....	1831	1971	1874	1785	19 0	1806	18 8	18 8									
XXXIV.....	2446	2699	2536	2392	2783	2126	2341	2341									

Total towns.....6133 1889 1724 1592 2024 2042 2111
Total wards.....54530 56744 51066 51315 58917 52189 52677

Grand total.....60633 60633 53390 52907 60941 54231 53391

WARDS.

SILVER AND ANTI-MACHINE.

[illegible]

Total.....	15697	9200	8922	8714	8709	8482	8256	8000	8864	8642	9223	8467	8792	8721
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TOWNS.

Barrington	5	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	1	—	—
Bloom	28	16	15	17	16	18	7	20	17	18	17	17	18
Bremen	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	10	7	7	7
Calumet	68	50	54	48	50	50	48	48	48	52	47	44	54
Cicero	166	108	99	187	107	108	97	103	99	103	114	101	96
Elk Grove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evanston	77	32	35	38	28	33	29	30	29	33	37	31	20
Illawar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Lemont	18	6	7	6	4	8	4	3	6	8	6	4	10
Leyden	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lyons	68	39	39	38	31	37	37	33	32	34	63	31	32
Maine	117	60	61	56	60	57	62	56	62	58	62	59	55
New Trier	52	29	29	21	23	24	21	28	27	24	24	20	14
Niles	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Northfield	11	6	4	4	5	7	2	6	4	6	4	6	4
Norwood Park	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oriand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Palatine	10	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	8	7	8	7
Palos	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Rich	94	62	63	61	58	56	60	59	65	61	60	54	58
Rich	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Riverside	9	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	13
Schaumburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thornton	177	156	158	158	152	152	145	158	160	160	156	170	149
Wheeling	6	8	3	3	8	8	3	6	8	4	8	4	8
Worth	77	58	61	58	61	63	61	62	62	60	61	66	61

Total towns.....	988	661	658	712	624	631	660	639	637	638	722	616	682	655
Grand total.....	16586	9851	9575	9426	9898	9113	8918	96.9	95.01	9290	9945	9083	9374	9.76

WARDS.

CIT'Z.-LAW'RS—UNITED SILVER—

	Long.	Byam.	Moran.	Wilson.	Claver.	Willms.	Smith.	Cole.
I.	18	11	14.	9	8	10	5	16
II.	5	8	8.	5	11	14	15	9
III.	11	12	13.	9	12	14	7	6
IV.	12	16	28.	18	15	19	15	24
V.	17	10	34.	12	12	18	12	19
VI.	17	13	2.	14	6	21	17	30
VII.	5	2	2.	10	8	7	9	5
VIII.	14	10	13.	6	5	6	6	5
IX.	11	8	10.	27	27	30	57	27
X.	10	17	15.	33	24	25	42	26
XI.	12	6	12.	5	13	14	12	10
XII.	13	38	30.	21	23	28	22	19
XIII.	21	15	12.	18	21	19	18	16
XIV.	16	12	13.	11	14	10	11	12
XV.	12	15	10.	17	17	20	20	19
XVI.	9	4	6.	8	7	9	8	10

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

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	Long.	Bryan.	Morse.	Wilson.	Cleaver.	W.D'ma.	Smith.	Cole.
XVII.	7	8	42.	9	4	5	6	5
XVIII.	9	9	8.	24	23	26	22	25
XIX.	22	15	26.	10	10	12	11	14
XX.	135	20	30.	3	5	6	5	6
XXI.	30	20	9.	6	7	10	7	6
XXII.	15	6	12.	8	7	10	6	9
XXIII.	10	11	8.	18	12	15	14	12
XXIV.	15	10	20.	17	15	14	13	15
XXV.	51	24	31.	13	8	16	15	9
XXVI.	36	23	20.	8	5	9	11	12
XXVII.	9	9	6.	4	4	8	4	6
XXVIII.	8	10	6.	3	4	11	7	3
XXIX.	14	9	19.	15	15	17	16	27
XXX.	26	22	26.	30	28	30	33	36
XXXI.	25	21	17.	13	16	25	14	29
XXXII.	17	53	71.	13	19	21	11	8
XXXIII.	12	7	12.	11	14	15	11	13
XXXIV.	53	31	39.	151	96	96	96	91
Total city.....	723	511	616.	577	563	612	553	568
TOWNS.								
Barrington.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloom.....	—	—	—	5	4	4	4	4
Bremen.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calumet.....	1	2	—	6	2	2	8	2
Cicero.....	3	8	4.	3	2	4	5	3
Elk Grove.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evanston.....	17	237	18.	14	8	8	2	7
Hanover.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemont.....	1	—	1.	3	6	8	3	3
Leyden.....	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Lyons.....	8	8	4.	—	—	1	2	—
Maine.....	1	1	8.	3	2	4	3	4
New Trier.....	5	8	6.	4	1	1	1	1
Niles.....	—	1	2.	—	—	—	—	—
Northfield.....	2	—	1.	2	1	2	1	1
Norwood Park.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orland.....	1	1	1.	—	—	—	—	—
Palatine.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palos.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Proviso.....	6	5	7.	15	13	18	14	12
Richton.....	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Riverside.....	—	—	1.	—	—	1	2	—
Schaumburg.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thornton.....	7	8	12.	11	9	9	9	14
Wheeling.....	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Worth.....	—	—	2.	1	1	1	1	1
Total towns.....	55	293	62.	74	47	56	50	53
Grand total.....	778	775	678.	651	610	668	608	621

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

President, vacant.
 Vice-President, D. H. Kochersperger.
 Secretary, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave.
 Treasurer, Wm. Giffert.

Ward.	
1. J. R. B. Van Cleave.....	Springfield.
2. Geo. A. Gibbs.....	135 Dearborn st.
3. Perry A. Hull.....	116 LaSalle st.
4. Martin E. Madden.....	330 Chamb. Commerce.
5. E. J. Magerstadt.....	Clerk Criminal Court.
6. Jas. A. Hogan.....	Lumber and 22d sta.
7. Jno. A. Cooke.....	City Clerk's office.
8. Patrick Burke.....	422 S. Center av.
9. J. F. Stepina.....	658 Loomis st.
10. Wm. Lorimer.....	1238 W. 15th st.
11. A. F. Doremus.....	533 Jackson bd.
12. Wm. Giffert.....	445 S. Leavitt st.
13. D. A. Campbell.....	1207 Chamb. Comm'ce.
14. Fred. L. Wilk.....	Union Trust Co.
15. Jas. Reddick.....	Hialto building
16. Philip Knopf.....	County Clerk
17. Fred. E. Erickson.....	556 N. Carpenter st.
18. Jno. M. Smyth.....	150 W. Madison st.
19. Christ. Mamer.....	City Treas. office.
20. Wm. C. Pfister.....	268 Fremont st.
21. Chas. W. Andrews.....	124 Lincoln av.
22. Paul Redieski.....	99 Clybourn av.
23. John A. Linn.....	12-14 Clybourn av.

Ward.	
24. J. P. Whedon.....	Virginia hotel.
25. Lloyd J. Smith.....	322 Rialto bldg.
26. Geo. W. Rogers.....	21 Quincy st.
27. Jno. W. Houston.....	175 Dearborn st.
28. Fred. Lundin.....	7-9 S. Jefferson st.
29. Wm. Webb.....	430 Wentworth av.
30. Chas. S. Deneen.....	Marine building.
31. J. P. Mallette.....	The Rookery.
32. D. H. Kochersperger.....	County Treasurer.
33. Fred. F. Fair.....	891 Exchange av.
34. Jno. J. Magee.....	Lake av. and 57th st.

COUNTRY DISTRICTS.

- Alex. A. Dennison...Harvey.
- W. H. Webber...Sheriff's office.
- S. A. Goss...Sheriff's office.
- E. S. Conway...243 Wabash av.
- Milan Reynolds...Palatine.
- L. W. Conkey...7 Randolph st.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Jno. M. Smyth; Vice-Chairman, D. H. Kochersperger; Secretary, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave; Treasurer, Wm. Giffert; Jno. M. Smyth, Wm. Giffert, M. B. Madden, J. P. Mallette, D. A. Campbell, Wm. C. Pfister.

Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, D. H. Kochersperger, E. J. Magerstadt, Jas. Reddick, Wm. Lorimer, Geo. C. Rogers, E. S. Conway.

SUBCOMMITTEES.

Finance—Chairman, D. H. Kochersperger, M. B. Madden, Wm. Giffert, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, J. P. Mallette.

Organization and Registration—Chairman, Wm. Lorimer, J. P. Mallette, E. S. Conway, M. B. Madden, W. C. Pfister.

REPUBLICAN CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Martin B. Madden.

Secretary—Vacant.

- Ward.
1. E. R. Brainerd.....140 Dearborn st.
 2. Dan'l J. May.....2417 Wabash av.
 3. Robt. J. McDonald.
 4. M. B. Madden.....Chamber Commerce.
 5. Chas. W. Schmidt.....Probate Clerk's office.
 6. Jas. Murphy.....Cook County Jail.
 7. Jas. P. Cavanaugh.....40 Ruble st.
 8. J. J. Banks.....737 S. May st.
 9. J. E. Bidwell.....474 Marshfield av.
 10. Jas. Monaghan.....210 County bldg.
 11. Thos. W. Sennott.....81 Washington st.
 12. Jas. L. Morris.....125 West Randolph st.
 13. Geo. Grummett.....161 Emerson av.
 14. W. C. Eggert.....784 Shober st.
 15. Jno. F. Devine.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
 16. J. M. Horn.....33 Ayres ct.
 17. Jas. H. Burke.....189 N. Carpenter st.
 18. Albert Glade.....9 North Curtis st.
 19. W. G. Harmon.....281 Jefferson st.
 20. P. Hanprich.....411 Clybourn av.
 21. H. C. Farwell.....507 Ashland blk.
 22. F. A. Busse.....504 N. Clark st.
 23. B. F. Clettenberg.....136 Larrabee st.
 24. Oscar Hebel.....89 South Clark st.
 25. A. M. Fuhrer.....102 5th av.
 26. Scott McVeigh.....512 Otto st.
 27. H. W. Buttler.....Reaper Block.
 28. Wm. Barelay.....19 W. 4th st.
 29. Bernard Duffy.....4317 Wentworth av.
 30. Deitrich Heitman.....5247 S. Ashland av.
 31. E. J. Noble.....334 Dearborn st.
 32. Herman Phillips.
 33. J. J. Hanberg.....100 Washington st.
 34. Kit Gould.....Pros. Atty's office.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

I.

- Ward.
3. E. H. Morris.....2713 Dearborn st.
 4. R. C. Harlow.....122 City Hall.
 31. Jefferson Hodgkins.....2706 Wentworth av.
 33. C. L. Hammond.....235 LaSalle st.
 34. Jacob Bremer.....3271 South Chicago av.
 34. J. B. Work.....7126 Southdown av.
 5. A. Green.....Blue Island.
 - A. Von Steinberg.....Thornton.

II.

- Ward.
10. J. L. Monaghan.....210 County Building.
 28. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office.
 19. M. J. Murphy.....4308 South Wood st.
 29. Henry Oaks.....4087 Archer av.
 30. Roy O. West.....City Prosecuting Atty.
 30. P. O. Johnson.....5008 Wentworth av.
 - H. Robertson.....Austin.
 - Charles Anderson.....Maine.
 - John Fasse.....Schaumburg.

III.

- Ward.
1. D. W. Nickerson.....Sheriff's office.
 2. Morris Sels.....1117 Michigan av.
 4. William Hamilton.....3640 Wentworth av.
 5. John A. Kunz.....2209 Archer av.
 6. Jacob Frank.....3063 Archer av.
 7. James Kasda.....39 Sixteenth st.

IV.

- Ward.
12. T. C. MacMillan.....816 West Adams st.
 9. Jacob Matt.....708 South May st.
 9. George E. Eibe.....673 Blue Island av.
 12. P. J. Meaney.....327 South Jefferson st.

Naturalization—Chairman, E. J. Magerstadt, D. A. Campbell, Wm. Giffert, Geo. W. Rogers, Jas. Reddick.

Halls, Speakers and Printing—Chairman, M. B. Madden, Jas. Reddick, E. J. Magerstadt, Wm. Lorimer, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave.

Detection and Prevention of Fraud—Chairman, D. A. Campbell, D. H. Kochersperger, Geo. W. Rogers, E. S. Conway, Wm. C. Pfister.

V.

- Ward.
11. Charles H. George.....Probate Clerk's office.
 13. F. S. Baird.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
 15. W. L. Householder.....471 Milwaukee av.
 18. E. J. Dwyer.....271 Austin av.
 18. Edgar Remington.....255 W. Monroe st.

VI.

- Ward.
24. J. C. W. Rhode.....339 North Clark st.
 20. Thos. Rankin.....278 Seminary av.
 21. J. Henry Speers.....Sheriff's office.
 22. William Bauman.....402 North Wells st.
 23. Frank Chaiser.....Sup. Court.
 25. George Milne.....448 Seminary av.
 26. James T. French.....337 Racine av.

VII.

- Ward.
14. Chas. W. Peters.....790 North Irving av.
 15. Joseph F. Haas.....503 West Fullerton av.
 25. Fred J. Tucker.....189 Jackson st.
 26. W. H. McClure.....413 Roscoe st.
 27. Henry Esdoehr.....Jefferson Park.
 - Andrew Schmidt.....Niles, Cook county.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

I.

- Ward.
1. E. R. Brainerd.....57 Hartford bldg.
 2. F. H. Childs.
 5. John M. Lyons.....Criminal Court bldg.

II.

- Ward.
10. E. J. McCarthy.....568 S. Fairfield av.
 10. Wm. Norris.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
 10. Howard Bridges.....1088 Central Park av.
 10. Martin Kusick.....757 S. Wood st.
 12. Thos. Robinson.....195 Honore st.
 12. H. K. Galpin.....729 Monroe st.
 12. Dr. Chr. Davison.....955 Jackson bd.
 12. F. C. Farnum.....1040 W. Adams st.
 12. Wilson Brooks.....1315 W. Adams st.
 12. L. F. Neiman.....424 Ogden av.
 12. D. W. Colhapp.....528 Wentworth st.
 12. F. L. Wood.....1235 Lexington st.
 12. Chr. Granzow.....1497 Fillmore st.
 12. D. W. Clark.....956 Warren av.

III.

- Ward.
31. J. W. Gibbs.....Merriam, Collins & Co.
 33. Wm. L. Evans.....931 1/2 Anthony av.
 34. Charles W. Taylor.....Criminal Court bldg.
 - Calumet—M. E. Baldwin, County Treas. office.

IV.

- Ward.
29. John Morfa.....4047 Wallace st.
 29. Wm. McCarthy.....Halsted and 47th st.
 30. Jas. Kinloch.....4735 Dearborn st.
 30. Alfred Anderson.....5128 Wentworth av.
 30. Walter Page.....5942 Wright st.
 30. Carl Lunberg.....Halsted and 59th st.
 30. August Boecherding, City Clerk's office.
 30. Thomas Lyons.....U. S. Y. & T. Co.

V.

- Ward.
2. H. L. Martin.....2436 Dearborn st.
 2. R. B. De Young.....Prairie av. and 30th st.
 4. W. E. Taag.....3707 Cottage Grove av.
 2. F. L. Fake.....81 East 47th st.

VI.

- Ward.
15. Henry Hahn.....1079 North Oakley av.
20. G. Lutz.....129 Center st.
26. W. V. Hayt.....Criminal Clerk's office.
28. Carl Herman.....787 Lincoln av.

VII.

- O. W. Nash.....Oak Park.
C. H. Julian.....Palatine.
John Kirgis.....Bloom.
Louis Lanehart.....Lyons.
J. S. Belfeldt.....Thornton.
P. McDonald.....Clyde.
Fred Whitfield.....Evanston.
Ira McCord.....Blue Island.

IX.

- Ward.
6. A. T. Jones.....3521 Hickory st.
6. Thomas Lynch.....3404 Lowe av.
6. I. N. Kelso.....6343 South Wood st.
9. Jacob Grosser.....601 W. Twentieth st.
10. Wm. Eldred.....920 W. Twenty-first st.
28. John Leggate.....2083 Smith av.

XI.

- Ward.
14. Niels Junl.....433 Potomac av.
14. John Olson.....89 Evergreen av.
15. Fred Killott.....388 Homer av.
27. M. Thomas.....47 South Canal st.
28. Henry Rebman.....Cor. W. Lake and 43d.

XIII.

- Ward.
7. S. Drebber.....Newberry av. & Henry.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Thomas Gahan.

Secretary—Robert E. B. McKe.

Treasurer—Fred. E. Eldred.

- Ward.
1. John J. Coughlin.....167 Madison st.
Michael Kenna.....284 Clark st.
2. John C. Schubert.....Monroe & Wabash av.
Edward Ponsonby.....1875 State st.
3. Wm. McAllister.....2800 LaSalle st.
Vacancy.
4. Patrick White.....3436 Indiana av.
Mich'l McDonough.....5 25th st.
5. Jacob P. Miller.....2181 Archer av.
James Daly.....3 531st st.
6. W. J. O'Brien.....170 Madison st.
Patrick Morris.....3643 Emerald av.
7. W. J. Roach.....721 South Union st.
Vacancy.
8. J. H. Duillard.....407 S. Sangamon st.
Wm. Loeffler.....2 19th pl.
9. Thomas Cusack.....500 Throop st.
Wm. H. Dunn.....345 Throop st.
10. Hugh Curran.....2006 16th st.
Peter J. Burns.....1108 West 70th st.
11. Geo. McConnell.....442 West Congress st.
John J. Hayes.....521 West Congress st.
James McAndrews.....80 Washington bd.
Edward Rooney.....1540 West Harrison st.
12. Thos. J. Little.....84 West Lake st.
Dennis F. Considine.....23 Clarkson st.
13. Jos. S. Schwab.....718 Stock Exchange.
Dr. D. G. Leiniger.....1056 Milwaukee av.
15. John Fitzsimmons.....378 North Leavitt st.
Dr. O. W. Lewke.....968 North Oakley av.
16. J. J. Klein.....300 West Huron st.
A. J. Kowalski.....617 Noble st.
17. Frank H. Naas.....387 Milwaukee av.
M. M. O'Connor.....273 W. Lake st.
18. John J. Brennan.....114 West Madison st.
M. C. Conlon.....Madison & Sangamon.
19. John Powers.....170 Madison st.
Jos. Haberkorn.....Polk st. & Center av.
20. Thomas Hanton.....Kedzie bldg.
Fred Rinder.....Clybourn av. & Willow
21. James J. Gray.....North Town assessor.
Frank Brandecker.....525 Sedgwick st.
22. James H. Farrell.....59 Dearborn st.
John H. Sullivan.....37 Sigel st.

- Ward.
8. Thomas Curran.....601 South Center av.
19. F. L. Pasdeloup.....417 South Halsted st.

XV.

- Ward.
9. W. H. Ward.....585 1/2 Loomis st.
11. George McKenzie.....472 Jackson bd.
11. W. D. Kent.....450 West Congress st.
11. D. B. Cole.....98 York st.
19. W. G. Homan.....281 South Jefferson st.
19. James Mayer.....Congress st.

XVII.

- Ward.
11. Louis Stitts.....440 Grand av.
17. Albert Obendorf.....243 Fulton st.
18. George Bers.....299 Jackson bd.

XIX.

- Ward.
13. James E. Drum.....146 Walnut st.
13. D. B. Moore.....171 Emerson av.
16. S. Waldman.....580 Milwaukee av.

XXI.

- Ward.
21. J. H. Theil.....522 Cleveland av.
22. Louis Warnecke.....311 Larrabee st.
25. Leo Gatzsch.....Schiller bldg.

XXIII.

- Ward.
18. J. H. Marks.....136 North Front st.
23. Samuel E. Erickson.....57 Locust st.
23. C. Peterson.....191 Superior st.
24. T. J. Scanlan.....383 LaSalle av.
24. Robert Winheim.....43 Delaware pl.
24. A. Levison.....238 North Clark st.

- Ward.
23. M. E. Hughes.....119 East Huron st.
Vacancy.
24. Heaton Owsley.....408 Erie st.
Jos. S. Martin.....190 North State st.
25. F. Paus.
Vacancy.
26. Thos. G. Hechinger.....90 Fullerton av.
Vacancy.
27. Fred E. Eldred.....Times bldg.
Thomas Edgar.....1011 Kimball av.
28. W. H. O'Brien.....200 East Randolph st.
John Larney.....3732 South Western av.
29. M. McInerney.....4541 Sherman st.
Dennis Sullivan.....4212 Ashland av.
30. Thos. Byrne.....4209 South Halsted st.
J. E. Fitzgerald.....39th and State sts.
31. C. E. Thornton.....7000 Stewart av.
P. J. Murray.....6559 Sherman st.
32. Thomas Gahan.....4206 South Halsted st.
P. H. Keenan.....85 Dearborn st.
33. James Mathews.....883 Ontario av.
P. Loftus.....South Chicago.
34. Wm. E. Quinn.....Coroner's office.
Alex. J. Jones.....Masonic Temple.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Barrington—M. C. McIntosh, 45 Washington st.
Bloom—H. Hawkins, Chicago Heights.
Bremen—William Moak, Tinley Park.
Calumet—Peter Kipley, Riverdale.
Cicero—R. H. Jempolis, 100 Washington st.
Ross C. Hall, 100 Washington st.
Elk Grove—John Martin, Elk Grove.
Evanston—W. Prentiss, 1st National Bk. bldg.
D. P. O'Leary, Evanston, Ill.
Lemona—J. W. McCarthy, Lemont, Ill.
G. A. Weimar, Lemont, Ill.
Lyons—John H. Banks, Willow Springs.
A. H. Hurd, LaGrange.
Maine—H. Kreft, Des Plaines, Ill.
New Trier—James A. Pugh, Winnetka, Ill.
Niles—Chris. Blaumeiser, Niles Center, Ill.
Northfield—Wm. Helmgartner, Glen View, Ill.
Norwood Park—B. F. Muercke, Norwood Park.
Palatine—J. G. Vehe, Palatine, Ill.
Palos—F. J. O'Connell, Worth Station, Ill.
Proviso—George Steele, River Forest, Ill.
John McMahon, Melrose Park, Ill.

Riverside—Con Sullivan, Riverside, Ill.
 Thornton—John Anderson, Harvey, Ill.
 Wheeling—C Sigwalt, Arlington Heights, Ill.
 Worth—John Bush, Blue Island, Ill.
 Hanover—J. A. Cooper, Bartlett, Ill.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

- Ward.
 1. John Mulhearn.....3147 Canal st.
 2. Thomas Fitzgerald.....1123 Harrison st.
 3. Vacancy.....
 4. M. J. Doherty.....5438 Halsted st.
 5. M. J. Bulger.....3149 South Park av.
 6. John E. Fitzgerald.....23 Larrabee st.
 7. Jere O'Rourke.....Harvey, Ill.
 9. B. J. McGuire.....987 Thirty-second st.
 11. John A. King.....213 West Washington.
 13. Edward Prindiville.....15th and Margaret sts.
 15. J. E. McGlinley.....208 Forquer st.
 17. M. J. Donohue.....310 Monroe st.

PEOPLE'S PARTY COUNTY COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

- Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
 Secretary—Lee Smith, 279 E. North av.
 Treasurer—W. K. Lowe, 491 Gross av., Station "B."
 William J. Danforth.....234 Dayton st.
 P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
 J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
 D. M. Fulwiler.....514 79th st.
 Ed. Mulloy.....3148 South Canal st.
 F. P. Cantwell.....188 State st.
 Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
 F. W. Palmer.....834 W. Harrison st.
 Sam Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

- Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
 Recording Secretary—Lee Smith.
 Financial Secretary—W. H. Bond.
 Treasurer—W. K. Lowe.
 Sergeant—E. J. Lindholm.
 Assistant Sergeant—W. H. Bannigan.

- Ward.
 1. J. C. Roberts.....510 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
 W. H. Bond.....84 Dearborn st.
 2. Martin Grady.....1706 State st.
 F. P. Cantwell.....188 State st.
 3. D. J. Kane.....2370 Cottage Grove av.
 J. W. Malcolm.....3158 Dearborn st.
 4. F. E. Cole.....348 Indiana av.
 John McLain.....350 State st.
 5. F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
 E. Mulloy.....3104 South Canal st.
 6. P. J. O'Reilly.....3100 South Halsted st.
 J. B. James.....3520 Winchester av.
 7. James Gillis.....278 Newberry av.
 Matt. Roach.....440 South Halsted st.
 8. J. J. Flynn.....310 West 15th st.
 J. J. Cody.....20 Waller st.
 W. J. O'Brien.....288 LaSalle st.
 T. J. O'Brien.....714 West 12th st.
 10. W. H. Bannigan.....10 Yeaton av.
 Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
 11. E. J. Tavenor.....516 Lake st.
 T. J. Morrow.....529 Van Buren st.
 12. F. W. Palmer.....838 West Harrison st.
 F. N. Welsh.....42 Jackson bd.

PEOPLE'S PARTY CITY

- Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 6848 Grant pl.
 Secretary—J. W. Hill, 6048 Sangamon st.
 Treasurer—W. H. Bond, 84 Dearborn st.

- Ward.
 1. A. G. Senn.....113 East Adams st.
 W. H. Bond.....84 Dearborn st.
 Thomas Tilly.....84 Dearborn st.
 2. Thomas Casey.....1264 Wabash av.
 F. P. Cantwell.....188 State st.
 G. A. Duncan.....2427 Michigan av.

Ward.

19. James J. Flannigan.....348 Michigan av.
 21. Fred C. Knecht.....340 Sedgwick st.
 23. James A. Quinn.....166 LaSalle av.
 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.
 1. George E. Lapsley.....434 Forty-sixth st.
 Thomas Foley.....3249 South Chicago av.
 2. John Bigane.....1974 Thirty-ninth st.
 J. B. McDonald.....4340 Emerald av.
 3. Charles Martin.....3633 Emerald av.
 Charles McDonald.....3258 Wentworth av.
 4. James C. Strain.....1013 Jackson bd.
 James O'Brien.....425 West Harrison st.
 5. Frank Kinnare.....1485 Fulton st.
 E. E. Walsh.....171 West Kinzie st.
 6. Charles C. Stillwell.....289 Erie st.
 Robert E. Burke.....61 Beethoven pl.
 7. M. Fitzgerald.....Havlock, Ill.
 Dr. D. G. Moore.....643 North Hoyne av.

Ward.

13. R. A. Bamford.....1004 West Lake st.
 D. P. Kivlin.....630 Grand av.
 14. Mar. M. J. Mitchell.....772 North Rockwell st.
 W. F. Coaling.....508 Jackson bd.
 15. Charles A. Carson.....672 Talman av.
 John Nyman.....472 Talman av.
 16. Jno. Hammersmark.....17 Ayres ct.
 G. L. Lindell.....36 Keith st.
 17. Alban Boylleson.....201 Erie st.
 John H. O'Connor.....201 Erie st.
 18. Sam. Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.
 19. J. W. Reedy.....356 South May st.
 William Miller.....30 Miller st.
 20. William J. Danforth.....234 Dayton st.
 P. D. Thompson.....181 Webster av.
 21. P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
 Lee Smith.....300 Center st.
 22. Henry Dopheide.....407 Sedgwick st.
 O. E. Thursee.....26 Otis st.
 23. George Powers.....110 Orleans st.
 G. A. Landgren.....368 Orleans st.
 24. F. R. Brennan.....219 LaSalle av.
 J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
 25. C. H. Adams.....1316 Wellington av.
 H. J. Klinks.....1218 Wolfram st.
 26. W. W. Weaver.....538 Cornelia st.
 W. R. Lome.....491 Gross av.
 27. William Weber.....5155 North Troy st.
 George Jefferson.....461 Basil av.
 28. R. G. Badaux.....458 West 41st st.
 G. A. Ellingson.....256 Fulton st.
 29. W. J. Alexander.....639 West 43d st.
 J. A. Logsdon.....611 West 42d st.
 30. John M. James.....4714 Ashland av.
 H. A. Wilson.....5004 Union av.
 31. D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st.
 H. S. Taylor.....6324 Stewart av.
 32. Michael Wood.....4029 Wabash av.
 C. A. Osborne.....633 38th pl.
 33. Fred Freeman.....8211 Victoria av.
 Thomas Hughes.....284 92d st.
 34. Eugene Block.....3311 Evans av.
 Phil. Howley.....7520 Adams av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Lyons—Earl B. Smith, 350 Dearborn st.
 Cicero—R. M. Springer, Drexel P. O.
 Palatine—Geo. C. Whipple, Palatine.
 Thornton—J. H. DeVoe, Harvey, Ill.
 G. M. Miller, North Harvey, Ill.

Ward.

3. Francis J. Lafferty.....
 Gus. Wischman.....3021 Cottage Grove av.
 J. W. Malcolm.....3158 Dearborn st.
 4. John McLain.....3841 State st.
 F. L. Banta.....104 E. Thirty-ninth st.
 Francis R. Cole.....3508 Indiana av.
 5. John Malloy.....3058 South Canal st.
 F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
 Ed. Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st.

Ward.

6. E. J. O'Reilly.....3190 South Halsted st.
- James B. Jamieson.....3520 Winchester av.
- John W. Pfeiffer.....3388 Archer av.
7. Frank Iago.....282 Newberry av.
- Thomas Iago.....282 Newberry av.
- John Gillis.....278 Newberry av.
8. W. J. Cody.....498 West 14th st.
- George E. McGrath.....19 West 13th st.
- John Flinn.....310 West 15th st.
9. James Clark.....604 West 12th st.
- S. F. A. Satalecki.....567 Ashland av.
- Ed Wells.....575 West 14th st.
10. Henry Ashfield.....
- Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
- J. E. Clark.....33 Venon av.
11. E. J. Tavenor.....516 West Lake st.
- E. J. McLean.....464 Austin av.
- S. T. Hammersmark.....482 Washington bd.
12. W. H. McGuire.....1200 Monroe st.
- Dr. Geo. White.....1319 Madison st.
- Eugene Smith.....1149 Jackson bd.
13. D. P. Kilvin.....680 Grand av.
- Wm. League.....1438 Fulton st.
- R. A. Bamford.....1004 West Lake st.
14. W. F. Cooling.....508 Evergreen av.
- Mark M. J. Mitchell.....72 Rockwell st.
- James Teel.....
15. C. H. Carson.....972 Talman av.
- John Nymaa.....972 Talman av.
16. G. L. Lindell.....36 Keith st.
- J. F. Hammersmark.....17 Ayres ct.
- Albert Alpson.....24 Keith st.
17. Albert Boreson.....201 West Erie st.
- John H. O'Connor.....301 West Erie st.
- John Gleason.....150 North Halsted st.
18. C. A. Keller.....263 Washington bd.
- H. Hamilton.....207 Madison st.
- Sam Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.
19. C. A. Styles.....54 Pearce st.
- Wm. Gleason.....54 Pearce st.
20. E. J. O'Brien.....102 Sholto st.
- W. J. Danforth.....284 Dayton st.
- N. P. Rosch.....262 Dayton st.
- F. Lasher.....173 Fremont st.
21. P. K. Dealy.....357 Mohawk st.

PROHIBITION COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—John H. Hill.
 Secretary—Albert W. Fairbanks.
 Treasurer—Henry J. Brubaker.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Dr. Frank Hurlburt Booth; W. F. Kellett, R. J. Mossop, D. A. Mitchell, J. A. Rath, H. M. Baker, John G. Battershill.

1. Oscar Odellius.....309 East Van Buren st.
2. H. J. Brubaker.....2120 Michigan av.
3. Wm. F. Kellett.....308 Dearborn st.
- Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland av.
4. A. H. Sherman.....3514 Rhodes av.
5. S. F. Welbasky.....3151 Fifth av.
- Bateman Ganly.....2904 Wentworth st.
6. S. C. Folles.....294th and Deering sts.
7. H. C. Graves.....478 South Halsted st.
8. Nellis Johnson.....311 West 14th st.
- C. R. Ferguson.....121 Washburn place.
9. Wm. W. Clark.....1857 West 22d st.
- E. C. Parkhurst.....1758 West 22d st.
11. Dr. G. T. Carpenter.....11 St. John's place.
- H. L. Parmelee.....20 Ogden place.
12. S. J. Clarke.....1015 Jackson bd.
- C. E. Ellsworth.....507 W. Madison st.
13. J. A. Ruth.....56 Fifth av.
- Dr. F. H. Booth.....522 N. Sacramento av.
- R. J. Mossop.....845 N. Ashland av.
15. John F. Gunness.....367 North Robey st.
- A. F. Hall.....1376 N. Artesian av.
16. S. D. Orstedahl.....104 North Center av.
17. Gust Sundquist.....190 Grand av.
- John H. Siljander.....21 Austin av.
18. Arthur Ferris.....49 West Madison st.
- T. C. Rice.....258 West Adams st.

Ward.

- Lee Smith.....178 Orchard st.
- O. R. Stein.....489 Larrabee st.
22. Henry Doppeida.....407 Sedgwick st.
- Fred Dressler.....34 Goethe st.
- H. Summerfeld.....440 Weyland st.
23. Gus Burzquist.....181 East Oak st.
- J. J. Menwiggin.....258 North Franklin st.
- Thomas Power.....20 East Superior st.
24. Ernest Seyfort.....232 Wells st.
- H. Cohn.....286 Elm st.
- J. L. Perin.....
25. Wm. Ralph.....643 Sheffield av.
- 1316 Wellington st.
- C. H. Adams.....1218 Wolfram st.
26. W. W. Weaver.....538 Cornelia st.
- W. R. Lowe.....481 Gross av.
- Geo. E. Beckwith.....605 School st.
27. Geo. Jefferson.....1461 Bissell st.
- Wm. Weber.....5455 North Troy st.
- H. Wilcox.....
28. W. H. Badeau.....208 LaSalle st.
- G. A. Ellingson.....2756 Fulton st.
- Franklin Britton.....2009 West Adams st.
29. W. J. Alexander.....634 West 43d st.
- Joseph Logsdon, Jr.....602 42d st.
- Joseph Brown.....4431 Union av.
30. H. A. Wilson.....5004 Union av.
- A. M. Helnes.....5842 Tracy av.
- Wm. Buell.....6212 Sangamon st.
31. H. S. Taylor.....6354 Stewart av.
- D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st., Station P.
- J. S. Kirkpatrick.....6948 Grant pl.
32. Frank Bayless.....
- Martin Wood.....4029 Wabash av.
- G. A. Osborn.....388 40th pl.
33. Wm. Collins.....2363 Avenue J.
- Thomas Hughes.....231 92d st.
- Fred Freeman.....125 Clark st.
34. H. M. Polite.....7520 Jefferson av.
- Phil. Howley.....7520 Adams av.
- Emanuel Linden.....11317 Michigan av.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 6948 Grant pl.
 Secretary—J. W. Hill, 8048 Sangamon st.
 W. J. Danford, E. Mulloy, W. H. Badeau.

Ward.

19. N. K. Thompson.....236 West Congress st.
20. A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden av.
- U. G. Reynolds.....189 Webster av.
22. E. Johnson.....136 Hudson av.
- Mrs. Sara Dawe.....64 Beethoven pl.
23. P. Scholene.....340 North Franklin st.
24. N. R. Dresser.....235 LaSalle av.
25. James Forrest.....1568 N. Halsted st.
- John Woollett.....Rogers Park.
26. W. H. Cockingham.....349 Eye st.
27. Dr. T. E. Thornton.....344 West Belmont.
- John R. Madison.....Irring Park.
28. Gerhard Knudsen.....2454 Austin av.
- Larned E. Meacham.....2184 West 25th st.
29. D. J. Stewart.....4420 Union av.
30. D. A. Mitchell.....645 Chestnut st.
- Christ. Anderson.....
31. L. T. Regan.....609 West 66th st.
- J. S. Stone.....8614 May st.
32. John H. Hill.....4156 Berkeley av.
- C. E. Saylor.....388 East 40th st.
33. Rev. Geo. Harris.....944 7th av.
- Rev. Mr. Lyon.....Windsor Park.
34. C. H. Owen.....1325 69th st.
- E. A. Luther.....7357 Cottage Grove av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Barrington—Harvey Herndon, Barrington.
 Bloom—Samuel E. Lewis, Chicago Heights.
 Fred Coble, Glenwood.
 Calumet—W. H. Hauke, Morgan Park.
 J. G. Sauers, Morgan Park.
 Cicero—L. A. Crittenden, Austin.
 H. W. Knapp, Oak Park.
 Evanston—L. J. Arthur, Evanston.
 J. L. Whitlock, 208 LaSalle st.

Hanover—Harry Pierce, Bartlett.
H. P. Hay, Bartlett.
Lemont—J. T. Derby, Lemont.
Leyden—F. W. Ellsworth, Mont Clare.
Lyons—James Craighead, LaGrange.
F. V. Phillips, LaGrange.
Maine—George Wolfram, Des Plaines.
Patrick Condon, Des Plaines.
New Trier—C. H. Moreley, Wilmette.
Niles—D. Winters, Niles.
Northfield—Chas. Schmidt, Schermerville.
Dr. Kennicott, Glen View.

Norwood Park—E. L. Kletsang, Norwood Park.
Orland—H. O. Mitchell, Orland.
Palatine—E. E. Schaffer, Palatine.
Proviso—C. W. Burnett, Melrose Park.
Wm. Ferguson, Maywood.
Riverside—E. A. Pollock, Grossdale.
J. W. Halliday, Riverside.
Thornton—Wm. L. Corryell, Harvey.
Edward Page Gaston, Harvey.
Wheeling—E. B. Wheeler, Arlington.
Worth—A. P. Ballou, Evergreen Park.
C. W. Salisbury, Blue Island.

PROHIBITION CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Frank H. Booth.
Secretary—Sam G. Priddle.
Treasurer—Warren W. Burnham.

Ward		
1.	Oscar Odelius.....	309 East Van Buren st.
2.	H. J. Brubaker.....	2193 Michigan av.
3.	W. F. Kellett.....	346 Dearborn st.
4.	Amasa Or Jup.....	3448 Groveland av.
5.	William H. Craig.....	34 Clark st.
6.	F. C. Baird.....	3289 Rhodes av.
7.	S. F. Weibasky.....	3131 Fifth av.
8.	Bateman Ganly.....	2904 Wentworth av.
9.	August Larson.....	30th st. and Stewart av
10.	H. E. Carpenter.....	3431 Marshfield av.
11.	H. C. Graves.....	416 South Halsted st.
12.	Nellis Johnson.....	11 West 14th st.
13.	C. R. Ferguson.....	121 Washington pl.
14.	S. S. Glendinning.....	731 West 23d st.
15.	Dr. W. W. Clark.....	1837 West 23d st.
16.	E. C. Parkhurst.....	1758 West 23d st.
17.	A. W. Fairbanks.....	542 West Monroe st.
18.	Rev. J. A. McKelvey.....	1015 Washington bd.
19.	S. J. Clarke.....	1015 Jackson bd.
20.	L. G. Spencer.....	100 Warren av.
21.	J. A. Ruth.....	56 Fifth av.
22.	H. H. Gill.....	5 9 Park av.
23.	R. J. Mossop.....	630 N. Claremont av.
24.	Dr. F. H. Booth.....	1257 N. Sacramento av.
25.	A. F. Hall.....	1375 N. Artesian av.
26.	John F. Cannon.....	973 North Robey st.
27.	O. L. Stangland.....	239 West Erie st.
28.	Rev. S. D. Oftedahl.....	104 North Center av.
29.	John H. Siljander.....	21 Austin av.
30.	Gus Sundquist.....	159 Grand av.

Ward		
31.	Arthur Ferris.....	49 West Madison st.
32.	T. C. Rice.....	248 West Adams st.
33.	Rev. N. K. Thompson.....	233 West Congress st.
34.	R. R. Rubin.....	330 W. Van Buren st.
35.	Ulysses G. Reynolds.....	129 Webster av.
36.	A. B. Reynolds.....	481 Belden av.
37.	J. L. Steward.....	35 Cass st.
38.	H. A. Myerford.....	434 LaSalle av.
39.	W. H. Beebe, Jr.....	405 North State st.
40.	E. G. Hindberg.....	359 East Division st.
41.	P. Scholene.....	340 N. Franklin st.
42.	Gust. Myhrman.....	335 N. Franklin st.
43.	N. R. Dresser.....	235 LaSalle av.
44.	Carl Herigstad.....	85 Rush st.
45.	Wm. J. Candlish.....	406 First Nat. Bank.
46.	J. S. Forrest.....	1348 N. Halsted st.
47.	H. H. Cookingham.....	434 Erie st.
48.	T. H. M. Coghan.....	1152 Lincoln av.
49.	John Soule.....	Irving Park.
50.	W. A. Cook.....	1123 Armitage av.
51.	G. Knudsen.....	2454 Austin av.
52.	L. E. Meacham.....	2184 West 25th pl.
53.	D. J. Steward.....	4124 Union av.
54.	D. A. Mitchell.....	Ashland block.
55.	Christ. Anderson.....	708 61st st.
56.	L. T. Regan.....	99 W. 6th st.
57.	Ira C. Saxe.....	1341 Unity bldg.
58.	John H. Hill.....	4156 Berkeley av.
59.	C. L. Saylor.....	338 40th st.
60.	Rev. Geo. Harris.....	3944 7th av.
61.	A. J. Bassett.....	Grand Crossing.
62.	T. J. Franklin.....	5550 Drexel av.

COOK COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Chairman—Gen. C. H. Howard.
Secretary—F. C. Wood.
Members—Isaac W. Higgs, M. H. Carter, R. M. Johnson, James W. Wilson, A. Milo Ben-

nett, John F. Eberhart, S. M. Biddison, H. V. Reed, W. J. Nellis, B. H. Sloan, J. S. Kendall, G. M. Emrick, E. B. Weeks, James H. Teller.

MAYORS OF CHICAGO.

Mayors and population of Chicago from its incorporation in 1837 to the present:

MAYORS.	Elected.	Census.	Pop.	MAYORS.	Elected.	Census.	Pop.
William F. Ogden.....	May, 1837	City.....	4,179	John Wentworth.....	Mar., 1860	U. S....	100,206
Huckner S. Morris.....	Mar., 1838	.....	.....	J. S. Rumsey.....	April, 1861	Kat.....	120,000
B. W. Raymond.....	Mar., 1839	.....	.....	Francis C. Sherman.....	April, 1862	City....	138,181
Alexander Lloyd.....	Mar., 1840	U. S....	4,470	Francis C. Sherman.....	April, 1863	City....	160,353
F. C. Sherman.....	Mar., 1841	.....	.....	John B. Rice.....	April, 1865	State....	178,392
B. W. Raymond.....	Mar., 1842	.....	.....	John B. Rice.....	April, 1867	City....	200,418
Augustus Garrett.....	Mar., 1843	City....	7,589	Rosewell B. Mason.....	Nov., 1869	U. S....	305,616
A. S. Sherman.....	Mar., 1844	.....	.....	Joseph Medill.....	Nov., 1871	City....	357,348
Augustus Garrett.....	Mar., 1845	State....	12,008	Harvey D. Colvin.....	Nov., 1874	City....	385,406
John P. Chapin.....	Mar., 1846	City....	14,163	Monroe Heath.....	Jul., 1875	City....	407,861
James Curtis.....	Mar., 1847	City....	16,853	Monroe Heath.....	April, 1877	City....	438,731
Jas. H. Woodworth.....	Mar., 1848	It.....	20,013	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1879	City....	491,518
Jas. H. Woodworth.....	Mar., 1849	City....	23,017	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1881	City....	600,193
James Curtis.....	Mar., 1850	U. S....	25,240	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1883	City....	629,985
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1851	.....	.....	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1885	City....	703,817
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1852	Est.....	34,734	John A. Roche.....	April, 1887	City....	802,651
Charles M. Gray.....	Mar., 1853	City....	59,133	DeWitt C. C. egier.....	April, 1889	U. S....	1,008,576
I. L. Milliken.....	Mar., 1854	Est.....	65,872	Hemp. Washburne.....	April, 1891	City....	1,228,010
Levi D. Boone.....	Mar., 1855	State....	80,023	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1893	Est.....	1,610,000
Thomas Dyer.....	Mar., 1856	City....	84,113	George B. Swift.....	Nov., 1895	Est.....	1,685,010
John Wentworth.....	Mar., 1857	.....	.....	John F. Hopkins.....	Nov., 1896	City....	1,687,727
John C. Haines.....	Mar., 1858	.....	.....	George B. Swift.....	April, 1898	City....	1,870,421
John C. Haines.....	Mar., 1859	.....	.....	Carter H. Harrison.....	April, 1899	Est.....	1,870,421

Events of the Year 1897.

DOMESTIC.

JANUARY.

2. Senator Wolcott sailed from New York for England to confer with the Europeans upon the subject of an international bimetallic monetary conference.
3. Severe storms swept through parts of Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Missouri and parts of Oklahoma, destroying many lives and much valuable property.
4. The Mississippi river rose 15½ feet at St. Louis.
8. The striking miners at Rutland, Ill., indulged in a riot. They had been on a strike for nearly two months, alleging unjust weights.
9. Troops are employed to hold the striking miners at Ottawa, Ill., in check.
13. Heavy snowstorms prevailed in many parts of the west.
16. Sixteen children were burned to death in a fire that destroyed the Buckner orphan asylum at Dallas, Tex.
18. The United States Supreme court decided that the South Carolina dispensary liquor law was unconstitutional. Severe storms prevailed in many parts of the west.
19. Portland, Mich., was flooded in consequence of an ice gorge in the river.
21. Gov. Leedy of Kansas pardoned H. C. Wilmoth, who had wives in eleven cities and towns.
23. A severe blizzard raged through Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas, the weather being severely cold. Ex-Queen Lillioukiani arrived in Washington.
25. Intensely cold weather very general throughout the entire country.
28. Snowstorm throughout New England unusually heavy, all sections reporting a depth of snow varying from fifteen to thirty-four inches on the level and drifts from five to ten feet high.
30. A treaty for the settlement of the Alaskan boundary line was signed in Washington between the secretary of state and the British ambassador.

FEBRUARY.

2. The treaty for arbitration of the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain was signed at Washington.
3. The government practically completed the terms of the purchase of Fisher's island and a part of Plum island in Long Island sound for coast defense purposes.
11. President Cleveland's last formal reception was given at the white house to the army, navy and marine corps.
14. Joseph A. Isagi, Turkish consul at Boston, was arrested at New York, charged with embezzlement.
17. By a decision of the secretary of the interior the great tract of swamp land in Florida known as the Everglades, and comprising about 2,242,800 acres, was conveyed to the state of Florida. About 2,000 tanners and curriers in Chicago went on a strike.
22. The president issued thirteen executive orders establishing many additional forest reservations, embracing in the aggregate 21,397,940 acres. Floods were reported in the Ohio river.
23. Floods were general in western Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Tennessee and southern Ohio.

24. A bill making all contracts payable in gold noncollectible and voluntarily passed both houses of the Oklahoma legislature. Senator Wolcott left London for the United States.
27. The clothing house of Willoughby, Hill & Co. of Chicago failed.
28. A fire in Fort Wayne, Ind., caused the loss of \$150,000 worth of property.

MARCH.

1. President-Elect McKinley left his home for Washington.
3. Thirty members of the Idaho legislature sent a telegram to the vice-president protesting against the swearing in of Mr. Heltfeld as United States senator from that state. John Corwine, naval paymaster, charged with embezzlement, was arrested in Chicago.
4. William McKinley was inaugurated as president of the United States. An explosion in a Boston subway killed eight and injured thirty persons. Senator Wolcott arrived in New York from England.
5. A fire in Worcester, Mass., caused the loss of \$300,000 worth of property. A grain elevator burned in Peoria, causing a loss of \$500,000.
8. Capt. John D. Hart was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and a fine of \$500 at Philadelphia for engaging in a filibustering expedition to Cuba.
10. A washout on the Evansville & Terre Haute railroad near Hazleton caused a train wreck that killed seven persons. The mine workers' strike at Leadville, Col., which began June 19, was called off, the mine-owners acceding to the demands of the men.
12. Beginning of the great floods on the Mississippi and other rivers.
13. A passenger train on the Southern railroad was wrecked near Rome, Ga., and four train hands were fatally injured.
14. The Mississippi river at Memphis was higher than it had been in twenty-five years and many towns in Arkansas were submerged.
15. Meeting of the extra session of congress.
17. Charges of wholesale corruption were made in the Iowa legislature and Speaker Byers resigned pending an investigation. Washington Heising, postmaster of Chicago, resigned to begin a campaign for the mayoralty of the city.
18. Sixty-four persons were lost in the wreck of the St. Nazaire off Cape Hatteras.
20. Disastrous floods continue throughout the Mississippi valley. A train on the Baltimore & Ohio railroad was wrecked near Oakland, Md., and one person was killed and several injured. Walling and Jackson were executed at Newport, Ky., for the murder of Pearl Bryan.
22. The high-school building at Arlington, Ga., was wrecked by a tornado and nearly 100 teachers and pupils were killed or injured. The tornado passed down the valley of the Chattahoochee, destroying many lives and much valuable property of all kinds.
23. Earthquake shocks were felt at Malone, N. Y., and through the province of Quebec and eastern Ontario.
24. A heavy snowstorm prevailed in many parts of Illinois, Iowa and Wisconsin.

25. More than 6,000 colored refugees from the deluged portions of the Mississippi valley were cared for at Memphis.
28. A large coal area in Jackson county, Ohio, sold to an English syndicate for \$4,000,000. A tornado passed through a portion of Texas, doing much injury to the state university and other buildings at the capital.
30. Fifteen hundred tanners in Chicago struck to secure an eight-hour day. A tornado visited Chandler, O. T., destroying every building in the town, with four exceptions, killing thirty-nine persons and wounding 170 others.
31. Killing frosts visited the fruit belt of California.

APRIL.

1. A blizzard swept through parts of Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, Wyoming and South Dakota.
4. Forest fires destroyed much timber in the mountains of Pennsylvania.
7. The German government filed a protest against the differential sugar duties under the new tariff law.
8. Serious fire in Knoxville, Tenn., caused an estimated loss of \$500,000.
9. The Mississippi river reached a higher stage at New Orleans than was ever before reported.
11. The Mississippi floods began to recede.
13. The New York senate passed the "Greater New York" bill over the veto of Mayor Strong. The Mississippi reached 51.3 at Vicksburg, the highest point ever recorded.
14. A fire destroyed the Moresque block in New Orleans, involving a loss of \$400,000.
16. Carter H. Harrison was inaugurated as mayor of Chicago.
17. Dr. Hunter, republican nominee for United States senator, was indicted for bribery at Frankfort, Ky., but the action was said to be a part of a political conspiracy.
20. The floods in the Mississippi that were reported to be subsiding were still devastating the region and the water was pouring through the crevasses in many places.
23. Red winter No. 2 wheat sold at \$1.03, the highest price since 1890.
25. Heavy rains in Nebraska and Iowa caused destructive local floods.
27. The Grant mausoleum in New York was dedicated with imposing ceremonies.
28. The town of Guthrie, O. T., was overwhelmed by a flood that came down the Cottonwood river, carrying everything before it.
30. The president decided not to interfere in the case of Joseph R. Dunlop of Chicago, who had been sentenced to two years' imprisonment for sending obscene matter through the United States mails.

MAY.

1. The Tennessee centennial exposition was opened at Nashville, the president in Washington setting the machinery in motion.
2. Trinity church in New York celebrated its 200th anniversary.
3. A fire in Pittsburg caused the loss of \$2,000,000.
5. The universal postal congress was formally organized in Washington, fifty-five countries being represented.
9. The members of the bimetallic commission sailed for Europe.

12. The Humphrey bills providing for an extension of street-car franchises in Illinois were defeated in the legislature.
15. The Washington monument in Fairmount park, Philadelphia, was unveiled, the president delivering an address. Officials and others connected with the National Bank of Illinois indicted at Chicago.
17. Elverton B. Chapman, the broker convicted of contempt of the senate investigating committee, was committed to jail in Washington.
19. Sixty families in Hoboken, N. J., were made homeless by a fire.
23. The new telescope of the Chicago university at William's Bay, Wis., and the largest one in the world, was put in use. Christ's church in Savannah, Ga., in which John Wesley once preached, was burned.
25. El Paso, Tex., was flooded by the breaking of a levee on the Rio Grande river and 120 houses were swept away.
27. The Supreme court of South Dakota decided that the amendment repealing prohibition in that state was legal.
31. A slight earthquake shock was felt for five minutes at Washington and extended to Georgia, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee. A tally-ho excursion with a party of twenty-one persons was struck by a train at Spring Valley, L. I., and five were killed and fifteen injured.

JUNE.

1. The net debt of the United States at the close of the fiscal year was reported to be \$996,684,052, a decrease for the month of \$1,560,000.
2. Secretary Gage declined to dismiss employees at the Philadelphia mint and restore the ex-soldiers who had been discharged by the last administration.
3. The gunboat Princeton was launched at Camden, N. J.
4. The delegates to the universal postal union left Washington on a special train on a tour through the country.
5. A severe earthquake shock was felt in Montana.
8. A severe hailstorm visited portions of Texas and destroyed the growing crops.
10. Great damage was done in the New England states by heavy rains.
13. Caldwell, O., was visited by a terrible storm of wind and hail which unroofed many buildings.
14. As there was not a single vacancy in the regular army the graduates of West Point to the number of sixty-seven were commissioned "additional second lieutenants."
15. Bishops Hogan and Glennon of Kansas City, Mo., refused to offer prayers for Queen Victoria in their churches. The emigrant building on Ellis island in New York burned, involving a loss of \$800,000.
17. A severe cold wave passed over eastern Idaho and three inches of snow fell at Soda Springs.
18. Severe storms caused great damage in portions of Kentucky and some of the western states. The American Railway union was formally dissolved by Mr. Debs in Chicago and the "Social Democracy of America" instituted in its place.
19. The village of Rochelle, Kas., was almost totally destroyed by a tornado.
20. Two earthquake shocks were felt in California.
21. The tailors' strike in New York, which at one time involved 25,000 men, was closed, the employers yielding to the demands of the strikers.

24. A tornado did great damage in the vicinity of Salina, Kas.
27. Seven persons were killed and many injured by a train falling through a trestle on the Wabash road at Missouri City, Mo.

JULY.

1. The Streator (Ill.) miners decided to strike, the number being about 2,000.
2. The corner stone of a monument in honor of Brigham Young was laid at Salt Lake City, Utah.
3. Severely warm weather very general in the west. Something like a cloudburst caused great loss at Duluth and two miles of pavement and twenty bridges were washed out. A convention of coal miners at Pittsburg voted to indorse the general order for a strike.
4. Intense heat almost universal in the country.
7. Opening meetings of the Christian Endeavor society at San Francisco. By the explosion of a thrashing machine at Hartsville, Tenn., nine persons were killed and five badly wounded. A cyclone swept over a part of Minnesota.
12. Judge Chester of New York decided the new anti-trust law to be unconstitutional and dissolved the order requiring the officials of the coal roads to appear for examination.
14. Two reservoirs that supply Fishkill Landing and Matteawan with water burst, sweeping away the settlement at Dutchess Junction, and eight persons were drowned.
17. The steamer Portland arrived at Port Townsend with \$700,000 of gold from Klondike on board.
19. The steamer Hope with the Peary Greenland expedition sailed from Boston.
22. President Andrews of Brown university resigned because his views on the silver question did not agree with those of the board of trustees of the institution. A monument to the memory of Gen. John A. Logan was unveiled at Chicago.
24. The new tariff law became effective, the president having signed the bill.
25. The bicycle corps of the 25th United States infantry arrived at St. Louis, having ridden from Fort Missoula, Mont., a distance of 1,900 miles, in forty days.
27. A fire at Yonkers, N. Y., destroyed two large silk factories, involving a loss of \$450,000.
29. Decrees for the sale of the Union Pacific railroad under foreclosure proceedings were entered at Omaha, the upset price being placed at \$50,637,456.
30. Wreckers derailed a train on the C., C., C. & St. L. road at Thornton, Ind., and four persons were killed.

AUGUST.

1. A destructive hailstorm in South Dakota obliterated the growing crops in a region from six to ten miles wide and thirty miles long.
4. The amount of gold deposited in the San Francisco mint was \$3,750,000, the largest ever received in one day.
9. The Iowa miners decided at a convention held at Ottumwa not to strike but to contribute 25 cents a week each to the aid of the strikers.
11. The special election ordered to fill the place of Representative Holman of the 4th Indiana district resulted in the choice of Griffin, Dem.
12. Judge Collier of the United States Circuit court granted a preliminary in-

junction restraining the United Mine Workers and others from marching or camping in proximity to the mines for the purpose of intimidating or menacing the working miners.

13. The building trades council of Chicago began a strike on the public school buildings owing to a refusal of the board of education to place a clause in all contracts for school building work binding the contractors to employ none except union workmen.
15. A fire caused by lightning created a loss of \$800,000 in Baltimore.
18. Constructor of the navy was ordered to England to obtain information relative to the building of a system of dry docks for the navy, there being no docks in this country of sufficient size to admit the largest of our battleships, and for that reason the Indiana had to be sent to Halifax for repairs.
19. The Pittsburg coal operators formed a combination for the purpose of breaking the strike.
23. The government of Honduras granted to an American syndicate extensive railroad and mining franchises in consideration that the syndicate should assume and pay the national debt. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife began in the Circuit court of Cook county, Illinois, before Judge Tutthill.
25. The American party, a new political organization, held its first convention at St. Louis, the headquarters of the party being established at Detroit.
28. Star Pointer paced a mile in 1:59 1/4 at Readville, Mass., thus beating the world's record.
31. The national farmers' congress began its session in St. Paul.

SEPTEMBER.

1. President Andrews of Brown university was requested to withdraw his resignation by the board of trustees.
2. The farmers' congress at St. Paul declared against the ownership of railroads by the government.
4. Five persons were killed and twenty-five injured by an explosion of natural gas at Broad Ripple, a suburb of Indianapolis.
5. The defalcation of the treasurer of the presbyterian board of aid for colleges was discovered, the loss amounting to something like \$50,000. Four masked men held up a train in New Mexico and captured \$13,000.
6. Yellow fever declared officially to exist at Ocean Springs, Miss., and a general quarantine was declared against the place by southern cities.
8. Investigation showed that yellow fever has existed at Ocean Springs since July 8 and that there had been 748 cases.
9. A railroad collision at Emporia, Kas., resulted in killing twelve persons and injuring fourteen others, some of them fatally.
10. At a collision of trains at Newcastle, Col., thirty persons were killed and 185 injured. Twenty-two miners were killed, thirteen fatally injured and between sixty and seventy more or less injured near Hazleton, Pa., by deputy sheriffs under command of Sheriff Martin firing on a party of miners who were marching along the highway near Lattimer.
11. The Columbus miners' convention accepted the proposal of the Pittsburg operators for a settlement of the strike.

13. Several towns in Texas were destroyed by a tornado.
14. President Andrews withdrew his resignation as president of Brown university.
15. Ex-Postmaster-General Wilson assumed the presidency of Washington and Lee university at Lexington, Va. Five members of a gang of robbers were lynched at Versailles, Ind.
16. Two hundred women armed with clubs compelled three hundred men at the McAdoo and Audenreid mines near Hazleton to leave their work.
17. Five men were killed in a railway accident on the Wisconsin Central road near Chippewa Falls, Wis.
19. A large body of Italian workmen at Waterford, Me., seized the foreman and two assistants and held them as hostages for their unpaid wages.
22. Sheriff Martin and his deputies were held for trial in the case of the Hazleton shooting.
24. A mob in New Orleans attempted to burn a schoolhouse that had been selected to be used as a hospital for yellow fever patients and it was partly destroyed.
28. A destructive fire in the big pine region of Wyoming burned at least 3,000,000 feet of timber.
30. The Minnesota Methodist conference declared by a practically unanimous vote in favor of equal lay representation in the general conference of the church.

OCTOBER.

4. The Chicago Federation of Labor declined an invitation to assist in the celebration of the execution of the Haymarket anarchists.
5. Severe droughts prevailed universally through the west.
7. Prairie fires reported in Illinois, Indiana, Arkansas, Tennessee, Wisconsin and Michigan caused loss of life and much property.
8. Secretary Gage delivered the address at the dedication of the Bradley Polytechnic Institute at Peoria, Ill.
9. The first beet-sugar manufactory to be operated east of the Mississippi river was located at Rome, N. Y.
13. Evangelina Cossio y Cisneros, who escaped from a Cuban jail, reached New York. Justice Field resigned his position on the Supreme bench.
15. The war vessel Yantic sailed from Boston for Detroit to be used as a training ship for the Michigan naval reserve.
20. The secretary of war issued an order establishing a military post at St. Michael island in Alaska.
21. The centennial of the launching of the old frigate Constitution was celebrated in Boston. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife closed, the jury disagreeing.
23. The sealing conference, consisting of delegates from Russia, Japan and the United States, met and organized at Washington.
24. Nineteen persons were killed by the falling of a train on the New York Central road into the Hudson river near West Point.

JANUARY.

6. At the burning of an Ursuline convent at Roberval, in Canada, seven nuns perished in the flames. At a miners' convention in Great Britain a resolution

26. A blizzard raged in parts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Nebraska, Kansas and South Dakota.
27. Mayor Harrison and a portion of the "county democracy" left Chicago for New York to take part in the election in that city.
28. The sealing commission agreed upon a treaty for the preservation of the seals in Bering sea.

NOVEMBER.

1. The Union Pacific railroad was sold at Omaha for \$57,564,932.76.
3. Light frost at the south imposed a check on the yellow-fever epidemic.
5. The members of the international monetary commission arrived in New York from Europe.
7. A vein of Bessemer iron ore seventy-seven feet deep and forty-four feet wide discovered on the Michigamme river in Michigan. Nineteen persons drowned by the sinking of the Idaho in Lake Erie.
13. The Court of Appeals of the United States circuit decided that boycotts were illegal.
14. Three Indians confined in jail in Emmons county, South Dakota, were taken by a mob and executed.
16. A blizzard raged through parts of Nebraska, Wyoming and South Dakota.
17. The Competitor prisoners were released from confinement in Havana.
18. A bill prohibiting matched games of football where admission is charged passed the Georgia senate, having already passed the house. Fred R. Ketcham, who was involved in the strike of 1894, received a judgment against the Chicago & Northwestern railroad for \$21,666 on the charge that he had been blacklisted.
20. The Inter Ocean of Chicago became the property of a syndicate of which Charles T. Yerkes is said to be the head.
22. Five of the released Competitor prisoners arrived in New York from Havana. The trial of Capt. Lovering for maltreating Private Hammond began at Fort Sheridan. Severe fire at Streator, Ill., caused a loss of \$250,000.
29. Second trial of Luetgert for the murder of his wife began before Judge Gary at Chicago.

DECEMBER.

1. Justice Field retired from the Supreme bench. He was appointed in 1863 by Mr. Lincoln.
2. The national prison congress began its session at Austin, Tex.
3. Gov. Tanner of Illinois called an extra session of the state legislature.
4. The Nicaragua canal commission sailed from New York on the gunboat Newport.
5. It was officially announced that Gov. Griggs of New Jersey would succeed Mr. McKenna as attorney-general.
6. The first regular session of the LVth congress convened.
8. Severe fire in Owosso, Mich., the loss being \$50,000.
12. Serious fire in Chicago at 106-112 Wabash avenue.
13. Snow fell in various parts of Illinois. A full jury was obtained in the second Luetgert trial.

FOREIGN.

was adopted favoring the nationalization of mines, lands and railroads.

7. The Transvaal government presented an indemnity bill against Great Britain amounting to \$30,000,000 for damages

- growing out of the Jameson raid.
8. Dr. Frederick Temple was enthroned as archbishop of Canterbury and primate of all England.
 10. There was a serious fight between the Roman Catholics and the members of the orthodox Greek church in Jerusalem.
 11. By an earthquake on the island of Kishm, in the Persian gulf, thousands of homes were destroyed and 2,500 persons lost their lives.
 12. Extent of the India famine officially reported by Lord Hamilton as involving 37,000,000 people.
 14. Don Carlos, the Spanish pretender, issued a statement saying that it is because Spain lacks a government worthy of the name that the "United States flouts her."
 15. The election of Hugh J. Macdonald to the lower house of the dominion parliament from Winnipeg was declared void because he hired carriages to bring voters to the polls.
 16. The completed census of the German empire shows the total population to be 52,779,901.
 20. Several villages in Turkish Epirus, inhabited mostly by Christians, were destroyed by an earthquake.
 21. Three severe shocks of earthquake were felt at Bombay, India.
 23. A snowstorm of unusual severity prevailed throughout England and Scotland.
 27. Lieut. von Brusewitz of the German army, who killed a workman who accidentally brushed against his chair in a restaurant, was sentenced to imprisonment for three years and twenty days.

FEBRUARY.

4. The queen regent of Spain signed the scheme of Cuban reforms as outlined by the Spanish cabinet.
5. The Portuguese ministry resigned. Port Darwin, an important town in South Australia, destroyed by a hurricane.
9. By reason of the collapse of a scaffolding of a viaduct on a railroad in Cornwall, England, twelve men fell a distance of 150 feet and were all killed.
10. Prince George of Greece sailed from Athens with the torpedo flotilla for Crete to prevent the landing of Turkish reinforcements on the island.
14. A new volcano made its appearance in southern Mexico.
15. The Greek "corps of occupation" landed in Crete, near Canea.
20. The united squadrons of the powers bombarded the insurgent camp near Canea, in Crete.
23. Cecil Rhodes appeared before the committee appointed by the British parliament to investigate the Transvaal raid.

MARCH.

1. The monastery of St. Bernard in the Alps was partially destroyed by an avalanche.
2. Diplomatic relations between Venezuela and Great Britain were resumed and Julian Pietrie was sent to London. The collective note of the powers concerning Crete was presented to the Greek and Turkish governments; it provided that Crete shall be converted into an autonomous state under the suzerainty of Turkey, and demanded that the Greek land and naval forces be withdrawn within six days.
5. A terrific southwesterly gale prevailed along the coast and in the interior of England.
4. The reserves of 1891, 1890, 1889 and 1888 were called to join the colors by the Greek government.
7. In the Mediterranean yacht races the Ailsa defeated the Britannia.
11. Greece informed France and Great Britain that she was willing to place the Greek troops in Crete under the direction of the powers, and also to abandon her proposal for a Cretan plebiscite and leave the Cretan chamber of deputies to pronounce in favor of autonomy or union with Greece as that body might elect.
13. The British steamer Normandy was lost in the Bay of Biscay.
17. The reply of Turkey to the note of the powers admits the principle of autonomy for Crete, but reserves discussion of the forms and details of such an administration with the diplomatic representatives of the powers.
19. Violent storms of hail devastated many parts of Germany.
21. The blockade of Crete by the warships of the powers began at 3 o'clock a. m.
22. A monument commemorating the life and services of William I. was unveiled at Berlin and the day was observed as a holiday throughout the empire.
24. The sultan issued an irade calling into active service forty-four battalions and the whole of the contingent of 1897.

APRIL.

2. The German reichstag adopted a resolution favoring the complete abrogation of the Jesuit exclusion law.
3. The Oxford crew won the university boat race on the Thames, defeating Cambridge by two lengths in 19 minutes and 12 seconds.
6. The sultan of Zanzibar issued a decree abolishing slavery, the government pledging itself to pay for all slaves legally held. The king of Siam started from Bangkok on a tour through Europe and the United States.
9. Bands of Greek irregular troops entered Turkey near Gravata and had an engagement with the Turks and were surrounded.
15. A revolution broke out in the Central American state of Honduras and the state was put under martial law.
16. The Greek irregulars were driven out of Krania by the Turks. The czar of Russia directed that all prisoners sentenced to transportation to Siberia should be sent by railroad instead of being compelled to march.
19. The Greeks occupied Epirus. The Turks were defeated at Kevail. News received of the annihilation of an Italian expedition under Battogo to southern Abyssinia.
21. The first regular battle between the Turks and the Greeks took place north of Larissa, in which the latter were greatly outnumbered, but fought with desperation and the result was a drawn battle.
22. King Humbert of Italy while riding in his carriage was attacked by a lunatic, who attempted to stab him, but failed.
23. The Greek troops captured Katrina on the gulf of Salonica and secured an immense quantity of military stores.
24. The Greeks after a desperate battle near Matl were defeated and fell back, evacuating Thyrnavo and Larissa.
29. The international art exposition at Vienna was opened. The manuscript known as the log book of the Mayflower was delivered by

the bishop of London to Mr. Bayard to be delivered to the state of Massachusetts.

30. Several tons of dynamite exploded in the streets of San Salvador, causing the death of several persons and the destruction of two blocks of houses. A destructive earthquake was reported from the Windward Islands.

MAY.

1. Informal proposals for an armistice were made to the powers by Greece. Twenty-six anarchists implicated in the bomb outrage at Barcelona in June, 1896, were sentenced to death. An earthquake causing great damage was felt at Lima, Peru.
3. Col. Vassos was relieved of the command of the Greek forces in Crete and Col. Stalkos was put in charge.
5. By the burning of a bazaar in Paris 112 persons lost their lives.
6. Six Mussulmans implicated in the massacre of Christians at Tokat were sentenced to death.
7. The Turks captured Volo.
8. Slight shocks of earthquake felt at Rome and other parts of Italy.
11. The Greek government accepted the terms of the powers, which practically closed the war.
13. Severe frosts in France did great damage to vines, fruits and vegetables.
14. A military train in Russia was wrecked and 102 soldiers were killed.
15. The Maria Theresa monument was unveiled at Pressburg by the emperor of Austria.
16. The sultan of Turkey made his answer to the ambassadors of the powers, who had undertaken mediation between Turkey and Greece; the sultan demanded the retrocession of Thessaly and an indemnity of 10,000,000 Turkish pounds. The Turks began a general advance upon Domoko. Street cars ran in Toronto, Ont., for the first time on Sunday, the question having been settled by popular vote, after many years' agitation.
17. The Turks attacked and occupied Domoko, compelling the Greek army, under Crown Prince Constantine, to retire after furious fighting; the powers again asked for an armistice, ignoring the demands of the porte, to which they would not accede; many arrests were made in Athens because of a plot to kill King George.
18. The sultan ordered a cessation of hostilities against Greece.
19. Oscar Wilde was released from a prison in London in which he had been confined for two years at hard labor, being convicted of immoral practices.
21. By a vote of 1,713 to 662 Cambridge university rejected the proposal to confer degrees upon women.
24. The 78th birthday of the queen was observed throughout England.
28. Four Irish members of the British parliament were suspended for persisting in an irregular discussion of the financial relations between England and Ireland.

JUNE.

1. The international art exhibition was opened at Munich.
3. The members of the Spanish cabinet resigned.
3. The peace conference, composed of the ambassadors of the powers, and the Turkish minister of foreign affairs, began its sessions at Constantinople.

4. The king of Siam placed a wreath upon the grave of Victor Emmanuel and had an interview with the pope at Rome.
5. The Irish National league passed a resolution requesting Irishmen to refrain from taking any part in the Victorian jubilee. Gerault Richard, a socialist, was ejected by force from the French chamber of deputies amid a great uproar.
6. The queen regent of Spain confirmed Canovas in power. A cloudburst in France caused the destruction of property valued at 10,000,000 francs and many lives.
9. The memorandum containing the terms of peace was submitted by the powers to Turkey.
11. President Barrios officially announced that he had declared himself the dictator of Guatemala.
13. An attempt was made on the life of President Faure of France while riding in his carriage on the Bois de Boulogne, but no one was injured by the exploding bomb.
16. The queen left Balmoral for Windsor castle, taking the first step in the jubilee programme.
17. Severe shocks of earthquake shook up various points in southern Mexico.
18. The province of Assam, in British India, was devastated by an earthquake. The state council of Switzerland declared in favor of the state ownership of railroads.
20. The celebration of the queen's diamond jubilee was begun with thanksgiving services at St. Paul's and in the churches generally throughout the kingdom.
23. Lieut. Ayerst and Commissioner Rand were shot at Ganesbkind, India, by a native as they left the governor's reception in honor of the queen's jubilee and the former was killed.
24. The 400th anniversary of the discovery of Newfoundland by Cabot was celebrated at St. Johns.
26. The British naval review was the greatest demonstration ever made and the United States cruiser Brooklyn, representing this country, was highly praised. Emperor William retired fifteen generals from the German army.
28. The Moslems in Teheran, Persia, attacked the Jewish quarter of the city and threatened to exterminate them unless they embraced Mohammedanism.
29. The steamer Aden, from Yokohama for London, was wrecked off the coast of Africa and eighty persons were lost.
30. Two German vessels, the Rembeck and the Berthilde, collided in the Bosphorus and sixteen sailors were lost.

JULY.

1. The queen reviewed the troops at Aldershot and was received with the greatest enthusiasm.
2. At Barcelona, Spain, the sea rose and fell a yard every ten minutes for several hours, a phenomenon that occurred in 1883 when the Krakatoa in the Straits of Sunda was destroyed.
3. Disastrous floods prevailed in France.
4. The powers sent a note to the Turkish minister of foreign affairs protesting against the dilatory practices in the peace negotiations.
7. Russia sent a note to the powers urging that steps be taken to hasten the conclusion of peace between Greece and Turkey.

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3. Report was received that the members of the English Cavendish party of sportsmen which left Berbera, East Africa, on a hunting expedition last year had been killed by the natives.
6. The government of India notified the British cabinet that it would not consent to the opening of the mints of that country to the free coinage of silver.
7. The committee of the India famine fund announced that the total cost of the famine was over \$50,000,000. The national council of Switzerland passed a bill providing for the purchase of the five principal railroads of the country at a cost of about \$200,000,000.
8. Prof. Slaby, who had been experimenting with wireless telegraphing in Germany, succeeded in sending a message a distance of twelve miles without wires.
9. Gen. Weyler was formally recalled from the command in Cuba.
10. The sixth anniversary of the death of Charles Stewart Parnell was celebrated in Dublin.
12. The Swiss parliament passed a bill making insurance against sickness compulsory with all persons not having independent means.
14. The preliminaries of a treaty of alliance between Turkey and Bulgaria were arranged.
17. The town of Windsor, the county seat of Hants county, Nova Scotia, was almost totally destroyed by fire, the loss being estimated at \$3,000,000.
19. The Serbian cabinet resigned because of the return of ex-King Milan, who abdicated in 1889 and promised never to return.
20. The czar visited the Emperor William at Wiesbaden.
21. The towns of Tagloban and Hernani on one of the Philippine islands, were wiped out by a cyclone, the loss of life being frightful.
23. The refusal of the czar to receive the duke and duchess of Baden was regarded as an insult by the Germans.
29. A bill providing for the prolongation of the Austria-Hungary compact for a year was adopted by the house of magnates.
30. Gen. Pino arrived in Havana to succeed Gen. Weyler as captain-general.
6. The Spanish cabinet approved of the proposal to offer amnesty to the Cuban and Philippine insurgents.
9. The birthday of the prince of Wales was appropriately celebrated in England.
11. Several Greek bands that crossed the Thessalian frontier repulsed by the Turks and a large number taken captive.
12. The police at Barcelona, Spain, seized 300 rifles supposed to be intended for use by the Carlists in an uprising.
17. German troops seized three forts at Kiau-Chau, China, to retaliate for the killing of German missionaries.
19. A destructive fire broke out in London, in the Cripplegate district, and two acres of ground were burned over, causing a loss of \$10,000,000. The Canadian cabinet agreed to submit a proposal to the United States for the creation of a commission to settle existing difficulties.
21. A destructive conflagration occurred in Melbourne, Australia, the damage being estimated at \$5,000,000.
22. Cuba rejects Spain's offer of autonomy.
24. The members of the lower house of the Austrian reichsrath indulged in a riot.
26. The German government made a demand upon China for 600,000 taels as an indemnity for outrages on German citizens.
28. The Austrian cabinet resigned, owing to differences between the Austrian and Hungarian divisions of the empire.
29. Serious riots in Prague, which were suppressed by the soldiers.
30. An imperial edict in Russia directed the coinage and issue of five-ruble pieces in gold equal in value to one-third of the imperial ruble.

DECEMBER.

1. A revolt began in Albania against the Turks, from 5,000 to 10,000 persons being involved.
2. The Albanian insurgents captured the village of Guisla, compelling the Turkish garrison to surrender.
4. The definite treaty of peace between Turkey and Greece was signed.
5. Severe storms swept over Italy and twenty-five merchant vessels were wrecked in the Bay of Naples.
6. Two German naval vessels arrived at Port au Prince and demanded that the Haitian government pay the demand for an indemnity in the Lueders case within eight hours, which demand was complied with.
7. In a prize fight in England between Walter Croot and James Barry the former was killed by a knockout blow.
12. Gen. Weyler reached Madrid and met a telegram in which he was warmly welcomed back to Spain. It was announced that Gen. Sanguilly, a citizen of the United States, had offered his services unconditionally to Gen. Gomez.

NOVEMBER.

3. Joseph Chamberlain installed lord rector of the University of Glasgow.
4. The Schwarz aluminum airship, fitted with a motor operated by benzine, was tested at Berlin, but after reaching an elevation of 1,000 feet it became unmanageable.
5. In an attempt upon the life of the president of Brazil his brother was seriously wounded and the minister of war was killed.

CHANGES IN ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease		CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease	
	Acres.	Acres.	Decrease	Acres.		Acres.	Acres.	Increase	Acres.
Corn.....	219.0	201.6	Decrease.....	17.4	Hay	107.6	149.1	Increase.....	40.5
Wheat.....	124.4	83.9	Decrease.....	40.5	Cotton.....	50.7	56.2	Increase.....	5.5
Oats.....	55.7	79.2	Increase.....	23.5					
Barley.....	7.0	9.0	Increase.....	2.0	Total area				
Rye.....	6.5	6.1	Decrease.....	.4	in these				
Buckwheat.....	3.0	2.4	Decrease.....	.6	products.	574.9	596.5	Net increase	21.6

It is thus shown that for every 1,000 acres of improved land in 1889 there were 48.9 fewer acres in corn, wheat, rye and buckwheat, and 70.5 more in oats, hay, barley and cotton, than for the corresponding area in 1879.

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- Farnsworth, Gen. John F., ex-member of congress from Illinois and a soldier in the last war, at Washington, July 14.
- Finley, Robert J., well known in journalistic and magazine articles, at New York, June 8.
- Flagg, George W., artist, at New Haven, Conn., Jan. 5.
- Ford, Col. John S., widely known in the southwest as the "Indian fighter," at San Antonio, Nov. 4.
- Ford, Nicholas, ex-member of congress, at St. Joseph, Mo., June 18.
- Fouke, Judge Jacob, of the 5th judicial district of Illinois, at Vandalla, May 18.
- Francis, Charles M., well-known journalist, diplomat and politician, at Troy, N. Y., June 18.
- French, John R., of the faculty of Syracuse (N. Y.) university, at Syracuse, April 26.
- Fullerton, Gen. J. S., veteran of the last war, at Oakland, Mo., March 20.
- George, Henry, the leading exponent and advocate of the single or land tax in the world, at New York, Oct. 29.
- George James Z., U. S. senator from Mississippi, at Mississippi City, Aug. 14.
- Gilchrist, Prof. J. C., noted educator, at Laurens, Iowa, Aug. 12.
- Ginter, Maj. Lewis, millionaire tobacco merchant, at Westbrook, Va., Oct. 2.
- Goelet, Ogden, one of New York's wealthiest men, at sea, Aug. 26.
- Gotthuss, Max von, a Russian nobleman, well known in this country, at Clark's ranch, in Montana, April 15.
- Grace, the Rev. Thomas L., archbishop of St. Paul, Minn., at St. Paul, Feb. 22.
- Green, Rear-Admiral J. N., U. S. N. (retired), at Brookline, Mass., Dec. 8.
- Griffin, Daniel G., noted politician and chairman of the democratic state committee, at Watertown, N. Y., April 7.
- Groesbeck, William S., distinguished lawyer and counsel for President Johnson during the impeachment trial of 1868, at Cincinnati, July 8.
- Haller, Col. G. O., U. S. A. (retired), at Seattle, May 2.
- Hardy, Prof. George E., of the College of New York city, at Roselle, N. J., April 15.
- Hare, Darius D., ex-member of congress, at Upper Sandusky, O., Feb. 10.
- Harris, Isham G., United States senator from Tennessee, at Washington, July 8.
- Havemeyer, T. A., vice-president of the sugar trust, at New York, April 26.
- Headley, Joel T., historian and politician, at Newburg, N. Y., Jan. 16.
- Heath, Sidney, a pioneer of Kane county and one of the founders of the city of Elgin, at Elgin, Nov. 14.
- Hofman, the Rev. Dr. Charles F., notable clergyman, at Brunswick, Ga., March 4.
- Hoey, William F., popular comedian, at New York, June 29.
- Holman, W. S., member of congress from the 4th district of Indiana, at Washington, April 22.
- Holmes, Prof. Geo. F., of the University of Virginia, at Richmond, Nov. 4.
- Hurlbut, Calvin T., ex-congressman, at Brasher Falls, N. Y., in November.
- Ide, Gen. Horace K., veteran of the last war, at Brattleboro, Vt., March 31.
- Janssens, Francis, archbishop of the diocese of New Orleans, on board the steamer Creole, in the Gulf of Mexico, on a passage to Europe, June 10.
- Jewett, Sherman S., prominent railroad and steamboat man, at Buffalo, Feb. 28.
- Johnson, Richard W., brigadier-general, U. S. A. (retired), at St. Paul, April 31.
- Jornes, C. W., ex-senator from Florida, Oct. 12.
- Kellogg, Col. W. L., commanding 5th U. S. Infantry, April 17.
- Kilgore, C. B., ex-member of congress from Texas, at Ardmore, I. T., Sept. 23.
- King, Horatio, postmaster-general in Buchanan's cabinet, at Washington, May 20.
- London, W. A., editor of the Humane Journal, at Chicago, Feb. 21.
- Lane, George M., professor of Latin in Harvard university, at Boston, June 30.
- Langston, John M., ex-member of congress, at Washington, Nov. 15.
- Houghton, the Rev. George H., famous pastor of the "Little Church Around the Corner," at New York, Nov. 17.
- Hovey, Charles E., widely known in educational circles in Illinois, at Washington, Nov. 17.
- Lansit, Wilbur H., famous animal painter, at Dorchester, Mass., June 27.
- Lathrop, George Van Ness, diplomat and ex-minister to Russia, at Detroit, July 11.
- Lee, Samuel Phillips, rear admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, June 5.
- Lloyd, Walter, prominent populist politician, at Huron, S. D., Dec. 2.
- Lowell, John, eminent jurist, at Boston, May 14.
- Mallory, the Rev. G. S., noted writer, at New York, March 2.
- Marcy, Henry P., railroad president and magnate, at Belmont, Mass., Aug. 10.
- Marecek, Max, famous opera conductor, at Staten Island, N. Y., May 14.
- Martin, William L., ex-congressman, at Wilmington, Del., Jan. 22.
- Mason, Col. John S., U. S. A. (retired), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Washington, Nov. 29.
- McCabe, Lorenzo D., distinguished educator and Methodist clergyman, at Delaware, O., June 18.
- McGiffin, Cpt. Philo N., distinguished naval officer, at New York, Feb. 11.
- McIlvaine, Joshua H., D. D., president of Evelyn college, Princeton, N. J., Jan. 30.
- McKinley, Mrs. Nancy A., mother of the president, at Canton, O., Dec. 12.
- McLaughlin, Frank, newspaper proprietor, at Philadelphia, July 14.
- McLaws, Lafayette, oldest of the Confederate major-generals, at Savannah, July 24.
- McMillan, Samuel J. R., ex-U. S. senator from Minnesota, at St. Paul, Oct. 3.
- McPherson, John R., ex-U. S. senator from New Jersey, Oct. 8.
- Meade, Richard W., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, May 4.
- Milliken, Seth L., member of congress from the 3d district of Maine, at Washington, April 18.
- Mills, J. T., a pioneer and prominent Wisconsin politician, at Denver, Col., Nov. 21.
- Mundy, Johnson M., celebrated sculptor, at Geneva, N. Y., Aug. 16.
- Mussey, Col. F. D., well-known Washington correspondent, at Middlebury, Vt., June 28.
- Nelson, Edward T., one of Ohio's most noted educators, at Washington, Feb. 28.
- O'Donohue, Joseph J., "the coffee king of America," at New York, June 35.
- Paddock, Algernon S., ex-U. S. senator from Nebraska, at Beatrice, Oct. 16.
- O'Reilly, Mrs. John Boyle, well-known writer, at Boston, Nov. 12.
- Picknell, William L., celebrated artist, at Marblehead, Mass., Aug. 8.

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Blondin, Charles, celebrated tight-rope walker, at Ealing, England, Feb. 22.
 Borda, J. Idiarte, president of Uruguay, assassinated, at Montevideo, Aug. 25.
 Bourbaki, Gen., distinguished French officer, at Bayonne, Sept. 22.
 Boycott, Capt. C. C., whose name was the origin of the common word "boycott," June 22.
 Brahms, Johannes, the musical composer, at Vienna, April 2.
 Burgess, John B., celebrated English printer, at London, Nov. 12.
 Canovas, Senor del Castillo, Spanish prime minister, assassinated by Michael Angiolillo, at Santa Ageda, Aug. 8.
 Cordier, Stanislaus A., life senator of France, at Paris, Jan. 11.
 Costa, Sig. G., Italian minister of justice, Aug. 15.
 Dantan, Joseph E., noted French artist, killed by an accident, at Paris, July 7.
 Dickson, Baron, arctic explorer, at Hjo, Sweden, June 6.
 Dodson, John George (Baron Monk-Bretton), for eight years deputy speaker of the house of commons, at London, May 25.
 Drummond, Prof. Henry, writer on Christian ethics, known throughout the world, at Tunbridge Wells, England, March 11.
 Francals, F. L., distinguished French painter, May 28.
 Gravelet, Jean Francois, better known as "Blondin," the famous rope walker, at London, Feb. 21.
 Herbert, Gen. Sir Arthur J., distinguished English military officer, at London, Nov. 24.
 Hewett, Lieut.-Gen. E. O., of the British army, June 4.
 Hickson, Sir Joseph, railroad manager, at Montreal, Jan. 4.
 Hungerford, Mrs. Margaret H., noted novelist, known as "The Duchess," at Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 24.
 Ingelow, Jean, famous authoress and poet, at London, England, July 20.
 Kneipp, Sebastian, a priest known throughout the world for his water cure, at Wuerleshofen, June 17.
 Le Royer, Philippe E., French statesman, at Paris, Feb. 22.
 Martini, M., inventor of the famous rifle that bears his name, at Frauenfeld, Switzerland, Jan. 31.

IN CHICAGO.

Badenoch, Joseph, an old resident and business man of this city, at Chicago, Oct. 13.
 Baume, the Rev. James, pioneer Methodist minister of Chicago, at Rockford, Ill., June 18.
 Billings, Albert M., bank president and millionaire, at Chicago, Feb. 7.
 Bird, H. G., noted in musical circles, at Chicago, April 7.
 Bisbee, John R., a veteran of the Mexican war and an old resident of this city, at Chicago, Jan. 21.
 Blake, Dr. Samuel C., well-known physician, at Chicago, Feb. 6.
 Brady, Gilbert A., a resident of the city for fifty-six years, at Chicago, Nov. 14.
 Brand, Michael, extensive brewer, at Chicago, Oct. 26.
 Brooks, Elias N., prominent manufacturer, at Chicago, April 15.
 Burgess, William, a pioneer in the city, at Chicago, Oct. 22.
 Burley, Arthur G., pioneer crockery merchant, at Chicago, Aug. 27.

Mellhac, Henri, noted dramatist, at Paris, July 6.
 Molyneux, Phillip, fourth earl of Shafton, June 28.
 Morfit, Dr. Campbell, distinguished chemist, at London, Dec. 8.
 Mundella, Anthony J., prominent English statesman and philanthropist, at London, July 21.
 Mutzu, Count, the ablest of the Japanese statesmen and ex-minister from Japan to the United States, Aug. 24.
 Newman, Prof. Francis W., British author and philosopher, at London, Oct. 4.
 Oliphant, Mrs. Margaret, celebrated English novelist, at Wimbledon, June 25.
 Palgrave, Francis T., British poet and essayist, at London, Oct. 24.
 Pitman, Sir Isaac, originator of shorthand writing as now practiced, at London, Jan. 22.
 Ras, Alula, great Abyssinian chief, Feb. 15.
 Robinson, Sir William F. C., an English writer and composer of considerable note, at London, May 1.
 Rosmead, Lord, distinguished British diplomat, at London, Nov. 2.
 Ross, Alex. Mitten, noted Canadian scientist, at Detroit, Oct. 27.
 Sedwick, Amy (Mrs. W. B. Parkes), well-known English actress, at London, Nov. 7.
 Skelton, Sir John, an English novelist of some note, at London, July 19.
 Stephan, Von, of the imperial German cabinet, April 8.
 Sylvester, Prof. James L., famous mathematician, at London, March 15.
 Teck, duchess of, cousin of Queen Victoria and mother-in-law of the duke of York, at Richmond, England, Oct. 27.
 Twiss, Sir Travers, celebrated scholar and author, at Fulham, England, Jan. 14.
 Velasquez, Gen. Jose, the most distinguished Chilean soldier, at Valparaiso, July 17.
 Wells, Sir Thomas S., noted English surgeon, at Cannes, Feb. 1.
 Windisch-Graetz, Prince Alfred, a nobleman of high rank and formerly of the Austrian ministry, at Ajaccio, Corsica, Feb. 1.
 Wolter, Charlotte, at one time known as the "tragedy queen of Germany," at Vienna, June 14.
 Yorke, Charles Philip, fifth earl of Hardwick, at London, May 17.

Burroughs, Alonzo, a pioneer of Evanston, at Evanston, Oct. 20.
 Butler, Thaddeus J., well-known priest in this city, at Rome, Italy, July 16.
 Campbell, Matthew F., pioneer of Kankakee county, at Chicago, July 18.
 Campbell, Quinton, veteran soldier and journalist, at Chicago, Sept. 27.
 Carpenter, Sarah L. W., the first lady employed as a public-school teacher in Chicago, at Aurora, Jan. 10.
 Combs, Henry H., president of the Union Iron and Steel company, at Chicago, Jan. 16.
 Cooke, Edward D., member of congress from Chicago, at Washington, June 24.
 Coy, Irvin, lawyer and politician, at Chicago, Sept. 20.
 Crawford, William H., well-known breeder of trotting horses, at Evanston, May 23.
 Cummings, Columbus R., well-known business man, at Chicago, July 12.
 Curt's, Russell H., prominent lawyer, at Chicago, June 8.

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Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.]

Best Running Records.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1890.
 $\frac{2}{5}$ furlongs—0:31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1890.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—0:34, Fashion, 4yrs, Lampas, Texas, Aug. 15, 1891; 0:34, Red S A, 121lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1896.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—0:46, Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; 0:47, April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1891.
 $\frac{4}{5}$ furlongs—0:53, Meadows, 6yrs, 106lbs, Alexander Island, Va., March 28, 1895; 0:52, Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1897.
 $\frac{5}{8}$ furlongs—0:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Maid Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 9, 1894.
 $\frac{5}{16}$ furlongs—1:03, Tormentor, 5yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 10, 1893; 1:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, La Tosca, 3yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, June 4, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:08, Domino, 2yrs, 128lbs, Morris Park, Sept. 29, 1893; 1:09 $\frac{1}{2}$, Yemen, 3yrs, 105 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 1, 1892; Kingston, aged, 130 lbs, made the distance over the Futurity course (170 feet short) in 1:08, Sheepshead Bay, June 22, 1891; 1:12 $\frac{1}{2}$, O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, circular course, July 18, 1895; Flora Louise, 2yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1897, circular track.
 $\frac{6}{16}$ furlongs—1:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Wernberg, 4yrs, 113lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 28, 1895; Irish Reel, 3yrs, 108lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 31, 1895; 1:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Timemaker, 3yrs, 108lbs, Harlem, Aug. 24, 1897; 1:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Traverser, 2yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Oct. 5, 1897.
 $\frac{7}{16}$ mile—1:23 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bella B., 5yrs, 106lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 18, 1890; 1:25 2-5, Clifford, 127lbs, Coney Island, Aug. 29, 1894.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ furlongs—1:33 $\frac{1}{2}$, DeMamie Scott, 3yrs, 90lbs, Cal. Jockey Club, Oct. 17, 1896.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:35 $\frac{1}{2}$, Salvator, 4yrs, 101lbs, Monmouth Park, against time, straight course, Aug. 28, 1890; 1:37 $\frac{1}{2}$, Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1892; 1:38 $\frac{1}{2}$, Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1891.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 20 yds—1:40, Maid Marian, 3yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1893; 1:4 $\frac{3}{4}$, Lucille Manette, 4yrs, 93lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 17, 1892.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 25 yds—1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ruperta, 3yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 50 yds—1:45, Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 28, 1890, and Carus, aged, 10 lbs, Latonia, Sept. 28, 1891.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 70 yds—1:43 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lillian Lee, 3yrs, 96lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 100 yds—1:45, Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 18, 1891.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Redskin, 6yrs, 98lbs, Forsyth, Ind., July 6, 1890; 1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Yo Tambien, 3yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1892; Cash Day, 3yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Sept. 1, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—1:51 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Henry Young, 4yrs, 108lbs, Washington Park, July 14, 1893.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth, July 17, 1890, straight course; 2:05, Morello, 3yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, July 22, 1893, and Salvator, 4yrs, 122lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 15, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile and 500 yds—2:10 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bend Or, 4yrs, 115lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1892.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—2:14 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1892.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:18 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sabine, 4yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:33 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lamplighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, Monmouth Park, Aug. 9, 1892; Evanatus,

- 6yrs, 73lbs, Harlem, Aug. 28, 1897; 2:33, Firenzi, 6yrs, 117lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 26, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:48, Hindocraft, 3yrs, 75lbs, New York Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:59 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:20, Enigma, 4yrs, 90lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 15, 1895.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 5yrs, 110lbs, Louisville, Ky., May 29, 1877 (against time), and Newton, 4yrs, 107 lbs, Washington Park, July 13, 1896.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:42, Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:43 $\frac{1}{2}$, Monitor, 4yrs, 110lbs, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Springbok, 5yrs, 114lbs, and Preakness, aged, 114lbs, at Saratoga, July 29, 1875.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—4:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, Aristides, 4yrs, 104lbs, Lexington, Ky., May 18, 1876.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—5:34, Drake Carter, 4yrs, 115lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 6, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—7:15 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 104lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1876 (against time); 7:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Hindocraft, 4yrs, 108lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 21, 1874; 7:11, Lucrozia Borgia, 4yrs, 83lbs, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1897.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—7:30, Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Ranccas, N. J., March 2, 1880.

HEAT RACING.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{2}$, 0:22 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa Kas., Nov. 24, 1888.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, 0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, Quirt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; 0:48, 0:48, Bogus, aged, 113lbs, Helena, Mont., Aug. 22, 1888; 0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, 0:48, Bill Howard, 5yrs, Anconada, Mont., Aug. 18, 1895; 0:48, 0:48, Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—1:00, 1:00, Kittle Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887; 1:00 3-5, 1:01 1-5, Fox, 4yrs, 118lbs, San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 31, 1891; 1:02 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:03, Susie McNairy, 3yrs, 98lbs, Chicago, July 2, 1893.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ furlongs—1:09, 1:09 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:09 $\frac{1}{2}$, Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile (straight course)—1:10 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:12 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, June 17, 1892.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lizzie S., 5yrs, 118lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—1:41 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:41, Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, July 11, 1891; three heats, 1:43, 1:44, 1:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, L'Argentine, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1879.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—1:53 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:58, Silpalong, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1895.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—1:56, 1:56, Gabriel, 4yrs, 112lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 3, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:10, 2:14, Glenmore, 5yrs, 141lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 25, 1890.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:41 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:41, Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884; 2:42 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:43, Bizaroon, 4yrs, Lockport, July 4, 1872.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:35, 3:31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 20, 1894.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—5:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, 5:29 $\frac{1}{2}$, Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1895.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—7:23 $\frac{1}{2}$, 7:41, Florida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

OVER HURDLES.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile, 4 hurdles—1:40, Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 13, 1890.

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TROTTING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:12½. David B., Fleetwood Park, New York city, Nov. 3, 1884. One mile by a stallion, 2:14½. Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1883. One mile in a race, 2:16¾. Alfred S., Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 4, 1890.
- 2 miles—In a race, 4:56¼. Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1885.
- 3 miles—In a race, 7:53¼. Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1887.
- 5 miles—In a race, 13:16. Fillmore, San Francisco, Cal., April 13, 1893.
- 10 miles—In a race, 28:04¼. Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., June 15, 1884.
- 20 miles—68:57. Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1878.
- 50 miles—3:58:04. Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1886.
- Fastest three consecutive heats—2:16¼, 2:17, 2:17. Hopeful, Chicago, Oct. 12, 1878.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

- 1 mile—2:12¾. Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892. 2:1. Belle Hamlin and Globe, Detroit, Mich., July 22, 1892; same team trotted a mile over the Kirkwood, Del., kite-shaped track in 2:12. July 4, 1892; the finish was four feet lower than the start, making the track down-hill all the way. 2:14. Belle Hamlin and Justina, against time, skeleton wagon, kite-shaped track, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1890; 2:15. same team, circular track, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 10, 1890. 2:16¾. Lynn Bourbon and Bertie Girl, Toledo, O., Aug. 25, 1897, over a half-mile track.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:15¼. Sallie Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 2, 1894.

TEAM OF FOUR HORSES.

- At Washington park, Chicago, July 4, 1896. John Stinson's team of four horses—Damiana, Belnut, Maud V. and Nutspra—trotted a mile in 2:30.

WITH RUNNING MATE

- 1 mile—Against time, 2:03¾. Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1895.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:06¾. Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1883.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:15¾. Great Eastern, New York, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1877.
- 2 miles—4:35. George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1891.
- 3 miles—7:32¼. Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1891.
- 4 miles—10:51. Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May —, 1886.

Best Pacing Records.

- 1 mile—1:59¾. Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. In a race, 2:00½. Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, 1:59¾. Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a mare, 2:05¼. Bessie Bonehill and Lottie Loraine, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 28, 1897. Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:22. Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 14, 1893. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:33¾. Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:20¼. Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling filly in a race, 2:30¼. Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling gelding, 2:28¾. Rollo, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1891. Best mile by 3-year-old colt, 2:07¾. Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old colt in a race, 2:11. Symboler, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old filly, 2:12¾. Lena Hill, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a 3-year-old colt, 2:07¾. Directly (against time), Fresno, Cal., Feb. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old colt in

- a race, 2:09¼. Judge Hurt, Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 29, 1895, and Sulphide, Springfield, Ill., Sept. 29, 1895, and Searchlight, Butte, Mont., Aug. 3, 1897. Best mile by a 3-year-old filly, 2:09¼. Miss Rita, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:06¼. Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1895, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1895. Best mile by a 4-year-old, 2:04. Online, (against time), Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 12, 1894. Best mile by a 4-year-old in a race, 2:06¾. Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 9, 1895, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 22, 1897. Best mile by a 4-year-old filly, 2:07¼. Aileen, Freeport, Ill., July 26, 1895. Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding, 2:07. W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892 (kite-shaped track). Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding in a race, 2:07¼. Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a 5-year-old stallion, 2:05¾. John R. Gentry, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 14, 1891 (race record). Best mile by a 5-year-old mare, 2:05¼. Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old mare in a race, 2:09¼. Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old gelding, 2:05¼. Robert J. Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1893, and Frank Agan, Louisville, Ky., Oct. 22, 1895. Best first heat in a race, 2:02. Star Pointer, Washington park, 1897. Best second heat in a race, 2:05¼. John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1895, and Joe Patchen, Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1897. Best third heat in a race, 2:04½. Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best fourth heat in a race, 2:07¼. Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896. Best fifth heat in a race, 2:06. Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896. Best sixth heat in a race, 2:06¼. Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897. Best three consecutive heats, 2:02½, 2:03¾, 2:03¾. Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 18, 1895. Best four-heat race, 2:03¾, 2:04½, 2:04½, 2:03¾. Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896 (Frank Agan won first heat). Best five-heat race, 2:03¼, 2:05, 2:05½, 2:03¼, 2:04. Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896 (Robert J. won first and second heats). Best six-heat race, 2:07¼, 2:05¼, 2:04½, 2:05¼, 2:07¼, 2:06¾. Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (Aileen won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats). Best mile over half-mile track, 2:04¼. Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896. Best heat over half-mile track in a race, 2:08. Pearl C., Muncie, Ind., Aug. 28, 1897.
- 2 miles—4:19¾. Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct. 7, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:33¼. Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891. In a race, 7:44. James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1897.
- 4 miles—10:10. Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891. In a race, 10:34½. Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1892.
- 5 miles—12:54½. Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal., Dec. 11, 1894 (race record, to wagon).

PACING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:04¾. Joe Patchen, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 20, 1897. In a race, 2:14¼. Johnston, Detroit, Mich., July 20, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:58. Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1893.
- 5 miles—12:54½. Lady St. Clair, as above.

TEAM PACING.

- 1 mile to wagon—2:04. Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1897.
- 1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18. Silver-tail and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1897.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:13. Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 8, 1893. In a race, 2:14¼. Billy Boyce, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1893.
- 2 miles—5:04¼. Bowery Boy.

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miles—7:41. Oneida Chief, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 14, 1893.

PACING WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—1:58½. Flying Jib, Chillicothe, O., Oct. 4, 1894. Over half-mile track, 2:11, Silvertail.

Trotters and Pacers.

2:10 or better in harness.

TROTTERS.

Alix.....	2:03½	Pat L.....	2:09½
Nancy Hanks.....	2:04	Countess Eve.....	2:09½
Azote.....	2:04½	Mosul.....	2:09½
Directum.....	2:05½	Eloree.....	2:09½
Fantasy.....	2:06	Oakland Baron.....	2:09½
Palmyra Boy.....	2:06½	Pilot Boy.....	2:09½
Beuzetta.....	2:06½	Dan Cupid.....	2:09½
Ralph Wilkes.....	2:06½	Strader H.....	2:09½
Kentucky Union.....	2:07½	James L.....	2:09½
William Penn.....	2:07½	Bush.....	2:09½
Stamboul.....	2:07½	Cheyenne.....	2:09½
Klamath.....	2:07½	Proytell.....	2:09½
Arion.....	2:07½	Altai.....	2:09½
Kremlin.....	2:07½	B. B. P.....	2:09½
Erland T.....	2:07½	Dandy Jim.....	2:09½
Martha Wilkes.....	2:08	Ellard.....	2:09½
Nightingale.....	2:08	Guy.....	2:09½
Grace Hastings.....	2:08	Harrietta.....	2:09½
Onoqua.....	2:08½	Ottenger.....	2:09½
Pixley.....	2:08½	Page.....	2:09½
Sunol.....	2:08½	Baron Rogers.....	2:09½
Trevillian.....	2:08½	Dare Devil.....	2:09½
The Monk.....	2:08½	One Allen.....	2:09½
Hulda.....	2:08½	Dick Hubbard.....	2:09½
Lockheart.....	2:08½	Benton M.....	2:10
Phoebe Wilkes.....	2:08½	Early Bird.....	2:10
Derby Princess.....	2:08½	Jay Eye See.....	2:10
Belle Yara.....	2:09½	Little Albert.....	2:10
Lord Clinton.....	2:09½	Moquette.....	2:10
Maud S.....	2:09½	Pamlico.....	2:10
Palo Alto.....	2:09½	Senator A.....	2:10
Lesa Wilkes.....	2:09	Tomah.....	2:10
Nelson.....	2:09	Walter E.....	2:10
Allerton.....	2:09½	Ethel Downs.....	2:10
Bessie Wilton.....	2:09½	Bounier.....	2:10
David B.....	2:09½	Athanas.....	2:10
Magnolia.....	2:09½	Rilma.....	2:10

PACERS.

Star Pointer.....	1:59½	Ananias.....	2:06½
John R. Gentry.....	2:00½	Dan T.....	2:06½
Joe Patchen.....	2:01½	Guy.....	2:06½
Robert J.....	2:01½	Manager.....	2:06½
Frank Azan.....	2:02½	Angie D.....	2:07
Flying Jib.....	2:04	Silkwood.....	2:07
Mascot.....	2:04	Tom Ogden.....	2:07
Online.....	2:04	Vassar.....	2:07
Frank Bogash.....	2:04½	W. Wood.....	2:07
Strathberry.....	2:04½	King of Diamonds.....	2:07½
Fidel.....	2:04½	Directly.....	2:07½
Hal Pointer.....	2:04½	Alleen.....	2:07½
Planet.....	2:04½	Hal Braden.....	2:07½
Bumps.....	2:04½	Paul.....	2:07½
Hal Dillard.....	2:04½	Phenol.....	2:07½
Hubinstein.....	2:05	Chechalls.....	2:07½
Guinette.....	2:05½	Gazette.....	2:07½
Roan Wilkes.....	2:05½	Palmyra Boy.....	2:07½
Coleridge.....	2:05½	Joe Wheeler.....	2:07½
Direct.....	2:05½	Giles Noyes.....	2:07½
W. W. P.....	2:05½	Afrite.....	2:07½
Heir-at-Law.....	2:05½	Ontonian.....	2:07½
Bessie Bonehill.....	2:05½	Steel Prince.....	2:07½
Lottie Loralne.....	2:05½	Vera Capel.....	2:07½
Saladin.....	2:05½	Will Kerr.....	2:07½
Jay Eye See.....	2:05½	Prince Alert.....	2:07½
Bright Regent.....	2:06½	Hal Cloud.....	2:07½
Johnston.....	2:06½	Crawford.....	2:07½
Badge.....	2:06½	Reflector.....	2:07½
Parker S.....	2:06½	Thor the Kid.....	2:07½
Pearl Onward.....	2:06½	Choral.....	2:08
Pearl C.....	2:06½	Anacoda.....	2:08
Roy Wilkes.....	2:06½	Arlington.....	2:08
B'n D.....	2:06½	Barney.....	2:08
Be Sure.....	2:06½	Del Norte.....	2:08
Lady Nottingham.....	2:06½	Rowdy Joe.....	2:08

Waldo J.....	2:08	Namo.....	2:09½
Patchen Boy.....	2:08½	Kansas.....	2:09½
Javelin.....	2:08½	Ithwill.....	2:09½
Sunland Belle.....	2:08½	Miss Finley.....	2:09½
Milton S.....	2:08½	Au.....	2:09½
Passing Belle.....	2:08½	S. R.....	2:09½
Sally Toher.....	2:08½	Veta.....	2:09½
Billy C.....	2:08½	Vinette.....	2:09½
L. L. D.....	2:08½	Vindicator.....	2:09½
Courier Journal.....	2:08½	Searchlight.....	2:09½
Sherman Clay.....	2:08½	Favor.....	2:09½
Blue Sign.....	2:08½	Nicol B.....	2:09½
Bright Light.....	2:08½	Topsy S.....	2:09½
Fila T.....	2:08½	Wentworth.....	2:09½
Lelah W.....	2:08½	Amos R.....	2:09
Judge Swing.....	2:08½	Bizzard.....	2:09½
May Marshall.....	2:08½	Col. Thornton.....	2:09½
Miss Jennings.....	2:08½	Crafty.....	2:09½
Kaelin.....	2:08½	Gil Curry.....	2:09½
Dan Q.....	2:08½	Jack Bowers.....	2:09½
Silver Chimes.....	2:08½	Mary Russell.....	2:09½
Coastman.....	2:08½	Planet.....	2:09½
Jo He.....	2:08½	S. G. A.....	2:09½
J. H. L.....	2:08½	Venture.....	2:09½
Kentucky Star.....	2:08½	Vitello.....	2:09½
Merry Chimes.....	2:08½	Maj. Wonder.....	2:09½
Mocking Boy.....	2:08½	Miss Woodford.....	2:09½
Seymour Wilkes.....	2:08½	Winslow Wilkes.....	2:09½
Sphinxetta.....	2:08½	King Egbert.....	2:09½
Storm.....	2:08½	Cadet.....	2:09½
Brown Pilot.....	2:08½	Argonaut.....	2:09½
Alhambra.....	2:08½	Bessie Leach.....	2:09½
Bert Oliver.....	2:08½	Atlantic King.....	2:09½
Direction.....	2:08½	Bullmont.....	2:09½
Miss Rita.....	2:08½	Dick Wilkes.....	2:09½
Queen McGregor.....	2:08½	Earlmont.....	2:09½
Royal Victor.....	2:08½	Ed Easton.....	2:09½
Seal.....	2:08½	Fred K.....	2:09½
Thomas Edison.....	2:08½	Henry F.....	2:09½
Whisper.....	2:08½	Lantana.....	2:09½
Quadrilla.....	2:09	Laura T.....	2:09½
Satin Slippers.....	2:09	Billy Walters.....	2:10
Roarborn Patch'n.....	2:09	Blanche Louise.....	2:10
Carbonate.....	2:09	Cricket.....	2:10
Doc Sperry.....	2:09	Fedth.....	2:10
La Belle.....	2:09	Cleveland S.....	2:10
Moonstone.....	2:09	Fred Mason.....	2:10
Agitato.....	2:09	Woodford Belle.....	2:10
Colbert.....	2:09½	Forest Herr.....	2:10
Diablo.....	2:09½	Aleyo.....	2:10
Judge Hurt.....	2:09½	Josephine.....	2:10
Laurel.....	2:09½	Woodford Joy.....	2:10
Loupe.....	2:09½	Judge B.....	2:10
Miss Williams.....	2:09½	Raven.....	2:10
Pathmont.....	2:09½	Red Fox.....	2:10
Prima Donna.....	2:09½	Red Silk.....	2:10
Princess Eulalia.....	2:09½	Robert Wilkes.....	2:10
Sulphide.....	2:09½	Sable Girl.....	2:10
W. H. G.....	2:09½	Wesley R.....	2:10
Stella.....	2:09½	Whirligig.....	2:10
Mignon.....	2:09½		

Champions of All Classes Named. Pacers are marked with asterisks(*).

1 MILE—RACE RECORD.

2:05½—Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:05½—Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:05½—Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:05½—Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
2:06½—Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:05½—Bessie Bonehill, g. m., by Empire Wilkes (1897).
2:05½—Lottie Loralne, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).

1 MILE—TIME.

2:05½—Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:06½—Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:04½—Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:01½—Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
1:59½—Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:07—Lottie Loralne, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).



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TO WAGON-RACE.

- 2:16½—Alfred S., b. g., by St. Elmo (1890).
2:14½—Johnston, b. g., by Joe Bassett (1887).

TO WAGON-TIME.

- 2:17½—David B., ch. g., by Young Jim (1896).
2:04½—Joe Patchen, blk. s., Patchen Wilkes (1897).

TEAM-RACE.

- 2:15½—Rose Leaf and Sally Simmons (1894).
2:16½—Belle Button and Tom Ryder (1882).

Winners of Prominent Events.

Giving name, weight, time and value of the stake.

AMERICAN DERBY.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Washington Park Chicago.

- 1884—Modesty, 117lbs, 2:42½; \$10,700.
1885—Volante, 123lbs, 2:49½; \$8,550.
1886—Silver Cloud, 121lbs, 2:57½; \$8,160.
1887—C. H. Todd, 118lbs, 2:36½; \$13,640.
1888—Emperor of Norfolk, 123lbs, 2:40½; \$14,340.
1889—Spokane, 121lbs, 2:41½; \$15,440.
1890—Uncle Bob, 115lbs, 2:53½; \$15,390.
1891—Strathmeath, 122lbs, 2:49½; \$18,510.
1892—Carlsbad, 122lbs, 3:04½; \$16,930.
1893—Boundless, 122lbs, 2:46; \$49,500.
1894—Bey el Santa Anita, 122lbs, 2:36; \$20,000.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Gravesend, L. I.

- 1887—Dry Monopole, 106lbs, 2:07; \$5,850.
1888—The Bard, 125lbs, 2:13; \$6,925.
1889—Exile, 116lbs, 2:07½; \$6,900.
1890—Castaway II, 100lbs, 2:10; \$6,900.
1891—Tenny, 128lbs, 2:10; \$14,800.
1892—Judge Morrow, 116lbs, 2:08½; \$17,500.
1893—Diablo, 112lbs, 2:09; \$17,500.
1894—Dr. Rice, 112lbs, 2:07½; \$25,000.
1895—Hornpipe, 105lbs, 2:11½.
1896—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 2:18½.
1897—Howard Mann, 106lbs, 2:09½.

SUBURBAN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Sheepshead Bay.

- 1884—Gen. Monroe, 9yrs, 124lbs, 2:11½; \$4,945.
1885—Pontiac, 4yrs, 102lbs, 2:09½; \$5,855.
1886—Troubadour, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:12½; \$5,697.
1887—Eurus, 4yrs, 102lbs, 2:12; \$6,065.
1888—Elkwood, 5yrs, 119lbs, 2:07½; \$6,812.
1889—Raceland, 4yrs, 120lbs, 2:09 4-5; \$6,900.
1890—Salvator, 4yrs, 127lbs, 2:06 4-5; \$6,100.
1891—Loantaka, 4yrs, 110lbs, 2:07; \$9,900.
1892—Montana, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:07 2-5; \$17,500.
1893—Lowlander, 4yrs, 105lbs, 2:06 5-5; \$17,500.
1894—Aurapo, 120lbs, 2:05 1-5; \$10,000.
1895—Lazarone, 115lbs, 2:07 4-5.
1896—Henry of Navarre, 128lbs, 2:07.
1897—Ben Brush, 123lbs, 2:07 1-5.

FUTURITY STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds, Sheepshead Bay.

- 1886—Proctor Knott, 117lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$40,300.
1889—Chaos, 109lbs, 1:16 4-5; \$54,500.
1890—Potomac, 115lbs, 1:14 1-5; \$67,675.
1891—His Highness, 130lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$61,573.
1892—Morello, 118lbs, 1:12 1-5; \$40,450.
1893—Domino, 130lbs, 1:12 4-5; \$49,850.
1894—The Butterflies, 112lbs, 1:11; \$55,240.
1895—Requital, 115lbs, 1:11 4-5.
1896—Ogden, 113lbs, 1:10.
1897—L. Allouette, 115lbs, 1:11.

ECLIPSE STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds.

- 1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14; \$23,750.
1890—Allie McClelland, 115lbs, 1:14; \$24,135.
1891—Tammany, 118lbs, 1:12½; \$24,355.
1892—Sir Walter, 118lbs, 1:13½; \$16,750.
1893—Domino, 118lbs, 1:12½; \$16,750.
1894—Connaisseur, 119lbs, 1:15; \$16,750.

KENTUCKY DERBY.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Louisville, Ky.

[Distance changed in 1886 to 1¼ miles.]

- 1884—Buchanan, 110lbs, 2:40½; \$3,900.
1885—Joe Cotton, 110lbs, 2:37½; \$4,630.
1886—Ben Ali, 118lbs, 2:36½; \$4,800.
1887—Montrose, 118lbs, 2:39½; \$4,200.
1888—Macbeth II, 115lbs, 2:38½; \$4,740.
1889—Spokane, 118lbs, 2:34½; \$4,970.
1890—Riley, 118lbs, 2:45; \$5,500.
1891—Kingman, 122lbs, 2:52½; \$4,680.
1892—Azra, 122lbs, 2:41½; \$4,250.
1893—Lookout, 121lbs, 2:39½; \$4,000.
1894—Chant, 121lbs, 2:41; \$4,000.
1895—Haima, 122lbs, 2:37½.
1896—Ben Brush, 117lbs, 2:07½.
1897—Typhoon II, 117lb 2:12½.

CHAMPION STAKES.

1¼ miles—Monmouth Park.

- 1879—Spendthrift, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:41.
1880—Luke Blackburn, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:34.
1881—Hindoo, 3yrs, 105lbs, 2:39.
1882—Eole, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:43½; \$3,350.
1885—Monitor, aged, 113lbs, 2:36½; \$3,325.
1884—Miss Woodford, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:40½; \$3,825.
1885—Freeland, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:39; \$4,425.
1886—Volante, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:45; \$4,550.
1887—Hanover, 3yrs, 109lbs, 2:38; \$4,500.
1888—Frenzi, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:35; \$4,375.
1889—Los Angeles, 4yrs, 117lbs, 2:54; \$5,000.
1890—Salvator, 4yrs, 125lbs, 2:35 4-5; \$4,000.
1891—Frenzi, aged, 120 lbs, 2:38½; \$3,750.
1892—Lampighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, 2:33½; \$4,000.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

HYDE PARK STAKES.

¾ mile—2-year-olds, Washington Park.

- 1884—Verano, 1:19; \$5,165.
1885—Ban Fox, 1:15½; \$4,375.
1886—Grissett, 1:31; \$3,165.
1887—Emperor of Norfolk, 1:16½; \$5,640.
1888—Callente, 1:18½; \$5,500.
1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14½; \$3,540.
1890—Balgowan, 1:16; \$11,005.
1891—Curt Gunn, 1:15; \$10,550.
1892—G. W. Johnson, 1:16½; \$11,505.
1893—Domino, 123lbs, 1:14; \$16,000.
1894—Landsome, 118lbs, 1:14½; \$12,575.

LORELL STAKES.

1¼ miles—For 3-year-olds, Monmouth Park.

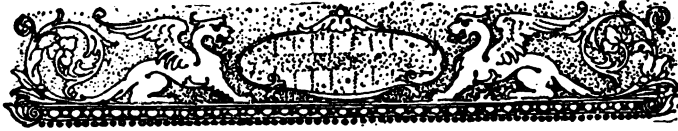
- 1881—Runnymede, 2:40; \$7,400.
1883—George Kinney, 2:39½; \$7,800.
1884—Ecuador, 2:40½; \$9,515.
1885—Wanda, 2:39½; \$8,530.
1886—Inspector B., 2:40; \$13,800.
1887—Hanover, 2:40½; \$13,080.
1888—Sir Dixon, 2:37½; \$17,900.
1889—Salvator, 2:37½; \$18,525.
1890—Torso, 2:36½; \$20,500.
1891—Montana, 2:25; \$17,255.
1892—Tammany, 2:29½; \$17,500.
1893—Sir Walter, 2:21; \$13,900.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

*Reduced to 1¾ miles and run at Morris Park in 1891, 1892 and 1893.

ENGLISH DERBY.

First race run at Epsom May 4, 1780. In 1784 distance was increased from 1 mile to 1¼ miles. Winners since 1884:

- 1884—St. Gatien, by Rotherhill; Harvester, by Sterling, 2:46 1-5.
1885—Melton, by Master Kildare, 2:44 1-5.
1886—Ormonde, by Bend Or, 2:45 3-5.
1887—Merry Hampton, by Hampton, 2:43.
1888—Ayrshire, by Hampton, 2:43.
1889—Donovan, by Galpin, 2:44 2-5.
1890—Sain Foin, by Springfield, 2:49½.
1891—Common, by Isonomy, 2:46 4-5.
1892—Sir Hugo, by Wisdom, 2:46.
1893—Isinglass, by Isonomy, 2:43.



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1894—Ladas, by Hampton, 2:45 4-5
 1895—Sir Visto, 2:43 2-5
 1896—Persimmon, 2:42
 1897—Galtee More, 2:47.

TURF ITEMS OF INTEREST.

Richest American stake ever run was the Futurity of 1890, won by August Belmont's Potomac; total value of the stake, \$77,700, divided between first, second and third horses. The largest amount ever won by an American 2-year-old, \$184,000, by Domino, owned by J. R. and F. P. Keene, 1893.

Greatest winning 3-year-old, Hanover, by Hindoo; won twenty races and \$89,827.

Highest price ever paid for a horse, \$150,000; paid by W. O. MacDonough of San Francisco for Ormonde, b. s., by Bend Or-Lilly Agnes, October, 1892.

Highest price ever paid for a trotter, \$125,000, by J. Malcolm Forbes of Boston to Leland Stanford, Palo Alto stock farm, California, in 1892, for Arion, b. c., 2-year-old record 2:10 3/4, by Electioneer-Manette.

Prince of Wales' entry won the English Derby two successive seasons—1895 and 1896.

Pedestrianism.

RUNNING.

Amateur performances designated by an *.

20 yards—*2 4-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892.
 35 yards—*1s. A. W. Grosvenor, Boston, Mass., March 14, 1896.
 40 yards—*3 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892; *F. H. Bigelow, Worcester, Mass., March 28, 1896.
 50 yards—5 1/2s., H. M. Johnson, New York city, Nov. 22, 1884; *5 1/2s., L. E. Myers, New York city, Dec. 12, 1884; *5 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, March 12, 1892.
 75 yards—7 1/2s., James Quirk, against time, Fackhill, Canada, Oct. 30, 1888; *7 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Boston, Jan. 25, 1896.
 78 yards—*1 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 1, 1896.
 100 yards—9 2-5s., Edward Donovan, Natick, Mass., Sept. 2, 1896; 9 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1886; Harry Bethune, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1888; *John Owen, Jr., Washington, D. C., Oct. 11, 1890; *W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 6, 1891; J. H. Hampton, Canterbury, England, Feb. 6, 1892; *C. W. Stage, Cleveland, O., Sept. 2, 1896; *John V. Crum, Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1895; Bernard J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 23, 1895; also in same field, May 30, 1896.
 109 yards—*11s., B. J. Wefers, Lowell, Mass., Aug. 29, 1896.
 120 yards—11 1/2s., George Seward, England, May 3, 1847; *11 3-5s., C. A. Bradley, England, Aug. 12, 1896; *11 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *12s., L. E. Myers, New York city, May 30, 1882; *John V. Crum, New York, Sept. 23, 1895.
 120 yards, over 10 hurdles each 3 ft. 6 in. high—15 2-5s., Stephen Chase, New York, Sept. 28, 1895.
 130 yards—12 1/2s., W. Johnson, Fenham Park, England, Feb. 9, 1897; 12 1/2s., H. M. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa., July 12, 1886; *13s., Wendell Baker, Cambridge, Mass., May 23, 1886.
 150 yards—14 1/2s., Harry Hutchens, Sydney, Australia, March 2, 1887; *14 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Toronto, Sept., 1896; C. G. Wood, Stamford Bridge, England, July 21, 1887; *C. H. Sherrill, New York, May 17, 1895; *John Owens (twice in one day), Detroit, Mich., Sept. 13, 1890.
 200 yards—19 1/2s., Geo. Seward, England, March 22, 1847; *19 4-5s., E. H. Pelling, London, England, Sept. 28, 1889; 20s., Wendell Baker, Berkley Oval, New York, Nov. 8, 1890.

220 yards—*21 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, May 30, 1896; 21 3-5s., Harry Jewett, Montreal, Canada, Sept. 24, 1892, and New Haven, Conn., Sept. 28, 1892; *21 4-5s., L. H. Cary, Berkeley Oval, May 30, 1891; *C. G. Wood, London, England, June 25 and July 22, 1887; H. Hutchens, London, May 11, 1885; *B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 21, 1895.
 220 yards (around turn)—*21 2-5s., J. H. Maybury, Madison, Wis., May 9, 1896; *B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, June 13, 1896.
 250 yards—*24 2-5s., J. L. Brewer, New York, May 23, 1895; *24 3-5s., W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 7, 1891; *25 4-5s., C. H. Sherrill, Jr., New Haven, Conn., June 15, 1888.
 300 yards—30s., Harry Hutchens, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1884; *30 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *31 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, New York, Sept. 28, 1896; *31 1/2s., C. G. Wood, London, England, July 21, 1887; *31 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 22, 1881.
 400 yards—*43s., W. C. Downs, Boston, Mass. (straight course), July 9, 1890; *43 3-5s., H. C. L. Tindall, London, June 29, 1889; *43 1/2s., L. E. Myers, New York, June 3, 1892.
 1/4 mile—*47 1/2s., W. Baker, Boston, Mass., July 1, 1886; 48 1/2s., Richard Buttery, England, Oct. 4, 1873.
 1/4 mile, 10 hurdles 2 ft. 6 in. high—57 2-5s., P. J. Tinneran, Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 16, 1891.
 *600 yards—1m. 11s., T. E. Burke, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.
 1/2 mile—1:33 2-5s., Charles J. Kilpatrick, Manhattan Field, Sept. 21, 1895; 1:33 1/2s., Frank Hewitt, Australia, Sept. 21, 1871; *1:54 2-5s., F. J. K. Cross, Oxford, England, March 9, 1888; *1:54 1/2s., W. C. Dohm, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.
 1,000 yards—*2:15 1/2s., L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 8, 1881; *2:15 4-5s., W. Pollock-Hill, Oxford, England, March 8, 1889.
 1 mile—4:12 1/4, W. G. George, London, England, Aug. 23, 1886; *4:17 4-5s., T. P. Conneff, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 26, 1896.
 1 1/2 miles—*6:46 2-5s., Thomas P. Conneff, Bergen Point, N. J., Sept. 2, 1896; *6:53 3-5s., Sidney Thomas, Stamford Bridge, England, May 13, 1893.
 2 miles—9:11 1/2, William Lang, England, Aug. 1, 1883; *9:17 4-5s., W. G. George, London, April 26, 1884; *9:32 3-5s., W. D. Day, New York, May 17, 1890.
 3 miles—14:19 1/2, P. Cannon, Govan, Scotland, May 14, 1888; *14:24, Sidney Thomas, England, June 3, 1893; *14:39, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., May 30, 1890; James Grant, Holmesfield, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890.
 4 miles—19:35 2-5s., P. Cannon, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 8, 1888; 19:33 4-5s., E. C. Willers, England, June 10, 1893; 20:12 1/2s., James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 30, 1894; *20:15 4-5s., W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., Nov. 10, 1889.
 5 miles—24:40, J. White, England, May 11, 1893; *24:56 3-5s., Sidney Thomas, Romford, England, Sept. 24, 1892; *25:03, W. H. Morton, Dublin, Ireland, May 7, 1890; 25:22 1/2s., James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; *25:23 3-5s., E. C. Carter, New York, Sept. 17, 1887.
 10 miles—51:06 3-5s., W. Cummings, London, England, Sept. 18, 1885; 51:20, W. G. George, London, April 7, 1884; *51:31, Sidney Thomas, London, Oct. 22, 1892; *51:38 2-5s., W. D. Day, West New Brighton, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1889.
 15 miles—1:22, J. Hewitt, England, March 22, 1892; *1:22:15 2-5s., Sidney Thomas, London, April 11, 1892.
 20 miles—*1:52:51 1-5s., W. H. Morton, London, March 22, 1890; 1:54, Patrick Burns, Halifax, N. S., Oct. 4, 1879.
 25 miles—*2:33:44, G. A. Dunning, London, Dec. 26, 1881; 2:36:34, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; 2:41:32, P. Hagelman, Philadelphia, March 5, 1887; *2:52:24, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.

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Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.]

Best Running Records.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1880.
 $\frac{2}{5}$ furlongs—0:31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1880.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—0:54, Fashion, 4yrs, Lampas, Texas, Aug. 15, 1891; 0:54, Red S A, 121lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1886.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—0:46, Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; 0:47, April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1891.
 $\frac{4}{5}$ furlongs—0:53, Meadows, 6yrs, 103lbs, Alexander Island, Va., March 28, 1885; 0:52, Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1887.
5 furlongs—0:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Maid Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 9, 1894.
 $\frac{5}{8}$ furlongs—1:03, Tormentor, 5yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 10, 1885; 1:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, La Tosca, 3yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, June 4, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:03, Domino, 3yrs, 128lbs, Morris Park, Sept. 29, 1893; 1:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, Yemen, 3yrs, 105 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 1, 1892; Kingston, aged, 139 lbs, made the distance over the Futurity course (170 feet short) in 1:08, Sheepshead Bay, June 22, 1891; 1:12 $\frac{1}{2}$, O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, circular course, July 18, 1885; Flora Louise, 2yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1887, circular track.
6 $\frac{1}{8}$ furlongs—1:18 $\frac{1}{2}$, Wernberg, 4yrs, 113lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 28, 1885; Irish Reel, 2yrs, 108lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Aug. 31, 1885; 1:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Timemaker, 3yrs, 108lbs, Harlem, Aug. 24, 1897; 1:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Traverser, 2yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Oct. 5, 1897.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ mile—1:23 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bella B., 5yrs, 103lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 8, 1890; 1:25 2-5, Clifford, 127lbs, Coney Island, Aug. 29, 1894.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ furlongs—1:33 $\frac{1}{2}$, DeMunie Scott, 3yrs, 90lbs, Cal. Jockey Club, Oct. 17, 1885.
1 mile—1:35 $\frac{1}{2}$, Salvator, 4yrs, 100lbs, Monmouth Park, against time, straight course, Aug. 28, 1890; 1:37 $\frac{1}{2}$, Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1892; 1:38 $\frac{1}{2}$, Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1891.
1 mile and 20 yds—1:40, Maid Marian, 3yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1893; 1:44 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lucille Manette, 4yrs, 93lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 17, 1892.
1 mile and 25 yds—1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ruperta, 3yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1890.
1 mile and 50 yds—1:45, Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 26, 1891, and Carus, aged, 10 lbs, Latonia, Sept. 25, 1891.
1 mile and 70 yds—1:43 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lillian Lee, 3yrs, 96lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1894.
1 mile and 100 yds—1:45, Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 13, 1891.
1-16 miles—1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Redskin, 6yrs, 98lbs, Forsyth, Ind., July 6, 1886; 1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Yo Tambien, 3yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1892; Cash Day, 3yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Sept. 1, 1894.
1 $\frac{1}{8}$ miles—1:51 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.
1-3-16 miles—1:58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Henry Young, 4yrs, 108lbs, Washington Park, July 14, 1893.
1 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth Park, July 17, 1890, straight course; 2:05, Morello, 3yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, July 22, 1893, and Salvator, 4yrs, 122lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 7, 1890.
1 mile and 500 yds—2:10 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bend Or, 4yrs, 115lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1892.
1-5-16 miles—2:14 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1892.
1 $\frac{3}{8}$ miles—2:18 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sabine, 4yrs, 109lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:33 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lamplighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, Monmouth Park, Aug. 9, 1892; Evanatus,

- 6yrs, 73lbs, Harlem, Aug. 28, 1897; 2:33, Firenzi, 6yrs, 117 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheepshead Bay, June 26, 1890.
1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—2:48, Hindocraft, 3yrs, 75lbs, New York Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1897.
1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—3:20, Enigma, 4yrs, 90lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885.
2 miles—3:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 5yrs, 110 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Louisville, Ky., May 29, 1877 (against time), and Newton, 4 yrs, 107 lbs, Washington Park, July 13, 1893.
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:42, Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:44 $\frac{1}{2}$, Monitor, 4yrs, 110lbs, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—3:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Springbok, 5yrs, 114lbs, and Preakness, aged, 114lbs, at Saratoga, July 29, 1875.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, Aristides, 4yrs, 104lbs, Lexington, Ky., May 13, 1876.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:59 $\frac{1}{2}$, Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1872.
3 miles—5:24, Drake Carter, 4yrs, 115lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 6, 1881.
4 miles—5:55 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 104lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1876 (against time); 7:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Fellowcraft, 4yrs, 108lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 21, 1874; 7:11, Lucrezia Borgia, 4yrs, 83lbs, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1897.
10 miles—26:18, Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Rancho, N. J., March 2, 1880.

HEAT RACING.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{2}$, Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa Kas., Nov. 24, 1888.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, Quilt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; 0:48, 0:48, Bogus, aged, 113lbs, Helena, Mont., Aug. 22, 1888; 0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, 0:48, Bill Howard, 5yrs, Anaconda, Mont., Aug. 18, 1892; 0:48, 0:48, Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1880.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—1:00, 1:00, Kittle Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887; 1:00 3-5, 1:01 1-5, Fox, 4yrs, 113lbs, San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 31, 1891; 1:02 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:03, Susie McNairy, 3yrs, 98lbs, Chicago, July 2, 1883.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs—1:09, 1:09 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:09, Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100 lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile (straight course) 1:10 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, June 17, 1892.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:13 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lizzie S., 5yrs, 115lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.
1 mile—1:41 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:41, Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, July 11, 1891; three heats, 1:43, 1:44, 1:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:47, Argentine, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1879.
1-1-16 miles—1:56 $\frac{1}{2}$, 1:48, Slipalong, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1885.
1 $\frac{1}{8}$ miles—1:56, 1:56, Gabriel, 4yrs, 112lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 3, 1880.
1 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:10, 2:14, Glenmore, 5yrs, 144lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 25, 1880.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:41 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:41, Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884; 2:42 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:43, Bizenroon, 4yrs, Lockport, July 4, 1872.
2 miles—3:37, 3:31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 30, 1884.
3 miles—5:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, 5:29 $\frac{1}{2}$, Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1885.
4 miles—7:24 $\frac{1}{2}$, 7:41, Ferida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

OVER HURDLES.

- 1 mile, 4 hurdles—1:49, Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 13, 1890.

Mile heats, 4 hurdles—1:53 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:50 $\frac{3}{4}$, Joe Rhodes, 5yrs, 140lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Winslow, 4yrs, 138lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 12, 1885.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:16, Jim McGowan, 4yrs, 127lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Nov. 9, 1882.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:25, Guy, aged, 155lbs, Latonia, Ky., Oct. 8, 1885.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 6 hurdles—2:40 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lodozie, 102lbs, San Francisco, Nov. 14, 1884; 2:47, Kitty Clark, 3yrs, 130lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Aug. 24, 1881, and Speculation, 6yrs, 125lbs, same course, July 19, 1881.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:19, Turfman, 5yrs, 140lbs, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1882.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:17, Kitty Clark, 4yrs, 142lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 12, 1882.

2 miles, 8 hurdles—3:47 $\frac{1}{4}$, Tom Leathers, aged, 117lbs, New Orleans, La., April 16, 1875.

Steeplechase, full course—4:15, Disturbance, aged, 155lbs, Jerome Park, 1883; 4:21, Jim McGowan, 3yrs, 100lbs, Jerome Park, 1883.

LONG-DISTANCE RIDING.

10 miles—20:02, Miss Belle Cook, 5 horses, changing five times, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 10, 1882.

20 miles—40:30, Little Cricket, changing horses at will, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 7, 1882.

50 miles—1:50:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, Carl Fugh, ten horses, changing at will, match race, San Bernardino, Cal., July 7, 1883. Woman: 2:37, Miss Nellie Burke, Galveston, Tex., Feb. 24, 1884.

60 miles—2:33, George Osbaldiston, 11 horses, Newmarket, England, Nov. 5, 1881.

100 miles—4:19:40, George Osbaldiston, 16 horses, as above.

DISTANCE AND HIGH JUMPING.

Distance—37 feet over water, Chandler, ridden by Capt. Broadley, Leamington, England, March 22, 1847; 34 feet over hurdles, Calver Thorpe, England; 33 feet over a wall, Lottery, Liverpool, England.

Height—7 feet 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches, Filemaker, 149lbs, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 7, 1891.

Best Trotting Records.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—1:00 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Fleetwood Park, New York, Sept. 5, 1886.

1 mile—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 19, 1884. Best mile in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1883, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1884. Best mile by a mare, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, as above. Best mile by a mare in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, as above. Best mile by a gelding, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ (against time), Azote, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 5, 1885; race record, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Azote, Fleetwood, second heat, Aug. 28, 1883. Best mile by a stallion, Oct. 18, 1883, Directum, Nashville, Tenn.

Oct. 18, 1883, (race record). Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:23, Adbell, San Jose, Cal., Sept. 28, 1884. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:23, Adbell, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1884. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Panay McGregor, Holton, Kan., Nov. 13, 1883 (race record). Best mile by a two-year-old colt, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Arion, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 10, 1891. Best mile by a two-year-old colt in a race, 2:13 $\frac{1}{4}$, Jupe, Readville, Mass., Sept. 29, 1886. Best mile by a two-year-old filly, 2:14, Janie T., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a two-year-old gelding, 2:18, Fred S. Moody, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 11, 1895. Best mile by a three-year-old colt, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Arion, Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12, 1882. Best mile by a three-year-old colt in a race, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1882, and Crescens, Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Best mile by a three-year-old filly, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Fantasy, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1886 (race record). Best mile by a three-year-old gelding, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, Preston, Lexington,

Ky., Oct. 5, 1897. Best mile by a four-year-old colt, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1883. Best mile by a four-year-old filly, 2:06, Fantasy, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 13, 1884. Best mile by a four-year-old filly in a race, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1885. Best mile by a four-year-old gelding, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, The Monk, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 7, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old stallion, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ralph Wilkes, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1884. Best mile by a five-year-old stallion in a race, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, William Penn, Detroit, July 25, 1885. Best mile by a five-year-old mare, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 14, 1883, and Beuzetta, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1886 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old gelding, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, Neosul, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (race record). Fastest first heat in a race, 2:05, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1884. Fastest second heat in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1883. Fastest third heat in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1883, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1884. Fastest fourth heat in a race, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1885. Fastest fifth heat in a race, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Columbus, O., Aug. 25, 1883; Directum, New York city, Aug. 30, 1883, and Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1885. Fastest sixth heat in a race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Countess Eve, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 30, 1897. Fastest seventh heat in a race, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Pat L., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 10, 1885. Fastest eighth heat in a race, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Crescens (3 yrs.), Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Fastest ninth heat in a race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 16, 1883. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a mare, 2:06, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1884. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a stallion, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:09, 2:10, William Penn, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a gelding, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1883. Fastest four-heat race, 2:09, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:08, Fantasy, Readville, Mass., Aug. 27-28, 1884 (Kentucky Union won third heat). Fastest five-heat race, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:10, 2:08, 2:10, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Nightingale, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 4, 1885 (Onoqua won first and second heats). Fastest six-heat race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:11, Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1885. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a mare, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Magnolia, McKee's Rocks, Pa., Oct. 19, 1884. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a stallion, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Pat L., Huntington, Ind., Sept. 11, 1886. Fastest mile over a half-mile track by a gelding, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Dandy Jim, Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 10, 1897.

2 miles—4:32, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 6, 1883. In a race, 4:36 $\frac{1}{4}$, Nightingale, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1891. By a yearling, 5:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Perial, Saugus, Mass., Oct. 21, 1888.

3 miles—6:56 $\frac{1}{4}$, Nightingale, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 30, 1883. In a race, 7:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 7, 1883.

4 miles—10:12, Senator L., San Jose, Cal., Nov. 1, 1894. In a race, 11:05, Lady Dooley, San Francisco, Cal., July 1, 1893.

5 miles—12:30 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 14, 1884 (race record).

6 miles—16:08, Long Time, Denver, Col., May 31, 1883.

10 miles—26:15, Pascal, New York city, Nov. 2, 1883. In a race, 27:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Controller, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 23, 1878.

20 miles—58:25, Capt. McGowan, Boston, Mass., Oct. 2, 1885.

50 miles—3:56:40 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ariel, Albany, N. Y., May 5, 1846.

100 miles—8 55:33, Conqueror, Long Island, Nov. 12, 1883.

TROTTING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:12½. David B., Fleetwood Park, New York city, Nov. 3, 1896. One mile by a stallion, 2:14½. Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1893. One mile in a race, 2:16½. Alfred S., Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 4, 1890.
- 1 miles—In a race, 4:50½. Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1893.
- 1 miles—In a race, 7:53½. Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1897.
- 1 miles—In a race, 13:16. Fillmore, San Francisco, Cal., April 18, 1893.
- 10 miles—In a race, 29:04½. Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., June 15, 1898.
- 30 miles—58:57. Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1878.
- 30 miles—3:58:04. Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1895.
- Fastest three consecutive heats—2:16½, 2:17, 2:17. Hopeful, Chicago, Oct. 12, 1878.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

- 1 mile—2:12½. Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892. 2:17. Belle Hamlin and Globe, Detroit, Mich., July 22, 1892; same team trotted a mile over the Kirkwood, Del. kiteshaped track in 2:12. July 4, 1892; the finish was four feet lower than the start, making the track down-hill all the way. 2:13. Belle Hamlin and Justina, against time, skeleton wagon, kite-shaped track, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1890; 2:15. same team, circular track, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 10, 1890. 2:16½. Lynn Bourbon and Bertie Girl, Toledo, O., Aug. 25, 1897, over a half-mile track.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:15½. Sallie Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 2, 1894.

TEAM OF FOUR HORSES.

- At Washington park, Chicago, July 4, 1896. John Stinson's team of four horses—Damiana, Bellnut, Maud V. and Nutspra—trotted a mile in 2:30.

WITH RUNNING MATE.

- 1 mile—Against time, 2:03½. Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1893.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:08½. Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1893.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:15½. Great Eastern, New York, N.Y., Sept. 22, 1877.
- 2 miles—4:56. George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1893.
- 3 miles—7:32½. Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1896.
- 4 miles—10:51. Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May —, 1896.

Best Pacing Records.

- 1 mile—1:59½. Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. In a race, 2:00½. Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, 1:59½. Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a mare, 2:03½. Bessie Bonehill and Lottie Loraine, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:22. Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 14, 1893. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:33½. Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:30½. Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling filly in a race, 2:30½. Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling gelding, 2:28½. Rollo, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1891. Best mile by 2-year-old colt, 2:07½. Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old colt in a race, 2:11. Symboler, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1891. Best mile by a 2-year-old filly, 2:12½. Lena Hill, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a 3-year-old colt, 2:07½. Directly (against time), Fresno, Cal., Feb. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old colt in

- a race, 2:09½. Judge Hurt, Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 29, 1895, and Sulphide, Springfield, Ill., Sept. 29, 1890, and Searchlight, Butte, Mont., Aug. 3, 1897. Best mile by a 3-year-old filly, 2:09½. Miss Rita, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:09½. Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1893, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1896. Best mile by a 4-year-old, 2:04. Online, (against time), Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 12, 1894. Best mile by a 4-year-old in a race, 2:06½. Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 9, 1895, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a 4-year-old filly, 2:07½. Aileen, Freeport, Ill., July 26, 1895. Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding, 2:07. W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892 (kite-shaped track). Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding in a race, 2:07½. Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a 5-year-old stallion, 2:03½. John R. Gentry, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 14, 1891 (race record). Best mile by a 3-year-old mare, 2:05½. Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old mare in a race, 2:09½. Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:05½. Rob R. J., Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1893, and Frank Agan, Louisville, Ky., Oct. 22, 1895. Best first heat in a race, 2:02. Star Pointer, Washington park, 1897. Best second heat in a race, 2:01½. John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N.Y., Sept. 10, 1896, and Joe Patchen, Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1897. Best third heat in a race, 2:01½. Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best fourth heat in a race, 2:02½. Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896. Best fifth heat in a race, 2:06. Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896. Best sixth heat in a race, 2:06½. Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897. Best three consecutive heats, 2:03½, 2:03½, 2:03½. Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 18, 1896. Best four-heat race, 2:03½, 2:01½, 2:01½, 2:02½. Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896 (Frank Agan won first heat). Best five-heat race, 2:03½, 2:05, 2:05½, 2:05½, 2:05. Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896 (Robert J. won first and second heats). Best six-heat race, 2:07½, 2:05½, 2:04½, 2:05½, 2:07½, 2:06½. Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (Aileen won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats). Best mile over half-mile track, 2:04½. Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896. Best heat over half-mile track in a race, 2:08. Pearl C., Muncie, Ind., Aug. 28, 1897.
- 2 mil.s—4:10½. Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct. 7, 1897.
- 3 mil.s—7:33½. Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891. In a race, 7:44. James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1897.
- 4 miles—10:10. Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891. In a race, 10:34½. Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1899.
- 5 miles—12:54½. Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal., Dec. 11, 1874 (race record, to wagon).

PACING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:04½. Joe Patchen, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 20, 1897. In a race, 2:14½. Johnston, Detroit, Mich., July 20, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:53. Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1898.
- 5 miles—12:54½. Lady St. Clair, as above.
- TEAM PACING.
- 1 mile to wagon—2:08. Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N.Y., Oct. 3, 1897.
- 1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18. Silver-tail and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1897.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:13. Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 3, 1888. In a race, 2:14½. Billy Boyce, Buffalo, N.Y., Aug. 1, 1888.
- 2 miles—5:04½. Bowery Boy.

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- 6 miles—11:56 4-5, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1896.
 10 miles—24:19 2-5, A. G. Kleufer, July 2, 1897.
 15 miles—33:25, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 20 miles—51:21 3-5, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 25 miles—1:04:20, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 100 miles—5:16:24 3-5, Rudolph Louriks, July 31, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

- ¼ mile—:23 1-5, O. L. Stevens, Oct. 17, 1896.
 1-3 mile—:33 2-6, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
 ½ mile—:54 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 2, 1896.
 2-3 mile—1:18, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
 ¾ mile—1:32 2-5, Harry Tyler, Sept. 4, 1894.
 1 mile—1:59 1-5, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
 2 miles—4:24 4-5, A. B. Hughes, July 31, 1897.
 3 miles—6:46 2-5, A. B. Hughes, Aug. 21, 1897.
 4 miles—9:17, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
 5 miles—11:42, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
 10 miles—24:10, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1896.
 15 miles—36:36 1-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1896.
 20 miles—49:20, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1896.
 25 miles—1:02:37 2-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1896.
 50 miles—2:16:03, John Lawson, Nov. 17, 1896.
 100 miles—4:59:27 3-5, C. W. Miller, Oct. 13, 1897.

PACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME

AMATEUR.

- ¼ mile—:24 4-5, John Davidson, Nov. 6, 1896.
 1-3 mile—:32 2-5, Fred Schode, Aug. 7, 1897.
 ½ mile—:51 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Aug. 7, 1897.
 2-3 mile—1:09 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 7, 1897.
 ¾ mile—1:18, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 5, 1897.
 1 mile—1:43 2-5, H. G. Gardner, Sept. 11, 1897.
 2 miles—3:47 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 5, 1897.
 3 miles—6:20 2-5, W. G. Douglas, Nov. 20, 1896.
 4 miles—8:36 2-5, Fred Nelson, Aug. 14, 1897.
 5 miles—9:53 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 2, 1897.
 10 miles—21:48 2-5, A. J. Doughty, Oct. 23, 1897.
 15 miles—38:05 4-5, L. S. McIntzes, Aug. 12, 1893.
 20 miles—41:24 3-5, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
 25 miles—51:49, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
 1 hour—Roy Duer, 23 miles 1,586 yards, Oct. 20, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

- ¼ mile—:20 2-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.
 1-3 mile—:27 4-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.
 ½ mile—:44 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.
 2-3 mile—:58 3-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
 ¾ mile—1:10, J. S. Johnson, Nov. 12, 1896.
 1 mile—1:35 2-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 19, 1897.
 2 miles—3:27 4-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 3 miles—5:13 1-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 4 miles—7:02 2-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 5 miles—8:50 4-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 26, 1897.
 10 miles—17:47 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 15 miles—26:54 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 20 miles—36:05 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 25 miles—45:19 3-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 1 hour—J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897, 32 miles 1,084 yards.

- 12 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 319 miles 600 yards.
 24 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 616 miles 340 yards.

Track Records.

- Locomotive, paced—1:03, 1 mile, E. E. Anderson, St. Louis.
 Wind record, straightaway—1:00 4-5, 1 mile, Charles Murphy, New York.

Baseball.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Season closed Sept. 23, 1897. Boston won the pennant after a most exciting contest with Baltimore. The latter won the Temple cup series, losing one game only to Boston.

CLUBS.	Boston.	Baltimore.	New York.	Cincinnati.	Cleveland.	Brooklyn.	Pittsburg.	Chicago.	Philadelphia.	Louisville.	St. Louis.	Games won.
Boston.....	55	40	45	48	50	52	50	50	50	50	50	103
Baltimore.....	40	55	40	45	48	50	52	50	50	50	50	103
New York.....	45	40	55	48	50	52	50	50	50	50	50	103
Cincinnati.....	48	45	40	55	48	50	52	50	50	50	50	103
Cleveland.....	50	48	50	48	55	40	45	48	50	50	50	103
Brooklyn.....	52	50	52	50	40	55	40	45	48	50	50	103
Pittsburg.....	50	52	50	52	40	45	55	40	45	48	50	103
Chicago.....	50	50	50	50	48	50	40	55	40	45	48	103
Philadelphia.....	50	50	50	50	50	50	40	45	55	40	45	103
Louisville.....	50	50	50	50	50	50	40	45	48	55	40	103
St. Louis.....	50	50	50	50	50	50	40	45	48	50	55	103
Games lost.....	39	40	45	56	52	51	71	71	73	77	78	103

WESTERN LEAGUE.

CLUBS.	Columbus.	Detroit.	Grand Rapids.	Indianapolis.	Kansas City.	Minneapolis.	St. Paul.	Games won.	Per cent.
Columbus.....	10	15	11	14	15	11	12	88	.647
Detroit.....	10	15	13	15	14	9	8	71	.514
Grand Rapids.....	15	13	17	15	9	7	4	85	.520
Indianapolis.....	11	13	11	15	18	12	11	100	.746
Kansas City.....	15	13	11	11	11	13	3	41	.291
Minneapolis.....	9	11	12	15	9	4	6	43	.314
St. Paul.....	11	16	5	18	15	10	10	84	.622
Milwaukee.....	8	11	16	8	17	14	10	84	.618
Games lost.....	48	67	100	34	100	94	51	546	

Football.

The great surprise of the year in eastern football was Yale's defeat of Princeton. The New Haven team began with a new eleven which was pounded into condition by hard games.

YALE.

CLUBS.	Yale.	Per cent.
Trinity.....	10 to 0	10 to 0
Wesleyan.....	30 to 0	30 to 0
Amherst.....	14 to 0	14 to 0
Williams.....	33 to 0	33 to 0
Newton.....	18 to 0	18 to 0
Brown.....	18 to 14	18 to 14
Indiana.....	24 to 9	24 to 9
West Point.....	6 to 8	6 to 8
Chicago.....	16 to 6	16 to 6
Harvard.....	0 to 0	0 to 0
Princeton.....	6 to 0	6 to 0
Total.....	170 to 35	170 to 35

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PRINCETON.

Lehigh.....	44 to 0
Rutgers.....	53 to 0
Annapolis.....	28 to 0
State College.....	34 to 0
Indians.....	18 to 0
F. & M.....	54 to 0
Cornell.....	10 to 0
Elizabeth.....	12 to 0
Dartmouth.....	30 to 0
Lafayette.....	57 to 0
Yale.....	0 to 6
Total.....	340 to 6

HARVARD.

Williams.....	20 to 0
Bowdoin.....	24 to 0
Dartmouth.....	18 to 0
Amherst.....	38 to 0
West Point.....	10 to 0
Newton.....	24 to 0
Brown.....	18 to 0
Newtowne A. C.....	23 to 5
Cornell.....	24 to 0
Wesleyan.....	0 to 0
Yale.....	0 to 0
Pennsylvania.....	5 to 15
Total.....	222 to 20

PENNSYLVANIA.

Bucknell.....	17 to 0
F. & M.....	38 to 0
W. & J.....	18 to 4
Gettysburg.....	57 to 0
Bucknell.....	38 to 0
Lehigh.....	52 to 0
Virginia.....	42 to 0
Dartmouth.....	34 to 0
State.....	24 to 0
Lafayette.....	46 to 0
Brown.....	40 to 0
Indians.....	20 to 10
Wesleyan.....	22 to 0
Harvard.....	15 to 5
Cornell.....	4 to 0
Total.....	463 to 19

YALE-PRINCETON GAMES.

1876—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1877—Yale, 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0.
1878—Princeton, 1 goal; Yale, 0.
1879—Yale, 2 safeties; Princeton, 5 safeties.
1880—Yale, 5 safeties; Princeton, 11 safeties.
1881—Yale, 0; Princeton, 0.
1882—Yale, 2 goals 1 safety; Princeton, 1 safety.
1883—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 0.
1884—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 1 touchdown.
1885—Princeton, 1 goal from touchdown; Yale, 1 goal from field.
1886—Yale, 1 touchdown; Princeton, 0.
1887—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1888—Princeton, 1 goal, 1 touchdown; Yale, 0.
1889—Yale, 33 points; Princeton, 0.
1890—Yale, 19 points 2 goals 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0.
1891—Yale, 12 points, 2 goals; Princeton, 0.
1892—Princeton, 6 points, 1 goal; Yale, 0.
1894—Yale, 24; Princeton, 0.
1895—Yale, 30; Princeton, 10.
1896—Princeton, 24; Yale, 6.
1897—Yale, 5; Princeton, 0.

The record stands thus:

Year.	Yale.	Harvard.	Year.	Yale.	Harvard.
1875.....	0	18	1886.....	29	4
1876.....	4	0	1887.....	17	8
1877.....	No game.		1888.....	Harv'd forfeit	
1878.....	4	0	1889.....	6	0
1879.....	12	0	1890.....	6	12
1880.....	9	0	1891.....	10	0
1881.....	8	0	1892.....	6	0
1882.....	14	0	1893.....	6	0
1883.....	23	2	1894.....	12	0
1884.....	52	0	1897.....	0	0
1885.....	No game.				

MICHIGAN-CHICAGO GAMES.

1892—Michigan, 18; Chicago, 12.
1893—Chicago, 10; Michigan, 6.
1894—Michigan, 28; Chicago, 10.
1895—Michigan, 6; Chicago, 4.
1896—Michigan, 12; Chicago, 0.
1897—Chicago, 7; Michigan, 6.
1897—Chicago, 21; Michigan, 12.

*Thanksgiving day games.

Highest score—England: 17 goals to 0, Nottingham Foresters, match, Derbyshire, March 30, 1881. America: 155 points to 0, Harvard college, match with Exeter, Exeter, Mass., Nov. 8, 1885.

H. A. F. Chambers dribbled the ball around the hurdle forming the 120 yds. hurdle course in 44½. Finchley, England, May 18, 1878. Place kick, with a run—200 ft. 8 in., William P. Chadwick, Exeter, N. H., Nov. 29, 1886. *187 ft. 10 in. R. Young, Glasgow, Scotland, July 2, 1881. 174 ft., S. Pritchard, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882; S. Bruton, aged 14 years, placed 13 goals out of 14 attempts. Leatherhead, England, March, 1894. Drop kick—172 ft. 8 in., F. Hardgrave, Queen's Park, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1893. 161 ft. Wm. M. Cooper, Cambridge university, Cambridge, England, Nov. 21, 1891. *160 ft. 7½ in., J. E. Duffy, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 22, 1895.

Miscellaneous.

TYPEWRITING.

Charles H. McGurrian, memorized sentences. 308 correct words in one minute before the Press club, London England, Sept. 18, 1892. John S. Cass, memorized sentences, 145 words in one minute; same, blindfolded, 136 words in one minute; new matter from dictator, 126 words per minute; accurate work; at Illinois state fair, Peoria, Sept. 29, 1893. Miss Mae E. Orr, writing five minutes each on legal testimony and ordinary correspondence, wrote 987 words, averaging nearly 99 words per minute; Toronto, Canada, Aug. 13, 1888.

8,709 words in 1h. 30m.; 1,394, or 56.55 per minute from dictation, and 4,155, or 58.11 per minute from copy, 45 m. each; Frank E. McGurrian, Cincinnati, O., July 25, 1888. At St. Louis June 12, 1893, Curtis St. John wrote 1,251 words, dictated from a newspaper, in ten minutes.

SHORTHAND.

Isaac S. Dement, writing one minute on new matter, at Clear Lake, Iowa, on July 22, 1890. 309 words and read his notes accurately. Same conditions, at Dayton, O., Aug. 26, 1890, 315 words. In a private test at same place and same conditions, on Aug. 29, 1891, 347 words with perfect accuracy. Same conditions at Chicago, Oct. 4, 1891, 350 words.

Billiards.

Best run, 3-ball straight-rail game, 2,572; Harvey McKenna, Boston, Mass., Dec. 21, 1887; average, 416½. At San Francisco in 1893 Jacob Schaefer ran 3,000 at straight-rail game on 4½x9 table. Best run, 4-ball carom game, 1,483; J. McDevitt, New York, Jan. 8, 1893. Best at champions' game, 3-ball carom, 14,128 lines—398, George Slosson, Paris, France, February, 1892; in America, 551, J. R. Helsner, New York, Feb. 14, 1894. English spot stroke game, 5,304; W. J. Pault, London, England, Nov. 5 to 8, 1890. Fourteen-inch balk-line game, 569, Jacob Schaefer. In a match with Frank Ives and George Slosson, New York, Dec. 16, 1893; 456, Frank Ives, in a match with Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1893. Both these runs made with the "anchor nurse"; 339, Frank C. Ives, Chicago, match with Jacob Schaefer, Dec. 6,

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1894, "anchor nurse" barred. Cushlon-carom game—Best run by Frank C. Ives at Boston, April 14, 1895, 85.

Ocean Steamships.

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse broke all records for a single day by covering 567 miles, Nov. 16, 1897, on a westward trip. The Cunarder Lucania still holds the record from Queenstown to New York—5d., 7h., 23m.; average speed per hour, 22.01 knots; greatest day's run, 560 knots, or average speed per day, 25.57 miles; greatest day's run, 645 miles. The Lucania also holds the record from New York to Queenstown—5d., 8h. and 48m. Both runs were made in 1894.

The best trips for 1896 are: Umbria—Fastest trip westward from Liverpool, 5d., 22h., 7m.; Etruria—Fastest trip eastward from New York, 6d., 40m. Both belong to the Cunard line.

THE TRANSATLANTIC RECORD BY YEARS.

1819—Eastward, Savannah, 23d.
1820—Westward, Great Western, 18d.
1845—Westward, Britannia, 14d.
1851—Westward, Persia, 9d., 20h.
1852—Westward, Baltic, 9d., 19h.
1856—Westward, Scotia, 8d., 2h., 43m.
1860—Eastward, City of Brussels, 7d., 18h., 2m.
1873—Eastward, Baltic, 7d., 20h., 9m.
1875—Eastward, City of Berlin, 7d., 15h., 48m.
1876—Westward, Germania, 7d., 11h., 34m.
1877—Westward, Britannia, 7d., 10h., 53m.
1879—Westward, Arizona, 7d., 9h., 23m.
1882—Westward, Alaska, 6d., 22h., 10m.
1883—Westward, Oregon, 6d., 10h., 10m.
1884—Westward, America, 6d., 10h.
1885—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 5h., 31m.
1887—Westward, Umbria, 6d., 4h., 42m.
1888—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 1h., 55m.
1890—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 23h., 7m.
1890—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 19h., 15m.
1890—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 19h., 5m.
1891—Westward, Majestic, 5d., 18h., 8m.
1891—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 16h., 31m.
1891—Eastward, Teutonic, 5d., 21h., 3m.
1892—Eastward, City of New York, 5d., 19h., 57m.
1892—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 14h., 24m.
1893—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 12h., 47m.
1893—Eastward, Campania, 5d., 12h., 7m.
1894—Eastward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 48m.
1894—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 23m.
1896—Westward, St. Paul, 6d., 31m.
1897—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 21h., 10m.
1897—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 22h., 35m.

Rowing.

Performances by amateurs are designated by an *.

1/4 mile—*0:57, Edwin Hedley, straightaway, Newark, N. J., July 19, 1891; *1:19, single-scutt, straightaway, dead water, John F. Corbet, Iroquois Boat club, July 23, 1890.

3/4 mile—4:27 1/2, six-oared barge, straightaway, Iroquois Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., May 30, 1890.

1 mile—5:01, Ellis Ward, Savannah river, June 24, 1883.

1 1/2 miles—*7:41, eight oars, straightaway, Atlanta Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., Aug. 9, 1889. [The Cornell university crew rowed the distance in 7:03 at Philadelphia July 4, 1889, but the conditions were unfair, the current running very strong.] 8:01 1/4, four oars, straightaway, Fairmount Rowing association, Albany, N. Y., July 21, 1886. [The Watkins crew rowed the distance in 7:46 1/4 at Detroit, Mich., Aug. 15, 1887, but the current was very strong.] *7:59, double scull, straightaway, J. Buckley and W. O'Connell, Portland Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 21, 1882. *8:35, single scull, straightaway, Joseph

Laing, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882. *8:39 1/4, four oars, turn, still water, Modoc Boat club, Salt Lake, Utah, Aug. 30, 1888. *8:41, paired-oared shell, straightaway, J. H. Clegg and F. D. Standish, Excelsior Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882.

2 miles—*9:43 1/2, eight oars, straightaway, Columbia college crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1884. *12:16, double-scutt, turn, F. E. Yates and C. E. Coud, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1876. *12:20 1/4, pair-oar, straightaway, J. H. Riley and J. A. Kennedy, Greenwood lake, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1876. *15:21 1/4, single scull, turn, J. H. Riley Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1876.

2 1/2 miles—*12:57, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1888.

3 miles—*15:25, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1888. *15:37 1/4, four oars, straightaway, Argonaut R. A., Kill von Kull, N. J., Sept. 8, 1875. *16:32 1/2, six oars, straightaway, Amherst university, G. E. Brewer, B. L. Brown, L. Bradley, Jr., F. M. Wilkins, A. J. Benedict, W. Negley, Springfield, Mass., July 24, 1872. *17:34 1/4, eight oars, straightaway, Cornell university crew, Owasco lake, N. Y., July 17, 1878.

RECORD OF AMERICA CUP RACES.

1851—Aug. 22, around the Isle of Wight: America, 10:37:00; Aurora second.

1870—Aug. 8, New York Yacht club course: Magic, 3:58:21; Cambria, 4:37:38.

1871—Oct. 16, New York Yacht club course: Columbia, 6:19:41; Livonia, 6:45:45. Oct. 18, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Columbia, 3:07:41 1/2; Livonia, 3:18:15 1/2. Columbia disabled in third race Oct. 19. Oct. 21, 30 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Sappho, 5:30:02; Livonia, 6:09:23. Oct. 23, New York Yacht club course: Sappho, 4:16:17; Livonia, 5:11:55.

1876—Aug. 11, New York Yacht club course: Madeleine, 5:23:51; Countess of Dufferin, 5:34:53. Aug. 12, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Madeleine, 7:18:46; Countess of Dufferin, 7:46:00.

1881—Nov. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mischief, 4:17:00; Atalanta, 4:45:39 1/2. Nov. 10, 16 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook and return: Mischief, 4:54:53; Atalanta, 5:33:47.

1885—Sept. 14, New York Yacht club course: Puritan, 6:06:16; Genesta, 6:22:24. Sept. 16, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Puritan, 5:03:14; Genesta, 5:04:52.

1886—Sept. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mayflower, 5:26:41; Galatea, 5:38:43. Sept. 11, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Mayflower, 6:49:10; Galatea, 7:18:00.

1887—Sept. 27, New York Yacht club course: Volunteer, 4:53:18; Thistle, 5:12:41 1/2. Sept. 30, 20 miles to windward off Scotland light and return: Volunteer, 5:12:56 1/2; Thistle, 5:51:45.

1893—Oct. 7, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 4:05:47; Valkyrie, 4:11:35. Oct. 9, triangular 30-mile course, first leg to windward: Vigilant, 3:25:01; Valkyrie, 3:35:36. Oct. 13, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 3:24:39; Valkyrie, 3:25:19.

1895—Sept. 7, 15 miles to windward and return, east by south off Point Seabright, N. J.: Defender, 4:57:55; Valkyrie III, 5:38:45. Sept. 11, triangular course, 10 miles in each leg: Valkyrie, 3:55:09; Defender, 3:55:56; won by Defender on a foul. Sept. 13, Defender sailed over course and claimed cup and race; claim allowed.

YALE RACES AT HENLEY.

The Yale crew visited the Henley regatta during 1896, and on July 7 was defeated by the Leander crew. Yale's crew probably will make it an annual trip.

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Railroading.

All long-distance railway runs were broken in 1893 by both the Lake Shore and New York Central systems. The following table shows the best runs made in America and Europe. It can be seen that the best run was made by the Lake Shore:

	Lake Shore & Mich. South'rn	N. Y. Central & H. R.	West Coast Route.
Date.....	1895. Oct. 24.	1895. Sept. 11.	1895. Aug. 23-3
Number of cars.....	3	4	5
Weight of cars.....	304,500 lbs.	361,310 lbs.	150,080 lbs.
Starting point.....	100th st.	New York.	London.
Finish.....	Buffalo Creek.	East Buffalo.	Aberdeen.
Total dist. in miles.....	510.1	436.32	539.75
Total time in minutes and seconds.....	481m. 7s.	411m. 56s.	512m.
Average speed in miles per hour.....	63.61	63.54	63.24
Total time in motion.....	470m. 20s.	407m. 41s.	505m.
Average speed, deducting stops.....	65.07	64.22	63.93
Length of division on which fastest average speed was made.....	36 miles.	145.6 miles.	141.25 miles.
Average speed on said division....	72.92 miles.	65.75 miles.	67.50 miles.

Some of the remarkable features of the Lake Shore run are as follows:

1 mile at the rate of 92.30 miles per hour.
8 miles (Ripley to Westfield) at the rate of 93.44 miles per hour.

33 miles (Moorhead to Van Buren) at the rate of 80.06 miles per hour.

Prior to this the best runs were as follows: May 9, 1893, the Empire State express on the New York Central & Hudson River railroad, consisting of engine 999, three coaches and a Wagner drawing-room car, made a run of 102 miles in 1h.

May 10, 1893, the same train ran 1 mile in 32s., a rate of 112 1/4 miles in 1h.

The "Exposition Flyer," an engine and four Wagner coaches, repeated the run from New York to Chicago, 975 miles in 30h. The record noted on May 10—a mile in 32s.—has been questioned by some railroad men. Oct. 14, 1897, a Holman locomotive in a trial near Cape May, N. J., made 56 1-10 miles in 55 minutes, including starting and stopping. A mile for time was recorded in 42s., and on the run it was claimed that two miles were made in 65s.

1 mile—77s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Nov. 20, 1892; engine had 64-foot drivers; train, one combination car, two day coaches and a Pullman car.

2 miles—1m. 15s., same train; second mile in 38s.

8 miles—1m. 54s., same train; third mile in 36s. 5 miles—8m. 25s., same train, five consecutive miles, an average of 87.3 miles an hour; this train also ran five miles on a section having a heavy grade in 4m., an average of 75 miles an hour.

1 mile—39 1/5s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Aug. 7, 1891; 594s., during run of special train from West Philadelphia to Jersey City, Sept. 4, 1879.

2.1 miles—1m. 30s., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Yardley to Trenton Junction, N. J., March 10, 1890.

2.9 miles—2m., engine 3 1/2 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Somerton to Nesboay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

3.1 miles—2m., engine, two parlor cars and dining-room car, P. & R. R. R., Aberdeen to Perryman's, N. J., March 10, 1890.

4.1 miles—3m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Skillman to Belle Mead, N. J., March 10, 1890.

6.1 miles—4m. 30s., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Bethayres to Nesboay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

10 miles—8m. 38s., Skillman to Weston, N. J., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., March 10, 18 0.

14 miles—11m., locomotive Hamilton Davis and six cars, N. Y. Central R. R., 1885.

18 miles—15m., special train conveying the duke of Wellington, Paddington to Slough, England.

27.1 miles—25m., special extra 963 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Morrisville to Germantown Junction, Pa., May 6, 1895.

36.7 miles—34m., special extra 963 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Rahway to Trenton, N. J., May 6, 1895.

44 miles—43m. 30s., special train conveying newspaper correspondents, last 15 1/4 miles in 14m., Washington Junction to Washington, D. C., June 10, 1834.

53 1/4 miles—47m., broad-gauge engine Great Britain, four carriages and vans, Paddington to Didcot, England, May 11, 1848.

54.9 miles—49m. 30s., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Wayne Junction, Pa., to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

59.2 miles—56m., engine 300 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Philadelphia (9th and Green streets) to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

89.4 miles—91m. (actual running time 85m.), special train, engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., 9th and Green streets, Philadelphia, to Jersey City, N. J., March 10, 1890.

90 miles—1h. 37m. (actual running time 90m.), special extra 163 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Broad street station, Philadelphia, May 6, 1895; 1h. 47m., train 19, engine 733 and six cars, two regular stops, Jersey City, N. J., to Broad street, Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1890.

111 miles—98m., Fontaine engine and two coaches, Amherstburg to St. Thomas, Canada, May 5, 1891; 105m., locomotive, baggage car, one coach and Pullman palace car, St. Thomas to Amherstburg, Sept. 12, 1877.

118 miles—120m., engine No. 10, special palace car; 17 miles (Welland to Victoria) in 14 1/4m.; St. Thomas to Victoria, Canada, 153 miles, Fontaine engine and two coaches, in 26 1/4m., May 5, 1891. The schedule time from London to Bristol, England, 118 1/4 miles, by the train known as "The Flying Dutchman," is 12 1/2m.

157.74 miles—165m., special train, Niagara Falls to Syracuse, N. Y., March 1, 1873. 158 miles in 178m., West Coast Flyer, London to Crewe, England, Aug. 6, 1888.

180.1 miles—188m., exclusive of stops (no time given including stops), Chicago & Northwestern, Clarence, Iowa, to West Fortieth street, Chicago, April 22, 1891.

223 miles—A Pennsylvania railway train consisting of one Pullman combination car, a parlor car and an observation car made the run from New York to Washington, Nov. 21, 1891, in 4h. 11m. The 11m. was consumed in stops and changing locomotives, making the actual running time 4h., an average of 55 miles an hour.

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228.9 miles—4h, 18m., including stops. A. M. Palmer's special theater train, two parlor cars and a Pullman dining car, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Washington, D. C., March 10, 1890. Made return trip same day in 4h, 18m.

400 miles—7h, 25m., West Coast Flyer, London to Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 6, 1888.

439 1/4 miles—New York to Buffalo, New York Central & Hudson River railroad (actual running time), 7h, 49m., Sept. 14, 1891. The train consisted of engine No. 870, weight 100 tons; private car No. 347, weight 88,500 lbs.; Wagner Palace Car company's private cars Traveler, weight 77,900 lbs., and Marigula, weight 93,000 lbs. Total weight of train, 280 tons, about equal to that of an ordinary passenger train of five cars. The run from New York to Albany, 143 miles, which was made without stop, occupied 140m.; the distance from Albany to Syracuse, 148 miles, was covered in 168m., and that from Syracuse to East Buffalo, 16 miles, in 147m. 41s. The change of engines at Albany required 3m. 28s., the change at Syracuse 2m. 58s., and a hot journal at Fairport occasioned a delay of 7m. 50s. The gross time of the trip from New York to East Buffalo, 439 1/4 miles, was 4h, 49m. (7h, 49m.), including all stops, while the actual running time, exclusive of all stops, was 4h, 49m. (7h, 41m. 10s.) for the 439 1/4 miles. An accurate schedule of the time between stations was kept by a disinterested party. The 4.08 miles between Kirkville and Chittenango were made in 3m.

34s, or at the rate of 68.63 miles an hour. The 5.37 miles between West Batavia and Corfu were made in 4m. 20s., a speed of 74.35 miles an hour. The run from Forks to East Buffalo, 3.25 miles was made in 2m. 36s., a rate of 75 miles an hour.

427 miles—Council Bluffs to Chicago, April 22, 1891. Jay Gould's special train, including baggage car, one ordinary passenger coach, and Mr. Gould's private car. The entire distance was made in a little less than ten hours, including stops, an average of 49.6 miles per hour; actual running time averaged 52.9 miles per hour.

813 miles—23h. (actual running time 19h. 30m.), special train conveying Washington newspaper correspondents from convention, Chicago, Ill., to Washington, D. C., June 7 and 8, 1884.

1,025 miles—Chicago to Denver, Feb. 15, 1897, C. & Q. R. R., 1,133 minutes. Actual running time 1,047 minutes, averaging 58.74 miles per hour.

Jersey City to San Francisco, Cal., 38h. 39 m. 16s. Jarrett & Palmer's train, combination passenger, mail and baggage car and Pullman hotel car, June 1 to 4, 1876. No stop between Jersey City and Pittsburg, Pa.

Notable performances in 1896 were: 180 miles—28m., including stops, 181m. exclusive of stops, Chicago & Alton, Chicago to Springfield, April 30, 1896.

181 miles—221m., including stops, 210m. exclusive of stops, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, Rock Island to Chicago, Nov. 8, 1896.

## THE SANITARY DISTRICT OF CHICAGO.

### OFFICERS.

*President*—William Boldenweck.

*Clerk*—James Reddick.

*Treasurer*—Fred M. Blount.

*Chief Engineer*—Isiah Randolph.

*Attorney*—Frederick W. C. Hayes.

*Board of Trustees*—William Boldenweck, Joseph C. Braden, Zina R. Carter, Bernard A. Eckhart, Alexander J. Jones, Thomas Kelly, James P. Mallette, Thomas A. Smyth, Frank Wenter.

### RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

The net receipts and disbursements of the district from organization to Dec. 1, 1897, were as follows:

#### RECEIPTS.

|                     |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Bond account.....   | \$11,760,000.00 |
| Tax account.....    | 11,975,992.06   |
| Tax levy, 1897..... | 2,062,807.97    |

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Tax warrants, 1896—Outstanding... | \$70,682.29 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| Total..... | \$25,869,482.31 |
|------------|-----------------|

#### DISBURSEMENTS.

|                                |                |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Administration sundries.....   | \$1,653,261.20 |
| Construction account.....      | 18,770,855.15  |
| General account.....           | 858,711.67     |
| Interest account—Sundries..... | 1,683,539.68   |
| Labor account—Section E.....   | 21,659.57      |
| Labor account—Section F.....   | 12,978.24      |
| Maintenance account.....       | 50,593.71      |
| Right of way—Land account..... | 2,782,579.26   |
| Streeter & Kenefick.....       | 5,020.02       |

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| Total..... | \$35,287,639.14 |
|------------|-----------------|

|                                 |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Cash—Emergency fund, sundries.. | 12,000.00 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|

|                                             |            |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|
| Cash—Treasurer's balance, Dec. 1, 1897..... | 669,792.17 |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|

|                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Grand total..... | \$35,859,431.31 |
|------------------|-----------------|

## COAL PRODUCT OF UNITED STATES IN 1896 BY STATES.

| States.                 | Short tons. | Total val.  |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Alabama .....           | 5,745,417   | \$5,171,165 |
| Arkansas .....          | 669,374     | 743,577     |
| California and Alaska.. | 85,776      | 229,623     |
| Colorado .....          | 3,139,078   | 3,639,462   |
| Georgia and N. Carolina | 246,359     | 179,770     |
| Illinois .....          | 19,786,426  | 15,809,736  |
| Indiana .....           | 3,905,779   | 3,261,737   |
| Indian Territory.....   | 1,368,646   | 1,918,115   |
| Iowa .....              | 3,954,028   | 4,628,422   |
| Kansas .....            | 2,764,801   | 3,175,432   |
| Kentucky .....          | 3,183,478   | 2,496,804   |
| Maryland .....          | 4,143,936   | 3,299,428   |
| Michigan .....          | 92,882      | 150,431     |
| Missouri .....          | 2,321,542   | 2,518,194   |
| Montana .....           | 1,484,445   | 2,176,123   |

| States.               | Short tons. | Total val.    |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|
| New Mexico.....       | 622,636     | \$980,381     |
| North Dakota.....     | 78,060      | 84,908        |
| Ohio .....            | 12,875,203  | 10,253,461    |
| Oregon .....          | 101,721     | 129,454       |
| Penn'tania—Bituminous | 49,301,148  | 35,024,315    |
| Anthracite .....      | 53,771,890  | 81,411,735    |
| Tennessee .....       | 2,658,606   | 2,276,725     |
| Texas .....           | 544,015     | 896,251       |
| Utah .....            | 418,627     | 500,647       |
| Virginia .....        | 1,254,723   | 848,851       |
| Washington .....      | 1,195,504   | 2,296,078     |
| West Virginia.....    | 12,876,296  | 8,336,685     |
| Wyoming and Nebraska  | 2,223,184   | 2,918,225     |
| Total .....           | 190,639,959 | \$196,557,649 |

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## NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.

Completed, begun or projected in 1890-7.

| NAME OF BUILDING.              | Location.                         | Height<br>in<br>feet | Cost.       | Architects.                |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1897.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Federal Building.....          | Clark and Adams.....              | 8                    | \$4,000,000 | Henry Ives Cobb.           |
| Wells Building.....            | Clark and Harrison.....           | 10                   | 200,000     | Holabird & Roche.          |
| Williams Building.....         | Fifth-av. and Monroe.....         | 10                   | 300,000     | Holabird & Roche           |
| Aldis Building.....            | Market and Van Buren.....         | 8                    | 150,000     | Holabird & Roche           |
| Watson Building.....           | 84 Wabash-av.....                 | 7                    | 100,000     | Holabird & Roche           |
| Mills-Spofford Building.....   | Madison and Clark.....            | 8                    | 100,000     |                            |
| 1896.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Merrimac.....                  | State and Washington.....         | 12                   | 600,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Ill. Trust & Savings Bk. Bldg. | LaSalle and Jackson.....          | 3                    | 300,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Trude Building.....            | Wabash and Randolph.....          | 12                   | 250,000     |                            |
| Silver-Smith Building.....     | 133 to 139 Wabash.....            | 10                   | 250,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Olympic Theater.....           | Clark near Randolph.....          | 10                   | 150,000     | John A. Rogers.            |
| Schlesinger & Mayer.....       | 141-143 Wabash-av.....            | 4                    | 100,000     | Louis H. Sullivan.         |
| Coliseum.....                  | 63d and Illinois Central.....     | 2                    | 250,000     | S. S. Beman.               |
| 1895.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Great Northern Theater.....    | Jackson, near Dearborn.....       | 18                   | 900,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Fisher.....                    | Dearborn and Van Buren.....       | 18                   | 615,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Atwood.....                    | Clark and Madison.....            | 10                   | 250,000     | Holabird & Roche.          |
| Office Building.....           | 160 Washington.....               | 11                   | 225,000     | Jarvis Hunt.               |
| Studebaker.....                | 378-388 Wabash-av.....            | 10                   | 250,000     | S. S. Beman.               |
| Apartment House.....           | 22d-st. and Indiana-av.....       | 6                    | 200,000     | Fridmore & Stanhope        |
| The Occidental.....            | Market and Washington.....        | 8                    |             | John M. Van Osdel.         |
| Davies.....                    | 352-356 Dearborn.....             | 10                   | 150,000     | Jenney & Mundie.           |
| Lewis Institute.....           | W. Madison and Robey.....         | 5                    | 215,000     | Henry Ives Cobb.           |
| 1894.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Reliance Building.....         | Washington and State.....         | 16                   | 500,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| Fort Dearborn Building.....    | Clark and Monroe.....             | 12                   | 400,000     | Jenney & Mundie.           |
| New Temple of Music.....       | Van Buren, near Michigan.....     | 11                   | 280,000     | Perkins & Selby.           |
| Prospect Plaza.....            | Vincennes-av. and 36th-st.....    | 7                    | 150,000     | J. Speyer.                 |
| Ringold Hotel.....             | Indiana-av. and 22d-st.....       | 6                    | 150,000     | Henry Ives Cobb.           |
| First Regiment Armory (reb'd)  | Michigan-av. and 16th-st.....     | 3                    | 185,000     | D. H. Burnham & Co.        |
| 1893.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Stock Exchange.....            | Washington and LaSalle.....       | 18                   | 1,250,000   | Adler & Sullivan.          |
| The Marquette.....             | Dearborn and Adams.....           | 16                   | 1,000,000   | Holabird & Roche.          |
| The Champlain.....             | State and Madison.....            | 16                   | 800,000     | Holabird & Roche.          |
| New York Life.....             | LaSalle and Monroe.....           | 12                   | 600,000     | Jenney & Mundie.           |
| Academy of Sciences.....       | Lincoln Park.....                 | 4                    | 75,000      | Patton & Fisher.           |
| 1892.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Public Library.....            | Dearborn Park.....                | 3                    | 1,250,000   | Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge. |
| Monadnock Extension.....       | Dearborn and Van Buren.....       | 16                   | 1,000,000   | Holabird & Roche.          |
| Auditorium Annex.....          | Michigan-av. and Congress-st..... | 10                   | 1,000,000   | C. J. Warren.              |
| Illinois Central Station.....  | Park row.....                     | 7                    | 1,000,000   | B. L. Gilbert.             |
| The Columbus.....              | State and Washington.....         | 14                   | 800,000     | W. W. Boyington.           |
| Y. M. C. A. Building.....      | LaSalle, near Madison.....        | 13                   | 800,000     | Jenney & Mundie.           |
| 1891.                          |                                   |                      |             |                            |
| Art Institute.....             | Lake Front.....                   | 2                    | 300,000     | Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge. |
| Marshall Field Building.....   | Washington and Wabash-av.....     | 9                    | 800,000     | D. H. Burnham.             |
| The Lakota.....                | Michigan-av. and 30th-st.....     | 10                   | 750,000     | Beers, Clay & Dutton.      |
| Old Colony.....                | Dearborn and Van Buren.....       | 16                   | 600,000     | Holabird & Roche           |
| Medinah Temple.....            | Jackson-st. and 5th-av.....       | 12                   | 500,000     | Beers, Clay & Dutton.      |
| Teutonic.....                  | Washington-st. and 5th-av.....    | 10                   | 500,000     | J. K. Cady.                |
| Security.....                  | Madison-st. and 5th-av.....       | 14                   | 450,000     | C. J. Warren.              |
| Criminal Court.....            | Michigan-st. and Dearborn-av..... | 7                    | 450,000     | Otto H. Matt.              |
| The Potomac.....               | Michigan-av. and 30th-st.....     | 8                    | 450,000     | J. de Horvath.             |
| Ludington.....                 | Wabash-av. and Harmon-st.....     | 8                    | 400,000     | Jenney & Mundie.           |
| Chicago University Buildings   | Midway Plaisance.....             | 4                    | 300,000     | Henry I. Cobb.             |
| Groveland.....                 | Groveland-av. and 31st-st.....    | 8                    | 300,000     | Edbrooke & Burnham         |
| Ellsworth.....                 | Dearborn, near Harrison.....      | 14                   | 300,000     | J. M. Van Osdel & Co.      |
| Boyce Building.....            | 112-114 Dearborn.....             | 12                   | 250,000     | Henry I. Cobb.             |
| Mosher Building.....           | Wabash-av. and 28th-st.....       | 8                    | 250,000     | Beers, Clay & Dutton.      |
| Mallers Building.....          | Market and Jackson.....           | 7                    | 250,000     | Flanders & Zimmerman       |
| Mayer Building.....            | Van Buren and Franklin.....       | 7                    | 250,000     | Adler & Sullivan.          |
| Armour Institute.....          | Armour-av. and 33d-st.....        | 5                    | 250,000     |                            |
| Wilson Building.....           | 5th-av. and Jackson-st.....       | 10                   | 250,000     |                            |

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## NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.—CONTINUED.

| NAME OF BUILDING.                                      | Location.                                         | H'gt in<br>Stories. | Cost.     | Architects.           |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Isabella.                                              | Van Buren, near Wabash-av.                        | 10                  | \$100,000 | Jenney & Mundie.      |
| Vendome Club.                                          | Oglesby-av. and 62d-st.                           | 8                   | 200,000   | F. B. Townsend.       |
| Reynolds Apartment Bldg.                               | Cottage Grove-av. and 52d-st.                     | 7                   | 200,000   | J. J. Kouhn.          |
| Corbin Apartment Building.                             | Cottage Grove-av. and 51st-st.                    | 8                   | 200,000   | J. M. Van Osdel & Co. |
| Van Buren.                                             | Van Buren-st., near 5th-av.                       | 10                  | 250,000   | Fland'r's & Zim'rman  |
| Historical Society Building.                           | Dearborn-av. and Ontario-st.                      | 24 1/2              | 150,000   | Henry I. Cobb.        |
| Kuh, Nathan & Fischer Bldg.                            | Franklin and Van Buren.                           | 7                   | 150,000   | C. S. Frost.          |
| Robens Apartment Building.                             | Cass-st. and Walton-pl.                           | 7                   | 150,000   | E. Krause.            |
| Stringfield Building.                                  | Wabash-av. and 12th-st.                           | 8                   | 150,000   | J. de Horvath.        |
| Gillespie Building.                                    | 331-333 Dearborn                                  | 12                  | 150,000   | J. J. Egan.           |
| Mineola.                                               | LaSalle-av. and Oak-st.                           | 7                   | 125,000   | Fromman & Jensen.     |
| Kedzie Building.                                       | Randolph, near Clark.                             | 8                   | 100,000   | E. R. Krause.         |
| Dexter Building.                                       | Adams, near Dearborn.                             | 8                   | 100,000   | Mayo & Curry.         |
| Koch Apartment Building.                               | LaSalle-av. and Locust-st.                        | 6                   | 100,000   | E. Krause.            |
| Tattersalls.                                           | Dearborn and 17th.                                | 4                   | 100,000   | Lienau & Nash.        |
| Unity.                                                 | Dearborn, near Randolph.                          | 16                  | 800,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Lexington Hotel.                                       | Michigan-av. and 22d-st.                          | 10                  | 750,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Cook County Abstract.                                  | 100 and 102 Washington.                           | 16                  | 700,000   | Henry I. Cobb.        |
| Ashland.                                               | Clark and Randolph.                               | 16                  | 650,000   | Burnham & Root.       |
| Mecca Apartments.                                      | Dearborn and 34th.                                | 4                   | 600,000   | W. J. Edbrooke.       |
| German Theater and Hotel.                              | 103-109 Randolph.                                 | 15                  | 600,000   | Adler & Sullivan.     |
| Chicago Athletic Association.                          | Michigan-av., near Madison.                       | 10                  | 600,000   | Henry I. Cobb.        |
| Hartford Deposit Co.                                   | Madison and Dearborn.                             | 14                  | 600,000   | Henry I. Cobb.        |
| Mrs. S. P. Lee's Building.                             | 147-153 5th-av.                                   | 14                  | 400,000   | James G. Rogers.      |
| Warren Apartment House.                                | Clark-st. and North-av.                           | 8                   | 400,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Venetian.                                              | Washington, near State.                           | 13                  | 350,000   | Holabird & Roche.     |
| Chicago University Dormi-<br>tory and Recitation Hall. | Midway Plaisance.                                 | 4                   | 350,000   | Henry I. Cobb.        |
| Smith.                                                 | 150-166 W. Madison.                               | 8                   | 350,000   | William Strippem'n    |
| American Ex. Co.'s Stables.                            | Sebor.                                            | 4                   | 320,000   | Jenney & Mundie.      |
| Leiter.                                                | Wabash-av. between Van<br>Buren and Congress-sts. | 8                   | 250,000   | Jenney & Mundie.      |
| Waller's.                                              | S. E. cor. Market and Quincy                      | 10                  | 210,000   | Fland'r's & Zim'rman  |
| Kimball.                                               | Harmon-et. and Michigan-av                        | 7                   | 200,000   | Fland'r's & Zim'rman  |
| N.W. Division High School.                             | Davis and Potomac.                                | 2                   | 125,000   | Fland'r's & Zim'rman  |
| 1890.                                                  |                                                   |                     |           |                       |
| Masonic Temple.                                        | State and Randolph                                | 20                  | 3,000,000 | Burnham & Root.       |
| W. C. T. U. Temple.                                    | LaSalle and Monroe.                               | 12                  | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root.       |
| Chicago Hotel.                                         | 237-245 Dearborn.                                 | 14                  | 1,250,000 | Burnham & Root.       |
| Monadnock.                                             | Dearborn and Jackson                              | 16                  | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root.       |
| "The Fair" Building.                                   | State and Adams.                                  | 16                  | 3,000,000 | W. L. B. Jenney.      |
| Leiter Building.                                       | State and Van Buren.                              | 8                   | 1,250,000 | W. L. B. Jenney.      |
| Cold-Storage Exchange.                                 | Lake-st. and the river.                           | 10                  | 2,000,000 | Adler & Sullivan.     |
| Grand Central Depot.                                   | Harrison-st. and 5th-av.                          | 7                   | 1,000,000 | S. S. Beman.          |
| The Manhattan.                                         | 307-321 Dearborn.                                 | 16                  | 700,000   | W. L. B. Jenney.      |
| Chamber of Commerce.                                   | LaSalle and Washington.                           | 13                  | 2,000,000 | H. W. Huehl.          |
| First Regiment Armory.                                 | Michigan-av. and 16th-st.                         | 3                   | 150,000   | Burnham & Root.       |
| Rand. McNally & Co.                                    | LaSalle and Adams.                                | 10                  | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root.       |
| The Pontiac.                                           | Harrison and Dearborn.                            | 14                  | 350,000   | Holabird & Roche.     |
| The Caxton.                                            | 336 Dearborn.                                     | 12                  | 225,000   | Holabird & Roche.     |
| Hotel Metropole.                                       | Michigan-av. and 23d-st.                          | 7                   | 425,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Newberry Library.                                      | N. Clark and Washington-sq.                       | 5                   | .....     | H. I. Cobb.           |
| Virginia Hotel.                                        | Ohio and Rush.                                    | 10                  | 500,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Aldrich Hotel.                                         | Lake-av. and 23d-st.                              | 7                   | 300,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Henning & Speed.                                       | 226-301 S. Clark.                                 | 10                  | 300,000   | W. L. B. Jenney.      |
| Fairbank Hotel.                                        | Michigan-av. and 21st-st.                         | 10                  | 450,000   | C. J. Warren.         |
| Ald. Kerr's Apartment House                            | Washington-av. and 61st-st.                       | 10                  | 400,000   | C. J. Warren.         |

Following is a list of the more important Chicago buildings begun or completed in 1897:

## FEDERAL BUILDING.

The bill for the construction of a new federal building in Chicago passed the house of representatives Jan. 21 and the senate Feb. 6, 1895. It was signed by the president and became a law Feb. 14. The work of building a temporary postoffice and tearing down the old one occasioned much delay, and it was not until the 13th of September, 1897, that actual work upon the foundation of the new structure was begun. In March, 1898, Henry Ives Cobb was appointed architect and in September of that year preliminary sketches and plans were submitted by him. These were accepted without substantial modifica-

tion, though a number of minor changes were made and doubtless more will be made before the building is completed. The first two stories are to be built flush with the inner sidewalk line, with ground dimensions of 321 by 396 feet. The first floor will be lighted from a skylight at the bottom of an ample shaft cut through the second story. Above the second story the building is to be of a cruciform shape, so as to admit of the maximum of light and air. In the center of the cross rise all the elevators and stairways to the eighth story from the ground, while surmounting the whole is a flat-topped dome 100 feet in diameter and 200 feet high. In this it is expected that the weather bureau will be quartered. The building is planned in the Corinthian style throughout. The



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material is to be smooth-dressed, light-gray granite, iron and brick. On the central dome, which is to be gilded, bronze eagles are to be placed, while bronze statuary will fill niches in other parts of the structure. The arrangement of the interior has not been fully decided upon at the time this is written, but ample provision will be made for the federal courts, customs officers and other departments in the upper stories.

The lower floors will, of course, be exclusively devoted to the postal work. Congress appropriated \$4,000,000 for the building.

#### WELLS BUILDING.

The Wells building at the southeast corner of Harrison and Clark streets will, when completed, be ten stories high. The lot is 100 feet square. The exterior will be of pressed brick, with terra-cotta trimmings, and the interior will be of steel skeleton construction. The building will be unusually substantial, some of the floors being designed to carry 150 pounds to the square foot and others a heavier load than that. The equipment so far as heating, lighting and power are concerned will be of a high grade. The building will be provided with passenger and freight elevators and will be heated by steam and lighted by electricity. The building will be devoted to the occupancy of printers and publishers. Holabird & Roche are the architects of the building, the cost of which will be approximately \$300,000. W. A. and E. A. Wells are the owners. They have a lease on the lot from Dr. J. E. Baker for ninety-nine years.

#### WILLIAMS BUILDING.

The Williams building, so named after the owner, Mr. J. M. Williams, is a ten-story structure at the southwest corner of Monroe street and 5th avenue. The lot on which it stands is 90 feet on Monroe street by 125 feet on 5th avenue, with an eleven-foot alley on the west, with larger space at the rear for teaming. The building is in Italian renaissance design, constructed of dark red brick, with terra cotta on front and with plate-glass, and is absolutely fireproof. The foundations are of combined steel and concrete. The building is designed for two tenants, each occupying one-half of the Monroe street front, or for one tenant for the entire building, and is also so arranged that each floor or portion of floors may be leased to separate tenants.

There are two entrances on Monroe street. The entire first story is of terra cotta and iron, with ample plate-glass. The building is provided with two passenger and two freight elevators of the latest improved hydraulic pattern, and is equipped with power plant, heated by steam and lighted by electricity. In construction the building is absolutely fireproof, using flat hollow tile arches and porous tile partitions. The floors throughout the building are of selected maple, and the inside finish is of red oak, finished in dark antique. The basement is lighted with semi-prism glass on the two

street fronts, and the entire building, from basement to ninth floor, inclusive, is plastered and finished complete. Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about \$200,000.

#### ALDIS BUILDING.

The eight-story building at the southeast corner of Market and Van Buren streets was begun early in the summer and completed in December. It stands on a triangular lot 80 by 170 feet in area formerly occupied by a three-story structure which for several years was used by the American Express company. The new building is of the most modern construction, the material chiefly used being iron, pressed brick and glass. It is designed for the wholesale clothing trade and presents no distinctive features. The owners are represented by Owen Aldis. The architects were Holabird & Roche and the cost was about \$150,000.

#### WATSON BUILDING.

The Watson building at 84 Wabash avenue is seven stories high, 24 feet wide and 163 feet deep. There are two elevators, one for passengers and one for freight, both being operated by electricity. The street front is of iron and plate-glass. The alley front is of brick, with small wood mutins dividing large plate-glass. The amount of light in the rear is about equal to that of the front. The transoms are provided with semi-prism glass. The entrance to store and corridor is in mosaic, and the corridor floor is of the same material. The corridor entrance and first-story corridor have marble wainscoting five feet high. The upper corridors are finished with cement wainscoting and will be painted. The floors throughout the building are of maple. The building is arranged for two tenants on a floor if desired, or for one tenant on entire floor or entire building. The building is lighted by electricity and gas. The basement is provided with freight chute and large mail packing and receiving room will be arranged near the freight elevator in the basement. The walls will be tinted with calcimine. Mrs. Julia M. Watson, represented by Frank M. Elliot, is the owner and Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about \$100,000.

#### MILLS-SPOFFORD BUILDING.

The old Willoughby-Hill building, on the southeast corner of Madison and Clark streets, put up immediately after the fire of 1871, was remodeled and greatly enlarged during the summer and fall of 1897. Four stories were added, making the building eight stories high. The supporting pillars were strengthened and the structure made as nearly fireproof as possible, the construction being of brick, steel, stone and terra cotta. The first floor was divided into stores, while the other seven were made into a hotel of 225 rooms. The cost of the improvement was about \$100,000. D. W. Mills and George W. Spofford are the owners.

### CITIZENS' NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATIONS.

**The Civic Federation of Chicago.**  
215-216 First National Bank Building. Telephone Main 2502.

#### OFFICERS.

President—Adolph Nathan.  
First Vice-President—William A. Giles.  
Second Vice-President—M. J. Carroll.

Secretary—Ralph M. Easley.  
Assistant Secretary—Gertrude Beeks.  
Treasurer—E. G. Keith.  
Executive Committee—Adolph Nathan, William A. Baker, William A. Giles, M. J. Carroll, E. G. Keith, William A. Vincent, Sadie American, William B. Harper, Sidney C. Eastman, S. J. Kline, Edward B.

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**MANUFACTURING CO.,**

**MANUFACTURERS OF**

**PRINTERS'  
ROLLERS**

**201-207 SOUTH CANAL STREET,  
CHICAGO.**



**THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KIND  
IN THE WORLD.**



**IMPROVED ROLLERS MADE BY  
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**UNEQUALED FACILITIES FOR MAKING ROLLERS  
FOR FAST NEWSPAPER WEB PRESSES.**

Butler, Newton A. Partridge, Jane Addams, Thomas C. Mac Millan, Franklin MacVeagh, Lucy L. Flower, Josiah L. Lombard, William J. Onahan, Ada C. Sweet, Ralph M. Easley, Sarah Hackett Stevenson.

#### STANDING COMMITTEES.

Political—Thomas C. Mac Millan, chairman; William A. Vincent, E. G. Keith, Frank O. Lowden, Stanley Waterloo, William T. Baker, Franklin MacVeagh, Edward Insley, Edwin A. Schell, George F. Rush, Joseph A. O'Donnell, Luther Lavin Mills, Lawrence P. Boyle, William C. Hollister.

Municipal—Sidney C. Eastman, chairman; William A. Giles, W. D. Kerfoot, Sigmond Zeisler, M. J. Carroll, M. P. Hatfield, J. L. Lombard, B. A. Ulrich, Henry W. Brant, secretary.

Educational—William R. Harper, chairman; Charles R. Crane, E. O. Brown, H. H. Bellfield, William W. Fenn, George N. Carman, Allen B. Pond, William C. Hollister, Helen Culver, Marion F. Washburne, Sadie American, Alfred M. Hall, S. J. McPherson, S. S. Greeley, Mrs. H. M. Wilmarth, A. E. Vorkeller.

Morale—S. J. Kline, chairman; F. B. Tobey, Harriet A. Shinn, John Hill Jr., Catherine Waugh McCulloch, H. A. Hickman, Mrs. Otto Matz, Frederick A. Noble, Thomas A. Hall.

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Industrial—Jane Addams, chairman; Julia Holmes Smith, Franklin MacVeagh, Alzina

F. Stevens, Fred B. Bagley, William M. Salter, James H. Payne, R. K. Donnelly, Graham Taylor, James O'Connell, Victor E. Williams, Nicholas Grevstad, secretary.

Civil Service—N. A. Partridge, chairman; John H. Hamline, Leroy D. Thomas, Allen B. Pond, Merritt Starr, John W. Eila, E. A. Bancroft.

Public Health—Sarah Hackett Stevenson, chairman; Rosa Englemann, William E. Quine, D. R. Brower, Mrs. H. W. Duncan, Homer M. Thomas, M. P. Hatfield, Harriet E. Rice, secretary.

#### Citizens' Association of Chicago.

33 Merchants' Building. Telephone Main 1313.

#### OFFICERS.

President—R. J. Smith.  
Vice-President—R. E. Jenkins.  
Treasurer—George Schneider.  
Secretary—J. C. Ambler.  
Executive Committee, 1897—R. J. Smith, R. E. Jenkins, Josiah L. Lombard, William A. Fuller, E. Fletcher Ingals, Julius Stern, Bryan Lathrop, Christoph Hotz, H. H. Kohlstaet, Francis B. Peabody, Murry Nelson, J. Harley Bradley, Willis G. Jackson, William J. Chalmers, Melville E. Stone.

#### Municipal Voters' Reform League.

Office, 1206 Marquette Building.

#### OFFICERS.

President—George E. Cole.  
Vice-President—E. Burritt Smith.  
Secretary—Hoyt King.  
Treasurer—Chauncey J. Blair.  
Directors—R. R. Donnelly, Ole A. Thorpe, George E. Cole, Allen B. Paul, Chauncey J. Blair, Hoyt King.

#### FUNDED DEBT OF CITY OF CHICAGO.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

| Municipal Bonds—        |             |                          |              |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 3½ per cent.....        | \$135,000   | 3.65 per cent.....       | \$392,000    |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,670,450   | 4 per cent.....          | 1,706,500    |
| 4½ per cent.....        | 1,342,000   | 5 per cent.....          | 32,000       |
| 7 per cent.....         | 4,517,000   | 4 per cent.....          | 1,485,000    |
| World's Fair bonds..... | 4,517,000   |                          | \$6,939,000  |
|                         | \$7,654,450 |                          |              |
| Sewerage Bonds—         |             | Town of Lake Water B'ds— |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 2,117,500   | 5 per cent.....          | 75,000       |
| 4½ per cent.....        | 480,500     | Hyde Park Water Bonds—   |              |
|                         | 2,607,000   | 5 per cent.....          | 50,000       |
| River Improvement B'ds— |             | Lake View Water Bonds—   |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,842,500   | 4 per cent.....          | 50,000       |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,265,000   | 5 per cent.....          | 23,000       |
|                         | 2,605,500   |                          | 73,000       |
| Water Bonds—            |             | Total.....               | \$17,012,950 |
| 3½ per cent.....        | 333,500     |                          |              |

#### BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF COOK COUNTY.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

| KIND OF BONDS.                                                                         | Date of bonds. | When due.    | Amount.     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series A.....                                           | May 1, 1890    | May 1, 1900  | \$1,158,500 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series B.....                                           | May 1, 1885    | May 1, 1905  | 800,000     |
| Four per cent funding bonds, expire \$50,000 each year.....                            | Mar. 1, 1898   |              | 550,000     |
| Five per cent courthouse bonds.....                                                    | Feb. 1, 1899   | Jan. 1, 1909 | 750,000     |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, 1 to 20 years, series C, expire \$57,500 each year..... | May 1, 1892    |              | 1,012,500   |
| Total.....                                                                             |                |              | \$3,971,000 |

# HENRY S. PREDMORE

1034 American Tract Society Building,  
NEW YORK.

Colors, Chemicals,  
Minerals and  
Paint Manufacturers'  
Supplies . . .

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General Agent for  
Keller Bros. } Gouverneur, N. Y.  
Columbian Talc Co. }

Paper  
Talc  
Agolite  
Asbestine  
Clay  
Wood Pulp  
Graphite

## POLICE OF CHICAGO.

## STRENGTH OF THE FORCE.

The total number of men constituting the force Dec. 31, 1894, was 3,425, assigned to duty as follows:

|                                                              |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| General superintendent.....                                  | 1     |
| Assistant superintendent.....                                | 1     |
| Superintendent's private secretary.....                      | 1     |
| Secretary, rank of captain.....                              | 1     |
| Inspectors.....                                              | 4     |
| Clerks in secretary's office.....                            | 3     |
| Chief clerk of detectives.....                               | 1     |
| Superintendent bureau of identification.....                 | 1     |
| Photographer assistants.....                                 | 2     |
| Stenographers.....                                           | 2     |
| Printer.....                                                 | 1     |
| Assistant printer.....                                       | 1     |
| Veterinary surgeon.....                                      | 61    |
| Assistant veterinary surgeon.....                            | 1     |
| Captains.....                                                | 15    |
| Lieutenants.....                                             | 56    |
| Lieutenants of detectives.....                               | 2     |
| Sergeants of detectives.....                                 | 2     |
| Patrol sergeants.....                                        | 95    |
| Detective sergeants.....                                     | 51    |
| Desk sergeants.....                                          | 105   |
| Retired Haymarket pensioners.....                            | 23    |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on crossings and bridges..... | 538   |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on patrol wagons.....         | 176   |
| First-class patrolmen for patrol duty.....                   | 1,794 |
| Custodian.....                                               | 1     |
| Pound-keeper.....                                            | 1     |
| Inspectors of vehicles.....                                  | 4     |
| Chief operator.....                                          | 1     |
| Assistant chief operator.....                                | 1     |
| Operators.....                                               | 119   |
| Substitute operators.....                                    | 94    |
| Drivers of patrol wagons.....                                | 6     |
| Substitute drivers.....                                      | 11    |
| Supply drivers.....                                          | 8     |
| Engineers.....                                               | 7     |
| Assistant engineers, 8 months.....                           | 29    |
| Janitors.....                                                | 10    |
| Hostlers.....                                                | 1     |
| Chief matron.....                                            | 1     |
| Matrons.....                                                 | 30    |
| Watchman.....                                                | 1     |

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Foreman repair shop.....        | 1     |
| Painters in shop.....           | 4     |
| Wagonmakers.....                | 2     |
| Carpenters.....                 | 7     |
| Blacksmiths.....                | 3     |
| Blacksmith helpers.....         | 3     |
| Saddlers and harnessmakers..... | 2     |
| Plumber of construction.....    | 1     |
| Foreman of construction.....    | 6     |
| Painters and calciminers.....   | 6     |
| Laborers.....                   | 13    |
| Probationary patrolmen.....     | 169   |
| Feed inspector.....             | 1     |
| Total.....                      | 3,425 |

## ARRESTS AND FINES.

Arrests and amount of fines imposed each month during 1896:

| Months.        | Arrests. | Fines.   |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| January.....   | 6,559    | \$24,815 |
| February.....  | 5,599    | 19,070   |
| March.....     | 6,421    | 18,505   |
| April.....     | 7,859    | 19,588   |
| May.....       | 8,403    | 25,714   |
| June.....      | 9,253    | 30,634   |
| July.....      | 9,576    | 35,652   |
| August.....    | 10,115   | 27,221   |
| September..... | 9,537    | 30,278   |
| October.....   | 7,613    | 21,761   |
| November.....  | 7,651    | 25,625   |
| December.....  | 8,369    | 23,427   |
| Total.....     | 96,847   | 303,319  |

## RECAPITULATION.

|              |        |              |        |
|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Males.....   | 74,906 | Married..... | 28,484 |
| Females..... | 21,881 | Single.....  | 70,333 |
| Total.....   | 96,847 | Total.....   | 98,847 |

## AGES OF PERSONS ARRESTED.


|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Under 10 years of age.....       | 826    |
| From 10 to 20 years of age.....  | 16,683 |
| From 20 to 30 years of age.....  | 43,380 |
| From 30 to 40 years of age.....  | 32,409 |
| From 40 to 50 years of age.....  | 9,284  |
| From 50 to 60 years of age.....  | 3,270  |
| From 60 to 70 years of age.....  | 943    |
| From 70 to 80 years of age.....  | 153    |
| From 80 to 90 years of age.....  | 12     |
| From 90 to 100 years of age..... | 1      |

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

Number of arrests, amount of fines imposed, value of property reported stolen, value of stolen property recovered, expenditure of the department, etc., each year since 1879.

| YEAR ENDED DEC. 31. | Numerical strength of the police force, officers & men. | Number of arrests. | Amount of fines imposed. | Value of property reported stolen. | Value of property recovered. | Expenses of police department. |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1879.....           | 453                                                     | 27,388             | \$305,147.00             | \$106,064.71                       | \$68,370.76                  | \$445,195.42                   |
| 1880.....           | 478                                                     | 28,480             | 151,560.00               | 143,550.41                         | 125,508.36                   | 498,672.38                     |
| 1881.....           | 506                                                     | 31,713             | 163,937.00               | 147,444.36                         | 119,504.56                   | 377,037.77                     |
| 1882.....           | 557                                                     | 32,900             | 159,496.00               | 134,525.37                         | 91,265.35                    | 659,259.70                     |
| 1883.....           | 637                                                     | 37,187             | 223,441.00               | 144,802.04                         | 90,739.06                    | 708,579.08                     |
| 1884.....           | 924                                                     | 36,484             | 229,220.00               | 149,897.85                         | 112,943.43                   | 779,721.45                     |
| 1885.....           | 924                                                     | 40,998             | 202,000.00               | 152,113.43                         | 106,116.21                   | 1,079,344.74                   |
| 1886.....           | 1,032                                                   | 44,261             | 202,086.00               | 161,688.24                         | 149,988.53                   | 1,102,769.65                   |
| 1887.....           | 1,145                                                   | 46,505             | 259,249.00               | 210,870.41                         | 168,029.08                   | 1,305,522.67                   |
| 1888.....           | 1,255                                                   | 50,433             | 305,176.00               | 222,349.78                         | 190,141.67                   | 1,450,437.40                   |
| 1889.....           | 1,324                                                   | 48,119             | 275,925.00               | 218,163.48                         | 206,532.12                   | 1,602,594.60                   |
| 1890.....           | 1,900                                                   | 62,290             | 333,938.00               | 276,906.70                         | 226,236.75                   | 2,230,138.90                   |
| 1891.....           | 2,308                                                   | 70,550             | 464,850.02               | 359,144.56                         | 309,286.43                   | 2,622,066.45                   |
| 1892.....           | 2,726                                                   | 89,833             | 615,822.10               | 437,129.70                         | 319,205.00                   | 3,038,943.82                   |
| 1893.....           | 3,139                                                   | 96,676             | 623,359.00               | 656,330.15                         | 394,120.88                   | 3,550,557.70                   |
| 1894.....           | 3,193                                                   | 95,323             | 453,340.00               | 545,710.00                         | 392,083.14                   | 3,648,906.17                   |
| 1895.....           | 2,850                                                   | 88,464             | 301,555.00               | 501,525.90                         | 390,236.33                   | 3,421,875.68                   |
| 1896.....           | 3,038                                                   | 98,847             | 300,319.00               | 458,428.25                         | 399,593.00                   |                                |

# BONNELL'S INKS.

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS  
AND RECORD NEVER  
LOOK SO HANDSOME  
AS WHEN THEY USE 

# BONNELL'S INK.

WE DEFY COMPARISON.

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CHICAGO—J. HARPER BONNELL CO.—NEW YORK



**VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF LOST  
AND STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED.—1898.**

| MONTHS.           | Value of property<br>reported stolen. | Value of all prop-<br>erty recovered<br>and returned. | Value of property<br>recovered, not in-<br>cluding horses<br>and vehicles. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| January.....      | \$39,748.05                           | \$39,420.00                                           | \$17,945.00                                                                |
| February.....     | 23,837.55                             | 33,245.00                                             | 15,845.00                                                                  |
| March.....        | 34,591.70                             | 37,375.00                                             | 23,575.00                                                                  |
| April.....        | 38,623.95                             | 31,201.00                                             | 18,478.00                                                                  |
| May.....          | 38,063.50                             | 32,005.00                                             | 19,885.00                                                                  |
| June.....         | 37,108.40                             | 30,455.00                                             | 20,070.00                                                                  |
| July.....         | 40,687.70                             | 34,184.00                                             | 24,774.00                                                                  |
| August.....       | 38,774.65                             | 34,405.00                                             | 8,870.00                                                                   |
| September.....    | 35,035.00                             | 48,482.00                                             | 38,032.00                                                                  |
| October.....      | 40,977.70                             | 40,740.00                                             | 21,220.00                                                                  |
| November.....     | 41,467.05                             | 35,600.00                                             | 16,035.00                                                                  |
| December.....     | 38,935.10                             | 37,020.00                                             | 20,780.00                                                                  |
| <b>Total.....</b> | <b>\$453,428.95</b>                   | <b>\$429,822.00</b>                                   | <b>\$245,979.00</b>                                                        |

**CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.**

| Charges.                                          | 1896.  | 1895.  | Inmates of assignment house.....                        | 92            | 53            |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Abandonment .....                                 | 232    | 219    | Inmates of disorderly house.....                        | 205           | 105           |
| Abduction .....                                   | 82     | 24     | Inmates of gaming house.....                            | 2,535         | 1,802         |
| Abortion .....                                    | 5      | 3      | Inmates of house of ill fame.....                       | 5,547         | 2,894         |
| Accessory to murder.....                          | 14     | 14     | Inmates of opium den.....                               | 523           | 1,112         |
| Accessory to assault.....                         | 9      | 16     | Interfering with officer in dis-<br>charge of duty..... | 48            | 24            |
| Accessory to burglary.....                        | 105    | 70     | Intimidation .....                                      | 15            | 5             |
| Accessory to larceny.....                         | 344    | 373    | Keeping assignment house.....                           | 15            | 9             |
| Accessory to robbery.....                         | 123    | 122    | Keeping a disorderly house....                          | 30            | 23            |
| Adultery .....                                    | 135    | 122    | Keeping a gaming house.....                             | 310           | 300           |
| Arson .....                                       | 32     | 32     | Keeping a house of ill fame....                         | 241           | 210           |
| Assault .....                                     | 4,923  | 4,231  | Kidnaping .....                                         | 14            | 11            |
| Assaulting an officer.....                        | 3      | 2      | Larceny .....                                           | 6,780         | 6,600         |
| Assault with a deadly weapon.                     | 606    | 504    | Larceny as baillee.....                                 | 459           | 442           |
| Assault with intent to commit                     |        |        | Leaving team unhitched.....                             | 3             | 15            |
| rape .....                                        | 110    | 74     | Lounging on street corners....                          | 194           | 222           |
| Assault with intent to rob....                    | 149    | 111    | Malicious mischief.....                                 | 602           | 423           |
| Assault with intent to kill....                   | 607    | 544    | Manslaughter .....                                      | 6             | 25            |
| Assault with intent to do bod-<br>ily injury..... | 571    | 607    | Mayhem .....                                            | 40            | 20            |
| Attempted murder.....                             | 3      | 4      | Murder .....                                            | 29            | 32            |
| Attempt to commit larceny....                     | 31     | 35     | Obstructing street cars.....                            | 62            | 34            |
| Attempt to commit burglary..                      | 192    | 166    | Obtaining goods under false<br>pretenses .....          | 101           | 112           |
| Bastardy .....                                    | 123    | 136    | Obtaining money under false<br>pretenses .....          | 550           | 237           |
| Bigamy .....                                      | 40     | 50     | Passing counterfeit money.....                          | 11            | 24            |
| Burglary .....                                    | 1,947  | 1,985  | Peddling without license.....                           | 232           | 261           |
| Carrying concealed weapons..                      | 1,084  | 1,115  | Perjury .....                                           | 43            | 21            |
| Cock fighting.....                                | 69     | 154    | Prize fighting.....                                     | 11            | 11            |
| Compounding a felony.....                         | 1      | 1      | Rape .....                                              | 106           | 78            |
| Conspiracy .....                                  | 23     | 13     | Receiving stolen property.....                          | 401           | 301           |
| Contempt of court.....                            | 16     | 7      | Representing himself an officer                         | 6             | 80            |
| Counterfeiting .....                              | 3      | 2      | Resisting an officer.....                               | 911           | 863           |
| Criminal carelessness.....                        | 19     | 22     | Riot .....                                              | 40            | 37            |
| Crime against nature.....                         | 12     | 12     | Robbery .....                                           | 1,032         | 1,099         |
| Cruelty to animals.....                           | 74     | 72     | Selling liquor to drunkards....                         | 19            | 15            |
| Cruelty to children.....                          | 22     | 9      | Selling liquor to m'ns'ns.....                          | 21            | 27            |
| Deceit .....                                      | 3      | 7      | Shooting inside of city limits..                        | 265           | 265           |
| Disorderly .....                                  | 50,641 | 44,450 | Swindling .....                                         | 202           | 174           |
| Distributing obscene literature                   | 1      | 7      | Threats .....                                           | 1,689         | 1,537         |
| Dog fighting.....                                 | 2      | .....  | Vagrancy .....                                          | 1,933         | 1,197         |
| Doing business without a li-<br>cense .....       | 369    | 553    | Violation of minor ordinances..                         | 7,329         | 6,100         |
| Embezzlement .....                                | 150    | 129    | <b>Total.....</b>                                       | <b>96,847</b> | <b>83,464</b> |
| Exposing person.....                              | 125    | 132    |                                                         |               |               |
| Extortion by threats.....                         | 1      | 2      |                                                         |               |               |
| Fast driving.....                                 | 85     | 104    |                                                         |               |               |
| Forgery .....                                     | 122    | 73     |                                                         |               |               |
| Fugitives from justice.....                       | 30     | 22     |                                                         |               |               |
| Having burglar's tools.....                       | 15     | 2      |                                                         |               |               |
| Having gaming devices.....                        | 4      | 3      |                                                         |               |               |
| Horse stealing.....                               | 6      | .....  |                                                         |               |               |
| Illegal voting.....                               | 19     | 1      |                                                         |               |               |
| Incest .....                                      | 7      | 5      |                                                         |               |               |

| NATIONALITY OF PERSONS ARRESTED. |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| 1896.                            | 1895.  |
| Algerians .....                  | 18     |
| Americans .....                  | 56,264 |
| Americans (colored).....         | 9,490  |
| Arabs .....                      | 39     |
| Australians .....                | 22     |
|                                  | 3      |

**NATIONALITY OF PERSONS ARRESTED.**

|                          | 1896.  | 1895.  |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Algerians .....          | 13     | 13     |
| Americans .....          | 56,264 | 47,597 |
| Americans (colored)..... | 9,490  | 8,106  |
| Arabians .....           | 39     | 13     |
| Australians .....        | 22     | 2      |

**CHARLES L. HUTCHINSON**, President.  
**ERNEST A. HAMILL**, Vice-President.

**FRANK W. SMITH**, Cashier.  
**JAMES P. HANKEY**, Asst. Cashier.

**Capital \$1,000,000**

**Surplus \$1,000,000**

# **CORN EXCHANGE BANK,**

**"THE BOOKERY,"**

**Corner LaSalle and Quincy-sts., Chicago.**

## **DIRECTORS:**

**SIDNEY A. KENT**,  
 Capitalist.  
**JOHN H. DWIGHT**,  
 Linn & Dwight, Elevators.  
**EDWIN G. FOREMAN**,  
 Foreman Bros., Bankers.  
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|                    | 1896. | 1895. |                  | 1896.  | 1895.  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|
| Austrians .....    | 411   | 364   | Italians .....   | 1,540  | 1,237  |
| Bohemians .....    | 1,060 | 1,061 | Irish .....      | 5,709  | 5,549  |
| Belgians .....     | 60    | 41    | Japanese .....   | 4      | 9      |
| Canadians .....    | 1,130 | 953   | Mexicans .....   | 13     | 14     |
| Chinese .....      | 714   | 661   | Norwegians ..... | 326    | 716    |
| Cubans .....       | 5     | ..... | Polanders .....  | 2,998  | 2,406  |
| Danes .....        | 343   | 332   | Portuguese ..... | 17     | 10     |
| East Indians ..... | 1     | 3     | Russians .....   | 1,630  | 1,254  |
| English .....      | 1,099 | 1,129 | Swedes .....     | 1,331  | 1,725  |
| Finnlanders .....  | 15    | 15    | Scotch .....     | 478    | 543    |
| French .....       | 930   | 743   | Spanish .....    | 25     | 63     |
| Germans .....      | 3,957 | 7,994 | Swiss .....      | 73     | 60     |
| Greeks .....       | 533   | 453   | Turks .....      | 12     | 4      |
| Hollanders .....   | 161   | 120   | Welsh .....      | 55     | 49     |
| Hungarians .....   | 173   | 107   |                  |        |        |
| Indians .....      | 29    | 5     | Total .....      | 94,947 | 83,464 |

## CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.

The following shows the lowest and highest prices for grain and produce in the Chicago market for the last 30 years and the months in which extreme prices were reached:

| WHEAT.    |           |                     |                    | WHEAT.            |           |                    |            |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| YEARS.    | Lowest in | Range.              | Highest in         | YEARS.            | Lowest in | Range.             | Highest in |
| 1867..... | Aug.....  | \$1.04 @ 2.20       | May.....           | 1883.....         | Oct.....  | \$ .80 @ .96       | June.....  |
| 1868..... | Nov.....  | .73 1/4 @ 2.47      | July.....          | 1884.....         | Dec.....  | .73 1/4 @ .91 1/4  | Feb.....   |
| 1869..... | Dec.....  | .73 1/4 @ 1.31 1/4  | Aug.....           | 1885.....         | Mar.....  | .69 1/2 @ .84 1/2  | Apr.....   |
| 1870..... | Apr.....  | .99 1/2 @ 1.32      | July.....          | 1886.....         | Oct.....  | .89 1/2 @ .94 1/4  | Jan.....   |
| 1871..... | Aug.....  | 1.01 @ 1.61         | Feb. & Apr. & Sep. | 1887.....         | Aug.....  | .64 @ .92 1/2      | June.....  |
| 1872..... | Nov.....  | .89 @ 1.46          | Aug.....           | 1888.....         | Apr.....  | .71 1/4 @ 2.00     | Sept.....  |
| 1873..... | Sept..... | .81 1/4 @ 1.28      | July.....          | 1889.....         | June..... | .75 1/2 @ 1.09 1/4 | Feb.....   |
| 1874..... | Oct.....  | .83 1/4 @ 1.39 1/4  | April.....         | 1890.....         | Feb.....  | .74 1/4 @ 1.08 1/4 | Aug.....   |
| 1875..... | Feb.....  | .88 @ 1.29 1/4      | Aug.....           | 1891.....         | July..... | .85 @ 1.16         | Apr.....   |
| 1876..... | July..... | 1.01 1/4 @ 1.76 1/4 | Dec.....           | 1892.....         | Oct.....  | .69 1/2 @ .91 1/4  | Feb.....   |
| 1877..... | Aug.....  | .77 @ 1.14          | May.....           | 1893.....         | July..... | .54 1/2 @ .58      | April..... |
| 1878..... | Oct.....  | .81 1/2 @ 1.33 1/4  | April.....         | 1894.....         | Sept..... | .50 @ .63 1/4      | April..... |
| 1879..... | Jan.....  | .86 1/2 @ 1.33      | Dec.....           | 1895.....         | Jan.....  | .49 1/2 @ .58 1/4  | June.....  |
| 1880..... | Aug.....  | .95 1/4 @ 1.43 1/4  | Jan.....           | 1896.....         | Aug.....  | .58 @ .59 1/4      | Nov.....   |
| 1881..... | Jan.....  | .91 1/4 @ 1.40      | Oct.....           | 1897, Dec. 1..... | Apr.....  | .64 1/2 @ 1.17 1/4 | Aug.....   |
| 1882..... | Dec.....  | .90 @ 1.13 1/4      | Apr. & May.....    |                   |           |                    |            |

| CORN.             |                 |                   |                  | OATS.           |                   |                 |            |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|
| YEARS.            | Lowest in       | Range.            | Highest in       | YEARS.          | Lowest in         | Range.          | Highest in |
| 1867.....         | March.....      | \$ .56 1/4 @ 1.12 | Oct.....         | Aug.....        | \$ .38 1/4 @ .90  | June.....       |            |
| 1868.....         | Dec.....        | .52 @ 1.02 1/4    | Aug.....         | Oct.....        | .41 1/4 @ .74     | May.....        |            |
| 1869.....         | Jan.....        | .44 @ .97 1/4     | Aug.....         | Oct.....        | .35 1/4 @ .72     | July.....       |            |
| 1870.....         | Dec.....        | .45 @ .94 1/4     | May.....         | Sept.....       | .37 1/4 @ .53 1/4 | May.....        |            |
| 1871.....         | Dec.....        | .39 1/4 @ .50 1/4 | Mar. & May.....  | Aug.....        | .37 @ .51 1/4     | Mar. & Apr..... |            |
| 1872.....         | Oct.....        | .29 1/4 @ .49 1/4 | May.....         | Oct. & Nov..... | .37 1/4 @ .43 1/4 | June.....       |            |
| 1873.....         | June.....       | .27 @ .54 1/4     | Dec.....         | Apr.....        | .23 1/4 @ .40 1/4 | Dec.....        |            |
| 1874.....         | Jan.....        | .49 @ .86         | Sept.....        | Aug.....        | .37 1/4 @ .71     | July.....       |            |
| 1875.....         | Dec.....        | .45 1/4 @ .70 1/4 | May & July.....  | Dec.....        | .39 1/4 @ .64 1/4 | May.....        |            |
| 1876.....         | Feb.....        | .38 1/4 @ .49     | May.....         | July.....       | .37 @ .38         | Sept.....       |            |
| 1877.....         | March.....      | .37 1/4 @ .58     | April.....       | Aug.....        | .32 @ .43 1/4     | May.....        |            |
| 1878.....         | Dec.....        | .29 1/4 @ .43 1/4 | March.....       | Oct.....        | .18 @ .27 1/4     | July.....       |            |
| 1879.....         | Jan.....        | .29 1/4 @ .49     | Oct.....         | Jan.....        | .19 1/4 @ .29 1/4 | Dec.....        |            |
| 1880.....         | April.....      | .31 1/4 @ .45 1/4 | Nov.....         | Aug.....        | .23 1/4 @ .35     | Jan. & May..... |            |
| 1881.....         | Feb.....        | .25 1/4 @ .75 1/4 | Oct.....         | Feb.....        | .29 1/4 @ .47 1/4 | Oct.....        |            |
| 1882.....         | Dec.....        | .49 1/4 @ .81 1/4 | July.....        | Sept.....       | .30 1/4 @ .43     | July.....       |            |
| 1883.....         | Oct.....        | .46 @ .70         | Jan.....         | Sept.....       | .33 @ .43 1/4     | Mar.....        |            |
| 1884.....         | Dec.....        | .34 1/4 @ .87     | Sept.....        | Dec.....        | .23 @ .34 1/4     | Apr.....        |            |
| 1885.....         | Jan.....        | .34 1/4 @ .49     | April & May..... | Sept.....       | .24 1/4 @ .35 1/4 | Apr.....        |            |
| 1886.....         | Oct.....        | .33 1/4 @ .45     | July.....        | Oct.....        | .22 1/4 @ .35     | Jan.....        |            |
| 1887.....         | Feb.....        | .38 @ .51 1/4     | Dec.....         | Mar. & Apr..... | .29 1/4 @ .51 1/4 | Dec.....        |            |
| 1888.....         | Dec.....        | .33 1/4 @ .60     | May.....         | Sept.....       | .25 1/4 @ .37 1/4 | May.....        |            |
| 1889.....         | Dec.....        | .29 1/4 @ .61     | Nov.....         | Oct.....        | .17 1/4 @ .29 1/4 | Feb.....        |            |
| 1890.....         | Feb.....        | .27 1/4 @ .53 1/4 | Nov.....         | Feb.....        | .19 1/4 @ .45     | Nov.....        |            |
| 1891.....         | Jan.....        | .47 1/4 @ .75 1/4 | Apr.....         | Oct.....        | .25 1/4 @ .57 1/4 | Apr.....        |            |
| 1892.....         | March.....      | .35 1/4 @ 1.00    | May.....         | March.....      | .27 @ .35 1/4     | June.....       |            |
| 1893.....         | Nov.....        | .33 @ .44 1/4     | Feb.....         | Aug.....        | .22 @ .32 1/4     | Jan. & May..... |            |
| 1894.....         | Jan. & Feb..... | .34 @ .50 1/4     | Aug.....         | Jan.....        | .27 @ .50         | June.....       |            |
| 1895.....         | Dec.....        | .26 1/4 @ .55 1/4 | May.....         | Dec.....        | .16 1/4 @ .31 1/4 | June.....       |            |
| 1896.....         | Sept.....       | .19 1/4 @ .30 1/4 | Apr.....         | Sept.....       | .14 1/4 @ .30 1/4 | Feb.....        |            |
| 1897, Dec. 1..... | Jan. & Feb..... | .21 1/4 @ .32 1/4 | Aug.....         | Feb.....        | .15 1/4 @ .32 1/4 | Nov.....        |            |

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## CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

| YEARS.        | LARD.        |                |             | MESS PORK.   |                |             |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
|               | Lowest in    | Range.         | Highest in  | Lowest in    | Range.         | Highest in  |
| 1867.....     | Jan. & July. | \$11.25 @13.75 | Aug.....    | Jan.....     | \$18.00 @21.50 | Sept.....   |
| 1868.....     | Jan.....     | 11.75 @19.50   | May & Sept. | Jan.....     | 19.50 @30.00   | Oct.....    |
| 1869.....     | Oct. & Nov.  | 16.25 @20.75   | Feb.....    | Jan.....     | 27.00 @34.00   | June & Aug. |
| 1870.....     | Dec.....     | 11.00 @17.25   | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 18.00 @30.50   | July.....   |
| 1871.....     | Nov. & Dec.  | 8.37½ @14.00   | Feb.....    | Aug.....     | 12.00 @23.00   | Jan.....    |
| 1872.....     | Dec.....     | 7.00 @9.50     | July.....   | Mar.....     | 11.00 @16.00   | July.....   |
| 1873.....     | Nov.....     | 6.50 @9.57     | Apr.....    | Nov.....     | 11.00 @18.00   | Apr. & May. |
| 1874.....     | Jan.....     | 8.20 @15.50    | Oct.....    | Jan Feb Mar  | 13.75 @24.75   | Aug.....    |
| 1875.....     | Nov.....     | 11.80 @15.75   | Apr. & May. | Jan.....     | 17.70 @23.50   | Oct.....    |
| 1876.....     | Sept.....    | 9.55 @13.85    | Mar. & Apr. | Oct.....     | 15.20 @22.75   | Apr.....    |
| 1877.....     | Dec.....     | 7.55 @11.55    | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 11.40 @17.95   | Jan.....    |
| 1878.....     | Dec.....     | 5.82½ @7.80    | Aug.....    | Dec.....     | 6.02½ @11.35   | Jan.....    |
| 1879.....     | Aug.....     | 5.30 @7.75     | Dec.....    | Jan.....     | 7.27½ @13.75   | Dec.....    |
| 1880.....     | June.....    | 6.35 @7.85     | Nov.....    | Apr.....     | 9.37½ @19.00   | Oct.....    |
| 1881.....     | Feb.....     | 9.20 @13.00    | July.....   | Jan.....     | 12.40 @20.00   | Sept.....   |
| 1882.....     | Mar.....     | 10.05 @13.10   | Oct.....    | Mar.....     | 16.00 @24.75   | Oct.....    |
| 1883.....     | Oct.....     | 7.15 @12.10    | May.....    | Sept. & Oct. | 10.20 @20.15   | May, [July. |
| 1884.....     | Dec.....     | 6.45 @10.00    | Feb.....    | Dec.....     | 10.55 @19.50   | May, June & |
| 1885.....     | Oct.....     | 5.82½ @7.10    | Feb. & Apr. | Oct. & Nov.  | 8.00 @13.25    | Feb.....    |
| 1886.....     | May.....     | 5.82½ @7.50½   | Sept.....   | May.....     | 8.30 @13.20    | Dec.....    |
| 1887.....     | June & Oct.  | 6.20 @7.92     | Dec.....    | Jan.....     | 11.60 @24.00   | May.....    |
| 1888.....     | Jan.....     | 7.25 @11.20    | Oct.....    | Dec.....     | 12.90 @16.00   | Oct.....    |
| 1889.....     | Dec.....     | 5.75 @7.55     | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 9.00 @13.37½   | Jan.....    |
| 1890.....     | Dec.....     | 5.50 @6.52½    | Apr.....    | Dec.....     | 7.50 @13.62½   | Feb.....    |
| 1891.....     | Feb.....     | 5.47½ @7.05    | Sept.....   | Nov.....     | 8.20½ @13.00   | May.....    |
| 1892.....     | Jan.....     | 6.05 @10.50    | Nov. & Dec. | April.....   | 9.27½ @15.05   | Dec.....    |
| 1893.....     | Aug.....     | 6.37½ @13.20   | March.....  | Aug.....     | 10.27 @21.80   | May.....    |
| 1894.....     | March.....   | 6.45 @9.05     | Sept.....   | March.....   | 10.60 @14.57½  | Sept.....   |
| 1895.....     | Dec.....     | 6.15 @7.17½    | March.....  | Dec.....     | 7.00 @12.37½   | May.....    |
| 1896.....     | July.....    | 3.05 @5.85     | Jan.....    | Aug.....     | 5.50 @10.55    | Jan.....    |
| 1897, Dec. 1. | June.....    | 3.42½ @4.90    | Sept.....   | Nov.....     | 7.20 @9.00     | Sept.....   |

## CHICAGO GRAIN INSPECTION.

Inspection on Arrival—Comparative statement of inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

| YR.       | Cars. No. | Boats. No. | W. wheat. Bushels. | S. wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. |
|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1883..... | 235,218   | 477        | 6,953,091          | 18,010,066         | 72,298,360     | 38,592,184     | 4,980,600     | 6,824,316        | 137,418,846     |
| 1884..... | 210,822   | 851        | 7,103,824          | 16,782,273         | 51,600,368     | 39,593,300     | 3,752,180     | 6,756,827        | 128,648,363     |
| 1885..... | 212,270   | 460        | 2,554,848          | 24,024,372         | 56,709,493     | 38,850,040     | 1,708,961     | 8,082,764        | 131,779,960     |
| 1886..... | 201,108   | 450        | 5,506,084          | 10,444,314         | 68,477,896     | 42,844,682     | 1,104,396     | 10,282,980       | 131,231,452     |
| 1887..... | 189,180   | 508        | 5,589,573          | 17,067,375         | 50,700,476     | 45,974,724     | 862,234       | 9,482,000        | 130,297,089     |
| 1888..... | 211,818   | 841        | 7,265,135          | 10,191,084         | 68,391,548     | 52,617,087     | 2,567,732     | 8,521,344        | 147,344,840     |
| 1889..... | 249,853   | 932        | 12,003,186         | 4,554,580          | 84,771,500     | 56,708,512     | 2,570,417     | 9,206,163        | 176,670,447     |
| 1890..... | 272,846   | 610        | 9,120,048          | 9,280,184          | 94,901,320     | 74,046,342     | 3,666,139     | 13,378,080       | 204,706,701     |
| 1891..... | 277,516   | 422        | 27,703,776         | 15,127,188         | 68,283,523     | 75,404,172     | 8,135,375     | 11,042,168       | 205,536,347     |
| 1892..... | 320,572   | 859        | 34,223,586         | 22,439,306         | 96,159,535     | 85,779,164     | 3,972,960     | 13,951,020       | 246,726,343     |
| 1893..... | 271,041   | 881        | 17,914,308         | 23,372,064         | 85,135,425     | 76,294,700     | 1,508,568     | 12,666,400       | 215,898,245     |
| 1894..... | 217,507   | 353        | 27,300,900         | 4,055,390          | 71,500,720     | 65,952,850     | 980,550       | 11,899,775       | 181,092,455     |
| 1895..... | 264,616   | 557        | 11,023,128         | 9,751,517          | 71,782,278     | 76,393,606     | 1,166,208     | 9,578,184        | 179,695,105     |
| 1896..... | 306,445   | 722        | 13,612,439         | 22,480,117         | 106,061,090    | 106,055,406    | 2,231,067     | 10,845,807       | 264,215,895     |
| 1897..... | 310,159   | 900        | 11,083,789         | 11,381,708         | 122,768,456    | 118,741,310    | 3,700,636     | 14,577,802       | 277,396,365     |

Inspection from Store—Comparative statement of out-inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

| YEAR.     | Winter wheat. Bushels. | Spring wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. | Combined totals of in and out inspection. |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1883..... | 5,201,303              | 5,854,521              | 52,391,148     | 6,415,597      | 3,190,923     | 744,086          | 73,797,578      | 211,216,444                               |
| 1884..... | 4,441,460              | 12,996,124             | 30,637,783     | 6,821,698      | 2,837,022     | 1,266,691        | 68,890,778      | 187,479,140                               |
| 1885..... | 1,501,985              | 7,715,090              | 41,681,591     | 8,665,637      | 789,309       | 298,730          | 45,578,922      | 177,268,893                               |
| 1886..... | 2,648,686              | 10,500,918             | 41,645,620     | 4,765,724      | 1,068,174     | 1,052,913        | 61,249,805      | 192,776,757                               |
| 1887..... | 6,019,271              | 17,542,828             | 39,849,323     | 10,153,370     | 394,946       | 1,044,871        | 75,089,431      | 205,896,400                               |
| 1888..... | 3,060,541              | 6,265,780              | 45,754,284     | 14,519,254     | 1,157,683     | 72,672,394       | 71,990,368      | 217,990,368                               |
| 1889..... | 2,156,040              | 3,437,272              | 65,617,322     | 20,096,531     | 1,770,321     | 1,399,571        | 124,156,049     | 257,327,485                               |
| 1890..... | 4,106,468              | 4,080,471              | 57,296,594     | 16,889,843     | 1,265,858     | 1,753,589        | 85,744,408      | 260,951,139                               |
| 1891..... | 26,127,995             | 6,048,506              | 41,318,653     | 14,161,975     | 5,673,607     | 2,070,177        | 94,309,863      | 300,046,399                               |
| 1892..... | 21,979,222             | 16,768,777             | 46,149,865     | 18,844,499     | 2,133,179     | 1,940,643        | 107,917,619     | 158,642,028                               |
| 1893..... | 17,183,320             | 10,911,213             | 62,014,463     | 16,064,466     | 676,180       | 1,280,529        | 108,199,508     | 234,058,747                               |
| 1894..... | 7,244,455              | 12,075,393             | 40,284,163     | 10,143,142     | 229,896       | 983,596          | 71,812,432      | 263,081,987                               |
| 1895..... | 15,890,908             | 3,208,447              | 49,640,871     | 16,423,085     | 307,734       | 601,421          | 80,642,429      | 295,727,655                               |
| 1896..... | 17,323,873             | 10,026,573             | 72,538,549     | 12,920,521     | 881,556       | 947,398          | 120,625,395     | 364,880,453                               |
| 1897..... | 11,283,913             | 24,822,404             | 87,764,160     | 20,767,510     | 3,110,677     | 1,174,245        | 149,933,699     | 498,299,715                               |

## CIRCULATION CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

1877.

| Day    | Jan.     | Feb.    | March   | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1....  | H'll'day | 14,474  | 17,376  | Sund'y  | 21,744  | 21,604  | Sund'y   | 28,555  | 25,605  | 25,407  | 22,018  | 24,400  |
| 2....  | 9,365    | 14,239  | 16,722  | 16,561  | 20,792  | 21,926  | 23,756   | 28,498  | Sund'y  | 24,925  | 21,124  | Sund'y  |
| 3....  | 9,790    | 15,233  | 16,063  | 16,901  | 21,284  | Sund'y  | 24,953   | 30,281  | 24,158  | 25,122  | 22,235  | 23,663  |
| 4....  | 11,068   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 16,213  | 21,192  | 20,427  | H'll'd'y | 27,970  | 23,626  | 26,301  | Sund'y  | 25,487  |
| 5....  | 11,242   | 13,663  | 16,032  | 16,712  | 21,672  | 21,321  | 18,958   | Sund'y  | 23,560  | 24,199  | 19,709  | 26,214  |
| 6....  | 11,234   | 14,528  | 16,647  | 16,562  | Sund'y  | 22,556  | 23,091   | 25,176  | 25,486  | 24,946  | 26,729  | 2,042   |
| 7....  | Sund'y   | 14,468  | 17,496  | 16,916  | Sund'y  | 21,639  | 24,656   | 26,612  | 25,629  | Sund'y  | 25,068  | 26,332  |
| 8....  | 7,469    | 16,229  | 14,143  | Sund'y  | 20,308  | 21,780  | Sund'y   | 25,968  | 23,940  | 22,155  | 19,233  | 25,751  |
| 9....  | 9,031    | 14,915  | 16,462  | 15,978  | 19,536  | 20,840  | 23,905   | 26,003  | Sund'y  | 19,317  | 24,067  | Sund'y  |
| 10.... | 10,999   | 3,840   | 18,456  | 16,568  | 20,952  | Sund'y  | 25,683   | 26,015  | 22,027  | 21,508  | 22,826  | 25,507  |
| 11.... | 9,994    | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 21,240  | 20,400  | 20,825  | 26,282   | 25,009  | 25,416  | 22,464  | Sund'y  | 27,303  |
| 12.... | 10,391   | 12,062  | 13,196  | 18,064  | 22,512  | 22,019  | 26,242   | Sund'y  | 25,031  | 22,042  | 23,654  | 28,891  |
| 13.... | 11,175   | 12,989  | 17,233  | 17,802  | Sund'y  | 22,130  | 24,704   | 23,709  | 24,409  | 23,231  | 23,054  | 26,208  |
| 14.... | Sund'y   | 14,168  | 17,077  | 20,928  | 19,800  | 22,740  | 26,819   | 25,202  | 23,972  | Sund'y  | 27,224  | 27,822  |
| 15.... | 9,076    | 14,380  | 16,802  | Sund'y  | 19,128  | 22,847  | Sund'y   | 24,802  | 24,409  | 22,244  | 32,131  | 28,593  |
| 16.... | 9,963    | 16,990  | 15,351  | 16,845  | 20,424  | 23,330  | 26,038   | 25,912  | Sund'y  | 22,931  | 28,376  | Sund'y  |
| 17.... | 10,754   | 17,974  | 15,045  | 17,340  | 20,544  | Sund'y  | 26,192   | 25,617  | 22,735  | 21,975  | 25,730  | 27,769  |
| 18.... | 12,055   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 18,143  | 20,494  | 20,603  | 26,077   | 24,353  | 23,012  | 21,297  | Sund'y  | 26,310  |
| 19.... | 13,085   | 14,647  | 16,956  | 18,135  | 21,540  | 22,468  | 26,681   | Sund'y  | 23,895  | 18,857  | 26,657  | 27,106  |
| 20.... | 12,162   | 15,777  | 14,419  | 18,540  | Sund'y  | 23,254  | 28,689   | 23,569  | 26,889  | 23,089  | 23,474  | 27,113  |
| 21.... | Sund'y   | 16,865  | 16,624  | 20,007  | 20,208  | 25,413  | 29,690   | 24,019  | 24,818  | Sund'y  | 21,518  | 27,553  |
| 22.... | 11,483   | 16,911  | 17,664  | Sund'y  | 20,544  | 26,159  | Sund'y   | 23,807  | 25,902  | 23,192  | 24,991  | 27,000  |
| 23.... | 11,440   | 15,949  | 17,075  | 15,686  | 20,472  | 24,484  | 55,326   | 20,904  | Sund'y  | 26,513  | 27,358  | Sund'y  |
| 24.... | 12,440   | 17,386  | 15,427  | 18,250  | 21,120  | Sund'y  | 61,838   | 23,997  | 31,856  | 24,911  | 26,329  | 25,943  |
| 25.... | 12,986   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 19,019  | 21,500  | 21,824  | 74,015   | 22,834  | 27,600  | 23,707  | Sund'y  | Chrm's  |
| 26.... | 13,309   | 15,223  | 16,523  | 19,203  | 23,046  | 23,632  | 72,583   | Sund'y  | 26,165  | 24,737  | 26,053  | 25,773  |
| 27.... | 14,564   | 16,537  | 16,724  | 19,300  | Sund'y  | 24,065  | 77,643   | 21,807  | 27,566  | 24,104  | 26,236  | 26,975  |
| 28.... | Sund'y   | 16,368  | 17,139  | 19,176  | 20,890  | 25,224  | 41,535   | 23,319  | 26,977  | Sund'y  | 26,670  | 27,063  |
| 29.... | 13,487   | .....   | 16,636  | Sund'y  | 21,408  | 24,864  | Sund'y   | 27,480  | 27,927  | 23,769  | Th'k'g  | 27,073  |
| 30.... | 14,251   | .....   | 17,189  | 19,061  | 20,040  | 24,014  | 35,700   | Sund'y  | 26,664  | Sund'y  | 23,973  | Sund'y  |
| 31.... | 14,556   | .....   | 17,262  | .....   | 21,144  | .....   | 31,165   | 26,236  | .....   | 23,435  | .....   | 27,270  |
| Total  | 297,179  | 350,195 | 443,201 | 490,210 | 559,318 | 592,008 | 883,011  | 684,890 | 632,100 | 629,446 | 610,987 | 667,875 |
| Av'rg  | 11,429   | 14,841  | 16,414  | 18,403  | 20,715  | 22,769  | 35,320   | 25,396  | 25,201  | 22,312  | 24,430  | 26,711  |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1877, 6,809,426 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 22,037 COPIES.

1878.

| Day    | Jan.     | Feb.    | March   | April.  | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.   | Oct.      | Nov.     | Dec.    |
|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1....  | H'll'day | 22,036  | 39,031  | 37,671  | 37,850    | 39,394    | 40,708    | 41,824    | Sund'y  | 38,530    | 37,896   | Sund'y  |
| 2....  | 26,238   | 34,420  | 38,673  | 40,844  | 37,416    | Sund'y    | 46,556    | 42,976    | 38,750  | 39,833    | 38,290   | 37,906  |
| 3....  | 26,430   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 40,109  | 38,734    | 37,975    | 44,833    | 41,094    | 39,077  | 39,529    | Sund'y   | 36,526  |
| 4....  | 25,694   | 33,021  | 38,156  | 38,679  | 39,879    | 38,540    | H'll'd'y  | Sund'y    | 40,974  | 34,814    | 37,676   | 36,897  |
| 5....  | 23,485   | 37,939  | 38,420  | 38,507  | Sund'y    | 39,559    | 42,840    | 40,651    | 41,003  | 42,410    | 41,327   | 37,310  |
| 6....  | Sund'y   | 34,403  | 37,682  | 40,210  | 38,374    | 38,591    | 42,974    | 41,062    | 40,602  | Sund'y    | 42,135   | 38,082  |
| 7....  | 23,566   | 35,061  | 38,021  | Sund'y  | 38,328    | 36,843    | Sund'y    | 41,649    | 41,313  | 38,555    | 39,715   | 38,839  |
| 8....  | 23,174   | 35,634  | 37,074  | 37,153  | 38,682    | 38,469    | 41,900    | 41,337    | Sund'y  | 40,635    | 38,323   | Sund'y  |
| 9....  | 26,253   | 34,102  | 37,632  | 36,613  | 39,200    | Sund'y    | 42,200    | 41,562    | 39,192  | 42,191    | 29,218   | 36,562  |
| 10.... | 27,077   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 37,456  | 39,021    | 37,873    | 42,625    | 40,508    | 40,115  | 40,729    | Sund'y   | 37,358  |
| 11.... | 26,353   | 34,583  | 36,703  | 38,021  | 39,430    | 38,536    | 41,848    | Sund'y    | 39,889  | 41,565    | 37,874   | 37,633  |
| 12.... | 27,050   | 35,408  | 36,953  | 38,295  | 39,593    | 38,639    | 45,634    | 39,774    | 39,642  | 42,022    | 37,788   | 37,917  |
| 13.... | Sund'y   | 36,731  | 36,193  | 38,167  | 39,162    | 37,981    | 42,662    | 40,716    | 40,111  | Sund'y    | 38,263   | 37,917  |
| 14.... | 28,295   | 38,381  | 36,632  | Sund'y  | 38,435    | 42,928    | Sund'y    | 40,387    | 41,243  | 37,759    | 38,302   | 37,883  |
| 15.... | 27,336   | 36,528  | 36,655  | 36,862  | 38,223    | 40,980    | 44,353    | 40,343    | Sund'y  | 38,153    | 36,217   | Sund'y  |
| 16.... | 28,094   | 39,679  | 37,166  | 37,715  | 39,620    | Sund'y    | 43,343    | 40,635    | 38,709  | 37,015    | 38,866   | 37,713  |
| 17.... | 28,650   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 37,549  | 39,718    | 41,900    | 43,044    | 40,237    | 38,633  | 37,800    | Sund'y   | 37,787  |
| 18.... | 28,371   | 37,046  | 36,198  | 36,700  | 37,484    | 41,951    | 44,657    | Sund'y    | 38,600  | 38,344    | 42,982   | 37,347  |
| 19.... | 30,403   | 36,888  | 36,725  | 37,149  | Sund'y    | 42,086    | 44,077    | 41,421    | 38,828  | 39,281    | 38,067   | 36,930  |
| 20.... | Sund'y   | 38,235  | 37,480  | 38,068  | 37,967    | 43,525    | 43,219    | 41,442    | 38,589  | Sund'y    | 40,133   | 36,714  |
| 21.... | 29,290   | 37,890  | 37,072  | Sund'y  | 39,577    | 62,732    | Sund'y    | 41,162    | 39,588  | 38,864    | 38,111   | 36,070  |
| 22.... | 30,044   | 39,606  | 37,517  | 36,755  | 38,432    | 46,401    | 43,824    | 42,217    | Sund'y  | 37,936    | 43,013   | Sund'y  |
| 23.... | 29,756   | 41,551  | 39,894  | 38,119  | 38,172    | Sund'y    | 43,886    | 41,687    | 38,353  | 38,206    | 38,559   | 35,962  |
| 24.... | 30,500   | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 33,887  | 37,434    | 42,803    | 44,723    | 40,639    | 38,808  | 38,480    | Sund'y   | 38,896  |
| 25.... | 34,947   | 40,765  | 38,736  | 34,678  | Sund'y    | 39,214    | 40,654    | 42,583    | Sund'y  | 36,542    | 37,847   | 45,815  |
| 26.... | 32,574   | 39,483  | 38,067  | 36,448  | Sund'y    | 39,764    | 43,734    | 39,586    | 39,006  | 33,458    | 38,153   | 34,337  |
| 27.... | Sund'y   | 39,432  | 37,582  | 38,053  | 38,699    | 39,325    | 44,713    | 39,998    | 39,039  | Sund'y    | 37,690   | 35,598  |
| 28.... | 30,042   | 39,546  | 38,398  | Sund'y  | 38,346    | 38,638    | Sund'y    | 40,044    | 39,621  | 36,494    | H'll'd'y | 37,402  |
| 29.... | 31,450   | .....   | 41,191  | 41,611  | 38,872    | 39,292    | 41,963    | 40,574    | Sund'y  | 36,875    | 37,872   | Sund'y  |
| 30.... | 31,943   | .....   | 36,403  | 39,101  | 36,505    | Sund'y    | 43,684    | 39,685    | 38,003  | 37,027    | 38,765   | 36,213  |
| 31.... | 29,541   | .....   | Sund'y  | .....   | 38,567    | .....     | 44,069    | 40,940    | .....   | 37,387    | .....    | 36,827  |
| Total  | 738,578  | 888,458 | 981,147 | 984,554 | 1,035,417 | 1,068,551 | 1,139,933 | 1,104,601 | 984,293 | 1,046,983 | 984,505  | 920,246 |
| Av'rg  | 28,406   | 37,019  | 37,736  | 37,867  | 38,348    | 43,743    | 43,844    | 40,911    | 39,571  | 38,777    | 39,390   | 36,817  |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1878, 11,577,426 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 38,314 COPIES.



1879.

| Day.   | Jan.      | Feb.    | March     | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1....  | H'd'ay    | 41,505  | 44,873    | 47,433    | 47,233    | Sund'y    | 48,846    | 48,216    | 44,761    | 44,309    | 43,399    | 45,479    |
| 2....  | 29,619    | Sund'y  | 44,522    | 46,199    | 47,542    | 48,741    | 48,895    | 48,780    | 44,717    | 43,879    | Sund'y    | 44,668    |
| 3....  | 31,406    | 40,702  | 45,440    | 44,799    | 47,336    | 48,643    | 47,914    | Sund'y    | 44,830    | 45,238    | 44,306    | 44,561    |
| 4....  | 37,126    | 41,522  | 45,419    | 42,119    | Sund'y    | 47,862    | H'd'ay    | 47,391    | 44,883    | 44,079    | 43,837    | 44,706    |
| 5....  | Sund'y    | 41,511  | 45,144    | 46,850    | 46,531    | 47,396    | 49,547    | 47,267    | 45,741    | Sund'y    | 47,099    | 44,599    |
| 6....  | 35,316    | 41,292  | 46,575    | Sund'y    | 46,583    | 47,254    | Sund'y    | 46,638    | 45,473    | 44,430    | 44,172    | 46,556    |
| 7....  | 36,783    | 41,004  | 45,302    | 44,836    | 47,204    | 50,042    | 46,438    | 47,860    | Sund'y    | 43,721    | 46,112    | Sund'y    |
| 8....  | 37,131    | 42,369  | 46,337    | 44,510    | 47,381    | Sund'y    | 48,040    | 47,493    | 45,648    | 45,030    | 45,953    | 44,892    |
| 9....  | 37,305    | Sund'y  | 46,357    | 43,504    | 47,446    | 48,281    | 48,019    | 47,772    | 45,884    | 42,558    | Sund'y    | 45,308    |
| 10.... | 37,076    | 40,882  | 45,144    | 44,628    | 47,899    | 48,251    | 47,731    | Sund'y    | 44,843    | 45,385    | 45,941    | 45,077    |
| 11.... | 38,925    | 39,596  | 46,845    | 45,498    | Sund'y    | 49,835    | 46,912    | 46,389    | 44,431    | 44,046    | 45,219    | 44,676    |
| 12.... | Sund'y    | 40,338  | 48,556    | 46,805    | 45,920    | 48,921    | 48,731    | 46,397    | 44,416    | Sund'y    | 42,855    | 43,515    |
| 13.... | 37,817    | 39,523  | 49,490    | Sund'y    | 46,037    | 49,072    | Sund'y    | 46,346    | 44,685    | 44,496    | 46,422    | 46,035    |
| 14.... | 38,172    | 38,725  | 48,049    | 44,889    | 45,343    | 51,016    | 45,700    | 46,137    | Sund'y    | 43,486    | 46,630    | Sund'y    |
| 15.... | 34,980    | 40,550  | 50,543    | 45,520    | 46,670    | Sund'y    | 46,056    | 45,722    | 43,901    | 42,246    | 46,774    | 44,277    |
| 16.... | 38,441    | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 46,117    | 47,045    | 47,473    | 46,854    | 45,413    | 42,129    | 45,167    | Sund'y    | 44,164    |
| 17.... | 38,711    | 40,523  | 43,855    | 46,303    | 48,178    | 48,500    | 48,909    | Sund'y    | 45,396    | 45,370    | 45,829    | 44,294    |
| 18.... | 39,676    | 41,007  | 46,976    | 47,975    | Sund'y    | 48,506    | 47,678    | 46,078    | 43,960    | 43,952    | 44,022    | 43,976    |
| 19.... | Sund'y    | 41,670  | 46,592    | 49,456    | 46,515    | 49,574    | 48,161    | 45,015    | 44,179    | Sund'y    | 45,079    | 44,221    |
| 20.... | 38,170    | 41,872  | 45,004    | Sund'y    | 45,981    | 49,201    | 48,550    | 45,739    | 44,751    | 43,797    | 44,781    | 45,733    |
| 21.... | 40,179    | 42,398  | 46,236    | 47,071    | 46,670    | 49,270    | 45,710    | 44,975    | Sund'y    | 44,547    | Sund'y    | 45,138    |
| 22.... | 40,778    | 43,967  | 47,396    | 47,929    | 46,963    | Sund'y    | 47,450    | 46,315    | 44,275    | 45,880    | 44,962    | 45,138    |
| 23.... | 41,231    | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 47,377    | 45,507    | 50,529    | 47,712    | 47,441    | 42,978    | 43,221    | Sund'y    | 46,087    |
| 24.... | 40,404    | 42,050  | 46,051    | 47,463    | 47,115    | 49,488    | 47,422    | Sund'y    | 44,661    | 43,677    | 44,380    | 43,576    |
| 25.... | 41,918    | 42,557  | 46,190    | 47,011    | Sund'y    | 50,708    | 47,007    | 44,505    | 46,925    | 43,133    | 44,981    | Chrm's    |
| 26.... | Sund'y    | 41,089  | 45,391    | 50,047    | 46,106    | 51,005    | 48,300    | 45,505    | 44,672    | Sund'y    | 43,994    | 40,958    |
| 27.... | 42,454    | 42,255  | 45,525    | Sund'y    | 46,286    | 50,525    | Sund'y    | 46,389    | 43,923    | 43,702    | Th'k'g    | 44,371    |
| 28.... | 42,960    | 43,441  | 44,892    | 48,775    | 46,275    | 55,468    | 46,229    | 44,829    | Sund'y    | 45,246    | 44,885    | Sund'y    |
| 29.... | 42,793    | .....   | 46,637    | 48,342    | 48,574    | Sund'y    | 46,498    | 46,233    | 44,244    | 45,108    | 45,234    | 46,443    |
| 30.... | 43,064    | .....   | Sund'y    | 48,215    | 48,244    | 49,982    | 47,306    | 47,093    | 43,672    | 44,363    | Sund'y    | 45,786    |
| 31.... | 42,411    | .....   | 44,960    | .....     | 55,615    | .....     | 47,443    | Sund'y    | .....     | 45,254    | .....     | 46,716    |
| Total  | 1,005,346 | 992,318 | 1,203,782 | 1,211,820 | 1,271,837 | 1,235,703 | 1,236,568 | 1,209,006 | 1,158,846 | 1,194,394 | 1,079,812 | 1,168,771 |
| Av'rg  | 38,667    | 41,346  | 46,289    | 46,608    | 47,105    | 49,428    | 47,500    | 46,500    | 44,571    | 44,310    | 44,992    | 44,760    |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1879.....13,965,203 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1879.....45,194 COPIES.

1880.

| Day.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March     | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1....  | H'd'ay    | Sund'y    | 48,670    | 49,706    | 50,110    | 58,425    | 54,767    | Sund'y    | 58,763    | 56,358    | 60,718    | 56,183    |
| 2....  | 45,211    | 47,812    | 50,035    | 49,253    | Sund'y    | 66,372    | 55,094    | 57,179    | 59,119    | 56,943    | 57,659    | 56,727    |
| 3....  | 44,332    | 49,532    | 49,144    | 50,397    | 48,807    | 68,803    | 54,029    | 62,097    | 58,319    | Sund'y    | 82,186    | 56,277    |
| 4....  | Sund'y    | 48,261    | 49,050    | Sund'y    | 50,084    | 68,439    | Sund'y    | 62,111    | 59,336    | 55,047    | 68,207    | 58,003    |
| 5....  | 46,051    | 48,572    | 49,058    | 46,514    | 49,526    | 68,480    | H'd'ay    | 62,045    | Sund'y    | 56,549    | 64,511    | Sund'y    |
| 6....  | 46,490    | 47,904    | 51,054    | 49,321    | 49,251    | Sund'y    | 54,224    | 62,243    | 55,428    | 56,841    | 57,735    | 53,341    |
| 7....  | 46,415    | 50,038    | Sund'y    | 50,519    | 49,005    | 67,546    | 53,861    | 67,302    | 57,452    | 56,109    | Sund'y    | 53,279    |
| 8....  | 46,775    | Sund'y    | 49,465    | 50,234    | 49,553    | 67,488    | 53,056    | Sund'y    | 58,828    | 56,978    | 58,356    | 52,976    |
| 9....  | 47,048    | 49,253    | 49,419    | 50,084    | Sund'y    | 62,160    | 54,420    | 61,085    | 59,053    | 55,906    | 60,834    | 53,051    |
| 10.... | 48,200    | 50,223    | 49,530    | 47,558    | 52,800    | 59,328    | 54,679    | 62,746    | 59,434    | Sund'y    | 58,615    | 54,621    |
| 11.... | Sund'y    | 46,256    | 49,826    | Sund'y    | 53,859    | 57,285    | Sund'y    | 63,314    | 59,514    | 56,391    | 57,412    | 56,491    |
| 12.... | 46,432    | 50,397    | 49,007    | 48,140    | 54,530    | 55,232    | 54,426    | 63,003    | Sund'y    | 76,696    | 59,057    | Sund'y    |
| 13.... | 51,965    | 49,237    | 51,407    | 48,386    | 54,838    | Sund'y    | 53,977    | 63,032    | 57,833    | 75,529    | 58,373    | 55,772    |
| 14.... | 50,398    | 50,439    | Sund'y    | 41,481    | 55,138    | 50,573    | 56,291    | 62,472    | 58,447    | 63,751    | Sund'y    | 57,548    |
| 15.... | 49,711    | Sund'y    | 48,814    | 49,740    | 55,276    | 55,293    | 54,813    | Sund'y    | 56,704    | 57,827    | 54,979    | 56,437    |
| 16.... | 50,407    | 49,303    | 49,537    | 49,276    | Sund'y    | 55,962    | 55,414    | 62,340    | 60,276    | 54,482    | 55,450    | 56,832    |
| 17.... | 53,275    | 49,967    | 48,927    | 50,152    | 53,762    | 55,398    | 56,432    | 53,305    | 59,633    | Sund'y    | 54,571    | 54,694    |
| 18.... | Sund'y    | 48,832    | 49,527    | Sund'y    | 55,344    | 55,215    | Sund'y    | 58,932    | 58,482    | 53,874    | 55,103    | 56,122    |
| 19.... | 47,845    | 48,234    | 49,619    | 49,269    | 59,732    | 53,786    | 56,229    | 59,279    | Sund'y    | 59,534    | 56,553    | 56,291    |
| 20.... | 49,942    | 49,694    | 50,396    | 51,151    | 61,028    | Sund'y    | 57,754    | 59,323    | 56,363    | 57,730    | Sund'y    | 56,044    |
| 21.... | 48,051    | 51,404    | Sund'y    | 51,025    | 57,773    | 52,961    | 58,745    | 59,584    | 57,484    | 58,480    | 54,579    | 56,165    |
| 22.... | 49,589    | Sund'y    | 52,668    | 50,744    | 56,662    | 54,455    | 57,717    | Sund'y    | 57,978    | 58,938    | 54,579    | 56,044    |
| 23.... | 49,948    | 50,292    | 53,016    | 51,379    | Sund'y    | 58,316    | 57,122    | 59,029    | 57,903    | 57,679    | 55,050    | 55,332    |
| 24.... | 52,006    | 51,778    | 50,654    | 45,185    | 55,274    | 59,718    | 56,717    | 60,159    | 57,620    | Sund'y    | 54,684    | 53,813    |
| 25.... | Sund'y    | 49,618    | 49,743    | Sund'y    | 55,021    | 53,900    | Sund'y    | 61,842    | 57,704    | 54,739    | Th'k'g    | Chrm's    |
| 26.... | 50,106    | 50,138    | 49,268    | 51,066    | 54,564    | 55,021    | 55,532    | 55,199    | Sund'y    | 58,209    | 55,765    | Sund'y    |
| 27.... | 51,065    | 50,030    | 49,070    | 51,049    | 54,979    | Sund'y    | 59,128    | 61,265    | 55,548    | 58,220    | 56,916    | 47,664    |
| 28.... | 49,963    | 49,967    | Sund'y    | 51,450    | 55,398    | 55,624    | 58,332    | 56,871    | 59,102    | 58,306    | Sund'y    | 51,559    |
| 29.... | 49,706    | Sund'y    | 49,768    | 51,277    | 52,510    | 55,825    | 58,127    | Sund'y    | 57,375    | 59,010    | 55,230    | 47,378    |
| 30.... | 50,052    | .....     | 50,003    | Sund'y    | 56,430    | 58,332    | 60,007    | 60,210    | 60,964    | 55,506    | 51,612    | 51,612    |
| 31.... | 50,420    | .....     | 49,747    | .....     | 54,739    | .....     | 57,172    | 59,742    | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 52,909    |
| Total  | 1,271,189 | 1,186,211 | 1,346,610 | 1,285,589 | 1,309,095 | 1,528,198 | 1,457,293 | 1,578,199 | 1,506,913 | 1,522,422 | 1,491,812 | 1,416,311 |
| Av'rg  | 48,891    | 49,425    | 49,874    | 49,445    | 53,834    | 58,776    | 56,049    | 60,623    | 57,958    | 58,566    | 56,672    | 54,473    |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1880.....16,988,430 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1880.....54,501 COPIES.



1881.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | D.        |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H'd'y     | 58,641    | 64,800    | 66,884    | Sund'y    | 64,176    | 64,769    | 63,671    | 60,639    | 63,201    | 61,320    | 60,545    |
| 2.....  | Sund'y    | 60,982    | 65,668    | 70,950    | 64,786    | 61,000    | 125,019   | 68,639    | 70,586    | Sund'y    | 56,220    | 60,357    |
| 3.....  | 52,512    | 61,533    | 55,711    | Sund'y    | 65,896    | 64,403    | Sund'y    | 66,076    | 66,984    | 60,722    | 58,310    | 60,594    |
| 4.....  | 55,778    | 62,006    | 65,082    | 69,024    | 65,671    | 63,568    | H'd'y     | 65,525    | Sund'y    | 61,730    | 56,522    | Sund'y    |
| 5.....  | 56,472    | 62,394    | 67,058    | 78,720    | 65,419    | Sund'y    | 84,471    | 52,901    | 64,687    | 62,859    | 58,409    | 60,245    |
| 6.....  | 57,078    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 75,071    | 66,280    | 61,886    | 79,753    | 65,534    | 68,953    | 62,622    | Sund'y    | 60,940    |
| 7.....  | 55,582    | 59,746    | 66,701    | 74,721    | 66,448    | 64,073    | 73,906    | Sund'y    | 68,212    | 62,862    | 58,122    | 61,712    |
| 8.....  | 55,897    | 62,453    | 65,004    | 74,556    | Sund'y    | 64,328    | 68,491    | 66,428    | 62,475    | 60,542    | 61,291    | 60,592    |
| 9.....  | Sund'y    | 60,154    | 68,429    | 72,619    | 65,117    | 65,445    | 67,031    | 67,461    | 70,040    | Sund'y    | 60,601    | 61,171    |
| 10..... | 54,859    | 64,177    | 69,689    | Sund'y    | 64,827    | 65,305    | Sund'y    | 66,930    | 63,918    | 61,574    | 59,649    | 60,207    |
| 11..... | 56,955    | 63,538    | 69,070    | 65,580    | 64,931    | 63,243    | 67,771    | 65,229    | Sund'y    | 61,792    | 46,098    | Sund'y    |
| 12..... | 58,436    | 62,715    | 69,078    | 67,989    | 65,088    | Sund'y    | 66,763    | 66,462    | 68,370    | 62,452    | 56,745    | 61,219    |
| 13..... | 55,961    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 68,799    | 64,671    | 64,178    | 67,518    | 64,736    | 68,315    | 61,432    | Sund'y    | 60,373    |
| 14..... | 53,897    | 63,552    | 71,673    | 68,594    | 64,453    | 61,236    | 69,146    | Sund'y    | 66,244    | 56,896    | 56,910    | 61,630    |
| 15..... | 56,215    | 65,007    | 70,701    | 67,972    | Sund'y    | 65,306    | 67,444    | 74,297    | 56,712    | 61,565    | 57,209    | 62,081    |
| 16..... | Sund'y    | 63,807    | 69,551    | 68,013    | 66,710    | 63,400    | 61,578    | 66,845    | 65,659    | Sund'y    | 58,185    | 60,945    |
| 17..... | 57,203    | 64,868    | 69,154    | Sund'y    | 66,134    | 64,006    | Sund'y    | 78,962    | 66,219    | 63,080    | 58,713    | 60,568    |
| 18..... | 58,455    | 62,471    | 69,193    | 68,648    | 65,713    | 61,306    | 67,081    | 70,482    | Sund'y    | 62,504    | 56,212    | Sund'y    |
| 19..... | 58,087    | 65,294    | 55,484    | 67,229    | 65,147    | Sund'y    | 67,055    | 69,083    | 81,257    | 62,659    | 56,914    | 60,239    |
| 20..... | 58,710    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 68,336    | 65,447    | 61,467    | 68,496    | 73,046    | 102,543   | 65,625    | Sund'y    | 61,379    |
| 21..... | 59,854    | 64,067    | 67,550    | 67,532    | 65,157    | 65,214    | 66,229    | Sund'y    | 73,895    | 68,538    | 59,485    | 59,485    |
| 22..... | 61,768    | 65,041    | 71,996    | 69,137    | Sund'y    | 64,328    | 67,584    | 73,186    | 66,752    | 63,687    | 60,199    | 59,844    |
| 23..... | Sund'y    | 62,978    | 71,906    | 68,000    | 64,706    | 64,784    | 70,407    | 71,381    | 69,173    | Sund'y    | 59,922    | 58,722    |
| 24..... | 58,949    | 64,174    | 71,540    | Sund'y    | 65,771    | 64,406    | Sund'y    | 70,950    | 63,514    | 58,888    | H'd'y     | 56,909    |
| 25..... | 59,552    | 65,176    | 70,411    | 66,123    | 65,457    | 63,988    | 69,935    | 72,545    | 65,092    | 58,086    | Sund'y    | 60,039    |
| 26..... | 60,779    | 64,914    | 70,710    | 67,854    | 64,769    | Sund'y    | 70,985    | 92,333    | 59,280    | 62,650    | 59,401    | H'd'y     |
| 27..... | 59,812    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 67,971    | 64,735    | 63,775    | 71,573    | 65,087    | 65,257    | 62,046    | Sund'y    | 60,039    |
| 28..... | 59,354    | 61,500    | 68,627    | 67,335    | 62,647    | 62,776    | 67,653    | Sund'y    | 66,119    | 56,888    | 59,410    | 62,436    |
| 29..... | 62,348    | 68,657    | 67,102    | Sund'y    | 63,224    | 68,963    | 70,777    | 64,538    | 60,210    | 60,996    | 61,788    | 59,693    |
| 30..... | Sund'y    | 67,337    | 66,437    | 63,116    | 63,280    | 65,733    | 71,443    | 60,854    | Sund'y    | 56,210    | 55,585    | 55,585    |
| 31..... | 60,536    | 68,525    | 68,525    | 68,525    | 68,525    | Sund'y    | 70,636    | 68,525    | 60,536    | 60,536    | 60,536    | 60,536    |
| Total.  | 1,444,995 | 1,511,167 | 1,834,907 | 1,801,335 | 1,691,756 | 1,650,654 | 1,780,229 | 1,900,727 | 1,782,333 | 1,614,522 | 1,452,520 | 1,570,294 |
| Av'g.   | 57,795    | 62,963    | 67,359    | 69,305    | 65,067    | 63,832    | 71,309    | 70,397    | 68,551    | 62,097    | 58,100    | 60,386    |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1881.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1881.

20,044,934 COPIES.

64,870 COPIES.

1882.

| ATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | Sund'y    | 67,296    | 65,462    | 64,289    | 63,962    | 69,043    | 74,908    | 71,376    | 68,829    | Sund'y    | 64,131    | 66,444    |
| 2.....  | H'd'y     | 66,268    | 67,788    | Sund'y    | 64,351    | 63,200    | Sund'y    | 70,638    | 66,432    | 66,236    | 63,264    | 60,911    |
| 3.....  | 58,480    | 67,262    | 68,412    | 65,151    | 63,733    | 66,236    | 65,051    | 71,831    | Sund'y    | 67,002    | 62,691    | Sund'y    |
| 4.....  | 58,220    | 69,195    | 68,135    | 63,970    | 60,814    | Sund'y    | H'd'y     | 69,134    | 67,462    | 63,257    | 61,715    | 72,967    |
| 5.....  | 58,851    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 65,726    | 63,419    | 66,968    | 67,183    | 68,897    | 68,667    | 63,795    | Sund'y    | 66,715    |
| 6.....  | 60,196    | 67,237    | 66,375    | 66,248    | 63,494    | 68,622    | 69,236    | Sund'y    | 68,057    | 65,395    | 61,867    | 63,096    |
| 7.....  | 58,849    | 80,147    | 65,057    | 60,027    | Sund'y    | 68,569    | 66,257    | 68,504    | 68,193    | 63,908    | 77,635    | 56,544    |
| 8.....  | Sund'y    | 70,947    | 67,120    | 64,447    | 63,572    | 68,113    | 68,152    | 71,907    | 67,917    | Sund'y    | 87,472    | 58,493    |
| 9.....  | 59,730    | 68,647    | 59,372    | Sund'y    | 65,253    | 60,058    | Sund'y    | 71,900    | 68,132    | 64,732    | 68,081    | 61,557    |
| 10..... | 56,495    | 68,321    | 66,474    | 62,387    | 64,549    | 66,879    | 82,803    | 73,257    | Sund'y    | 60,647    | 66,077    | Sund'y    |
| 11..... | 59,324    | 66,758    | 65,547    | 64,430    | 65,281    | Sund'y    | 85,810    | 71,214    | 66,769    | 64,857    | 63,488    | 64,166    |
| 12..... | 60,138    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 66,344    | 63,914    | 66,589    | 85,545    | 68,007    | 68,335    | 66,337    | Sund'y    | 66,335    |
| 13..... | 61,854    | 67,123    | 66,167    | 60,088    | 63,530    | 67,148    | 72,537    | Sund'y    | 66,375    | 65,719    | 61,808    | 64,177    |
| 14..... | 58,065    | 67,729    | 66,919    | 65,997    | Sund'y    | 66,758    | 79,109    | 67,793    | 65,191    | 63,437    | 63,599    | 66,664    |
| 15..... | Sund'y    | 67,487    | 66,114    | 65,247    | 67,551    | 67,319    | 72,423    | 68,433    | 89,318    | Sund'y    | 66,350    | 67,908    |
| 16..... | 58,334    | 68,314    | 67,036    | Sund'y    | 68,009    | 66,623    | Sund'y    | 72,063    | 67,624    | 59,264    | 60,176    | 62,905    |
| 17..... | 58,696    | 65,298    | 62,976    | 65,326    | 68,856    | 66,846    | 75,750    | 73,995    | Sund'y    | 64,733    | 63,849    | Sund'y    |
| 18..... | 60,100    | 65,776    | 66,057    | 66,931    | 66,436    | Sund'y    | 76,988    | 72,912    | 67,641    | 64,182    | 61,065    | 65,091    |
| 19..... | 61,769    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 64,907    | 68,108    | 68,026    | 75,912    | 68,619    | 68,736    | 64,715    | Sund'y    | 63,536    |
| 20..... | 63,067    | 61,062    | 65,067    | 66,340    | 64,365    | 68,928    | 74,172    | Sund'y    | 68,997    | 63,581    | 63,581    | 65,862    |
| 21..... | 63,501    | 66,359    | 62,453    | 65,411    | Sund'y    | 68,371    | 72,044    | 69,606    | 68,928    | 61,615    | 65,325    | 65,862    |
| 22..... | Sund'y    | 64,023    | 66,801    | 63,037    | 66,364    | 67,815    | 69,315    | 70,518    | 66,730    | Sund'y    | 64,911    | 65,783    |
| 23..... | 58,100    | 63,915    | 67,628    | Sund'y    | 68,396    | 66,222    | Sund'y    | 71,216    | 63,902    | 62,796    | 62,770    | 62,335    |
| 24..... | 62,905    | 66,083    | 67,233    | 65,672    | 62,758    | 64,950    | 70,809    | 72,490    | Sund'y    | 63,823    | 62,886    | Sund'y    |
| 25..... | 72,230    | 67,193    | 65,764    | 66,426    | 66,880    | Sund'y    | 70,185    | 69,813    | 66,748    | 64,185    | 62,242    | H'd'y     |
| 26..... | 71,238    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 64,525    | 66,061    | 68,053    | 71,504    | 67,091    | 68,250    | 65,000    | Sund'y    | 63,871    |
| 27..... | 65,967    | 65,917    | 66,561    | 66,447    | 61,679    | 68,570    | 70,348    | Sund'y    | 65,337    | 64,335    | 61,953    | 66,169    |
| 28..... | 64,519    | 68,200    | 67,318    | 66,218    | Sund'y    | 67,681    | 73,130    | 69,068    | 68,142    | 60,707    | 63,422    | 66,618    |
| 29..... | Sund'y    | 67,596    | 63,623    | 67,534    | 73,529    | 68,535    | 72,166    | 66,740    | Sund'y    | 62,701    | 56,394    | 62,394    |
| 30..... | 64,594    | 66,358    | Sund'y    | 67,039    | 139,427   | Sund'y    | 69,806    | 60,196    | 62,445    | H'd'y     | 62,664    | 62,664    |
| 31..... | 66,814    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    | 65,788    |
| Total.  | 1,541,900 | 1,606,007 | 1,783,571 | 1,630,224 | 1,760,251 | 1,830,621 | 1,826,954 | 1,902,321 | 1,763,016 | 1,661,072 | 1,620,485 | 1,609,969 |
| Av'g.   | 61,679    | 66,058    | 69,441    | 65,308    | 65,193    | 70,408    | 73,078    | 70,456    | 67,808    | 63,367    | 64,819    | 64,369    |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1882.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1882.

20,537,613 COPIES.

65,650 COPIES.

1883.

| DATE.       | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....      | H'd'y     | 66,759    | 77,894    | Sund'y    | 76,054    | 80,502    | Sund'y    | 81,742    | 70,483    | 70,295    | 75,581    | 74,394    |
| 2.....      | 63,771    | 66,854    | 82,416    | 77,427    | 75,002    | 76,386    | 77,411    | 83,289    | Sund'y    | 68,767    | 76,391    | Sund'y    |
| 3.....      | 65,597    | 65,770    | 75,446    | 93,464    | 75,376    | Sund'y    | 75,598    | 82,956    | 73,015    | 70,527    | 73,625    | 76,093    |
| 4.....      | 64,128    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 86,070    | 70,179    | 78,822    | H'd'y     | 77,049    | 70,069    | 71,323    | Sund'y    | 77,377    |
| 5.....      | 65,416    | 66,067    | 77,252    | 78,373    | 71,128    | 81,386    | 78,261    | Sund'y    | 75,041    | 71,128    | 65,197    | 77,301    |
| 6.....      | 63,379    | 70,182    | 78,841    | 72,755    | Sund'y    | 79,643    | 75,994    | 80,096    | 74,392    | 70,331    | 81,775    | 77,661    |
| 7.....      | Sund'y    | 71,450    | 76,056    | 75,319    | 73,960    | 79,965    | 71,538    | 83,823    | 75,521    | Sund'y    | 79,328    | 77,539    |
| 8.....      | 63,885    | 71,620    | 78,214    | Sund'y    | 74,257    | 79,874    | Sund'y    | 82,508    | 70,658    | 70,752    | 77,272    | 74,571    |
| 9.....      | 65,045    | 70,517    | 78,241    | 76,384    | 75,744    | 74,908    | 76,708    | 82,058    | Sund'y    | 72,375    | 75,881    | Sund'y    |
| 10.....     | 81,193    | 67,610    | 74,294    | 77,101    | 75,497    | Sund'y    | 76,836    | 81,500    | 73,189    | 74,133    | 74,239    | 76,759    |
| 11.....     | 71,389    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 77,635    | 77,093    | 75,827    | 77,268    | 74,544    | 74,832    | 70,980    | Sund'y    | 77,950    |
| 12.....     | 67,167    | 72,554    | 78,440    | 78,129    | 73,347    | 78,793    | 75,610    | Sund'y    | 73,983    | 67,785    | 73,335    | 76,353    |
| 13.....     | 63,988    | 73,829    | 79,053    | 76,856    | Sund'y    | 80,574    | 77,466    | 79,010    | 75,078    | 66,386    | 75,307    | 79,136    |
| 14.....     | Sund'y    | 72,846    | 79,332    | 72,906    | 77,413    | 80,061    | 72,487    | 80,776    | 74,342    | Sund'y    | 73,113    | 75,484    |
| 15.....     | 67,550    | 73,787    | 76,832    | Sund'y    | 78,546    | 79,284    | Sund'y    | 77,630    | 71,590    | 70,952    | 70,823    | 75,855    |
| 16.....     | 68,993    | 67,581    | 77,800    | 76,341    | 79,664    | 76,172    | 74,958    | 80,142    | Sund'y    | 72,597    | 72,167    | Sund'y    |
| 17.....     | 68,681    | 67,966    | 71,640    | 77,245    | 80,219    | Sund'y    | 77,885    | 77,969    | 73,126    | 72,181    | 71,964    | 72,318    |
| 18.....     | 70,657    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 76,621    | 81,353    | 79,224    | 79,145    | 72,197    | 73,963    | 80,817    | Sund'y    | 73,044    |
| 19.....     | 67,985    | 74,313    | 74,221    | 76,674    | 77,789    | 79,332    | 105,080   | Sund'y    | 74,002    | 71,846    | 74,518    | 72,239    |
| 20.....     | 61,486    | 75,870    | 76,453    | 75,889    | Sund'y    | 80,970    | 79,949    | 76,876    | 74,404    | 69,123    | 74,510    | 73,549    |
| 21.....     | Sund'y    | 75,477    | 78,133    | 73,789    | 76,770    | 75,983    | 74,086    | 90,303    | 73,239    | Sund'y    | 70,933    | 72,950    |
| 22.....     | 57,794    | 75,952    | 77,852    | Sund'y    | 81,488    | 80,319    | Sund'y    | 81,102    | 72,420    | 70,919    | 75,149    | 70,479    |
| 23.....     | 62,290    | 74,825    | 77,294    | 73,405    | 82,338    | 75,241    | 72,471    | 80,245    | Sund'y    | 72,334    | 73,049    | 79,197    |
| 24.....     | 68,845    | 66,836    | 74,301    | 75,951    | Sund'y    | 80,307    | 79,181    | 71,531    | 72,324    | 72,324    | 71,280    | 71,280    |
| 25.....     | 69,855    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 76,189    | 79,840    | 76,950    | 82,087    | 72,720    | 74,211    | 66,653    | Sund'y    | H'd'y     |
| 26.....     | 68,316    | 72,749    | 76,110    | 75,828    | 77,068    | 81,029    | 80,017    | Sund'y    | 73,617    | 72,330    | 74,934    | 73,806    |
| 27.....     | 65,280    | 74,593    | 77,822    | 76,007    | Sund'y    | 80,346    | 77,257    | 76,536    | 72,935    | 72,536    | 75,639    | 71,885    |
| 28.....     | Sund'y    | 77,020    | 77,852    | 73,083    | 79,762    | 77,033    | 75,278    | 76,185    | 74,423    | Sund'y    | 76,839    | 74,477    |
| 29.....     | 70,696    | .....     | 79,422    | Sund'y    | 81,415    | 79,348    | Sund'y    | 78,323    | 71,523    | 74,147    | H'd'y     | 73,261    |
| 30.....     | 71,582    | .....     | 77,485    | 75,283    | 75,808    | 75,102    | 79,799    | 77,859    | Sund'y    | 76,044    | 75,486    | Sund'y    |
| 31.....     | 67,335    | .....     | 74,510    | .....     | 82,723    | .....     | 81,009    | 76,630    | .....     | 75,829    | .....     | 76,121    |
| Total.....  | 1,749,249 | 1,713,105 | 2,083,144 | 1,924,864 | 2,091,483 | 2,043,691 | 1,954,445 | 2,144,434 | 1,829,637 | 1,940,326 | 1,963,193 | 1,872,977 |
| Av'r'g..... | 67,278    | 71,379    | 77,152    | 76,994    | 77,462    | 78,603    | 78,177    | 79,423    | 73,185    | 71,853    | 74,537    | 74,919    |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 23,210,546 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883..... 75,115 COPIES.

1884.

| DATE.       | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....      | H'd'y     | 81,532    | 84,543    | 92,581    | 79,839    | Sund'y    | 89,487    | 89,389    | 84,132    | 86,634    | 86,006    | 85,771    |
| 2.....      | 73,761    | 82,848    | Sund'y    | 91,595    | 83,183    | 93,619    | 89,110    | 85,169    | 86,612    | 89,956    | Sund'y    | 87,459    |
| 3.....      | 69,623    | Sund'y    | 85,801    | 91,471    | 81,292    | 105,494   | 89,971    | 89,181    | 71,839    | 90,880    | 86,505    | 86,505    |
| 4.....      | 65,285    | 77,150    | 85,734    | 90,840    | Sund'y    | 106,346   | H'd'y     | 87,907    | 86,718    | 82,619    | 100,832   | 87,912    |
| 5.....      | 66,179    | 83,385    | 87,506    | 88,650    | 82,830    | 111,551   | 85,180    | 91,018    | 85,933    | Sund'y    | 170,078   | 86,114    |
| 6.....      | Sund'y    | 84,298    | 86,771    | Sund'y    | 83,655    | 124,113   | Sund'y    | 87,275    | 82,512    | 85,619    | 175,359   | 80,082    |
| 7.....      | 74,074    | 84,072    | 86,707    | 87,702    | 89,166    | 98,197    | 93,366    | 91,872    | Sund'y    | 83,608    | 170,477   | Sund'y    |
| 8.....      | 75,399    | 83,500    | 84,738    | 89,516    | 87,266    | Sund'y    | 98,908    | 89,944    | 86,353    | 84,245    | 131,827   | 83,971    |
| 9.....      | 75,300    | 81,630    | Sund'y    | 89,943    | 85,411    | 89,645    | 104,041   | 84,818    | 82,089    | 86,494    | Sund'y    | 86,878    |
| 10.....     | 77,664    | Sund'y    | 86,538    | 87,036    | 89,372    | 93,013    | 105,303   | Sund'y    | 84,926    | 86,017    | 101,627   | 87,326    |
| 11.....     | 74,154    | 81,370    | 87,136    | 88,504    | Sund'y    | 94,059    | 107,598   | 90,484    | 87,065    | 84,353    | 107,637   | 85,910    |
| 12.....     | 74,905    | 75,867    | 83,270    | 87,574    | 84,272    | 93,291    | 90,722    | 90,531    | 85,928    | Sund'y    | 107,401   | 85,658    |
| 13.....     | Sund'y    | 82,498    | 89,063    | Sund'y    | 86,711    | 91,549    | Sund'y    | 91,510    | 83,564    | 85,566    | 105,229   | 83,876    |
| 14.....     | 76,163    | 82,067    | 87,794    | 93,973    | 87,325    | 90,972    | 91,263    | Sund'y    | 118,923   | 104,514   | Sund'y    | 86,592    |
| 15.....     | 76,538    | 83,883    | 86,190    | 96,358    | 90,742    | Sund'y    | 90,574    | 88,923    | 85,780    | 104,510   | 99,381    | 81,265    |
| 16.....     | 75,856    | 82,896    | Sund'y    | 87,646    | 93,233    | 87,009    | 91,248    | 85,972    | 87,346    | 95,962    | Sund'y    | 81,614    |
| 17.....     | 77,537    | Sund'y    | 81,991    | 88,200    | 85,903    | 88,198    | 91,161    | Sund'y    | 87,096    | 92,047    | 93,305    | 77,864    |
| 18.....     | 77,924    | 81,250    | 83,988    | 86,554    | Sund'y    | 87,827    | 89,006    | 87,600    | 87,637    | 88,691    | 92,854    | 76,664    |
| 19.....     | 75,406    | 80,997    | 86,908    | 86,578    | 88,485    | 90,533    | 86,450    | 88,763    | 89,058    | Sund'y    | 91,823    | 78,212    |
| 20.....     | Sund'y    | 83,897    | 87,992    | Sund'y    | 90,804    | 89,309    | Sund'y    | 88,888    | 85,067    | 91,543    | 91,499    | 79,567    |
| 21.....     | 76,454    | 84,635    | 88,509    | 87,429    | 89,801    | 85,002    | 88,215    | 88,793    | Sund'y    | 79,409    | 91,307    | Sund'y    |
| 22.....     | 82,607    | 83,672    | 87,403    | 88,280    | 90,651    | Sund'y    | 88,658    | 89,337    | 86,973    | 89,475    | 88,024    | 77,765    |
| 23.....     | 80,222    | 82,551    | Sund'y    | 87,276    | 90,326    | 85,756    | 88,548    | 86,429    | 84,355    | 85,250    | Sund'y    | 78,251    |
| 24.....     | 80,538    | Sund'y    | 87,953    | 87,288    | 90,630    | 88,705    | 89,359    | Sund'y    | 87,236    | 88,496    | 82,386    | 75,622    |
| 25.....     | 80,300    | 84,615    | 90,371    | 87,493    | Sund'y    | 86,861    | 90,701    | 88,259    | 87,418    | 85,632    | H'd'y     | 78,432    |
| 26.....     | 81,421    | 85,822    | 86,865    | 84,478    | 91,865    | 89,446    | 89,368    | 88,578    | 87,333    | Sund'y    | 86,592    | 78,432    |
| 27.....     | Sund'y    | 84,042    | 89,052    | Sund'y    | 90,992    | 90,462    | Sund'y    | 89,551    | 85,533    | 87,552    | H'd'y     | 77,904    |
| 28.....     | 82,351    | 79,833    | 86,339    | 83,740    | 101,330   | 86,971    | 88,445    | 87,746    | Sund'y    | 88,553    | 85,221    | Sund'y    |
| 29.....     | 83,579    | 82,549    | 89,346    | 86,484    | 92,655    | Sund'y    | 89,801    | 88,389    | 82,762    | 88,918    | 84,596    | 81,159    |
| 30.....     | 83,419    | .....     | Sund'y    | 84,730    | 89,069    | 89,253    | 83,130    | 82,101    | 85,388    | 90,284    | Sund'y    | 81,136    |
| 31.....     | 82,971    | .....     | 92,121    | .....     | 89,942    | .....     | 90,460    | Sund'y    | .....     | 89,625    | .....     | 81,428    |
| Total.....  | 1,998,821 | 2,063,400 | 2,257,539 | 2,284,172 | 2,333,437 | 2,332,314 | 2,372,012 | 2,300,878 | 2,241,758 | 2,408,304 | 2,578,304 | 2,144,103 |
| Av'r'g..... | 76,577    | 82,538    | 86,848    | 87,252    | 88,645    | 88,292    | 91,231    | 84,456    | 81,221    | 89,196    | 107,429   | 82,465    |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 27,375,101 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884..... 86,305 COPIES.



1885.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H'd'y     | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 102,640   | 101,409   | 99,279    | 124,579   | 97,542    | 100,949   | 100,172   | Sund'y    | 107,161   |
| 2.....  | 80,455    | 88,352    | 91,574    | 103,449   | 99,353    | 98,839    | 124,845   | Sund'y    | 99,946    | 97,700    | 96,462    | 106,541   |
| 3.....  | 81,916    | 90,908    | 96,862    | 100,823   | Sund'y    | 100,854   | 125,312   | 104,044   | 100,805   | 98,806    | 93,426    | 106,963   |
| 4.....  | Sund'y    | 92,210    | 107,887   | 100,834   | 99,684    | 99,319    | H'd'y     | 105,955   | 99,065    | Sund'y    | 102,261   | 104,367   |
| 5.....  | 84,607    | 90,141    | 101,450   | Sund'y    | 98,543    | 102,328   | Sund'y    | 105,779   | 96,450    | 96,568    | 93,498    | 100,660   |
| 6.....  | 85,028    | 89,549    | 96,667    | 99,725    | 100,310   | 97,282    | 118,667   | 100,796   | Sund'y    | 97,435    | 99,712    | Sund'y    |
| 7.....  | 86,485    | 88,272    | 95,165    | 109,711   | 101,078   | Sund'y    | 116,957   | 106,244   | 95,883    | 93,409    | 97,708    | 99,248    |
| 8.....  | 87,472    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 124,829   | 103,927   | 98,879    | 116,352   | 88,102    | 97,111    | 98,232    | Sund'y    | 100,623   |
| 9.....  | 86,619    | 75,188    | 97,280    | 112,414   | 102,481   | 101,949   | 102,633   | Sund'y    | 93,904    | 98,222    | 98,722    | 102,485   |
| 10..... | 85,914    | 79,188    | 95,462    | 110,558   | Sund'y    | 102,479   | 107,990   | 102,784   | 98,900    | 95,757    | 100,202   | 101,250   |
| 11..... | Sund'y    | 85,115    | 97,212    | 105,354   | 101,738   | 101,824   | 102,100   | 104,454   | 98,088    | Sund'y    | 101,614   | 99,586    |
| 12..... | 83,439    | 88,474    | 97,955    | Sund'y    | 100,547   | 100,689   | Sund'y    | 103,279   | 99,541    | 96,325    | 100,408   | 99,214    |
| 13..... | 81,487    | 89,196    | 96,346    | 105,208   | 103,380   | 95,338    | 106,306   | 104,391   | Sund'y    | 94,511    | 101,108   | Sund'y    |
| 14..... | 85,652    | 89,734    | 96,920    | 105,354   | 102,561   | Sund'y    | 105,295   | 104,322   | 99,787    | 98,790    | 119,370   | 101,216   |
| 15..... | 84,441    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 107,661   | 103,261   | 98,489    | 106,336   | 97,562    | 95,789    | 98,837    | Sund'y    | 101,791   |
| 16..... | 80,933    | 84,570    | 91,081    | 104,356   | 99,648    | 100,637   | 103,272   | Sund'y    | 100,112   | 97,427    | 102,759   | 103,696   |
| 17..... | 79,584    | 89,622    | 91,040    | 97,236    | Sund'y    | 101,368   | 105,194   | 102,054   | 99,916    | 95,909    | 103,081   | 103,462   |
| 18..... | Sund'y    | 91,873    | 96,511    | 102,608   | 98,750    | 101,488   | 98,928    | 103,145   | 96,972    | Sund'y    | 104,500   | 102,164   |
| 19..... | 78,718    | 91,464    | 95,839    | Sund'y    | 102,464   | 99,715    | Sund'y    | 102,026   | 93,639    | 87,474    | 104,651   | 102,594   |
| 20..... | 83,123    | 93,438    | 94,192    | 102,569   | 102,117   | 97,019    | 100,099   | 101,728   | Sund'y    | 96,056    | 106,314   | Sund'y    |
| 21..... | 82,738    | 96,302    | 95,436    | 104,687   | 102,530   | Sund'y    | 102,736   | 103,241   | 97,538    | 97,624    | 104,664   | 106,574   |
| 22..... | 82,618    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 104,251   | 103,194   | 99,961    | 107,623   | 97,087    | 99,091    | 96,979    | Sund'y    | 103,656   |
| 23..... | 84,667    | 97,854    | 97,854    | 101,131   | 99,141    | 101,008   | 124,750   | Sund'y    | 99,075    | 97,257    | 101,671   | 103,355   |
| 24..... | 85,925    | 93,951    | 103,518   | 102,902   | Sund'y    | 101,545   | 107,621   | 94,879    | 97,454    | 96,164    | 101,729   | 100,892   |
| 25..... | Sund'y    | 94,910    | 102,179   | 101,891   | 100,449   | 100,546   | 97,691    | 102,130   | 97,583    | Sund'y    | 103,327   | H'd'y     |
| 26..... | 83,589    | 95,779    | 102,300   | Sund'y    | 101,565   | 99,648    | Sund'y    | 104,019   | 98,384    | 96,314    | H'd'y     | 97,682    |
| 27..... | 85,892    | 95,240    | 103,136   | 103,806   | 101,084   | 92,532    | 104,400   | 102,460   | Sund'y    | 96,607    | 105,577   | Sund'y    |
| 28..... | 83,444    | 94,254    | 99,949    | 103,588   | 100,133   | Sund'y    | 103,813   | 102,734   | 97,749    | 97,539    | 109,190   | 104,660   |
| 29..... | 87,496    | Sund'y    | 104,048   | 95,501    | 102,714   | 103,442   | 92,693    | 97,741    | 99,402    | Sund'y    | 103,449   |           |
| 30..... | 87,067    | 101,386   | 95,917    | 95,480    | 109,884   | 102,862   | Sund'y    | 98,991    | 97,333    | 104,308   | 102,250   |           |
| 31..... | 87,536    | Sund'y    | 100,581   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 101,783   | 101,055   | Sund'y    | 97,145    | Sund'y    | 102,291   |           |
| Total.  | 2,187,102 | 2,159,029 | 2,548,762 | 2,717,362 | 2,630,858 | 2,606,192 | 2,829,408 | 2,634,575 | 2,545,412 | 2,614,092 | 2,464,930 | 2,694,928 |
| Avg.    | 84,119    | 89,359    | 98,029    | 104,513   | 100,802   | 100,238   | 108,823   | 101,219   | 97,900    | 96,817    | 102,705   | 102,497   |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885.....

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885.....

30,592,085 COPIES.

89,005 COPIES.

1886.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H'd'y     | 105,207   | 113,090   | 115,964   | 120,505   | 115,624   | 115,359   | Sund'y    | 116,749   | 105,548   | 111,400   | 106,757   |
| 2.....  | 90,969    | 102,956   | 115,055   | 117,273   | Sund'y    | 119,798   | 114,568   | 114,990   | 115,950   | 105,089   | 109,605   | 108,500   |
| 3.....  | Sund'y    | 105,519   | 114,899   | 116,245   | 120,018   | 116,456   | 108,014   | 116,587   | 115,287   | Sund'y    | 128,927   | 108,748   |
| 4.....  | 102,449   | 107,057   | 114,507   | Sund'y    | 123,759   | 114,213   | Sund'y    | 118,128   | 109,233   | 107,794   | 115,180   | 107,150   |
| 5.....  | 97,543    | 105,227   | 114,014   | 118,240   | 100,750   | 112,656   | H'd'y     | 110,705   | Sund'y    | 108,427   | 113,850   | 108,599   |
| 6.....  | 103,921   | 106,878   | 112,488   | 130,418   | 158,110   | Sund'y    | 107,882   | 119,307   | 106,887   | 107,809   | 111,378   | 113,019   |
| 7.....  | 104,649   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 122,856   | 140,995   | 114,805   | 110,623   | 110,198   | 107,314   | 113,873   | Sund'y    | 114,225   |
| 8.....  | 102,236   | 109,039   | 111,975   | 119,790   | 132,150   | 115,281   | 110,761   | Sund'y    | 109,065   | 109,632   | 115,342   | 112,381   |
| 9.....  | 97,726    | 111,011   | 112,875   | 120,473   | Sund'y    | 113,363   | 108,736   | 115,622   | 110,567   | 108,261   | 115,181   | 114,738   |
| 10..... | Sund'y    | 110,861   | 113,337   | 119,656   | 127,276   | 114,755   | 105,219   | 114,388   | 116,252   | Sund'y    | 119,946   | 113,378   |
| 11..... | 98,781    | 108,639   | 114,104   | Sund'y    | 123,867   | 112,907   | Sund'y    | 116,375   | 111,915   | 111,111   | 121,481   | 112,421   |
| 12..... | 103,903   | 110,920   | 113,915   | 119,517   | 124,091   | 110,419   | 111,007   | 118,969   | Sund'y    | 111,074   | 118,110   | 116,510   |
| 13..... | 107,139   | 110,590   | 118,307   | 117,325   | 125,455   | Sund'y    | 109,163   | 114,455   | 106,716   | 110,242   | 116,232   | 115,546   |
| 14..... | 107,788   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 116,610   | 118,575   | 115,335   | 114,437   | 110,232   | 108,832   | 104,696   | Sund'y    | 110,389   |
| 15..... | 105,513   | 108,721   | 116,411   | 114,382   | 117,565   | 107,690   | 113,836   | Sund'y    | 111,680   | 112,161   | 115,884   | 113,924   |
| 16..... | 103,184   | 110,092   | 117,564   | 115,248   | Sund'y    | 109,747   | 122,078   | 115,502   | 105,363   | 111,736   | 114,751   | 108,106   |
| 17..... | Sund'y    | 114,198   | 116,964   | 115,457   | 118,689   | 111,898   | 108,787   | 118,840   | 108,887   | Sund'y    | 112,107   | 110,200   |
| 18..... | 104,186   | 114,254   | 116,944   | Sund'y    | 118,333   | 111,949   | Sund'y    | 120,823   | 107,518   | 114,078   | 108,979   | 109,681   |
| 19..... | 104,071   | 115,348   | 118,748   | 115,791   | 120,311   | 111,359   | 112,015   | 120,121   | Sund'y    | 117,258   | 113,559   | Sund'y    |
| 20..... | 103,364   | 112,093   | 112,823   | 115,991   | 119,508   | Sund'y    | 115,157   | 153,116   | 111,066   | 115,084   | 113,975   | 108,490   |
| 21..... | 105,471   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 118,850   | 118,573   | 110,569   | 114,339   | 115,254   | 111,122   | 115,561   | Sund'y    | 110,170   |
| 22..... | 102,829   | 114,830   | 116,781   | 119,749   | 115,017   | 109,053   | 114,614   | Sund'y    | 111,940   | 115,796   | 113,285   | 110,561   |
| 23..... | 101,633   | 114,680   | 117,071   | 119,070   | Sund'y    | 111,324   | 115,088   | 119,879   | 111,023   | 116,642   | 112,334   | 110,549   |
| 24..... | Sund'y    | 114,491   | 117,508   | 116,700   | 118,575   | 112,055   | 108,811   | 120,567   | 109,663   | Sund'y    | 108,567   | 108,205   |
| 25..... | 107,949   | 110,876   | 118,410   | Sund'y    | 117,708   | 112,875   | Sund'y    | 117,649   | 103,500   | 107,343   | H'd'y     | H'd'y     |
| 26..... | 109,744   | 111,993   | 127,184   | 115,385   | 123,219   | 113,880   | 113,307   | 116,493   | Sund'y    | 108,733   | 112,383   | Sund'y    |
| 27..... | 108,080   | 111,107   | 116,458   | 117,507   | 117,966   | Sund'y    | 117,109   | 115,276   | 105,011   | 107,494   | 109,323   | 105,505   |
| 28..... | 108,875   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 116,590   | 116,304   | 118,329   | 116,047   | 109,396   | 108,437   | 107,701   | Sund'y    | 107,015   |
| 29..... | 108,108   | Sund'y    | 118,945   | 111,940   | 112,900   | 117,580   | 115,121   | Sund'y    | 107,908   | 110,041   | 111,385   | 109,013   |
| 30..... | 106,777   | Sund'y    | 115,089   | 116,498   | Sund'y    | 118,308   | 114,618   | 120,093   | 107,527   | 109,233   | 111,381   | 109,944   |
| 31..... | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 111,267   | Sund'y    | 114,459   | Sund'y    | 108,698   | 116,750   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 105,115   |
| Total.  | 2,604,988 | 2,647,805 | 2,938,653 | 3,054,613 | 2,857,632 | 2,950,251 | 2,923,408 | 3,039,601 | 2,852,951 | 2,871,972 | 2,777,598 | 2,853,858 |
| Avg.    | 104,197   | 110,325   | 118,024   | 117,366   | 115,284   | 118,471   | 112,438   | 117,677   | 109,729   | 110,490   | 115,108   | 110,148   |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886.....

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886.....

85,107,322 COPIES.

113,615 COPIES.

1887.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H'd'y     | 115,800   | 123,128   | 121,794   | Sund'y    | 120,799   | 123,849   | 141,208   | 127,617   | 118,538   | 124,447   | 125,294   |
| 2.....  | Sund'y    | 117,649   | 121,714   | 124,122   | 117,079   | 121,182   | 119,142   | 138,004   | 121,835   | Sund'y    | 141,077   | 124,645   |
| 3.....  | 104,622   | 118,835   | 120,324   | Sund'y    | 119,705   | 121,815   | Sund'y    | 135,724   | 119,466   | 124,336   | 129,845   | 118,661   |
| 4.....  | 100,889   | 116,915   | 119,180   | 121,068   | 119,295   | 116,565   | H'd'y     | 136,438   | Sund'y    | 128,486   | 130,552   | Sund'y    |
| 5.....  | 111,067   | 117,716   | 117,021   | 140,303   | 118,821   | Sund'y    | 124,064   | 144,843   | 114,380   | 123,288   | 127,020   | 123,725   |
| 6.....  | 110,212   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 131,309   | 118,847   | 123,900   | 125,510   | 132,301   | 120,045   | 127,452   | Sund'y    | 127,300   |
| 7.....  | 110,122   | 118,184   | 120,809   | 133,003   | 116,443   | 121,845   | 125,034   | Sund'y    | 125,661   | 128,296   | 142,282   | 127,718   |
| 8.....  | 109,800   | 119,741   | 127,065   | 127,815   | Sund'y    | 120,240   | 125,112   | 132,231   | 126,013   | 124,232   | 154,021   | 128,700   |
| 9.....  | Sund'y    | 121,701   | 122,131   | 125,927   | 117,716   | 120,487   | 118,869   | 133,816   | 116,980   | Sund'y    | 160,420   | 126,476   |
| 10..... | 109,742   | 118,226   | 122,333   | Sund'y    | 117,875   | 121,434   | Sund'y    | 130,074   | 119,080   | 122,434   | 133,804   | 120,070   |
| 11..... | 111,911   | 117,426   | 121,623   | 122,854   | 119,372   | 117,158   | 126,240   | 135,267   | Sund'y    | 125,783   | 417,477   | Sund'y    |
| 12..... | 114,943   | 115,883   | 121,273   | 128,466   | 119,503   | Sund'y    | 125,395   | 131,475   | 122,060   | 123,763   | 176,472   | 125,005   |
| 13..... | 115,867   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 130,080   | 118,825   | 118,411   | 127,053   | 121,694   | 130,008   | 124,094   | Sund'y    | 125,268   |
| 14..... | 112,964   | 116,714   | 119,612   | 127,411   | 116,707   | 120,759   | 125,508   | Sund'y    | 132,854   | 125,814   | 144,582   | 125,788   |
| 15..... | 112,752   | 121,614   | 121,758   | 123,278   | Sund'y    | 128,532   | 125,463   | 133,678   | 132,143   | 121,865   | 145,011   | 125,247   |
| 16..... | Sund'y    | 120,933   | 120,758   | 120,084   | 117,255   | 128,774   | 118,213   | 136,041   | 125,009   | Sund'y    | 140,771   | 123,512   |
| 17..... | 111,804   | 115,823   | 123,731   | Sund'y    | 119,011   | 125,728   | Sund'y    | 133,034   | 119,640   | 127,716   | 137,479   | 122,063   |
| 18..... | 109,088   | 118,073   | 122,796   | 121,708   | 120,887   | 118,183   | 126,565   | 133,545   | Sund'y    | 124,213   | 135,986   | Sund'y    |
| 19..... | 115,776   | 119,569   | 121,480   | 123,600   | 120,374   | Sund'y    | 127,440   | 135,854   | 118,565   | 123,031   | 118,944   | 128,356   |
| 20..... | 118,706   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 122,028   | 119,468   | 119,511   | 127,277   | 125,447   | 121,896   | 121,850   | Sund'y    | 126,297   |
| 21..... | 118,823   | 121,243   | 121,985   | 123,322   | 114,059   | 124,172   | 129,453   | Sund'y    | 124,282   | 122,388   | 124,482   | 116,889   |
| 22..... | 112,621   | 123,034   | 123,886   | 122,066   | Sund'y    | 125,569   | 126,971   | 126,774   | 124,643   | 116,894   | 126,068   | 119,478   |
| 23..... | Sund'y    | 121,864   | 124,811   | 118,773   | 117,851   | 124,127   | 123,088   | 124,965   | 123,495   | Sund'y    | 126,240   | 119,596   |
| 24..... | 117,604   | 121,276   | 123,758   | Sund'y    | 123,611   | 128,636   | Sund'y    | 128,390   | 120,163   | 117,941   | H'd'y     | 118,004   |
| 25..... | 119,006   | 121,585   | 134,411   | 124,167   | 121,377   | 121,190   | 135,955   | 129,311   | Sund'y    | 126,507   | 134,600   | Sund'y    |
| 26..... | 118,830   | 117,761   | 123,365   | 124,142   | 120,974   | Sund'y    | 133,551   | 121,707   | 116,508   | 119,738   | 122,675   | H'd'y     |
| 27..... | 120,009   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 123,535   | 120,462   | 123,982   | 123,241   | 114,661   | 120,435   | Sund'y    | 120,061   | 120,061   |
| 28..... | 119,630   | 122,081   | 122,500   | 121,918   | 117,738   | 120,192   | 133,797   | 117,162   | 121,516   | 119,723   | 122,999   | 122,999   |
| 29..... | 119,061   | .....     | 124,342   | 121,633   | Sund'y    | 124,861   | 135,507   | 126,694   | 121,768   | 118,739   | 123,292   | 117,317   |
| 30..... | Sund'y    | .....     | 126,167   | 116,777   | 115,485   | 119,701   | 129,470   | 128,716   | 124,927   | Sund'y    | 125,706   | 118,471   |
| 31..... | 115,119   | .....     | 129,350   | .....     | 117,403   | .....     | .....     | 126,429   | .....     | 124,404   | .....     | 114,612   |
| Total.  | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 | 2,850,581 |
| Av'g.   | 111,023   | 119,148   | 123,010   | 124,912   | 118,743   | 122,714   | 126,925   | 132,178   | 121,938   | 122,654   | 135,066   | 122,419   |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887.

33,694,788 COPIES.

125,225 COPIES.

1888.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | Sund'y    | 121,718   | 139,236   | Sund'y    | 136,000   | 149,387   | Sund'y    | 128,047   | 110,804   | 115,576   | 118,893   | 116,931   |
| 2.....  | H'd'y     | 124,843   | 140,596   | 137,966   | 135,972   | 136,062   | 138,453   | 119,008   | Sund'y    | 111,671   | 119,937   | Sund'y    |
| 3.....  | 119,650   | 124,158   | 136,563   | 144,391   | 136,861   | Sund'y    | 138,336   | 126,475   | 116,006   | 117,438   | 115,804   | 119,149   |
| 4.....  | 122,912   | 120,109   | Sund'y    | 142,964   | 135,081   | 136,625   | H'd'y     | 119,545   | 116,839   | 116,041   | Sund'y    | 120,674   |
| 5.....  | 124,917   | Sund'y    | 128,053   | 138,838   | 131,419   | 142,821   | 133,572   | Sund'y    | 115,501   | 108,481   | 114,830   | 121,197   |
| 6.....  | 122,010   | 123,578   | 140,961   | 138,980   | Sund'y    | 142,853   | 129,875   | 125,525   | 114,537   | 127,276   | 256,789   | 120,698   |
| 7.....  | 126,096   | 121,968   | 138,451   | 133,740   | 126,917   | 144,052   | 125,810   | 126,432   | 114,889   | Sund'y    | 178,066   | 120,023   |
| 8.....  | Sund'y    | 123,799   | 141,755   | Sund'y    | 129,139   | 141,778   | Sund'y    | 127,457   | 110,394   | 140,861   | 146,746   | 119,270   |
| 9.....  | 121,748   | 121,150   | 139,542   | 129,053   | 133,708   | 133,558   | 131,632   | 128,861   | Sund'y    | 163,228   | 125,098   | Sund'y    |
| 10..... | 121,195   | 125,348   | 142,473   | 131,783   | 136,554   | Sund'y    | 135,348   | 140,199   | 115,086   | 172,885   | 122,358   | 123,549   |
| 11..... | 117,399   | 125,466   | Sund'y    | 137,263   | 129,504   | 135,818   | 131,568   | 117,007   | 133,929   | 170,275   | Sund'y    | 124,033   |
| 12..... | 116,688   | Sund'y    | 139,866   | 139,225   | 176,361   | 137,066   | 130,130   | Sund'y    | 117,673   | 155,376   | 122,627   | 122,623   |
| 13..... | 114,630   | 127,727   | 137,096   | 141,408   | Sund'y    | 137,063   | 131,801   | 125,946   | 118,500   | 167,584   | 122,153   | 122,156   |
| 14..... | 118,401   | 125,781   | 139,307   | 138,210   | 139,390   | 137,575   | 124,403   | 124,753   | 116,287   | Sund'y    | 121,714   | 120,674   |
| 15..... | Sund'y    | 123,724   | 140,186   | Sund'y    | 131,827   | 137,106   | 130,433   | 129,265   | 126,314   | 109,357   | 125,755   | 117,788   |
| 16..... | 117,251   | 129,882   | 139,738   | 139,062   | 137,106   | 130,433   | 129,265   | 126,314   | 109,357   | 125,755   | 117,788   | 120,674   |
| 17..... | 123,593   | 130,110   | 135,292   | 136,884   | 140,181   | Sund'y    | 129,091   | 127,792   | 105,946   | 126,406   | 114,596   | 123,745   |
| 18..... | 122,652   | 130,563   | Sund'y    | 138,106   | 137,471   | 137,944   | 131,323   | 116,964   | 112,839   | 121,129   | Sund'y    | 120,812   |
| 19..... | 122,738   | Sund'y    | 135,233   | 135,582   | 135,258   | 148,832   | 131,147   | Sund'y    | 116,162   | 124,155   | 117,800   | 120,099   |
| 20..... | 121,118   | 126,759   | 136,613   | 137,090   | Sund'y    | 145,918   | 131,930   | 123,375   | 114,490   | 121,151   | 118,403   | 120,661   |
| 21..... | 119,272   | 131,598   | 144,967   | 137,874   | 139,144   | 155,030   | 124,767   | 126,376   | 115,935   | Sund'y    | 119,884   | 117,352   |
| 22..... | Sund'y    | 134,043   | 130,861   | Sund'y    | 140,030   | 161,077   | Sund'y    | 126,184   | 113,010   | 118,348   | 121,438   | 117,255   |
| 23..... | 124,800   | 133,499   | 135,047   | 137,456   | 139,256   | 147,635   | 128,222   | 126,300   | Sund'y    | 119,869   | 120,051   | Sund'y    |
| 24..... | 123,372   | 129,721   | 134,623   | 138,312   | 138,153   | Sund'y    | 130,946   | 124,355   | 117,085   | 120,213   | 118,777   | 116,791   |
| 25..... | 122,922   | 125,873   | Sund'y    | 139,424   | 136,122   | 165,067   | 128,105   | 117,800   | 117,005   | 121,470   | Sund'y    | H'd'y     |
| 26..... | 121,010   | Sund'y    | 137,891   | 137,301   | 131,972   | 146,522   | 131,217   | 120,948   | 114,313   | 116,621   | 119,068   | 117,552   |
| 27..... | 121,910   | 127,303   | 137,558   | 136,091   | Sund'y    | 129,495   | 121,408   | 120,948   | 114,313   | 116,621   | 119,068   | 117,552   |
| 28..... | 120,731   | 135,072   | 137,309   | 140,430   | 129,772   | 139,972   | 120,152   | 124,165   | 117,221   | Sund'y    | 118,106   | 116,949   |
| 29..... | Sund'y    | 137,736   | 138,053   | Sund'y    | 136,711   | 133,949   | Sund'y    | 122,642   | 111,872   | 119,091   | H'd'y     | 117,477   |
| 30..... | 121,965   | .....     | 140,008   | 129,332   | 129,229   | 132,066   | 124,996   | 121,915   | Sund'y    | 118,911   | 119,835   | Sund'y    |
| 31..... | 123,661   | .....     | 137,264   | .....     | 137,601   | .....     | 119,112   | .....     | .....     | 119,569   | .....     | 118,886   |
| Total.  | 3,015,447 | 3,172,280 | 3,024,363 | 3,412,351 | 3,609,897 | 3,653,623 | 3,222,437 | 3,344,005 | 2,847,357 | 3,468,593 | 2,944,477 | 2,977,454 |
| Av'g.   | 120,657   | 126,891   | 127,123   | 133,490   | 135,911   | 140,575   | 128,897   | 123,852   | 113,894   | 127,734   | 131,777   | 124,068   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888.

33,761,143 COPIES.

124,676 COPIES.



1889.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.  | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H't'd'y   | 124,417   | 128,077   | 129,867 | 131,013   | 144,795   | 142,509   | 133,002   | Sund'y    | 129,543   | 129,800   | Sund'y    |
| 2.....  | 120,135   | 126,303   | 129,793   | 215,032 | 130,134   | Sund'y    | 143,173   | 135,718   | 128,950   | 130,377   | 130,829   | 137,213   |
| 3.....  | 122,601   | Sund'y    | 131,013   | 141,939 | 130,705   | 148,730   | 145,656   | 126,874   | 129,799   | 130,881   | Sund'y    | 138,078   |
| 4.....  | 123,232   | 126,800   | 137,947   | 135,591 | 126,280   | 154,479   | H't'd'y   | Sund'y    | 125,559   | 128,861   | 133,715   | 139,451   |
| 5.....  | 120,839   | 121,367   | 135,792   | 132,587 | Sund'y    | 135,724   | 142,522   | 133,813   | 130,329   | 124,879   | 146,433   | 140,060   |
| 6.....  | Sund'y    | 122,603   | 133,013   | 131,156 | 129,337   | 152,679   | 135,900   | 137,896   | 132,21    | Sund'y    | 138,384   | 139,757   |
| 7.....  | 121,985   | 126,753   | 132,569   | Sund'y  | 131,838   | 150,193   | Sund'y    | 135,500   | 129,013   | 127,412   | 135,383   | 138,270   |
| 8.....  | 119,681   | 127,962   | 129,705   | 132,158 | 128,683   | 144,898   | 222,775   | 138,429   | Sund'y    | 129,411   | 134,118   | Sund'y    |
| 9.....  | 116,784   | 126,076   | 129,242   | 131,838 | 128,466   | Sund'y    | 146,338   | 138,112   | 130,925   | 128,676   | 136,108   | 142,783   |
| 10..... | 119,742   | Sund'y    | 131,450   | 124,818 | 151,413   | 157,232   | 129,550   | 137,011   | 126,382   | Sund'y    | 141,675   |           |
| 11..... | 121,143   | 124,583   | 131,811   | 132,154 | 125,826   | 160,498   | 146,168   | 134,912   | 134,521   | 125,767   | 159,181   | 165,371   |
| 12..... | 120,101   | 124,240   | 132,500   | 124,626 | Sund'y    | 155,795   | 146,168   | 134,912   | 134,521   | 125,767   | 159,181   | 165,371   |
| 13..... | Sund'y    | 144,348   | 131,288   | 128,531 | 125,930   | 154,198   | 135,910   | 135,900   | 133,879   | Sund'y    | 139,697   | 199,213   |
| 14..... | 118,865   | 130,157   | 132,008   | Sund'y  | 129,750   | 149,142   | Sund'y    | 139,449   | 131,575   | 126,702   | 138,249   | 199,213   |
| 15..... | 121,426   | 127,946   | 131,383   | 130,672 | 129,430   | 140,810   | 143,911   | 135,886   | Sund'y    | 129,297   | 136,339   | 243,494   |
| 16..... | 121,142   | 127,161   | 130,611   | 130,961 | 130,182   | Sund'y    | 141,922   | 136,806   | 133,710   | 129,866   | 134,920   | 243,494   |
| 17..... | 121,144   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 130,121 | 128,407   | 155,575   | 139,461   | 130,523   | 133,319   | 128,878   | Sund'y    | 153,650   |
| 18..... | 120,618   | 125,168   | 129,229   | 131,059 | 126,106   | 146,892   | 139,953   | Sund'y    | 131,963   | 128,918   | 131,280   | 147,510   |
| 19..... | 120,651   | 125,429   | 130,068   | 131,418 | Sund'y    | 151,588   | 138,137   | 135,850   | 132,042   | 128,065   | 137,148   | 145,561   |
| 20..... | Sund'y    | 127,365   | 130,779   | 129,954 | 129,954   | 146,893   | 132,462   | 135,683   | 130,468   | Sund'y    | 137,698   | 144,513   |
| 21..... | 117,655   | 129,916   | 130,621   | Sund'y  | 130,084   | 149,069   | Sund'y    | 134,963   | 127,787   | 129,218   | 138,811   | 140,463   |
| 22..... | 122,700   | 130,211   | 132,157   | 128,849 | 130,381   | 145,636   | 137,522   | 135,278   | Sund'y    | 130,771   | 137,361   | Sund'y    |
| 23..... | 122,753   | 130,722   | 129,677   | 130,684 | 137,528   | Sund'y    | 139,584   | 140,400   | 129,500   | 128,678   | 136,205   | 145,065   |
| 24..... | 123,126   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 131,167 | 140,204   | 145,922   | 139,858   | 128,190   | 130,583   | 131,987   | Sund'y    | 138,111   |
| 25..... | 123,954   | 126,589   | 129,282   | 132,198 | 132,254   | 148,064   | 137,768   | Sund'y    | 129,238   | 129,833   | 137,849   | H't'd'y   |
| 26..... | 121,975   | 129,271   | 132,237   | 130,496 | Sund'y    | 147,479   | 135,812   | 137,820   | 126,651   | 128,719   | 135,090   | 137,151   |
| 27..... | Sund'y    | 130,548   | 137,390   | 125,586 | 137,446   | 133,851   | 127,740   | 137,005   | 127,943   | Sund'y    | 132,073   | 237,624   |
| 28..... | 121,806   | 131,400   | 133,073   | Sund'y  | 149,493   | 146,631   | Sund'y    | 139,609   | 127,212   | 132,386   | H't'd'y   | 135,429   |
| 29..... | 123,890   | .....     | 129,382   | 130,616 | 135,595   | 150,523   | 135,313   | 136,659   | Sund'y    | 134,361   | 134,833   | Sund'y    |
| 30..... | 125,329   | .....     | 129,818   | 95,362  | 133,491   | Sund'y    | 136,497   | 135,086   | 128,429   | 129,898   | 132,966   | 135,628   |
| 31..... | 124,191   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....   | 142,341   | .....     | .....     | 137,683   | 127,947   | 132,156   | .....     | 135,804   |
| Total.  | 3,144,640 | 3,034,723 | 3,401,536 | 441,063 | 3,547,216 | 3,714,411 | 3,708,982 | 3,624,422 | 3,250,410 | 3,474,107 | 3,388,188 | 3,694,602 |
| Av'g.   | 120,947   | 126,449   | 130,828   | 132,348 | 131,578   | 148,576   | 142,653   | 134,238   | 130,016   | 128,670   | 135,527   | 147,786   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 41,424,359 COPIES.  
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 134,059 COPIES.

1890.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | H't'd'y   | 140,350   | 139,968   | 167,017   | 148,711   | Sund'y    | 129,672   | 126,108   | 126,138   | 125,843   | 127,250   | 130,904   |
| 2.....  | 126,102   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 147,080   | 145,574   | 134,957   | 132,171   | 119,650   | 124,881   | 126,796   | Sund'y    | 128,718   |
| 3.....  | 126,232   | 140,103   | 145,024   | 144,214   | 134,643   | 132,265   | 130,058   | Sund'y    | 125,195   | 125,583   | 127,144   | 139,179   |
| 4.....  | 133,065   | 143,006   | 142,580   | 144,719   | Sund'y    | 134,079   | H't'd'y   | 126,033   | 124,238   | 123,790   | 159,845   | 159,015   |
| 5.....  | Sund'y    | 140,832   | 140,345   | 141,731   | 140,336   | 133,050   | 130,844   | 126,950   | 123,844   | Sund'y    | 217,002   | 129,410   |
| 6.....  | 133,441   | 142,230   | 141,201   | Sund'y    | 140,314   | 134,051   | Sund'y    | 132,762   | 120,189   | 126,151   | 152,985   | 128,789   |
| 7.....  | 135,158   | 137,207   | 143,192   | 144,896   | 139,684   | 130,564   | 124,872   | 131,880   | Sund'y    | 126,753   | 139,694   | Sund'y    |
| 8.....  | 135,554   | 137,939   | 144,000   | 140,851   | Sund'y    | 125,849   | 127,549   | 124,351   | 127,008   | 126,139   | 130,669   |           |
| 9.....  | 137,498   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 144,425   | 138,566   | 130,581   | 127,541   | 120,836   | 129,798   | 136,872   | Sund'y    | 130,793   |
| 10..... | 155,849   | 141,419   | 144,066   | 141,955   | 136,517   | 132,611   | 127,418   | Sund'y    | 126,177   | 127,332   | 132,834   | 131,972   |
| 11..... | 126,275   | 141,576   | 143,310   | 144,289   | Sund'y    | 135,522   | 127,676   | 127,336   | 136,647   | 124,225   | 133,295   | 132,222   |
| 12..... | Sund'y    | 141,592   | 146,848   | 147,137   | 136,468   | 132,622   | 121,388   | 127,658   | 125,025   | Sund'y    | 132,606   | 130,917   |
| 13..... | 132,672   | 146,424   | 146,242   | Sund'y    | 138,510   | 132,256   | 127,798   | 127,936   | 121,456   | 126,465   | 133,553   | 129,563   |
| 14..... | 139,053   | 140,896   | 143,593   | 144,347   | 139,369   | 129,318   | 123,282   | 126,581   | 127,008   | 125,454   | 135,192   | Sund'y    |
| 15..... | 136,067   | 141,131   | 138,632   | 144,390   | 138,770   | Sund'y    | 128,230   | 126,885   | 121,527   | 127,481   | 128,544   | 132,011   |
| 16..... | 132,645   | 140,832   | Sund'y    | 145,053   | 139,261   | 131,015   | 127,942   | 120,370   | 123,188   | 125,647   | Sund'y    | 133,387   |
| 17..... | 135,817   | 142,188   | 143,704   | 144,947   | 134,239   | 132,525   | 126,561   | Sund'y    | 125,854   | 127,126   | 132,815   | 134,479   |
| 18..... | 135,470   | 141,915   | 145,684   | 145,353   | Sund'y    | 133,556   | 127,166   | 125,246   | 125,697   | 123,720   | 134,975   | 134,909   |
| 19..... | Sund'y    | 140,947   | 145,386   | 142,364   | 139,364   | 131,579   | 121,294   | 125,962   | 125,493   | Sund'y    | 135,790   | 134,055   |
| 20..... | 136,761   | 140,432   | 144,802   | Sund'y    | 129,894   | 133,642   | Sund'y    | 126,197   | 123,219   | 126,400   | 134,382   | 131,792   |
| 21..... | 135,172   | 140,478   | 145,874   | 143,169   | 138,003   | 130,465   | 126,913   | 125,978   | Sund'y    | 127,527   | 131,906   | Sund'y    |
| 22..... | 134,067   | 139,845   | 142,737   | 141,995   | 138,326   | Sund'y    | 126,126   | 126,236   | 127,968   | 126,223   | 132,627   | 135,742   |
| 23..... | 129,230   | 139,545   | Sund'y    | 142,221   | 136,711   | 131,055   | 126,432   | 119,464   | 126,466   | 127,029   | Sund'y    | 131,169   |
| 24..... | 137,123   | 126,568   | 145,023   | 143,612   | 134,168   | 130,693   | 126,093   | Sund'y    | 125,716   | 126,231   | 134,884   | 129,294   |
| 25..... | 138,272   | 143,318   | 144,634   | 144,373   | Sund'y    | 131,319   | 126,557   | 126,412   | 126,609   | 127,273   | 134,405   | H't'd'y   |
| 26..... | Sund'y    | 144,297   | 145,957   | 136,303   | 135,820   | 122,838   | 120,223   | 131,235   | 127,330   | Sund'y    | 135,002   | 130,814   |
| 27..... | 139,629   | 147,571   | 142,888   | Sund'y    | 138,122   | 130,401   | Sund'y    | 128,655   | 123,882   | 128,120   | H't'd'y   | 127,862   |
| 28..... | 141,013   | 140,856   | 143,354   | 143,417   | 136,343   | 122,232   | 124,187   | 126,205   | Sund'y    | 126,439   | 134,310   | Sund'y    |
| 29..... | 140,988   | .....     | 141,672   | 143,150   | 135,852   | Sund'y    | 124,675   | 123,483   | 126,521   | 127,359   | 130,515   | 131,890   |
| 30..... | 141,506   | .....     | Sund'y    | 144,835   | 125,621   | 128,957   | 125,872   | 121,484   | 128,284   | 128,482   | Sund'y    | 134,308   |
| 31..... | 142,456   | .....     | 144,697   | .....     | 133,065   | .....     | .....     | 125,845   | Sund'y    | .....     | 127,343   | 131,916   |
| Total.  | 3,545,422 | 3,405,231 | 3,709,013 | 3,734,475 | 3,696,913 | 3,200,365 | 3,253,556 | 3,254,948 | 3,296,929 | 3,248,225 | 3,336,501 | 3,402,109 |
| Av'g.   | 126,365   | 141,881   | 142,653   | 143,659   | 136,923   | 130,414   | 125,136   | 125,190   | 124,977   | 120,304   | 139,020   | 130,850   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1890..... 41,063,790 COPIES.  
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1891.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | H'd'y     | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 148,488   | 149,125   | 143,422   | 143,951   | 132,562   | 139,988   | 140,485   | Sund'y    | 144,661   |
| 2.....     | 129,827   | 139,051   | 139,130   | 148,643   | 138,915   | 143,921   | 143,834   | 140,189   | 138,285   | 138,640   | 143,975   |           |
| 3.....     | 139,116   | 135,088   | 144,855   | 145,006   | Sund'y    | 143,638   | 142,524   | 165,405   | 141,209   | 134,351   | 138,829   | 144,456   |
| 4.....     | Sund'y    | 135,984   | 142,662   | 145,757   | 142,475   | 144,231   | H'd'y     | 147,579   | 151,315   | Sund'y    | 146,491   | 146,572   |
| 5.....     | 132,560   | 140,949   | 144,171   | Sund'y    | 144,458   | 144,349   | Sund'y    | 144,797   | 134,634   | 137,330   | 140,923   | 144,095   |
| 6.....     | 134,525   | 141,944   | 141,659   | 151,464   | 143,781   | 135,113   | 141,151   | 143,646   | Sund'y    | 138,795   | 140,955   | Sund'y    |
| 7.....     | 134,795   | 139,481   | 141,501   | 255,217   | 143,958   | Sund'y    | 144,005   | 141,473   | 136,670   | 135,476   | 136,293   | 143,242   |
| 8.....     | 135,074   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 181,682   | 143,570   | 144,203   | 145,503   | 132,295   | 137,249   | 138,456   | Sund'y    | 146,603   |
| 9.....     | 135,315   | 139,307   | 142,384   | 156,443   | 140,790   | 146,141   | 145,808   | Sund'y    | 137,577   | 138,167   | 134,534   | 148,447   |
| 10.....    | 133,313   | 139,941   | 144,521   | 160,328   | Sund'y    | 144,798   | 144,796   | 141,297   | 138,276   | 137,391   | 135,636   | 148,059   |
| 11.....    | Sund'y    | 141,216   | 150,450   | 154,351   | 142,050   | 144,906   | 135,493   | 140,568   | 137,708   | Sund'y    | 140,438   | 147,546   |
| 12.....    | 136,446   | 141,364   | 144,918   | Sund'y    | 143,635   | 144,117   | Sund'y    | 142,038   | 133,023   | 136,304   | 141,789   | 145,806   |
| 13.....    | 134,506   | 141,442   | 143,586   | 161,295   | 142,370   | 138,688   | 142,375   | 140,787   | Sund'y    | 138,827   | 140,701   | Sund'y    |
| 14.....    | 139,337   | 144,015   | 141,556   | 154,963   | 144,399   | Sund'y    | 143,781   | 141,782   | 138,338   | 140,589   | 137,556   | 146,167   |
| 15.....    | 140,437   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 155,001   | 142,863   | 143,203   | 148,988   | 133,642   | 138,693   | 139,048   | Sund'y    | 145,293   |
| 16.....    | 137,214   | 139,951   | 144,776   | 156,455   | 139,187   | 143,867   | 144,430   | Sund'y    | 139,783   | 138,442   | 141,084   | 148,358   |
| 17.....    | 141,042   | 140,960   | 144,966   | 156,587   | Sund'y    | 143,822   | 140,536   | 139,805   | 135,262   | 136,127   | 147,616   |           |
| 18.....    | Sund'y    | 139,979   | 146,762   | 150,558   | 143,889   | 141,974   | 134,837   | 140,642   | 136,617   | Sund'y    | 139,832   | 147,378   |
| 19.....    | 138,996   | 142,179   | 146,555   | Sund'y    | 144,704   | 142,169   | Sund'y    | 136,984   | 135,647   | 136,951   | 139,437   | 145,881   |
| 20.....    | 141,139   | 141,436   | 150,514   | 152,495   | 142,898   | 141,051   | 143,319   | 138,328   | Sund'y    | 139,786   | 141,348   | Sund'y    |
| 21.....    | 141,727   | 140,419   | 141,512   | 148,896   | 142,708   | Sund'y    | 143,490   | 140,000   | 135,435   | 139,907   | 140,557   | 148,589   |
| 22.....    | 140,412   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 150,455   | 139,519   | 144,067   | 142,675   | 132,447   | 139,247   | 138,820   | Sund'y    | 148,123   |
| 23.....    | 138,569   | 143,757   | 147,672   | 149,702   | 140,007   | 143,677   | 143,428   | Sund'y    | 140,083   | 138,568   | 143,761   | 147,214   |
| 24.....    | 137,328   | 141,402   | 147,448   | 150,641   | Sund'y    | 142,237   | 143,290   | 137,952   | 139,792   | 137,982   | 143,002   | 145,707   |
| 25.....    | Sund'y    | 141,708   | 148,755   | 148,773   | 141,859   | 135,722   | 135,038   | 140,596   | 138,178   | Sund'y    | 142,980   | H'd'y     |
| 26.....    | 140,525   | 140,274   | 141,672   | Sund'y    | 145,228   | 141,957   | Sund'y    | 140,883   | 136,004   | 137,844   | H'd'y     | 136,557   |
| 27.....    | 141,244   | 140,022   | 147,637   | 151,484   | 145,053   | 138,126   | 141,657   | 142,189   | Sund'y    | 139,339   | 138,950   | Sund'y    |
| 28.....    | 142,188   | 138,537   | 144,985   | 151,320   | 144,160   | Sund'y    | 144,013   | 141,496   | 138,176   | 139,390   | 137,379   | 149,688   |
| 29.....    | 141,862   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 148,533   | 144,243   | 143,272   | 143,506   | 133,353   | 138,784   | 138,964   | Sund'y    | 149,664   |
| 30.....    | 141,076   | 144,946   | 147,067   | Sund'y    | 136,277   | 141,353   | 143,300   | Sund'y    | 139,492   | 139,026   | 141,473   | 149,677   |
| 31.....    | 139,837   | 147,884   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 142,739   | 140,574   | Sund'y    | 137,819   | Sund'y    | 147,629   |
| Total..... | 3,590,101 | 3,554,173 | 3,756,155 | 4,061,120 | 3,690,796 | 3,685,063 | 3,688,322 | 3,632,390 | 3,588,672 | 3,706,952 | 3,772,583 | 3,788,339 |
| Av'g.....  | 136,929   | 139,789   | 144,467   | 156,196   | 141,953   | 141,733   | 141,858   | 139,707   | 138,025   | 137,294   | 140,524   | 145,707   |

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1892.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | H'd'y     | 154,152   | 157,567   | 161,684   | Sund'y    | 164,881   | 174,022   | 167,484   | 169,676   | 160,288   | 165,610   | 168,152   |
| 2.....     | 141,262   | 156,421   | 159,724   | 159,362   | 160,234   | 166,790   | 158,514   | 172,834   | 168,452   | Sund'y    | 169,113   | 169,598   |
| 3.....     | Sund'y    | 155,795   | 159,574   | Sund'y    | 161,065   | 168,248   | Sund'y    | 171,310   | 164,087   | 166,818   | 169,321   | 164,989   |
| 4.....     | 146,721   | 156,650   | 157,289   | 161,906   | 161,696   | 162,942   | H'd'y     | 172,636   | Sund'y    | 166,540   | 165,967   | Sund'y    |
| 5.....     | 145,463   | 155,323   | 156,497   | 191,253   | 162,447   | Sund'y    | 171,704   | 165,867   | 168,284   | 167,433   | 166,820   | 170,828   |
| 6.....     | 148,254   | 152,771   | Sund'y    | 158,183   | 163,467   | 168,724   | 176,328   | 162,063   | 180,788   | 165,270   | Sund'y    | 172,998   |
| 7.....     | 142,525   | Sund'y    | 157,474   | 165,938   | 160,671   | 171,396   | 199,963   | Sund'y    | 170,188   | 169,359   | 164,947   | 170,530   |
| 8.....     | 147,516   | 155,257   | 160,806   | 164,140   | Sund'y    | 172,151   | 176,086   | 169,152   | 174,539   | 163,098   | 238,484   | 170,549   |
| 9.....     | 140,460   | 156,071   | 158,134   | 160,585   | 160,842   | 173,656   | 164,763   | 168,077   | 169,266   | Sund'y    | 207,504   | 170,902   |
| 10.....    | Sund'y    | 157,034   | 156,728   | Sund'y    | 164,699   | 188,472   | Sund'y    | 169,137   | 165,570   | 166,288   | 185,732   | 165,262   |
| 11.....    | 144,466   | 156,116   | 159,830   | 162,573   | 164,812   | 164,762   | 177,507   | 168,424   | Sund'y    | 167,591   | 174,907   | Sund'y    |
| 12.....    | 146,128   | 154,844   | 158,042   | 161,310   | 165,382   | Sund'y    | 178,543   | 168,694   | 171,525   | 165,076   | 171,600   | 172,533   |
| 13.....    | 146,331   | 154,256   | Sund'y    | 162,621   | 161,408   | 164,503   | 177,841   | 159,380   | 173,344   | 163,975   | Sund'y    | 165,533   |
| 14.....    | 146,994   | Sund'y    | 159,458   | 165,579   | 160,826   | 171,001   | 177,968   | Sund'y    | 171,793   | 165,560   | 167,168   | 173,794   |
| 15.....    | 147,089   | 154,325   | 161,130   | 165,268   | Sund'y    | 172,405   | 176,811   | 166,862   | 172,612   | 164,238   | 169,145   | 173,521   |
| 16.....    | 146,212   | 156,820   | 160,903   | 162,303   | 164,638   | 168,659   | 160,140   | 168,840   | 171,147   | Sund'y    | 168,642   | 172,521   |
| 17.....    | Sund'y    | 158,992   | 158,339   | Sund'y    | 166,506   | 169,215   | Sund'y    | 167,028   | 167,688   | 167,088   | 169,659   | 169,639   |
| 18.....    | 147,347   | 157,590   | 161,100   | 162,294   | 165,163   | 159,574   | 168,117   | 167,139   | Sund'y    | 165,442   | 166,527   | Sund'y    |
| 19.....    | 149,408   | 157,122   | 157,807   | 166,457   | 159,281   | Sund'y    | 174,194   | 167,711   | 170,742   | 167,118   | 164,151   | 170,510   |
| 20.....    | 149,432   | 155,369   | Sund'y    | 165,307   | 165,041   | 171,359   | 173,355   | 157,940   | 171,700   | 147,113   | Sund'y    | 168,226   |
| 21.....    | 152,984   | Sund'y    | 163,721   | 159,282   | 162,810   | 174,443   | 173,415   | Sund'y    | 170,311   | 159,462   | 165,109   | 169,626   |
| 22.....    | 152,978   | 155,892   | 162,737   | 163,004   | Sund'y    | 188,457   | 171,826   | 169,112   | 168,474   | 166,056   | 167,238   | 169,067   |
| 23.....    | 149,749   | 158,352   | 163,459   | 157,963   | 167,564   | 159,468   | 159,965   | 167,348   | 169,037   | Sund'y    | 169,078   | 166,925   |
| 24.....    | Sund'y    | 156,214   | 164,205   | Sund'y    | 173,449   | Sund'y    | 161,404   | 166,857   | 155,138   | H'd'y     | 163,959   |           |
| 25.....    | 155,756   | 157,516   | 162,994   | 166,843   | 165,328   | 162,084   | 165,894   | 167,828   | Sund'y    | 165,590   | 162,657   | 168,580   |
| 26.....    | 156,289   | 157,968   | 158,848   | 164,674   | 167,616   | Sund'y    | 168,878   | 171,841   | 170,773   | 162,508   | H'd'y     | 168,521   |
| 27.....    | 155,520   | 154,550   | Sund'y    | 162,165   | 168,714   | 169,778   | 169,878   | 157,788   | 171,883   | 167,741   | Sund'y    | 164,203   |
| 28.....    | 156,390   | Sund'y    | 163,988   | 163,678   | 160,123   | 172,074   | 170,412   | Sund'y    | 171,989   | 166,810   | 168,142   | 167,972   |
| 29.....    | 157,447   | 154,694   | 164,096   | 163,064   | Sund'y    | 169,382   | 169,871   | 166,486   | 171,487   | 167,659   | 166,153   | 171,710   |
| 30.....    | 152,752   | 161,584   | 158,114   | 153,544   | 166,365   | 161,848   | 169,273   | 167,074   | Sund'y    | 168,308   | 170,024   |           |
| 31.....    | Sund'y    | 165,146   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 168,903   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 157,105   | Sund'y    | 165,686   |
| Total..... | 3,705,811 | 3,885,004 | 4,315,937 | 4,226,640 | 4,206,910 | 4,396,499 | 4,200,757 | 4,489,000 | 4,447,401 | 4,254,287 | 4,326,774 | 4,379,900 |
| Av'g.....  | 148,232   | 155,402   | 159,549   | 162,563   | 161,804   | 169,096   | 170,430   | 166,259   | 171,053   | 163,626   | 173,070   | 168,430   |

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1893.

| DATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....   | Sund'y    | 176,362   | 188,532   | 185,448   | 193,182   | 201,577   | 190,565   | 210,772   | 202,016   | Sund'y    | 195,834   | 188,688   |
| 2.....   | H'l'd'y   | 177,252   | 183,906   | 185,537   | 201,850   | 188,864   | Sund'y    | 219,679   | 189,385   | 183,157   | 184,210   | 183,075   |
| 3.....   | 164,671   | 175,298   | 185,048   | 189,357   | 201,040   | 186,067   | 186,438   | Sund'y    | 201,274   | 188,036   | 194,045   | Sund'y    |
| 4.....   | 160,840   | 172,446   | 185,107   | 185,737   | 200,202   | Sund'y    | H'l'd'y   | 207,459   | 185,428   | 192,374   | 187,268   | 190,788   |
| 5.....   | 168,373   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 190,854   | 197,821   | 221,635   | 200,544   | 191,678   | 183,246   | Sund'y    | 197,446   | 197,446   |
| 6.....   | 169,088   | 176,953   | 189,076   | 192,872   | 214,513   | 205,183   | Sund'y    | 195,719   | 192,916   | 186,767   | 196,386   | 196,386   |
| 7.....   | 167,766   | 175,184   | 191,005   | 189,890   | Sund'y    | 200,907   | 200,975   | 208,372   | 188,449   | 184,402   | 235,956   | 196,418   |
| 8.....   | Sund'y    | 177,049   | 182,726   | 187,846   | 195,781   | 207,053   | 189,444   | 218,516   | 196,449   | Sund'y    | 196,919   | 198,075   |
| 9.....   | 170,538   | 180,808   | 183,456   | Sund'y    | 199,966   | 210,925   | Sund'y    | 210,922   | 186,172   | H'l'd'y   | 202,367   | 192,963   |
| 10.....  | 168,017   | 180,729   | 192,057   | 191,967   | 198,346   | 187,917   | 238,791   | 200,346   | Sund'y    | 195,411   | 191,101   | Sund'y    |
| 11.....  | 168,437   | 178,787   | 185,824   | 191,191   | 192,616   | Sund'y    | 230,348   | 203,365   | 185,284   | 191,930   | 182,422   | 190,496   |
| 12.....  | 171,267   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 191,946   | 196,310   | 204,053   | 210,639   | 191,816   | 192,444   | Sund'y    | 195,751   | 195,751   |
| 13.....  | 165,182   | 181,394   | 191,665   | 192,107   | 193,562   | 204,223   | 205,167   | Sund'y    | 188,266   | 188,808   | 186,530   | 197,748   |
| 14.....  | 166,565   | 180,184   | 188,034   | 187,401   | Sund'y    | 206,576   | 199,889   | 220,559   | 196,315   | 187,400   | 192,601   | 201,033   |
| 15.....  | Sund'y    | 183,001   | 189,164   | 187,521   | 199,410   | 202,364   | 186,708   | 200,276   | 192,027   | Sund'y    | 187,420   | 198,987   |
| 16.....  | 167,261   | 182,827   | 192,420   | Sund'y    | 200,800   | 200,932   | Sund'y    | 202,479   | 186,676   | 192,161   | 194,516   | 194,793   |
| 17.....  | 172,540   | 173,817   | 187,452   | 189,657   | 203,533   | 198,273   | 206,912   | 206,420   | Sund'y    | 193,671   | 183,632   | Sund'y    |
| 18.....  | 174,217   | 179,357   | 189,174   | 192,178   | 201,582   | Sund'y    | 206,397   | 202,604   | 190,920   | 186,605   | 188,710   | 201,927   |
| 19.....  | 175,401   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 186,776   | 200,534   | 205,226   | 205,907   | 201,014   | 190,707   | 186,967   | Sund'y    | 284,400   |
| 20.....  | 175,329   | 182,209   | 185,191   | 186,237   | 193,078   | 198,750   | 207,726   | Sund'y    | 196,074   | 186,289   | 192,731   | 200,003   |
| 21.....  | 172,272   | 185,494   | 192,358   | 185,415   | Sund'y    | 199,035   | 205,453   | 201,103   | 198,123   | 186,164   | 185,922   | 207,045   |
| 22.....  | Sund'y    | 185,262   | 184,938   | 186,510   | 191,802   | 205,519   | 188,167   | 204,336   | 203,296   | Sund'y    | 191,165   | 201,325   |
| 23.....  | 177,491   | 185,057   | 190,104   | Sund'y    | 192,420   | 204,262   | Sund'y    | 200,336   | 188,024   | 189,068   | 188,391   | 194,325   |
| 24.....  | 173,094   | 184,464   | 193,649   | 190,910   | 195,680   | 194,492   | 200,617   | 200,189   | Sund'y    | 190,824   | 185,068   | Sund'y    |
| 25.....  | 178,25    | 180,088   | 186,422   | 185,373   | 200,124   | Sund'y    | 199,399   | 200,914   | 192,343   | 190,970   | 186,554   | H'l'd'y   |
| 26.....  | 177,788   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 187,773   | 197,880   | 200,272   | 205,476   | 185,248   | 195,311   | 187,768   | Sund'y    | 200,488   |
| 27.....  | 184,784   | 187,000   | 190,637   | 196,713   | 190,889   | 204,473   | 191,589   | Sund'y    | 189,367   | 189,235   | 181,267   | 202,253   |
| 28.....  | 175,151   | 196,249   | 193,364   | 192,202   | Sund'y    | 209,825   | 204,856   | 200,074   | 193,394   | 179,272   | 193,307   | 202,258   |
| 29.....  | Sund'y    | .....     | 194,071   | 192,034   | 196,622   | 205,734   | 190,589   | 203,067   | 190,443   | Sund'y    | 190,125   | 206,807   |
| 30.....  | 178,616   | .....     | 191,987   | Sund'y    | 187,396   | 198,710   | Sund'y    | 204,148   | 169,433   | 194,243   | H'l'd'y   | 195,065   |
| 31.....  | 178,255   | .....     | 188,884   | .....     | 186,654   | .....     | 207,738   | 207,029   | .....     | 188,661   | .....     | Sund'y    |
| Total..  | 4,295,450 | 4,320,478 | 5,091,304 | 4,798,348 | 5,297,912 | 5,258,947 | 5,039,775 | 5,496,857 | 4,952,512 | 4,724,154 | 4,814,385 | 5,014,733 |
| Average. | 171,818   | 180,019   | 188,000   | 199,933   | 196,218   | 202,367   | 201,594   | 203,216   | 190,481   | 188,992   | 192,573   | 200,558   |

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1894.

| DATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....   | H'l'd'y   | 214,350   | 208,744   | 202,118   | 200,386   | Sund'y    | 211,485   | 176,767   | 180,647   | 186,357   | 192,277   | 192,277   |
| 2.....   | 204,476   | 208,320   | 207,974   | 207,484   | 204,089   | 192,565   | 226,243   | 209,697   | 185,331   | 183,886   | Sund'y    | 192,277   |
| 3.....   | 204,077   | 204,063   | 204,273   | 254,969   | 198,415   | Sund'y    | 257,006   | 202,171   | 172,568   | 188,387   | 187,705   | 190,246   |
| 4.....   | 203,162   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 208,794   | 203,160   | 199,716   | H'l'd'y   | 198,432   | 186,972   | 180,448   | Sund'y    | 198,521   |
| 5.....   | 202,203   | 205,856   | 201,760   | 200,261   | 192,712   | 200,185   | 244,936   | Sund'y    | 187,002   | 186,743   | 192,564   | 198,402   |
| 6.....   | 186,105   | 210,037   | 205,538   | 208,262   | Sund'y    | 200,829   | 250,229   | 207,407   | 181,903   | 271,945   | 199,338   | 199,338   |
| 7.....   | Sund'y    | 214,274   | 202,910   | 200,119   | 200,938   | 203,474   | 201,719   | 196,595   | Sund'y    | 197,256   | 201,555   | 201,555   |
| 8.....   | 201,915   | 211,583   | 246,985   | Sund'y    | 201,511   | 188,864   | Sund'y    | 200,406   | 179,174   | 185,747   | 188,560   | 195,446   |
| 9.....   | 206,922   | 202,344   | 208,331   | 203,470   | 200,385   | 190,371   | 202,681   | 188,926   | 183,832   | 191,537   | Sund'y    | 195,446   |
| 10.....  | 204,362   | 201,502   | 203,563   | 204,833   | 198,517   | Sund'y    | 202,491   | 187,337   | 187,365   | 182,722   | 188,270   | 192,668   |
| 11.....  | 202,000   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 211,118   | 199,845   | 194,860   | 270,700   | 183,270   | 189,066   | 189,193   | Sund'y    | 204,051   |
| 12.....  | 201,568   | 179,896   | 204,941   | 200,181   | 192,832   | 201,450   | 253,773   | Sund'y    | 189,742   | 186,923   | 188,014   | 200,295   |
| 13.....  | 200,093   | 206,413   | 206,419   | 207,731   | Sund'y    | 198,434   | 237,050   | 197,130   | 189,998   | 181,061   | 196,023   | 200,298   |
| 14.....  | Sund'y    | 200,213   | 205,823   | 205,010   | 197,158   | 197,900   | 224,294   | 198,157   | 188,101   | Sund'y    | 198,068   | 204,017   |
| 15.....  | 203,566   | 205,221   | 208,315   | Sund'y    | 205,343   | 193,888   | Sund'y    | 196,339   | 180,404   | 185,546   | 201,691   | 197,293   |
| 16.....  | 208,043   | 204,770   | 203,976   | 206,635   | 197,831   | 188,541   | 224,048   | 197,350   | Sund'y    | 187,518   | 196,084   | Sund'y    |
| 17.....  | 207,649   | 200,407   | 196,344   | 208,374   | 199,189   | Sund'y    | 228,753   | 185,578   | 188,278   | 188,840   | 191,107   | 202,957   |
| 18.....  | 207,958   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 202,353   | 197,748   | 194,815   | 216,099   | 179,773   | 190,546   | 188,278   | Sund'y    | 206,226   |
| 19.....  | 206,754   | 206,263   | 201,658   | 208,744   | 194,340   | 197,979   | 211,535   | Sund'y    | 200,081   | 186,227   | 194,363   | 203,342   |
| 20.....  | 195,846   | 191,101   | 192,161   | 201,864   | Sund'y    | 197,560   | 213,279   | 191,571   | 183,228   | 183,983   | 197,436   | 204,704   |
| 21.....  | Sund'y    | 204,692   | 208,739   | 198,266   | 200,184   | 195,301   | 202,263   | 194,721   | 191,680   | Sund'y    | 197,288   | 201,196   |
| 22.....  | 200,724   | 200,454   | 212,271   | Sund'y    | 201,965   | 195,724   | Sund'y    | 195,116   | 184,411   | 186,396   | 188,252   | 196,311   |
| 23.....  | 200,163   | 204,093   | 204,290   | 200,280   | 202,961   | 186,522   | 212,010   | 193,916   | Sund'y    | 188,085   | 197,188   | Sund'y    |
| 24.....  | 195,336   | 200,563   | 193,423   | 207,374   | 201,378   | Sund'y    | 210,461   | 191,063   | 187,884   | 192,203   | 194,295   | 195,409   |
| 25.....  | 250,175   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 206,700   | 201,286   | 197,313   | 208,349   | 181,491   | 199,674   | 188,265   | Sund'y    | H'l'd'y   |
| 26.....  | 244,171   | 206,666   | 188,825   | 204,633   | 193,525   | 198,451   | 206,080   | Sund'y    | 190,459   | 199,694   | 198,191   | 197,400   |
| 27.....  | 205,143   | 209,377   | 203,938   | 199,768   | Sund'y    | 202,218   | 203,384   | 190,553   | 190,654   | 185,247   | 201,163   | 198,235   |
| 28.....  | Sund'y    | 209,430   | 196,577   | 197,724   | 200,943   | 197,447   | 190,300   | 192,567   | 189,140   | Sund'y    | 194,847   | 195,551   |
| 29.....  | 207,626   | .....     | 204,351   | Sund'y    | 201,813   | 209,332   | Sund'y    | 191,816   | 184,898   | 188,540   | H'l'd'y   | 191,941   |
| 30.....  | 209,579   | .....     | 206,196   | 200,765   | 187,616   | 190,106   | 199,515   | 191,722   | Sund'y    | 192,900   | 199,316   | Sund'y    |
| 31.....  | 215,553   | .....     | .....     | .....     | 203,568   | .....     | 201,473   | 192,319   | .....     | 183,619   | .....     | 194,252   |
| Total..  | 5,366,006 | 4,907,009 | 5,040,939 | 5,157,139 | 5,350,571 | 5,092,502 | 5,800,574 | 5,239,943 | 4,759,881 | 5,023,800 | 4,950,447 | 4,931,411 |
| Average. | 206,388   | 204,471   | 207,500   | 206,285   | 198,495   | 195,895   | 232,022   | 194,071   | 185,505   | 186,070   | 198,017   | 197,254   |

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1895.

| DATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....   | H't'd'y   | 202,783   | 210,292   | 209,828   | 211,324   | 197,222   | 207,762   | 204,394   | Sund'y    | 135,152   | 200,430   | Sund'y    |
| 2.....   | 198,506   | 200,901   | 207,308   | 204,881   | 209,889   | Sund'y    | 207,567   | 203,548   | 183,447   | 197,083   | 198,719   | 202,127   |
| 3.....   | 197,475   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 220,900   | 209,832   | 207,476   | 206,788   | 187,266   | 195,138   | 195,945   | Sund'y    | 201,719   |
| 4.....   | 195,962   | 204,142   | 210,688   | 214,052   | 204,112   | 208,307   | H't'd'y   | Sund'y    | 196,176   | 198,810   | 202,876   | 203,839   |
| 5.....   | 192,901   | 201,539   | 213,578   | 212,088   | Sund'y    | 208,299   | 206,859   | 201,179   | 195,979   | 188,468   | 217,517   | 203,289   |
| 6.....   | Sund'y    | 204,237   | 213,933   | 208,237   | 206,354   | 209,099   | 192,472   | 202,381   | 195,917   | Sund'y    | 201,456   | 202,236   |
| 7.....   | 198,369   | 201,130   | 213,892   | Sund'y    | 207,994   | 209,852   | Sund'y    | 206,507   | 195,063   | 194,740   | 199,748   | 198,508   |
| 8.....   | 197,088   | 202,369   | 211,906   | 205,753   | 209,837   | 198,292   | 205,222   | 203,907   | Sund'y    | 193,840   | 202,352   | Sund'y    |
| 9.....   | 200,494   | 201,330   | 208,228   | 210,493   | 205,608   | Sund'y    | 206,740   | 201,566   | 194,298   | 194,126   | 181,889   | 202,792   |
| 10.....  | 201,349   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 211,453   | 206,124   | 205,458   | 208,288   | 195,965   | 201,497   | 194,029   | Sund'y    | 202,731   |
| 11.....  | 196,351   | 211,612   | 213,241   | 213,648   | 200,082   | 204,006   | 206,563   | Sund'y    | 196,667   | 209,627   | 204,556   | 205,125   |
| 12.....  | 199,399   | 200,961   | 214,717   | 212,923   | Sund'y    | 207,294   | 205,461   | 201,284   | 198,896   | 190,489   | 205,817   | 204,823   |
| 13.....  | Sund'y    | 211,532   | 213,339   | 206,531   | 202,646   | 205,048   | 189,588   | 202,575   | 195,855   | Sund'y    | 205,174   | 201,498   |
| 14.....  | 199,028   | 211,091   | 211,411   | Sund'y    | 201,501   | 206,530   | Sund'y    | 200,443   | 189,087   | 196,553   | 205,112   | 197,217   |
| 15.....  | 200,618   | 210,378   | 211,889   | 208,963   | 208,828   | 194,968   | 203,454   | 188,722   | Sund'y    | 197,168   | 206,935   | Sund'y    |
| 16.....  | 201,124   | 205,740   | 206,523   | 210,805   | 209,434   | Sund'y    | 203,085   | 199,193   | 196,062   | 198,065   | 197,242   | 204,239   |
| 17.....  | 201,363   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 211,089   | 207,901   | 204,212   | 203,237   | 184,861   | 197,213   | 198,265   | Sund'y    | 206,408   |
| 18.....  | 199,365   | 206,772   | 213,363   | 211,270   | 198,834   | 199,065   | 202,711   | Sund'y    | 194,675   | 196,707   | 204,338   | 204,068   |
| 19.....  | 197,694   | 212,578   | 215,149   | 211,652   | Sund'y    | 207,101   | 201,963   | 198,013   | 193,616   | 189,451   | 199,505   | 198,463   |
| 20.....  | Sund'y    | 210,496   | 213,821   | 205,640   | 209,018   | 207,133   | 187,802   | 199,250   | 192,657   | Sund'y    | 202,304   | 209,305   |
| 21.....  | 200,447   | 211,532   | 214,275   | Sund'y    | 210,896   | 206,315   | Sund'y    | 200,365   | 187,264   | 198,221   | 208,132   | 201,715   |
| 22.....  | 202,117   | 206,457   | 215,062   | 210,315   | 210,794   | 192,529   | 200,969   | 199,351   | Sund'y    | 198,296   | 223,490   | Sund'y    |
| 23.....  | 205,338   | 205,388   | 207,599   | 211,534   | 210,689   | Sund'y    | 202,967   | 195,732   | 194,614   | 197,667   | 200,367   | 205,867   |
| 24.....  | 202,882   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 210,851   | 210,027   | 205,340   | 204,632   | 182,672   | 197,375   | 197,682   | Sund'y    | 202,678   |
| 25.....  | 198,684   | 211,905   | 212,528   | 211,519   | 200,827   | 203,747   | 203,819   | Sund'y    | 196,206   | 197,752   | 203,168   | H't'd'y   |
| 26.....  | 196,315   | 212,811   | 216,393   | 204,148   | Sund'y    | 205,794   | 202,475   | 189,067   | 196,283   | 191,321   | 208,799   | 207,570   |
| 27.....  | Sund'y    | 214,012   | 214,627   | 204,865   | 208,292   | 200,181   | 187,887   | 197,725   | 191,658   | Sund'y    | 202,942   | 208,244   |
| 28.....  | 200,572   | 214,605   | 213,388   | Sund'y    | 208,837   | 208,461   | Sund'y    | 194,977   | 182,542   | 196,821   | H't'd'y   | 201,450   |
| 29.....  | 204,672   | .....     | 211,237   | 211,227   | 207,067   | 193,634   | 200,391   | 195,779   | Sund'y    | 197,413   | 204,765   | Sund'y    |
| 30.....  | 207,747   | .....     | 216,897   | 212,255   | 188,298   | Sund'y    | 205,140   | 197,002   | 193,025   | 198,630   | 199,552   | 205,798   |
| 31.....  | 206,035   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 209,207   | .....     | 205,097   | 182,626   | .....     | 208,986   | .....     | 205,772   |
| Total.   | 5,172,627 | 4,953,916 | 5,495,832 | 5,537,814 | 5,554,785 | 5,065,133 | 5,235,849 | 5,280,500 | 4,832,792 | 5,280,174 | 5,063,819 | 5,069,063 |
| Average. | 198,947   | 207,246   | 211,378   | 212,902   | 206,732   | 202,603   | 201,378   | 196,907   | 193,311   | 195,582   | 202,553   | 202,762   |

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1896.

| DATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....   | H't'd'y   | 205,396   | Sund'y    | 215,976   | 210,197   | 214,366   | 208,136   | 189,308   | 186,643   | 194,648   | Sund'y    | 197,579   |
| 2.....   | 206,722   | .....     | 219,630   | 213,547   | 200,927   | 214,296   | 206,066   | Sund'y    | 195,196   | 194,390   | 200,432   | 199,817   |
| 3.....   | 199,017   | 200,161   | 222,129   | 213,728   | Sund'y    | 213,752   | 203,829   | 201,115   | 193,463   | 184,539   | 202,688   | 199,919   |
| 4.....   | 195,102   | 213,533   | 221,146   | 210,299   | 206,963   | 212,949   | H't'd'y   | 203,440   | 194,366   | Sund'y    | 248,965   | 198,830   |
| 5.....   | Sund'y    | 215,708   | 218,092   | Sund'y    | 207,710   | 220,741   | Sund'y    | 201,367   | 190,574   | 194,765   | 205,589   | 193,599   |
| 6.....   | 207,179   | 214,250   | 221,980   | 214,026   | 208,535   | 199,130   | 206,530   | 198,060   | Sund'y    | 194,065   | 207,393   | Sund'y    |
| 7.....   | 206,856   | 212,749   | 212,657   | 214,660   | 225,534   | Sund'y    | 221,235   | 199,804   | 178,288   | 195,806   | 198,265   | 204,824   |
| 8.....   | 208,986   | 207,441   | Sund'y    | 215,923   | 210,980   | 211,062   | 224,366   | 183,509   | 197,569   | 195,466   | Sund'y    | 202,043   |
| 9.....   | 210,353   | Sund'y    | 217,759   | 216,117   | 199,204   | 212,831   | 225,153   | Sund'y    | 189,167   | 190,386   | 205,970   | 202,032   |
| 10.....  | 209,547   | 213,063   | 218,750   | 213,146   | Sund'y    | 214,525   | 231,911   | 193,327   | 195,358   | 188,474   | 197,928   | 201,713   |
| 11.....  | 202,946   | 213,049   | 214,855   | 208,028   | 208,338   | 210,044   | 199,434   | 196,736   | 190,177   | Sund'y    | 203,490   | 202,600   |
| 12.....  | Sund'y    | 206,715   | 215,739   | Sund'y    | 208,800   | 204,002   | Sund'y    | 197,258   | 183,130   | 195,508   | 202,049   | 199,340   |
| 13.....  | 211,401   | 212,139   | 217,570   | 212,127   | 208,809   | 205,832   | Sund'y    | 196,158   | 197,171   | 197,865   | 204,693   | 200,960   |
| 14.....  | 209,225   | 205,067   | 212,698   | 214,083   | 208,954   | Sund'y    | 206,562   | 196,551   | 193,867   | 195,454   | 193,990   | 201,365   |
| 15.....  | 210,449   | 207,283   | Sund'y    | 214,397   | 244,184   | 212,840   | 205,000   | 181,391   | 193,208   | 195,178   | Sund'y    | 203,229   |
| 16.....  | 210,824   | Sund'y    | 218,398   | 214,063   | 200,983   | 215,044   | 206,152   | Sund'y    | 191,233   | 194,101   | 201,261   | 203,677   |
| 17.....  | 214,192   | 213,239   | 217,682   | 213,266   | Sund'y    | 220,358   | 206,464   | 197,323   | 189,127   | 182,223   | 201,796   | 206,203   |
| 18.....  | 202,750   | 215,739   | 218,359   | 205,840   | 208,983   | 224,507   | 198,385   | 195,547   | 184,304   | Sund'y    | 201,610   | 203,431   |
| 19.....  | Sund'y    | 205,626   | 218,676   | Sund'y    | 211,083   | 209,186   | Sund'y    | 197,882   | 184,480   | 190,948   | 200,367   | 195,663   |
| 20.....  | 210,644   | 209,881   | 220,766   | 208,571   | 212,109   | 198,572   | 206,645   | 197,435   | Sund'y    | 195,779   | 201,229   | Sund'y    |
| 21.....  | 212,197   | 247,659   | 212,061   | 210,825   | 211,391   | Sund'y    | 207,155   | 196,611   | 194,139   | 194,650   | 195,551   | 211,292   |
| 22.....  | 211,148   | 207,099   | Sund'y    | 210,767   | 211,456   | 210,737   | 206,716   | 181,616   | 194,636   | 194,788   | Sund'y    | 205,615   |
| 23.....  | 206,871   | Sund'y    | 218,716   | 200,792   | 201,019   | 212,165   | 196,351   | Sund'y    | 195,253   | 193,348   | 200,016   | 203,026   |
| 24.....  | 226,544   | 218,246   | 212,822   | 210,626   | Sund'y    | 212,137   | 206,065   | 196,630   | 194,830   | 185,474   | 203,154   | 201,598   |
| 25.....  | 205,003   | 218,439   | 218,648   | 204,062   | 210,555   | 206,871   | 195,139   | 198,677   | 193,351   | Sund'y    | 199,397   | H't'd'y   |
| 26.....  | Sund'y    | 218,309   | 218,320   | Sund'y    | 212,040   | 212,634   | Sund'y    | 196,747   | 184,058   | 194,406   | H't'd'y   | 195,393   |
| 27.....  | 213,588   | 199,034   | 217,706   | 211,764   | 213,302   | 196,542   | 204,944   | 197,068   | Sund'y    | 193,752   | 198,064   | Sund'y    |
| 28.....  | 215,461   | 199,669   | 209,159   | 211,875   | 243,352   | Sund'y    | 205,508   | 196,131   | 192,721   | 194,507   | 200,165   | 203,759   |
| 29.....  | 215,539   | 213,861   | Sund'y    | 213,420   | 216,468   | 209,470   | 205,313   | 181,770   | 198,252   | 193,428   | Sund'y    | 208,739   |
| 30.....  | 215,089   | .....     | 216,170   | 213,771   | 190,631   | 210,657   | 205,407   | Sund'y    | 193,614   | 198,268   | 196,092   | 206,895   |
| 31.....  | 211,942   | .....     | 218,363   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 205,296   | 195,065   | .....     | 188,887   | .....     | 206,873   |
| Total.   | 4,728,308 | 5,325,807 | 5,630,105 | 5,514,723 | 5,458,592 | 5,469,906 | 5,363,079 | 5,040,190 | 4,916,772 | 5,148,909 | 4,958,628 | 5,212,456 |
| Average. | 198,781   | 213,032   | 216,542   | 212,104   | 209,293   | 210,263   | 206,272   | 193,853   | 198,106   | 190,700   | 205,009   | 200,479   |

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DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1896..... 204,724 COPIES.

1897.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1.....     | H'd'y     | 208,631   | 217,979   | 222,395   | 228,119   | 225,274   | 218,164   | Sund'y    | 229,990   | 237,764   | 238,478   |      |
| 2.....     | 197,840   | 210,252   | 217,068   | 222,720   | Sund'y    | 222,084   | 217,592   | 218,195   | 221,232   | 231,121   | 240,283   |      |
| 3.....     | Sund'y    | 209,890   | 219,010   | 227,378   | 240,509   | 224,673   | 203,615   | 219,461   | 222,506   | Sund'y    | 238,667   |      |
| 4.....     | 203,031   | 209,451   | 222,589   | Sund'y    | 231,098   | 224,989   | Sund'y    | 219,711   | 220,090   | 240,077   | 236,540   |      |
| 5.....     | 203,892   | 205,968   | 220,760   | 238,151   | 230,908   | 213,201   | H'd'y     | 225,896   | Sund'y    | 235,893   | 232,679   |      |
| 6.....     | 205,051   | 205,777   | 214,914   | 235,748   | 240,191   | Sund'y    | 216,478   | 220,856   | 219,751   | 236,578   | 227,948   |      |
| 7.....     | 205,991   | Sund'y    | 240,051   | 230,132   | 227,256   | 217,075   | 210,381   | 231,587   | 232,112   | 238,634   | 235,308   |      |
| 8.....     | 205,440   | 209,210   | 221,511   | 234,884   | 221,178   | 226,562   | 216,458   | Sund'y    | 232,304   | 238,634   | 235,308   |      |
| 9.....     | 199,992   | 210,756   | 218,925   | 231,464   | Sund'y    | 224,698   | 214,798   | 222,748   | 232,817   | 234,639   | 237,616   |      |
| 10.....    | Sund'y    | 210,113   | 225,148   | 225,440   | 226,822   | 221,848   | 201,116   | 222,156   | 233,778   | Sund'y    | 235,616   |      |
| 11.....    | 206,916   | 209,611   | 221,791   | Sund'y    | 227,166   | 224,192   | Sund'y    | 222,301   | 224,086   | 232,172   | 233,873   |      |
| 12.....    | 206,080   | 207,496   | 222,886   | 232,021   | 228,823   | 212,401   | 216,351   | 222,843   | Sund'y    | 237,514   | 232,286   |      |
| 13.....    | 206,587   | 201,808   | 218,299   | 233,150   | 224,300   | Sund'y    | 218,420   | 223,962   | 235,806   | 236,599   | 236,273   |      |
| 14.....    | 207,328   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 233,913   | 225,125   | 222,729   | 227,932   | 206,995   | 236,833   | 237,282   | Sund'y    |      |
| 15.....    | 207,221   | 211,594   | 226,979   | 230,944   | 218,321   | 221,895   | 217,736   | Sund'y    | 235,271   | 226,694   | 227,788   |      |
| 16.....    | 197,572   | 214,085   | 227,181   | 221,664   | Sund'y    | 217,301   | 218,278   | 221,974   | 235,812   | 228,112   | 231,553   |      |
| 17.....    | Sund'y    | 215,038   | 230,509   | 226,086   | 225,858   | 221,707   | 204,375   | 222,908   | 236,949   | Sund'y    | 232,104   |      |
| 18.....    | 201,563   | 213,011   | 226,128   | Sund'y    | 225,670   | 221,611   | Sund'y    | 224,010   | 227,559   | 249,318   | 232,088   |      |
| 19.....    | 201,636   | 222,610   | 226,680   | 231,548   | 234,778   | 220,357   | 217,729   | 225,300   | 232,587   | 237,884   | 238,338   |      |
| 20.....    | 205,969   | 208,056   | 228,107   | 233,444   | 224,452   | Sund'y    | 216,785   | 228,330   | 235,484   | 239,170   | 227,321   |      |
| 21.....    | 205,001   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 232,927   | 234,198   | 219,914   | 218,498   | 209,568   | 236,968   | 236,131   | Sund'y    |      |
| 22.....    | 203,071   | 208,958   | 232,419   | 232,413   | 215,240   | 227,657   | Sund'y    | 226,567   | 247,084   | 238,111   | 238,111   |      |
| 23.....    | 196,422   | 212,408   | 222,988   | 229,653   | Sund'y    | 219,629   | 218,395   | 224,492   | 227,145   | 231,409   | 238,687   |      |
| 24.....    | Sund'y    | 215,208   | 221,715   | 223,186   | 223,935   | 214,928   | 204,918   | 226,404   | 237,900   | Sund'y    | 230,613   |      |
| 25.....    | 196,472   | 216,066   | 231,600   | Sund'y    | 225,020   | 222,258   | Sund'y    | 225,905   | 228,680   | 238,444   | H'd'y     |      |
| 26.....    | 192,984   | 215,119   | 228,817   | 233,551   | 225,674   | 208,628   | 218,675   | 225,887   | Sund'y    | 240,302   | 231,068   |      |
| 27.....    | 202,480   | 209,412   | 227,188   | 233,792   | 225,002   | Sund'y    | 226,528   | 224,737   | 222,298   | 212,123   | 225,352   |      |
| 28.....    | 201,139   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 233,200   | 236,071   | 219,544   | 219,540   | 221,996   | 235,836   | 237,703   | Sund'y    |      |
| 29.....    | 205,218   | .....     | 234,780   | 224,473   | 215,634   | 220,896   | 219,578   | Sund'y    | 240,557   | 240,400   | 229,084   |      |
| 30.....    | 204,056   | .....     | 231,340   | 224,737   | 219,588   | 219,588   | 219,065   | 228,412   | 240,468   | 234,516   | 231,918   |      |
| 31.....    | Sund'y    | .....     | 238,887   | .....     | 211,611   | .....     | 205,531   | 228,257   | .....     | .....     | .....     |      |
| Total..... | 5,035,512 | 5,010,074 | 5,112,919 | 5,016,519 | 5,186,577 | 5,090,845 | 5,514,005 | 5,708,491 | 5,178,826 | 5,260,785 | 5,702,847 |      |
| Avg'g..... | 201,340   | 208,779   | 225,392   | 231,395   | 222,560   | 217,707   | 221,111   | 219,557   | 229,763   | 238,633   | 235,113   |      |

Unsold copies are deducted in the total.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December)..... 68,723,023 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).... 221,686 COPIES.

## AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR.     | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Avg'g.  |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1877..... | 11,429  | 14,811  | 16,414  | 18,408  | 20,715  | 22,789  | 35,320  | 25,966  | 26,394  | 24,313  | 24,489  | 26,716  | 22,037  |
| 1878..... | 38,406  | 37,019  | 37,796  | 37,867  | 38,348  | 43,745  | 49,844  | 40,911  | 39,371  | 38,777  | 38,880  | 36,817  | 38,314  |
| 1879..... | 38,057  | 41,346  | 46,299  | 46,038  | 47,105  | 49,428  | 47,500  | 46,500  | 44,571  | 44,310  | 44,392  | 44,700  | 45,194  |
| 1880..... | 48,891  | 49,425  | 49,874  | 49,445  | 53,834  | 55,776  | 56,049  | 60,621  | 57,598  | 58,593  | 59,672  | 54,473  | 54,901  |
| 1881..... | 57,736  | 62,965  | 67,959  | 69,305  | 65,007  | 63,882  | 71,299  | 70,387  | 68,551  | 62,097  | 58,100  | 60,336  | 64,870  |
| 1882..... | 61,679  | 66,941  | 66,068  | 65,308  | 65,163  | 70,108  | 73,078  | 70,456  | 67,408  | 65,967  | 64,519  | 64,959  | 66,080  |
| 1883..... | 67,374  | 71,379  | 77,153  | 78,594  | 77,492  | 78,003  | 78,177  | 79,425  | 75,185  | 71,938  | 74,337  | 74,919  | 75,115  |
| 1884..... | 82,581  | 82,589  | 85,828  | 87,853  | 88,455  | 93,290  | 91,231  | 88,468  | 88,211  | 87,191  | 107,429 | 82,448  | 88,300  |
| 1885..... | 84,119  | 89,359  | 98,039  | 104,513 | 100,892 | 100,238 | 106,829 | 101,329 | 97,900  | 93,517  | 102,715 | 102,497 | 99,065  |
| 1886..... | 104,197 | 110,235 | 115,034 | 117,969 | 125,294 | 113,471 | 112,438 | 117,677 | 100,728 | 110,460 | 115,103 | 110,148 | 113,615 |
| 1887..... | 114,022 | 118,148 | 123,040 | 124,912 | 118,743 | 122,714 | 126,025 | 132,178 | 121,983 | 122,659 | 154,068 | 122,419 | 125,225 |
| 1888..... | 120,657 | 126,891 | 127,123 | 136,100 | 135,921 | 140,535 | 138,897 | 132,662 | 113,894 | 127,724 | 131,777 | 150,068 | 128,076 |
| 1889..... | 120,947 | 126,446 | 130,928 | 132,345 | 131,578 | 145,576 | 142,653 | 134,288 | 130,019 | 128,070 | 153,527 | 147,796 | 134,050 |
| 1890..... | 126,395 | 141,886 | 142,055 | 143,653 | 136,923 | 150,114 | 145,136 | 125,190 | 124,497 | 130,304 | 159,039 | 139,850 | 132,267 |
| 1891..... | 136,926 | 139,720 | 144,467 | 156,196 | 141,953 | 141,735 | 141,328 | 139,707 | 138,025 | 137,294 | 140,534 | 145,707 | 142,182 |
| 1892..... | 148,232 | 155,462 | 159,849 | 162,361 | 161,801 | 169,086 | 170,480 | 166,259 | 171,053 | 163,626 | 173,070 | 165,439 | 164,173 |
| 1893..... | 171,818 | 180,019 | 188,597 | 191,633 | 196,218 | 202,397 | 201,591 | 203,216 | 190,481 | 188,936 | 191,575 | 200,569 | 192,491 |
| 1894..... | 206,388 | 204,477 | 207,500 | 208,285 | 198,455 | 195,397 | 232,022 | 194,071 | 185,566 | 196,070 | 198,017 | 197,255 | 200,885 |
| 1895..... | 198,947 | 207,246 | 211,578 | 212,982 | 203,732 | 202,605 | 214,378 | 188,907 | 165,311 | 168,563 | 202,538 | 202,762 | 202,186 |
| 1896..... | 208,781 | 213,082 | 216,542 | 212,104 | 209,945 | 210,205 | 206,272 | 193,853 | 189,106 | 190,100 | 200,903 | 200,479 | 201,734 |
| 1897..... | 201,340 | 208,779 | 225,392 | 231,395 | 222,560 | 217,707 | 212,111 | 219,557 | 229,763 | 238,633 | 235,113 |         |         |

## "THE UNPUBLISHED COOKING LORE

of all parts of this vast country," says the Boston Globe, "has been culled and sifted and put together in THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. The volume is unique in that it shows how a family may live well at small expense." Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison-st., Chicago.



## CIRCULATION THE CHICAGO RECORD.

1881.

| DATE.      | March. | April. | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.         |        | 1,662  | Sund'y  | 12,841  | 14,285  | 14,523  | 18,338  | 18,534  | 16,661  | 16,048  |
| 2.         |        | 2,178  | 11,311  | 12,611  | 14,368  | 16,236  | 18,012  | Sund'y  | 18,224  | 16,438  |
| 3.         |        | Sund'y | 10,755  | 12,828  | Sund'y  | 16,236  | 18,658  | 17,466  | 18,188  | 16,962  |
| 4.         |        | 1,817  | 11,249  | 13,689  | 16,105  | 16,124  | Sund'y  | 17,889  | 17,469  | Sund'y  |
| 5.         |        | 2,213  | 10,969  | Sund'y  | 17,635  | 15,880  | 17,089  | 17,249  | Sund'y  | 16,604  |
| 6.         |        | 4,952  | 11,162  | 11,968  | 16,806  | 15,500  | 17,607  | 17,569  | 16,079  | 16,205  |
| 7.         |        | 2,231  | 11,794  | 10,272  | 16,329  | Sund'y  | 17,640  | 17,569  | 16,079  | 16,205  |
| 8.         |        | 2,380  | Sund'y  | 10,620  | 16,038  | 15,274  | 17,607  | 18,193  | 16,142  | 16,150  |
| 9.         |        | 2,830  | 11,217  | 12,799  | 15,927  | 16,252  | 18,077  | Sund'y  | 16,874  | 16,423  |
| 10.        |        | Sund'y | 11,907  | 13,144  | Sund'y  | 16,310  | 19,225  | 16,742  | 16,066  | 16,744  |
| 11.        |        | 2,164  | 11,063  | 13,236  | 15,009  | 16,171  | Sund'y  | 17,063  | 15,441  | Sund'y  |
| 12.        |        | 1,968  | 12,507  | Sund'y  | 16,034  | 16,131  | 16,749  | 17,289  | 16,191  | 15,827  |
| 13.        |        | 2,070  | 12,611  | 12,559  | 15,874  | 15,673  | 17,519  | 17,228  | Sund'y  | 16,053  |
| 14.        |        | 2,401  | 12,988  | 13,006  | 15,229  | Sund'y  | 17,677  | 17,172  | 15,466  | 16,520  |
| 15.        |        | 2,705  | Sund'y  | 12,534  | 15,307  | 15,387  | 17,690  | 17,799  | 16,065  | 16,398  |
| 16.        |        | 3,618  | 10,755  | 13,319  | 15,236  | 17,545  | 17,014  | Sund'y  | 15,601  | 16,949  |
| 17.        |        | Sund'y | 11,558  | 13,614  | Sund'y  | 19,178  | 18,333  | 16,875  | 15,969  | 17,200  |
| 18.        |        | 3,319  | 11,763  | 14,447  | 14,365  | 17,547  | Sund'y  | 17,256  | 15,944  | Sund'y  |
| 19.        |        | 3,808  | 12,356  | Sund'y  | 15,555  | 17,200  | 17,056  | 17,151  | 16,939  | 16,275  |
| 20.        |        | 3,974  | 12,246  | 12,922  | 15,549  | 17,631  | 34,160  | 17,160  | Sund'y  | 16,587  |
| 21.        | 11,085 | 3,588  | 12,434  | 12,581  | 13,838  | Sund'y  | 20,839  | 17,500  | 16,063  | 16,071  |
| 22.        |        | 3,985  | 4,301   | Sund'y  | 12,686  | 15,106  | 16,009  | 19,069  | 18,586  | 16,562  |
| 23.        |        | 3,970  | 4,645   | 12,749  | 12,920  | 15,979  | 17,537  | 18,070  | Sund'y  | 16,138  |
| 24.        |        | 3,110  | Sund'y  | 10,923  | 13,423  | Sund'y  | 17,372  | 19,648  | 16,452  | 16,224  |
| 25.        |        | 2,485  | 4,147   | 11,085  | 13,382  | 14,620  | 17,964  | Sund'y  | 16,911  | 15,919  |
| 26.        |        | 2,436  | 4,306   | 11,516  | Sund'y  | 15,551  | 18,128  | 19,471  | 16,877  | 17,203  |
| 27.        |        | Sund'y | 4,006   | 11,582  | 13,218  | 15,573  | 19,573  | 17,297  | 16,728  | Sund'y  |
| 28.        |        | 2,000  | 4,310   | 11,976  | 13,693  | 15,427  | Sund'y  | 18,353  | 16,546  | 17,475  |
| 29.        |        | 2,105  | 4,362   | Sund'y  | 13,765  | 15,179  | 17,547  | 18,208  | 17,652  | 16,291  |
| 30.        |        | 1,918  | 4,496   | 11,707  | 14,301  | 14,963  | 18,562  | 17,525  | Sund'y  | 16,265  |
| 31.        |        | 1,969  |         | 12,640  |         | Sund'y  | 18,634  |         | 16,013  | 17,308  |
| Total..... | 35,152 | 84,539 | 305,496 | 336,712 | 401,754 | 455,765 | 490,019 | 449,137 | 427,625 | 446,971 |
| Av'g.....  | 3,515  | 3,251  | 11,48   | 12,840  | 15,432  | 16,880  | 18,848  | 17,274  | 16,447  | 16,554  |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1881, 3,433,141 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 13,955 COPIES.

1882.

| DATE.      | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.  | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.         | Sund'y  | 19,952  | 20,411  | 21,457  | 20,243  | 22,553  | 29,135  | 25,682  | 24,449  | Sund'y  | 21,747  | 20,565  |
| 2.         | 16,968  | 20,261  | 20,808  | Sund'y  | 20,617  | 22,496  | Sund'y  | 24,806  | 24,228  | 22,171  | 21,447  | 19,974  |
| 3.         | 16,432  | 20,194  | 20,811  | 25,265  | 20,600  | 22,211  | 23,374  | 25,143  | Sund'y  | 22,824  | 21,633  | Sund'y  |
| 4.         | 17,124  | 20,551  | 21,051  | 25,135  | 20,776  | Sund'y  | 23,208  | 25,174  | 23,507  | 22,662  | 21,356  | 24,998  |
| 5.         | 16,979  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 25,777  | 20,452  | 22,273  | 24,620  | 25,143  | 23,308  | 22,718  | Sund'y  | 22,5176 |
| 6.         | 16,886  | 19,423  | 12,641  | 24,781  | 19,778  | 23,049  | 24,471  | Sund'y  | 25,537  | 22,562  | 20,328  | 22,81   |
| 7.         | 17,777  | 20,262  | 20,906  | 25,200  | Sund'y  | 25,025  | 24,318  | 23,848  | 23,281  | 23,184  | 21,257  | 20,882  |
| 8.         | Sund'y  | 20,384  | 20,988  | 21,007  | 20,029  | 23,708  | 24,630  | 25,553  | 23,904  | Sund'y  |         |         |
| 9.         | 16,805  | 20,226  | 20,140  | Sund'y  | 20,764  | 23,616  | Sund'y  | 25,170  | 24,001  | 21,742  | 23,129  | 20,020  |
| 10.        | 17,146  | 20,130  | 20,306  | 19,760  | 20,121  | 23,867  | 25,527  | 25,205  | Sund'y  | 22,645  | 22,047  | Sund'y  |
| 11.        | 17,920  | 20,704  | 20,920  | 19,824  | 20,648  | Sund'y  | 25,680  | 25,309  | 23,107  | 22,701  | 22,358  | 19,457  |
| 12.        | 17,806  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 20,150  | 20,854  | 23,228  | 26,048  | 25,647  | 23,545  | 23,063  | Sund'y  | 22,065  |
| 13.        | 18,600  | 19,733  | 20,251  | 20,509  | 20,377  | 23,566  | 26,019  | Sund'y  | 23,690  | 22,572  | 20,252  | 21,617  |
| 14.        | 18,067  | 20,005  | 20,728  | 20,928  | Sund'y  | 23,525  | 25,457  | 24,310  | 25,006  | 23,285  | 20,501  | 21,875  |
| 15.        | Sund'y  | 19,369  | 20,391  | 20,791  | 21,021  | 23,297  | 26,086  | 24,738  | 24,029  | Sund'y  | 20,781  | 21,908  |
| 16.        | 17,754  | 20,255  | 20,377  | Sund'y  | 21,745  | 23,477  | Sund'y  | 25,274  | 24,769  | 21,754  | 20,793  | 20,129  |
| 17.        | 18,222  | 20,020  | 20,457  | 19,878  | 22,207  | 23,702  | 24,355  | 24,772  | Sund'y  | 22,414  | 20,420  | Sund'y  |
| 18.        | 18,435  | 20,635  | 20,867  | 21,123  | 21,907  | Sund'y  | 25,375  | 24,808  | 22,468  | 22,714  | 21,215  | 19,944  |
| 19.        | 19,311  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 20,697  | 21,535  | 22,094  | 26,492  | 25,291  | 23,844  | 22,902  | Sund'y  | 19,850  |
| 20.        | 18,735  | 20,151  | 19,729  | 20,188  | 22,896  | 22,816  | 26,570  | Sund'y  | 23,632  | 22,108  | 20,286  | 22,046  |
| 21.        | 10,088  | 19,700  | 20,006  | 20,414  | Sund'y  | 23,319  | 26,021  | 24,123  | 23,540  | 22,915  | 20,649  | 19,789  |
| 22.        | Sund'y  | 20,144  | 20,280  | 20,422  | 21,689  | 23,311  | 25,063  | 24,564  | 23,438  | Sund'y  | 20,229  | 19,903  |
| 23.        | 18,577  | 19,951  | 20,866  | Sund'y  | 22,174  | 23,291  | Sund'y  | 24,469  | 23,508  | 21,540  | 20,172  | 20,296  |
| 24.        | 18,964  | 20,740  | 20,554  | 20,749  | 22,355  | 23,397  | 24,279  | 25,004  | Sund'y  | 21,871  | 19,662  | Sund'y  |
| 25.        | 19,107  | 21,562  | 20,061  | 21,057  | 22,636  | Sund'y  | 25,335  | 25,070  | 22,959  | 22,153  | 20,327  | 19,757  |
| 26.        | 24,221  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 20,017  | 22,612  | 23,087  | 25,194  | 24,000  | 23,342  | 21,612  | Sund'y  | 19,747  |
| 27.        | 19,510  | 21,167  | 19,974  | 21,068  | 21,148  | 24,929  | 25,412  | Sund'y  | 23,255  | 21,649  | 19,356  | 20,290  |
| 28.        | 20,449  | 21,187  | 21,260  | 21,091  | Sund'y  | 23,988  | 27,316  | 24,212  | 23,798  | 22,043  | 20,100  | 22,207  |
| 29.        | Sund'y  |         | 20,596  | 20,983  | 22,154  | 24,592  | 25,351  | 25,234  | 23,066  | Sund'y  | 19,996  | 22,013  |
| 30.        | 19,319  |         | 21,487  | Sund'y  | 22,568  | 25,969  | Sund'y  | 24,796  | 23,929  | 21,287  | 23,738  | 19,940  |
| 31.        | 21,008  |         | 21,410  |         | 22,667  |         | 23,159  | 24,893  |         | 21,631  |         |         |
| Total..... | 481,388 | 487,319 | 547,827 | 542,000 | 576,681 | 608,824 | 658,301 | 673,208 | 613,887 | 580,697 | 548,504 | 549,569 |
| Av'g.....  | 18,514  | 20,304  | 20,289  | 21,682  | 21,358  | 23,416  | 25,319  | 24,933  | 23,611  | 22,334  | 21,096  | 21,137  |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1882, 6,968,265 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 22,013 COPIES.

## CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO RECORD.

425

1883.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.  | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.....  | 23,180  | 19,306  | 20,544  | Sund'y  | 21,258  | 23,630  | Sund'y  | 25,861  | 28,784  | 24,851  | 27,232  | 31,901  |
| 2.....  | 19,704  | 19,499  | 21,720  | 20,438  | 21,345  | 26,830  | 24,233  | 25,581  | 24,599  | 26,388  | Sund'y  | 30,339  |
| 3.....  | 19,904  | 23,576  | 23,040  | 21,082  | 21,127  | Sund'y  | 25,363  | 27,510  | 24,955  | 24,967  | 30,068  | 28,510  |
| 4.....  | 19,680  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 29,894  | 20,923  | 22,671  | 23,774  | 29,023  | 25,069  | 25,706  | Sund'y  | 29,079  |
| 5.....  | 19,725  | 18,361  | 20,023  | 20,030  | 25,612  | 23,747  | 23,320  | Sund'y  | 25,426  | 24,889  | 26,444  | 29,215  |
| 6.....  | 19,810  | 19,257  | 20,436  | 20,882  | 22,508  | 25,033  | 25,404  | 25,679  | 28,918  | 27,112  | 29,107  | 29,415  |
| 7.....  | Sund'y  | 19,371  | 20,435  | 22,476  | 20,677  | 23,934  | 27,319  | 26,871  | 25,038  | Sund'y  | 30,233  | 28,419  |
| 8.....  | 17,779  | 19,319  | 20,468  | Sund'y  | 20,764  | 24,187  | Sund'y  | 26,633  | 28,633  | 30,215  | 28,059  | 32,840  |
| 9.....  | 19,496  | 19,654  | 21,033  | 20,047  | 21,182  | 27,413  | 24,126  | 26,455  | Sund'y  | 30,716  | 28,041  | Sund'y  |
| 10..... | 19,562  | 24,633  | 22,889  | 20,966  | 21,261  | Sund'y  | 24,963  | 26,536  | 25,208  | 31,964  | 30,952  | 29,541  |
| 11..... | 21,673  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 21,564  | 21,478  | 22,730  | 25,062  | 29,387  | 25,837  | 32,171  | Sund'y  | 30,339  |
| 12..... | 19,953  | 19,265  | 20,253  | 21,524  | 24,796  | 22,854  | 24,463  | Sund'y  | 25,936  | 32,143  | 27,501  | 30,851  |
| 13..... | 19,884  | 20,049  | 20,986  | 21,038  | Sund'y  | 24,057  | 24,708  | 25,582  | 26,765  | 38,357  | 28,400  | 30,559  |
| 14..... | Sund'y  | 20,043  | 21,059  | 23,303  | 20,776  | 23,808  | 27,551  | 26,352  | 25,631  | Sund'y  | 27,799  | 30,264  |
| 15..... | 19,558  | 20,184  | 21,063  | Sund'y  | 21,409  | 24,549  | Sund'y  | 26,336  | 29,485  | 31,183  | 27,780  | 33,149  |
| 16..... | 20,093  | 19,471  | 20,783  | 20,638  | 21,777  | 25,303  | 24,049  | 26,673  | Sund'y  | 31,796  | 27,659  | Sund'y  |
| 17..... | 19,559  | 22,810  | 23,101  | 21,166  | 22,516  | Sund'y  | 24,571  | 26,938  | 24,601  | 36,401  | 33,496  | 29,420  |
| 18..... | 19,770  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 21,577  | 22,235  | 23,550  | 25,410  | 29,470  | 24,751  | 14,683  | Sund'y  | 29,320  |
| 19..... | 19,640  | 19,792  | 19,392  | 21,449  | 32,986  | 24,386  | 25,348  | Sund'y  | 25,232  | 26,883  | 27,763  | 29,342  |
| 20..... | 19,735  | 20,509  | 20,556  | 21,108  | Sund'y  | 24,338  | 25,551  | 25,446  | 24,754  | 30,547  | 27,806  | 29,346  |
| 21..... | Sund'y  | 20,437  | 20,797  | 27,813  | 21,177  | 24,379  | 26,444  | 28,280  | 24,820  | Sund'y  | 28,201  | 29,577  |
| 22..... | 18,330  | 20,887  | 21,063  | 22,158  | 22,158  | 24,450  | Sund'y  | 26,883  | 27,790  | 24,507  | 28,085  | 33,077  |
| 23..... | 18,727  | 20,861  | 23,296  | 20,535  | 22,518  | 27,909  | 24,580  | 26,622  | Sund'y  | 25,839  | 28,393  | Sund'y  |
| 24..... | 19,025  | 22,800  | 22,684  | 21,213  | 22,977  | Sund'y  | 25,001  | 26,756  | 23,914  | 26,040  | 32,482  | 29,767  |
| 25..... | 19,681  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 21,047  | 25,233  | 23,185  | 25,689  | 29,497  | 25,220  | 25,054  | Sund'y  | 30,098  |
| 26..... | 19,924  | 19,688  | 19,757  | 21,206  | 26,407  | 23,991  | 25,618  | Sund'y  | 25,632  | 26,042  | 28,142  | 29,515  |
| 27..... | 20,352  | 20,300  | 20,705  | 21,229  | Sund'y  | 24,068  | 25,642  | 25,819  | 25,391  | 29,436  | 28,832  | 29,383  |
| 28..... | Sund'y  | 20,563  | 20,689  | 24,055  | 24,329  | 23,768  | 25,133  | 28,768  | 25,713  | Sund'y  | 28,862  | 29,347  |
| 29..... | 20,013  | .....   | 27,733  | 23,339  | 24,798  | Sund'y  | 26,752  | 30,410  | 30,410  | 30,717  | 32,749  | .....   |
| 30..... | 20,050  | .....   | 23,523  | 21,061  | 23,292  | 28,425  | 24,719  | 26,437  | Sund'y  | 26,346  | 28,408  | .....   |
| 31..... | 19,880  | .....   | 22,650  | .....   | 23,680  | .....   | 25,408  | 25,528  | .....   | 26,867  | .....   | 30,304  |
| Total.  | 581,714 | 491,365 | 513,796 | 546,880 | 611,144 | 640,283 | 658,488 | 726,420 | 652,354 | 746,275 | 745,155 | 786,312 |
| Av'g.   | 19,836  | 20,473  | 21,251  | 21,876  | 22,634  | 24,636  | 25,329  | 26,504  | 26,091  | 27,639  | 28,638  | 30,242  |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883.

7,714,186 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883.

24,965 COPIES.

1884.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.    | April.  | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.      | Dec.    |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1.....  | 31,659  | 32,557  | 43,006    | 37,748  | 37,149    | Sund'y    | 37,865    | 37,676  | 34,653  | 34,896  | 38,037    | 30,993  |
| 2.....  | 29,038  | 30,572  | Sund'y    | 39,436  | 37,455    | 40,180    | 37,822    | 40,249  | 35,616  | 35,073  | Sund'y    | 31,470  |
| 3.....  | 29,184  | Sund'y  | 38,751    | 37,904  | 40,639    | 45,028    | 40,649    | Sund'y  | 35,588  | 31,805  | 35,484    | 31,551  |
| 4.....  | 29,096  | 31,175  | 38,944    | 38,082  | Sund'y    | 46,386    | 40,455    | 36,627  | 35,303  | 38,466  | 36,281    | 31,269  |
| 5.....  | 31,518  | 32,202  | 39,376    | 41,944  | 36,458    | 44,627    | 39,861    | 37,429  | 35,706  | Sund'y  | 68,680    | 31,007  |
| 6.....  | Sund'y  | 32,985  | 39,870    | Sund'y  | 36,995    | 46,815    | Sund'y    | 37,294  | 38,682  | 34,449  | 59,277    | 38,459  |
| 7.....  | 28,959  | 33,175  | 40,111    | 37,048  | 38,037    | 49,824    | 38,254    | 37,361  | Sund'y  | 34,975  | 57,963    | Sund'y  |
| 8.....  | 29,707  | 33,117  | 43,699    | 37,882  | 37,833    | Sund'y    | 39,675    | 36,914  | 34,480  | 34,048  | 58,483    | 30,990  |
| 9.....  | 29,771  | 36,566  | Sund'y    | 39,378  | 37,965    | 41,026    | 41,039    | 39,185  | 35,769  | 34,633  | Sund'y    | 30,957  |
| 10..... | 30,102  | Sund'y  | 39,947    | 38,061  | 41,084    | 41,082    | 40,783    | Sund'y  | 35,800  | 34,884  | 50,418    | 30,923  |
| 11..... | 30,303  | 32,454  | 39,398    | 38,378  | Sund'y    | 40,622    | 40,820    | 35,867  | 35,504  | 38,028  | 48,639    | 30,408  |
| 12..... | 33,384  | 33,338  | 39,339    | 41,805  | 37,487    | 40,065    | 43,168    | 36,764  | 35,562  | Sund'y  | 45,112    | 30,409  |
| 13..... | Sund'y  | 33,177  | 39,009    | Sund'y  | 38,051    | 39,623    | Sund'y    | 36,770  | 38,800  | 34,489  | 37,534    | 32,229  |
| 14..... | 30,306  | 32,445  | 39,306    | 36,876  | 40,194    | 42,989    | 37,736    | 36,841  | Sund'y  | 35,317  | 37,346    | Sund'y  |
| 15..... | 30,901  | 33,139  | 43,823    | 36,364  | 38,800    | Sund'y    | 38,733    | 36,938  | 35,357  | 41,939  | 39,768    | 29,610  |
| 16..... | 30,181  | 37,153  | Sund'y    | 37,741  | 39,945    | 38,531    | 39,291    | 39,163  | 35,486  | 35,697  | Sund'y    | 29,612  |
| 17..... | 30,628  | Sund'y  | 38,646    | 37,286  | 41,965    | 39,372    | 38,122    | Sund'y  | 35,631  | 36,701  | 35,064    | 29,201  |
| 18..... | 31,263  | 33,547  | 39,773    | 37,735  | Sund'y    | 39,550    | 37,924    | 35,818  | 35,534  | 39,165  | 35,248    | 28,724  |
| 19..... | 34,498  | 39,919  | 39,040    | 41,617  | 37,367    | 38,739    | 40,462    | 36,045  | 35,937  | Sund'y  | 31,731    | 28,471  |
| 20..... | Sund'y  | 33,703  | 39,572    | Sund'y  | 38,193    | 38,873    | Sund'y    | 36,522  | 38,429  | 35,173  | 34,404    | 31,147  |
| 21..... | 30,011  | 33,920  | 40,313    | 36,711  | 38,649    | 41,717    | 37,116    | 35,929  | Sund'y  | 35,724  | 33,778    | Sund'y  |
| 22..... | 31,459  | 34,750  | 43,993    | 37,124  | 39,397    | Sund'y    | 38,482    | 36,005  | 34,785  | 33,724  | 36,230    | 29,122  |
| 23..... | 31,985  | 37,000  | Sund'y    | 37,261  | 38,812    | 37,484    | 36,531    | 38,873  | 34,840  | 35,302  | Sund'y    | 28,815  |
| 24..... | 31,071  | Sund'y  | 38,535    | 37,498  | 41,756    | 38,167    | 35,642    | Sund'y  | 35,375  | 35,204  | 31,865    | 28,838  |
| 25..... | 31,470  | 38,213  | 39,211    | 37,571  | Sund'y    | 37,006    | 37,490    | 35,153  | 35,635  | 38,119  | 32,053    | 35,411  |
| 26..... | 35,751  | 38,894  | 39,492    | 40,190  | 38,477    | 37,691    | 40,415    | 36,478  | 35,940  | Sund'y  | 31,683    | 28,606  |
| 27..... | Sund'y  | 38,987  | 41,111    | Sund'y  | 38,381    | 37,687    | Sund'y    | 36,441  | 38,029  | 34,788  | 38,779    | 30,934  |
| 28..... | 31,096  | 38,522  | 37,310    | 36,367  | 39,381    | 40,258    | 36,815    | 34,334  | Sund'y  | 35,074  | 31,898    | Sund'y  |
| 29..... | 32,549  | 38,488  | 40,493    | 37,495  | 39,793    | Sund'y    | 37,739    | 36,074  | 35,095  | 35,587  | 34,289    | 228,61  |
| 30..... | 32,481  | .....   | Sund'y    | 37,596  | 39,578    | 37,421    | 37,732    | 38,876  | 35,669  | .....   | Sund'y    | 28,73   |
| 31..... | 32,624  | .....   | 37,001    | .....   | 43,309    | .....     | 37,420    | Sund'y  | .....   | 35,181  | .....     | 28,612  |
| Total.  | 841,813 | 871,629 | 1,040,455 | 955,196 | 1,032,428 | 1,021,367 | 1,047,151 | 961,316 | 932,577 | 908,804 | 1,022,944 | 720,783 |
| Av'g.   | 31,178  | 34,865  | 40,018    | 38,276  | 38,978    | 40,853    | 38,738    | 36,973  | 35,968  | 35,281  | 40,917    | 330,390 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884.

11,576,458 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884.

36,967 COPIES.



1885.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.  | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.....  | 35,963  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 81,983  | 33,691  | 32,615  | 34,487  | 36,965  | 33,415  | 32,125  | Sund'y  | 33,767  |
| 2.....  | 28,014  | 29,916  | 30,760  | 31,909  | 36,300  | 32,148  | 35,501  | Sund'y  | 33,478  | 32,459  | 30,769  | 34,016  |
| 3.....  | 30,582  | 29,573  | 31,554  | 32,148  | Sund'y  | 33,045  | 35,617  | 34,369  | 33,538  | 34,741  | 31,552  | 33,360  |
| 4.....  | Sund'y  | 30,052  | 32,159  | 35,315  | 32,694  | 33,029  | 36,148  | 34,825  | 33,252  | Sund'y  | 34,710  | 33,776  |
| 5.....  | 28,402  | 29,937  | 34,874  | Sund'y  | 32,926  | 33,127  | Sund'y  | 34,728  | 35,800  | 31,682  | 31,881  | 38,166  |
| 6.....  | 28,514  | 29,827  | 31,899  | 31,611  | 32,965  | 35,863  | 34,646  | 34,738  | Sund'y  | 31,846  | 31,012  | Sund'y  |
| 7.....  | 28,610  | 32,700  | 34,731  | 32,511  | 33,019  | Sund'y  | 35,485  | 34,888  | 32,477  | 31,787  | 34,946  | 32,853  |
| 8.....  | 28,674  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 39,374  | 32,918  | 31,881  | 36,732  | 37,867  | 31,866  | 21,630  | Sund'y  | 33,428  |
| 9.....  | 28,832  | 28,968  | 31,035  | 33,984  | 37,828  | 32,859  | 33,700  | Sund'y  | 32,574  | 31,774  | 31,318  | 33,635  |
| 10..... | 31,025  | 28,841  | 31,889  | 33,506  | Sund'y  | 32,757  | 35,504  | 34,809  | 32,693  | 34,214  | 31,381  | 33,997  |
| 11..... | Sund'y  | 28,516  | 31,446  | 36,655  | 32,919  | 32,763  | 37,296  | 34,813  | 32,755  | Sund'y  | 31,564  | 33,725  |
| 12..... | 28,457  | 29,959  | 31,784  | Sund'y  | 33,744  | 33,185  | 32,228  | 34,267  | 35,857  | 31,276  | 31,935  | 38,654  |
| 13..... | 28,446  | 29,288  | 31,703  | 32,430  | 33,656  | 36,147  | 32,228  | 34,474  | Sund'y  | 31,157  | 31,827  | Sund'y  |
| 14..... | 28,481  | 32,690  | 34,962  | 33,315  | 33,671  | Sund'y  | 34,631  | 34,265  | 32,752  | 32,700  | 35,814  | 33,390  |
| 15..... | 28,575  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 33,522  | 33,741  | 32,489  | 34,470  | 36,621  | 32,628  | 32,089  | Sund'y  | 34,151  |
| 16..... | 28,704  | 29,354  | 30,842  | 33,529  | 37,196  | 33,140  | 34,339  | Sund'y  | 32,836  | 31,829  | 31,453  | 34,193  |
| 17..... | 30,343  | 29,717  | 31,131  | 32,631  | Sund'y  | 33,351  | 34,461  | 33,762  | 33,057  | 34,653  | 31,536  | 34,193  |
| 18..... | Sund'y  | 30,157  | 31,222  | 36,343  | 33,050  | 33,156  | 36,487  | 34,513  | 33,028  | Sund'y  | 32,661  | 34,951  |
| 19..... | 27,798  | 30,236  | 31,565  | Sund'y  | 33,644  | 34,899  | Sund'y  | 34,129  | 35,331  | 30,839  | 32,532  | 39,442  |
| 20..... | 28,212  | 30,846  | 30,933  | 33,222  | 33,340  | 35,022  | 33,269  | 34,037  | Sund'y  | 31,397  | 35,452  | Sund'y  |
| 21..... | 28,844  | 33,646  | 34,303  | 33,705  | 33,318  | Sund'y  | 34,300  | 33,319  | 32,121  | 31,619  | 38,574  | 33,024  |
| 22..... | 28,400  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 34,070  | 33,383  | 32,626  | 35,020  | 36,398  | 32,600  | 31,506  | Sund'y  | 34,371  |
| 23..... | 28,536  | 30,109  | 30,951  | 33,737  | 36,889  | 33,069  | 38,946  | Sund'y  | 32,026  | 31,506  | 32,305  | 34,572  |
| 24..... | 31,210  | 30,715  | 31,518  | 33,951  | Sund'y  | 32,873  | 35,872  | 32,113  | 32,364  | 33,196  | 32,762  | 34,771  |
| 25..... | Sund'y  | 30,856  | 31,657  | 36,604  | 32,687  | 37,314  | 35,971  | 32,271  | Sund'y  | 33,106  | 37,018  | 37,018  |
| 26..... | 28,485  | 34,938  | 31,907  | Sund'y  | 33,271  | 33,142  | Sund'y  | 33,664  | 35,283  | 30,896  | 34,074  | 38,411  |
| 27..... | 28,724  | 31,235  | 31,605  | 33,551  | 33,396  | 35,906  | 34,966  | 33,026  | Sund'y  | 31,601  | 34,056  | Sund'y  |
| 28..... | 28,581  | 34,373  | 35,091  | 33,485  | 33,252  | Sund'y  | 34,803  | 34,041  | 31,759  | 31,582  | 38,807  | 34,949  |
| 29..... | 28,671  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 33,660  | 32,655  | 32,610  | 34,551  | 36,000  | 32,222  | 32,325  | Sund'y  | 34,629  |
| 30..... | 29,322  | Sund'y  | 31,354  | 33,621  | 34,830  | 35,594  | 34,291  | Sund'y  | 32,193  | 31,605  | 33,079  | 34,469  |
| 31..... | 32,001  | Sund'y  | 32,006  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 34,624  | 33,186  | Sund'y  | 33,800  | Sund'y  | 34,659  |
| Total.  | 790,200 | 731,494 | 834,911 | 880,450 | 880,953 | 868,877 | 950,367 | 900,848 | 861,148 | 868,064 | 832,718 | 940,155 |
| Av'g.   | 29,293  | 30,478  | 32,111  | 33,893  | 33,862  | 33,418  | 35,198  | 34,648  | 33,121  | 32,150  | 33,308  | 34,830  |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885 ..... 10,340,185 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885 ..... 35,086 COPIES.

1886.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.....  | 37,178  | 35,359  | 36,371    | 38,003    | 51,991    | 38,126    | 38,342    | Sund'y    | 39,469    | 36,606  | 36,485  | 35,278  |
| 2.....  | 38,564  | 35,84   | 37,061    | 37,845    | Sund'y    | 38,207    | 37,945    | 38,908    | 44,506    | 36,912  | 34,218  | 34,111  |
| 3.....  | Sund'y  | 35,392  | 37,065    | 51,974    | 37,279    | 39,498    | 47,918    | 38,510    | 38,758    | Sund'y  | 46,707  | 34,111  |
| 4.....  | 33,788  | 35,781  | 37,383    | Sund'y    | 38,742    | 38,038    | Sund'y    | 38,484    | 46,900    | 36,107  | 37,013  | 42,191  |
| 5.....  | 34,043  | 35,716  | 37,506    | 37,701    | 50,501    | 49,091    | 39,703    | 38,121    | Sund'y    | 36,337  | 36,056  | Sund'y  |
| 6.....  | 33,900  | 52,406  | 52,850    | 37,851    | 65,953    | Sund'y    | 38,521    | 38,714    | 37,663    | 37,106  | 44,023  | 34,282  |
| 7.....  | 34,138  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 40,710    | 47,104    | 38,564    | 39,222    | 47,276    | 38,983    | 36,572  | Sund'y  | 34,574  |
| 8.....  | 34,026  | 35,685  | 36,972    | 38,236    | 58,206    | 37,267    | 38,492    | Sund'y    | 39,808    | 36,542  | 35,462  | 34,994  |
| 9.....  | 40,434  | 36,110  | 37,906    | 38,028    | Sund'y    | 39,032    | 38,667    | 37,990    | 38,637    | 44,729  | 35,886  | 34,686  |
| 10..... | Sund'y  | 36,301  | 37,279    | 52,716    | 40,812    | 38,529    | 48,360    | 38,475    | 38,336    | Sund'y  | 36,756  | 34,512  |
| 11..... | 32,919  | 35,698  | 37,454    | Sund'y    | 41,035    | 38,539    | Sund'y    | 39,333    | 47,048    | 36,371  | 36,558  | 42,523  |
| 12..... | 33,689  | 35,749  | 37,000    | 37,883    | 41,003    | 49,181    | 38,012    | 38,811    | Sund'y    | 36,613  | 36,334  | Sund'y  |
| 13..... | 34,037  | 53,143  | 52,623    | 38,318    | 40,910    | Sund'y    | 37,770    | 38,823    | 37,414    | 37,394  | 43,701  | 34,012  |
| 14..... | 34,363  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 38,575    | 50,468    | 37,323    | 38,468    | 38,784    | 38,053    | 35,758  | Sund'y  | 34,297  |
| 15..... | 34,635  | 36,009  | 37,409    | 38,375    | 53,643    | 38,026    | 39,016    | Sund'y    | 38,784    | 36,399  | 35,712  | 34,964  |
| 16..... | 47,222  | 36,034  | 37,796    | 38,225    | Sund'y    | 38,427    | 38,620    | 37,709    | 38,218    | 44,685  | 36,943  | 33,863  |
| 17..... | Sund'y  | 36,534  | 37,891    | 39,679    | 38,109    | 47,910    | 38,804    | 37,852    | Sund'y    | 36,029  | 36,029  | 33,848  |
| 18..... | 34,218  | 37,010  | 38,534    | Sund'y    | 37,875    | 37,856    | Sund'y    | 39,666    | 46,003    | 35,951  | 35,062  | 42,287  |
| 19..... | 34,632  | 36,797  | 38,374    | 37,761    | 39,639    | 47,023    | 37,690    | 39,142    | Sund'y    | 36,540  | 35,161  | Sund'y  |
| 20..... | 34,462  | 54,605  | 53,662    | 37,936    | 39,409    | Sund'y    | 37,511    | 39,927    | 36,759    | 37,125  | 43,072  | 33,494  |
| 21..... | 34,852  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 38,500    | 39,441    | 37,327    | 39,162    | 54,363    | 37,103    | 36,636  | Sund'y  | 34,076  |
| 22..... | 35,012  | 36,777  | 38,263    | 38,450    | 51,266    | 37,423    | 38,892    | Sund'y    | 37,598    | 36,423  | 35,256  | 34,083  |
| 23..... | 45,551  | 37,053  | 38,747    | 38,557    | Sund'y    | 38,238    | 38,554    | 38,495    | 37,064    | 44,567  | 35,524  | 34,148  |
| 24..... | Sund'y  | 37,198  | 38,301    | 38,876    | 38,510    | 37,611    | 47,922    | 39,171    | 37,220    | Sund'y  | 35,718  | 33,975  |
| 25..... | 35,000  | 39,559  | 38,307    | Sund'y    | 38,793    | 37,741    | Sund'y    | 39,736    | 45,455    | 36,215  | 38,277  | 43,505  |
| 26..... | 35,606  | 37,528  | 38,146    | 38,199    | 38,457    | 47,477    | 38,047    | 39,214    | Sund'y    | 36,319  | 35,383  | Sund'y  |
| 27..... | 35,926  | 52,531  | 52,956    | 38,322    | 38,929    | Sund'y    | 38,597    | 38,789    | 36,734    | 36,594  | 42,299  | 38,462  |
| 28..... | 35,734  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 38,281    | 38,389    | 37,442    | 38,736    | 47,325    | 37,230    | 39,033  | Sund'y  | 33,550  |
| 29..... | 35,687  | Sund'y  | 37,791    | 38,088    | 49,773    | 38,007    | 38,735    | Sund'y    | 37,529    | 35,985  | 34,670  | 33,762  |
| 30..... | 52,664  | Sund'y  | 38,057    | 37,551    | Sund'y    | 38,719    | 38,685    | 40,851    | 36,897    | 43,806  | 34,969  | 33,613  |
| 31..... | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 37,944    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 47,765    | 39,088    | Sund'y    | Sund'y  | Sund'y  | 33,596  |
| Total.  | 955,636 | 996,905 | 1,079,743 | 1,052,102 | 1,138,357 | 1,033,030 | 1,096,524 | 1,052,207 | 1,030,112 | 987,883 | 975,450 | 900,484 |
| Av'g.   | 30,755  | 39,037  | 39,990    | 40,465    | 43,782    | 39,731    | 40,389    | 40,469    | 39,235    | 37,966  | 37,517  | 35,573  |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886 ..... 12,232,442 COPIES.  
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886 ..... 39,241 COPIES.

1887.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.    | April.    | May.    | June.   | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | 46,001  | 33,908  | 35,988    | 35,916    | Sund'y  | 36,511  | 40,296    | 42,203    | 42,699    | 47,286    | 39,022    | 41,245    |
| 2.....  | Sund'y  | 34,519  | 36,306    | 44,781    | 35,506  | 36,198  | 47,453    | 42,384    | 47,520    | Sund'y    | 39,138    | 40,869    |
| 3.....  | 33,068  | 34,218  | 35,351    | Sund'y    | 35,804  | 36,228  | Sund'y    | 43,372    | 43,660    | 40,368    | 46,568    | 47,666    |
| 4.....  | 33,560  | 34,016  | 35,307    | 35,554    | 36,249  | 44,206  | 40,297    | 43,430    | Sund'y    | 41,069    | 39,542    | Sund'y    |
| 5.....  | 33,971  | 42,010  | 44,084    | 36,502    | 35,788  | Sund'y  | 41,464    | 42,962    | 41,069    | 44,001    | 45,822    | 40,471    |
| 6.....  | 33,530  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 45,677    | 35,540  | 35,325  | 41,316    | 50,547    | 41,063    | 48,724    | Sund'y    | 40,364    |
| 7.....  | 33,374  | 33,807  | 35,180    | 36,804    | 43,154  | 35,910  | 41,434    | Sund'y    | 41,818    | 42,009    | 41,253    | 40,359    |
| 8.....  | 41,368  | 34,128  | 35,093    | 36,880    | Sund'y  | 35,939  | 41,569    | 42,595    | 41,687    | 47,708    | 43,202    | 40,102    |
| 9.....  | Sund'y  | 34,657  | 36,088    | 45,149    | 35,077  | 36,194  | 47,077    | 43,293    | 41,394    | Sund'y    | 48,200    | 40,082    |
| 10..... | 33,539  | 34,693  | 36,227    | Sund'y    | 35,452  | 35,790  | Sund'y    | 43,124    | 49,128    | 40,476    | 52,034    | 45,831    |
| 11..... | 33,342  | 33,928  | 35,671    | 36,309    | 35,751  | 42,817  | 40,571    | 42,943    | Sund'y    | 40,759    | 35,396    | Sund'y    |
| 12..... | 34,130  | 42,142  | 45,004    | 36,721    | 35,558  | Sund'y  | 41,289    | 43,613    | 40,563    | 40,907    | 80,255    | 39,257    |
| 13..... | 33,686  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 37,548    | 35,533  | 35,932  | 42,046    | 50,554    | 40,900    | 40,629    | Sund'y    | 40,939    |
| 14..... | 33,548  | 34,447  | 37,705    | 36,785    | 43,538  | 36,304  | 42,141    | Sund'y    | 41,553    | 40,518    | 53,651    | 39,671    |
| 15..... | 41,516  | 34,585  | 35,922    | 36,641    | Sund'y  | 37,222  | 41,968    | 42,079    | 52,837    | 46,315    | 47,976    | 39,423    |
| 16..... | Sund'y  | 35,225  | 36,278    | 45,383    | 35,216  | 37,276  | 47,931    | 43,004    | 41,900    | Sund'y    | 47,532    | 39,342    |
| 17..... | 33,294  | 35,273  | 36,047    | Sund'y    | 35,478  | 37,608  | Sund'y    | 42,365    | 47,716    | 40,745    | 47,435    | 45,445    |
| 18..... | 39,125  | 34,811  | 35,832    | 35,956    | 36,094  | 44,384  | 40,632    | 43,180    | Sund'y    | 40,338    | 45,974    | Sund'y    |
| 19..... | 33,896  | 43,800  | 45,304    | 36,428    | 35,773  | Sund'y  | 41,445    | 43,377    | 40,361    | 40,122    | 52,209    | 39,747    |
| 20..... | 34,125  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 36,738    | 35,892  | 37,070  | 41,217    | 48,969    | 41,033    | 40,323    | Sund'y    | 38,696    |
| 21..... | 34,072  | 34,759  | 36,164    | 36,529    | 43,224  | 37,003  | 41,040    | Sund'y    | 41,468    | 40,442    | 44,159    | 38,792    |
| 22..... | 41,567  | 35,709  | 36,198    | 37,129    | Sund'y  | 38,341  | 42,006    | 42,438    | 40,311    | 45,708    | 43,964    | 38,113    |
| 23..... | Sund'y  | 35,372  | 37,732    | 44,564    | 35,015  | 38,542  | 42,538    | 40,815    | Sund'y    | 42,832    | 39,962    | 38,962    |
| 24..... | 33,721  | 35,512  | 36,388    | Sund'y    | 36,456  | 38,568  | Sund'y    | 42,962    | 47,576    | 30,156    | 45,064    | 44,201    |
| 25..... | 34,212  | 35,500  | 36,081    | 36,280    | 36,409  | 45,001  | 41,797    | 42,918    | Sund'y    | 38,950    | 43,048    | Sund'y    |
| 26..... | 34,629  | 44,007  | 45,002    | 36,659    | 36,814  | Sund'y  | 42,393    | 42,239    | 40,511    | 39,085    | 47,906    | 41,340    |
| 27..... | 34,222  | Sund'y  | Sund'y    | 36,900    | 36,881  | 39,353  | 43,786    | 40,292    | 40,456    | 38,908    | Sund'y    | 38,553    |
| 28..... | 34,336  | 35,168  | 35,340    | 36,444    | 43,551  | 39,418  | 42,728    | Sund'y    | 40,501    | 38,841    | 40,532    | 38,216    |
| 29..... | 42,252  | 35,505  | 35,505    | 36,415    | Sund'y  | 40,589  | 42,797    | 41,962    | 40,748    | 45,009    | 41,232    | 37,423    |
| 30..... | Sund'y  | 36,136  | 44,301    | 35,651    | 40,121  | 49,353  | 42,845    | 40,694    | Sund'y    | 41,687    | 37,917    | 38,902    |
| 31..... | 33,623  | 36,043  | .....     | 35,636    | .....   | Sund'y  | 42,977    | .....     | 38,626    | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Total.. | 921,770 | 867,047 | 1,009,333 | 1,001,033 | 962,037 | 998,512 | 1,114,212 | 1,184,839 | 1,110,540 | 1,087,164 | 1,225,637 | 1,006,791 |
| Av'g.   | 33,452  | 36,129  | 37,383    | 38,503    | 37,001  | 38,415  | 42,854    | 43,882    | 42,713    | 41,814    | 47,141    | 40,621    |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887..... 12,579,315 COPIES.  
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887..... 40,189 COPIES.

1888.

| DATE.   | Jan.    | Feb.    | March.    | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | Sund'y  | 34,894  | 38,906    | Sund'y  | 35,821  | 32,609  | Sund'y    | 77,783    | 97,600    | 42,507    | 94,708    | 95,923    |
| 2.....  | 40,847  | 34,859  | 39,206    | 36,680  | 35,887  | 37,732  | 33,265    | 79,200    | Sund'y    | 92,228    | 93,549    | 95,849    |
| 3.....  | 36,172  | 34,857  | 45,691    | 37,871  | 35,192  | Sund'y  | 33,703    | 80,455    | 99,215    | 92,630    | 103,442   | 86,581    |
| 4.....  | 36,493  | 41,564  | Sund'y    | 39,653  | 35,105  | 32,359  | 40,029    | 90,898    | 99,685    | 92,612    | Sund'y    | 87,467    |
| 5.....  | 36,431  | Sund'y  | 38,933    | 37,822  | 41,202  | 36,207  | 33,197    | Sund'y    | 98,365    | 92,344    | 95,908    | 86,697    |
| 6.....  | 36,421  | 35,503  | 39,361    | 38,237  | Sund'y  | 36,925  | 32,800    | 82,631    | 98,439    | 104,019   | 99,756    | 86,624    |
| 7.....  | 42,191  | 36,006  | 39,266    | 44,138  | 34,510  | 36,063  | 37,801    | 83,544    | 98,132    | Sund'y    | 136,093   | 86,114    |
| 8.....  | Sund'y  | 35,955  | 39,853    | Sund'y  | 34,604  | 37,001  | Sund'y    | 85,081    | 97,165    | 95,044    | 120,713   | 93,707    |
| 9.....  | 35,577  | 35,673  | 39,574    | 37,773  | 35,013  | 37,967  | 31,776    | 85,256    | Sund'y    | 98,499    | 111,746   | Sund'y    |
| 10..... | 35,624  | 35,621  | 43,222    | 37,767  | 34,475  | Sund'y  | 34,337    | 86,367    | 96,710    | 98,859    | 116,664   | 85,456    |
| 11..... | 35,542  | 41,510  | Sund'y    | 38,157  | 34,294  | 32,807  | 33,228    | 95,940    | 97,996    | 99,806    | Sund'y    | 87,028    |
| 12..... | 34,950  | Sund'y  | 39,229    | 38,194  | 40,797  | 32,765  | 35,231    | Sund'y    | 98,943    | 100,221   | 95,195    | 85,849    |
| 13..... | 33,86   | 36,071  | 39,255    | 37,732  | Sund'y  | 32,873  | 40,173    | 82,278    | 98,670    | 100,416   | 94,541    | 85,354    |
| 14..... | 40,564  | 37,002  | 39,324    | 43,754  | 33,277  | 32,812  | 46,440    | 91,473    | 97,425    | Sund'y    | 93,714    | 84,983    |
| 15..... | Sund'y  | 36,644  | 39,354    | Sund'y  | 33,535  | 32,556  | Sund'y    | 91,110    | 106,521   | 96,447    | 93,455    | 90,829    |
| 16..... | 34,706  | 37,152  | 39,567    | 37,300  | 33,631  | 37,597  | 46,332    | 94,906    | 95,578    | 97,216    | 92,692    | Sund'y    |
| 17..... | 35,138  | 37,405  | 46,201    | 37,357  | 33,733  | Sund'y  | 49,465    | 95,573    | 96,532    | 96,340    | 99,697    | 84,005    |
| 18..... | 35,098  | 43,200  | Sund'y    | 37,120  | 33,463  | 33,294  | 55,435    | 104,342   | 96,940    | 95,011    | Sund'y    | 84,489    |
| 19..... | 34,742  | Sund'y  | 39,313    | 36,717  | 38,941  | 37,451  | 57,854    | Sund'y    | 96,232    | 95,212    | 91,316    | 84,353    |
| 20..... | 34,784  | 36,852  | 39,444    | 36,873  | Sund'y  | 38,148  | 59,410    | 96,081    | 95,897    | 104,039   | 90,391    | 83,723    |
| 21..... | 40,562  | 37,243  | 39,600    | 42,562  | 33,123  | 38,332  | 68,300    | 98,382    | 95,136    | Sund'y    | 90,284    | 83,440    |
| 22..... | Sund'y  | 38,138  | 39,079    | Sund'y  | 33,626  | 38,581  | Sund'y    | 98,773    | 103,908   | 94,352    | 88,739    | 91,202    |
| 23..... | 34,568  | 37,536  | 39,453    | 36,002  | 33,482  | 43,758  | 62,549    | 98,352    | Sund'y    | 94,896    | 98,233    | Sund'y    |
| 24..... | 34,874  | 37,794  | 45,119    | 36,202  | 33,245  | Sund'y  | 61,623    | 98,179    | 94,178    | 94,716    | 94,938    | 83,642    |
| 25..... | 34,910  | 43,911  | Sund'y    | 36,564  | 32,804  | 37,507  | 69,051    | 97,650    | 94,222    | 93,822    | Sund'y    | 90,455    |
| 26..... | 34,527  | Sund'y  | 38,047    | 37,097  | 38,271  | 37,593  | 69,439    | Sund'y    | 94,860    | 94,063    | 87,605    | 82,758    |
| 27..... | 34,855  | 36,983  | 39,227    | 36,870  | Sund'y  | 35,132  | 71,532    | 98,985    | 95,847    | 102,130   | 88,171    | 83,143    |
| 28..... | 40,434  | 38,048  | 39,300    | 42,169  | 32,340  | 33,065  | 80,249    | 100,045   | 95,342    | Sund'y    | 87,788    | 83,033    |
| 29..... | Sund'y  | 38,988  | 39,252    | Sund'y  | 32,713  | 33,280  | Sund'y    | 100,978   | 101,647   | 95,207    | 92,308    | 89,658    |
| 30..... | 34,532  | .....   | 41,111    | 35,547  | 32,970  | 38,361  | 74,657    | 100,886   | Sund'y    | 93,957    | 88,394    | Sund'y    |
| 31..... | 34,647  | .....   | 44,945    | .....   | 32,490  | .....   | 76,534    | 99,932    | .....     | 94,194    | .....     | 83,040    |
| Total.. | 931,439 | 929,108 | 1,072,334 | 981,362 | 908,721 | 903,952 | 1,320,183 | 2,491,939 | 2,419,648 | 2,595,808 | 2,516,742 | 2,233,117 |
| Av'g.   | 35,824  | 37,164  | 39,723    | 37,254  | 33,656  | 34,767  | 50,776    | 92,294    | 97,985    | 96,141    | 96,797    | 88,952    |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888..... 19,284,006 COPIES.  
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888..... 61,612 COPIES.



1889.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | 90,413    | 79,956    | 83,372    | 82,483    | 89,081    | 94,013    | 100,012   | 95,007    | Sund'y    | 88,878    | 84,068    | Sund'y    |
| 2.....     | 82,704    | 87,586    | 91,343    | 113,088   | 87,180    | Sund'y    | 94,638    | 94,325    | 94,629    | 88,745    | 91,690    | 93,086    |
| 3.....     | 82,890    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 95,171    | 81,296    | 93,374    | 91,221    | 100,805   | 94,466    | 88,074    | Sund'y    | 93,440    |
| 4.....     | 83,174    | 80,528    | 83,576    | 83,694    | 87,513    | 87,087    | 94,044    | Sund'y    | 94,104    | 88,240    | 93,647    | 93,368    |
| 5.....     | 89,906    | 80,160    | 88,737    | 82,778    | Sund'y    | 88,107    | 94,046    | 93,127    | 91,978    | 93,719    | 86,091    | 93,389    |
| 6.....     | Sund'y    | 79,766    | 85,507    | 89,151    | 79,860    | 88,664    | 100,872   | 94,547    | 94,073    | Sund'y    | 92,502    | 94,570    |
| 7.....     | 81,708    | 80,186    | 84,455    | Sund'y    | 81,000    | 89,266    | Sund'y    | 85,069    | 100,461   | 96,315    | 87,173    | 104,475   |
| 8.....     | 81,938    | 80,779    | 83,936    | 81,660    | 81,160    | 95,259    | 95,107    | 94,459    | Sund'y    | 87,243    | 87,016    | Sund'y    |
| 9.....     | 80,617    | 88,586    | 91,270    | 81,851    | 80,465    | Sund'y    | 110,637   | 94,311    | 92,717    | 86,040    | 94,970    | 95,069    |
| 10.....    | 80,489    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 82,067    | 80,289    | 87,724    | 97,676    | 100,889   | 94,153    | 85,959    | Sund'y    | 95,128    |
| 11.....    | 80,273    | 80,374    | 83,880    | 81,204    | 86,327    | 80,834    | 97,304    | Sund'y    | 93,606    | 85,570    | 87,771    | 96,945    |
| 12.....    | 88,202    | 80,644    | 84,420    | 80,111    | Sund'y    | 100,978   | 97,350    | 93,591    | 93,239    | 91,116    | 88,857    | 96,012    |
| 13.....    | Sund'y    | 82,526    | 85,070    | 88,884    | 77,102    | 91,793    | 103,405   | 95,109    | 92,921    | Sund'y    | 89,213    | 97,430    |
| 14.....    | 80,439    | 83,720    | 84,331    | Sund'y    | 79,807    | 91,706    | Sund'y    | 93,918    | 99,758    | 84,821    | 89,209    | 101,459   |
| 15.....    | 80,393    | 80,937    | 81,635    | 79,926    | 80,442    | 98,680    | 96,084    | 94,029    | Sund'y    | 84,759    | 90,030    | Sund'y    |
| 16.....    | 80,120    | 88,691    | 92,345    | 80,892    | 80,112    | Sund'y    | 97,504    | 91,251    | 91,698    | 85,323    | 97,336    | 97,269    |
| 17.....    | 80,274    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 81,394    | 80,449    | 91,658    | 97,013    | 100,100   | 91,963    | 84,755    | Sund'y    | 112,556   |
| 18.....    | 80,349    | 81,322    | 83,736    | 81,630    | 87,048    | 91,869    | 96,618    | Sund'y    | 91,346    | 84,801    | 89,844    | 97,975    |
| 19.....    | 88,296    | 81,418    | 84,462    | 80,675    | Sund'y    | 92,862    | 91,014    | 93,216    | 90,813    | 91,508    | 91,174    | 93,730    |
| 20.....    | Sund'y    | 82,017    | 84,660    | 87,706    | 79,221    | 92,782    | 102,704   | 93,800    | 90,678    | Sund'y    | 91,919    | 95,935    |
| 21.....    | 78,835    | 82,261    | 81,333    | Sund'y    | 79,479    | 91,511    | Sund'y    | 93,776    | 97,336    | 83,881    | 92,627    | 102,560   |
| 22.....    | 79,480    | 83,186    | 84,455    | 79,616    | 79,283    | 99,487    | 94,589    | 93,880    | Sund'y    | 84,355    | 92,828    | Sund'y    |
| 23.....    | 79,974    | 88,212    | 92,405    | 80,864    | 81,156    | Sund'y    | 95,463    | 93,756    | 89,709    | 84,859    | 99,745    | 95,984    |
| 24.....    | 79,947    | Sund'y    | nd'y      | 80,488    | 79,766    | 91,319    | 95,358    | 100,007   | 90,631    | 81,337    | Sund'y    | 95,570    |
| 25.....    | 80,271    | 81,949    | 82,729    | 80,026    | 87,854    | 93,620    | 95,804    | Sund'y    | 89,637    | 84,249    | 92,882    | 96,502    |
| 26.....    | 88,063    | 83,160    | 84,634    | 80,507    | Sund'y    | 93,615    | 93,784    | 93,769    | 89,251    | 91,687    | 93,747    | 94,213    |
| 27.....    | Sund'y    | 83,510    | 83,334    | 87,005    | 81,059    | 92,811    | 102,041   | 106,670   | 88,592    | Sund'y    | 92,498    | 94,019    |
| 28.....    | 79,466    | 83,729    | 82,745    | Sund'y    | 82,848    | 93,865    | Sund'y    | 98,454    | 95,108    | 84,137    | 100,625   | 99,717    |
| 29.....    | 80,082    | 82,013    | 80,103    | 83,046    | 103,449   | 95,081    | Sund'y    | 98,637    | Sund'y    | 84,785    | 92,835    | Sund'y    |
| 30.....    | 80,173    | 90,012    | 92,878    | 84,808    | Sund'y    | 95,579    | 99,427    | 88,444    | 86,589    | 99,081    | 92,433    |           |
| 31.....    | 80,039    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 82,481    | Sund'y    | 95,389    | 102,645   | Sund'y    | 85,032    | Sund'y    | 91,990    |
| Total..... | 2,201,696 | 1,972,568 | 2,219,282 | 2,179,645 | 2,308,234 | 2,306,450 | 2,609,826 | 2,588,434 | 2,307,649 | 2,325,522 | 2,058,542 | 2,503,942 |
| Av'g.....  | 81,543    | 82,190    | 85,357    | 83,832    | 81,783    | 92,258    | 96,600    | 95,768    | 92,306    | 86,124    | 90,994    | 96,305    |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 27,765,970 COPIES.  
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 88,773 COPIES.

1890.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | 91,998    | 93,461    | 91,894    | 80,895    | 81,197    | Sund'y    | 78,978    | 82,276    | 78,044    | 79,625    | 115,717   | 72,173    |
| 2.....     | 91,937    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 84,012    | 81,001    | 78,564    | 79,537    | 85,015    | 77,499    | 79,771    | Sund'y    | 71,390    |
| 3.....     | 91,131    | 86,559    | 85,298    | 80,124    | 87,647    | 78,256    | 79,541    | Sund'y    | 78,017    | 79,883    | 73,929    | 71,108    |
| 4.....     | 97,445    | 87,206    | 85,390    | 80,068    | Sund'y    | 79,378    | 84,712    | 79,245    | 78,062    | 84,937    | 74,022    | 70,966    |
| 5.....     | Sund'y    | 87,320    | 85,468    | 86,092    | 81,274    | 78,883    | 82,762    | 80,706    | 78,131    | Sund'y    | 103,388   | 71,307    |
| 6.....     | 90,114    | 86,963    | 85,392    | Sund'y    | 83,000    | 79,200    | Sund'y    | 83,766    | 82,448    | 77,512    | 90,923    | 75,643    |
| 7.....     | 90,048    | 86,791    | 84,771    | 79,378    | 81,798    | 86,075    | 78,676    | 81,022    | Sund'y    | 80,007    | 78,949    | Sund'y    |
| 8.....     | 89,885    | 92,084    | 91,842    | 80,717    | 82,303    | Sund'y    | 79,713    | 81,138    | 75,334    | 81,619    | 81,125    | 70,491    |
| 9.....     | 89,407    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 81,545    | 81,323    | 77,417    | 79,997    | 83,028    | 76,896    | 82,158    | Sund'y    | 70,774    |
| 10.....    | 90,095    | 86,823    | 84,470    | 80,463    | 85,699    | 78,067    | 79,734    | Sund'y    | 77,695    | 80,822    | 73,480    | 71,143    |
| 11.....    | 95,596    | 86,830    | 81,692    | 79,775    | Sund'y    | 78,233    | 79,338    | 78,518    | 91,012    | 73,972    | 71,108    |           |
| 12.....    | Sund'y    | 88,065    | 85,500    | 86,938    | 81,753    | 78,429    | 87,492    | 80,531    | 78,623    | Sund'y    | 74,135    | 70,742    |
| 13.....    | 87,669    | 86,222    | 85,048    | Sund'y    | 82,176    | 77,911    | Sund'y    | 80,781    | 83,217    | 83,146    | 73,594    | 75,464    |
| 14.....    | 88,441    | 85,951    | 84,237    | 79,286    | 82,299    | 81,343    | 80,419    | 80,296    | Sund'y    | 83,008    | 74,342    | Sund'y    |
| 15.....    | 88,900    | 93,719    | 89,708    | 80,681    | 82,124    | Sund'y    | 80,275    | 80,169    | 76,359    | 94,710    | 78,161    | 70,383    |
| 16.....    | 88,020    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 81,298    | 82,321    | 77,039    | 80,643    | 83,959    | 77,191    | 100,014   | Sund'y    | 71,050    |
| 17.....    | 88,067    | 86,140    | 84,008    | 80,739    | 87,482    | 77,379    | 80,562    | Sund'y    | 78,074    | 128,596   | 71,391    | 71,049    |
| 18.....    | 94,191    | 86,717    | 84,344    | 80,241    | Sund'y    | 77,453    | 80,434    | 78,435    | 78,105    | 129,304   | 73,399    | 72,305    |
| 19.....    | Sund'y    | 86,530    | 84,108    | 86,654    | 80,613    | 77,089    | 83,464    | 79,413    | 78,042    | Sund'y    | 73,504    | 71,962    |
| 20.....    | 86,771    | 85,963    | 82,707    | Sund'y    | 81,151    | 77,637    | Sund'y    | 79,202    | 82,475    | 74,965    | 73,150    | 77,028    |
| 21.....    | 80,329    | 85,143    | 81,718    | 73,061    | 80,300    | 82,277    | 79,061    | Sund'y    | 78,522    | 85,777    | 73,338    | Sund'y    |
| 22.....    | 86,177    | 91,378    | 91,142    | 80,326    | 81,419    | Sund'y    | 79,925    | 79,318    | 77,388    | 75,835    | 78,949    | 71,980    |
| 23.....    | 87,101    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 80,507    | 80,913    | 76,725    | 80,375    | 83,255    | 78,006    | 75,351    | Sund'y    | 72,900    |
| 24.....    | 86,119    | 86,194    | 81,069    | 80,910    | 85,620    | 78,106    | 80,170    | Sund'y    | 78,294    | 78,068    | 72,388    | 71,782    |
| 25.....    | 95,248    | 97,809    | 91,862    | 80,101    | Sund'y    | 77,360    | 79,814    | 76,022    | 78,272    | 80,503    | 72,388    | 81,806    |
| 26.....    | Sund'y    | 86,811    | 85,434    | 85,842    | 79,789    | 77,725    | 84,925    | 80,301    | 78,421    | Sund'y    | 72,642    | 70,775    |
| 27.....    | 86,817    | 86,251    | 81,726    | Sund'y    | 80,489    | 78,113    | Sund'y    | 79,111    | 83,810    | 75,609    | 80,690    | 75,178    |
| 28.....    | 87,569    | 85,968    | 80,994    | 80,301    | 80,153    | 83,727    | 79,732    | 78,924    | Sund'y    | 77,653    | 73,018    | Sund'y    |
| 29.....    | 87,775    | Sund'y    | 96,411    | 80,921    | 79,914    | Sund'y    | 80,143    | 78,841    | 77,366    | 76,490    | 77,492    | 70,896    |
| 30.....    | 86,360    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 81,311    | 79,307    | 78,041    | 80,429    | 82,816    | 79,068    | 76,144    | Sund'y    | 71,851    |
| 31.....    | 87,117    | Sund'y    | 80,536    | Sund'y    | 84,028    | Sund'y    | 81,823    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 75,032    | Sund'y    | 72,192    |
| Total..... | 2,400,327 | 2,085,312 | 2,198,082 | 2,102,678 | 2,198,619 | 1,950,594 | 2,163,015 | 2,076,206 | 2,026,065 | 2,258,551 | 1,936,922 | 1,965,438 |
| Av'g.....  | 88,901    | 87,303    | 84,512    | 80,872    | 81,431    | 78,034    | 80,111    | 79,854    | 77,923    | 83,650    | 77,476    | 71,692    |

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1891.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May       | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | 82,133    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 82,259    | 81,550    | 75,466    | 77,551    | 81,437    | 79,000    | 79,376    | Sund'y    | 73,608    |
| 2.....  | 69,917    | 76,758    | 77,002    | 82,294    | 84,991    | 76,711    | 77,915    | Sund'y    | 78,617    | 78,150    | 75,895    | 73,987    |
| 3.....  | 75,224    | 75,771    | 77,329    | 82,254    | Sund'y    | 76,010    | 77,618    | 76,392    | 78,519    | 81,640    | 76,193    | 73,967    |
| 4.....  | Sund'y    | 75,110    | 77,180    | 85,928    | 79,279    | 75,882    | 80,094    | 79,089    | 79,181    | Sund'y    | 88,719    | 73,896    |
| 5.....  | 70,889    | 76,128    | 77,682    | Sund'y    | 78,734    | 76,506    | Sund'y    | 78,504    | 82,918    | 77,587    | 83,819    | 78,198    |
| 6.....  | 71,678    | 76,494    | 77,381    | 82,275    | 78,816    | 79,836    | 77,270    | 78,145    | Sund'y    | 77,411    | 76,517    | Sund'y    |
| 7.....  | 72,265    | 82,009    | 81,597    | 83,963    | 78,529    | Sund'y    | 78,912    | 78,290    | 77,547    | 77,042    | 82,730    | 73,435    |
| 8.....  | 72,670    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 100,781   | 78,313    | 75,065    | 77,412    | 81,584    | 78,032    | 79,554    | Sund'y    | 73,814    |
| 9.....  | 73,009    | 76,765    | 77,141    | 83,018    | 82,742    | 76,122    | 77,382    | Sund'y    | 78,031    | 78,335    | 74,842    | 74,310    |
| 10..... | 78,024    | 75,802    | 77,393    | 83,700    | Sund'y    | 76,615    | 77,005    | 77,351    | 77,571    | 83,298    | 73,505    | 75,072    |
| 11..... | Sund'y    | 76,251    | 78,327    | 87,583    | 76,954    | 76,318    | 80,840    | 78,336    | 78,357    | Sund'y    | 74,454    | 75,374    |
| 12..... | 78,240    | 76,587    | 80,634    | Sund'y    | 77,753    | 77,059    | Sund'y    | 78,302    | 81,592    | 76,464    | 74,736    | 79,747    |
| 13..... | 73,630    | 76,520    | 78,345    | 89,305    | 78,419    | 81,011    | 76,532    | 79,217    | Sund'y    | 75,632    | 74,739    | Sund'y    |
| 14..... | 73,921    | 81,595    | 82,227    | 81,160    | 78,881    | Sund'y    | 77,042    | 78,905    | 77,481    | 79,089    | 78,670    | 74,109    |
| 15..... | 76,095    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 83,351    | 78,577    | 75,925    | 77,887    | 82,182    | 77,302    | 79,106    | Sund'y    | 75,665    |
| 16..... | 74,461    | 76,453    | 78,816    | 82,323    | 82,000    | 76,830    | 77,715    | Sund'y    | 78,009    | 77,942    | 74,288    | 74,706    |
| 17..... | 79,808    | 77,118    | 80,230    | 83,212    | Sund'y    | 77,364    | 78,318    | 76,970    | 77,902    | 81,736    | 73,486    | 74,963    |
| 18..... | Sund'y    | 76,943    | 80,247    | 86,069    | 77,776    | 76,789    | 81,394    | 79,543    | 77,581    | Sund'y    | 72,335    | 74,811    |
| 19..... | 74,675    | 77,570    | 79,706    | Sund'y    | 78,042    | 76,514    | Sund'y    | 78,490    | 82,335    | 75,689    | 72,245    | 78,575    |
| 20..... | 75,835    | 76,837    | 80,024    | 81,383    | 78,191    | 80,659    | 76,873    | 78,645    | Sund'y    | 76,885    | 72,746    | Sund'y    |
| 21..... | 75,519    | 82,648    | 86,300    | 81,979    | 78,267    | Sund'y    | 78,311    | 78,565    | 76,184    | 78,973    | 77,594    | 73,226    |
| 22..... | 76,091    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 82,343    | 77,489    | 75,542    | 78,031    | 82,176    | 77,291    | 76,741    | Sund'y    | 74,194    |
| 23..... | 75,904    | 78,196    | 80,014    | 82,588    | 81,883    | 76,713    | 78,414    | Sund'y    | 77,765    | 75,923    | 74,083    | 74,119    |
| 24..... | 80,325    | 78,219    | 81,100    | 82,141    | 77,253    | 78,329    | 75,759    | 78,147    | 82,351    | 74,815    | 74,694    | 80,185    |
| 25..... | Sund'y    | 77,671    | 81,239    | 86,317    | 77,189    | 76,564    | 81,005    | 78,088    | 78,146    | 73,912    | 73,852    | 80,185    |
| 26..... | 75,658    | 78,040    | 81,186    | Sund'y    | 77,635    | 77,075    | Sund'y    | 78,755    | 82,709    | 77,594    | 77,485    | 78,337    |
| 27..... | 76,567    | 77,513    | 80,963    | 81,323    | 77,775    | 81,192    | 76,832    | 77,653    | Sund'y    | 75,908    | 73,221    | Sund'y    |
| 28..... | 76,877    | 81,979    | 85,748    | 82,040    | 78,652    | Sund'y    | 78,403    | 78,541    | 77,357    | 75,924    | 79,183    | 73,871    |
| 29..... | 77,111    | Sund'y    | 81,761    | 77,288    | 77,376    | 78,117    | 82,054    | 78,298    | 74,876    | Sund'y    | 75,085    | 75,085    |
| 30..... | 76,964    | Sund'y    | 79,945    | 82,189    | 90,817    | 77,354    | 77,715    | Sund'y    | 78,129    | 75,277    | 72,382    | 74,234    |
| 31..... | 81,123    | Sund'y    | 81,832    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 77,896    | 77,003    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 82,116    | Sund'y    | 74,698    |
| Total.  | 2,018,503 | 1,846,883 | 2,006,205 | 2,168,303 | 2,040,005 | 1,988,000 | 2,094,132 | 2,027,991 | 2,027,263 | 2,039,767 | 1,871,851 | 2,006,194 |
| Av'r'g. | 74,762    | 76,953    | 79,439    | 83,359    | 78,461    | 76,431    | 77,590    | 77,909    | 77,971    | 76,657    | 74,874    | 74,303    |

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1892.

| DATE.   | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....  | 76,090    | 76,236    | 79,818    | 82,623    | 79,678    | 80,420    | 90,002    | 93,102    | 102,393   | 96,083    | 94,933    | 94,933    |
| 2.....  | 76,719    | 77,817    | 79,770    | 88,098    | 72,616    | 78,569    | 93,927    | 90,990    | 91,032    | 96,504    | 94,612    | 94,612    |
| 3.....  | Sund'y    | 77,413    | 80,755    | Sund'y    | 74,152    | 79,325    | Sund'y    | 91,678    | 97,400    | 94,881    | 96,882    | 96,887    |
| 4.....  | 73,400    | 77,894    | 80,249    | 80,479    | 75,003    | 85,289    | 86,213    | 91,774    | Sund'y    | 97,751    | 96,753    | Sund'y    |
| 5.....  | 73,389    | 77,467    | 84,446    | 82,616    | 72,703    | Sund'y    | 80,251    | 91,106    | 91,188    | 96,065    | 102,172   | 92,730    |
| 6.....  | 73,235    | 82,425    | Sund'y    | 88,539    | 74,491    | 86,484    | 97,911    | 95,706    | 102,580   | 94,068    | 94,068    | 93,938    |
| 7.....  | 73,440    | Sund'y    | 79,117    | 83,473    | 79,112    | 87,484    | 88,333    | Sund'y    | 100,145   | 94,029    | 91,066    | 92,130    |
| 8.....  | 72,446    | 77,389    | 80,305    | 82,115    | Sund'y    | 88,705    | 88,883    | 90,570    | 129,506   | 96,979    | 102,088   | 92,730    |
| 9.....  | 76,002    | 78,165    | 80,583    | 86,829    | 73,774    | 80,683    | 92,307    | 91,545    | 97,386    | Sund'y    | 146,898   | 92,520    |
| 10..... | Sund'y    | 77,730    | 78,729    | Sund'y    | 74,600    | 90,624    | Sund'y    | 91,540    | 104,062   | 95,935    | 112,533   | 98,917    |
| 11..... | 72,633    | 78,238    | 78,901    | 81,157    | 75,138    | 97,425    | 87,404    | 90,982    | Sund'y    | 94,982    | 106,176   | Sund'y    |
| 12..... | 73,734    | 78,282    | 84,830    | 81,498    | 75,445    | Sund'y    | 89,974    | 91,015    | 95,401    | 95,836    | 108,086   | 92,435    |
| 13..... | 72,923    | 82,045    | Sund'y    | 81,711    | 75,212    | 82,624    | 91,347    | 95,920    | 97,329    | 95,657    | Sund'y    | 93,218    |
| 14..... | 73,591    | Sund'y    | 79,552    | 79,282    | 79,896    | 85,934    | 91,661    | Sund'y    | 96,931    | 95,617    | 96,621    | 93,795    |
| 15..... | 72,964    | 77,282    | 79,596    | 79,909    | Sund'y    | 84,265    | 90,400    | 90,422    | 96,635    | 100,928   | 96,402    | 93,630    |
| 16..... | 76,919    | 77,904    | 79,761    | 84,224    | 75,063    | 84,937    | 95,452    | 91,388    | 96,847    | Sund'y    | 96,324    | 92,071    |
| 17..... | Sund'y    | 78,408    | 80,324    | Sund'y    | 76,736    | 85,051    | Sund'y    | 92,355    | 102,253   | 94,390    | 94,063    | 98,794    |
| 18..... | 73,650    | 78,753    | 80,063    | 79,753    | 76,554    | 91,390    | 89,612    | 92,500    | Sund'y    | 96,251    | 93,772    | Sund'y    |
| 19..... | 72,967    | 77,460    | 85,144    | 80,253    | 75,423    | Sund'y    | 91,155    | 91,430    | 95,454    | 99,130    | 100,318   | 92,165    |
| 20..... | 72,753    | 84,075    | Sund'y    | 80,673    | 75,576    | 88,341    | 91,899    | 97,118    | 97,012    | 103,576   | Sund'y    | 91,235    |
| 21..... | 73,622    | Sund'y    | 80,178    | 79,931    | 80,585    | 92,003    | 91,112    | Sund'y    | 97,332    | 109,064   | 97,143    | 91,139    |
| 22..... | 74,444    | 79,316    | 81,153    | 80,116    | Sund'y    | 90,710    | 91,918    | 90,888    | 97,015    | 114,271   | 95,882    | 90,792    |
| 23..... | 80,211    | 79,888    | 81,378    | 85,302    | 75,659    | 97,157    | 95,509    | 92,450    | 95,968    | Sund'y    | 94,563    | 90,702    |
| 24..... | Sund'y    | 78,517    | 81,485    | Sund'y    | 76,609    | 91,777    | Sund'y    | 92,950    | 102,601   | 96,754    | 94,650    | 96,172    |
| 25..... | 74,507    | 78,700    | 81,808    | 80,519    | 76,801    | 97,741    | 89,387    | 92,408    | Sund'y    | 96,400    | 95,538    | Sund'y    |
| 26..... | 75,539    | 78,663    | 86,658    | 80,633    | 79,849    | Sund'y    | 91,168    | 91,931    | 96,837    | 97,534    | 99,454    | 90,337    |
| 27..... | 75,428    | 83,245    | Sund'y    | 81,073    | 77,818    | 92,013    | 91,561    | 96,824    | 96,774    | 96,722    | Sund'y    | 89,651    |
| 28..... | 75,908    | Sund'y    | 81,018    | 80,511    | 82,130    | 91,781    | 91,491    | Sund'y    | 97,019    | 95,882    | 94,063    | 90,730    |
| 29..... | 76,144    | 78,510    | 82,018    | 80,655    | 80,655    | 90,222    | 90,222    | Sund'y    | 97,203    | 110,344   | 95,385    | 90,370    |
| 30..... | 81,101    | Sund'y    | 81,901    | 84,621    | 76,441    | 89,349    | 95,399    | 90,292    | 95,998    | Sund'y    | 95,357    | 91,907    |
| 31..... | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 81,880    | Sund'y    | 78,055    | Sund'y    | 92,113    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 96,532    | Sund'y    | 97,906    |
| Total.  | 1,916,336 | 1,850,644 | 2,172,829 | 2,107,467 | 1,919,732 | 2,285,676 | 2,333,410 | 2,474,415 | 2,558,290 | 2,551,250 | 2,585,820 | 2,500,008 |
| Av'r'g. | 78,704    | 78,025    | 80,473    | 81,059    | 74,979    | 87,909    | 90,131    | 91,645    | 98,395    | 98,125    | 99,445    | 92,592    |

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| DATE.       | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.    | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....      | Sund'y    | 96,685    | 102,762   | 111,371   | 110,414 | 113,722   | 134,271   | 138,882   | 147,227   | Sund'y    | 139,794   | 112,621   |
| 2.....      | 91,657    | 96,562    | 102,357   | Sund'y    | 115,506 | 119,513   | Sund'y    | 138,538   | 151,356   | 132,652   | 133,574   | 118,427   |
| 3.....      | 90,417    | 95,932    | 101,953   | 107,214   | 112,683 | 125,453   | 126,551   | 138,338   | Sund'y    | 134,885   | 130,557   | Sund'y    |
| 4.....      | 91,040    | 101,681   | 107,531   | 105,689   | 113,800 | Sund'y    | 121,551   | 136,931   | 141,337   | 132,022   | 136,385   | 122,960   |
| 5.....      | 91,015    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 128,639   | 109,770 | 118,512   | 130,250   | 142,442   | 142,043   | 135,310   | Sund'y    | 114,210   |
| 6.....      | 90,004    | 96,498    | 100,469   | 105,678   | 117,023 | 120,930   | 124,105   | Sund'y    | 143,847   | 130,232   | 126,001   | 113,891   |
| 7.....      | 97,616    | 96,716    | 102,650   | 104,091   | Sund'y  | 121,868   | 131,477   | 134,354   | 142,378   | 142,763   | 129,550   | 114,551   |
| 8.....      | Sund'y    | 95,527    | 103,946   | 110,505   | 110,842 | 121,956   | 126,750   | 137,925   | 144,413   | Sund'y    | 138,652   | 114,504   |
| 9.....      | 91,581    | 96,874    | 111,348   | Sund'y    | 112,388 | 121,288   | Sund'y    | 130,620   | 151,327   | 146,068   | 129,639   | 121,050   |
| 10.....     | 91,901    | 97,637    | 104,223   | 110,320   | 113,064 | 128,480   | 127,369   | 138,611   | Sund'y    | 169,334   | 128,521   | Sund'y    |
| 11.....     | 91,354    | 103,559   | 110,133   | 104,262   | 114,025 | Sund'y    | 168,951   | 138,853   | 139,762   | 145,487   | 136,270   | 112,066   |
| 12.....     | 92,326    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 105,353   | 144,187 | 123,749   | 139,343   | 143,900   | 143,151   | 141,101   | Sund'y    | 115,368   |
| 13.....     | 91,674    | 97,267    | 104,086   | 104,105   | 121,796 | 124,794   | 137,503   | Sund'y    | 140,675   | 140,982   | 125,769   | 112,516   |
| 14.....     | 97,887    | 97,459    | 107,773   | 103,958   | Sund'y  | 125,327   | 131,921   | 140,012   | 145,222   | 144,765   | 135,806   | 114,747   |
| 15.....     | Sund'y    | 98,584    | 102,471   | 100,556   | 115,559 | 124,912   | 140,401   | 141,938   | Sund'y    | 144,336   | Sund'y    | 122,443   |
| 16.....     | 92,467    | 98,586    | 102,008   | Sund'y    | 116,797 | 125,637   | Sund'y    | 135,311   | 152,807   | 138,013   | 121,003   | 122,272   |
| 17.....     | 93,597    | 98,272    | 102,887   | 101,917   | 117,074 | 132,061   | 133,959   | 142,850   | Sund'y    | 137,373   | 122,347   | Sund'y    |
| 18.....     | 95,232    | 103,630   | 110,197   | 103,540   | 117,234 | Sund'y    | 137,942   | 142,471   | 134,792   | 135,759   | 129,032   | 114,538   |
| 19.....     | 94,004    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 102,038   | 117,004 | 125,007   | 137,885   | 146,019   | 134,742   | 131,976   | Sund'y    | 115,349   |
| 20.....     | 95,345    | 96,453    | 102,132   | 102,408   | 122,894 | 127,424   | 137,249   | Sund'y    | 139,642   | 134,489   | 118,976   | 134,159   |
| 21.....     | 101,011   | 99,248    | 103,249   | 101,300   | Sund'y  | 129,558   | 138,194   | 139,151   | 142,916   | 142,640   | 118,774   | 116,886   |
| 22.....     | Sund'y    | 100,090   | 103,723   | 108,421   | 115,144 | 125,177   | 143,741   | 142,216   | 141,853   | Sund'y    | 117,967   | 116,809   |
| 23.....     | 95,705    | 100,634   | 103,319   | Sund'y    | 111,002 | 127,543   | Sund'y    | 141,046   | 151,456   | 131,156   | 117,917   | 123,064   |
| 24.....     | 97,141    | 100,035   | 103,310   | 103,682   | Sund'y  | 130,321   | 136,321   | 145,522   | Sund'y    | 135,533   | 116,550   | Sund'y    |
| 25.....     | 96,853    | 106,140   | 111,204   | 105,131   | 115,904 | Sund'y    | 138,104   | 145,081   | 138,956   | 131,283   | 122,906   | 117,919   |
| 26.....     | 97,105    | Sund'y    | 106,438   | 106,290   | 116,295 | 128,132   | 137,789   | 150,270   | 138,284   | 124,184   | Sund'y    | 115,503   |
| 27.....     | 96,559    | 99,438    | 103,194   | 104,890   | 122,532 | 131,511   | 135,389   | Sund'y    | 138,005   | 129,258   | 114,414   | 115,614   |
| 28.....     | 105,692   | 101,412   | 103,875   | 106,958   | Sund'y  | 130,545   | 137,112   | 143,341   | 137,942   | 135,876   | 116,399   | 116,330   |
| 29.....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 105,105   | 114,378   | 116,410 | 128,754   | 142,653   | 145,700   | 136,451   | Sund'y    | 116,468   | 117,534   |
| 30.....     | 96,632    | .....     | 104,833   | Sund'y    | 118,388 | 129,331   | Sund'y    | 147,353   | 133,975   | 146,123   | 119,295   | 123,727   |
| 31.....     | 97,962    | .....     | 104,172   | .....     | 119,792 | .....     | 133,975   | 147,562   | .....     | 141,196   | .....     | .....     |
| Total.....  | 2,451,343 | 2,361,566 | 2,803,932 | 2,632,313 | 111,734 | 3,249,718 | 3,510,515 | 3,303,529 | 3,678,287 | 3,563,937 | 3,230,219 | 3,016,071 |
| Av'r'g..... | 94,282    | 98,398    | 103,849   | 105,593   | 115,243 | 124,989   | 135,019   | 140,871   | 141,472   | 137,074   | 124,238   | 116,002   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1893.....

37,420,075 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1893.....

119,936 COPIES.

1894.

| DATE.       | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....      | 115,781   | 119,840   | 121,953   | Sund'y    | 125,797   | 130,565   | Sund'y    | 146,110   | 146,822   | 133,330   | 132,122   | 134,118   |
| 2.....      | 115,770   | 119,935   | 122,276   | 121,791   | 130,531   | 138,171   | 140,022   | 138,236   | Sund'y    | 134,570   | 132,648   | Sund'y    |
| 3.....      | 117,073   | 126,839   | 129,521   | 125,322   | Sund'y    | 149,148   | 161,279   | 150,191   | 136,092   | 138,506   | 126,464   | .....     |
| 4.....      | 117,867   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 130,493   | 138,168   | 145,018   | 154,036   | 137,946   | Sund'y    | 135,857   | 128,157   | .....     |
| 5.....      | 118,278   | 117,808   | 120,763   | 124,586   | 134,183   | 131,296   | 152,966   | Sund'y    | 136,372   | 134,016   | 122,357   | 127,785   |
| 6.....      | 123,276   | 120,192   | 121,973   | 124,693   | Sund'y    | 130,258   | 174,778   | 146,238   | 135,429   | 141,772   | 135,041   | 128,415   |
| 7.....      | Sund'y    | 119,748   | 122,551   | 143,624   | 129,149   | 129,569   | 188,388   | 147,998   | 137,108   | Sund'y    | 185,484   | 127,543   |
| 8.....      | 115,587   | 122,445   | 121,902   | Sund'y    | 129,721   | 130,208   | Sund'y    | 146,939   | 142,825   | 131,894   | 154,271   | 136,880   |
| 9.....      | 121,951   | 118,832   | 144,790   | 122,527   | 130,198   | 137,550   | 191,988   | 145,413   | Sund'y    | 132,840   | 134,290   | Sund'y    |
| 10.....     | 119,757   | 127,440   | 130,480   | 122,103   | 130,114   | Sund'y    | 204,920   | 144,245   | 136,307   | 133,051   | 139,483   | 129,236   |
| 11.....     | 118,916   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 123,065   | 129,872   | 128,451   | 200,327   | 149,794   | 138,258   | 133,638   | Sund'y    | 131,053   |
| 12.....     | 118,646   | 116,218   | 122,624   | 124,674   | 137,744   | 130,691   | 198,574   | Sund'y    | 137,379   | 133,644   | 129,271   | 135,771   |
| 13.....     | 125,962   | 119,468   | 124,010   | 124,840   | Sund'y    | 131,126   | 122,431   | 140,325   | 137,900   | 139,964   | 130,343   | 133,096   |
| 14.....     | Sund'y    | 120,638   | 124,339   | 133,227   | 128,504   | 130,300   | 189,389   | 137,624   | 136,879   | Sund'y    | 130,531   | 132,972   |
| 15.....     | 118,419   | 120,463   | 122,815   | Sund'y    | 129,557   | 130,917   | 139,917   | 140,029   | 130,429   | 132,000   | 140,501   | .....     |
| 16.....     | 120,911   | 119,288   | 123,452   | 124,851   | 131,286   | 137,217   | 139,480   | 140,071   | Sund'y    | 131,306   | 131,556   | Sund'y    |
| 17.....     | 121,033   | 125,919   | 130,416   | 126,806   | 131,460   | Sund'y    | 170,406   | 140,566   | 135,113   | 133,116   | 138,213   | 122,082   |
| 18.....     | 121,814   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 124,207   | 129,940   | 126,930   | 165,381   | 144,714   | 137,018   | 132,743   | Sund'y    | 134,331   |
| 19.....     | 120,987   | 119,480   | 120,052   | 126,417   | 141,160   | 129,267   | 159,578   | Sund'y    | 137,231   | 132,013   | 127,585   | 133,524   |
| 20.....     | 120,370   | 120,165   | 122,034   | 127,147   | Sund'y    | 130,170   | 154,976   | 137,153   | 137,985   | 139,551   | 128,068   | 134,123   |
| 21.....     | Sund'y    | 118,543   | 122,516   | 133,106   | 125,280   | 129,756   | 161,826   | 139,967   | 137,876   | Sund'y    | 128,386   | 134,642   |
| 22.....     | 118,280   | 118,228   | 121,751   | Sund'y    | 131,408   | 129,288   | Sund'y    | 139,034   | 143,705   | 130,084   | 129,217   | 142,199   |
| 23.....     | 119,633   | 118,968   | 124,825   | 125,632   | 132,006   | 137,157   | 150,547   | 140,481   | Sund'y    | 132,501   | 128,957   | .....     |
| 24.....     | 116,259   | 124,181   | 129,848   | 127,429   | 131,180   | Sund'y    | 132,408   | 139,380   | 134,236   | 132,696   | 135,973   | 129,482   |
| 25.....     | 115,010   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 127,492   | 131,473   | 140,721   | 151,198   | 145,707   | 136,567   | 132,815   | Sund'y    | 131,681   |
| 26.....     | 120,154   | 119,771   | 118,789   | 127,169   | 138,615   | 130,303   | 151,106   | Sund'y    | 135,957   | 132,189   | 128,558   | 130,585   |
| 27.....     | 123,359   | 121,205   | 120,313   | 128,209   | Sund'y    | 131,444   | 154,421   | 137,178   | 138,025   | 129,787   | 127,730   | 128,109   |
| 28.....     | Sund'y    | 141,857   | 120,047   | 134,887   | 128,503   | 132,616   | 155,617   | 138,520   | 137,125   | Sund'y    | 128,410   | 127,900   |
| 29.....     | 119,257   | .....     | 118,676   | Sund'y    | 131,483   | 135,438   | Sund'y    | 139,684   | 145,052   | 131,439   | 128,531   | 135,342   |
| 30.....     | 119,557   | .....     | 121,185   | 128,215   | 129,642   | 144,576   | 144,620   | 140,282   | Sund'y    | 132,051   | 127,114   | Sund'y    |
| 31.....     | 120,773   | .....     | 128,057   | .....     | 131,111   | .....     | 145,900   | 139,678   | .....     | 131,690   | .....     | 127,266   |
| Total.....  | 3,248,933 | 2,803,266 | 3,116,514 | 3,152,848 | 3,490,190 | 3,397,445 | 4,272,117 | 3,854,176 | 3,428,271 | 3,572,474 | 3,440,083 | 3,303,284 |
| Av'r'g..... | 120,330   | 120,551   | 122,833   | 126,113   | 129,599   | 130,670   | 164,312   | 142,747   | 137,130   | 132,313   | 132,311   | 130,510   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1894.....

41,468,574 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1894.....

132,467 COPIES.

1895.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | 132,807   | 153,786   | 165,925   | 161,246   | 165,754   | 172,418   | 159,382   | 162,957   | Sund'y    | 146,779   | 141,972   | Sund'y    |
| 2.....     | 123,672   | 162,617   | 174,549   | 162,926   | 166,614   | Sund'y    | 161,651   | 163,198   | 149,479   | 145,705   | 148,920   | 129,746   |
| 3.....     | 131,371   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 207,692   | 166,632   | 165,429   | 161,797   | 170,023   | 152,902   | 147,353   | Sund'y    | 129,492   |
| 4.....     | 130,377   | 156,339   | 159,635   | 164,673   | 173,078   | 165,861   | 152,331   | 164,847   | 148,547   | 147,019   | 140,814   | 128,776   |
| 5.....     | 138,988   | 157,742   | 164,207   | 165,225   | Sund'y    | 164,489   | 164,630   | 159,910   | 150,825   | 153,501   | 142,710   | 128,806   |
| 6.....     | Sund'y    | 160,289   | 166,390   | 173,600   | 163,762   | 164,082   | 169,167   | 162,448   | 151,078   | Sund'y    | 156,186   | 128,253   |
| 7.....     | 131,106   | 157,852   | 166,521   | Sund'y    | 164,828   | 164,503   | Sund'y    | 162,231   | 157,008   | 145,638   | 140,881   | 126,961   |
| 8.....     | 132,703   | 158,485   | 165,546   | 161,882   | 165,139   | 171,166   | 158,813   | 162,029   | Sund'y    | 146,720   | 141,762   | Sund'y    |
| 9.....     | 133,152   | 166,919   | 173,747   | 162,908   | 166,770   | Sund'y    | 163,024   | 161,379   | 148,409   | 145,084   | 146,081   | 126,920   |
| 10.....    | 134,450   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 163,500   | 166,882   | 160,959   | 163,017   | 166,826   | 149,740   | 144,505   | Sund'y    | 126,006   |
| 11.....    | 134,956   | 159,476   | 164,192   | 164,639   | 170,160   | 162,516   | 162,839   | Sund'y    | 150,017   | 147,011   | 139,808   | 128,238   |
| 12.....    | 138,375   | 163,063   | 165,698   | 163,604   | Sund'y    | 157,533   | 162,779   | 159,322   | 149,353   | 152,546   | 140,781   | 128,437   |
| 13.....    | Sund'y    | 163,201   | 175,533   | 170,915   | 160,757   | 161,853   | 168,841   | 160,284   | 149,153   | Sund'y    | 138,578   | 128,242   |
| 14.....    | 131,848   | 163,578   | 164,690   | Sund'y    | 163,917   | 161,074   | Sund'y    | 158,714   | 156,065   | 143,638   | 137,900   | 135,966   |
| 15.....    | 133,857   | 165,115   | 165,253   | 161,244   | 165,073   | 169,521   | 161,351   | 158,754   | Sund'y    | 145,201   | 126,874   | Sund'y    |
| 16.....    | 133,462   | 174,706   | 171,716   | 163,425   | 165,006   | Sund'y    | 161,951   | 158,019   | 148,066   | 144,004   | 143,284   | 128,182   |
| 17.....    | 134,207   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 164,296   | 165,717   | 159,165   | 161,135   | 164,047   | 149,905   | 144,020   | Sund'y    | 128,543   |
| 18.....    | 135,411   | 163,308   | 164,066   | 164,089   | 173,358   | 160,661   | 161,116   | Sund'y    | 150,115   | 144,733   | 130,634   | 129,114   |
| 19.....    | 144,207   | 165,304   | 165,414   | 164,274   | Sund'y    | 159,570   | 158,178   | 158,827   | 149,806   | 151,786   | 129,137   | 129,482   |
| 20.....    | Sund'y    | 165,291   | 164,753   | 172,436   | 162,979   | 160,794   | 169,566   | 154,281   | 150,359   | Sund'y    | 131,352   | 128,540   |
| 21.....    | 133,729   | 164,649   | 165,456   | Sund'y    | 164,021   | 160,642   | Sund'y    | 154,513   | 157,861   | 142,728   | 131,406   | 128,557   |
| 22.....    | 136,283   | 164,517   | 165,722   | 162,465   | 165,500   | 167,736   | 161,409   | 154,051   | Sund'y    | 143,256   | 131,170   | Sund'y    |
| 23.....    | 137,972   | 174,365   | 172,338   | 164,924   | 166,539   | Sund'y    | 161,792   | 154,502   | 148,611   | 143,348   | 140,122   | 131,704   |
| 24.....    | 137,000   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 164,434   | 166,920   | 159,482   | 162,862   | 158,028   | 149,928   | 142,753   | Sund'y    | 132,997   |
| 25.....    | 140,242   | 164,756   | 163,343   | 164,356   | 173,794   | 159,348   | 161,996   | Sund'y    | 148,922   | 142,588   | 129,006   | 131,357   |
| 26.....    | 144,723   | 165,845   | 164,221   | 165,483   | Sund'y    | 158,307   | 162,472   | 152,229   | 149,540   | 150,756   | 129,922   | 132,401   |
| 27.....    | Sund'y    | 164,890   | 166,598   | 171,724   | 163,169   | 160,783   | 168,440   | 153,416   | 143,532   | Sund'y    | 130,768   | 132,663   |
| 28.....    | 137,883   | 167,253   | 164,333   | Sund'y    | 169,063   | 161,315   | Sund'y    | 152,763   | 156,065   | 140,014   | 130,836   | 130,864   |
| 29.....    | 148,068   | .....     | 164,129   | 163,265   | 164,974   | 167,855   | 161,367   | 150,307   | Sund'y    | 140,841   | 130,736   | Sund'y    |
| 30.....    | 147,002   | .....     | 171,900   | 165,622   | 162,058   | Sund'y    | 162,961   | 152,914   | 146,977   | 141,600   | 138,416   | 132,407   |
| 31.....    | 154,437   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 164,635   | .....     | 163,039   | 160,478   | .....     | 141,083   | .....     | 132,606   |
| Total..... | 3,456,299 | 3,587,931 | 4,292,509 | 4,295,144 | 4,444,735 | 4,021,453 | 4,345,000 | 4,233,643 | 3,724,823 | 3,879,893 | 3,522,641 | 3,357,266 |
| Av'g.....  | 135,418   | 161,997   | 165,068   | 165,198   | 164,619   | 160,858   | 160,925   | 156,801   | 148,902   | 143,698   | 135,486   | 129,125   |

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TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1895.....

47,661,383 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1895.....

152,272 COPIES.

1896.

| DATE.      | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....     | 134,320   | 155,199   | Sund'y    | 190,723   | 214,214   | 198,575   | 226,075   | 240,814   | 247,153   | 249,149   | Sund'y    | 209,315   |
| 2.....     | 134,437   | Sund'y    | 146,866   | 187,638   | 223,828   | 200,408   | 222,533   | Sund'y    | 248,023   | 248,764   | 257,475   | 209,988   |
| 3.....     | 133,131   | 140,550   | 149,514   | 189,069   | Sund'y    | 200,364   | 223,937   | 200,689   | 245,363   | 258,440   | 262,079   | 210,959   |
| 4.....     | 142,648   | 142,503   | 152,423   | 200,514   | 214,322   | 198,865   | 224,874   | 235,153   | 234,849   | Sund'y    | 255,865   | 226,300   |
| 5.....     | Sund'y    | 146,249   | 148,984   | Sund'y    | 208,304   | 199,688   | Sund'y    | 235,063   | 235,385   | 248,142   | 263,925   | 216,721   |
| 6.....     | 132,251   | 143,314   | 164,706   | 191,252   | 211,406   | 208,324   | 222,945   | 233,111   | Sund'y    | 249,097   | 270,520   | Sund'y    |
| 7.....     | 134,729   | 145,180   | 160,247   | 194,141   | 206,320   | Sund'y    | 226,310   | 233,692   | 241,001   | 250,756   | 274,752   | 201,783   |
| 8.....     | 136,752   | 154,488   | Sund'y    | 211,493   | 205,863   | 198,192   | 234,214   | 243,584   | 245,204   | 249,032   | Sund'y    | 205,831   |
| 9.....     | 136,143   | Sund'y    | 148,764   | 194,466   | 214,845   | 197,535   | 232,119   | 242,857   | 246,845   | 250,407   | 251,053   | 205,506   |
| 10.....    | 136,560   | 143,365   | 150,635   | 198,416   | Sund'y    | 200,249   | 233,069   | 234,056   | 246,094   | 267,308   | 248,162   | 204,236   |
| 11.....    | 148,327   | 144,027   | 153,406   | 211,733   | Sund'y    | 203,411   | 197,843   | 242,857   | 235,840   | 246,701   | Sund'y    | 246,232   |
| 12.....    | Sund'y    | 147,657   | 149,450   | Sund'y    | 203,922   | 199,621   | Sund'y    | 237,990   | 256,177   | 250,024   | 241,301   | 212,540   |
| 13.....    | 136,183   | 142,765   | 149,158   | 202,129   | 206,217   | 210,488   | 229,280   | 236,705   | Sund'y    | 252,963   | 239,828   | Sund'y    |
| 14.....    | 137,869   | 143,582   | 160,946   | 206,645   | 202,740   | Sund'y    | 230,667   | 237,384   | 246,783   | 255,136   | 247,328   | 203,273   |
| 15.....    | 142,107   | 155,587   | Sund'y    | 212,124   | 202,730   | 205,178   | 231,057   | 246,353   | 249,123   | 252,480   | Sund'y    | 202,496   |
| 16.....    | 138,439   | Sund'y    | 149,704   | 210,865   | 209,720   | 209,761   | 227,816   | Sund'y    | 245,888   | 254,670   | 251,838   | 206,027   |
| 17.....    | 138,094   | 145,318   | 152,183   | 213,826   | Sund'y    | 212,785   | 228,788   | 238,413   | 245,552   | 263,961   | 231,892   | 202,149   |
| 18.....    | 150,223   | 145,006   | 154,845   | 226,143   | 197,361   | 216,172   | 236,384   | 243,506   | 249,761   | Sund'y    | 232,538   | 202,778   |
| 19.....    | Sund'y    | 146,878   | 151,521   | Sund'y    | 199,339   | 218,379   | Sund'y    | 242,961   | 258,634   | 253,833   | 229,823   | 201,615   |
| 20.....    | 138,771   | 143,028   | 151,477   | 215,459   | 203,687   | 227,116   | 226,796   | 241,272   | Sund'y    | 255,563   | 228,882   | Sund'y    |
| 21.....    | 140,762   | 143,687   | 162,608   | 217,387   | 195,519   | Sund'y    | 229,429   | 242,125   | 249,366   | 256,584   | 235,212   | 200,553   |
| 22.....    | 144,794   | 173,116   | Sund'y    | 221,174   | 198,959   | 215,477   | 230,900   | 250,338   | 250,550   | 254,728   | Sund'y    | 201,185   |
| 23.....    | 139,524   | Sund'y    | 158,773   | 198,706   | 209,202   | 217,588   | 229,564   | Sund'y    | 251,096   | 249,575   | 225,500   | 200,808   |
| 24.....    | 140,634   | 145,179   | 165,666   | 219,541   | Sund'y    | 218,700   | 228,738   | 241,891   | 249,465   | 259,398   | 226,593   | 200,396   |
| 25.....    | 152,367   | 147,522   | 172,975   | 200,609   | 196,148   | 218,185   | 239,384   | 245,046   | 248,761   | Sund'y    | 226,462   | 198,332   |
| 26.....    | Sund'y    | 150,972   | 172,850   | Sund'y    | 198,740   | 218,529   | Sund'y    | 246,119   | 256,358   | 248,368   | 218,781   | 207,267   |
| 27.....    | 141,097   | 148,160   | 175,307   | 215,984   | 200,556   | 228,692   | 229,153   | 244,739   | Sund'y    | 250,700   | 218,145   | Sund'y    |
| 28.....    | 142,534   | 148,113   | 191,325   | 219,886   | 208,407   | Sund'y    | 251,153   | 245,852   | 247,445   | 253,293   | 228,736   | 198,849   |
| 29.....    | 145,965   | 160,962   | Sund'y    | 222,075   | 206,897   | 218,222   | 233,449   | 254,912   | 247,092   | 252,787   | Sund'y    | 199,408   |
| 30.....    | 142,806   | .....     | 183,843   | 217,973   | 205,135   | 220,459   | 231,522   | Sund'y    | 246,414   | 253,616   | 210,365   | 200,086   |
| 31.....    | 142,655   | .....     | 185,925   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     | 231,868   | 244,388   | .....     | 253,631   | .....     | 198,394   |
| Total..... | 3,746,544 | 3,643,936 | 4,091,383 | 3,991,852 | 5,303,052 | 5,447,392 | 6,211,652 | 6,255,897 | 6,406,776 | 6,786,317 | 6,069,105 | 5,452,239 |
| Av'g.....  | 138,760   | 145,757   | 157,300   | 197,378   | 203,963   | 209,515   | 200,661   | 240,611   | 248,722   | 251,345   | 242,764   | 201,934   |

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|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1.....     | 194,088   | 197,531   | 200,649   | 201,374   | 204,712   | 192,937   | 192,511   | Sund'y    | 191,302   | 194,729   | 202,050   |      |
| 2.....     | 203,239   | 198,970   | 202,740   | 201,453   | Sund'y    | 191,708   | 191,364   | 185,075   | 193,031   | 202,100   | 202,729   |      |
| 3.....     | 197,555   | 199,004   | 201,939   | 204,484   | 195,326   | 196,267   | 199,094   | 188,469   | 193,174   | Sund'y    | 200,138   |      |
| 4.....     | 197,555   | 199,756   | 203,699   | Sund'y    | 195,450   | 196,842   | Sund'y    | 188,315   | 201,985   | 192,936   | 201,160   |      |
| 5.....     | 194,494   | 196,322   | 211,772   | 199,000   | 195,955   | 204,818   | 182,869   | 198,606   | Sund'y    | 194,246   | 204,710   |      |
| 6.....     | 197,969   | 201,912   | 214,730   | 199,851   | 196,183   | Sund'y    | 192,577   | 194,834   | 190,318   | 191,027   | 212,646   |      |
| 7.....     | 197,456   | Sund'y    | 202,200   | 208,108   | 196,045   | 194,371   | 191,661   | 197,002   | 195,940   | 197,841   | Sund'y    |      |
| 8.....     | 197,077   | 198,756   | 202,200   | 199,578   | 204,733   | 197,362   | 190,470   | Sund'y    | 194,802   | 194,983   | 203,338   |      |
| 9.....     | 205,492   | 201,357   | 203,299   | 199,287   | Sund'y    | 198,459   | 189,182   | 189,038   | 194,210   | 203,170   | 204,100   |      |
| 10.....    | Sund'y    | 199,560   | 202,430   | 207,689   | 195,478   | 197,040   | 197,165   | 191,289   | 194,579   | Sund'y    | 200,049   |      |
| 11.....    | 194,910   | 200,091   | 202,927   | Sund'y    | 196,074   | 196,360   | Sund'y    | 191,588   | 202,835   | 192,913   | 206,021   |      |
| 12.....    | 197,721   | 199,214   | 202,408   | 196,889   | 195,777   | 203,036   | 188,020   | 190,919   | Sund'y    | 195,664   | 207,354   |      |
| 13.....    | 197,305   | 205,129   | 211,153   | 197,951   | 196,182   | Sund'y    | 189,628   | 190,683   | 193,421   | 195,067   | 197,585   |      |
| 14.....    | 194,001   | Sund'y    | 201,595   | 197,586   | 194,371   | 194,501   | 185,933   | 195,238   | 191,685   | 196,666   | Sund'y    |      |
| 15.....    | 194,112   | 198,681   | 202,370   | 194,486   | 202,802   | 195,840   | 188,578   | Sund'y    | 194,644   | 195,203   | 208,488   |      |
| 16.....    | 204,715   | 200,655   | 204,683   | 197,581   | Sund'y    | 195,800   | 188,253   | 194,415   | 194,649   | 206,748   | 209,683   |      |
| 17.....    | Sund'y    | 200,458   | 205,626   | 200,120   | 193,537   | 193,773   | 196,200   | 196,808   | 194,874   | Sund'y    | 210,979   |      |
| 18.....    | 196,886   | 200,524   | 242,055   | Sund'y    | 194,761   | 191,917   | Sund'y    | 191,672   | 203,12    | 196,651   | 211,035   |      |
| 19.....    | 197,631   | 200,629   | 205,500   | 195,708   | 191,127   | 203,269   | 187,847   | 191,121   | Sund'y    | 215,941   | 211,608   |      |
| 20.....    | 197,463   | 207,969   | 214,988   | 196,500   | 194,236   | Sund'y    | 188,678   | 190,603   | 191,609   | 213,343   | 220,223   |      |
| 21.....    | 197,686   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 195,270   | 194,489   | 192,973   | 189,012   | 199,112   | 193,500   | 215,714   | Sund'y    |      |
| 22.....    | 197,610   | 199,240   | 204,359   | 196,065   | 203,042   | 194,156   | 189,472   | Sund'y    | 193,151   | 212,488   | 208,888   |      |
| 23.....    | 205,229   | 200,551   | 205,042   | 195,341   | Sund'y    | 193,846   | 195,450   | 189,759   | 192,365   | 210,730   | 210,880   |      |
| 24.....    | Sund'y    | 199,923   | 202,973   | 205,949   | 194,591   | 193,244   | 195,970   | 191,153   | 192,284   | Sund'y    | 209,519   |      |
| 25.....    | 192,619   | 200,563   | 203,979   | Sund'y    | 195,281   | 194,074   | Sund'y    | 191,524   | 201,271   | 201,855   | 203,645   |      |
| 26.....    | 194,986   | 200,302   | 203,694   | 195,250   | 196,030   | 201,941   | 188,040   | 192,182   | Sund'y    | 203,296   | 204,491   |      |
| 27.....    | 195,232   | 208,066   | 211,308   | 197,428   | 196,372   | Sund'y    | 189,773   | 192,032   | 190,865   | 203,631   | 218,717   |      |
| 28.....    | 191,654   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 197,155   | 195,552   | 192,422   | 189,621   | 200,477   | 192,406   | 203,638   | Sund'y    |      |
| 29.....    | 195,651   | .....     | 201,356   | 196,624   | 204,601   | 193,077   | 188,754   | Sund'y    | 193,806   | 205,119   | 208,915   |      |
| 30.....    | 205,001   | .....     | 202,209   | 196,248   | Sund'y    | 192,710   | 188,849   | 191,153   | 193,666   | 212,734   | 210,140   |      |
| 31.....    | .....     | .....     | 202,012   | .....     | 198,103   | .....     | 195,446   | 192,647   | .....     | Sund'y    | .....     |      |
| Total..... | 5,087,281 | 4,762,285 | 4,985,513 | 5,145,376 | 5,000,715 | 5,034,677 | 5,078,790 | 4,922,371 | 4,979,025 | 5,155,400 | 5,329,937 |      |
| Av'g.....  | 165,664   | 198,426   | 203,648   | 199,899   | 191,294   | 193,641   | 189,077   | 189,321   | 191,523   | 198,286   | 204,997   |      |

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|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1881..... | .....   | .....   | 3,515   | 3,251   | 11,748  | 12,950  | 15,452  | 16,880  | 18,848  | 17,374  | 16,447  | 16,554  | 13,955  |
| 1882..... | 18,514  | 20,904  | 20,299  | 21,642  | 21,348  | 25,416  | 25,819  | 24,353  | 23,611  | 22,354  | 21,095  | 21,137  | 22,013  |
| 1883..... | 19,803  | 20,473  | 21,251  | 21,875  | 22,634  | 21,616  | 25,826  | 24,901  | 26,094  | 27,639  | 23,628  | 30,342  | 24,745  |
| 1884..... | 31,178  | 34,905  | 40,018  | 34,270  | 34,918  | 40,853  | 38,783  | 39,973  | 35,868  | 35,881  | 40,917  | 30,359  | 36,867  |
| 1885..... | 20,299  | 30,178  | 32,111  | 33,843  | 34,882  | 33,418  | 35,198  | 34,644  | 33,121  | 32,150  | 35,208  | 31,820  | 35,035  |
| 1886..... | 34,755  | 39,037  | 39,900  | 40,465  | 43,782  | 39,731  | 40,389  | 40,469  | 39,235  | 37,955  | 37,517  | 38,575  | 39,241  |
| 1887..... | 25,452  | 36,126  | 37,383  | 38,503  | 37,001  | 38,415  | 42,854  | 43,882  | 42,713  | 41,814  | 47,141  | 40,621  | 40,189  |
| 1888..... | 35,834  | 37,164  | 39,723  | 37,254  | 33,656  | 34,767  | 50,776  | 92,294  | 97,465  | 96,141  | 96,797  | 85,891  | 61,612  |
| 1889..... | 81,543  | 82,190  | 85,557  | 83,832  | 81,786  | 92,238  | 96,660  | 95,758  | 92,306  | 96,124  | 90,994  | 96,305  | 88,773  |
| 1890..... | 89,901  | 87,305  | 84,512  | 80,872  | 81,431  | 78,024  | 80,111  | 79,854  | 77,925  | 83,650  | 77,476  | 71,682  | 80,964  |
| 1891..... | 74,762  | 76,933  | 79,469  | 83,396  | 78,461  | 76,461  | 77,500  | 77,909  | 77,971  | 76,657  | 74,874  | 74,903  | 77,396  |
| 1892..... | 73,704  | 78,025  | 80,475  | 81,056  | 74,976  | 87,949  | 90,131  | 91,645  | 98,395  | 98,125  | 99,454  | 92,592  | 87,246  |
| 1893..... | 94,282  | 98,398  | 103,849 | 105,569 | 115,249 | 124,989 | 135,019 | 140,871 | 141,472 | 137,074 | 124,239 | 116,002 | 119,906 |
| 1894..... | 130,390 | 130,511 | 122,831 | 126,113 | 139,569 | 130,670 | 164,812 | 142,747 | 137,190 | 132,313 | 132,511 | 130,510 | 132,487 |
| 1895..... | 139,418 | 141,967 | 165,098 | 135,198 | 164,619 | 160,858 | 160,925 | 156,801 | 143,192 | 143,688 | 135,490 | 129,125 | 152,272 |
| 1896..... | 138,790 | 145,757 | 157,909 | 207,378 | 168,963 | 204,015 | 200,011 | 240,611 | 245,722 | 251,345 | 242,764 | 201,394 | 206,580 |
| 1897..... | 195,664 | 198,426 | 203,648 | 197,899 | 194,256 | 193,641 | 188,087 | 189,321 | 191,523 | 198,286 | 204,997 |         |         |

The omission of the circulation figures for December is due to going to press before the end of the month. The current figures for the year will be given in a subsequent edition of the Almanac.

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of the present day," says the American Grocer, New York, "is THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. There is a menu for every day, with recipes gathered from housekeepers in all parts of the United States. It aims to furnish directions for good living adapted to the means of people with moderate incomes. It furnishes instructions for variety in diet, paying due reference to differences in tastes and desires." Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison street, Chicago.

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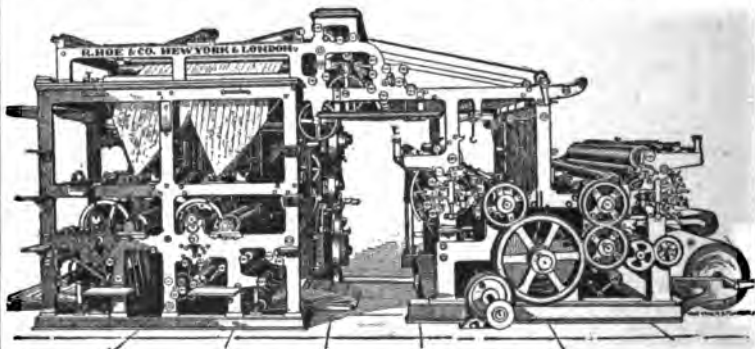
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# THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC

AND

## POLITICAL REGISTER

FOR

# 1899.

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COMPILED BY GEO. E. PLUMBE, A. B., LL. B.

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FIFTEENTH YEAR.

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*ISSUED BY*  
*THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS COMPANY.*

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HARVARD COLLEGE  
AUG 11 1917U. S. Army  
Chicago

## PREFACE.

The year 1898 was one of the most interesting and important in the history of the United States and of the world. It was the year that witnessed the war between this country and Spain, in which the achievements of our army and navy astonished the entire world; the destruction of Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies; the loss to Spain of her colonial power in the Pacific; the annexation of the Republic of Hawaii to the United States; the first steps in a movement for the dismemberment of China; the rapid growth of a sentiment among the Jews looking to their return to Palestine; the initiative having for its object the disarmament of Europe; the disastrous culmination of the most gigantic wheat speculation in the history of commerce; the almost total absorption of the continent of Africa by the European powers; the obliteration of the last remnant of sectional feeling between the northern and southern portions of this country; the election of a new congress, and many other less important events that will be lasting in their bearing on our national history.

THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC for 1899 has made every effort to cover all these various subjects and to deal with the facts involved in a fair and wholly impartial manner. The articles on the Philippines, Puerto Rico, Cuba, the Mariana islands and Hawaii are prepared with the purpose of giving the reader a concise and accurate view of their people, products, trade and commerce that will show their present and prospective importance. The section devoted to the war with Spain deals exclusively with the facts as they have been established, leaving to general history the speculations and opinions that have grown out of it.

Much important and valuable statistical matter has been added to the departments of agriculture, education and finance, while the army and navy have been given an enlarged space devoted to the increased importance of these branches of the national government.

The election returns are full, accurate and complete, showing the trend of political preferences in each of the states and territories, and no pains have been spared to make THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC for 1899 of permanent value to its possessors.

January 1, 1899.

# Chicago Daily News Almanac 1899.

NOTE.—The time given in this Almanac is local mean time, except when otherwise indicated.

## ECLIPSES.

In the year 1899 there will be five eclipses, three of the Sun and two of the Moon.

I.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, January 11. Invisible here. Visible to the extreme North-western portion of Alaska, and to the greater portion of the North Pacific Ocean.

II.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, June 8. Not visible here; but visible to Great Britain, France, Germany, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and all the Polar Regions.

III.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, June 22-23. Invisible here; but visible generally: the beginning, in the eastern portions of Asia and throughout the Pacific Ocean, and the western portions of North America; and the end, in Asia, the middle and western Pacific Ocean, and the eastern portions of Africa.

IV.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, December 2. Not visible here. Visible to a portion of New Zealand, the extreme Southwestern part of Australia, and to a great portion of the South Pacific and Indian Oceans. The line of Annulus passes almost exactly through the South Pole.

V.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, December 16, occurring as follows:

| STANDARD                  | EASTERN           | CENTRAL           | MOUNTAIN         | PACIFIC          |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Moon enters Penumbra..... | 16d. 5h. 33m. A.  | 16d. 4h. 33m. A.  | 16d. 3h. 33m. A. | 16d. 2h. 33m. A. |
| Moon enters Shadow.....   | 16d. 6h. 45m. A.  | 16d. 5h. 45m. A.  | 16d. 4h. 45m. A. | 16d. 3h. 45m. A. |
| Middle of Eclipse.....    | 16d. 8h. 26m. A.  | 16d. 7h. 26m. A.  | 16d. 6h. 26m. A. | 16d. 5h. 26m. A. |
| Moon leaves Shadow.....   | 16d. 10h. 7m. A.  | 16d. 9h. 7m. A.   | 16d. 8h. 7m. A.  | 16d. 7h. 7m. A.  |
| Moon leaves Penumbra..... | 16d. 11h. 19m. A. | 16d. 10h. 19m. A. | 16d. 9h. 19m. A. | 16d. 8h. 19m. A. |

First contact of shadow 66 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East.  
Magnitude of Eclipse — 0.996. (Moon's diameter — 1.0.)

## THE FOUR SEASONS.

| SEASON.     | Begins.                       | Lasts.           | D. H. M. |
|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Winter..... | December 21, 1898, 0:59 P.M.  | .....            | 89 0 47  |
| Spring..... | March 20, 1899, 1:46 P.M.     | .....            | 92 20 00 |
| Summer..... | June 21, 1899, 9:46 A.M.      | .....            | 98 14 43 |
| Autumn..... | September 23, 1899, 0:29 A.M. | .....            | 88 42 27 |
| Winter..... | December 21, 1899, 6:56 P.M.  | Common Year, 385 | 5 57     |

## EMBER DAYS.

|               |            |                |            |
|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| February..... | 22, 24, 25 | September..... | 20, 22, 23 |
| May.....      | 24, 26, 27 | December.....  | 20, 22, 23 |

## MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be Morning Star about January 11, May 10, September 5 and December 25; and Evening Star about March 24, July 22 and November 16.

VENUS will be Morning Star until September 16; and then Evening Star the rest of the year.

JUPITER begins as Morning Star and continues as such till April 25, after which he appears as Evening Star until November 13, and then as Morning Star to the end of the year.

## CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

|                           |         |                                     |           |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Epiphany.....             | Jan. 6  | Whit Sunday.....                    | May 21    |
| Septuagesima Sunday.....  | Jan. 29 | Trinity Sunday.....                 | May 28    |
| Sextagesima Sunday.....   | Feb. 5  | Corpus Christi.....                 | June 1    |
| Quinquagesima Sunday..... | Feb. 12 | Hobrow New Year (3600).....         | Sept. 5   |
| Ash Wednesday.....        | Feb. 15 | First Sunday in Advent.....         | Dec. 3    |
| Quadragesima Sunday.....  | Feb. 19 | Christmas.....                      | Dec. 25   |
| Purim.....                | Feb. 24 | Dominical Letter.....               | A         |
| Mid-Lent Sunday.....      | Mar. 12 | Solar Cycle.....                    | 4         |
| Palm Sunday.....          | Mar. 23 | Lunar Cycle (or Golden Number)..... | 19        |
| Good Friday.....          | Mar. 31 | Roman Indiction.....                | 12        |
| Easter Sunday.....        | Apr. 2  | Epact (Moon's Age, Jan. 1).....     | 18        |
| Low Sunday.....           | Apr. 9  | Julian Period.....                  | 6612      |
| Rogation Sunday.....      | May 7   | Year of the World (Septuagint)..... | 7407-7408 |
| Ascension Day.....        | May 11  | Dionysian Period.....               | 238       |



# Moon's Phases.

| 1899      |                  | D. | EASTERN TIME. | CENTRAL TIME.       | MOUNTAIN TIME.        | PACIFIC TIME.         |
|-----------|------------------|----|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| January.  |                  |    | H. M.         | H. M.               | H. M.                 | H. M.                 |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 4  | 10 21 eve.    | 9 21 eve.           | 8 21 eve.             | 7 21 eve.             |
|           | New Moon....     | 11 | 5 50 eve.     | 4 50 eve.           | 3 50 eve.             | 2 50 eve.             |
|           | First Quarter... | 18 | 11 36 morn.   | 10 36 morn.         | 9 36 morn.            | 8 36 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 26 | 2 34 eve.     | 1 34 eve.           | 0 34 eve.             | 11 34 morn.           |
| February  |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 3  | 0 24 eve.     | 11 24 morn.         | 10 24 morn.           | 9 24 morn.            |
|           | New Moon....     | 10 | 4 32 morn.    | 3 32 morn.          | 2 32 morn.            | 1 32 morn.            |
|           | First Quarter... | 17 | 3 52 morn.    | 2 52 morn.          | 1 52 morn.            | 0 52 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 25 | 9 16 morn.    | 8 16 morn.          | 7 16 morn.            | 6 16 morn.            |
| March.    |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 4  | 11 7 eve.     | 10 7 eve.           | 9 7 eve.              | 8 7 eve.              |
|           | New Moon....     | 11 | 2 53 eve.     | 1 53 eve.           | 0 53 eve.             | 11 53 morn.           |
|           | First Quarter... | 18 | 10 24 eve.    | 9 24 eve.           | 8 24 eve.             | 7 24 eve.             |
|           | Full Moon....    | 27 | 1 18 morn.    | 0 18 morn.          | 11 18 eve.*<br>*26th. | 10 18 eve.*<br>*26th. |
| April.    |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 3  | 6 56 morn.    | 5 56 morn.          | 4 56 morn.            | 3 56 morn.            |
|           | New Moon....     | 10 | 1 21 morn.    | 0 21 morn.          | 11 21 eve.*           | 10 21 eve.*           |
|           | First Quarter... | 17 | 5 43 eve.     | 4 43 eve.           | 3 43 eve.             | 2 43 eve.             |
|           | Full Moon....    | 25 | 2 22 eve.     | 1 22 eve.           | 0 22 eve.<br>*9th.    | 11 22 morn.<br>*9th.  |
| May.      |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 2  | 0 47 eve.     | 11 47 morn.         | 10 47 morn.           | 9 47 morn.            |
|           | New Moon....     | 9  | 0 39 eve.     | 11 39 morn.         | 10 39 morn.           | 9 39 morn.            |
|           | First Quarter... | 16 | 0 13 eve.     | 11 13 morn.         | 10 13 morn.           | 9 13 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 25 | 0 49 morn.    | 11 49 eve.*         | 10 49 eve.*           | 9 49 eve.*            |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 31 | 5 55 eve.     | 4 55 eve.<br>*24th. | 3 55 eve.<br>*24th.   | 2 55 eve.<br>*24th.   |
| June.     |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 8  | 1 20 morn.    | 0 20 morn.          | 11 20 eve.*           | 10 20 eve.*           |
|           | First Quarter... | 16 | 4 46 morn.    | 3 46 morn.          | 2 46 morn.            | 1 46 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 23 | 9 20 morn.    | 8 20 morn.          | 7 20 morn.            | 6 20 morn.            |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 29 | 11 45 eve.    | 10 45 eve.          | 9 45 eve.<br>*7th.    | 8 45 eve.<br>*7th.    |
| July.     |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 7  | 3 31 eve.     | 2 31 eve.           | 1 31 eve.             | 0 31 eve.             |
|           | First Quarter... | 15 | 6 59 eve.     | 5 59 eve.           | 4 59 eve.             | 3 59 eve.             |
|           | Full Moon....    | 22 | 4 41 eve.     | 3 41 eve.           | 2 41 eve.             | 1 41 eve.             |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 29 | 7 42 morn.    | 6 42 morn.          | 5 42 morn.            | 4 42 morn.            |
| August.   |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 6  | 6 48 morn.    | 5 48 morn.          | 4 48 morn.            | 3 48 morn.            |
|           | First Quarter... | 14 | 6 54 morn.    | 5 54 morn.          | 4 54 morn.            | 3 54 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 20 | 11 45 eve.    | 10 45 eve.          | 9 45 eve.             | 8 45 eve.             |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 27 | 6 57 eve.     | 5 57 eve.           | 4 57 eve.             | 3 57 eve.             |
| September |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 4  | 10 33 eve.    | 9 33 eve.           | 8 33 eve.             | 7 33 eve.             |
|           | First Quarter... | 12 | 4 49 eve.     | 3 49 eve.           | 2 49 eve.             | 1 49 eve.             |
|           | Full Moon....    | 19 | 7 31 morn.    | 6 31 morn.          | 5 31 morn.            | 4 31 morn.            |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 26 | 10 3 morn.    | 9 3 morn.           | 8 3 morn.             | 7 3 morn.             |
| October.  |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 4  | 2 14 eve.     | 1 14 eve.           | 0 14 eve.             | 11 14 morn.           |
|           | First Quarter... | 12 | 1 10 morn.    | 0 10 morn.          | 11 10 eve.*           | 10 10 eve.*           |
|           | Full Moon....    | 18 | 5 5 eve.      | 4 5 eve.            | 3 5 eve.              | 2 5 eve.              |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 26 | 4 40 morn.    | 3 40 morn.          | 2 40 morn.<br>*11th.  | 1 40 morn.<br>*11th.  |
| November. |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 3  | 5 27 morn.    | 4 27 morn.          | 3 27 morn.            | 2 27 morn.            |
|           | First Quarter... | 10 | 8 35 morn.    | 7 35 morn.          | 6 35 morn.            | 5 35 morn.            |
|           | Full Moon....    | 17 | 5 19 morn.    | 4 19 morn.          | 3 19 morn.            | 2 19 morn.            |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 25 | 1 35 morn.    | 0 35 morn.          | 11 35 eve.*<br>*24th. | 10 35 eve.*<br>*24th. |
| December  |                  |    |               |                     |                       |                       |
|           | New Moon....     | 2  | 7 48 eve.     | 6 48 eve.           | 5 48 eve.             | 4 48 eve.             |
|           | First Quarter... | 9  | 4 3 eve.      | 3 3 eve.            | 2 3 eve.              | 1 3 eve.              |
|           | Full Moon....    | 16 | 8 31 eve.     | 7 31 eve.           | 6 31 eve.             | 5 31 eve.             |
|           | Last Quarter...  | 24 | 10 57 eve.    | 9 57 eve.           | 8 57 eve.             | 7 57 eve.             |

1st MONTH.

## JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | January is named from Janus, an ancient Roman divinity, and was added to the Roman Calendar 713 B. C. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | AMERICAN HISTORY.                                                                                     | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                               | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                            | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                      |
| 1            | SUN.    |              | Slaves emancipated, 1863.                                                                             | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                                      | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                                   | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                             |
| 2            | Mo.     |              | Bragg defeated, 1862.                                                                                 | 7 29 4 40                                                           | 7 19 4 48                                                        | 7 29 4 27                                                  |
| 3            | Tu.     |              | Battle of Princeton, 1777.                                                                            | 7 29 4 40                                                           | 7 19 4 49                                                        | 7 40 4 28                                                  |
| 4            | We.     |              | Battle of Stone River, 1863.                                                                          | 7 29 4 41                                                           | 7 19 4 50                                                        | 7 40 4 29                                                  |
| 5            | Th.     |              | Arnold burns Richmond, 1781.                                                                          | 7 29 4 42                                                           | 7 19 4 51                                                        | 7 40 4 30                                                  |
| 6            | Fri.    |              | Great earthquake in N.E., 1863.                                                                       | 7 29 4 43                                                           | 7 19 4 52                                                        | 7 40 4 31                                                  |
| 7            | Sat.    |              | Battle of Springfield, Mo., 1863.                                                                     | 7 29 4 44                                                           | 7 19 4 53                                                        | 7 40 4 32                                                  |
| 8            | SUN.    |              | Battle of New Orleans, 1815.                                                                          | 7 29 4 45                                                           | 7 19 4 54                                                        | 7 40 4 33                                                  |
| 9            | Mo.     |              | Fl. Sunbury, Ga., captured, 1779.                                                                     | 7 29 4 46                                                           | 7 19 4 55                                                        | 7 40 4 34                                                  |
| 10           | Tu.     |              | Florida seceded, 1861.                                                                                | 7 29 4 47                                                           | 7 19 4 56                                                        | 7 39 4 35                                                  |
| 11           | We.     |              | Alabama seceded, 1861.                                                                                | 7 29 4 48                                                           | 7 19 4 57                                                        | 7 39 4 36                                                  |
| 12           | Th.     |              | Lincoln's 1st speech in Cong., 1848.                                                                  | 7 29 4 49                                                           | 7 19 4 58                                                        | 7 39 4 37                                                  |
| 13           | Fri.    |              | Fl. Fisher attacked, 1855.                                                                            | 7 27 4 50                                                           | 7 18 4 59                                                        | 7 38 4 38                                                  |
| 14           | Sat.    |              | Gen. Braddock kills, 1755.                                                                            | 7 27 4 51                                                           | 7 18 5 0                                                         | 7 38 4 39                                                  |
| 15           | SUN.    |              | Fl. Fisher captured, 1865.                                                                            | 7 27 4 52                                                           | 7 18 5 1                                                         | 7 38 4 40                                                  |
| 16           | Mo.     |              | Amnesty bill passed, 1872.                                                                            | 7 26 4 54                                                           | 7 18 5 2                                                         | 7 37 4 43                                                  |
| 17           | Tu.     |              | Morgan defeats Tarleton, 1781.                                                                        | 7 26 4 55                                                           | 7 17 5 3                                                         | 7 36 4 44                                                  |
| 18           | We.     |              | Battle of Fredericksburg, 1863.                                                                       | 7 25 4 56                                                           | 7 17 5 4                                                         | 7 35 4 45                                                  |
| 19           | Th.     |              | Battle of Mill Springs, 1862.                                                                         | 7 25 4 57                                                           | 7 16 5 5                                                         | 7 35 4 46                                                  |
| 20           | Fri.    |              | Battle of Somerset, N. J., 1777.                                                                      | 7 24 4 58                                                           | 7 16 5 6                                                         | 7 34 4 48                                                  |
| 21           | Sat.    |              | Jackson enters N. Orleans, 1813.                                                                      | 7 24 4 59                                                           | 7 15 5 7                                                         | 7 34 4 50                                                  |
| 22           | SUN.    |              | Stone fleet sunk Chari'st'n, 1861.                                                                    | 7 23 5 0                                                            | 7 15 5 8                                                         | 7 33 4 51                                                  |
| 23           | Mo.     |              | Massacre River Basin, 1813.                                                                           | 7 22 5 1                                                            | 7 14 5 9                                                         | 7 32 4 52                                                  |
| 24           | Tu.     |              | Rhody driv'n fr'm Tenn., 1864.                                                                        | 7 22 5 2                                                            | 7 14 5 10                                                        | 7 31 4 53                                                  |
| 25           | We.     |              | Orizaba taken, 1848.                                                                                  | 7 21 5 3                                                            | 7 13 5 11                                                        | 7 30 4 54                                                  |
| 26           | Th.     |              | Webster's reply to Hayne, 1830.                                                                       | 7 20 5 4                                                            | 7 12 5 12                                                        | 7 29 4 55                                                  |
| 27           | Fri.    |              | New Providence taken, 1778.                                                                           | 7 20 5 5                                                            | 7 12 5 13                                                        | 7 28 4 56                                                  |
| 28           | Sat.    |              | First nat'l bank at Phila., 1783.                                                                     | 7 19 5 6                                                            | 7 11 5 14                                                        | 7 27 4 57                                                  |
| 29           | SUN.    |              | British take Augusta, Ga., 1779.                                                                      | 7 18 5 7                                                            | 7 10 5 15                                                        | 7 26 5 0                                                   |
| 30           | Mo.     |              | Constitution amended, 1865.                                                                           | 7 17 5 8                                                            | 7 9 5 16                                                         | 7 25 5 1                                                   |
| 31           | Tu.     |              | Naval battle off Chari'st'n, 1863.                                                                    | 7 16 5 9                                                            | 7 8 5 17                                                         | 7 24 5 2                                                   |

2d MONTH.

## FEBRUARY.

28 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | February is named from Roman divinity <i>Februus</i> (Pluto), or <i>Februa</i> (Juno), and was added to the Roman Calendar about 713 B. C. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |
|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | AMERICAN HISTORY.                                                                                                                          | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                               | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                            | Sun rises sets. R.&S.                                      |
| 32           | 1 We.   |              | Battle of Cowan's Ford, 1781.                                                                                                              | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                                      | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                                   | H.M. H.M. H.M.                                             |
| 33           | 2 Th.   |              | Mexican cession of 1848.                                                                                                                   | 7 14 5 15                                                           | 7 7 5 21                                                         | 7 22 5 7                                                   |
| 34           | 3 Fri.  |              | Battle of Dover, 1862.                                                                                                                     | 7 13 5 16                                                           | 7 6 5 22                                                         | 7 21 5 8                                                   |
| 35           | 4 Sat.  |              | Clinton reaches N. Y., 1776.                                                                                                               | 7 12 5 17                                                           | 7 6 5 23                                                         | 7 19 5 10                                                  |
| 36           | 5 SUN.  |              | Med'lling w'h st'v'ry ill'gal, 1836                                                                                                        | 7 10 5 19                                                           | 7 5 5 24                                                         | 7 18 5 11                                                  |
| 37           | 6 Mo.   |              | Treaty with France, 1778.                                                                                                                  | 7 9 5 20                                                            | 7 4 5 26                                                         | 7 17 5 13                                                  |
| 38           | 7 Tu.   |              | Jeff Davis' case dismissed, 1869.                                                                                                          | 7 8 5 21                                                            | 7 3 5 27                                                         | 7 16 5 14                                                  |
| 39           | 8 We.   |              | Conf'derate gov't formed, 1861.                                                                                                            | 7 7 5 22                                                            | 7 2 5 28                                                         | 7 15 5 15                                                  |
| 40           | 9 Th.   |              | Conf'derate congress met, 1861.                                                                                                            | 7 6 5 24                                                            | 7 1 5 29                                                         | 7 14 5 16                                                  |
| 41           | 10 Fri. |              | Battle Hornet & Resolute, 1813.                                                                                                            | 7 5 5 25                                                            | 7 0 5 30                                                         | 7 13 5 17                                                  |
| 42           | 11 Sat. |              | Lincoln left for Wash'n, 1861.                                                                                                             | 7 4 5 26                                                            | 6 59 30                                                          | 7 12 5 18                                                  |
| 43           | 12 SUN. |              | Conf'derate slave law, 1793.                                                                                                               | 7 3 5 28                                                            | 6 58 31                                                          | 7 10 5 20                                                  |
| 44           | 13 Mo.  |              | Massacre of Glencoe, 1629.                                                                                                                 | 7 2 5 29                                                            | 6 57 32                                                          | 7 8 5 21                                                   |
| 45           | 14 Tu.  |              | Pickens routs the British, 1778.                                                                                                           | 7 1 5 29                                                            | 6 56 33                                                          | 7 7 5 23                                                   |
| 46           | 15 We.  |              | Battleship Maine destr'd, 1898.                                                                                                            | 6 59 5 30                                                           | 6 54 35                                                          | 7 5 5 24                                                   |
| 47           | 16 Th.  |              | Hessian troops hired, 1776.                                                                                                                | 6 57 5 32                                                           | 6 53 36                                                          | 7 4 5 26                                                   |
| 48           | 17 Fri. |              | Treaty of Ghent ratified, 1815.                                                                                                            | 6 57 5 33                                                           | 6 52 37                                                          | 7 3 5 27                                                   |
| 49           | 18 Sat. |              | Lee com-in-chief, 1864.                                                                                                                    | 6 55 5 34                                                           | 6 51 39                                                          | 7 2 5 29                                                   |
| 50           | 19 SUN. |              | First nat'l thanksgiving, 1736.                                                                                                            | 6 54 5 35                                                           | 6 50 40                                                          | 7 1 5 30                                                   |
| 51           | 20 Mo.  |              | Braddock arrives in Va., 1753.                                                                                                             | 6 53 5 37                                                           | 6 49 41                                                          | 6 59 5 30                                                  |
| 52           | 21 Tu.  |              | Silver remonetized, 1878.                                                                                                                  | 6 51 5 38                                                           | 6 47 42                                                          | 6 57 5 32                                                  |
| 53           | 22 We.  |              | Battle of Ogdenburg, 1813.                                                                                                                 | 6 48 5 40                                                           | 6 46 43                                                          | 6 56 5 33                                                  |
| 54           | 23 Th.  |              | Battle of Buena Vista, 1847.                                                                                                               | 6 47 5 42                                                           | 6 45 44                                                          | 6 54 5 35                                                  |
| 55           | 24 Fri. |              | Johnson impeached, 1868.                                                                                                                   | 6 45 5 43                                                           | 6 44 45                                                          | 6 52 5 36                                                  |
| 56           | 25 Sat. |              | Conscription bill passed, 1863.                                                                                                            | 6 44 5 44                                                           | 6 43 46                                                          | 6 51 5 38                                                  |
| 57           | 26 SUN. |              | Nashville surrendered, 1862.                                                                                                               | 6 42 5 45                                                           | 6 39 48                                                          | 6 48 5 39                                                  |
| 58           | 27 Mo.  |              | Battle of Morris Neck, 1776.                                                                                                               | 6 39 5 48                                                           | 6 37 5 49                                                        | 6 46 5 42                                                  |
| 59           | 28 Tu.  |              | Private'r Nashville destr'd, 1863.                                                                                                         | 6 37 5 49                                                           | 6 35 5 50                                                        | 6 44 5 43                                                  |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | MARCH was named from Mars, the god of war. It was the first month of the Roman year. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. |          |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |          |              | St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich. N.E. New York, Minn., Or. |          |              |
|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
|              |         |              |                                                                                      | Sun rises                                                            | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                        | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                               | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. |
| 60           | 1       | We.          | Artiel's of confed. ratif'd, 1781                                                    | 6 35                                                                 | 5 51     | 10 32        | 6 32                                                             | 5 52     | 10 25        | 6 38                                                    | 5 48     | 10 41        |
| 61           | 2       | Th.          | Grant made lieut.-gen., 1864.                                                        | 6 34                                                                 | 5 52     | 11 30        | 6 31                                                             | 5 54     | 11 33        | 6 36                                                    | 5 49     | 11 50        |
| 62           | 3       | Fri.         | Battle of Brier Creek, 1779.                                                         | 6 32                                                                 | 5 53     | morn         | 6 29                                                             | 5 55     | morn         | 6 34                                                    | 5 51     | morn         |
| 63           | 4       | Sat.         | First congress met, 1789.                                                            | 6 30                                                                 | 5 54     | 0 47         | 6 28                                                             | 5 56     | 0 38         | 6 33                                                    | 5 52     | 0 59         |
| 64           | 5       | SUN.         | Boston massacre, 1770.                                                               | 6 28                                                                 | 5 55     | 1 52         | 6 27                                                             | 5 57     | 1 43         | 6 31                                                    | 5 54     | 2 5          |
| 65           | 6       | Mo.          | Battle of Pea Ridge, 1862.                                                           | 6 27                                                                 | 5 57     | 2 50         | 6 26                                                             | 5 58     | 2 41         | 6 29                                                    | 5 55     | 3 5          |
| 66           | 7       | Tu.          | Bible society formed, 1804.                                                          | 6 25                                                                 | 5 58     | 3 46         | 6 24                                                             | 5 59     | 3 33         | 6 27                                                    | 5 56     | 3 52         |
| 67           | 8       | We.          | Stamp act passed, 1776.                                                              | 6 24                                                                 | 5 59     | 4 42         | 6 23                                                             | 5 1      | 4 14         | 6 25                                                    | 5 58     | 4 3          |
| 68           | 9       | Th.          | Monitor-Merrimac battle, 1862.                                                       | 6 22                                                                 | 5 0      | 4 56         | 6 21                                                             | 5 2      | 4 50         | 6 23                                                    | 5 59     | 5 3          |
| 69           | 10      | Fri.         | McClellan crosses Potomac, 1862                                                      | 6 20                                                                 | 5 1      | 5 25         | 6 19                                                             | 5 3      | 5 22         | 6 21                                                    | 5 1      | 5 29         |
| 70           | 11      | Sat.         | Confed. const'n adopted, 1861.                                                       | 6 18                                                                 | 5 2      | 5 51         | 6 17                                                             | 5 4      | 5 51         | 6 19                                                    | 5 2      | 5 52         |
| 71           | 12      | SUN.         | Grant made com. -in-chief, 1864                                                      | 6 17                                                                 | 5 4      | sets         | 6 16                                                             | 5 5      | sets         | 6 17                                                    | 5 3      | sets         |
| 72           | 13      | Mo.          | Red river expedition, 1864.                                                          | 6 15                                                                 | 5 5      | 8 45         | 6 14                                                             | 5 6      | 8 40         | 6 15                                                    | 5 4      | 8 53         |
| 73           | 14      | Tu.          | Newbern captured, 1862.                                                              | 6 13                                                                 | 5 6      | 9 58         | 6 13                                                             | 5 7      | 9 51         | 6 14                                                    | 5 6      | 10 7         |
| 74           | 15      | We.          | Island No. 10 bombarded, 1861.                                                       | 6 12                                                                 | 5 7      | 11 5         | 6 11                                                             | 5 7      | 10 58        | 6 12                                                    | 5 7      | 11 16        |
| 75           | 16      | Th.          | Battle of Guilford, 1781.                                                            | 6 10                                                                 | 5 8      | morn         | 6 10                                                             | 5 8      | 11 59        | 6 10                                                    | 5 8      | morn         |
| 76           | 17      | Fri.         | Boston evacuated, 1776.                                                              | 6 8                                                                  | 5 9      | 0 7          | 6 8                                                              | 5 9      | morn         | 6 8                                                     | 5 9      | 0 19         |
| 77           | 18      | Sat.         | Stamp act repealed, 1776.                                                            | 6 6                                                                  | 5 10     | 1 5          | 6 7                                                              | 5 10     | 0 57         | 6 6                                                     | 5 11     | 1 18         |
| 78           | 19      | SUN.         | The Oregon left S. E. 1868.                                                          | 6 5                                                                  | 5 12     | 1 53         | 6 5                                                              | 5 11     | 1 45         | 6 4                                                     | 5 13     | 2 2          |
| 79           | 20      | Mo.          | Washington enters Boston, 1776                                                       | 6 3                                                                  | 5 13     | 2 36         | 6 3                                                              | 5 12     | 2 29         | 6 2                                                     | 5 14     | 2 48         |
| 80           | 21      | Tu.          | Battle of Henderson, 1864.                                                           | 6 1                                                                  | 5 14     | 3 12         | 6 2                                                              | 5 13     | 3 3          | 6 1                                                     | 5 15     | 3 22         |
| 81           | 22      | We.          | Stamp act signed, 1765.                                                              | 5 59                                                                 | 5 15     | 3 42         | 5 58                                                             | 5 16     | 3 36         | 5 58                                                    | 5 16     | 3 51         |
| 82           | 23      | Th.          | Battle of Winchester, 1862.                                                          | 5 58                                                                 | 5 16     | 4 9          | 5 58                                                             | 5 15     | 4 4          | 5 58                                                    | 5 17     | 4 14         |
| 83           | 24      | Fri.         | Attack on Peekskill, 1777.                                                           | 5 56                                                                 | 5 17     | 4 30         | 5 57                                                             | 5 16     | 4 27         | 5 56                                                    | 5 19     | 4 55         |
| 84           | 25      | Sat.         | Hudson river discovered, 1609.                                                       | 5 54                                                                 | 5 18     | 4 52         | 5 55                                                             | 5 17     | 4 51         | 5 55                                                    | 5 20     | 5 4          |
| 85           | 26      | SUN.         | Forrest beat'n at Paducah, 1864                                                      | 5 52                                                                 | 5 19     | 5 18         | 5 54                                                             | 5 18     | 5 19         | 5 53                                                    | 5 22     | 5 18         |
| 86           | 27      | Mo.          | Tanning, Tex., massacre, 1856.                                                       | 5 51                                                                 | 5 20     | rises        | 5 52                                                             | 5 19     | rises        | 5 49                                                    | 5 22     | rises        |
| 87           | 28      | Tu.          | Seminole treaty, 1835.                                                               | 5 49                                                                 | 5 22     | 8 22         | 5 51                                                             | 5 20     | 8 15         | 5 47                                                    | 5 24     | 8 30         |
| 88           | 29      | We.          | Vera Cruz capitulates, 1847.                                                         | 5 47                                                                 | 5 23     | 9 30         | 5 49                                                             | 5 21     | 9 23         | 5 45                                                    | 5 25     | 9 41         |
| 89           | 30      | Th.          | Battle of Somerset, Ky., 1863.                                                       | 5 45                                                                 | 5 24     | 10 39        | 5 47                                                             | 5 22     | 10 32        | 5 43                                                    | 5 27     | 10 39        |
| 90           | 31      | Fri.         | Treasury bldg. burned 1835.                                                          | 5 44                                                                 | 5 25     | 11 45        | 5 46                                                             | 5 23     | 11 36        | 5 41                                                    | 5 28     | 11 57        |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | April was named from <i>aprire</i> (to open), the season when buds open. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. |          |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |          |              | St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich. N.E. New York, Minn., Or. |          |              |
|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
|              |         |              |                                                                          | Sun rises                                                            | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                        | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                               | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. |
| 91           | 1       | Sat.         | Battle Five Forks, 1865.                                                 | 5 43                                                                 | 5 28     | morn         | 5 45                                                             | 5 24     | morn         | 5 40                                                    | 5 29     | morn         |
| 92           | 2       | SUN.         | Battle at Selma, Ala., 1865.                                             | 5 41                                                                 | 5 27     | 0 44         | 5 43                                                             | 5 25     | 0 35         | 5 38                                                    | 5 30     | 0 57         |
| 93           | 3       | Mo.          | Richmond evacuated, 1865.                                                | 5 40                                                                 | 5 28     | 1 35         | 5 41                                                             | 5 26     | 1 27         | 5 37                                                    | 5 32     | 1 47         |
| 94           | 4       | Tu.          | First newspaper in U. S., 1704.                                          | 5 38                                                                 | 5 30     | 2 18         | 5 40                                                             | 5 27     | 2 17         | 5 35                                                    | 5 33     | 2 28         |
| 95           | 5       | We.          | Yorktown besieged, 1862.                                                 | 5 36                                                                 | 5 31     | 2 55         | 5 38                                                             | 5 28     | 2 48         | 5 33                                                    | 5 34     | 2 39         |
| 96           | 6       | Th.          | 1st house of rep. organs'd, 1786.                                        | 5 34                                                                 | 5 32     | 3 26         | 5 37                                                             | 5 29     | 3 21         | 5 31                                                    | 5 35     | 3 30         |
| 97           | 7       | Fri.         | Battle of Shiloh, 1862.                                                  | 5 33                                                                 | 5 33     | 3 51         | 5 35                                                             | 5 30     | 3 48         | 5 29                                                    | 5 36     | 3 43         |
| 98           | 8       | Sat.         | Island No. 10 taken, 1862.                                               | 5 31                                                                 | 5 34     | 4 19         | 5 33                                                             | 5 30     | 4 21         | 5 28                                                    | 5 37     | 4 19         |
| 99           | 9       | SUN.         | Lee surrendered, 1865.                                                   | 5 29                                                                 | 5 35     | 4 47         | 5 32                                                             | 5 31     | 4 51         | 5 26                                                    | 5 39     | 4 46         |
| 100          | 10      | Mo.          | Battle of Ft. Pulaski, 1862.                                             | 5 28                                                                 | 5 36     | sets         | 5 30                                                             | 5 32     | sets         | 5 24                                                    | 5 40     | sets         |
| 101          | 11      | Tu.          | Ft. Sumter bombarded, 1861.                                              | 5 26                                                                 | 5 37     | 8 44         | 5 29                                                             | 5 33     | 8 38         | 5 22                                                    | 5 41     | 8 55         |
| 102          | 12      | We.          | Ft. Pillow massacre, 1864.                                               | 5 24                                                                 | 5 38     | 9 50         | 5 27                                                             | 5 34     | 9 43         | 5 20                                                    | 5 43     | 10 2         |
| 103          | 13      | Th.          | Ft. Sumter surrendered, 1861.                                            | 5 23                                                                 | 5 40     | 10 50        | 5 26                                                             | 5 35     | 10 42        | 5 19                                                    | 5 44     | 11 3         |
| 104          | 14      | Fri.         | Battle of Monks' Corners, 1790.                                          | 5 21                                                                 | 5 41     | 11 44        | 5 24                                                             | 5 36     | 11 36        | 5 17                                                    | 5 46     | 11 56        |
| 105          | 15      | Sat.         | Lincoln dies, 1865.                                                      | 5 20                                                                 | 5 42     | morn         | 5 23                                                             | 5 37     | morn         | 5 16                                                    | 5 47     | morn         |
| 106          | 16      | SUN.         | Porter passed Vicksburg, 1863.                                           | 5 18                                                                 | 5 43     | 0 29         | 5 22                                                             | 5 38     | 0 22         | 5 13                                                    | 5 48     | 0 41         |
| 107          | 17      | Mo.          | Death of Franklin, 1790.                                                 | 5 16                                                                 | 5 44     | 1 8          | 5 20                                                             | 5 39     | 1 2          | 5 11                                                    | 5 49     | 1 19         |
| 108          | 18      | Tu.          | Ride of Paul Revere, 1775.                                               | 5 15                                                                 | 5 45     | 1 42         | 5 19                                                             | 5 40     | 1 35         | 5 10                                                    | 5 51     | 1 51         |
| 109          | 19      | We.          | Battle of Lexington, 1775.                                               | 5 13                                                                 | 5 46     | 2 10         | 5 17                                                             | 5 41     | 2 4          | 5 8                                                     | 5 52     | 2 17         |
| 110          | 20      | Th.          | Lee resigns U. S. A., 1861.                                              | 5 12                                                                 | 5 47     | 2 32         | 5 16                                                             | 5 42     | 2 29         | 5 6                                                     | 5 53     | 2 38         |
| 111          | 21      | Fri.         | Spanish-Amer. war began, 1898.                                           | 5 10                                                                 | 5 48     | 2 55         | 5 15                                                             | 5 43     | 2 53         | 5 4                                                     | 5 54     | 2 57         |
| 112          | 22      | Sat.         | Paul Jones at Whiteh'v'n, 1778                                           | 5 9                                                                  | 5 50     | 3 20         | 5 13                                                             | 5 44     | 3 20         | 5 3                                                     | 5 55     | 3 21         |
| 113          | 23      | SUN.         | Call for 125,000 men, 1864.                                              | 5 7                                                                  | 5 51     | 3 42         | 5 12                                                             | 5 45     | 3 41         | 5 1                                                     | 5 57     | 3 41         |
| 114          | 24      | Mo.          | Ranger takes the Drake, 1778.                                            | 5 6                                                                  | 5 52     | 4 5          | 5 11                                                             | 5 46     | 4 9          | 5 0                                                     | 5 58     | 4 2          |
| 115          | 25      | Tu.          | U.S. land office estab'ish'd, 1812.                                      | 5 4                                                                  | 5 53     | rises        | 5 9                                                              | 5 47     | rises        | 4 58                                                    | 5 59     | rises        |
| 116          | 26      | We.          | New Orleans taken, 1842.                                                 | 5 3                                                                  | 5 54     | 8 27         | 5 8                                                              | 5 48     | 8 20         | 4 56                                                    | 7 0      | 8 38         |
| 117          | 27      | Th.          | Habeas corpus suspend'd, 1861.                                           | 5 1                                                                  | 5 55     | 9 36         | 5 7                                                              | 5 49     | 9 27         | 4 55                                                    | 7 2      | 9 45         |
| 118          | 28      | Fri.         | Battle of Sagatuck riv'r, 1771.                                          | 5 0                                                                  | 5 56     | 10 35        | 5 6                                                              | 5 50     | 10 30        | 4 53                                                    | 7 7      | 10 51        |
| 119          | 29      | Sat.         | McClellan's 1st sec'n, 1861.                                             | 4 59                                                                 | 5 57     | 11 32        | 5 5                                                              | 5 51     | 11 24        | 4 52                                                    | 7 7      | 11 44        |
| 120          | 30      | SUN.         | Washington inaugurated, 1789.                                            | 4 57                                                                 | 5 59     | morn         | 5 3                                                              | 5 52     | morn         | 4 50                                                    | 7 6      | morn         |



## 5th MONTH.

## MAY.

31 DAY

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | May is from the Latin <i>Maïus</i> , the growing month. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. |          |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |          |              | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich. N. E. New York Minn., Or. |          |              |
|--------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
|              |         |              |                                                         | Sun rises                                                            | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                        | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. |
| 121          | 1       | Mo.          | Dewey's victory, 1898.                                  | 4 56                                                                 | 6 58     | 0 17         | 5 26                                                             | 6 53     | 0 11         | 4 49                                                     | 7 6      | 0 0          |
| 122          | 2       | Tu.          | Battle of Chancellorsville, 1863                        | 4 54                                                                 | 7 0      | 0 56         | 5 16                                                             | 6 54     | 0 49         | 4 47                                                     | 7 9      | 1 1          |
| 123          | 3       | We.          | First call for 3-year men, 1861.                        | 4 53                                                                 | 7 1      | 1 27         | 4 59                                                             | 6 55     | 1 23         | 4 46                                                     | 7 10     | 1 1          |
| 124          | 4       | Th.          | Grant crosses the Rapid, 1864                           | 4 52                                                                 | 7 2      | 1 54         | 4 58                                                             | 6 56     | 1 52         | 4 44                                                     | 7 10     | 1 1          |
| 125          | 5       | Fri.         | Yorktown evacuated, 1862.                               | 4 50                                                                 | 7 3      | 2 20         | 4 57                                                             | 6 57     | 2 20         | 4 43                                                     | 7 11     | 2 2          |
| 126          | 6       | Sat.         | Ark. and Tenn. secede, 1861.                            | 4 49                                                                 | 7 4      | 2 49         | 4 56                                                             | 6 58     | 2 50         | 4 42                                                     | 7 12     | 2 2          |
| 127          | 7       | SUN.         | Baton Rouge, La., capt'd, 1862                          | 4 48                                                                 | 7 5      | 3 15         | 4 55                                                             | 6 59     | 3 19         | 4 40                                                     | 7 13     | 3 3          |
| 128          | 8       | Mo.          | Battle of Palo Alto, 1846.                              | 4 47                                                                 | 7 6      | 3 45         | 4 54                                                             | 7 0      | 3 52         | 4 39                                                     | 7 14     | 3 3          |
| 129          | 9       | Tu.          | Battle of Resaca, Mex., 1846.                           | 4 46                                                                 | 7 7      | 4 20         | 4 53                                                             | 7 1      | 4 26         | 4 37                                                     | 7 15     | 3 3          |
| 130          | 10      | We.          | Jeff. Davis captured, 1865.                             | 4 44                                                                 | 7 8      | sets         | 4 52                                                             | 7 2      | sets         | 4 36                                                     | 7 17     | sets         |
| 131          | 11      | Th.          | Battle of Char'l'st'n Neck, 1779.                       | 4 43                                                                 | 7 9      | 9 33         | 4 51                                                             | 7 3      | 9 25         | 4 35                                                     | 7 18     | 9 3          |
| 132          | 12      | Fri.         | Crown Point taken, 1775.                                | 4 42                                                                 | 7 11     | 10 22        | 4 50                                                             | 7 4      | 10 14        | 4 34                                                     | 7 19     | 10 3         |
| 133          | 13      | Sat.         | War declared ag'nt Mex., 1846                           | 4 41                                                                 | 7 12     | 11 5         | 4 49                                                             | 7 5      | 10 58        | 4 32                                                     | 7 21     | 11 5         |
| 134          | 14      | SUN.         | Cape Cod discovered, 1602.                              | 4 40                                                                 | 7 13     | 11 41        | 4 48                                                             | 7 5      | 11 34        | 4 31                                                     | 7 22     | 11 4         |
| 135          | 15      | Mo.          | Ft. Granby taken, 1861.                                 | 4 39                                                                 | 7 14     | morn         | 4 47                                                             | 7 6      | morn         | 4 30                                                     | 7 23     | morn         |
| 136          | 16      | Tu.          | Lincoln nominated, 1860.                                | 4 38                                                                 | 7 15     | 0 11         | 4 46                                                             | 7 7      | 0 4          | 4 29                                                     | 7 24     | 0 4          |
| 137          | 17      | We.          | First national fast, 1776.                              | 4 37                                                                 | 7 16     | 1 35         | 4 45                                                             | 7 8      | 0 31         | 4 28                                                     | 7 25     | 0 4          |
| 138          | 18      | Th.          | Grant invests Vicksburg, 1863.                          | 4 36                                                                 | 7 17     | 2 08         | 4 44                                                             | 7 9      | 1 55         | 4 27                                                     | 7 26     | 1 1          |
| 139          | 19      | Fri.         | The "dark day," 1780.                                   | 4 35                                                                 | 7 18     | 1 17         | 4 43                                                             | 7 10     | 1 46         | 4 25                                                     | 7 27     | 1 1          |
| 140          | 20      | Sat.         | Mecklenburg declaration, 1776.                          | 4 34                                                                 | 7 19     | 1 44         | 4 42                                                             | 7 11     | 1 55         | 4 24                                                     | 7 28     | 1 1          |
| 141          | 21      | SUN.         | Ft. Galphin taken, 1781.                                | 4 33                                                                 | 7 20     | 2 7          | 4 42                                                             | 7 11     | 2 10         | 4 24                                                     | 7 29     | 2 2          |
| 142          | 22      | Mo.          | Brooks assaults Sumner, 1860.                           | 4 33                                                                 | 7 21     | 2 32         | 4 42                                                             | 7 12     | 2 37         | 4 23                                                     | 7 30     | 2 3          |
| 143          | 23      | Tu.          | Settlement at Jamestown, 1607.                          | 4 32                                                                 | 7 22     | 3 2          | 4 41                                                             | 7 13     | 3 9          | 4 23                                                     | 7 31     | 3 3          |
| 144          | 24      | We.          | Banks evac's Strasburg, 1862.                           | 4 31                                                                 | 7 23     | 3 41         | 4 41                                                             | 7 14     | 3 48         | 4 22                                                     | 7 32     | 3 3          |
| 145          | 25      | Th.          | Battle of Spotsylvania, 1864.                           | 4 30                                                                 | 7 23     | rises        | 4 40                                                             | 7 14     | rises        | 4 21                                                     | 7 33     | rises        |
| 146          | 26      | Fri.         | Last confeds. surrenders, 1865.                         | 4 29                                                                 | 7 24     | 9 25         | 4 39                                                             | 7 15     | 9 16         | 4 20                                                     | 7 34     | 9 8          |
| 147          | 27      | Sat.         | Fts. Erie & George abandon'd, 1813.                     | 4 29                                                                 | 7 25     | 10 14        | 4 39                                                             | 7 16     | 10 8         | 4 19                                                     | 7 35     | 10 2         |
| 148          | 28      | SUN.         | Battle of Dallas, Ga., 1864.                            | 4 28                                                                 | 7 26     | 10 55        | 4 38                                                             | 7 16     | 10 49        | 4 19                                                     | 7 36     | 11 1         |
| 149          | 29      | Mo.          | Battle of Waxhaw, 1780.                                 | 4 27                                                                 | 7 27     | 11 30        | 4 37                                                             | 7 17     | 11 25        | 4 18                                                     | 7 37     | 11 3         |
| 150          | 30      | Tu.          | Corinth taken, 1862.                                    | 4 27                                                                 | 7 28     | 11 57        | 4 37                                                             | 7 18     | 11 54        | 4 17                                                     | 7 38     | morn         |
| 151          | 31      | We.          | Battle of Fair Oaks, 1862.                              | 4 27                                                                 | 7 29     | morn         | 4 36                                                             | 7 19     | morn         | 4 16                                                     | 7 39     | 0            |

## 6th MONTH.

## JUNE.

30 DAYS

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | June traced to Juno, the queen of heaven, who was thought to preside over marriages. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. |          |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |          |              | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich. N. E. New York Minn., Or. |          |              |
|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
|              |         |              |                                                                                      | Sun rises                                                            | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                        | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                | Sun sets | Moon R. & S. |
| 152          | 1       | Th.          | Battle of Cold Harbor, 1864.                                                         | 4 26                                                                 | 7 29     | 0 23         | 4 36                                                             | 7 20     | 0 21         | 4 16                                                     | 7 40     | 0 21         |
| 153          | 2       | Fri.         | Battle Lake Champlain, 1813.                                                         | 4 26                                                                 | 7 30     | 0 54         | 4 36                                                             | 7 20     | 0 56         | 4 15                                                     | 7 40     | 0 51         |
| 154          | 3       | Sat.         | Merrimack sunk, Santiago, 1898.                                                      | 4 26                                                                 | 7 31     | 1 18         | 4 35                                                             | 7 21     | 1 51         | 4 15                                                     | 7 41     | 1 14         |
| 155          | 4       | SUN.         | Ft. Pillow evacuated, 1862.                                                          | 4 25                                                                 | 7 31     | 1 46         | 4 35                                                             | 7 21     | 1 21         | 4 14                                                     | 7 42     | 1 41         |
| 156          | 5       | Mo.          | Battle of Piedmont, 1864.                                                            | 4 25                                                                 | 7 32     | 2 18         | 4 35                                                             | 7 22     | 2 26         | 4 14                                                     | 7 43     | 2 13         |
| 157          | 6       | Tu.          | Confeds. sur. Memphis, 1862.                                                         | 4 24                                                                 | 7 33     | 2 57         | 4 35                                                             | 7 23     | 3 3          | 4 13                                                     | 7 44     | 2 48         |
| 158          | 7       | We.          | Fenians raid Canada, 1866.                                                           | 4 24                                                                 | 7 33     | 3 41         | 4 34                                                             | 7 23     | 3 49         | 4 13                                                     | 7 44     | 3 31         |
| 159          | 8       | Th.          | Battle of Chattanooga, 1862.                                                         | 4 24                                                                 | 7 34     | sets         | 4 34                                                             | 7 24     | sets         | 4 13                                                     | 7 45     | sets         |
| 160          | 9       | Fri.         | Battle of Big Bethel, 1861.                                                          | 4 24                                                                 | 7 34     | 9 1          | 4 34                                                             | 7 24     | 8 54         | 4 13                                                     | 7 46     | 9 13         |
| 161          | 10      | Sat.         | War decl'd ag'nt Tripoli, 1801.                                                      | 4 23                                                                 | 7 35     | 9 39         | 4 34                                                             | 7 25     | 9 33         | 4 13                                                     | 7 46     | 9 40         |
| 162          | 11      | SUN.         | Walker lands in Nicaragua, 1865.                                                     | 4 23                                                                 | 7 35     | 10 11        | 4 34                                                             | 7 25     | 10 4         | 4 12                                                     | 7 47     | 10 21        |
| 163          | 12      | Mo.          | Grant crosses Chickah'meny, 1864.                                                    | 4 23                                                                 | 7 36     | 10 37        | 4 34                                                             | 7 25     | 10 33        | 4 12                                                     | 7 47     | 10 44        |
| 164          | 13      | Tu.          | Fugitive slave law rep'd, 1863.                                                      | 4 23                                                                 | 7 36     | 11 0         | 4 34                                                             | 7 26     | 11 51        | 4 12                                                     | 7 48     | 11 7         |
| 165          | 14      | We.          | National flag adopted, 1777.                                                         | 4 23                                                                 | 7 37     | 11 22        | 4 34                                                             | 7 26     | 11 20        | 4 12                                                     | 7 48     | 11 24        |
| 166          | 15      | Th.          | Wash'n takes command, 1775.                                                          | 4 23                                                                 | 7 37     | 11 45        | 4 34                                                             | 7 26     | 11 46        | 4 12                                                     | 7 48     | 11 44        |
| 167          | 16      | Fri.         | Mississippi discovered, 1693.                                                        | 4 23                                                                 | 7 37     | morn         | 4 34                                                             | 7 27     | morn         | 4 12                                                     | 7 49     | morn         |
| 168          | 17      | Sat.         | Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.                                                         | 4 23                                                                 | 7 38     | 0 9          | 4 34                                                             | 7 27     | 0 11         | 4 12                                                     | 7 49     | 0 7          |
| 169          | 18      | SUN.         | Can. evac't'd by Am'ns, 1776.                                                        | 4 24                                                                 | 7 38     | 0 32         | 4 34                                                             | 7 27     | 0 36         | 4 12                                                     | 7 50     | 0 26         |
| 170          | 19      | Mo.          | War decl'd ag'nt Eng'd, 1812.                                                        | 4 24                                                                 | 7 39     | 0 59         | 4 34                                                             | 7 28     | 1 5          | 4 12                                                     | 7 50     | 0 53         |
| 171          | 20      | Tu.          | Battle of Stony Ferry, 1779.                                                         | 4 24                                                                 | 7 39     | 1 33         | 4 34                                                             | 7 28     | 1 40         | 4 12                                                     | 7 50     | 1 26         |
| 172          | 21      | We.          | U. S. A. reaches San Diego, 1898                                                     | 4 24                                                                 | 7 39     | 2 16         | 4 34                                                             | 7 28     | 2 23         | 4 12                                                     | 7 50     | 2 5          |
| 173          | 22      | Th.          | Ewell crosses Potomac, 1863.                                                         | 4 24                                                                 | 7 39     | 3 8          | 4 35                                                             | 7 28     | 3 17         | 4 13                                                     | 7 51     | 2 58         |
| 174          | 23      | Fri.         | Great Eastern at N. Y., 1860.                                                        | 4 25                                                                 | 7 39     | rises        | 4 35                                                             | 7 29     | rises        | 4 13                                                     | 7 51     | rises        |
| 175          | 24      | Sat.         | Battle of Sevilla, 1808.                                                             | 4 25                                                                 | 7 39     | 8 51         | 4 35                                                             | 7 29     | 8 44         | 4 13                                                     | 7 51     | 9 2          |
| 176          | 25      | SUN.         | Custer massacre, 1876.                                                               | 4 25                                                                 | 7 39     | 9 30         | 4 35                                                             | 7 29     | 9 23         | 4 13                                                     | 7 51     | 9 38         |
| 177          | 26      | Mo.          | Seven days' battles began, 1862                                                      | 4 26                                                                 | 7 39     | 10 0         | 4 36                                                             | 7 29     | 10 56        | 4 14                                                     | 7 51     | 10 5         |
| 178          | 27      | Tu.          | Morm'ns mob'd'd, Carthage, 1857                                                      | 4 26                                                                 | 7 39     | 10 27        | 4 36                                                             | 7 29     | 10 56        | 4 14                                                     | 7 51     | 10 29        |
| 179          | 28      | We.          | 1st colonial assembly m'ts, 1619                                                     | 4 27                                                                 | 7 39     | 10 55        | 4 36                                                             | 7 29     | 10 57        | 4 14                                                     | 7 51     | 10 50        |
| 180          | 29      | Th.          | Howe reaches Sandy Ho'k, 1776                                                        | 4 27                                                                 | 7 39     | 11 23        | 4 37                                                             | 7 29     | 11 26        | 4 15                                                     | 7 51     | 11 21        |
| 181          | 30      | Fri.         | Giteau hanged, 1862.                                                                 | 4 27                                                                 | 7 39     | 11 49        | 4 37                                                             | 7 29     | 11 54        | 4 16                                                     | 7 51     | 11 45        |

## 7th MONTH.

## JULY.

31 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR.      | DAY Mo. | DAY OF WEEK. | JULY named in honor of Julius Caesar, who was born on the 13th of July. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. |           |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |           |              | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |           |              |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
|                   |         |              |                                                                         | Sun rises                                                             | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                  | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                  | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. |
| AMERICAN HISTORY. |         |              |                                                                         |                                                                       |           |              |                                                            |           |              |                                                            |           |              |
| 182               | 1       | Sat.         | Battle of San Juan, 1808.                                               | 4 28                                                                  | 7 39      | morn         | 4 38                                                       | 7 29      | morn         | 4 17                                                       | 7 50      | morn         |
| 183               | 2       | SUN.         | Garfield assassinated, 1881.                                            | 4 28                                                                  | 7 39      | 0 20         | 4 38                                                       | 7 29      | 0 27         | 4 17                                                       | 7 50      | 0 13         |
| 184               | 3       | Mo.          | Cervera's fleet destroyed, 1898.                                        | 4 29                                                                  | 7 39      | 0 57         | 4 39                                                       | 7 29      | 1 3          | 4 18                                                       | 7 49      | 0 48         |
| 185               | 4       | Tu.          | Vicksburg surrendered, 1863.                                            | 4 29                                                                  | 7 39      | 1 35         | 4 39                                                       | 7 28      | 1 45         | 4 19                                                       | 7 49      | 1 28         |
| 186               | 5       | We.          | Battle of Carthage, Mo., 1861.                                          | 4 30                                                                  | 7 38      | 2 25         | 4 40                                                       | 7 28      | 2 33         | 4 20                                                       | 7 49      | 2 15         |
| 187               | 6       | Th.          | Battle of Jamestown, 1781.                                              | 4 30                                                                  | 7 38      | 3 17         | 4 40                                                       | 7 28      | 3 25         | 4 20                                                       | 7 48      | 3 7          |
| 188               | 7       | Fri.         | Hawaii annexed to U. S., 1898.                                          | 4 31                                                                  | 7 38      | 4 13         | 4 41                                                       | 7 28      | 4 20         | 4 21                                                       | 7 48      | 4 3          |
| 189               | 8       | Sat.         | Wash'n chosen as capital, 1792.                                         | 4 32                                                                  | 7 37      | sets         | 4 41                                                       | 7 27      | sets         | 4 22                                                       | 7 47      | sets         |
| 190               | 9       | SUN.         | Surrender of Pt. Hudson, 1853.                                          | 4 33                                                                  | 7 37      | 8 41         | 4 42                                                       | 7 27      | 8 35         | 4 22                                                       | 7 47      | 8 49         |
| 191               | 10      | Mo.          | French allies land, N. port, 1780.                                      | 4 34                                                                  | 7 36      | 9 5          | 4 43                                                       | 7 27      | 9 2          | 4 23                                                       | 7 46      | 9 10         |
| 192               | 11      | Tu.          | Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861.                                          | 4 34                                                                  | 7 36      | 9 28         | 4 43                                                       | 7 26      | 9 25         | 4 24                                                       | 7 46      | 9 30         |
| 193               | 12      | We.          | Norwalk, Conn., burned, 1779.                                           | 4 35                                                                  | 7 35      | 9 48         | 4 44                                                       | 7 26      | 9 48         | 4 24                                                       | 7 45      | 9 49         |
| 194               | 13      | Th.          | Draft riots in N. Y., 1863.                                             | 4 36                                                                  | 7 35      | 10 13        | 4 45                                                       | 7 25      | 10 15        | 4 25                                                       | 7 45      | 10 11        |
| 195               | 14      | Fri.         | Battle of Carrick's Ford, 1861.                                         | 4 37                                                                  | 7 34      | 10 34        | 4 46                                                       | 7 25      | 10 37        | 4 26                                                       | 7 44      | 10 32        |
| 196               | 15      | Sat.         | Battle of Baylor's Farm, 1864.                                          | 4 37                                                                  | 7 33      | 10 59        | 4 46                                                       | 7 24      | 11 4         | 4 27                                                       | 7 43      | 10 54        |
| 197               | 16      | SUN.         | Wayne takes Stony Point, 1779.                                          | 4 38                                                                  | 7 33      | 11 29        | 4 47                                                       | 7 24      | 11 37        | 4 28                                                       | 7 42      | 11 22        |
| 198               | 17      | Mo.          | Santiago surrendered, 1898.                                             | 4 39                                                                  | 7 32      | morn         | 4 47                                                       | 7 23      | morn         | 4 29                                                       | 7 42      | 11 59        |
| 199               | 18      | Tu.          | Maximilian shot, 1867.                                                  | 4 40                                                                  | 7 31      | 0 7          | 4 48                                                       | 7 23      | 0 15         | 4 30                                                       | 7 41      | morn         |
| 200               | 19      | We.          | Morgan defeated, 1863.                                                  | 4 41                                                                  | 7 31      | 0 53         | 4 49                                                       | 7 22      | 1 2          | 4 31                                                       | 7 40      | 0 43         |
| 201               | 20      | Th.          | Confed. cong. Richmond, 1861.                                           | 4 42                                                                  | 7 30      | 1 50         | 4 49                                                       | 7 21      | 1 58         | 4 32                                                       | 7 39      | 1 49         |
| 202               | 21      | Fri.         | Battle of Bull Run, 1861.                                               | 4 43                                                                  | 7 29      | 2 57         | 4 50                                                       | 7 21      | 3 5          | 4 33                                                       | 7 38      | 2 47         |
| 203               | 22      | Sat.         | Gen. McClell'n takes com., 1861                                         | 4 44                                                                  | 7 28      | rises        | 4 51                                                       | 7 20      | rises        | 4 34                                                       | 7 37      | rises        |
| 204               | 23      | SUN.         | Gen. Grant dies, 1885.                                                  | 4 45                                                                  | 7 27      | 7 59         | 4 51                                                       | 7 19      | 7 53         | 4 35                                                       | 7 36      | 8 6          |
| 205               | 24      | Mo.          | Mormons arrive in Utah, 1847.                                           | 4 45                                                                  | 7 27      | 8 26         | 4 52                                                       | 7 18      | 8 26         | 4 36                                                       | 7 35      | 8 32         |
| 206               | 25      | Tu.          | Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814.                                           | 4 46                                                                  | 7 26      | 8 56         | 4 53                                                       | 7 18      | 8 56         | 4 37                                                       | 7 34      | 8 57         |
| 207               | 26      | We.          | Halleck sup's McClellan, 1862.                                          | 4 47                                                                  | 7 25      | 9 27         | 4 54                                                       | 7 17      | 9 29         | 4 38                                                       | 7 33      | 9 26         |
| 208               | 27      | Th.          | Atlantic cable laid, 1866.                                              | 4 48                                                                  | 7 24      | 9 54         | 4 55                                                       | 7 16      | 9 58         | 4 40                                                       | 7 32      | 9 51         |
| 209               | 28      | Fri.         | Ponce, Puerto Rico, taken, 1898.                                        | 4 49                                                                  | 7 23      | 10 23        | 4 56                                                       | 7 15      | 10 30        | 4 41                                                       | 7 31      | 10 17        |
| 210               | 29      | Sat.         | The Alabama starts out, 1862.                                           | 4 50                                                                  | 7 21      | 10 57        | 4 56                                                       | 7 15      | 11 4         | 4 42                                                       | 7 30      | 10 50        |
| 211               | 30      | SUN.         | Petersburg mine explod'd, 1864.                                         | 4 51                                                                  | 7 20      | 11 38        | 4 57                                                       | 7 14      | 11 45        | 4 43                                                       | 7 29      | 11 28        |
| 212               | 31      | Mo.          | Battle of Malate, 1888.                                                 | 4 52                                                                  | 7 19      | morn         | 4 59                                                       | 7 13      | morn         | 4 44                                                       | 7 27      | morn         |

## 8th MONTH.

## AUGUST.

31 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR.      | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | August was named in honor of Augustus Caesar, he having been made consul in this month. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. |           |              | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Cal., Ind., Ohio. |           |              | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |           |              |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
|                   |         |              |                                                                                         | Sun rises                                                             | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                  | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises                                                  | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. |
| AMERICAN HISTORY. |         |              |                                                                                         |                                                                       |           |              |                                                            |           |              |                                                            |           |              |
| 213               | 1       | Tu.          | Clemm's trip on Huds'n, 1807.                                                           | 4 53                                                                  | 7 18      | 0 23         | 5 0                                                        | 7 11      | 0 31         | 4 46                                                       | 7 26      | 0 18         |
| 214               | 2       | We.          | Battle of Ft. Stephenson, 1813.                                                         | 4 54                                                                  | 7 17      | 1 12         | 5 1                                                        | 7 10      | 1 21         | 4 47                                                       | 7 24      | 1 2          |
| 215               | 3       | Th.          | Col'mbus sails from Sp'n, 1492.                                                         | 4 55                                                                  | 7 16      | 2 8          | 5 2                                                        | 7 9       | 2 16         | 4 48                                                       | 7 23      | 1 58         |
| 216               | 4       | Fri.         | Col. Isaac Hayne hang'd, 1781.                                                          | 4 56                                                                  | 7 14      | 3 5          | 5 3                                                        | 7 8       | 3 12         | 4 49                                                       | 7 22      | 2 56         |
| 217               | 5       | Sat.         | Farragut enters M'bile bay, 1864.                                                       | 4 58                                                                  | 7 13      | 5 3          | 5 5                                                        | 7 7       | 4 10         | 4 50                                                       | 7 21      | 3 56         |
| 218               | 6       | SUN.         | Rain Arkansas explod'd, 1862.                                                           | 4 59                                                                  | 7 12      | sets         | 5 6                                                        | 7 5       | sets         | 4 51                                                       | 7 19      | sets         |
| 219               | 7       | Mo.          | Lafayette departs, 1825.                                                                | 5 0                                                                   | 7 11      | 7 34         | 5 6                                                        | 7 4       | 7 31         | 4 52                                                       | 7 18      | 7 37         |
| 220               | 8       | Tu.          | Battle of Mackinaw, 1814.                                                               | 5 1                                                                   | 7 9       | 7 54         | 5 7                                                        | 7 3       | 7 53         | 4 53                                                       | 7 17      | 7 56         |
| 221               | 9       | We.          | Battle of Cedar Mount, 1862.                                                            | 5 2                                                                   | 7 8       | 8 20         | 5 8                                                        | 7 2       | 8 22         | 4 54                                                       | 7 15      | 8 19         |
| 222               | 10      | Th.          | Battle of Wilson Creek, 1861.                                                           | 5 3                                                                   | 7 7       | 8 40         | 5 9                                                        | 7 1       | 8 43         | 4 55                                                       | 7 14      | 8 38         |
| 223               | 11      | Fri.         | Bat. Sulphur Bridge Sp's., 1864.                                                        | 5 4                                                                   | 7 6       | 9 3          | 5 10                                                       | 6 59      | 9 8          | 4 57                                                       | 7 12      | 9 24         |
| 224               | 12      | Sat.         | Spanish protocol signed, 1898.                                                          | 5 5                                                                   | 7 4       | 9 31         | 5 10                                                       | 6 58      | 9 38         | 4 58                                                       | 7 11      | 9 58         |
| 225               | 13      | SUN.         | Manila surrendered, 1898.                                                               | 5 6                                                                   | 7 2       | 10 6         | 5 11                                                       | 6 57      | 10 12        | 4 59                                                       | 7 10      | 10 36        |
| 226               | 14      | Mo.          | Death of Farragut, 1870.                                                                | 5 7                                                                   | 7 1       | 10 46        | 5 12                                                       | 6 55      | 10 53        | 5 0                                                        | 7 9       | 11 26        |
| 227               | 15      | Tu.          | Lafayette visits the U. S., 1824.                                                       | 5 8                                                                   | 6 59      | 11 36        | 5 13                                                       | 6 54      | 11 45        | 5 1                                                        | 7 6       | 11 26        |
| 228               | 16      | We.          | Battle of Bennington, 1777.                                                             | 5 9                                                                   | 6 58      | morn         | 5 14                                                       | 6 53      | morn         | 5 3                                                        | 7 4       | morn         |
| 229               | 17      | Th.          | Anti-Neb. con. Saratoga, 1854.                                                          | 5 10                                                                  | 6 56      | 0 36         | 5 15                                                       | 6 52      | 0 45         | 5 4                                                        | 7 3       | 0 26         |
| 230               | 18      | Fri.         | Panic of 1857 began.                                                                    | 5 11                                                                  | 6 55      | 1 46         | 5 16                                                       | 6 50      | 1 54         | 5 5                                                        | 7 1       | 1 38         |
| 231               | 19      | Sat.         | Battle of Blueicks, Ky., 1782.                                                          | 5 12                                                                  | 6 53      | 3 3          | 5 17                                                       | 6 49      | 3 8          | 5 6                                                        | 6 59      | 2 55         |
| 232               | 20      | SUN.         | Battle of Fallen Timbers, 1794.                                                         | 5 14                                                                  | 6 52      | 4 23         | 5 18                                                       | 6 48      | 4 28         | 5 8                                                        | 6 57      | 4 18         |
| 233               | 21      | Mo.          | Lawrence, Kas., sacked, 1863.                                                           | 5 15                                                                  | 6 50      | rises        | 5 19                                                       | 6 46      | rises        | 5 9                                                        | 6 56      | rises        |
| 234               | 22      | Tu.          | Att'ck on Ft. Sumter rep., 1863.                                                        | 5 16                                                                  | 6 49      | 7 28         | 5 20                                                       | 6 45      | 7 29         | 5 11                                                       | 6 54      | 7 53         |
| 235               | 23      | We.          | Ft. Morgan surrenders, 1864.                                                            | 5 17                                                                  | 6 47      | 7 55         | 5 21                                                       | 6 43      | 7 58         | 5 12                                                       | 6 52      | 7 58         |
| 236               | 24      | Th.          | British capt' re Washing'n, 1814.                                                       | 5 18                                                                  | 6 46      | 8 23         | 5 22                                                       | 6 42      | 8 28         | 5 13                                                       | 6 50      | 8 18         |
| 237               | 25      | Fri.         | Battle Ream's Station, 1864.                                                            | 5 19                                                                  | 6 44      | 8 58         | 5 23                                                       | 6 39      | 9 43         | 5 16                                                       | 6 47      | 9 28         |
| 238               | 26      | Sat.         | Stamp-act riot Boston, 1768.                                                            | 5 20                                                                  | 6 42      | 9 37         | 5 24                                                       | 6 38      | 10 29        | 5 18                                                       | 6 45      | 10 11        |
| 239               | 27      | SUN.         | Battle of Long Island, 1776.                                                            | 5 22                                                                  | 6 39      | 11 9         | 5 25                                                       | 6 36      | 11 17        | 5 19                                                       | 6 43      | 10 59        |
| 240               | 28      | Mo.          | Post-carriers C. & N. W. Ry., 1864.                                                     | 5 23                                                                  | 6 38      | morn         | 5 26                                                       | 6 34      | morn         | 5 19                                                       | 6 41      | 11 54        |
| 241               | 29      | Tu.          | Second battle Bull Run, 1862.                                                           | 5 24                                                                  | 6 36      | 0 3          | 5 27                                                       | 6 33      | 0 11         | 5 20                                                       | 6 39      | morn         |
| 242               | 30      | We.          | America's evacuate R. I., 1778.                                                         | 5 25                                                                  | 6 34      | 0 59         | 5 28                                                       | 6 31      | 1 6          | 5 22                                                       | 6 38      | 0 50         |
| 243               | 31      | Th.          | French fleet arrives, 1781.                                                             |                                                                       |           |              |                                                            |           |              |                                                            |           |              |



9th MONTH.

SEPTEMBER.

30 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | September, from <i>Septem</i> (seventh), as it was the seventh Roman month. | Chicago, Iowa. |          |            | St. Louis, S. Ill. |          |            | St. Paul, N.E. |          |            |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------|------------|----------------|----------|------------|
|              |         |              |                                                                             | Sun rises      | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. | Sun rises          | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. | Sun rises      | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. |
|              |         |              | <b>AMERICAN HISTORY.</b>                                                    | H.M.           | H.M.     | H.M.       | H.M.               | H.M.     | H.M.       | H.M.           | H.M.     | H.M.       |
| 244          | 1       | Fri.         | Battle of Chantilly, 1862.                                                  | 5 23           | 6 33     | 1 56       | 5 29               | 6 28     | 2 4        | 5 22           | 6 37     | 1 49       |
| 245          | 2       | Sat.         | Atlanta surrenders, 1864.                                                   | 5 26           | 6 32     | 2 57       | 5 30               | 6 29     | 3 3        | 5 22           | 6 35     | 2 51       |
| 246          | 3       | SUN.         | Treaty peace, U.S. & G. B., 1783.                                           | 5 27           | 6 30     | 3 58       | 5 31               | 6 27     | 4 2        | 5 24           | 6 33     | 3 55       |
| 247          | 4       | Mon.         | Gen. Morgan killed, 1864.                                                   | 5 28           | 6 28     | 4 58       | 5 32               | 6 25     | 5 2        | 5 25           | 6 31     | 4 57       |
| 248          | 5       | Tu.          | Lee invades Maryland, 1862.                                                 | 5 29           | 6 27     | sets       | 5 32               | 6 24     | sets       | 5 27           | 6 30     | sets       |
| 249          | 6       | We.          | Mayflower sails, 1620.                                                      | 5 30           | 6 25     | 6 47       | 5 34               | 6 22     | 6 50       | 5 28           | 6 28     | 6 46       |
| 250          | 7       | Th.          | Ft. Wayne captured, 1833.                                                   | 5 32           | 6 23     | 7 9        | 5 35               | 6 20     | 7 13       | 5 29           | 6 26     | 7 7        |
| 251          | 8       | Fri.         | Battle of Molino del Rey, 1847.                                             | 5 33           | 6 22     | 7 35       | 5 36               | 6 19     | 7 41       | 5 30           | 6 24     | 7 30       |
| 252          | 9       | Sat.         | Geneva award paid, 1873.                                                    | 5 34           | 6 20     | 8 6        | 5 37               | 6 17     | 8 14       | 5 31           | 6 22     | 7 59       |
| 253          | 10      | SUN.         | Perry's vict. in Lake Erie, 1813                                            | 5 35           | 6 18     | 8 45       | 5 38               | 6 16     | 8 52       | 5 33           | 6 20     | 8 36       |
| 254          | 11      | Mo.          | Battle of Brandywine, 1777.                                                 | 5 36           | 6 16     | 9 30       | 5 39               | 6 14     | 9 39       | 5 34           | 6 18     | 9 20       |
| 255          | 12      | Tu.          | Battle of Chapultepec, 1841.                                                | 5 37           | 6 14     | 10 25      | 5 39               | 6 13     | 10 34      | 5 35           | 6 16     | 10 15      |
| 256          | 13      | We.          | Gen. Wolfe killed, 1759.                                                    | 5 38           | 6 13     | 11 30      | 5 40               | 6 11     | 11 37      | 5 36           | 6 14     | 11 20      |
| 257          | 14      | Th.          | City of Mexico taken, 1847.                                                 | 5 39           | 6 11     | morn       | 5 41               | 6 10     | morn       | 5 37           | 6 12     | morn       |
| 258          | 15      | Fri.         | Delegates adopt const'n., 1787.                                             | 5 40           | 6 9      | 0 41       | 5 41               | 6 8      | 0 48       | 5 39           | 6 11     | 0 33       |
| 259          | 16      | Sat.         | Battle of Winchester, 1864.                                                 | 5 41           | 6 7      | 1 55       | 5 42               | 6 6      | 2 2        | 5 40           | 6 9      | 1 50       |
| 260          | 17      | SUN.         | Battle of Antietam, 1862.                                                   | 5 42           | 6 6      | 3 15       | 5 43               | 6 5      | 3 19       | 5 41           | 6 7      | 3 12       |
| 261          | 18      | Mo.          | Fugitive slave law signed, 1850                                             | 5 43           | 6 4      | 4 36       | 5 44               | 6 3      | 4 38       | 5 42           | 6 5      | 4 36       |
| 262          | 19      | Tu.          | Battle of Iuka, 1862.                                                       | 5 44           | 6 2      | rises      | 5 45               | 6 1      | rises      | 5 43           | 6 3      | rises      |
| 263          | 20      | We.          | Battle of Lexington, Va., 1861.                                             | 5 45           | 6 0      | 6 22       | 5 46               | 6 0      | 6 26       | 5 45           | 6 1      | 6 18       |
| 264          | 21      | Th.          | Battle of Fisher's Hill, 1864.                                              | 5 46           | 5 59     | 6 54       | 5 47               | 5 58     | 7 1        | 5 46           | 5 59     | 6 48       |
| 265          | 22      | Fri.         | Arnold's treason, 1780.                                                     | 5 47           | 5 57     | 7 32       | 5 48               | 5 57     | 7 38       | 5 47           | 5 57     | 7 24       |
| 266          | 23      | Sat.         | Paul Jones' victory, 1779.                                                  | 5 49           | 5 55     | 8 16       | 5 49               | 5 55     | 8 23       | 5 48           | 5 55     | 8 5        |
| 267          | 24      | SUN.         | Monterey captured, 1846.                                                    | 5 50           | 5 53     | 9 4        | 5 50               | 5 53     | 9 12       | 5 49           | 5 53     | 8 54       |
| 268          | 25      | Mo.          | Philadelphia captured, 1777.                                                | 5 51           | 5 52     | 9 57       | 5 51               | 5 52     | 10 4       | 5 51           | 5 51     | 9 46       |
| 269          | 26      | Tu.          | Harrison leaves Vincennes, 1811                                             | 5 52           | 5 50     | 10 53      | 5 52               | 5 50     | 11 0       | 5 52           | 5 49     | 10 43      |
| 270          | 27      | We.          | Battle of Pilot Knob, 1864.                                                 | 5 53           | 5 48     | 11 51      | 5 52               | 5 49     | 11 57      | 5 53           | 5 47     | 11 43      |
| 271          | 28      | Th.          | Detroit retaken, 1813.                                                      | 5 54           | 5 46     | morn       | 5 53               | 5 47     | morn       | 5 54           | 5 45     | morn       |
| 272          | 29      | Fri.         | Andre convicted, 1780.                                                      | 5 55           | 5 45     | 0 50       | 5 54               | 5 45     | 0 57       | 5 55           | 5 43     | 0 43       |
| 273          | 30      | Sat.         | Congress meets at York, 1777.                                               | 5 56           | 5 43     | 1 50       | 5 55               | 5 44     | 1 55       | 5 57           | 5 42     | 1 46       |

10th MONTH.

OCTOBER.

31 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | October was formerly the eighth month, and hence the name from <i>Octem</i> (eighth). | Chicago, Iowa. |          |            | St. Louis, S. Ill. |          |            | St. Paul, N.E. |          |            |
|--------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------|------------|----------------|----------|------------|
|              |         |              |                                                                                       | Sun rises      | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. | Sun rises          | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. | Sun rises      | Sun sets | Moon R.&S. |
|              |         |              | <b>AMERICAN HISTORY.</b>                                                              | H.M.           | H.M.     | H.M.       | H.M.               | H.M.     | H.M.       | H.M.           | H.M.     | H.M.       |
| 274          | 1       | SUN.         | Jacks'n removes U.S.deps, 1833                                                        | 5 56           | 5 41     | 2 50       | 5 56               | 5 42     | 2 53       | 5 55           | 5 41     | 2 48       |
| 275          | 2       | Mo.          | Andre hung as a spy, 1780.                                                            | 5 57           | 5 39     | 3 52       | 5 57               | 5 41     | 3 54       | 5 59           | 5 39     | 3 52       |
| 276          | 3       | Tu.          | Harrison at Terre Haute, 1811                                                         | 5 59           | 5 38     | 4 51       | 5 58               | 5 39     | 4 50       | 6 0            | 5 37     | 4 43       |
| 277          | 4       | We.          | Battle of Germantown, 1777.                                                           | 6 0            | 5 36     | 5 55       | 5 59               | 5 38     | 5 51       | 6 1            | 5 35     | 5 58       |
| 278          | 5       | Th.          | Peace proclaimed, 1783.                                                               | 6 1            | 5 34     | sets       | 6 0                | 5 37     | sets       | 6 3            | 5 33     | sets       |
| 279          | 6       | Fri.         | Battle of Germantown, 1777.                                                           | 6 2            | 5 33     | 6 9        | 6 1                | 5 35     | 6 16       | 6 4            | 5 31     | 6 2        |
| 280          | 7       | Sat.         | Bristol, R. I., bombarded, 1775.                                                      | 6 3            | 5 31     | 6 46       | 6 2                | 5 33     | 6 53       | 6 5            | 5 29     | 6 38       |
| 281          | 8       | SUN.         | First great Chicago fire, 1871.                                                       | 6 4            | 5 29     | 7 30       | 6 3                | 5 32     | 7 38       | 6 6            | 5 27     | 7 21       |
| 282          | 9       | Mo.          | Battle of Strasburg, Va., 1864.                                                       | 6 5            | 5 27     | 8 21       | 6 4                | 5 30     | 8 30       | 6 8            | 5 25     | 8 11       |
| 283          | 10      | Tu.          | Naval academy opened, 1845.                                                           | 6 7            | 5 26     | 9 22       | 6 5                | 5 29     | 9 30       | 6 9            | 5 24     | 9 12       |
| 284          | 11      | We.          | Battle Lake Champlain, 1776.                                                          | 6 8            | 5 24     | 10 30      | 6 6                | 5 27     | 10 36      | 6 11           | 5 23     | 10 21      |
| 285          | 12      | Th.          | Battle of Resaca, Ga., 1864.                                                          | 6 9            | 5 23     | 11 40      | 6 7                | 5 26     | 11 47      | 6 12           | 5 20     | 11 33      |
| 286          | 13      | Fri.         | Battle of Queenstown, 1812.                                                           | 6 10           | 5 21     | morn       | 6 8                | 5 24     | morn       | 6 13           | 5 18     | morn       |
| 287          | 14      | Sat.         | Declaration of rights, 1774.                                                          | 6 11           | 5 19     | 0 55       | 6 9                | 5 23     | 1 1        | 6 15           | 5 16     | 0 51       |
| 288          | 15      | SUN.         | Great bank panic, 1857.                                                               | 6 13           | 5 18     | 2 12       | 6 10               | 5 21     | 2 16       | 6 16           | 5 15     | 2 11       |
| 289          | 16      | Mo.          | Harper's F. arsenal capt., 1859                                                       | 6 14           | 5 16     | 3 30       | 6 11               | 5 20     | 3 30       | 6 18           | 5 13     | 3 31       |
| 290          | 17      | Tu.          | Burgoyne's surrender, 1777.                                                           | 6 15           | 5 15     | 4 42       | 6 12               | 5 18     | 4 39       | 6 19           | 5 11     | 4 45       |
| 291          | 18      | We.          | Treaty with Seminoles, 1820.                                                          | 6 16           | 5 13     | 5 58       | 6 13               | 5 17     | 5 54       | 6 20           | 5 9      | 6 4        |
| 292          | 19      | Th.          | Cornwallis surrenders, 1781.                                                          | 6 17           | 5 11     | rises      | 6 14               | 5 16     | rises      | 6 21           | 5 8      | rises      |
| 293          | 20      | Fri.         | Grant relieves Rosecrans, 1863                                                        | 6 18           | 5 10     | 6 7        | 6 15               | 5 14     | 6 14       | 6 23           | 5 6      | 6 58       |
| 294          | 21      | Sat.         | Earthquake at San Fran., 1868                                                         | 6 19           | 5 8      | 6 54       | 6 16               | 5 13     | 7 1        | 6 24           | 5 5      | 6 44       |
| 295          | 22      | SUN.         | Hessians arrive, 1776.                                                                | 6 21           | 5 7      | 7 45       | 6 17               | 5 12     | 7 53       | 6 25           | 5 3      | 7 36       |
| 296          | 23      | Mo.          | Topeka convent'n meets, 1855.                                                         | 6 22           | 5 5      | 8 42       | 6 18               | 5 10     | 8 48       | 6 26           | 5 1      | 8 32       |
| 297          | 24      | Tu.          | Zagonyi's ch'ge, Springfield, 1861                                                    | 6 23           | 5 4      | 9 41       | 6 19               | 5 9      | 9 47       | 6 28           | 5 0      | 9 32       |
| 298          | 25      | We.          | British evacuate R. L., 1779.                                                         | 6 24           | 5 3      | 10 39      | 6 20               | 5 8      | 10 46      | 6 29           | 4 58     | 10 32      |
| 299          | 26      | Th.          | Secession agreed upon, 1860.                                                          | 6 25           | 5 2      | 11 39      | 6 21               | 5 6      | 11 44      | 6 31           | 4 57     | 11 34      |
| 300          | 27      | Fri.         | Ram Abenarie sunk, 1864.                                                              | 6 27           | 5 0      | morn       | 6 23               | 5 5      | morn       | 6 32           | 4 55     | morn       |
| 301          | 28      | Sat.         | Erie canal completed, 1825.                                                           | 6 28           | 4 58     | 0 40       | 6 24               | 5 4      | 0 43       | 6 33           | 4 53     | 0 37       |
| 302          | 29      | SUN.         | McChellan dies, 1855.                                                                 | 6 29           | 4 57     | 1 41       | 6 25               | 5 3      | 1 43       | 6 35           | 4 52     | 1 41       |
| 303          | 30      | Mo.          | San Fran. bay discovered, 1769                                                        | 6 30           | 4 56     | 2 40       | 6 26               | 5 2      | 2 40       | 6 36           | 4 50     | 2 41       |
| 304          | 31      | Tu.          | Gen. Scott retires, 1861.                                                             | 6 32           | 4 54     | 3 40       | 6 27               | 5 0      | 3 38       | 6 38           | 4 49     | 3 44       |



11th MONTH.

## NOVEMBER.

80 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | November, from <i>Novem</i> (nine), as it was formerly the ninth month. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | AMERICAN HISTORY.                                                       | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                                 | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                            | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                      |
| 305          | 1       | We.          | Bat. French Creek, N. Y., 1813.                                         | 6 33 4 54                                                             | 4 46                                                             | 6 28 4 59                                                  |
| 306          | 2       | Th.          | Washington's farewell, 1783.                                            | 6 34 4 53                                                             | 5 52                                                             | 6 29 4 58                                                  |
| 307          | 3       | Fri.         | Battle of Opelousas, La., 1863.                                         | 6 35 4 52                                                             | 6 58                                                             | 6 30 4 57                                                  |
| 308          | 4       | Sat.         | George Peabody died, 1861.                                              | 6 37 4 50                                                             | sets                                                             | 6 31 4 56                                                  |
| 309          | 5       | SUN.         | Battle near Nashville, 1862.                                            | 6 38 4 49                                                             | 6 17                                                             | 6 32 4 55                                                  |
| 310          | 6       | Mo.          | Brownsville, Tex., taken, 1863.                                         | 6 39 4 48                                                             | 7 16                                                             | 6 33 4 54                                                  |
| 311          | 7       | Tu.          | Battle of Tippecanoe, 1811.                                             | 6 40 4 47                                                             | 8 22                                                             | 6 35 4 53                                                  |
| 312          | 8       | We.          | Confed. envoys taken, 1861.                                             | 6 42 4 46                                                             | 9 33                                                             | 6 36 4 52                                                  |
| 313          | 9       | Th.          | Battle of Talladega, Ga., 1813                                          | 6 43 4 45                                                             | 10 45                                                            | 6 37 4 51                                                  |
| 314          | 10      | Fri.         | Burnside takes command, 1862.                                           | 6 44 4 44                                                             | 11 59                                                            | 6 38 4 50                                                  |
| 315          | 11      | Sat.         | Cherry Valley massacre, 1778.                                           | 6 45 4 43                                                             | morn                                                             | 6 39 4 49                                                  |
| 316          | 12      | SUN.         | Montreal taken, 1775.                                                   | 6 47 4 42                                                             | 1 15                                                             | 6 40 4 49                                                  |
| 317          | 13      | Mo.          | Provisional govt. in Tex., 1835.                                        | 6 48 4 41                                                             | 2 24                                                             | 6 41 4 48                                                  |
| 318          | 14      | Tu.          | U. S. Christian com. org., 1861.                                        | 6 49 4 40                                                             | 3 39                                                             | 6 42 4 47                                                  |
| 319          | 15      | We.          | Articles conf'n. adopted, 1777.                                         | 6 51 4 39                                                             | 4 53                                                             | 6 43 4 46                                                  |
| 320          | 16      | Th.          | Maine lost, 1833.                                                       | 6 52 4 38                                                             | 6 4                                                              | 6 44 4 45                                                  |
| 321          | 17      | Fri.         | Battle Knoxville, Tenn., 1863.                                          | 6 53 4 37                                                             | rises                                                            | 6 46 4 45                                                  |
| 322          | 18      | Sat.         | Standard time adopted, 1883.                                            | 6 54 4 36                                                             | 5 33                                                             | 6 47 4 44                                                  |
| 323          | 19      | SUN.         | Gettysb'g cem. dedicated, 1863.                                         | 6 55 4 36                                                             | 6 29                                                             | 6 48 4 43                                                  |
| 324          | 20      | Mo.          | British take Ft. Lee, 1776.                                             | 6 57 4 35                                                             | 7 27                                                             | 6 49 4 43                                                  |
| 325          | 21      | Tu.          | Surrender Fredericksburg, 1862.                                         | 6 58 4 34                                                             | 8 28                                                             | 6 50 4 42                                                  |
| 326          | 22      | We.          | Ft. George captured, 1780.                                              | 6 59 4 34                                                             | 9 27                                                             | 6 51 4 42                                                  |
| 327          | 23      | Th.          | Fight at Chattanooga, 1863.                                             | 7 0 4 33                                                              | 10 28                                                            | 6 52 4 41                                                  |
| 328          | 24      | Fri.         | Battle Columbia, Tenn., 1864.                                           | 7 1 4 33                                                              | 11 28                                                            | 6 53 4 41                                                  |
| 329          | 25      | Sat.         | Ft. Duquesne taken, 1755.                                               | 7 3 4 32                                                              | morn                                                             | 6 54 4 40                                                  |
| 330          | 26      | SUN.         | Sojourner Truth died, 1883.                                             | 7 4 4 32                                                              | 0 30                                                             | 6 55 4 40                                                  |
| 331          | 27      | Mo.          | Utah declar'd in rebellion, 1857.                                       | 7 5 4 31                                                              | 1 27                                                             | 6 56 4 40                                                  |
| 332          | 28      | Tu.          | Ft. Rosalie massacre, 1729.                                             | 7 6 4 31                                                              | 2 30                                                             | 6 57 4 39                                                  |
| 333          | 29      | We.          | Savannah, Ga., taken, 1733.                                             | 7 7 4 30                                                              | 3 35                                                             | 6 58 4 39                                                  |
| 334          | 30      | Th.          | Battle of Franklin, Tenn., 1863.                                        | 7 8 4 30                                                              | 4 40                                                             | 6 59 4 39                                                  |

12th MONTH.

## DECEMBER.

31 DAYS.

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | December, from <i>Decem</i> (ten), the Roman Calendar terming it the tenth month. | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | AMERICAN HISTORY.                                                                 | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                                 | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                            | Sun rises sets. H. M.                                      |
| 335          | 1       | Fri.         | Habeas corp. re-estab., 1865.                                                     | 7 9 4 30                                                              | 5 48                                                             | 7 04 39                                                    |
| 336          | 2       | Sat.         | Execution John Brown, 1860.                                                       | 7 10 4 29                                                             | 6 54                                                             | 7 05 38                                                    |
| 337          | 3       | SUN.         | Revolutionary army dis., 1783.                                                    | 7 11 4 29                                                             | sets                                                             | 7 06 38                                                    |
| 338          | 4       | Mo.          | Senate exp'ls Breck'n' ridge, 1861.                                               | 7 12 4 29                                                             | 0 10                                                             | 7 07 38                                                    |
| 339          | 5       | Tu.          | Worcester, Mass., taken, 1780.                                                    | 7 13 4 29                                                             | 7 21                                                             | 7 08 38                                                    |
| 340          | 6       | We.          | Anti-slavery soc. org., 1833.                                                     | 7 14 4 29                                                             | 8 34                                                             | 7 09 38                                                    |
| 341          | 7       | Th.          | Bat. Prairie Grove, Ark., 1862.                                                   | 7 15 4 29                                                             | 9 50                                                             | 7 10 38                                                    |
| 342          | 8       | Fri.         | British take N. port, R. L., 1776.                                                | 7 16 4 29                                                             | 11 6                                                             | 7 11 38                                                    |
| 343          | 9       | Sat.         | Battle of Great Bridge, 1775.                                                     | 7 17 4 29                                                             | morn                                                             | 7 12 38                                                    |
| 344          | 10      | SUN.         | Savannah besieged, 1864.                                                          | 7 18 4 29                                                             | 0 18                                                             | 7 13 38                                                    |
| 345          | 11      | Mo.          | Burnside cross's Rap' nock, 1862.                                                 | 7 19 4 29                                                             | 1 27                                                             | 7 14 38                                                    |
| 346          | 12      | Tu.          | Battle Franklin, Tenn., 1862.                                                     | 7 20 4 29                                                             | 2 40                                                             | 7 15 38                                                    |
| 347          | 13      | We.          | Ft. McAllister taken, 1864.                                                       | 7 21 4 29                                                             | 3 52                                                             | 7 16 38                                                    |
| 348          | 14      | Th.          | Kan.-Neb. bill submitted, 1853.                                                   | 7 22 4 30                                                             | 4 50                                                             | 7 17 38                                                    |
| 349          | 15      | Fri.         | Hartford convent'n met's, 1814.                                                   | 7 23 4 30                                                             | 6 4                                                              | 7 18 38                                                    |
| 350          | 16      | Sat.         | Boston "tea party," 1773.                                                         | 7 24 4 30                                                             | rises                                                            | 7 19 38                                                    |
| 351          | 17      | SUN.         | Battle Goldsboro, N. C., 1863.                                                    | 7 25 4 30                                                             | 5 13                                                             | 7 20 38                                                    |
| 352          | 18      | Mo.          | Battle Mississippi, Ind., 1812.                                                   | 7 26 4 30                                                             | 6 14                                                             | 7 21 38                                                    |
| 353          | 19      | Tu.          | Am. army at Vail'y For'e, 1777.                                                   | 7 27 4 31                                                             | 7 13                                                             | 7 22 38                                                    |
| 354          | 20      | We.          | Battle Dranesville, Va., 1861.                                                    | 7 28 4 32                                                             | 8 14                                                             | 7 23 38                                                    |
| 355          | 21      | Th.          | Sherman reaches Savan'h, 1864.                                                    | 7 29 4 32                                                             | 9 16                                                             | 7 24 38                                                    |
| 356          | 22      | Fri.         | The embargo act passed, 1807.                                                     | 7 30 4 33                                                             | 10 17                                                            | 7 25 38                                                    |
| 357          | 23      | Sat.         | Treaty of Ghent, 1814.                                                            | 7 31 4 33                                                             | morn                                                             | 7 26 38                                                    |
| 358          | 24      | SUN.         | Amnesty proclaimed, 1863.                                                         | 7 32 4 34                                                             | 0 15                                                             | 7 27 38                                                    |
| 359          | 25      | Mo.          | Battle of Trenton, 1776.                                                          | 7 33 4 35                                                             | 1 18                                                             | 7 28 38                                                    |
| 360          | 26      | Tu.          | Washington's made dictat'r, 1776.                                                 | 7 34 4 36                                                             | 2 23                                                             | 7 29 38                                                    |
| 361          | 27      | We.          | Mason and Slidell sur., 1863.                                                     | 7 35 4 36                                                             | 3 28                                                             | 7 30 38                                                    |
| 362          | 28      | Th.          | Battle Moxey Cr'k, Tenn., 1863.                                                   | 7 36 4 37                                                             | 4 33                                                             | 7 31 38                                                    |
| 363          | 29      | Fri.         | Mexican Gadsden cession, 1853.                                                    | 7 37 4 38                                                             | 5 38                                                             | 7 32 38                                                    |
| 364          | 30      | Sat.         | Battle of Quebec, 1755.                                                           | 7 38 4 38                                                             | 6 40                                                             | 7 33 38                                                    |
| 365          | 31      | SUN.         |                                                                                   | 7 39 4 39                                                             | 7 45                                                             | 7 34 38                                                    |

# A Ready-Reference Calendar

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For ascertaining any day of the week for any given time within two hundred years from the introduction of the New Style, 1752 to 1852 inclusive.

| YEARS 1753 TO 1852. |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1751                | 1767 | 1778 | 1789 | 1795 | 1846 | 1857 | 1863 | 1874 | 1885 | 1891 | 4    | 7    | 7    | 3      | 5    | 1     | 3     | 6    | 2     | 4    | 7    | 2    |
| 1801                | 1807 | 1818 | 1829 | 1835 | 1846 | 1857 | 1863 | 1874 | 1885 | 1891 | 4    | 7    | 7    | 3      | 5    | 1     | 3     | 6    | 2     | 4    | 7    | 2    |
| 1762                | 1773 | 1779 | 1790 | 1796 | 1847 | 1858 | 1869 | 1875 | 1886 | 1897 | 5    | 1    | 1    | 4      | 6    | 2     | 4     | 7    | 3     | 5    | 1    | 3    |
| 1802                | 1813 | 1819 | 1830 | 1841 | 1847 | 1858 | 1869 | 1875 | 1886 | 1897 | 5    | 1    | 1    | 4      | 6    | 2     | 4     | 7    | 3     | 5    | 1    | 3    |
| 1757                | 1763 | 1774 | 1785 | 1791 | 1853 | 1859 | 1870 | 1881 | 1887 | 1898 | 6    | 2    | 2    | 5      | 7    | 3     | 5     | 1    | 4     | 6    | 2    | 4    |
| 1806                | 1814 | 1825 | 1831 | 1842 | 1853 | 1859 | 1870 | 1881 | 1887 | 1898 | 6    | 2    | 2    | 5      | 7    | 3     | 5     | 1    | 4     | 6    | 2    | 4    |
| 1754                | 1765 | 1771 | 1782 | 1788 | 1799 | 1805 | 1816 | 1827 | 1838 | 1849 | 2    | 5    | 5    | 1      | 3    | 6     | 1     | 4    | 7     | 2    | 5    | 7    |
| 1805                | 1811 | 1822 | 1833 | 1839 | 1850 | 1856 | 1867 | 1878 | 1889 | 1895 | 2    | 5    | 5    | 1      | 3    | 6     | 1     | 4    | 7     | 2    | 5    | 7    |
| 1755                | 1766 | 1777 | 1783 | 1794 | 1800 | 1862 | 1873 | 1879 | 1890 | 1901 | 3    | 6    | 6    | 2      | 4    | 7     | 2     | 5    | 1     | 3    | 6    | 1    |
| 1806                | 1817 | 1823 | 1834 | 1845 | 1851 | 1862 | 1873 | 1879 | 1890 | 1901 | 3    | 6    | 6    | 2      | 4    | 7     | 2     | 5    | 1     | 3    | 6    | 1    |
| 1758                | 1769 | 1775 | 1786 | 1797 | 1804 | 1865 | 1871 | 1882 | 1896 | 1899 | 7    | 3    | 3    | 6      | 1    | 4     | 6     | 2    | 5     | 7    | 3    | 5    |
| 1809                | 1815 | 1826 | 1837 | 1843 | 1854 | 1865 | 1871 | 1882 | 1896 | 1899 | 7    | 3    | 3    | 6      | 1    | 4     | 6     | 2    | 5     | 7    | 3    | 5    |
| 1753                | 1759 | 1770 | 1781 | 1787 | 1855 | 1866 | 1877 | 1883 | 1894 | 1900 | 1    | 4    | 4    | 7      | 2    | 5     | 7     | 3    | 6     | 1    | 4    | 6    |
| 1810                | 1821 | 1827 | 1838 | 1849 | 1855 | 1866 | 1877 | 1883 | 1894 | 1900 | 1    | 4    | 4    | 7      | 2    | 5     | 7     | 3    | 6     | 1    | 4    | 6    |

## LEAP YEARS.

|      |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1764 | 1792  | 1804 | 1832 | 1860 | 1888  | 1924 | ..... | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 1768 | 1796  | 1808 | 1836 | 1864 | 1892  | 1901 | 1932  | 5 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| 1772 | ..... | 1812 | 1840 | 1868 | 1896  | 1908 | 1936  | 3 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| 1776 | ..... | 1816 | 1844 | 1872 | ..... | 1912 | 1940  | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 1780 | ..... | 1820 | 1848 | 1876 | ..... | 1916 | 1944  | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| 1784 | 1784  | 1824 | 1852 | 1880 | ..... | 1920 | 1948  | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| 1788 | 1788  | 1828 | 1856 | 1884 | ..... | 1924 | 1952  | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 |

| 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                | 7                |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Monday.... 1     | Tuesday.... 2    | Wednesday.... 3  | Thursday.... 4   | Friday.... 5     | Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     |
| Tuesday.... 2    | Wednesday.... 3  | Thursday.... 4   | Friday.... 5     | Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     |
| Wednesday.... 3  | Thursday.... 4   | Friday.... 5     | Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    |
| Thursday.... 4   | Friday.... 5     | Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 |
| Friday.... 5     | Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  |
| Saturday.... 6   | Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    |
| Sunday.... 7     | Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  |
| Monday.... 8     | Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    |
| Tuesday.... 9    | Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    |
| Wednesday.... 10 | Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   |
| Thursday.... 11  | Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 |
| Friday.... 12    | Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  |
| Saturday.... 13  | Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    |
| Sunday.... 14    | Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  |
| Monday.... 15    | Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    |
| Tuesday.... 16   | Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    |
| Wednesday.... 17 | Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   |
| Thursday.... 18  | Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 |
| Friday.... 19    | Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  |
| Saturday.... 20  | Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    |
| Sunday.... 21    | Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  |
| Monday.... 22    | Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    |
| Tuesday.... 23   | Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    |
| Wednesday.... 24 | Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   |
| Thursday.... 25  | Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 |
| Friday.... 26    | Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  |
| Saturday.... 27  | Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  | Friday.... 31    |
| Sunday.... 28    | Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  | Friday.... 31    | Saturday.... 31  |
| Monday.... 29    | Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  | Friday.... 31    | Saturday.... 31  | Sunday.... 31    |
| Tuesday.... 30   | Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  | Friday.... 31    | Saturday.... 31  | Sunday.... 31    | Monday.... 31    |
| Wednesday.... 31 | Thursday.... 31  | Friday.... 31    | Saturday.... 31  | Sunday.... 31    | Monday.... 31    | Tuesday.... 31   |

NOTE.—To ascertain any day of the week first look in the table for the year required and under the months are figures which refer to the corresponding figures at the head of the columns of days below. For Example: To know on what day of the week July 4 was in the year 1856, in the table of years look for 1856, and in a parallel line, under July, is figure 1, which directs to column 1, in which it will be seen that July 4 falls on Thursday.

\*1752 same as 1772 from Jan. 1 to Sept. 2. From Sept. 14 to Dec. 31 same as 1780 (Sept. 3-18 were omitted).—This Calendar is from W. H. Laker's London Almanack, with some revisions.

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE WITH RATE OF DUTY.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1898, compared with the corresponding period of 1897.  
[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                                  | 1897.     |           | 1898.     |           | Duty.         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|                                                                                             | Quant's.  | Values.   | Quant's.  | Values.   |               |
| Agricultural implements.....free.....                                                       |           | \$11,489  |           |           |               |
| Animals (No.)—Cattle.....free.....                                                          | 204       | 24,890    | 577       | \$76,681  |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             | 328,773   | 2,555,497 | 290,978   | 2,895,059 | \$2.75 hd.    |
| Horses.....free.....                                                                        | 638       | 97,058    | 709       | 145,456   |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             | 6,299     | 387,750   | 2,298     | 289,443   | Various       |
| Sheep.....free.....                                                                         | 2,382     | 32,640    | 3,047     | 42,805    |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             | 408,251   | 987,028   | 389,153   | 1,032,781 | 75c-\$1.50hd. |
| All other, including fowls.....free.....                                                    | 146,378   |           |           | 156,967   |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             | 64,744    |           |           | 83,598    | 20%           |
| Total.....                                                                                  |           | 300,428   |           | 421,859   |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             |           | 3,985,019 |           | 4,250,819 |               |
| Horses (free, No.)—Imported from—                                                           |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         | 16        | 20,754    | 35        | 59,540    |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  | 646       | 68,639    | 721       | 97,640    |               |
| Other countries.....                                                                        | 37        | 7,665     | 43        | 18,376    |               |
| Total.....                                                                                  | 699       | 97,058    | 799       | 145,456   |               |
| Horses (dut., No.)—Imported from—                                                           |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         | 16        | 10,891    | 42        | 18,800    |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  | 4,777     | 242,720   | 2,021     | 246,398   |               |
| Other countries.....                                                                        | 1,506     | 14,638    | 223       | 4,250     |               |
| Total.....                                                                                  | 6,299     | 387,750   | 2,298     | 289,443   |               |
| Antimony ore.....free..lbs.                                                                 | 4,464,608 | 201,983   | 5,350,590 | 78,510    |               |
| Antimony, as regulus or metal.....dut..lbs.                                                 |           |           | 2,220,902 | 121,116   | 3c lb.        |
| Articles, the growth, product and manufacture of the U. S., returned, n. e. s.....free..... |           | 8,370,107 |           | 3,793,043 |               |
| Articles for the use of the U. S., etc.....free.....                                        |           |           |           | 10,649    |               |
| Art works.....free.....                                                                     |           | 4,424,158 |           | 701,208   |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             |           | 875       |           | 1,563,209 | 20%           |
| Art Works (free)—Imported from—                                                             |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         |           | 1,186,569 |           | 170,372   |               |
| France.....                                                                                 |           | 2,448,718 |           | 353,403   |               |
| Germany.....                                                                                |           | 229,024   |           | 28,303    |               |
| Italy.....                                                                                  |           | 301,308   |           | 80,484    |               |
| Other Europe.....                                                                           |           | 156,133   |           | 24,628    |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  |           | 89,944    |           | 35,040    |               |
| Other countries.....                                                                        |           | 14,568    |           | 7,938     |               |
| Total.....                                                                                  |           | 4,424,158 |           | 701,208   |               |
| Art works (dut.)—Imported from—                                                             |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         |           |           |           | 691,636   |               |
| France.....                                                                                 |           | 375       |           | 524,216   |               |
| Germany.....                                                                                |           |           |           | 115,080   |               |
| Italy.....                                                                                  |           |           |           | 173,294   |               |
| Other Europe.....                                                                           |           |           |           | 68,741    |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  |           |           |           | 5,569     |               |
| Other countries.....                                                                        |           |           |           | 8,631     |               |
| Total.....                                                                                  |           | 875       |           | 1,563,209 |               |
| Asphaltum or bitumen, crude.....free..tons                                                  | 122,122   | 395,554   | 12,440    | 34,157    |               |
| Do.....dut..tons                                                                            |           |           | 79,080    | 280,785   | \$1.50 ton    |
| Bark, hemlock.....free.c'rds                                                                | 28,983    | 123,051   | 27,083    | 106,306   |               |
| Bolting cloth.....free.....                                                                 |           | 212,385   |           | 187,249   |               |
| Bones, horns & hoofs, unmanufact'd.....free.....                                            |           |           |           | 471,561   |               |
| Bones and horns, manufactures of.....dut.....                                               |           |           |           | 165,209   | 30%           |
| Books, music, maps, engravings, etc.....free.....                                           |           | 1,808,476 |           | 1,538,607 |               |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                             |           | 1,373,230 |           | 1,545,141 | 25%           |
| Books, etc. (free)—Imported from—                                                           |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         |           | 737,736   |           | 645,343   |               |
| France.....                                                                                 |           | 195,088   |           | 155,436   |               |
| Germany.....                                                                                |           | 656,327   |           | 564,291   |               |
| Other Europe.....                                                                           |           | 161,374   |           | 138,311   |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  |           | 35,575    |           | 35,506    |               |
| Other countries.....                                                                        |           | 19,007    |           | 9,830     |               |
| Total.....                                                                                  |           | 1,808,476 |           | 1,538,607 |               |
| Books, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—                                                           |           |           |           |           |               |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                         |           | 915,388   |           | 947,375   |               |
| France.....                                                                                 |           | 52,212    |           | 65,843    |               |
| Germany.....                                                                                |           | 296,643   |           | 221,937   |               |
| Other Europe.....                                                                           |           | 41,400    |           | 59,115    |               |
| British North America.....                                                                  |           | 28,650    |           | 27,734    |               |
| China.....                                                                                  |           | 2,545     |           | 8,494     |               |

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

13

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                               | 1897.       |             | 1898.     |             | Duty.                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                          | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.  | Values.     |                       |
| Japan.....                                                               |             | \$33,554    |           | \$13,431    |                       |
| Other countries.....                                                     |             | 8,727       |           | 6,212       |                       |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 1,373,230   |           | 1,345,141   |                       |
| Brass, and manufactures of.....                                          | dut.        | 147,130     |           | 35,096      |                       |
| Breadstuffs—Barley.....                                                  | dut. bu.    | 1,271,787   | 394,749   | 124,803     | 48,892 30c bu.        |
| Corn.....                                                                | dut. bu.    | 6,284       | 2,070     | 3,381       | 1,463 15c bu          |
| Oats.....                                                                | dut. bu.    | 46,459      | 12,071    | 8,776       | 3,244 15c bu.         |
| Oatmeal.....                                                             | dut. lbs.   | 1,525,408   | 32,742    | 287,233     | 15,672 1c lb.         |
| Rye.....                                                                 | dut. bu.    | 72          | 170       | 32,168      | 13,323 10c bu.        |
| Wheat.....                                                               | dut. bu.    | 1,534,117   | 1,176,357 | 2,046,551   | 1,948,260 25c bu.     |
| Wheat flour.....                                                         | dut. brls.  | 2,350       | 9,914     | 2,724       | 12,113 25%            |
| All other, and preparations of, etc. free.....                           |             | 249,635     |           | 195,829     |                       |
| Do.....                                                                  | dut.        | 897,075     |           | 917,234     |                       |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 2,774,783   |           | 3,151,000   |                       |
| Bristles (lbs.)—Crude, not sorted, bunched or prepared.....              | free        | 630         | 385       | 1,203       | 416                   |
| Sorted, bunched or prepared.....                                         | dut.        | 1,347,470   | 1,216,794 | 1,533,888   | 1,248,703             |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 1,347,900   | 1,217,179 | 1,535,091   | 1,249,119             |
| Brushes.....                                                             | dut.        |             | 782,802   |             | 745,267 40%           |
| Buttons and button forms.....                                            | dut.        |             | 960,061   |             | 455,638 10%           |
| Cement, Roman, Portland, etc.....                                        | dut. lbs.   | 339,100,895 | 2,972,350 | 797,658,183 | 2,578,282 1c 100 lbs  |
| Cement (lbs.)—Imported from—                                             |             |             |           |             |                       |
| United Kingdom.....                                                      |             | 184,237,053 | 596,196   | 113,733,256 | 379,759               |
| Belgium.....                                                             |             | 258,312,102 | 749,174   | 240,127,308 | 716,440               |
| France.....                                                              |             | 12,819,762  | 37,467    | 13,060,916  | 29,072                |
| Germany.....                                                             |             | 464,982,050 | 1,517,232 | 407,467,529 | 1,396,309             |
| Other Europe.....                                                        |             | 15,788,463  | 56,366    | 21,033,145  | 65,405                |
| British North America.....                                               |             | 2,749,425   | 11,454    | 2,170,799   | 10,330                |
| Other countries.....                                                     |             | 802,011     | 5,872     | 5,300       | 67                    |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 339,100,895 | 2,972,350 | 797,658,183 | 2,578,282             |
| Chemicals, Drugs and Dyes—Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, etc..... | free. lbs.  | 6,148,268   | 1,022,970 | 5,872,015   | 886,332               |
| Argal, or argol, or crude tartar.....                                    | free. lbs.  | 23,457,576  | 1,367,042 | 741,134     | 65,164                |
| Argols, or wine lees.....                                                | dut. lbs.   |             |           | 18,461,479  | 1,523,873 1c-1 1/2 lb |
| Barks, cinchona, or other, etc.....                                      | free. lbs.  | 2,332,499   | 14,575    | 2,940,100   | 273,238               |
| Coal-tar colors and dyes.....                                            | dut.        |             | 3,196,478 |             | 3,689,214 30%         |
| Cochineal.....                                                           | free. lbs.  | 142,261     | 41,943    | 158,055     | 45,762                |
| Dyewoods—Logwood.....                                                    | free. tons  | 33,362      | 611,010   | 46,596      | 741,455               |
| All other.....                                                           | free        |             | 119,719   |             | 174,386               |
| Extracts and decoctions of.....                                          | dut. lbs.   | 5,502,264   | 281,868   | 4,084,672   | 256,176 1c lb         |
| Total.....                                                               |             |             | 1,015,594 |             | 1,172,017             |
| Logwood (tons)—Imported from—                                            |             |             |           |             |                       |
| Central America.....                                                     |             | 336         | 7,535     |             | 21,922                |
| Mexico.....                                                              |             | 1,219       | 32,684    | 821         | 204,422               |
| British West Indies.....                                                 |             | 7,928       | 144,740   | 16,625      | 453,645               |
| Other West Indies.....                                                   |             | 23,244      | 414,354   | 29,083      | 1,465                 |
| Other countries.....                                                     |             | 635         | 11,697    | 67          |                       |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 33,362      | 611,010   | 46,596      | 741,455               |
| Dyewoods, Extracts of (lbs.)—Imp. from—                                  |             |             |           |             |                       |
| United Kingdom.....                                                      |             | 923,892     | 55,772    | 1,400,223   | 86,725                |
| France.....                                                              |             | 1,571,717   | 99,123    | 912,537     | 61,010                |
| Germany.....                                                             |             | 1,946,364   | 63,850    | 357,118     | 16,119                |
| Switzerland.....                                                         |             | 557,300     | 44,112    | 281,800     | 26,060                |
| Other countries.....                                                     |             | 563,091     | 22,011    | 1,132,394   | 65,372                |
| Total.....                                                               |             | 5,562,264   | 281,868   | 4,084,672   | 256,176               |
| Glycerin.....                                                            | dut. lbs.   | 12,717,088  | 1,182,069 | 12,274,987  | 774,706 30%           |
| Gums (free, lbs.)—Arabic.....                                            |             | 680,670     | 85,807    | 942,239     | 114,943               |
| Camphor, crude.....                                                      |             | 1,430,601   | 332,748   | 2,047,244   | 365,452               |
| Gambier, or terra japonica.....                                          |             | 31,349,543  | 959,501   | 4,334,590   | 1,021,341             |
| Shellac.....                                                             |             | 7,151,450   | 1,062,401 | 6,984,365   | 939,561               |
| All other.....                                                           |             |             | 3,294,790 |             | 2,559,391             |
| Total.....                                                               |             |             | 5,755,247 |             | 5,040,688             |
| Indigo.....                                                              | free. lbs.  | 3,522,016   | 1,626,641 | 3,087,330   | 1,815,411             |
| Licorice root.....                                                       | free. lbs.  | 62,370,337  | 1,022,650 | 70,136,591  | 1,171,621             |
| Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....                              | free. lbs.  | 99,274,138  | 1,375,560 | 6,720,658   | 92,487                |
| Do.....                                                                  | dut. lbs.   |             |           | 107,511,940 | 1,329,433             |
| Mineral waters, all not artificial.....                                  | free. gals. | 2,449,694   | 581,947   | 73,505      | 17,463                |
| Mineral waters.....                                                      | dut. gals.  |             |           | 1,466,149   | 440,540               |
| Opium, (lbs.) crude or unmanufactured.....                               | free        | 1,072,914   | 2,184,727 | 14,414      | 32,340                |
| Do.....                                                                  | dut.        |             |           | 109,431     | 233,267 1%            |
| Prepared for smoking, and other, etc. dut.....                           |             | 157,061     | 1,132,861 | 100,258     | 632,341 5%            |



| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                   | 1897.       |            | 1898.       |            | Duty.     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                              | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |           |
| Opium, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—                           |             |            |             |            |           |
| United Kingdom.....                                          | 175,022     | \$393,579  | 58,550      | \$139,732  |           |
| Other Europe.....                                            | 289,041     | 595,717    | 42,584      | 83,062     |           |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                        | 606,142     | 1,188,929  | 22,711      | 42,813     |           |
| Other countries.....                                         | 2,709       | 6,502      |             |            |           |
| Total.....                                                   | 1,072,914   | 2,184,727  | 133,845     | 265,607    |           |
| Opium, Prepared (lbs.)—Imported from—                        |             |            |             |            |           |
| China.....                                                   | 152,684     | 1,113,310  | 99,958      | 650,644    |           |
| Other countries.....                                         | 4,377       | 19,551     | 300         | 1,697      |           |
| Total.....                                                   | 157,061     | 1,132,861  | 100,258     | 652,341    |           |
| Potash (lbs.)—Chlorate of..... free.....                     | 5,985,212   | 458,095    | 630,340     | 45,026     |           |
| Do.....                                                      |             |            | 4,287,636   | 263,432    | 3¢c lb    |
| Muriate of..... free.....                                    | 89,500,418  | 1,400,603  | 117,566,204 | 1,817,221  |           |
| Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude..... free.....               | 19,719,876  | 408,761    | 12,421,986  | 270,291    |           |
| All other..... free.....                                     | 25,838,028  | 632,203    | 35,809,415  | 893,132    |           |
| Total.....                                                   | 141,103,529 | 2,899,652  | 171,215,581 | 3,289,102  |           |
| Soda—Caustic..... dut. lbs.                                  | 66,476,152  | 1,147,763  | 29,697,185  | 476,032    | 1¢ lb.    |
| Nitrate of..... free tons                                    | 83,331      | 2,640,389  | 125,103     | 2,729,750  |           |
| Sal soda..... dut. lbs.                                      | 18,875,028  | 82,035     | 9,851,011   | 40,300     | 2-10¢ lb. |
| Soda ash..... dut. lbs.                                      | 162,385,074 | 1,241,321  | 87,833,619  | 689,716    | 1¢ lb.    |
| All other salts of..... dut. lbs.                            | 3,919,339   | 67,684     | 21,400,565  | 225,628    | 25¢ ton   |
| Total.....                                                   |             | 5,179,852  |             | 4,061,390  |           |
| Quinia, sulphate of, etc..... free..... oz.                  | 3,517,844   | 582,945    | 4,372,477   | 896,908    |           |
| Sulphur, or brimstone, crude..... free tons                  | 130,133     | 2,183,007  | 171,589     | 3,161,528  |           |
| Sunae, ground..... dut. lbs.                                 | 18,658,653  | 248,048    | 7,301,235   | 120,261    | 3-10¢ lb. |
| Vanilla beans..... free..... lbs.                            | 165,001     | 884,965    | 63,997      | 279,759    |           |
| All other..... free.....                                     |             | 5,334,434  |             | 5,291,534  |           |
| Do.....                                                      |             | 5,067,068  |             | 5,080,369  |           |
| Total chemicals, drugs & dyes.....                           |             | 31,307,867 |             | 25,773,522 |           |
| Do.....                                                      |             | 13,640,883 |             | 15,697,189 |           |
| Chicory root, raw, unground..... free. lbs.                  | 16,590,162  | 232,494    | 176,210     | 2,137      |           |
| Do.....                                                      |             |            | 139,497     | 2,963      | 2½¢ lb.   |
| Chocolate, prepared, etc. (not confectionery)..... dut. lbs. |             |            | 868,902     | 128,538    |           |
| Clay, or earths of all kinds..... dut. tons                  | 99,455      | 689,456    | 106,265     | 738,815    | \$1 ton   |
| Clocks and Watches and Parts of (dut.)—                      |             |            |             |            |           |
| Clocks and parts of.....                                     |             | 448,600    |             | 276,766    | 25%       |
| Watches, and watch materials, etc.....                       |             | 1,118,329  |             | 689,656    | Various   |
| Coal, anthracite..... free tons                              |             |            | 5,851       | 14,729     |           |
| Coal, bituminous..... dut. tons                              | 1,287,977   | 3,553,876  | 1,264,912   | 3,372,338  | 6½¢ ton   |
| Coal, Bituminous (tons)—Imported from—                       |             |            |             |            |           |
| United Kingdom.....                                          | 54,474      | 150,919    | 133,245     | 311,733    |           |
| Other Europe.....                                            | 1,345       | 3,972      | 2,355       | 5,184      |           |
| British North America.....                                   | 840,983     | 2,654,444  | 748,521     | 2,351,523  |           |
| Mexico.....                                                  | 99,760      | 218,456    | 108,103     | 200,728    |           |
| Japan.....                                                   | 1,575       | 3,908      | 2,675       | 8,075      |           |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                  | 284,849     | 508,040    | 266,318     | 486,945    |           |
| Other countries.....                                         | 4,501       | 14,137     | 3,635       | 8,160      |           |
| Total.....                                                   | 1,287,977   | 3,553,876  | 1,264,912   | 3,372,338  |           |
| Cocoa, or cacao, crude, etc..... free..... lbs.              | 31,406,612  | 2,997,866  | 25,717,404  | 3,492,683  |           |
| Cocoa, prepared, etc..... dut. lbs.                          |             |            | 636,556     | 225,591    | 5¢ lb.    |
| Cocoa, Etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—                            |             |            |             |            |           |
| United Kingdom.....                                          | 2,665,693   | 352,238    | 1,960,626   | 304,147    |           |
| Netherlands.....                                             | 1,074,195   | 130,146    | 722,579     | 113,288    |           |
| Other Europe.....                                            | 270,364     | 31,381     | 627,676     | 94,345     |           |
| Central America.....                                         | 2,150       | 208        |             |            |           |
| British West Indies.....                                     | 11,468,956  | 1,077,278  | 8,376,708   | 1,257,928  |           |
| Other West Indies.....                                       | 706,134     | 76,367     | 1,612,194   | 225,863    |           |
| Brazil.....                                                  | 4,530,178   | 332,620    | 1,376,810   | 173,846    |           |
| Other South America.....                                     | 10,689,194  | 984,558    | 10,617,740  | 1,203,876  |           |
| East Indies.....                                             | 66,833      | 8,243      | 374,614     | 111,869    |           |
| Other countries.....                                         | 42,915      | 4,226      | 48,399      | 7,906      |           |
| Total.....                                                   | 31,406,612  | 2,997,866  | 25,717,404  | 3,492,683  |           |
| Coffee..... free..... lbs.                                   | 37,645,670  | 81,544,384 | 870,514,215 | 65,067,561 |           |
| Coffee (lbs.)—Imported from—                                 |             |            |             |            |           |
| United Kingdom.....                                          | 2,986,635   | 482,803    | 1,796,985   | 254,206    |           |
| France.....                                                  | 466,877     | 70,108     | 859,419     | 62,173     |           |
| Germany.....                                                 | 5,636,746   | 716,993    | 7,334,801   | 538,717    |           |
| Netherlands.....                                             | 2,738,082   | 507,626    | 2,409,897   | 361,063    |           |
| Other Europe.....                                            | 1,235,293   | 180,504    | 2,427,884   | 136,402    |           |
| Central America.....                                         | 40,968,550  | 6,038,335  | 35,892,385  | 4,459,183  |           |
| Mexico.....                                                  | 28,704,190  | 4,573,865  | 31,511,168  | 3,509,392  |           |
| West Indies.....                                             | 10,667,133  | 1,394,722  | 6,412,309   | 678,800    |           |
| Brazil.....                                                  | 542,857,265 | 52,792,937 | 681,008,372 | 40,956,963 |           |

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                     | 1897.       |              | 1898.       |              | Duty.   |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------|
|                                                | Quant's.    | Values.      | Quant's.    | Values.      |         |
| Other South America.....                       | 80,087,960  | \$11,160,238 | 80,113,241  | \$9,276,212  |         |
| East Indies.....                               | 14,051,884  | 2,517,892    | 21,311,159  | 3,604,055    |         |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                    | 5,241,732   | 878,002      | 4,947,018   | 918,104      |         |
| Africa.....                                    | 44,791      | 7,250        | 42,306      | 6,040        |         |
| Other countries.....                           | 1,918,472   | 223,115      | 1,477,352   | 221,719      |         |
| Total.....                                     | 781,645,670 | \$1,544,381  | 870,614,215 | \$65,087,561 |         |
| Copper and Manufactures of—                    |             |              |             |              |         |
| Ore and regulus.....free. tons                 | 3,421       | 544,388      | 4,648       | 748,446      |         |
| Pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....free. lbs.         | 11,504,382  | 969,821      | 40,718,649  | 3,077,842    |         |
| Manufactures of.....dut.                       | 80,814      | .....        | .....       | 42,730       | 2c lb.  |
| Total, not including ore.....                  | .....       | 1,080,638    | .....       | 3,120,572    |         |
| Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufact'd. free    | .....       | 1,323,406    | .....       | 1,152,325    |         |
| Cork, manufactures of.....dut.                 | .....       | .....        | .....       | 251,501      | 8c lb.  |
| Cotton and Manufactures of—Unman-              |             |              |             |              |         |
| ufactured.....free. lbs.                       | 51,898,926  | 5,864,262    | 62,660,363  | 5,019,503    |         |
| Cotton, Unmanufact'd (lbs.) Imported from—     |             |              |             |              |         |
| United Kingdom.....                            | 13,536,095  | 1,471,085    | 12,594,972  | 1,286,438    |         |
| Other Europe.....                              | 23,490      | 2,132        | 26,039      | 1,908        |         |
| South America.....                             | 908,650     | 98,779       | 1,300,496   | 123,771      |         |
| East Indies.....                               | 58,120      | 5,443        | 61,745      | 4,847        |         |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                    | 234,345     | 17,788       | 3,898,367   | 864,271      |         |
| Africa (Egypt).....                            | 37,023,249  | 4,277,618    | 34,556,423  | 3,225,172    |         |
| Other countries.....                           | 115,007     | 11,402       | 130,335     | 13,041       |         |
| Total.....                                     | 51,898,926  | 5,864,262    | 62,660,363  | 5,019,503    |         |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Cloth (sq. yds.)—       |             |              |             |              |         |
| Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....          | 3,177,241   | 273,654      | 1,520,108   | 120,767      | Various |
| Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....              | 35,937,975  | 4,404,025    | 43,259,291  | 5,313,683    | Various |
| Total.....                                     | 39,115,216  | 4,677,679    | 44,779,399  | 5,434,450    |         |
| Clothing, ready-made, etc.....                 | .....       | 2,627,222    | .....       | 1,050,551    | Various |
| Knit Goods—Stockings, hose, etc.....           | .....       | 5,594,703    | .....       | 4,034,496    | Various |
| Laces, edgings, embroideries, etc.....         | .....       | 12,573,207   | .....       | 11,768,704   | Various |
| Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, etc. lbs. | 1,664,217   | 147,348      | 1,817,966   | 697,989      | Various |
| All other.....                                 | .....       | 8,307,164    | .....       | 4,290,742    | Various |
| Total manufactures.....                        | .....       | 34,429,363   | .....       | 27,268,932   |         |
| Cloths, Etc. (sq. yd.)—Imported from—          |             |              |             |              |         |
| United Kingdom.....                            | 28,845,397  | 3,283,173    | 35,432,524  | 4,177,711    |         |
| France.....                                    | 4,454,219   | 582,619      | 4,242,348   | 566,076      |         |
| Germany.....                                   | 2,741,205   | 415,101      | 3,455,567   | 500,801      |         |
| Switzerland.....                               | 2,969,744   | 389,262      | 1,271,022   | 156,467      |         |
| Other Europe.....                              | 26,513      | 3,324        | 282,782     | 32,206       |         |
| Japan.....                                     | 54,295      | 3,794        | 83,130      | 6,643        |         |
| Other countries.....                           | 3,842       | 412          | 12,026      | 1,546        |         |
| Total.....                                     | 39,115,216  | 4,677,679    | 44,779,399  | 5,434,450    |         |
| Other Manuf's of Cotton—Imported from—         |             |              |             |              |         |
| United Kingdom.....                            | .....       | 11,176,712   | .....       | 6,567,468    |         |
| Belgium.....                                   | .....       | 420,975      | .....       | 814,900      |         |
| France.....                                    | .....       | 3,102,568    | .....       | 3,222,008    |         |
| Germany.....                                   | .....       | 3,932,847    | .....       | 6,115,638    |         |
| Switzerland.....                               | .....       | 5,932,474    | .....       | 4,800,414    |         |
| Other Europe.....                              | .....       | 77,602       | .....       | 85,884       |         |
| China.....                                     | .....       | 25,130       | .....       | 29,407       |         |
| Japan.....                                     | .....       | 73,081       | .....       | 34,082       |         |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                    | .....       | 21,039       | .....       | 22,922       |         |
| Other countries.....                           | .....       | 18,156       | .....       | 34,281       |         |
| Total.....                                     | .....       | 29,751,684   | .....       | 21,832,482   |         |
| Earthen, Stone and China Ware (dut.)—China     |             |              |             |              |         |
| porcelain, parian, blaque, etc.—               |             |              |             |              |         |
| Not decorated or ornamented.....               | .....       | 1,513,474    | .....       | 834,226      | 55%     |
| Decorated or ornamented.....                   | .....       | 8,067,443    | .....       | 5,578,273    | 60%     |
| All other.....                                 | .....       | 376,880      | .....       | 273,721      | Various |
| Total.....                                     | .....       | 9,977,297    | .....       | 6,686,220    |         |
| Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Imported         |             |              |             |              |         |
| from—United Kingdom.....                       | .....       | 4,016,077    | .....       | 3,708,791    |         |
| Austria-Hungary.....                           | .....       | 658,285      | .....       | 489,264      |         |
| France.....                                    | .....       | 1,656,301    | .....       | 909,056      |         |
| Germany.....                                   | .....       | 3,084,040    | .....       | 2,046,969    |         |
| Other Europe.....                              | .....       | 114,181      | .....       | 119,138      |         |
| Japan.....                                     | .....       | 443,793      | .....       | 513,288      |         |
| Other countries.....                           | .....       | 63,547       | .....       | 49,084       |         |
| Total.....                                     | .....       | 9,977,297    | .....       | 6,686,220    |         |
| Eggs.....dut. dos.                             | 560,681     | 47,760       | 109,067     | 9,125        | 5c dos. |



| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                                        | 1897.      |             | 1898.      |            | Duty.        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                                                                                                   | Quant's.   | Values.     | Quant's.   | Values.    |              |
| Feathers, etc., natural and artificial—Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, etc., free.....    |            | \$2,232,908 |            | \$145,448  |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   |            |             |            | 2,083,507  | 50%          |
| Feathers and downs, natural, dress'd, color'd, etc.,.....dut.....                                 |            | 712,610     |            | 774,239    | 50%          |
| Feathers, flowers, etc., fruits, grains & leaves, artificial, for millinery use.....dut.....      |            | 2,138,215   |            | 2,248,183  | 50%          |
| Fertilizers (free, tons)—Guano.....                                                               | 7,103      | 91,836      | 4,563      | 56,806     |              |
| Phosphates, crude or native.....                                                                  | 9,931      | 65,420      | 9,840      | 59,726     |              |
| All other.....                                                                                    |            | 954,276     |            | 1,254,001  |              |
| Total.....                                                                                        |            | 1,111,532   |            | 1,370,533  |              |
| Fibers, Vegetable, etc., and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (tons)—Flax, and tow of.....free..... | 7,480      | 1,256,717   | 1,779      | 245,012    |              |
| Flax, hackled.....dut.....                                                                        | 1,710      | 641,259     | 3,750      | 948,585    | 3c lb.       |
| Hemp, and tow of.....free.....                                                                    | 5,006      | 633,288     | 299        | 43,729     |              |
| Hemp, hackled.....dut.....                                                                        | 24         | 6,539       | 3,718      | 516,005    | \$40 ton     |
| Istle or Tampico fiber.....free.....                                                              | 6,313      | 335,841     | 2,553      | 130,294    |              |
| Jute and jute butts.....free.....                                                                 | 68,550     | 1,640,484   | 112,306    | 2,543,498  |              |
| Manila.....free.....                                                                              | 46,200     | 3,408,322   | 50,270     | 3,230,341  |              |
| Sisal grass.....free.....                                                                         | 63,295     | 3,834,732   | 69,322     | 5,169,900  |              |
| All other.....free.....                                                                           | 8,734      | 579,206     | 9,791      | 609,222    |              |
| Total unmanufactured.....} free.....                                                              | 205,699    | 11,688,500  | 246,330    | 11,980,996 |              |
| .....} dut.....                                                                                   | 1,734      | 647,828     | 7,468      | 1,465,190  |              |
| Flax (free and dutiable, tons)—Import'd from—United Kingdom.....                                  | 2,389      | 709,065     | 2,116      | 632,532    |              |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                 | 4,055      | 777,697     | 2,702      | 471,094    |              |
| British North America.....                                                                        | 2,730      | 410,227     | 711        | 89,853     |              |
| Other countries.....                                                                              | 16         | 1,017       |            | 118        |              |
| Total.....                                                                                        | 9,190      | 1,897,976   | 5,529      | 1,193,597  |              |
| Jute (tons)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                                                     | 2,119      | 133,905     | 2,035      | 100,091    |              |
| East Indies.....                                                                                  | 62,904     | 1,447,465   | 109,009    | 2,428,409  |              |
| Other countries.....                                                                              | 3,437      | 59,114      | 362        | 14,968     |              |
| Total.....                                                                                        | 68,550     | 1,640,484   | 112,306    | 2,543,498  |              |
| Manila (tons)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                                                   | 7,065      | 659,820     | 1,572      | 135,690    |              |
| Philippine Islands.....                                                                           | 38,526     | 2,701,651   | 48,511     | 3,022,285  |              |
| Other countries.....                                                                              | 649        | 46,851      | 157        | 11,396     |              |
| Total.....                                                                                        | 46,200     | 3,408,322   | 50,270     | 3,230,341  |              |
| Sisal Grass (tons)—Imported from Mexico.....                                                      | 62,839     | 3,809,415   | 68,432     | 5,104,228  |              |
| Other countries.....                                                                              | 427        | 25,317      | 890        | 65,672     |              |
| Total.....                                                                                        | 63,295     | 3,834,732   | 69,322     | 5,169,900  |              |
| Manufactures of (lbs.)—Bagging, gunny cloth, etc.....free.....                                    |            | 394,409     |            | 24,907     |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   |            |             |            | 449,614    | 10c sq. yd.  |
| Bags for grain, made of burlaps.....free.....                                                     |            | 2,019,856   |            | 320,201    |              |
| Bags of jute.....dut.....                                                                         |            |             |            | 566,046    | 1c lb. & 15% |
| Burlaps.....free.....                                                                             |            | 9,243,025   |            | 489,412    |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   |            |             |            | 5,181,721  | 60%          |
| Cables, cordage and twine, n.e.s.,.....dut.....                                                   | 193,161    | 20,373      | 432,846    | 69,507     | 1c lb.       |
| Coir yarn.....free.....                                                                           | 4,702,809  | 118,338     | 3,928,501  | 131,433    |              |
| Twine, binding.....free.....                                                                      | 1,374,347  | 79,356      | 426,055    | 34,391     |              |
| Yarns or threads.....dut.....                                                                     | 1,859,373  | 517,617     | 1,956,883  | 383,048    | 7c lb.       |
| All other.....dut.....                                                                            |            | 20,153,935  |            | 14,249,014 |              |
| Total manufactures.....                                                                           |            | 32,546,867  |            | 21,890,714 |              |
| Fish (lbs.)—Fresh—                                                                                |            |             |            |            |              |
| Lobsters, canned or uncanned.....free.....                                                        |            |             | 6,506,859  | 509,577    |              |
| Salmon.....free.....                                                                              | 1,848,565  | 163,106     | 160,083    | 16,379     |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   | 259        | 27          | 983,989    | 85,304     | 1c lb.       |
| All other.....free.....                                                                           |            | 1,780,079   |            | 252,771    |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   |            | 160,369     |            | 907,253    | 30%          |
| Cured or Preserved—Anchovies and sardines, etc.....dut.....                                       |            | 902,742     |            | 1,110,677  | Various      |
| Cod, haddock, etc., dried, sm'd, etc.,.....dut.....                                               | 14,321,139 | 451,654     | 16,032,507 | 535,968    |              |
| Herring—Dried or smoked.....dut.....                                                              | 4,587,162  | 88,085      | 5,432,165  | 107,840    | 3c lb.       |
| Pickled or salted.....dut.....                                                                    | 25,446,855 | 886,647     | 27,985,142 | 1,033,022  | 1c lb.       |
| Mackerel, pickled or salted.....dut.....                                                          | 30,515,529 | 1,164,424   | 16,241,870 | 982,822    | 1c lb.       |
| Salmon, pickled or salted.....dut.....                                                            | 954,194    | 67,175      | 904,090    | 65,083     | 1c lb.       |
| All other.....dut.....                                                                            |            | 444,466     |            | 267,682    | 30%          |
| Total.....                                                                                        |            | 6,108,714   |            | 5,984,980  |              |
| Fruits, Including Nuts (lbs.)—Bananas, free.....                                                  |            | 4,086,320   |            | 4,236,418  |              |
| Currants.....free.....                                                                            | 77,191     | 3,599       |            |            |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                                                   | 29,188,570 | 502,483     | 25,186,010 | 837,387    | 2c lb.       |
| Dates.....dut.....                                                                                | 11,847,279 | 284,086     | 13,661,434 | 371,932    | 3c lb.       |

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                     | 1897.      |            | 1898.      |            | Duty.   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
|                                                                | Quant's.   | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.    |         |
| Figs.....dut.....                                              | 8,940,762  | \$635,380  | 9,624,391  | \$508,908  | 2½c lb  |
| Lemons.....dut.....                                            |            | 4,043,622  |            | 2,848,124  | 1c lb   |
| Oranges.....dut.....                                           |            | 2,324,907  |            | 886,695    | 1c lb   |
| Plums and prunes.....dut.....                                  | 710,028    | 73,303     | 808,917    | 39,655     | 2c lb   |
| Raisins.....dut.....                                           | 12,660,599 | 567,039    | 6,596,823  | 381,887    | 2½c lb  |
| Prepared or preserved fruits.....dut.....                      |            | 606,053    |            | 922,325    | 2c lb   |
| All other fruits.....free.....                                 |            | 672,548    |            | 421,637    |         |
| Do.....dut.....                                                |            | 1,138,256  |            | 873,188    | Various |
| Total fruits.....                                              |            | 14,926,771 |            | 12,328,996 |         |
| Bananas—Imported from—                                         |            |            |            |            |         |
| British North America.....                                     |            | 91,694     |            | 90,337     |         |
| Central American States.....                                   |            | 1,506,950  |            | 1,599,749  |         |
| British West Indies.....                                       |            | 1,568,483  |            | 1,862,843  |         |
| Cuba.....                                                      |            | 147,138    |            |            |         |
| South America.....                                             |            | 679,180    |            | 671,361    |         |
| Hawaiian Islands.....                                          |            | 63,771     |            | 48,081     |         |
| Other countries.....                                           |            | 29,207     |            | 104,047    |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 4,086,520  |            | 4,236,418  |         |
| Lemons—Imported from—Italy.....                                |            | 3,881,137  |            | 2,771,875  |         |
| British North America.....                                     |            | 153,415    |            | 59,154     |         |
| Other countries.....                                           |            | 59,270     |            | 17,096     |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 4,093,822  |            | 2,848,124  |         |
| Oranges—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                      |            | 619,517    |            | 23,149     |         |
| Italy.....                                                     |            | 697,198    |            | 207,464    |         |
| Mexico.....                                                    |            | 258,340    |            | 134,672    |         |
| British West Indies.....                                       |            | 731,806    |            | 502,915    |         |
| Cuba.....                                                      |            | 8,794      |            | 1,901      |         |
| Japan.....                                                     |            | 11,788     |            | 9,448      |         |
| Other countries.....                                           |            | 97,483     |            | 7,066      |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 2,324,907  |            | 886,695    |         |
| Nuts (lbs.)—Almonds.....dut.....                               | 9,644,388  | 880,268    | 5,746,868  | 650,650    | 4c lb   |
| Cocconuts.....free.....                                        |            |            |            | 564,061    |         |
| Do.....dut.....                                                |            | 471,287    |            | 21,874     | 1c lb   |
| All other.....dut.....                                         |            | 848,511    |            | 1,002,344  | 1c lb   |
| Total fruits and nuts.....                                     |            | 17,126,932 |            | 14,566,874 |         |
| Furs—Furs and fur skins, undressed.....free.....               |            | 2,938,979  |            | 3,832,603  |         |
| Furs, and manufactures of.....dut.....                         |            | 3,076,125  |            | 4,048,545  |         |
| Furs and Fur Skins, etc.—Imported from—                        |            |            |            |            |         |
| United Kingdom.....                                            |            | 826,162    |            | 1,722,891  |         |
| France.....                                                    |            | 862,147    |            | 355,366    |         |
| Germany.....                                                   |            | 915,877    |            | 1,428,965  |         |
| Other Europe.....                                              |            | 74,896     |            | 213,026    |         |
| British North America.....                                     |            | 239,769    |            | 286,422    |         |
| South America.....                                             |            | 16,428     |            | 62,965     |         |
| Japan.....                                                     |            | 2,887      |            | 75         |         |
| Other countries.....                                           |            | 501,123    |            | 359,365    |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 2,938,979  |            | 3,832,603  |         |
| Furs, and manufactures of—Imported from—                       |            |            |            |            |         |
| United Kingdom.....                                            |            | 1,076,482  |            | 1,310,753  |         |
| Belgium.....                                                   |            | 180,813    |            | 236,710    |         |
| France.....                                                    |            | 917,492    |            | 1,381,078  |         |
| Germany.....                                                   |            | 752,261    |            | 930,798    |         |
| Other Europe.....                                              |            | 13,999     |            | 15,733     |         |
| China.....                                                     |            | 110,967    |            | 204,678    |         |
| Other countries.....                                           |            | 24,111     |            | 19,825     |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 3,076,125  |            | 4,048,545  |         |
| Ginger ale or ginger beer.....dut.....doz.....                 |            |            | 181,884    | 132,079    | 50c gal |
| Glass and Glassware (dut.)—Bottles, etc., empty or filled..... |            |            |            |            |         |
| Cylinder, crown, etc., unpolished.....lbs.....                 | 55,961,813 | 1,181,686  | 38,908,992 | 338,861    | Various |
| Cylinder and crown glass, polished (sq. feet)—Unsilvered.....  |            | 600,309    |            | 163,116    |         |
| Silvered.....                                                  |            | 301,412    | 2,810,541  | 669,380    |         |
| Plate glass (sq. ft.)—Fluted, rolled or rough.....             | 1,232,849  | 77,246     | 244,044    | 60,798     |         |
| Cast, polished, unsilvered.....                                | 2,632,012  | 18,245     | 179,981    | 9,890      |         |
| Cast, polished, silvered.....                                  | 1,069,785  | 286,485    | 641,070    | 157,992    |         |
| All other.....                                                 | 57,388     | 21,870     | 15,632     | 4,207      |         |
| Total.....                                                     |            | 2,829,314  |            | 1,569,715  |         |
| Glass—Cylinder, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—                     |            | 5,500,626  |            | 3,059,919  |         |
| United Kingdom.....                                            |            | 181,863    | 2,890,943  | 150,083    |         |
| Belgium.....                                                   | 3,633,010  | 952,910    | 35,638,022 | 765,336    |         |
| France.....                                                    | 51,504,938 | 22,318     | 150,496    | 8,206      |         |
| Germany.....                                                   | 642,405    | 23,228     | 185,711    | 27,986     |         |
| Other Europe.....                                              | 237,178    | 77         | 18,575     | 641        |         |
| Total.....                                                     | 2,250      |            |            |            |         |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTTABLE.                                                                                                                                        | 1897.      |             | 1898.      |             | Duty.      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Quant's.   | Values.     | Quant's.   | Values.     |            |
| Other countries .....                                                                                                                                             | 42,862     | \$1,300     | 25,245     | \$867       |            |
| Total .....                                                                                                                                                       | 55,961,813 | 1,181,696   | 38,908,992 | 953,116     |            |
| Glue .....                                                                                                                                                        | dut. lbs.  |             | 3,720,324  | 408,068     |            |
| Grease and oils n. e. s. ....                                                                                                                                     | free.      | \$76,306    |            | 432,428     |            |
| Grease n. e. s. ....                                                                                                                                              | dut.       |             |            | 161,748     | 54c lb.    |
| Hair—Unmanufactured .....                                                                                                                                         | free.      | 1,390,632   |            | 1,838,822   |            |
| Manufactures of .....                                                                                                                                             | dut.       | 721,572     |            | 296,694     |            |
| Total .....                                                                                                                                                       |            | 2,062,204   |            | 2,125,020   |            |
| Hats, Bonnets and Hoods, and Materials for, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan—Hats, bonnets and hoods, materials for, etc. .... | free.      | 1,990,785   |            | 36,308      |            |
| Hats, bonnets and hoods .....                                                                                                                                     | dut.       |             |            | 564,071     | Various    |
| Materials for, etc. ....                                                                                                                                          | dut.       |             |            | 1,623,970   | Various    |
| Hay .....                                                                                                                                                         | dut. tons. | 119,942     | 1,080,497  | 3,847       | 84 ton     |
| Hides and Skins, Other than Fur Skins (lbs.)—Goatskins .....                                                                                                      | free.      | 49,868,020  | 11,398,182 | 64,908,496  | 15,776,601 |
| All other, except hides of cattle, etc. free.                                                                                                                     |            | 156,232,324 | 16,584,964 | 54,442,562  | 7,067,242  |
| Hides of cattle .....                                                                                                                                             | dut.       |             |            | 126,243,506 | 13,634,889 |
| Total .....                                                                                                                                                       |            | 206,100,844 | 27,983,026 | 245,569,612 | 37,008,832 |
| Hides and Skins (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom .....                                                                                                         |            | 37,437,185  | 4,598,932  | 46,678,962  | 6,432,181  |
| France .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 9,873,797   | 1,742,830  | 19,901,428  | 3,480,286  |
| Germany .....                                                                                                                                                     |            | 6,771,893   | 1,279,417  | 13,755,842  | 2,572,451  |
| Other Europe .....                                                                                                                                                |            | 13,787,920  | 2,082,963  | 23,191,180  | 3,980,466  |
| British North America .....                                                                                                                                       |            | 21,467,734  | 1,555,344  | 14,414,711  | 1,148,985  |
| Central American States .....                                                                                                                                     |            | 1,823,941   | 238,429    | 19,32,908   | 198,874    |
| Mexico .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 13,744,511  | 1,827,615  | 13,300,779  | 1,086,574  |
| West Indies .....                                                                                                                                                 |            | 10,105,372  | 816,400    | 4,230,733   | 419,858    |
| South America .....                                                                                                                                               |            | 61,052,241  | 9,296,133  | 59,148,330  | 9,178,328  |
| East Indies .....                                                                                                                                                 |            | 12,423,674  | 1,746,807  | 23,500,789  | 3,853,296  |
| Other Asia and Oceania .....                                                                                                                                      |            | 6,250,167   | 1,154,132  | 18,067,895  | 3,023,792  |
| Africa .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 4,501,217   | 629,744    | 7,334,150   | 1,236,224  |
| Other countries .....                                                                                                                                             |            | 7,258,700   | 896,159    |             |            |
| Total .....                                                                                                                                                       |            | 206,100,844 | 27,983,026 | 245,569,612 | 37,008,832 |
| Hops .....                                                                                                                                                        | dut. lbs.  | 3,017,321   | 629,987    | 2,575,932   | 648,165    |
| Household and personal effects, etc. ....                                                                                                                         | free.      |             | 2,439,363  |             | 1,778,421  |
| India rubber & gutta-percha, & manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Gutta-percha .....                                                                     |            | 1,117,663   | 100,187    | 636,477     | 150,381    |
| India rubber .....                                                                                                                                                |            | 35,574,449  | 17,457,976 | 46,056,638  | 25,386,010 |
| Total unmanufactured .....                                                                                                                                        |            | 36,692,114  | 17,558,163 | 46,692,170  | 25,545,361 |
| India rubber, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom .....                                                                                                     |            | 6,997,119   | 3,265,497  | 9,001,797   | 5,322,469  |
| Germany .....                                                                                                                                                     |            | 993,635     | 369,750    | 1,091,683   | 632,936    |
| Other Europe .....                                                                                                                                                |            | 2,760,543   | 1,325,755  | 5,661,852   | 3,167,976  |
| Central America .....                                                                                                                                             |            | 1,078,949   | 446,214    | 972,631     | 419,742    |
| Mexico .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 106,871     | 32,675     | 186,874     | 41,901     |
| West Indies .....                                                                                                                                                 |            | 47,116      | 15,162     | 10,467      | 2,500      |
| Brazil .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 21,856,028  | 11,400,831 | 28,570,137  | 14,908,875 |
| Other South America .....                                                                                                                                         |            | 1,294,613   | 463,277    | 1,557,547   | 622,641    |
| East Indies .....                                                                                                                                                 |            | 491,053     | 185,277    | 418,800     | 131,529    |
| Africa .....                                                                                                                                                      |            | 4,761       | 1,614      | 11,731      | 8,892      |
| Other countries .....                                                                                                                                             |            | 11,757      | 3,730      | 22,163      | 9,550      |
| Total .....                                                                                                                                                       |            | 35,574,449  | 17,457,976 | 46,056,638  | 25,386,010 |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Gutta-percha .....                                                                                                                         |            |             | 97,194     |             | 156,997    |
| India rubber .....                                                                                                                                                |            |             | 297,953    |             | 309,246    |
| Total manufactures .....                                                                                                                                          |            |             | 396,147    |             | 466,243    |
| Iron and Steel and Manufactures of—Iron ore .....                                                                                                                 | dut. tons. | 543,241     | 778,064    | 353,555     | 470,069    |
| Pig iron .....                                                                                                                                                    | dut. tons. | 22,159      | 520,745    | 25,640      | 675,883    |
| Scrap iron and steel, etc. ....                                                                                                                                   | dut. tons. | 3,410       | 72,258     | 1,502       | 14,981     |
| Bar iron .....                                                                                                                                                    | dut. lbs.  | 30,148,571  | 598,382    | 33,590,542  | 693,415    |
| Bars, railway, of iron or steel .....                                                                                                                             | dut. tons. | 7,777       | 204,054    | 529         | 18,294     |
| Hoop, band or scroll .....                                                                                                                                        | dut. lbs.  | 5,584       | 1,930      | 69,463      | 3,097      |
| Ingot, bl'ns, sl'bs, bl'ns, of steel, etc. ....                                                                                                                   | dut. lbs.  | 39,560,628  | 1,554,439  | 30,821,157  | 1,202,055  |
| Sheet, plate and taggers iron or steel, dut. lbs.                                                                                                                 |            | 9,553,234   | 225,410    | 5,569,900   | 168,402    |
| Ties for baling cotton .....                                                                                                                                      | free. lbs. | 16,365,506  | 239,496    |             |            |
| Tin plates, tinned plates and taggers tin .....                                                                                                                   | dut. lbs.  | 200,073,888 | 5,444,636  | 171,063,345 | 8,809,148  |
| Wire rods .....                                                                                                                                                   | dut. lbs.  | 33,138,178  | 682,303    | 39,001,193  | 844,811    |
| Wire, and articles made from .....                                                                                                                                | dut. lbs.  | 6,288,110   | 889,297    | 5,238,193   | 848,854    |
| Manufactures of—Anvils .....                                                                                                                                      | dut. lbs.  | 733,482     | 44,781     | 77,908      | 47,707     |
| Chains .....                                                                                                                                                      | dut. lbs.  | 693,481     | 52,695     | 176,346     | 11,499     |
| Cutlery .....                                                                                                                                                     | dut.       |             | 1,390,969  |             | 944,065    |

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

19

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                                                                     | 1897.       |            | 1898.       |            | Duty.    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|
|                                                                                                                                | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |          |
| Files, file blanks, rasps and floats...dut.                                                                                    |             | \$47,407   |             | \$35,342   | Various  |
| Firearms...dut.                                                                                                                |             | 758,112    |             | 400,081    | Various  |
| Needles, hand sewing and darning...free.                                                                                       |             | 309,754    |             | 352,005    | M & 26%  |
| Machinery...dut.                                                                                                               |             | 1,289,693  |             | 1,875,223  | Various  |
| Shotgun barrels, forged, rough-bored...free.                                                                                   |             | 33,099     |             | 48,986     |          |
| All other...dut.                                                                                                               |             | 1,896,696  |             | 1,097,094  | Various  |
| Total, not including ore                                                                                                       |             | 16,094,557 |             | 12,615,913 |          |
| Tin Plates, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—                                                                                         |             |            |             |            |          |
| United Kingdom                                                                                                                 | 229,206,496 | 6,320,238  | 170,872,133 | 3,786,636  |          |
| British North America                                                                                                          | 864,225     | 24,361     | 779,482     | 22,151     |          |
| Other countries                                                                                                                | 968         | 89         | 10,730      | 371        |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          | 230,073,689 | 6,344,688  | 171,662,345 | 3,809,148  |          |
| Ivory (free, lbs.)—Animal                                                                                                      | 173,490     | 452,461    | 244,138     | 580,518    |          |
| Vegetable                                                                                                                      | 4,445,100   | 44,618     | 15,156,129  | 155,954    |          |
| Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones—Diamonds, rough or uncut, including miner's etc., not set, free. |             | 47,865     |             | 2,517,759  |          |
| Diamonds, n. s. s., not set...dut.                                                                                             |             | 1,837,944  |             | 4,438,030  | 10%      |
| Other precious stones, rough or uncut...free.                                                                                  |             |            |             | 24,908     | 10%      |
| Other precious stones, and imitations of, not set...dut.                                                                       |             | 696,799    |             | 1,962,446  | 20%      |
| Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver...dut.                                                                            |             | 896,969    |             | 1,434,728  | 60%      |
| Precious stones, etc. (free)—Imported from—                                                                                    |             |            |             |            |          |
| United Kingdom                                                                                                                 |             | 6,802      |             | 1,108,661  |          |
| France                                                                                                                         |             | 1,308      |             | 124,454    |          |
| Netherlands                                                                                                                    |             | 649        |             | 1,227,387  |          |
| Other Europe                                                                                                                   |             | 36,785     |             | 71,660     |          |
| Brazil                                                                                                                         |             | 2,318      |             | 1,909      |          |
| Other countries                                                                                                                |             | 8          |             | 7,096      |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          |             | 47,865     |             | 2,540,561  |          |
| Jewelry, and other precious stones, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom                                                   |             |            |             |            |          |
| France                                                                                                                         |             | 799,478    |             | 1,958,618  |          |
| Germany                                                                                                                        |             | 1,074,729  |             | 2,540,392  |          |
| Netherlands                                                                                                                    |             | 319,412    |             | 599,041    |          |
| Other Europe                                                                                                                   |             | 590,571    |             | 2,122,267  |          |
| British North America                                                                                                          |             | 707,059    |             | 563,186    |          |
| Mexico                                                                                                                         |             | 4,378      |             | 92,111     |          |
| East Indies                                                                                                                    |             | 3,737      |             | 6,747      |          |
| Other countries                                                                                                                |             | 8,542      |             | 3,944      |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          |             | 8,796      |             | 5,906      |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          |             | 3,511,702  |             | 7,855,204  |          |
| Lead, and Manufactures of (dut. lbs.)—Lead in ore, and base bullion                                                            |             |            |             |            |          |
| Pigs, bars, and old                                                                                                            |             |            | 181,371,946 | 2,509,526  | 4c lb.   |
| Pigs, bars, old and other in ore                                                                                               | 108,008,200 | 1,943,700  | 8,318,040   | 82,271     | 2½c lb.  |
| Manufactures of                                                                                                                |             | 4,526      |             | 4,260      | Various  |
| Lead, pigs, bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—                                                                                   |             |            |             |            |          |
| United Kingdom                                                                                                                 | 1,198,485   | 23,506     | 644,482     | 17,830     |          |
| Germany                                                                                                                        |             |            | 836,053     | 8,944      |          |
| Other Europe                                                                                                                   | 222,169     | 4,234      | 1,120,528   | 28,988     |          |
| British North America                                                                                                          | 28,671,077  | 485,067    | 42,557,856  | 994,149    |          |
| Mexico                                                                                                                         | 139,648,154 | 1,466,820  | 139,552,207 | 1,568,725  |          |
| Other countries                                                                                                                | 1,896,315   | 15,438     | 473,810     | 5,210      |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          | 169,008,200 | 1,943,700  | 184,684,986 | 2,591,796  |          |
| Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather (dut.)                                                                                    |             |            |             |            |          |
| Band or belting and sole leather                                                                                               |             | 157,128    |             | 155,890    | 20%      |
| Calfskins, tanned, etc.                                                                                                        |             | 53,395     |             | 176,578    | 20%      |
| Skins for morocco                                                                                                              |             | 3,718,359  |             | 3,061,770  | 10%      |
| Upper leather and skins, dressed, etc.                                                                                         |             | 2,410,962  |             | 2,210,987  | Various  |
| Total leather                                                                                                                  |             | 6,337,644  |             | 5,625,145  |          |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Gloves, of kid or other leather                                                                         |             | 6,496,813  |             | 5,384,168  | Various  |
| All other                                                                                                                      |             | 456,684    |             | 404,806    | 35%      |
| Total manufactures                                                                                                             |             | 6,945,507  |             | 5,788,973  |          |
| Gloves—Imported from—Belgium                                                                                                   |             | 372,094    |             | 309,823    |          |
| France                                                                                                                         |             | 2,371,969  |             | 1,624,114  |          |
| Germany                                                                                                                        |             | 2,610,175  |             | 2,694,357  |          |
| Other Europe                                                                                                                   |             | 1,232,089  |             | 765,476    |          |
| Other countries                                                                                                                |             | 100        |             | 469        |          |
| Total                                                                                                                          |             | 6,496,813  |             | 5,384,168  |          |
| Malt—Barley...dut. bu.                                                                                                         | 11,084      | 9,384      | 4,766       | 4,412      | 45c bu.  |
| Malt Liquors (dut. gals.)—In bottles or jugs                                                                                   | 1,049,994   | 1,095,897  | 733,885     | 695,102    | 40c gal. |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                      | 1897.      |           | 1898.      |           | Duty.            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|
|                                                                                 | Quant's.   | Values.   | Quant's.   | Values.   |                  |
| In other coverings.....                                                         | 1,915,650  | \$534,426 | 1,777,502  | \$508,428 | ...20c gal.      |
| Total.....                                                                      | 2,964,644  | 1,560,228 | 2,511,037  | 1,301,580 |                  |
| Manganese ore or oxide..... free tons                                           |            |           | 97,820     | 772,310   |                  |
| Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of (dut.).....                               |            | 872,169   |            | 690,454   | ...Various       |
| Marble, and manufactures of.....                                                |            | 825,039   |            | 249,502   | ...Various       |
| Stone, and manufactures of, including slate.....                                |            | 1,197,208 |            | 938,956   |                  |
| Total.....                                                                      | 1,211,391  | 3,222,008 | 20,804     | 61,869    |                  |
| Matting for floors..... free rolls                                              |            |           | 19,789,331 | 1,875,772 | ...60sq. yd.     |
| Matting and mats for floors..... dut. sq. yds.                                  |            |           |            |           |                  |
| Metals, Metal Compositions, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Bronze manufactures..... |            | 519,458   |            | 511,498   | ...45c           |
| All other.....                                                                  |            | 3,589,140 |            | 3,340,614 | ...Various       |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 4,118,598 |            | 3,852,107 |                  |
| Musical Instruments..... dut.                                                   |            | 1,147,393 |            | 920,094   | ...45c           |
| Oils (gals.)—Animal or rendered—Whale and fish..... dut.                        | 202,306    | 178,879   | 678,108    | 221,749   | ...8c gal.       |
| Other..... dut.                                                                 | 98,334     | 6,098     | 14,143     | 5,697     | ...8c gal.       |
| Mineral..... free.                                                              | 21,980     | 20,871    | 1,875,147  | 98,338    |                  |
| Do..... dut.                                                                    | 212,266    | 14,611    | 15,579     | 3,097     |                  |
| Vegetable—Fixed or expressed—                                                   |            |           |            |           |                  |
| Olive..... dut.                                                                 | 928,567    | 1,134,077 | 732,877    | 928,804   | ...40c gal.      |
| Other..... free.                                                                |            | 1,627,086 |            | 1,598,878 |                  |
| Do..... dut.                                                                    |            | 725,988   |            | 640,331   | ...Various       |
| Volatile or essential, and distilled..... free.                                 |            | 1,624,312 |            | 1,133,871 |                  |
| Do..... dut.                                                                    |            | 261,210   |            | 377,707   | ...Various       |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 5,594,111 |            | 5,197,886 |                  |
| Paints, pigments and colors..... free                                           |            | 110,447   |            | 8,470     |                  |
| Do..... dut.                                                                    |            | 1,276,908 |            | 1,056,558 | ...Various       |
| Paper Stock, crude (free; see also wood pulp)—                                  |            |           |            |           |                  |
| Rags, other than woolen..... lbs.                                               | 51,181,009 | 698,385   | 49,800,208 | 699,981   |                  |
| All other.....                                                                  |            | 2,408,320 |            | 2,170,842 |                  |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 3,071,706 |            | 2,870,323 |                  |
| Paper Stock, crude—Imported from—                                               |            |           |            |           |                  |
| United Kingdom.....                                                             |            | 1,031,038 |            | 1,038,272 |                  |
| Belgium.....                                                                    |            | 301,559   |            | 278,141   |                  |
| France.....                                                                     |            | 215,812   |            | 208,922   |                  |
| Germany.....                                                                    |            | 459,647   |            | 571,985   |                  |
| Italy.....                                                                      |            | 217,712   |            | 254,407   |                  |
| Other Europe.....                                                               |            | 147,659   |            | 129,840   |                  |
| British North America.....                                                      |            | 587,694   |            | 212,528   |                  |
| East Indies.....                                                                |            | 34,362    |            | 10,777    |                  |
| Japan.....                                                                      |            | 38,904    |            | 80,318    |                  |
| Other countries.....                                                            |            | 36,928    |            | 60,104    |                  |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 3,071,706 |            | 2,870,323 |                  |
| Paper, and manufactures of..... dut.                                            |            | 3,121,530 |            | 2,838,716 | ...25 to 35c     |
| Paper and Manufactures of—Imported from                                         |            |           |            |           |                  |
| United Kingdom.....                                                             |            | 615,162   |            | 532,374   |                  |
| Belgium.....                                                                    |            | 92,980    |            | 58,168    |                  |
| France.....                                                                     |            | 196,688   |            | 255,626   |                  |
| Germany.....                                                                    |            | 1,922,522 |            | 1,708,826 |                  |
| Other Europe.....                                                               |            | 60,877    |            | 55,474    |                  |
| Japan.....                                                                      |            | 205,928   |            | 128,836   |                  |
| Other countries.....                                                            |            | 27,377    |            | 39,415    |                  |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 3,121,530 |            | 2,838,716 |                  |
| Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc..... dut.                                           |            | 686,035   |            | 432,011   | ...60c lb. & 45c |
| Pipes and smokers' articles..... dut.                                           |            | 871,072   |            | 259,854   | ...60c           |
| Platinum..... free. lbs.                                                        | 6,857      | 1,049,790 | 6,003      | 1,032,182 |                  |
| Plumbago..... free tons                                                         | 12,459     | 321,854   | 11,154     | 473,401   |                  |
| Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products (dut.)—Meat products—            |            |           |            |           |                  |
| Meat and meat extracts.....                                                     |            | 601,808   |            | 344,497   | ...85c lb.       |
| All other.....                                                                  |            | 49,434    |            | 79,089    | ...Various       |
| Dairy Products (lbs.)—Butter.....                                               | 37,963     | 6,077     | 31,501     | 5,427     | ...6c lb.        |
| Cheese.....                                                                     | 12,819,122 | 1,668,736 | 10,012,164 | 1,342,168 | ...6c lb.        |
| Milk, condensed.....                                                            |            | 58,407    |            | 67,628    | ...2c lb.        |
| Total.....                                                                      |            | 2,384,632 |            | 1,840,430 |                  |
| Cheese (lbs.)—Imported from—                                                    |            |           |            |           |                  |
| United Kingdom.....                                                             | 95,012     | 18,462    | 197,439    | 30,537    |                  |
| France.....                                                                     | 919,900    | 150,898   | 919,116    | 145,890   |                  |
| Germany.....                                                                    | 381,900    | 47,915    | 293,736    | 34,315    |                  |
| Italy.....                                                                      | 3,638,249  | 531,117   | 3,190,008  | 417,816   |                  |
| Netherlands.....                                                                | 905,747    | 99,679    | 897,085    | 95,100    |                  |



## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

21

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                  | 1897.       |            | 1898.       |            | Duty.        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
|                                                                             | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |              |
| Switzerland.....                                                            | 6,002,544   | \$783,767  | 4,346,590   | \$588,302  |              |
| Other Europe.....                                                           | 341,255     | 41,891     | 224,886     | 27,507     |              |
| British North America.....                                                  | 32,190      | 4,391      | 27,365      | 3,849      |              |
| Other countries.....                                                        | 7,349       | 906        | 5,892       | 674        |              |
| Total.....                                                                  | 12,319,122  | 1,668,790  | 10,012,164  | 1,343,168  |              |
| Rice (lbs.)—Rice.....dut.                                                   | 128,058,330 | 2,324,449  | 126,490,972 | 2,620,915  | 2c 11        |
| Do.....free.....                                                            | 5,881,600   | 231,511    | 4,414,300   | 188,530    |              |
| Rice flour, rice meal and broken rice.dut.                                  | 63,876,204  | 961,200    | 59,324,248  | 936,433    | 34c 11       |
| Total.....                                                                  | 197,816,134 | 3,517,160  | 190,238,520 | 3,745,887  |              |
| Salt (lbs.).....free.....                                                   | 583,134,519 | 731,719    | 26,053,800  | 34,168     |              |
| Do.....dut. lbs.                                                            | 15,223,837  | 19,179     | 316,200,327 | 490,491    | 8-12c 100lb. |
| Total.....lbs.                                                              | 598,358,356 | 753,898    | 342,254,217 | 524,659    |              |
| Sausage casings.....free.....                                               |             |            |             | 488,755    |              |
| Seeds (bu.)—Linseed or flaxseed.....dut.                                    | 105,222     | 108,871    | 136,098     | 150,515    | 25c 11       |
| All other.....free.....                                                     |             | 839,955    |             | 636,387    |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                             |             | 475,100    |             | 382,864    | Various      |
| Total.....                                                                  |             | 1,423,926  |             | 1,231,766  |              |
| Shells, unmanufactured.....free.....                                        |             |            |             | 860,708    |              |
| Silk, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Cocoons.....          |             |            | 10,492      | 3,969      |              |
| Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.....                                      | 6,513,612   | 18,496,944 | 10,315,161  | 31,446,800 |              |
| Waste.....                                                                  | 1,479,832   | 421,339    | 1,762,297   | 659,267    |              |
| Total unmanufactured.....                                                   |             | 18,918,283 |             | 32,110,066 |              |
| Silk, Raw (lbs.)—Imported from—France.....                                  | 23,005      | 751,846    | 339,034     | 1,192,008  |              |
| Italy.....                                                                  | 895,972     | 3,019,515  | 1,742,157   | 6,250,671  |              |
| China.....                                                                  | 1,800,587   | 4,364,892  | 2,612,279   | 6,311,188  |              |
| Japan.....                                                                  | 5,474,875   | 10,010,885 | 5,217,181   | 16,510,502 |              |
| Other countries.....                                                        | 139,173     | 350,306    | 403,610     | 1,182,431  |              |
| Total.....                                                                  | 6,513,612   | 18,496,944 | 10,315,161  | 31,446,800 |              |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel..... |             | 2,285,042  |             | 1,855,279  | Various      |
| Dress and piece goods.....                                                  |             | 7,576,001  |             | 10,496,067 | Various      |
| Laces and embroideries.....                                                 |             | 2,157,927  |             | 3,349,464  | 60c          |
| Ribbons.....                                                                |             | 963,900    |             | 2,035,411  | 50c          |
| All other.....                                                              |             | 12,216,128 |             | 5,787,869  | Various      |
| Total manufactures.....                                                     |             | 25,199,067 |             | 23,523,110 |              |
| Manufactures of—Imported from—                                              |             |            |             |            |              |
| United Kingdom.....                                                         |             | 1,907,528  |             | 1,935,072  |              |
| Austria-Hungary.....                                                        |             | 150,127    |             | 135,634    |              |
| Belgium.....                                                                |             | 27,635     |             | 31,216     |              |
| France.....                                                                 |             | 11,321,676 |             | 10,842,561 |              |
| Germany.....                                                                |             | 5,198,114  |             | 4,434,402  |              |
| Italy.....                                                                  |             | 248,207    |             | 356,978    |              |
| Switzerland.....                                                            |             | 3,276,674  |             | 3,492,734  |              |
| Other Europe.....                                                           |             | 35,114     |             | 47,063     |              |
| China.....                                                                  |             | 159,298    |             | 135,889    |              |
| Japan.....                                                                  |             | 2,758,963  |             | 2,061,907  |              |
| Other countries.....                                                        |             | 70,741     |             | 49,654     |              |
| Total.....                                                                  |             | 25,199,067 |             | 23,523,110 |              |
| Soap (dut., lbs.)—Fancy, perfumed, etc.....                                 | 1,095,005   | 352,209    | 592,087     | 254,441    | 15c 11       |
| All other.....                                                              |             | 414,067    |             | 244,065    | 20c 11       |
| Total.....                                                                  |             | 766,276    |             | 498,506    |              |
| Spices—Unground (lbs.)—Nutmegs.....free.....                                | 1,690,740   | 451,614    | 1,213,994   | 311,235    |              |
| Pepper, black or white.....free.....                                        | 15,063,452  | 711,453    | 14,080,196  | 909,711    |              |
| All other.....free.....                                                     | 20,411,490  | 1,076,963  | 13,784,413  | 898,962    |              |
| Do.....dut.....                                                             | 3,030,031   | 336,686    | 2,658,636   | 264,686    | 1c 11        |
| Total.....                                                                  |             | 2,576,716  |             | 2,404,624  |              |
| Nutmegs, Pepper, etc. (free, lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....        | 8,925,107   | 473,087    | 7,576,069   | 599,742    |              |
| Netherlands.....                                                            | 4,253,246   | 398,057    | 2,023,148   | 220,837    |              |
| Other Europe.....                                                           | 1,222,114   | 60,889     | 1,142,643   | 85,368     |              |
| British North America.....                                                  | 116,344     | 6,734      | 2,515       | 166        |              |
| British West Indies.....                                                    | 3,648,398   | 184,484    | 2,398,264   | 166,365    |              |
| China.....                                                                  | 4,039,636   | 190,873    | 2,508,689   | 158,639    |              |
| East Indies.....                                                            | 11,962,327  | 800,578    | 1,258,416   | 795,620    |              |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                 | 1,159,307   | 72,577     | 503,817     | 50,282     |              |
| Africa.....                                                                 | 1,093,752   | 50,872     | 1,696,225   | 60,079     |              |
| Other countries.....                                                        | 124,551     | 6,081      | 48,157      | 2,190      |              |
| Total.....                                                                  | 37,114,682  | 2,240,030  | 29,078,543  | 2,139,938  |              |
| Spices, All Other (dut.)—Imported from—                                     |             |            |             |            |              |
| United Kingdom.....                                                         |             | 276,084    |             | 191,680    |              |
| Other Europe.....                                                           |             | 20,002     |             | 28,661     |              |



| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                                                                    | 1897.         |            | 1898.         |            | Duty.      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                               | Quant's.      | Values.    | Quant's.      | Values.    |            |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                   |               | \$30,135   |               | \$30,498   |            |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                          |               | 9,773      |               | 13,577     |            |
| Total.....                                                                                                                    |               | 396,686    |               | 264,696    |            |
| Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Of domestic man-<br>ufacture, returned (subject to in-<br>ternal revenue tax)..... free..... | 956,790       | 863,558    | 854,516       | 734,901    |            |
| Brandy..... dut.....                                                                                                          | 337,595       | 911,721    | 137,902       | 395,758    | \$.25 gal. |
| All other..... dut.....                                                                                                       | 1,727,110     | 2,074,835  | 769,832       | 1,004,135  | Various    |
| Total.....                                                                                                                    | 3,021,465     | 3,850,114  | 1,762,350     | 2,134,794  |            |
| Spirits( not of domestic manufacture, proof<br>gals.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                                       | 645,583       | 911,500    | 338,486       | 490,535    |            |
| Belgium.....                                                                                                                  | 37,182        | 37,173     | 25,779        | 32,316     |            |
| France.....                                                                                                                   | 391,439       | 1,070,326  | 172,907       | 492,297    |            |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                  | 119,133       | 119,974    | 51,806        | 35,989     |            |
| Italy.....                                                                                                                    | 29,752        | 48,032     | 9,946         | 16,767     |            |
| Netherlands.....                                                                                                              | 338,813       | 153,749    | 111,701       | 56,886     |            |
| British North America.....                                                                                                    | 41,802        | 62,714     | 9,329         | 16,509     |            |
| West Indies.....                                                                                                              | 232,687       | 43,381     | 96,430        | 183,919    |            |
| China.....                                                                                                                    | 52,894        | 95,133     | 22,830        | 54,555     |            |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                                                   | 131,017       | 28,330     | 41,324        | 11,243     |            |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                          | 36,987        | 9,232      | 21,751        | 6,534      |            |
| Total.....                                                                                                                    | 7,409         | 11,152     | 3,465         | 2,293      |            |
| Spirits.....                                                                                                                  | 2,064,705     | 2,986,556  | 907,734       | 1,399,893  |            |
| Sponges..... dut.....                                                                                                         |               | 487,143    |               | 401,725    | 20%        |
| Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery—<br>Molasses..... free, gals.....                                                           | 284,627       | 18,376     | 49,276        | 2,316      |            |
| Molasses above 40° polariscopic test, dut., gals.....                                                                         | 3,417,844     | 568,137    | 3,554,274     | 541,670    | 3c gal.    |
| Sugar (lbs.)—Not above No. 16 Dutch standard—<br>Beet..... dut.....                                                           | 186,557,495   | 33,689,158 | 140,641,485   | 2,717,955  | 1.95c lb.  |
| Cane..... free.....                                                                                                           | 431,196,940   | 13,164,379 | 68,766,738    | 16,930,109 |            |
| Cane and other..... dut.....                                                                                                  | 242,295,089   | 47,284,494 | 194,842,806   | 38,659,764 | 1.95c lb.  |
| Above No. 16 Dutch standard—<br>Beet, cane and other.....                                                                     | 199,136,169   | 4,928,150  | 100,997,896   | 2,434,875  |            |
| Total sugar..... free.....                                                                                                    | 431,196,940   | 13,164,379 | 68,766,738    | 16,930,109 |            |
| dut.....                                                                                                                      | 4,887,087,538 | 85,301,802 | 2,190,632,565 | 43,812,594 |            |
| Not above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.), imported<br>from—United Kingdom.....                                                  | 74,280,451    | 1,390,003  | 16,551,990    | 388,472    |            |
| Austria-Hungary.....                                                                                                          | 93,547,897    | 1,683,410  | 1,046,190     | 24,473     |            |
| Belgium.....                                                                                                                  | 130,317,484   | 2,308,793  |               |            |            |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                  | 151,140,198   | 27,636,433 | 138,084,955   | 2,656,133  |            |
| Netherlands.....                                                                                                              | 24,996,329    | 390,843    | 2,308,083     | 57,128     |            |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                             | 65,800,077    | 1,046,385  | 77,230        | 1,698      |            |
| British North America.....                                                                                                    | 322,067       | 66,527     | 935,904       | 44,705     |            |
| Central America.....                                                                                                          |               |            | 4,764,387     | 116,149    |            |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                   | 1,412,255     | 19,111     | 2,896,143     | 44,598     |            |
| West Indies—<br>British.....                                                                                                  | 322,103,806   | 5,893,877  | 232,798,204   | 4,610,350  |            |
| Cuba.....                                                                                                                     | 576,261,058   | 11,953,994 | 440,225,111   | 9,828,007  |            |
| Other West Indies.....                                                                                                        | 235,003,208   | 3,956,325  | 202,716,181   | 4,203,484  |            |
| Brazil.....                                                                                                                   | 140,773,622   | 2,136,980  | 148,062,308   | 2,317,987  |            |
| Other South America.....                                                                                                      | 243,487,721   | 5,012,422  | 192,755,229   | 3,940,648  |            |
| China.....                                                                                                                    | 335,090       | 7,031      | 365,973       | 5,755      |            |
| East Indies.....                                                                                                              | 645,344,707   | 13,394,848 | 610,393,566   | 11,246,988 |            |
| Hawaiian Islands.....                                                                                                         | 431,196,980   | 13,164,379 | 68,766,738    | 16,729,752 |            |
| Philippine Islands.....                                                                                                       | 72,403,577    | 1,199,202  | 29,489,600    | 381,279    |            |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                                                   | 171,841       | 3,193      | 296,058       | 7,425      |            |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                   | 149,360,000   | 3,034,273  | 64,435,286    | 1,353,195  |            |
| Total.....                                                                                                                    | 47,076,956    | 94,138,061 | 258,783,218   | 58,037,828 |            |
| Above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.), imported<br>from—United Kingdom.....                                                      | 18,757,131    | 446,976    | 4,991,263     | 126,655    |            |
| Austria-Hungary.....                                                                                                          | 11,589,531    | 273,617    | 606,933       | 32,977     |            |
| France.....                                                                                                                   | 2,397,303     | 34,884     | 6,693         | 324        |            |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                  | 92,831,103    | 2,307,588  | 37,100,455    | 864,661    |            |
| Netherlands.....                                                                                                              | 57,262,353    | 1,536,090  | 38,107,744    | 928,653    |            |
| China.....                                                                                                                    | 11,115,476    | 398,981    | 6,794,691     | 170,996    |            |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                          | 5,193,200     | 132,014    | 13,300,057    | 310,606    |            |
| Total.....                                                                                                                    | 199,136,169   | 4,928,150  | 100,997,896   | 2,434,875  |            |
| Confectionery..... dut.....                                                                                                   |               | 24,752     |               | 27,133     | 4-50c lb.  |
| Tea..... free, lbs.....                                                                                                       | 113,347,175   | 14,835,892 | 68,454,891    | 9,653,394  |            |
| Do..... dut, lbs.....                                                                                                         |               |            | 2,501,868     | 400,611    | 10c lb.    |
| Tea (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                                                                                  | 6,212,008     | 1,165,765  | 3,011,300     | 580,183    |            |
| British North America.....                                                                                                    | 2,561,371     | 396,738    | 1,530,214     | 242,142    |            |
| China.....                                                                                                                    | 66,483,924    | 7,281,931  | 39,631,890    | 5,811,061  |            |
| East Indies.....                                                                                                              | 2,120,003     | 272,683    | 2,254,202     | 278,273    |            |
| Japan.....                                                                                                                    | 45,465,161    | 5,651,279  | 25,233,407    | 3,106,663  |            |

## IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                    | 1897.       |            | 1898.      |            | Duty.          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
|                                                                               | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.    |                |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                   | 454,111     | \$67,228   | 308,179    | \$34,951   |                |
| Other countries.....                                                          | 60,507      | 10,240     | 2,477      | 742        |                |
| Total.....                                                                    | 113,347,175 | 14,835,862 | 70,966,759 | 10,054,006 |                |
| Tin in bars, blocks, pigs, etc. .... free.. lbs.                              | 50,460,123  | 6,535,852  | 63,938,899 | 8,776,151  |                |
| Tin in Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—                                       |             |            |            |            |                |
| United Kingdom.....                                                           | 20,903,129  | 2,723,133  | 21,622,593 | 3,122,569  |                |
| Netherlands.....                                                              | 3,385,206   | 479,076    | 3,783,288  | 532,924    |                |
| East Indies.....                                                              | 28,901,919  | 2,982,940  | 36,782,625 | 4,882,412  |                |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                   | 1,824,417   | 236,409    | 1,572,314  | 213,651    |                |
| Other countries.....                                                          | 1,045,452   | 114,274    | 178,079    | 24,602     |                |
| Total.....                                                                    | 50,460,123  | 6,535,852  | 63,938,899 | 8,776,151  |                |
| Tobacco and Manufactures of—Leaf (dut. lbs.)                                  |             |            |            |            |                |
| —suitable for cigar wrappers.....                                             | 6,057,268   | 5,663,214  | 3,998,561  | 3,913,294  | ...\$1.85 lb.  |
| Other.....                                                                    | 7,747,959   | 3,020,941  | 6,498,587  | 3,575,311  | ...36-66c lb.  |
| Total leaf.....                                                               | 13,805,227  | 9,584,155  | 10,477,098 | 7,488,605  |                |
| Tobacco, Leaf (lbs.)—Imported from—                                           |             |            |            |            |                |
| Germany.....                                                                  | 1,874,119   | 1,180,523  | 385,906    | 213,601    |                |
| Netherlands.....                                                              | 5,413,448   | 5,083,202  | 3,086,435  | 3,585,932  |                |
| Other Europe.....                                                             | 485,614     | 161,556    | 489,875    | 156,575    |                |
| British North America.....                                                    | 776,337     | 588,501    | 325,241    | 253,691    |                |
| Mexico.....                                                                   | 749,560     | 297,282    | 578,548    | 259,279    |                |
| Cuba.....                                                                     | 4,409,269   | 2,306,063  | 4,346,475  | 2,848,524  |                |
| Other countries.....                                                          | 185,830     | 39,099     | 585,718    | 161,533    |                |
| Total.....                                                                    | 13,805,227  | 9,584,155  | 10,477,098 | 7,488,605  |                |
| Manufactures of (dut. lbs.)—Cigars, cigarettes, etc.                          | 455,697     | 2,040,444  | 331,902    | 1,551,009  | 84½ lb & 25%   |
| All other.....                                                                |             | 57,108     |            | 62,436     | 84½ lb & 25%   |
| Total manufactures.....                                                       |             | 2,097,547  |            | 1,603,504  |                |
| Toys..... dut.....                                                            |             | 3,295,057  |            | 2,214,482  | ...36%         |
| Toys—Imported from—France.....                                                |             | 193,027    |            | 93,188     |                |
| Germany.....                                                                  |             | 2,979,138  |            | 2,020,045  |                |
| Other Europe.....                                                             |             | 93,283     |            | 72,090     |                |
| Other countries.....                                                          |             | 24,626     |            | 29,174     |                |
| Total.....                                                                    |             | 3,295,057  |            | 2,214,482  |                |
| Vegetables (dut., bu.)—Beans and dried peas...                                | 482,964     | 489,274    | 164,548    | 149,197    | ...45c bu.     |
| Onions.....                                                                   | 509,138     | 627,273    | 498,853    | 429,173    | ...40c bu.     |
| Potatoes.....                                                                 | 246,178     | 145,564    | 1,171,232  | 473,111    | ...25c bu.     |
| Pickles and sauces.....                                                       |             | 332,243    |            | 243,351    | ...40%         |
| All Other—In their natural state.....                                         |             | 256,752    |            | 239,728    | ...25%         |
| Prepared or preserved.....                                                    |             | 720,822    |            | 489,867    | ...2½c lb.     |
| Total.....                                                                    |             | 2,571,948  |            | 2,084,490  |                |
| Wines (dut.)—Champagne and oth'r sparkl'g doz.                                | 228,628     | 3,348,004  | 223,627    | 3,254,328  | ...\$2-88 doz. |
| Still Wines—In casks..... gals.                                               | 2,997,932   | 2,039,250  | 1,930,384  | 1,382,605  | ...40-60c gal. |
| In other coverings..... doz.                                                  | 809,281     | 1,475,211  | 269,337    | 1,312,252  | ...Various     |
| Total.....                                                                    |             | 6,862,465  |            | 5,969,180  |                |
| Wines—Imported from—United Kingdom.....                                       |             | 201,465    |            | 222,042    |                |
| France.....                                                                   |             | 4,112,307  |            | 3,783,074  |                |
| Germany.....                                                                  |             | 1,358,928  |            | 917,180    |                |
| Italy.....                                                                    |             | 319,047    |            | 280,747    |                |
| Other Europe.....                                                             |             | 830,897    |            | 736,551    |                |
| Other countries.....                                                          |             | 89,822     |            | 29,366     |                |
| Total.....                                                                    |             | 6,862,465  |            | 5,969,180  |                |
| Wood, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (M ft.)—Cabinet woods—Mahogany free. | 15,129      | 656,976    | 14,679     | 799,149    |                |
| All other..... free.....                                                      |             | 544,490    |            | 930,187    |                |
| Logs and round timber..... free.....                                          | 333,727     | 2,618,307  | 275,547    | 2,430,089  |                |
| Timber, hewn, etc..... free.....                                              | 4,743       | 98,777     | 815        | 22,416     |                |
| Do..... dut. cu. ft.....                                                      |             | 385        | 138,786    | 17,118     | ...1c cu. ft.  |
| Lumber—boards, planks, etc..... free.....                                     | 883,735     | 9,072,282  | 107,953    | 1,055,128  |                |
| Do..... dut.....                                                              | 48          | 3,718      | 245,074    | 2,452,252  | ...\$2 M       |
| Shingles..... dut. M.....                                                     |             |            | 435,229    | 701,705    | ...30c M       |
| Other lumber..... dut.....                                                    |             | 18,379     |            | 736,843    | ...Various     |
| All other unmanufactured..... free.....                                       |             | 4,702,051  |            | 2,281,983  |                |
| Do..... dut.....                                                              |             | 34         |            | 14,578     | ...Various     |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Cabinetware or house-furniture.....                    |             | 264,240    |            | 274,153    | ...35%         |
| Wood pulp..... tons.....                                                      | 41,770      | 800,848    | 29,846     | 601,642    | ...1c lb.      |
| All other.....                                                                |             | 1,709,624  |            | 1,444,391  | ...¼c lb.      |
| Total wood and manufactures of.....                                           |             | 20,543,810 |            | 13,838,562 |                |
| Mahogany (M ft.)—Imported from—                                               |             |            |            |            |                |
| United Kingdom.....                                                           | 448         | 131,251    | 1,351      | 361,066    |                |
| Central American States.....                                                  | 3,980       | 116,642    | 4,252      | 141,724    |                |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                               | 1897.       |            | 1898.      |           | Duty.   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|
|                                                                                          | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.   |         |
| Mexico.....                                                                              | 8,791       | \$321,800  | 7,180      | \$309,486 |         |
| Cuba.....                                                                                | 438         | 22,777     | 40         | 1,769     |         |
| Other West Indies.....                                                                   | 828         | 22,937     | 125        | 5,821     |         |
| South America.....                                                                       | 942         | 31,394     | 1,432      | 71,539    |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     | 191         | 9,575      | 85         | 4,851     |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 15,129      | 656,976    | 14,679     | 739,149   |         |
| Boards, Planks, etc. (M ft.)—Imported from—                                              |             |            |            |           |         |
| British North America.....                                                               | 883,770     | 9,073,405  | 352,887    | 3,495,616 |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     | 11          | 2,578      | 140        | 10,762    |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 883,781     | 9,075,981  | 353,027    | 3,507,378 |         |
| Wood Pulp (tons)—Imported from—                                                          |             |            |            |           |         |
| Germany.....                                                                             | 1,783       | 94,574     | 1,607      | 72,167    |         |
| Other Europe.....                                                                        | 5,183       | 207,608    | 3,949      | 159,049   |         |
| British North America.....                                                               | 84,804      | 498,708    | 24,430     | 370,433   |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 41,770      | 800,890    | 29,846     | 601,642   |         |
| Wools, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, etc., and manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)— |             |            |            |           |         |
| Class 1, clothing: In the grease.....                                                    | 176,350,510 | 27,894,507 | 10,902,370 | 1,841,522 | Various |
| Do.....duty.....                                                                         |             |            | 82,159,202 | 5,451,318 |         |
| Scoured.....free.....                                                                    | 24,408,566  | 6,457,149  | 2,274,045  | 643,084   |         |
| Do.....duty.....                                                                         |             |            | 107,570    | 23,701    |         |
| Class 2, combing: In the grease.....                                                     | 37,827,967  | 7,119,301  | 3,197,648  | 631,929   | Various |
| Do.....duty.....                                                                         |             |            | 1,107,917  | 224,452   |         |
| Scoured.....free.....                                                                    | 823,523     | 66,419     | 15,310     | 3,218     |         |
| Class 3, carpet: In the grease.....                                                      | 110,665,432 | 11,599,893 | 5,198,116  | 473,820   | Various |
| Do.....duty.....                                                                         |             |            | 77,841,550 | 7,480,894 |         |
| Scoured.....free.....                                                                    | 1,476,025   | 174,039    | 2,197      | 209       |         |
| Do.....duty.....                                                                         |             |            | 1,479      | 115       |         |
| Total unmanufactured.....                                                                | 350,852,026 | 53,343,191 | 21,577,584 | 3,583,767 |         |
| Wools (lbs.)—Imported from—                                                              |             |            |            |           |         |
| Class 1—United Kingdom.....                                                              | 107,515,170 | 18,982,124 | 20,074,328 | 2,895,259 |         |
| France.....                                                                              | 16,976,281  | 4,383,671  | 1,154,631  | 299,078   |         |
| South America.....                                                                       | 38,056,984  | 4,692,933  | 6,729,538  | 841,377   |         |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                                                    | 18,618,721  | 3,159,985  | 14,205,227 | 3,516,665 |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     | 21,591,923  | 3,162,998  | 3,279,363  | 476,237   |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 200,759,079 | 34,281,656 | 45,448,087 | 7,993,611 |         |
| Class 2—United Kingdom.....                                                              | 21,011,983  | 4,297,774  | 3,090,310  | 645,550   |         |
| Other Europe.....                                                                        | 1,073,903   | 249,781    | 35,119     | 7,333     |         |
| British North America.....                                                               | 7,374,453   | 1,448,137  | 939,549    | 177,509   |         |
| South America.....                                                                       | 8,339,497   | 1,173,816  | 222,533    | 28,411    |         |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                                                    | 22,454      | 3,639      |            |           |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     | 129,190     | 14,479     | 3,362      | 190       |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 37,951,490  | 7,187,620  | 4,320,873  | 859,589   |         |
| Class 3—United Kingdom.....                                                              | 40,073,894  | 4,929,088  | 2,890,248  | 2,622,959 |         |
| France.....                                                                              | 8,799,115   | 1,146,891  | 3,146,122  | 393,080   |         |
| Germany.....                                                                             | 2,370,654   | 262,387    | 1,053,930  | 111,088   |         |
| Other Europe.....                                                                        | 16,214,393  | 1,818,569  | 19,147,436 | 1,925,507 |         |
| British North America.....                                                               | 33,054      | 3,016      | 29,999     | 1,756     |         |
| South America.....                                                                       | 16,408,044  | 1,392,914  | 10,590,418 | 892,321   |         |
| China.....                                                                               | 21,449,747  | 1,553,947  | 20,308,267 | 1,510,166 |         |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                              | 6,725,776   | 661,534    | 5,696,141  | 552,771   |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     | 57,790      | 5,584      | 417,732    | 34,845    |         |
| Total.....                                                                               | 112,141,457 | 11,773,915 | 83,031,342 | 7,954,482 |         |
| Manufactures of Wool—Carbonized, dut., lbs.                                              |             | 43,726     |            |           | 20c lb. |
| Carpets and carpeting.....                                                               |             | 470,757    |            |           | Various |
| Clothing, etc., except shawls and knit goods.....                                        |             |            |            |           | Various |
| Cloths.....                                                                              |             | 984,689    |            |           | Various |
| Dress goods, women's and children's.....                                                 |             | 27,850,311 |            |           | Various |
| Knit fabrics.....                                                                        |             | 77,169,841 |            |           | Various |
| Rags, refuse and wastes.....                                                             |             |            |            |           | Various |
| Shoddy, mungo, flocks, etc.....                                                          |             | 5,670,592  |            |           | 25c lb. |
| Shawls.....                                                                              |             |            |            |           | Various |
| Yarns.....                                                                               |             | 1,842,356  |            |           | Various |
| All other.....                                                                           |             | 2,690,227  |            |           | Various |
| Total manufactures.....                                                                  |             | 49,162,992 |            |           |         |
| Carpets (sq. vds.)—Imported from—                                                        |             |            |            |           |         |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                      |             | 352,988    |            |           |         |
| Other Europe.....                                                                        |             | 78,114     |            |           |         |
| Japan.....                                                                               |             | 6,085      |            |           |         |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                              |             | 22,430     |            |           |         |
| Other countries.....                                                                     |             | 11,140     |            |           |         |
| Total.....                                                                               |             | 470,757    |            |           |         |

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.                                                       | 1897.      |              | 1898.      |             | Duty.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|
|                                                                                  | Quant's.   | Values.      | Quant's.   | Values.     |        |
| Cloth (lbs.)—Imported from—                                                      |            |              |            |             |        |
| United Kingdom.....                                                              | 23,412,241 | \$18,056,678 | 4,062,973  | \$3,009,630 |        |
| Austria-Hungary.....                                                             | 202,732    | 179,451      | 49,978     | 47,004      |        |
| Belgium.....                                                                     | 565,244    | 465,051      | 106,321    | 89,522      |        |
| France.....                                                                      | 421,165    | 417,181      | 111,700    | 123,940     |        |
| Germany.....                                                                     | 3,230,709  | 2,837,136    | 720,854    | 686,067     |        |
| Other Europe.....                                                                | 13,542     | 10,039       | 3,580      | 3,080       |        |
| Other countries.....                                                             | 13,568     | 11,717       | 6,797      | 6,359       |        |
| Total.....                                                                       | 27,559,311 | 17,007,278   | 5,062,261  | 3,965,577   |        |
| Dress Goods (sq. yds.)—Imported from—                                            |            |              |            |             |        |
| United Kingdom.....                                                              | 28,221,043 | 5,218,648    | 13,366,474 | 2,818,568   |        |
| France.....                                                                      | 29,578,402 | 6,768,965    | 7,036,394  | 1,620,345   |        |
| Germany.....                                                                     | 18,743,912 | 4,633,530    | 7,331,048  | 2,060,994   |        |
| Other Europe.....                                                                | 618,334    | 165,289      | 1,339,168  | 36,329      |        |
| Other countries.....                                                             | 8,150      | 909          | 2,238      | 849         |        |
| Total.....                                                                       | 77,169,841 | 16,797,241   | 29,125,322 | 6,036,080   |        |
| Zinc or Spelter, and Manufactures of (dut.)—In blocks or pigs, and old..... lbs. | 1,662,356  | 57,346       | 3,250,965  | 127,083     | 1½ lb. |
| Manufactures of.....                                                             |            | 21,054       |            | 11,694      |        |
| Total.....                                                                       |            | 78,400       |            | 138,777     |        |
| All other articles..... free.....                                                |            | 9,900,502    |            | 6,356,382   |        |
| Do..... dut.....                                                                 |            | 8,079,506    |            | 5,544,671   |        |
| Total value of merchandise..... free.....                                        |            | 381,938,243  |            | 291,782,948 |        |
| Total value of merchandise..... dut.....                                         |            | 382,792,169  |            | 324,622,211 |        |
| Total value of imports of merchandise.....                                       |            | 764,730,412  |            | 616,005,159 |        |

## EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1898.]

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                     | 1897.    |             | 1898.    |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
|                                                               | Quant's. | Values.     | Quant's. | Values.     |
| Agricultural Implements—Mowers and reapers, and parts of..... |          | \$3,127,415 |          | \$5,500,695 |
| Plows and cultivators, and parts of.....                      |          | 590,779     |          | 927,250     |
| All other, and parts of.....                                  |          | 1,522,492   |          | 1,181,817   |
| Total.....                                                    |          | 5,240,686   |          | 7,609,732   |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                               |          | 642,817     |          | 1,145,025   |
| France.....                                                   |          | 623,908     |          | 1,232,107   |
| Germany.....                                                  |          | 710,819     |          | 1,232,242   |
| Other Europe.....                                             |          | 1,070,241   |          | 1,451,294   |
| British North America.....                                    |          | 464,359     |          | 781,415     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....             |          | 35,923      |          | 14,910      |
| Mexico.....                                                   |          | 120,823     |          | 124,368     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                            |          | 1,428       |          | 1,079       |
| Cuba.....                                                     |          | 3,624       |          | 7,817       |
| Puerto Rico.....                                              |          | 4,239       |          | 2,504       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                            |          | 6,705       |          | 7,432       |
| Argentina.....                                                |          | 415,312     |          | 377,064     |
| Brazil.....                                                   |          | 23,626      |          | 24,755      |
| Colombia.....                                                 |          | 3,392       |          | 4,843       |
| Other South America.....                                      |          | 11,117      |          | 186,064     |
| East Indies (British).....                                    |          | 8,708       |          | 8,333       |
| British Australasia.....                                      |          | 480,949     |          | 697,565     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                   |          | 46,204      |          | 56,159      |
| Africa.....                                                   |          | 417,333     |          | 224,306     |
| Other countries.....                                          |          |             |          | 420         |
| Total agricultural implements.....                            |          | 5,240,686   |          | 7,609,732   |
| Animals—Cattle (No.)—United Kingdom.....                      | 378,459  | 35,374,322  | 378,956  | 35,431,464  |
| Other Europe.....                                             | 3,648    | 353,125     |          |             |
| British North America.....                                    | 8,812    | 459,085     | 15,806   | 1,063,230   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....             | 897      | 16,561      | 98       | 7,068       |
| Mexico.....                                                   | 890      | 29,186      | 1,953    | 78,400      |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                  | 1,962    | 183,303     | 42,119   | 1,232,157   |
| South America.....                                            | 44       | 3,134       | 285      | 7,462       |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                         | 157      | 8,434       | 39       | 2,720       |
| Other countries.....                                          | 1        | 350         |          |             |
| Total.....                                                    | 382,190  | 36,357,451  | 438,256  | 37,827,500  |
| Hogs (No.)—United Kingdom.....                                | 66       | 539         | 1,030    | 7,987       |
| British North America.....                                    | 3,768    | 17,883      | 4,086    | 24,940      |
| Mexico.....                                                   | 22,164   | 263,083     | 4,097    | 44,487      |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                  | 17       | 160         | 1,463    | 11,566      |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                | 1897.      |            | 1898.      |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                          | Quant's.   | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.    |
| South America.....                                       | 8          | \$110      | 24         | \$199      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                    | 2,616      | 13,487     | 8,636      | 19,212     |
| Other countries.....                                     | 112        | 736        | 122        | 1,866      |
| Total.....                                               | 28,751     | 296,998    | 14,411     | 110,487    |
| Horses (No.)—United Kingdom.....                         | 19,860     | 2,579,736  | 22,098     | 3,083,348  |
| France.....                                              | 28         | 8,500      | 72         | 9,000      |
| Germany.....                                             | 4,897      | 822,250    | 7,913      | 1,161,750  |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 4,218      | 467,365    | 7,569      | 769,170    |
| British North America.....                               | 3,902      | 478,574    | 9,476      | 893,824    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....        | 489        | 88,172     | 234        | 12,736     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 1,894      | 84,978     | 1,416      | 85,490     |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                             | 4,235      | 234,320    | 1,924      | 182,982    |
| South America.....                                       | 170        | 11,655     | 21         | 5,760      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                    | 365        | 39,190     | 350        | 34,925     |
| Africa.....                                              | 1          | 400        | 117        | 17,585     |
| Other countries.....                                     | 1          | 125        |            |            |
| Total.....                                               | 39,532     | 4,799,265  | 51,150     | 6,176,569  |
| Mules..... No.                                           | 7,478      | 545,831    | 8,098      | 664,789    |
| Sheep (No.)—United Kingdom.....                          | 180,304    | 1,816,104  | 131,839    | 948,546    |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 3,751      | 34,406     | 1          | 50         |
| British North America.....                               | 48,437     | 90,353     | 59,164     | 181,795    |
| Mexico.....                                              | 4,028      | 11,877     | 2,359      | 9,748      |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                             | 5,493      | 39,807     | 5,036      | 36,871     |
| South America.....                                       | 1,230      | 17,476     | 1,475      | 19,440     |
| Other countries.....                                     | 254        | 25,022     | 296        | 27,467     |
| Total.....                                               | 244,120    | 1,531,646  | 199,090    | 1,213,886  |
| All other, and fowls.....                                |            | 68,771     |            | 260,175    |
| Total animals.....                                       |            | 43,568,461 |            | 46,243,406 |
| Art Works—Paintings and statuary.....                    |            | 901,262    |            | 273,521    |
| Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....                   |            | 241,975    |            | 339,994    |
| Beeswax..... lbs.                                        | (*)        | (*)        | *161,084   | 41,837     |
| Blacking—Stove polish.....                               |            | 364,937    |            | 389,001    |
| All other.....                                           |            |            |            | 361,567    |
| Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips and waste..... |            | 280,140    |            | 174,861    |
| Books, Maps, Engravings, and Other Printed Matter—       |            |            |            |            |
| United Kingdom.....                                      |            | 890,087    |            | 841,098    |
| France.....                                              |            | 44,612     |            | 30,454     |
| Germany.....                                             |            | 112,158    |            | 102,385    |
| Other Europe.....                                        |            | 38,870     |            | 62,402     |
| British North America.....                               |            | 612,588    |            | 722,049    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....        |            | 69,564     |            | 34,264     |
| Mexico.....                                              |            | 161,848    |            | 125,006    |
| Santo Domingo.....                                       |            | 1,396      |            | 560        |
| Cuba.....                                                |            | 221,251    |            | 22,506     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                         |            | 5,260      |            | 1,332      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                       |            | 29,067     |            | 26,967     |
| Argentina.....                                           |            | 25,318     |            | 26,614     |
| Brazil.....                                              |            | 193,214    |            | 153,770    |
| Colombia.....                                            |            | 72,389     |            | 17,484     |
| Other South America.....                                 |            | 58,846     |            | 43,556     |
| China.....                                               |            | 16,520     |            | 15,836     |
| East Indies (British).....                               |            | 8,041      |            | 13,831     |
| Japan.....                                               |            | 23,699     |            | 37,808     |
| British Australasia.....                                 |            | 67,275     |            | 92,708     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                              |            | 32,349     |            | 33,621     |
| Africa.....                                              |            | 33,819     |            | 41,384     |
| Total.....                                               |            | 2,647,548  |            | 2,434,325  |
| Brass, and Manufactures of.....                          |            | 1,171,431  |            | 1,320,068  |
| Breadstuffs—Barley..... bu.                              | 20,030,301 | 7,646,394  | 11,237,077 | 5,642,040  |
| Bran, middlings and mill feed..... tons.                 |            |            | 91,189     | 1,329,519  |
| Bread and biscuit..... lbs.                              | 15,214,819 | 697,696    | 15,980,266 | 789,264    |
| Buckwheat..... bu.                                       | 1,677,102  | 678,969    | 1,370,408  | 689,286    |
| Corn (bu.)—United Kingdom.....                           | 75,489,129 | 22,952,199 | 82,376,964 | 29,690,758 |
| France.....                                              | 7,042,156  | 2,113,689  | 11,465,131 | 3,961,773  |
| Germany.....                                             | 31,784,181 | 9,831,821  | 39,246,367 | 14,168,476 |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 40,444,536 | 11,930,396 | 48,211,439 | 17,308,435 |
| British North America.....                               | 9,508,877  | 2,541,463  | 23,476,509 | 7,860,840  |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....        | 107,672    | 50,421     | 130,227    | 70,265     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 8,325,800  | 3,233,781  | 126,310    | 43,567     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                       | 1,087      | 399        | 409        | 106        |
| Cuba.....                                                | 689,846    | 247,906    | 1,065,512  | 415,808    |
| Puerto Rico.....                                         | 1,200      | 458        | 300        | 80         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                       | 710,819    | 271,399    | 739,545    | 314,130    |
| South America.....                                       | 34,235     | 13,931     | 95,419     | 38,126     |

\*Returned under "All other unenumerated articles" prior to July, 1897.

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                                                                           | 1897.       |             | 1898.       |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                     | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.    | Values.     |
| Asia and Oceanica.....                                                                                                              | 278,941     | \$106,149   | 15,261      | \$10,168    |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                         | 1,941,267   | 741,984     | 1,802,442   | 509,516     |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                                | 4,560       | 1,452       | 4,294       | 1,608       |
| Total.....                                                                                                                          | 176,916,366 | 54,067,152  | 208,744,936 | 74,196,860  |
| Cornmeal.....brls.                                                                                                                  | 475,268     | 902,061     | 827,651     | 1,798,098   |
| Oats.....bu.                                                                                                                        | 35,096,796  | 8,794,207   | 69,130,287  | 20,632,914  |
| Oatmeal.....lbs.                                                                                                                    | 47,310,251  | 1,071,340   | 83,509,270  | 1,757,978   |
| Rye.....bu.                                                                                                                         | 8,590,271   | 8,667,506   | 15,541,572  | 8,826,769   |
| Rye flour.....brls.                                                                                                                 | 2,566       | 7,396       | 8,410       | 11,815      |
| Wheat (bu.)—United Kingdom.....                                                                                                     | 55,742,689  | 11,975,650  | 90,163,808  | 76,894,524  |
| France.....                                                                                                                         | 261,422     | 185,006     | 30,041,284  | 32,566,250  |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                        | 3,000,477   | 1,997,639   | 3,218,401   | 3,124,543   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                                   | 8,504,852   | 6,300,919   | 22,124,014  | 21,807,984  |
| British North America.....                                                                                                          | 5,581,151   | 3,975,433   | 5,118,901   | 5,104,800   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                                   | 80,575      | 71,296      | 41,640      | 43,808      |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                         | 40          | 32          | 45          | 41          |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                                        | 1,589       | 1,963       | 1,894       | 1,580       |
| South America.....                                                                                                                  | 178,429     | 165,292     | 1,857,438   | 1,705,171   |
| British Australasia.....                                                                                                            | 1,829,581   | 1,536,945   | 102,510     | 85,385      |
| Other Asia and Oceanica.....                                                                                                        | 996,788     | 769,645     | 70,963      | 69,617      |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                         | 3,331,473   | 2,939,110   | 5,493,470   | 4,850,946   |
| Total.....                                                                                                                          | 79,562,020  | 59,920,178  | 148,231,261 | 145,684,650 |
| Wheat Flour (brls.)—United Kingdom.....                                                                                             | 8,256,630   | 30,925,512  | 9,132,465   | 41,068,120  |
| France.....                                                                                                                         | 408         | 1,850       | 3,826       | 16,960      |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                        | 160,363     | 618,309     | 190,039     | 851,713     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                                   | 968,331     | 2,754,209   | 1,282,457   | 5,146,080   |
| British North America.....                                                                                                          | 709,873     | 2,748,353   | 657,471     | 2,767,203   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                                   | 280,330     | 1,190,324   | 250,228     | 1,183,182   |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                         | 24,459      | 96,762      | 19,240      | 86,848      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                                                                  | 25,968      | 163,078     | 85,889      | 197,338     |
| Cuba.....                                                                                                                           | 152,738     | 564,638     | 245,293     | 1,160,736   |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                                                                    | 126,868     | 516,188     | 90,578      | 450,496     |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                                  | 968,886     | 3,625,123   | 770,289     | 3,636,418   |
| Brazil.....                                                                                                                         | 786,378     | 3,541,579   | 687,502     | 3,240,332   |
| Colombia.....                                                                                                                       | 153,254     | 690,237     | 115,256     | 541,147     |
| Other South America.....                                                                                                            | 578,207     | 1,500,624   | 265,294     | 1,740,204   |
| China.....                                                                                                                          | 18,270      | 72,100      | 19,049      | 89,305      |
| East Indies (British).....                                                                                                          | 7,408       | 28,433      | 8,896       | 39,678      |
| Japan.....                                                                                                                          | 267,128     | 819,620     | 167,654     | 606,030     |
| Other Asia and Oceanica.....                                                                                                        | 318,073     | 1,310,115   | 41,845      | 774,118     |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                         | 1,049,554   | 3,840,108   | 1,078,804   | 4,450,210   |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                                | 214,402     | 964,004     | 332,533     | 1,511,956   |
| Total.....                                                                                                                          | 14,569,545  | 55,914,347  | 15,349,943  | 69,263,718  |
| Preparations of, for table food.....                                                                                                |             | 4,508,026   |             | 1,765,207   |
| All other.....                                                                                                                      |             |             |             | 1,743,063   |
| Total breadstuffs.....                                                                                                              |             | 197,867,319 |             | 333,897,119 |
| Bricks—Building.....M.                                                                                                              | 4,732       | 30,213      | 4,368       | 80,014      |
| Fire.....                                                                                                                           |             | 118,176     |             | 127,260     |
| Total.....                                                                                                                          |             | 148,389     |             | 157,274     |
| Broom corn.....                                                                                                                     |             | 126,007     |             | 163,086     |
| Brooms and brushes.....                                                                                                             |             | 186,096     |             | 156,272     |
| Candles.....lbs.                                                                                                                    | 2,678,717   | 216,565     | 3,072,869   | 232,214     |
| Carriages, Cars, Other Vehicles, and Parts of—Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of—For steam railways. For other railways..... |             | 990,960     |             | 1,478,188   |
| All other carriages, and parts of, except cycles.....                                                                               |             | 1,955,760   |             | 1,686,858   |
| Total.....                                                                                                                          |             | 2,946,710   |             | 3,165,046   |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                                                                                                     |             | 575,000     |             | 606,671     |
| France.....                                                                                                                         |             | 26,078      |             | 71,031      |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                        |             | 64,996      |             | 104,583     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                                   |             | 41,597      |             | 80,845      |
| British North America.....                                                                                                          |             | 126,558     |             | 183,238     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                                   |             | 155,143     |             | 85,149      |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                         |             | 615,463     |             | 508,680     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                                                                  |             | 90,588      |             | 24,111      |
| Cuba.....                                                                                                                           |             | 12,957      |             | 22,194      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                                                                    |             | 10,240      |             | 5,821       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                                  |             | 106,140     |             | 75,067      |
| Argentina.....                                                                                                                      |             | 149,766     |             | 237,506     |
| Brazil.....                                                                                                                         |             | 119,334     |             | 561,773     |
| Colombia.....                                                                                                                       |             | 55,718      |             | 42,029      |
| Other South America.....                                                                                                            |             | 47,042      |             | 79,844      |
| China.....                                                                                                                          |             | 1,633       |             | 29,098      |
| East Indies (British).....                                                                                                          |             | 7,943       |             | 10,752      |
| Japan.....                                                                                                                          |             | 1,419       |             | 10,987      |



## EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.

|                                                   | 1897.     |            | 1898.      |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                                   | Quant's.  | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.    |
| British Australasia.....                          |           | \$351,866  |            | \$324,890  |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                       |           | 44,752     |            | 58,591     |
| Africa.....                                       |           | 412,642    |            | 350,130    |
| Other countries.....                              |           | 8          |            |            |
| Total.....                                        |           | 2,946,710  |            | 3,424,419  |
| Cycles, and Parts of—United Kingdom.....          |           | 2,375,675  |            | 1,852,106  |
| France.....                                       |           | 262,603    |            | 492,680    |
| Germany.....                                      |           | 1,026,346  |            | 1,724,404  |
| Other Europe.....                                 |           | 1,194,988  |            | 949,502    |
| British North America.....                        |           | 784,493    |            | 614,008    |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... |           | 53,801     |            | 8,267      |
| Mexico.....                                       |           | 73,117     |            | 68,022     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                |           | 4,908      |            | 1,171      |
| Cuba.....                                         |           | 4,016      |            | 9,214      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                  |           | 4,120      |            | 3,556      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                |           | 182,607    |            | 84,365     |
| Argentina.....                                    |           | 42,081     |            | 90,223     |
| Brazil.....                                       |           | 29,355     |            | 98,482     |
| Colombia.....                                     |           | 24,290     |            | 15,684     |
| Other South America.....                          |           | 73,507     |            | 48,946     |
| China.....                                        |           | 18,410     |            | 27,449     |
| East Indies (British).....                        |           | 18,326     |            | 90,384     |
| Japan.....                                        |           | 52,179     |            | 88,905     |
| British Australasia.....                          |           | 692,494    |            | 309,006    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                       |           | 61,368     |            | 81,164     |
| Africa.....                                       |           | 125,979    |            | 197,365    |
| Other countries.....                              |           | 217        |            | 1,710      |
| Total.....                                        |           | 7,005,323  |            | 6,845,529  |
| Total carriages, cars, etc.....                   |           | 9,962,083  |            | 10,370,948 |
| Casings for sausages.....                         |           | 1,514,651  |            | 1,821,702  |
| Celluloid, and manufactures of.....               |           | (*)        |            | *155,261   |
| Cement.....                                       | 88,490    | 71,100     | 48,836     | 86,208     |
| Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Medicines—Acids.....   |           | 102,483    |            | 115,050    |
| Asbes, pot and pearl.....                         |           | 21,727     |            | 32,410     |
| Copper, sulphate of.....                          | 511,830   |            | 14,796,373 | 475,712    |
| Dyes and dyestuffs.....                           |           | 450,000    |            | 442,967    |
| Ginseng.....                                      | 179,573   | 840,693    | 174,053    | 638,446    |
| Lime, acetate of.....                             |           |            | 37,498,268 | 587,556    |
| Medicines, patent or proprietary.....             |           | 2,287,744  |            | 2,480,690  |
| Roots, herbs and barks, n. e. s.....              |           | 151,347    |            | 147,830    |
| All other.....                                    |           | 5,930,522  |            | 4,589,909  |
| Total.....                                        |           | 9,787,578  |            | 9,441,763  |
| Chlor.....                                        |           | (*)        |            | *465,873   |
| Clocks and Watches—Clocks, and parts of.....      |           | 908,911    |            | 955,557    |
| Watches, and parts of.....                        |           | 801,491    |            | 771,912    |
| Total.....                                        |           | 1,770,402  |            | 1,727,469  |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                   |           | 603,856    |            | 646,436    |
| France.....                                       |           | 11,050     |            | 11,219     |
| Germany.....                                      |           | 14,502     |            | 14,216     |
| Other Europe.....                                 |           | 31,079     |            | 33,522     |
| British North America.....                        |           | 344,945    |            | 349,198    |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... |           | 12,474     |            | 6,908      |
| Mexico.....                                       |           | 25,116     |            | 20,128     |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                      |           | 11,866     |            | 12,039     |
| Argentina.....                                    |           | 34,901     |            | 28,035     |
| Brazil.....                                       |           | 50,520     |            | 40,388     |
| Other South America.....                          |           | 102,019    |            | 85,040     |
| China.....                                        |           | 81,242     |            | 18,501     |
| East Indies (British).....                        |           | 37,493     |            | 48,948     |
| Japan.....                                        |           | 177,607    |            | 163,438    |
| British Australasia.....                          |           | 165,420    |            | 152,722    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                       |           | 21,832     |            | 28,744     |
| Africa.....                                       |           | 85,303     |            | 70,022     |
| Other countries.....                              |           | 85         |            | 307        |
| Total.....                                        |           | 1,770,402  |            | 1,727,469  |
| Coal and Coke—Coal (tons)—Anthracite.....         | 1,274,417 | 5,678,194  | 1,238,582  | 5,906,171  |
| Bituminous.....                                   | 2,384,083 | 5,330,445  | 2,632,414  | 5,777,578  |
| Total coal.....                                   | 3,658,499 | 11,008,639 | 4,008,996  | 11,683,749 |
| Exported to (tons)—United Kingdom.....            | 55        | 241        | 53         | 550        |
| France.....                                       | 779       | 3,955      | 2,067      | 11,322     |
| Germany.....                                      | 184       | 470        | 87         | 156        |
| Other Europe.....                                 | 618       | 48,723     | 500        | 37,841     |
| British North America.....                        | 2,975,813 | 9,076,567  | 3,186,743  | 9,510,822  |

\*Returned under "All other unenumerated articles" prior to July, 1897.

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                | 1897.       |             | 1898.       |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                          | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.    | Values.     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....        | 7,411       | \$28,000    | 5,668       | \$19,335    |
| Mexico.....                                              | 221,031     | 649,955     | 340,426     | 974,040     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                       | 6,415       | 26,311      | 8,394       | 11,286      |
| Cuba.....                                                | 254,324     | 632,306     | 208,124     | 459,305     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                         | 22,735      | 58,977      | 9,763       | 21,014      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                       | 124,513     | \$25,862    | 188,419     | \$52,163    |
| Brazil.....                                              | 16,353      | 88,080      | 17,570      | 93,778      |
| Colombia.....                                            | 11,600      | 25,175      | 16,109      | 38,284      |
| Other South America.....                                 | 8,293       | 32,548      | 6,165       | 28,425      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                    | 1,114       | 7,605       | 14,019      | 43,352      |
| Other countries.....                                     | 854         | 3,338       | 4,551       | 9,974       |
| Total coal.....                                          | 3,658,486   | 11,008,643  | 4,006,996   | 11,688,749  |
| Coke.....                                                | 155,972     | 547,046     | 212,021     | 608,784     |
| Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate..... |             | 128,078     |             | 137,869     |
| Copper, and Manufactures of—Ore (tons)—                  |             |             |             |             |
| United Kingdom.....                                      | 13,900      | 1,890,564   | 5,898       | 679,939     |
| Germany.....                                             |             |             | 2           | 300         |
| Other countries.....                                     | 1,041       | 170,215     | 2,507       | 243,926     |
| Total.....                                               | 15,001      | 2,059,779   | 8,396       | 824,165     |
| Ingots, bars and old (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....          | 76,619,998  | 8,283,175   | 72,306,374  | 8,079,164   |
| France.....                                              | 56,270,720  | 6,272,952   | 60,656,376  | 6,770,671   |
| Germany.....                                             | 28,553,912  | 3,167,670   | 32,898,962  | 3,705,937   |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 117,498,152 | 12,934,696  | 111,431,962 | 12,932,912  |
| British North America.....                               | 354,391     | 39,591      | 1,298,565   | 155,215     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 96,696      | 11,046      | 169,545     | 22,583      |
| Other countries.....                                     | 28,461      | 3,477       | 77,987      | 9,154       |
| Total.....                                               | 279,299,807 | 30,711,597  | 278,936,641 | 31,075,636  |
| Manufactures of.....                                     |             | 909,589     |             | 1,105,236   |
| Total copper and manuf's of, not including ore.....      |             | 81,621,125  |             | 82,180,872  |
| Cork, manufactures of.....                               |             | (*)         |             | *46,591     |
| Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)—        |             |             |             |             |
| Sea Island.....                                          | 21,585,390  | 4,078,044   | 15,610,302  | 2,767,291   |
| Upland and other.....                                    | 30,821,066  | 226,812,927 | 38,946,638  | 227,674,324 |
| Total.....                                               | 51,077,449  | 230,890,971 | 54,556,936  | 230,442,215 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                          | 15,639,266  | 117,392,717 | 17,900,080  | 105,853,614 |
| France.....                                              | 338,012,438 | 29,110,302  | 421,018,431 | 24,598,724  |
| Germany.....                                             | 885,738,346 | 50,264,855  | 823,262,297 | 54,886,245  |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 408,875,745 | 30,491,885  | 532,654,555 | 31,038,994  |
| British North America.....                               | 40,303,957  | 3,137,860   | 61,247,259  | 3,911,586   |
| Mexico.....                                              | 15,108,628  | 1,236,417   | 21,216,287  | 1,321,473   |
| South America.....                                       | 19,020      | 1,497       |             |             |
| Japan.....                                               | 32,011,252  | 2,345,018   | 112,106,828 | 7,428,226   |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                              | 139,178     | 9,742       | 6,099,498   | 451,800     |
| Other countries.....                                     | 8,415       | 649         | 8,553       | 653         |
| Total unmanufactured.....                                | 51,077,449  | 230,890,971 | 54,556,936  | 230,442,215 |
| Waste.....                                               |             |             |             | 12,521,574  |
| Manufactures of—Cloths (yds.), colored.....              | 83,408,441  | 4,770,231   | 79,415,378  | 4,138,887   |
| Uncolored.....                                           | 230,123,003 | 12,511,389  | 191,082,442 | 9,151,936   |
| Total.....                                               | 313,531,044 | 17,281,620  | 270,507,818 | 13,290,823  |
| Exported to (yds.)—United Kingdom.....                   | 11,094,345  | 830,421     | 10,765,644  | 736,284     |
| France.....                                              | 693,346     | 33,238      | 163,087     | 8,578       |
| Germany.....                                             | 1,588,698   | 95,672      | 487,387     | 43,096      |
| Other Europe.....                                        | 687,603     | 62,397      | 1,382,134   | 91,877      |
| British North America.....                               | 29,440,890  | 1,775,483   | 14,116,229  | 783,985     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....        | 11,581,098  | 599,126     | 8,496,741   | 396,510     |
| Mexico.....                                              | 6,577,809   | 399,753     | 6,679,429   | 415,910     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                       | 1,837,047   | 92,631      | 2,042,036   | 120,167     |
| Cuba.....                                                | 291,253     | 7,067       | 128,032     | 12,163      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                         | 110,698     | 2,067       | 22,878      | 2,206       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                       | 13,453,938  | 734,706     | 13,598,473  | 793,175     |
| Argentina.....                                           | 3,262,993   | 270,814     | 2,673,151   | 181,868     |
| Brazil.....                                              | 3,331,326   | 607,019     | 8,696,686   | 565,321     |
| Colombia.....                                            | 6,736,924   | 382,546     | 5,857,704   | 261,808     |
| Other South America.....                                 | 26,257,078  | 1,364,903   | 24,000,968  | 1,126,871   |
| China.....                                               | 140,121,036 | 7,438,203   | 115,492,797 | 5,195,845   |
| East Indies (British).....                               | 3,670,390   | 199,840     | 13,291,373  | 622,233     |
| Japan.....                                               | 2,525,935   | 141,264     | 578,741     | 47,107      |
| British Australasia.....                                 | 651,432     | 68,423      | 1,148,627   | 114,088     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                              | 23,255,624  | 1,372,265   | 26,649,531  | 1,176,023   |
| Africa.....                                              | 16,284,319  | 748,236     | 13,554,743  | 679,428     |
| Other countries.....                                     | 78,674      | 6,350       | 100,641     | 5,296       |
| Total cloths.....                                        | 513,531,044 | 17,281,620  | 270,507,818 | 13,290,823  |

\*Returned under "All other unenumerated articles" prior to July, 1897.

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.               | 1897.      |            | 1898.       |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                         | Quant's.   | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |
| Other Manufactures of—Wearing apparel.....              |            | \$878,804  |             | \$934,192  |
| Waste, cop and mill.....lbs.                            |            | 2,877,254  | 7,006,908   | 285,043    |
| All other.....                                          |            |            |             | 2,615,434  |
| Total.....                                              |            | 3,756,058  |             | 3,733,209  |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                         |            | 407,656    |             | 380,089    |
| France.....                                             |            | 10,492     |             | 4,478      |
| Germany.....                                            |            | 219,069    |             | 190,041    |
| Other Europe.....                                       |            | 51,817     |             | 69,350     |
| British North America.....                              |            | 1,351,179  |             | 1,681,645  |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....       |            | 240,688    |             | 214,246    |
| Mexico.....                                             |            | 346,139    |             | 334,633    |
| Santo Domingo.....                                      |            | 31,012     |             | 18,491     |
| Cuba.....                                               |            | 42,444     |             | 11,715     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                        |            | 4,945      |             | 1,678      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                      |            | 83,305     |             | 96,900     |
| Argentina.....                                          |            | 66,849     |             | 34,736     |
| Brazil.....                                             |            | 67,975     |             | 50,828     |
| Colombia.....                                           |            | 54,832     |             | 44,764     |
| Other South America.....                                |            | 56,883     |             | 35,410     |
| China.....                                              |            | 22,775     |             | 7,582      |
| East Indies (British).....                              |            | 4,055      |             | 1,882      |
| British Australasia.....                                |            | 181,397    |             | 167,274    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                             |            | 371,736    |             | 327,467    |
| Africa.....                                             |            | 70,232     |             | 52,728     |
| Other countries.....                                    |            | 10,787     |             | 7,812      |
| Total other manufactures of.....                        |            | 3,756,058  |             | 3,733,209  |
| Total manufactures of.....                              |            | 21,037,678 |             | 17,024,692 |
| Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Earthen and stone ware    |            |            |             |            |
| China ware.....                                         |            | 152,272    |             | 146,384    |
| China ware.....                                         |            | 25,540     |             | 30,658     |
| Total.....                                              |            | 177,812    |             | 232,992    |
| Eggs.....doz.                                           | 1,300,183  | 180,954    | 2,754,810   | 448,370    |
| Feathers.....                                           |            | (*)        |             | *157,568   |
| Fertilizers.....tons                                    | 530,313    | 5,005,929  | 474,230     | 4,359,834  |
| Fertilizers (tons)—United Kingdom.....                  |            | 146,515    |             | 945,549    |
| France.....                                             |            | 32,770     |             | 279,006    |
| Germany.....                                            |            | 196,825    |             | 1,944,411  |
| Other Europe.....                                       |            | 135,874    |             | 1,341,791  |
| British North America.....                              |            | 4,405      |             | 86,373     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....       |            | 121        |             | 421        |
| Mexico.....                                             |            | 10         |             | 253        |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                            |            | 3,256      |             | 70,320     |
| South America.....                                      |            | 88         |             | 1,268      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                   |            | 11,371     |             | 324,006    |
| Other countries.....                                    |            | 193        |             | 3,831      |
| Total.....                                              |            | 530,313    |             | 5,005,929  |
| Fibers, Vegetable, and Textile Grasses—Manufactures of— |            |            |             |            |
| Bags.....                                               |            | 498,373    |             | 556,936    |
| Cordage.....lbs.                                        | 10,755,443 | 583,267    | 10,104,127  | 576,140    |
| Twine.....                                              |            | 802,553    |             | 1,091,576  |
| All other.....                                          |            | 351,281    |             | 332,823    |
| Total.....                                              |            | 2,216,184  |             | 2,537,465  |
| Fish—Fresh, other than salmon.....lbs.                  | 1,078,350  | 59,565     | 1,250,055   | 48,578     |
| Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock, hake and          |            |            |             |            |
| halibut.....lbs.                                        | 10,598,973 | 396,422    | 7,989,681   | 300,958    |
| Herring.....lbs.                                        | 5,400,570  | 105,770    | 3,701,636   | 74,844     |
| Other.....lbs.                                          | 710,924    | 38,571     | 1,006,327   | 48,412     |
| Pickled—Mackerel.....brls.                              | 3,001      | 28,990     | 1,370       | 14,838     |
| Other.....brls.                                         | 22,884     | 84,978     | 20,345      | 75,403     |
| Salmon—Canned.....lbs.                                  | 35,391,299 | 3,215,798  | 27,279,455  | 2,564,017  |
| Other, fresh or cured.....                              |            | 281,891    |             | 332,023    |
| Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish.....       |            | 213,669    |             | 146,510    |
| Caviare.....                                            |            | (*)        |             | *196,110   |
| Shellfish—Oysters.....                                  |            | 624,285    |             | 585,401    |
| Other.....                                              |            | 309,498    |             | 296,406    |
| All other fish, and fish products.....                  |            | (*)        |             | *20,840    |
| Total.....                                              |            | 5,361,435  |             | 4,674,657  |
| Fruits and Nuts—Apples, dried.....lbs.                  | 30,775,401 | 1,340,150  | 31,681,251  | 1,297,725  |
| Apples, green or ripe.....brls.                         | 1,063,981  | 2,371,143  | 605,390     | 1,684,717  |
| Oranges.....                                            |            | (†)        |             | †339,296   |
| Prunes.....lbs.                                         | (†)        | (†)        | 115,940,790 | 1,021,888  |
| Raisins.....lbs.                                        | (†)        | (†)        | 13,109,639  | 167,062    |
| All other green, ripe or dried.....                     |            | 2,172,190  |             | 2,033,845  |

\*Returned under "All other unenumerated articles" prior to July, 1897.

†Returned under "All other green, ripe, or dried fruit" prior to July, 1897.

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                  | 1897.       |             | 1898.       |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                            | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.    | Values.     |
| <b>Fruits, Preserved—Canned</b> .....                      |             | \$1,886,723 |             | \$1,624,741 |
| Other.....                                                 |             | 43,276      |             | 82,504      |
| <b>Nuts</b> .....                                          |             | 125,805     |             | 161,432     |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         |             | 7,739,305   |             | 9,013,310   |
| <b>Exported to—United Kingdom</b> .....                    |             | 3,653,577   |             | 3,415,616   |
| France.....                                                |             | 301,380     |             | 747,380     |
| Germany.....                                               |             | 1,080,304   |             | 1,644,723   |
| Other Europe.....                                          |             | 1,097,909   |             | 1,195,547   |
| British North America.....                                 |             | 750,752     |             | 1,202,908   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....          |             | 58,976      |             | 35,716      |
| Mexico.....                                                |             | 72,654      |             | 58,513      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                         |             | 2,389       |             | 1,394       |
| Cuba.....                                                  |             | 46,745      |             | 88,175      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                           |             | 4,123       |             | 2,348       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                         |             | 56,994      |             | 55,096      |
| Argentina.....                                             |             | 4,610       |             | 11,853      |
| Brazil.....                                                |             | 11,528      |             | 11,751      |
| Colombia.....                                              |             | 9,472       |             | 10,517      |
| Other South America.....                                   |             | 35,496      |             | 23,862      |
| China.....                                                 |             | 18,119      |             | 31,785      |
| East Indies (British).....                                 |             | 13,175      |             | 12,358      |
| British Australasia.....                                   |             | 811,635     |             | 203,757     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                |             | 109,734     |             | 129,279     |
| Africa.....                                                |             | 79,740      |             | 90,261      |
| Other countries.....                                       |             | 204         |             | 847         |
| <b>Total fruits and nuts</b> .....                         |             | 7,739,305   |             | 9,013,310   |
| <b>Furniture of metal</b> .....                            |             |             |             | 21,758      |
| <b>Furs and Fur Skins—United Kingdom</b> .....             |             | 2,432,774   |             | 2,020,459   |
| France.....                                                |             | 1,025       |             | 13,197      |
| Germany.....                                               |             | 579,853     |             | 527,320     |
| Other Europe.....                                          |             | 8,378       |             | 15,271      |
| British North America.....                                 |             | 249,116     |             | 396,794     |
| Other countries.....                                       |             | 12,683      |             | 21,725      |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         |             | 3,234,349   |             | 2,995,970   |
| <b>Glass and Glassware—Window glass</b> .....              |             | 13,388      |             | 23,490      |
| All other.....                                             |             | 1,194,818   |             | 1,187,604   |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         |             | 1,208,187   |             | 1,211,084   |
| <b>Glucose or grape sugar</b> ..... lbs.                   | 194,419,250 | 2,736,674   | 196,960,605 | 2,871,839   |
| <b>Glee</b> ..... lbs.                                     | 1,400,863   | 132,581     | 2,318,711   | 209,441     |
| <b>Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock</b> .....     |             | 2,070,111   |             | 1,964,545   |
| <b>Gunpowder and Other Explosives—Gunpowder</b> ..... lbs. | 1,086,465   | 118,001     | 1,202,971   | 139,614     |
| Cartridges and other.....                                  |             | 1,437,317   |             | 1,255,762   |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         |             | 1,555,318   |             | 1,395,406   |
| <b>Hair, and manufactures of</b> .....                     |             | 517,409     |             | 635,716     |
| <b>Hay</b> ..... tons                                      | 61,658      | 845,540     | 81,827      | 1,151,273   |
| <b>Hides and Skins, Other than Furs (lbs.)—</b>            |             |             |             |             |
| United Kingdom.....                                        | 2,068,358   | 157,030     | 318,551     | 29,458      |
| France.....                                                | 4,829,171   | 404,728     | 987,736     | 67,382      |
| Germany.....                                               | 8,353,974   | 652,013     | 4,879,327   | 392,282     |
| Other Europe.....                                          | 1,834,284   | 184,714     | 882,021     | 64,432      |
| British North America.....                                 | 13,513,822  | 945,937     | 5,142,957   | 460,825     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....          | 12,383      | 411         |             |             |
| Mexico.....                                                | 289,898     | 31,243      | 19,117      | 2,676       |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                               | 4,038       | 554         | 1,472       | 163         |
| Japan.....                                                 | 28,808      | 1,892       | 20,200      | 1,205       |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                | 13,600      | 1,385       |             |             |
| Africa.....                                                | 185,700     | 9,000       | 80,962      | 6,060       |
| Other countries.....                                       | 46          | 23          | 3,750       | 391         |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         | 31,119,166  | 2,388,590   | 11,537,073  | 1,015,032   |
| <b>Honey</b> .....                                         |             | 22,383      |             | 98,504      |
| <b>Hops (lbs.)—United Kingdom</b> .....                    | 9,913,152   | 1,159,262   | 15,809,457  | 2,468,853   |
| Other Europe.....                                          |             |             | 1,935       | 280         |
| British North America.....                                 | 389,188     | 31,651      | 282,374     | 35,185      |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....          | 22,501      | 2,655       | 21,339      | 3,279       |
| Mexico.....                                                | 474,132     | 55,619      | 230,772     | 32,425      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                         | 2,910       | 287         | 122         | 19          |
| Cuba.....                                                  | 2,242       | 247         | 3,097       | 389         |
| Puerto Rico.....                                           | 2,506       | 296         | 496         | 54          |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                         | 7,218       | 738         | 6,784       | 773         |
| South America.....                                         | 10,525      | 1,287       | 8,615       | 1,248       |
| East Indies (British).....                                 | 98,160      | 2,824       | 27,008      | 3,760       |
| British Australasia.....                                   | 552,445     | 48,450      | 662,590     | 98,101      |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                | 33,268      | 3,041       | 28,448      | 3,020       |
| Other countries.....                                       |             |             | 3,697       | 388         |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                         | 11,423,241  | 1,904,188   | 17,161,909  | 2,643,779   |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                                              | 1897.       |           | 1898.       |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                        | Quant's.    | Values.   | Quant's.    | Values.   |
| Ice..... tons                                                                                          | 26,454      | 851,560   | 22,542      | \$38,776  |
| India Rubber and Gutta Percha, manufactures of—Boots and shoes..... pairs                              | 306,026     | 795,499   | 391,832     | 224,705   |
| All other.....                                                                                         |             | 1,611,646 |             | 1,439,133 |
| Total.....                                                                                             |             | 1,807,145 |             | 1,723,838 |
| India rubber, scrap and old.....                                                                       |             |           |             | 257,663   |
| Ink—Printers'.....                                                                                     |             | 162,955   |             | 173,924   |
| Other.....                                                                                             |             |           |             | 90,003    |
| Total.....                                                                                             |             | 162,955   |             | 263,927   |
| Instruments and Apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric— |             |           |             |           |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                                    |             | 437,089   |             | 538,296   |
| France.....                                                                                            |             | 298,133   |             | 174,316   |
| Germany.....                                                                                           |             | 240,577   |             | 234,942   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                      |             | 313,697   |             | 239,618   |
| British North America.....                                                                             |             | 310,589   |             | 335,616   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                      |             | 97,434    |             | 58,711    |
| Mexico.....                                                                                            |             | 102,873   |             | 88,815    |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                           |             | 157,564   |             | 109,096   |
| Argentina.....                                                                                         |             | 110,468   |             | 88,233    |
| Brazil.....                                                                                            |             | 210,367   |             | 123,800   |
| Other South America.....                                                                               |             | 5,813     |             | 31,199    |
| China.....                                                                                             |             | 148,271   |             | 230,197   |
| British Australasia.....                                                                               |             | 58,348    |             | 57,893    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                            |             | 82,188    |             | 107,973   |
| Africa.....                                                                                            |             | 196,036   |             | 94,637    |
| Other countries.....                                                                                   |             |           |             | 194       |
| Total.....                                                                                             |             | 3,054,453 |             | 2,770,803 |
| Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of—Iron ore..... tons                                                 | 9,770       | 34,108    | 11,537      | 34,224    |
| Pig iron—Ferro-manganese..... tons                                                                     | 168,890     | 2,331,771 | 227,465     | 344,743   |
| All other..... tons                                                                                    |             |           |             | 2,385,252 |
| Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture..... tons                                                    | 16,566      | 193,503   | 60,135      | 632,334   |
| Bar iron..... lbs.                                                                                     | 7,794,306   | 136,616   | 12,308,615  | 181,845   |
| Bars or rods of steel, other than wire..... lbs.                                                       | 92,507,017  | 1,121,060 | 86,151,791  | 451,468   |
| Bars or rails for railways—Iron..... tons                                                              | 4,181       | 79,488    | 2,769       | 37,150    |
| Steel..... tons                                                                                        | 107,591     | 2,482,208 | 223,781     | 4,618,376 |
| Bullets, ingots and blooms..... tons                                                                   |             |           | 16,100      | 200,827   |
| Hoop, band and scroll..... lbs.                                                                        | 890,894     | 16,984    | 3,475,993   | 47,327    |
| Rods, wire, of steel..... lbs.                                                                         |             |           | 32,409,529  | 330,022   |
| Sheets and plates—Iron..... lbs.                                                                       | 4,273,349   | 92,332    | 9,087,071   | 182,800   |
| Steel..... lbs.                                                                                        | 5,394,423   | 118,963   | 27,390,934  | 364,579   |
| Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin..... lbs.                                                    |             |           | 20,827      | 962       |
| Structural iron and steel..... tons                                                                    |             |           | 30,585      | 1,183,482 |
| Wire..... lbs.                                                                                         | 107,729,155 | 2,242,617 | 130,951,294 | 2,588,194 |
| Car wheels..... No.                                                                                    | 18,500      | 112,187   | 21,006      | 129,446   |
| Castings, n. e. s.....                                                                                 |             | 989,432   |             | 804,375   |
| Cutlery—Table.....                                                                                     |             | 178,381   |             | 81,151    |
| All other.....                                                                                         |             |           |             | 126,377   |
| Firearms.....                                                                                          |             | 644,992   |             | 672,223   |
| Builders' hardware and saws and tools—Locks, hinges and other builders' hardware.....                  |             | 4,152,839 |             | 3,907,796 |
| Saws.....                                                                                              |             | 2,474,630 |             | 2,007,799 |
| Tools, n. e. s.....                                                                                    |             |           |             | 2,233,737 |
| Total.....                                                                                             |             | 6,627,469 |             | 6,428,332 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                                                                        |             | 1,670,067 |             | 1,585,009 |
| France.....                                                                                            |             | 185,506   |             | 181,806   |
| Germany.....                                                                                           |             | 568,448   |             | 778,023   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                      |             | 440,269   |             | 555,568   |
| British North America.....                                                                             |             | 554,411   |             | 722,178   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                      |             | 149,311   |             | 82,462    |
| Mexico.....                                                                                            |             | 622,488   |             | 458,084   |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                                     |             | 11,283    |             | 13,197    |
| Cuba.....                                                                                              |             | 84,072    |             | 65,961    |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                                       |             | 15,239    |             | 9,430     |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                     |             | 74,903    |             | 62,739    |
| Argentina.....                                                                                         |             | 228,544   |             | 147,958   |
| Brazil.....                                                                                            |             | 246,819   |             | 100,884   |
| Colombia.....                                                                                          |             | 116,890   |             | 90,309    |
| Other South America.....                                                                               |             | 252,851   |             | 207,323   |
| China.....                                                                                             |             | 31,463    |             | 19,000    |
| East Indies (British).....                                                                             |             | 25,002    |             | 22,006    |
| Japan.....                                                                                             |             | 45,510    |             | 76,514    |
| British Australasia.....                                                                               |             | 909,774   |             | 877,035   |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                            |             | 73,084    |             | 108,850   |
| Africa.....                                                                                            |             | 257,286   |             | 208,622   |

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                | 1897.      |            | 1898.     |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                          | Quant's.   | Values.    | Quant's.  | Values.    |
| Other countries.....                                                     |            | \$4,093    |           | \$3,716    |
| Total builders' hardware, etc.....                                       |            | 6,627,468  |           | 6,423,832  |
| Machinery, Machines, and Parts of—Electrical.....                        |            |            |           | 2,652,564  |
| Metal-working.....                                                       |            |            |           | 4,618,693  |
| Printing presses, and parts of.....                                      |            | 649,710    |           | 674,515    |
| Pumps and pumping machinery.....                                         |            |            |           | 2,023,064  |
| Sewing Machines, and Parts of—United Kingdom.....                        |            | 1,074,489  |           | 879,660    |
| France.....                                                              |            | 123,606    |           | 102,824    |
| Germany.....                                                             |            | 761,229    |           | 661,667    |
| Other Europe.....                                                        |            | 194,439    |           | 211,643    |
| British North America.....                                               |            | 108,119    |           | 141,229    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                        |            | 88,117     |           | 30,812     |
| Mexico.....                                                              |            | 199,016    |           | 197,642    |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                       |            | 1,798      |           | 1,282      |
| Cuba.....                                                                |            | 3,199      |           | 2,786      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                         |            | 2,242      |           | 8,120      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                       |            | 17,929     |           | 17,471     |
| Argentina.....                                                           |            | 101,628    |           | 77,188     |
| Brazil.....                                                              |            | 114,556    |           | 86,966     |
| Colombia.....                                                            |            | 119,048    |           | 82,859     |
| Other South America.....                                                 |            | 117,895    |           | 101,289    |
| China.....                                                               |            | 9,508      |           | 8,848      |
| East Indies (British).....                                               |            | 2,814      |           | 4,363      |
| Japan.....                                                               |            | 7,275      |           | 6,893      |
| British Australasia.....                                                 |            | 249,510    |           | 274,154    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                              |            | 85,642     |           | 80,961     |
| Africa.....                                                              |            | 18,908     |           | 10,556     |
| Other countries.....                                                     |            | 264        |           | 159        |
| Total.....                                                               |            | 3,340,241  |           | 3,136,364  |
| Shoe machinery.....                                                      |            |            |           | 895,788    |
| Steam engines, and parts of—Fire engines..... No.                        | 2          | 6,790      | 9         | 7,497      |
| Locomotive engines..... No.                                              | 338        | 3,225,831  | 468       | 3,963,719  |
| Stationary engines..... No.                                              | 423        | 328,438    | 565       | 398,570    |
| Boilers and parts of engines.....                                        |            | 671,901    |           | 927,552    |
| Typewriting machines, and parts of—United Kingdom.....                   |            | 731,152    |           | 806,575    |
| France.....                                                              |            | 99,222     |           | 94,008     |
| Germany.....                                                             |            | 228,710    |           | 425,614    |
| Other Europe.....                                                        |            | 175,978    |           | 232,253    |
| British North America.....                                               |            | 80,710     |           | 51,752     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                        |            | 13,270     |           | 2,380      |
| Mexico.....                                                              |            | 25,298     |           | 28,900     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                       |            | 267        |           | 90         |
| Cuba.....                                                                |            | 2,745      |           | 1,457      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                         |            | 540        |           | 66         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                       |            | 5,540      |           | 4,225      |
| Argentina.....                                                           |            | 11,914     |           | 18,187     |
| Brazil.....                                                              |            | 4,005      |           | 4,945      |
| Colombia.....                                                            |            | 3,665      |           | 4,228      |
| Other South America.....                                                 |            | 11,378     |           | 14,632     |
| China.....                                                               |            | 3,672      |           | 2,642      |
| East Indies (British).....                                               |            | 7,608      |           | 9,014      |
| Japan.....                                                               |            | 4,859      |           | 4,220      |
| British Australasia.....                                                 |            | 67,622     |           | 60,069     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                              |            | 5,082      |           | 9,898      |
| Africa.....                                                              |            | 19,622     |           | 36,842     |
| Total.....                                                               |            | 1,453,117  |           | 1,902,158  |
| All other.....                                                           |            | 19,771,856 |           | 18,596,980 |
| Nails and Spikes (lbs.)—Cut.....                                         | 26,476,565 | 519,471    | 2,310,203 | 612,234    |
| Wire.....                                                                |            |            |           | 458,787    |
| All other, including tacks.....                                          | 9,941,714  | 357,541    | 2,284,669 | 245,722    |
| Pipes and fittings.....                                                  |            |            | 4,308,062 | 8,082,016  |
| Saws..... No.                                                            |            |            | 1,349     | 87,614     |
| Scales and balances.....                                                 |            | 381,885    |           | 345,300    |
| Stoves, ranges, and parts of.....                                        |            | 325,625    |           | 382,980    |
| All other manufactures of iron and steel.....                            |            | 9,112,403  |           | 9,203,731  |
| Total iron and steel, etc., not including ore.....                       |            | 57,497,872 |           | 70,367,527 |
| Jewelry, and Other Manufactures of Gold and Silver—                      |            |            |           |            |
| Jewelry.....                                                             |            | 658,678    |           | 555,719    |
| Other manufactures of gold and silver.....                               |            |            |           | 192,061    |
| Total.....                                                               |            | 658,678    |           | 747,780    |
| Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes..... |            | 710,997    |           | 672,010    |
| Lead, and Manufactures of (lbs.)—Pigs, bars, and old.....                | 17,632,455 | 474,080    | 22,500    | 1,462      |
| Type.....                                                                |            | 181,398    | 301,968   | 104,404    |
| All other.....                                                           |            |            |           | 117,152    |
| Total.....                                                               |            | 656,089    |           | 223,018    |



| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                      | 1897.             |                   | 1898.             |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                | Quant's.          | Values.           | Quant's.          | Values.           |
| <b>Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather, sole (lbs.)—</b>      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| United Kingdom.....                                            | 29,737,390        | \$4,905,766       | 30,019,394        | \$5,125,572       |
| Germany.....                                                   | 220,276           | 45,101            | 300,900           | 60,305            |
| Other Europe.....                                              | 6,066,132         | 1,100,189         | 4,301,949         | 787,567           |
| British North America.....                                     | 488,037           | 82,722            | 1,056,205         | 208,161           |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                   | 44,809            | 8,895             | 41,823            | 8,672             |
| South America.....                                             | 15,798            | 3,109             | 42,960            | 9,071             |
| Japan.....                                                     | 1,054,068         | 213,858           | 1,658,105         | 327,535           |
| British Australasia.....                                       | 187,271           | 38,571            | 178,822           | 37,724            |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                    | 271,097           | 54,519            | 192,118           | 40,935            |
| Africa.....                                                    | 170,781           | 33,128            | 105,526           | 24,539            |
| Other countries.....                                           | 118,865           | 23,908            | 44,511            | 8,571             |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              | <b>39,381,314</b> | <b>6,510,406</b>  | <b>37,813,019</b> | <b>6,644,553</b>  |
| <b>Leather, other—Upper leather—Kid, glazed.</b>               |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Patent or enameled.....                                        |                   | 313,151           |                   | 251,298           |
| Splits, buff, grain, and all other.....                        |                   | 8,798,902         |                   | 9,919,503         |
| All other leather.....                                         |                   | 813,798           |                   | 857,123           |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              |                   | <b>9,920,851</b>  |                   | <b>11,151,851</b> |
| <b>Exported to—United Kingdom.....</b>                         |                   | <b>7,511,770</b>  |                   | <b>8,025,217</b>  |
| France.....                                                    |                   | 178,618           |                   | 291,326           |
| Germany.....                                                   |                   | 317,174           |                   | 587,002           |
| Other Europe.....                                              |                   | 964,165           |                   | 1,162,151         |
| British North America.....                                     |                   | 654,001           |                   | 674,898           |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....              |                   | 5,143             |                   | 4,713             |
| Mexico.....                                                    |                   | 16,456            |                   | 9,310             |
| Santo Domingo.....                                             |                   | 1,177             |                   | 569               |
| Cuba.....                                                      |                   | 1,217             |                   | 2,238             |
| Puerto Rico.....                                               |                   | 1,217             |                   | 2,238             |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                             |                   | 16,032            |                   | 15,105            |
| Argentina.....                                                 |                   | 4,055             |                   | 4,380             |
| Brazil.....                                                    |                   | 18,914            |                   | 54,022            |
| Colombia.....                                                  |                   | 2,388             |                   | 4,703             |
| Other South America.....                                       |                   | 14,242            |                   | 12,656            |
| British Australasia.....                                       |                   | 172,316           |                   | 239,474           |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                    |                   | 18,756            |                   | 37,678            |
| Africa.....                                                    |                   | 28,185            |                   | 23,895            |
| Other countries.....                                           |                   | 403               |                   | 580               |
| <b>Total leather, other.....</b>                               |                   | <b>9,920,851</b>  |                   | <b>11,151,851</b> |
| <b>Manufactures of—Boots and shoes—United Kingdom.....</b>     |                   | <b>300,978</b>    |                   | <b>352,755</b>    |
| France.....                                                    |                   | 17,119            |                   | 26,778            |
| Germany.....                                                   |                   | 15,388            |                   | 68,572            |
| Other Europe.....                                              |                   | 32,399            |                   | 36,113            |
| British North America.....                                     |                   | 227,679           |                   | 295,054           |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....              |                   | 98,678            |                   | 98,907            |
| Mexico.....                                                    |                   | 58,630            |                   | 87,689            |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                   |                   | 251,878           |                   | 290,516           |
| Colombia.....                                                  |                   | 42,719            |                   | 41,735            |
| Other South America.....                                       |                   | 26,481            |                   | 28,574            |
| British Australasia.....                                       |                   | 403,797           |                   | 235,679           |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                    |                   | 129,955           |                   | 177,418           |
| Africa.....                                                    |                   | 87,370            |                   | 98,247            |
| Other countries.....                                           |                   | 2,174             |                   | 3,521             |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              |                   | <b>1,708,224</b>  |                   | <b>1,816,588</b>  |
| <b>Harness and saddles.....</b>                                |                   | <b>245,489</b>    |                   | <b>214,865</b>    |
| All other.....                                                 |                   | 775,468           |                   | 1,295,063         |
| <b>Total leather and manufactures of.....</b>                  |                   | <b>19,161,446</b> |                   | <b>21,113,640</b> |
| <b>Lime..... brls.</b>                                         | 78,796            | 72,311            | 49,687            | 42,269            |
| salt..... bu.                                                  |                   |                   | 406,708           | 287,473           |
| <b>Malt Liquors—In bottles..... dos.</b>                       | 549,910           | 636,837           | 405,241           | 497,081           |
| In other coverings..... gals.                                  | 390,048           | 87,112            | 301,832           | 83,548            |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              |                   | <b>723,949</b>    |                   | <b>585,579</b>    |
| <b>Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured</b>    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Manufactures of—Roofing slate.....                             |                   | 65,955            |                   | 95,958            |
| All other.....                                                 |                   | 780,112           |                   | 1,870,075         |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              |                   | <b>846,067</b>    |                   | <b>1,966,033</b>  |
| <b>Matches.....</b>                                            |                   | <b>70,989</b>     |                   | <b>78,548</b>     |
| <b>Musical Instruments (No.)—Organs.....</b>                   | 13,725            | 799,152           | 13,421            | 742,988           |
| Pianofortes.....                                               | 826               | 214,849           | 987               | 232,144           |
| All other, and parts of.....                                   |                   | 262,786           |                   | 408,760           |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              |                   | <b>1,276,717</b>  |                   | <b>1,383,892</b>  |
| <b>Naval Stores—Resin, tar, turpentine, and pitch (brls.)—</b> |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Resin.....                                                     | 2,429,116         | 4,698,168         | 2,305,235         | 3,669,262         |
| Tar.....                                                       | 17,640            | 24,878            | 19,515            | 36,475            |
| Turpentine and pitch.....                                      | 18,920            | 44,398            | 19,225            | 48,611            |
| <b>Total.....</b>                                              | <b>2,465,676</b>  | <b>4,767,444</b>  | <b>2,344,745</b>  | <b>3,754,348</b>  |

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

35

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                                 | 1897.         |             | 1898.         |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                                                                                           | Quant's.      | Values.     | Quant's.      | Values.     |
| Exported to (brils.)—United Kingdom.....                                                  | 726,042       | \$1,523,548 | 614,208       | \$1,098,256 |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 610,998       | 1,122,781   | 520,427       | 848,611     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 713,760       | 1,301,891   | 698,058       | 1,102,578   |
| British North America.....                                                                | 54,857        | 116,123     | 49,900        | 111,482     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                         | 9,080         | 24,151      | 8,774         | 15,459      |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 2,848         | 6,910       | 5,328         | 10,212      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                        | 2,068         | 5,036       | 2,865         | 6,156       |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 4,839         | 9,308       | 4,077         | 7,543       |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 623           | 1,045       | 404           | 814         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                        | 8,322         | 18,808      | 7,537         | 15,863      |
| Argentina.....                                                                            | 34,910        | 75,851      | 58,792        | 95,161      |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 124,427       | 234,781     | 113,058       | 194,409     |
| Colombia.....                                                                             | 9,029         | 19,163      | 6,087         | 13,102      |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 46,084        | 95,528      | 49,753        | 96,878      |
| China.....                                                                                | 3,230         | 6,307       | 2,139         | 4,685       |
| Japan.....                                                                                | 9,574         | 20,448      | 8,067         | 17,762      |
| British Australasia.....                                                                  | 43,826        | 83,068      | 60,288        | 108,564     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                               | 62,279        | 99,458      | 42,979        | 62,786      |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 1,393         | 3,042       | 952           | 2,046       |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 29            | 72          | 86            | 92          |
| Total resin, tar, etc.....                                                                | 2,465,676     | 4,767,407   | 2,344,744     | 8,774,398   |
| Turpentine, Spirits of (gals.)—United Kingdom.....                                        | 8,478,984     | 2,111,862   | 7,508,887     | 2,156,130   |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 2,418,795     | 613,772     | 2,810,720     | 797,125     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 4,922,734     | 1,270,193   | 8,079,499     | 1,753,074   |
| British North America.....                                                                | 491,050       | 132,670     | 670,432       | 207,800     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                         | 13,377        | 4,348       | 7,498         | 8,029       |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 7,612         | 2,617       | 10,071        | 8,626       |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                        | 859           | 312         | 1,222         | 491         |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 63,616        | 18,800      | 48,149        | 15,352      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 9,800         | 3,174       | 4,675         | 1,648       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                        | 27,865        | 8,835       | 22,310        | 7,786       |
| Argentina.....                                                                            | 168,350       | 50,264      | 336,677       | 129,506     |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 152,401       | 46,722      | 202,207       | 74,148      |
| Colombia.....                                                                             | 15,620        | 5,781       | 11,757        | 4,513       |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 113,151       | 38,672      | 169,394       | 61,984      |
| China.....                                                                                | 11,250        | 3,701       | 6,655         | 2,494       |
| Japan.....                                                                                | 27,750        | 8,651       | 12,500        | 4,098       |
| British Australasia.....                                                                  | 284,879       | 96,843      | 368,593       | 128,553     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                               | 14,470        | 4,134       | 20,550        | 7,358       |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 70,254        | 23,183      | 60,086        | 24,102      |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 101           | 83          | 411           | 160         |
| Total.....                                                                                | 17,302,828    | 4,447,551   | 18,261,140    | 5,390,806   |
| Total naval stores.....                                                                   | 9,214,956     |             |               | 9,155,144   |
| Nickel, nickel oxide and matte..... lbs.                                                  | 3,246,209     | 725,309     | 5,099,109     | 1,402,908   |
| Nursery stock.....                                                                        |               |             |               | 96,390      |
| Oil Cake and Oil-Cake Meal (lbs.)—Cottonseed.....                                         | 623,386,638   | 5,515,300   | 919,727,701   | 8,040,710   |
| Flaxseed or linseed.....                                                                  | 433,106,448   | 4,065,244   | 436,206,321   | 4,540,824   |
| Total.....                                                                                | 1,056,493,086 | 9,611,044   | 1,356,934,022 | 12,581,534  |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                                    | 250,428,938   | 3,170,893   | 351,137,739   | 3,295,950   |
| France.....                                                                               | 31,703,238    | 268,749     | 67,345,237    | 629,987     |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 311,526,721   | 2,827,285   | 433,308,964   | 3,745,548   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 248,152,367   | 3,198,013   | 487,844,589   | 4,661,127   |
| British North America.....                                                                | 1,100,497     | 10,340      | 3,519,693     | 36,571      |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                              | 12,564,713    | 130,600     | 12,296,858    | 157,178     |
| South America.....                                                                        | 560,417       | 5,619       | 301,282       | 3,724       |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 156,275       | 1,556       | 121,998       | 1,400       |
| Total oil cake and oil-cake meal.....                                                     | 1,056,493,086 | 9,611,044   | 1,356,934,022 | 12,581,534  |
| Oilecloths—For floors.....                                                                |               |             |               | 29,429      |
| Other.....                                                                                |               |             |               | 89,212      |
| Total.....                                                                                |               |             |               | 118,641     |
| Oils—Animal (gals.)—Fish.....                                                             | 798,211       | 155,062     | 585,980       | 108,194     |
| Lard.....                                                                                 | 991,407       | 419,843     | 775,102       | 305,825     |
| Whale.....                                                                                | 55,129        | 21,234      | 81,302        | 37,728      |
| Other.....                                                                                | 112,565       | 47,838      | 128,711       | 50,587      |
| Total animal.....                                                                         | 1,927,302     | 643,921     | 1,568,045     | 502,332     |
| Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity (gals.)—France..... | 100,158,929   | 4,584,562   | 85,125,657    | 3,221,487   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 18,223,384    | 736,845     | 16,042,042    | 544,761     |
| British North America.....                                                                | 18,300        | 899         | 100           | 8           |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 7,090,853     | 349,021     | 7,713,869     | 317,514     |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 4,772,549     | 298,819     | 3,839,463     | 207,649     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 623,964       | 59,676      | 685,200       | 61,808      |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 841,140       | 85,000      | 1,026         | 85          |
| Total.....                                                                                | 131,726,243   | 6,171,862   | 113,297,397   | 4,343,262   |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                                                                      | 1897.       |             | 1898.       |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.    | Values.     |
| Mineral, Refined or Manufactured, not including residuum (gals.)—Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation..... | 14,249,028  | \$1,128,347 | 16,232,929  | \$1,080,797 |
| Illuminating.....                                                                                                              | 771,850,626 | 48,543,916  | 824,435,581 | 42,922,682  |
| Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil.....                                                                                        | 50,199,345  | 6,619,964   | 60,319,365  | 7,239,454   |
| Total.....                                                                                                                     | 886,798,999 | 56,287,127  | 900,988,875 | 51,242,933  |
| Exported to (gals.)—United Kingdom.....                                                                                        | 213,627,168 | 13,240,527  | 212,965,563 | 11,157,459  |
| France.....                                                                                                                    | 9,085,114   | 932,988     | 12,636,631  | 1,133,288   |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                   | 124,261,436 | 6,617,189   | 152,203,222 | 6,838,474   |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                              | 244,336,854 | 14,165,611  | 260,431,316 | 12,431,565  |
| British North America.....                                                                                                     | 10,013,517  | 724,447     | 11,087,502  | 737,389     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                              | 1,256,700   | 146,789     | 1,064,980   | 112,831     |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                    | 836,628     | 174,107     | 1,108,865   | 184,089     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                                                             | 536,871     | 62,489      | 579,825     | 50,061      |
| Cuba.....                                                                                                                      | 68,747      | 10,067      | 243,202     | 31,368      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                                                               | 276,195     | 33,376      | 200,642     | 22,677      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                             | 4,234,737   | 876,639     | 4,108,714   | 328,299     |
| Argentina.....                                                                                                                 | 10,394,716  | 1,000,214   | 11,089,133  | 1,007,498   |
| Brazil.....                                                                                                                    | 20,563,693  | 1,842,912   | 20,561,084  | 1,532,291   |
| Colombia.....                                                                                                                  | 1,245,185   | 121,861     | 1,069,622   | 108,145     |
| Other South America.....                                                                                                       | 10,213,796  | 980,080     | 11,283,540  | 987,067     |
| China.....                                                                                                                     | 42,627,184  | 3,871,937   | 44,523,552  | 2,865,086   |
| East Indies (British).....                                                                                                     | 21,361,346  | 1,897,051   | 35,752,592  | 2,577,216   |
| Japan.....                                                                                                                     | 47,411,176  | 4,222,389   | 53,398,186  | 3,815,125   |
| British Australasia.....                                                                                                       | 16,837,914  | 1,915,699   | 20,495,398  | 1,966,605   |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                                                    | 46,111,699  | 3,512,417   | 34,363,656  | 2,234,918   |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                    | 10,474,919  | 1,072,528   | 12,382,744  | 1,114,103   |
| Other countries.....                                                                                                           | 63,549      | 5,277       | 42,020      | 3,458       |
| Total mineral, refined or manufactured (not including residuum).....                                                           | 835,798,999 | 56,287,127  | 900,988,875 | 51,242,933  |
| Residuum, including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled.....                                   | 142,612     | 176,058     | 475,562     | 639,383     |
| Total refined or manufactured (including residuum).....                                                                        | .....       | 56,463,185  | .....       | 51,782,316  |
| Vegetable—Corn.....                                                                                                            | .....       | .....       | 2,646,580   | 576,646     |
| Cottonseed (gals.)—United Kingdom.....                                                                                         | 1,147,573   | 234,611     | 2,680,080   | 339,879     |
| France.....                                                                                                                    | 10,464,362  | 2,601,629   | 14,363,581  | 3,617,133   |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                   | 1,796,586   | 430,595     | 2,600,577   | 639,312     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                              | 9,614,594   | 2,556,614   | 15,471,225  | 3,977,385   |
| British North America.....                                                                                                     | 277,630     | 62,220      | 460,649     | 115,648     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                              | 16,949      | 4,865       | 8,869       | 3,080       |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                    | 1,616,407   | 320,499     | 1,727,412   | 328,798     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                                                             | 46,828      | 15,616      | 82,773      | 27,824      |
| Cuba.....                                                                                                                      | 1,090       | 290         | 9,543       | 2,774       |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                                                               | 170         | 40          | 100         | 80          |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                             | 737,546     | 183,708     | 754,504     | 196,152     |
| Argentina.....                                                                                                                 | 85,951      | 11,704      | 19,370      | 5,947       |
| Brazil.....                                                                                                                    | 656,556     | 172,833     | 876,307     | 237,065     |
| Other South America.....                                                                                                       | 290,521     | 73,379      | 323,247     | 104,844     |
| British Australasia.....                                                                                                       | 62,262      | 16,823      | 76,506      | 22,698      |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                                                                    | 2,900       | 890         | 1,300       | 365         |
| Africa.....                                                                                                                    | 531,319     | 139,356     | 864,820     | 228,897     |
| Total.....                                                                                                                     | 27,198,862  | 6,897,361   | 40,230,784  | 10,187,619  |
| Linseed.....                                                                                                                   | 111,262     | 42,700      | 90,074      | 38,430      |
| Volatile or Essential—Peppermint.....                                                                                          | 102,482     | 267,484     | 145,375     | 193,811     |
| Other.....                                                                                                                     | .....       | 146,589     | .....       | 201,497     |
| All other.....                                                                                                                 | .....       | 1,167,504   | .....       | 835,067     |
| Total vegetable.....                                                                                                           | .....       | 8,511,618   | .....       | 12,019,069  |
| Paints, Pigments and Colors—Carbon black, gas black, and lampblack.....                                                        | .....       | .....       | .....       | 178,422     |
| Zinc oxide of.....                                                                                                             | .....       | .....       | 7,140,099   | 211,259     |
| All other.....                                                                                                                 | .....       | 944,636     | .....       | 689,797     |
| Total.....                                                                                                                     | .....       | 944,636     | .....       | 1,079,518   |
| Paper, and Manufactures of—Paper hangings.....                                                                                 | .....       | 111,146     | .....       | 181,904     |
| Printing paper.....                                                                                                            | .....       | .....       | 107,406,508 | 2,702,351   |
| Writing paper and envelopes.....                                                                                               | .....       | 110,329     | .....       | 100,499     |
| All other.....                                                                                                                 | .....       | 3,111,888   | .....       | 2,444,810   |
| Total.....                                                                                                                     | .....       | 3,333,163   | .....       | 5,494,564   |
| Paraffin and Paraffin Wax (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                                                           | 82,039,081  | 3,126,041   | 98,105,093  | 3,671,424   |
| France.....                                                                                                                    | 1,923,897   | 56,699      | 2,768,836   | 120,756     |
| Germany.....                                                                                                                   | 10,344,504  | 539,614     | 23,589,736  | 929,540     |
| Other Europe.....                                                                                                              | 14,208,006  | 591,131     | 19,734,325  | 802,544     |
| British North America.....                                                                                                     | 41,807      | 1,734       | 128,714     | 5,798       |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                                                              | 530,342     | 31,083      | 404,759     | 19,745      |
| Mexico.....                                                                                                                    | 2,898,475   | 144,805     | 3,637,767   | 157,863     |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                                                                   | 101,664     | 4,069       | 81,666      | 1,246       |

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                                 | 1897.       |            | 1898.       |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                           | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 250,554     | \$12,900   | 234,989     | \$10,968   |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 99,257      | 4,733      | 111,879     | 5,708      |
| Japan.....                                                                                | 4,318,396   | 171,479    | 4,890,586   | 158,305    |
| British Australasia.....                                                                  | 2,313,124   | 96,590     | 2,727,684   | 117,246    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                               | 79,502      | 3,213      | 58,154      | 2,656      |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 1,331,603   | 52,926     | 715,391     | 29,506     |
| Total.....                                                                                | 125,365,128 | 4,967,096  | 154,628,430 | 6,080,232  |
| Perfumery and cosmetics.....                                                              |             | 316,913    |             | 306,393    |
| Plated ware.....                                                                          |             | 443,032    |             | 417,324    |
| Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products—Meat products—Beef products—Canned (lbs.)— |             |            |             |            |
| United Kingdom.....                                                                       | 34,714,439  | 3,019,451  | 20,763,131  | 1,828,598  |
| France.....                                                                               | 1,111,143   | 91,471     | 422,017     | 35,538     |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 4,611,748   | 872,490    | 5,069,008   | 446,440    |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 3,191,391   | 294,919    | 3,046,733   | 258,779    |
| British North America.....                                                                | 1,382,395   | 107,304    | 619,315     | 40,149     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                         | 309,320     | 37,407     | 257,398     | 28,584     |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 117,120     | 14,353     | 112,112     | 14,282     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                        | 910         | 72         | 468         | 40         |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 32,686      | 2,506      | 81,048      | 6,412      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 2,498       | 192        | 394         | 30         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                        | 370,982     | 32,028     | 449,213     | 41,651     |
| Argentina.....                                                                            | 1,750       | 135        | 4,890       | 545        |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 220,280     | 17,610     | 184,800     | 17,744     |
| Colombia.....                                                                             | 76,634      | 6,467      | 72,273      | 6,623      |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 154,299     | 12,750     | 157,317     | 14,492     |
| China.....                                                                                | 117,084     | 16,782     | 178,858     | 24,470     |
| East Indies (British).....                                                                | 6,145       | 591        | 5,000       | 698        |
| Japan.....                                                                                | 706,490     | 60,018     | 227,672     | 33,452     |
| British Australasia.....                                                                  | 139,874     | 13,893     | 99,945      | 7,695      |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                               | 608,954     | 85,695     | 516,655     | 76,670     |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 6,147,302   | 490,383    | 4,976,319   | 306,855    |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 500         | 43         | 354         | 20         |
| Total.....                                                                                | 54,019,772  | 4,656,308  | 37,109,570  | 3,279,657  |
| Fresh (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                                          | 290,007,772 | 22,636,778 | 274,183,636 | 22,922,136 |
| British North America.....                                                                | 37,106      | 2,173      | 144,390     | 9,676      |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                              | 350,053     | 24,725     | 439,578     | 34,744     |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 1,000       | 66         |             |            |
| Total.....                                                                                | 290,356,930 | 22,653,724 | 274,768,074 | 22,966,556 |
| Salted or Pickled, and other cured (lbs.)—Salted or pickled                               |             |            |             |            |
| Other cured.....                                                                          | 67,112,940  | 3,514,123  | 44,464,479  | 2,398,467  |
| Total.....                                                                                | 969,448     | 83,701     | 1,589,062   | 150,051    |
| Total.....                                                                                | 68,652,388  | 3,597,827  | 46,053,531  | 2,518,518  |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                                    | 38,080,224  | 2,127,815  | 19,279,027  | 1,125,707  |
| France.....                                                                               | 234,700     | 11,371     | 323,775     | 17,911     |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 4,949,383   | 252,347    | 4,892,150   | 271,011    |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 7,416,354   | 379,556    | 5,637,328   | 293,593    |
| British North America.....                                                                | 5,736,157   | 248,220    | 3,364,157   | 155,528    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                         | 581,291     | 27,421     | 793,631     | 39,079     |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 4,220       | 250        | 8,275       | 492        |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                        | 61,650      | 2,612      | 52,600      | 2,718      |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 91,000      | 4,141      | 279,189     | 13,720     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 147,100     | 6,980      | 16,700      | 859        |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                        | 6,486,683   | 305,304    | 5,999,489   | 311,031    |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 81,300      | 3,601      | 22,400      | 1,237      |
| Colombia.....                                                                             | 276,687     | 12,452     | 232,189     | 13,240     |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 3,232,811   | 153,416    | 3,123,675   | 175,027    |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                                                     | 794,197     | 39,775     | 1,567,622   | 83,650     |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 446,263     | 20,473     | 613,500     | 30,732     |
| Other countries.....                                                                      | 18,900      | 813        | 13,500      | 961        |
| Total beef, salted, etc.....                                                              | 68,652,388  | 3,597,827  | 46,053,531  | 2,518,518  |
| Tallow (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                                         | 24,527,265  | 898,996    | 41,611,289  | 1,308,528  |
| France.....                                                                               | 18,823,183  | 615,424    | 9,923,904   | 351,545    |
| Germany.....                                                                              | 9,277,708   | 330,545    | 11,193,548  | 445,231    |
| Other Europe.....                                                                         | 14,459,711  | 534,347    | 11,413,748  | 422,434    |
| British North America.....                                                                | 76,018      | 2,383      | 217,375     | 7,151      |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                                         | 2,724,512   | 119,156    | 2,208,331   | 95,679     |
| Mexico.....                                                                               | 907,216     | 38,561     | 636,742     | 24,361     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                                        | 598,582     | 21,037     | 784,763     | 30,338     |
| Cuba.....                                                                                 | 506,729     | 20,958     | 343,217     | 11,554     |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                                          | 4,565       | 256        | 5,307       | 287        |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                                        | 2,323,087   | 102,019    | 2,041,605   | 85,917     |
| Brazil.....                                                                               | 222,675     | 9,256      | 572,245     | 25,070     |
| Colombia.....                                                                             | 245,844     | 11,701     | 434,833     | 17,907     |
| Other South America.....                                                                  | 310,679     | 13,125     | 453,419     | 20,033     |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                                                     | 29,365      | 1,018      | 133,563     | 5,417      |
| Africa.....                                                                               | 1,701       | 73         | 2,500       | 144        |
| Other countries.....                                                                      |             |            |             |            |
| Total.....                                                                                | 75,108,834  | 2,752,595  | 81,741,949  | 3,111,611  |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.       | 1897.              |                    | 1898.              |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                                 | Quant's.           | Values.            | Quant's.           | Values.            |
| <b>Hog Products—Bacon (lbs.)—United Kingdom</b> | 286,457,491        | \$27,564,915       | 473,301,602        | \$44,919,807       |
| France                                          | 1,979,636          | 183,096            | 2,370,965          | 165,925            |
| Germany                                         | 26,878,289         | 1,572,234          | 51,524,565         | 3,386,869          |
| Other Europe                                    | 44,825,694         | 2,642,802          | 68,533,840         | 5,325,717          |
| British North America                           | 10,730,240         | 641,485            | 19,699,776         | 1,367,387          |
| Central American States and British Honduras    | 281,230            | 19,948             | 217,533            | 16,692             |
| Mexico                                          | 101,727            | 9,449              | 95,100             | 9,904              |
| Santo Domingo                                   | 46,908             | 2,708              | 81,394             | 2,213              |
| Cuba                                            | 10,581,819         | 574,402            | 10,786,332         | 673,008            |
| Puerto Rico                                     | 618,015            | 33,233             | 498,891            | 32,013             |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda                   | 580,576            | 39,004             | 737,730            | 56,123             |
| Brazil                                          | 16,770,305         | 1,013,132          | 18,469             | 508,171            |
| Colombia                                        | 27,781             | 1,632              | 18,469             | 1,368              |
| Other South America                             | 321,358            | 21,598             | 390,001            | 29,223             |
| China                                           | 20,372             | 2,650              | 35,655             | 4,685              |
| Other Asia and Oceania                          | 76,209             | 9,787              | 128,318            | 17,905             |
| Africa                                          | 91,915             | 5,687              | 33,342             | 2,159              |
| Other countries                                 | 300                | 22                 | .....              | .....              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>500,399,448</b> | <b>\$4,187,147</b> | <b>650,108,983</b> | <b>\$4,389,918</b> |
| <b>Hams (lbs.)—United Kingdom</b>               | 134,933,004        | 18,008,512         | 153,549,559        | 14,587,748         |
| France                                          | 316,634            | 30,078             | 1,182,618          | 117,613            |
| Germany                                         | 2,943,983          | 299,216            | 11,963,631         | 1,109,550          |
| Other Europe                                    | 15,648,739         | 1,544,715          | 19,902,394         | 1,943,425          |
| British North America                           | 3,070,496          | 301,751            | 5,738,345          | 513,129            |
| Central American States and British Honduras    | 312,078            | 33,654             | 278,190            | 26,291             |
| Mexico                                          | 264,049            | 28,976             | 211,471            | 23,790             |
| Santo Domingo                                   | 62,984             | 7,316              | 59,918             | 6,716              |
| Cuba                                            | 4,012,432          | 374,185            | 3,529,940          | 365,343            |
| Puerto Rico                                     | 898,946            | 79,399             | 603,415            | 60,941             |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda                   | 1,278,843          | 128,501            | 1,584,132          | 139,390            |
| Brazil                                          | 18,373             | 1,738              | 35,016             | 3,362              |
| Colombia                                        | 172,921            | 14,939             | 156,081            | 13,305             |
| Other South America                             | 864,375            | 94,131             | 735,108            | 84,298             |
| China                                           | 49,233             | 6,557              | 68,159             | 8,788              |
| British Australasia                             | 11,680             | 1,544              | 6,995              | 909                |
| Other Asia and Oceania                          | 275,387            | 35,806             | 347,856            | 41,695             |
| Africa                                          | 119,956            | 12,469             | 152,025            | 18,333             |
| Other countries                                 | 5,209              | 540                | 15,598             | 1,450              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>165,247,302</b> | <b>15,970,021</b>  | <b>200,185,851</b> | <b>18,987,526</b>  |
| <b>Pork (lbs.)—Fresh</b>                        | 1,305,424          | 94,816             | 12,224,226         | 815,075            |
| Salted or pickled                               | 65,798,920         | 8,297,314          | 88,133,078         | 4,905,951          |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>66,075,344</b>  | <b>8,392,080</b>   | <b>100,357,353</b> | <b>5,722,096</b>   |
| <b>Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom</b>        | 19,005,770         | 1,099,919          | 31,041,723         | 2,014,655          |
| France                                          | 121,550            | 8,037              | 112,900            | 5,670              |
| Germany                                         | 1,902,637          | 101,638            | 9,417,089          | 594,859            |
| Other Europe                                    | 2,498,866          | 170,894            | 13,529,322         | 904,917            |
| British North America                           | 12,389,836         | 561,850            | 15,751,791         | 867,101            |
| Central American States and British Honduras    | 1,301,265          | 57,323             | 1,423,025          | 70,438             |
| Santo Domingo                                   | 95,500             | 4,337              | 95,000             | 5,338              |
| Cuba                                            | 222,690            | 10,008             | 267,600            | 14,108             |
| Puerto Rico                                     | 3,450,390          | 162,411            | 3,555,700          | 176,319            |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda                   | 21,381,575         | 985,397            | 19,205,017         | 985,379            |
| Brazil                                          | 315,400            | 17,984             | 32,300             | 3,045              |
| Colombia                                        | 135,722            | 6,830              | 154,039            | 8,890              |
| Other South America                             | 3,907,250          | 175,595            | 4,242,440          | 218,508            |
| Asia and Oceania                                | 278,595            | 19,047             | 144,735            | 9,840              |
| Africa                                          | 128,900            | 6,476              | 102,900            | 6,316              |
| Other countries                                 | 107,525            | 5,331              | 130,339            | 7,339              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>68,075,344</b>  | <b>3,392,080</b>   | <b>100,357,353</b> | <b>5,722,096</b>   |
| <b>Lard (lbs.)—United Kingdom</b>               | 192,116,063        | 10,040,786         | 241,077,735        | 13,807,640         |
| France                                          | 20,964,590         | 1,082,299          | 31,307,239         | 1,129,181          |
| Germany                                         | 166,192,478        | 8,317,050          | 233,444,879        | 12,830,843         |
| Other Europe                                    | 107,780,559        | 5,495,187          | 138,643,190        | 7,381,363          |
| British North America                           | 5,372,233          | 249,756            | 6,456,740          | 347,811            |
| Central American States and British Honduras    | 2,104,781          | 111,747            | 2,995,022          | 156,161            |
| Mexico                                          | 7,185,747          | 332,235            | 8,408,758          | 177,286            |
| Santo Domingo                                   | 490,634            | 23,077             | 498,767            | 29,623             |
| Cuba                                            | 25,717,439         | 1,254,511          | 3,608,131          | 1,067,057          |
| Puerto Rico                                     | 4,579,983          | 228,051            | 3,608,131          | 1,067,057          |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda                   | 6,993,212          | 408,022            | 6,492,058          | 418,427            |
| Argentina                                       | 83,903             | 4,013              | 46,023             | 3,153              |
| Brazil                                          | 12,356,584         | 714,828            | 15,362,393         | 973,900            |
| Colombia                                        | 2,917,290          | 152,501            | 2,057,965          | 130,436            |
| Other South America                             | 11,625,901         | 645,087            | 10,837,480         | 681,633            |
| Asia and Oceania                                | 468,403            | 32,026             | 661,299            | 46,854             |
| Africa                                          | 1,411,089          | 90,172             | 2,018,217          | 145,226            |
| Other countries                                 | 51,731             | 2,774              | 41,900             | 2,498              |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>568,315,640</b> | <b>29,126,485</b>  | <b>709,344,045</b> | <b>39,719,677</b>  |

## EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

39

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                  | 1897.       |             | 1898.       |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                            | Quant's.    | Values.     | Quant's.    | Values.     |
| Lard compounds, and substitutes for (cottonseed, lardine, etc., lbs.)..... | 16,261,991  | 8857,708    | 21,343,028  | \$1,118,659 |
| Mutton..... lbs.                                                           | 361,955     | 28,341      | 329,169     | 27,961      |
| Oil and oleomargarine (lbs.)—Oil, the oil.....                             | 113,506,159 | 6,742,061   | 132,579,277 | 7,904,413   |
| Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....                                       | 4,864,351   | 472,856     | 4,328,536   | 386,297     |
| Total.....                                                                 | 118,370,503 | 7,214,917   | 136,907,813 | 8,290,710   |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                     | 7,661,339   | 476,172     | 9,164,157   | 551,425     |
| Germany.....                                                               | 24,887,346  | 1,388,082   | 31,394,087  | 1,911,780   |
| Netherlands.....                                                           | 70,988,741  | 4,375,664   | 81,452,069  | 4,878,313   |
| Other Europe.....                                                          | 10,263,582  | 550,105     | 11,586,933  | 668,194     |
| British North America.....                                                 | 1,236,160   | 65,227      | 1,255,902   | 49,604      |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                          | 6,414       | 701         | 10,439      | 1,254       |
| Mexico.....                                                                | 6,414       | 701         | 9,017       | 981         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                         | 2,573,397   | 360,225     | 1,753,190   | 170,000     |
| Colombia.....                                                              | 80,896      | 7,513       | 93,890      | 8,400       |
| Other South America.....                                                   | 509,375     | 32,963      | 161,766     | 15,855      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                                      | 92,768      | 9,782       | 198,896     | 22,410      |
| Other countries.....                                                       | 181,875     | 18,622      | 112,960     | 12,394      |
| Total.....                                                                 | 118,370,503 | 7,214,917   | 136,907,813 | 8,290,710   |
| Poultry and game.....                                                      | 72,082      | .....       | 85,739      | .....       |
| All other meat products.....                                               | 2,944,486   | .....       | 4,198,078   | .....       |
| Dairy Products—Butter (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                           | 20,022,410  | 2,965,096   | 14,801,641  | 2,292,001   |
| Germany.....                                                               | 2,834,147   | 329,892     | 1,448,906   | 171,735     |
| Other Europe.....                                                          | 2,648,485   | 297,479     | 1,141,279   | 139,418     |
| British North America.....                                                 | 1,737,089   | 276,006     | 3,809,452   | 594,053     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                          | 388,208     | 45,737      | 272,995     | 48,631      |
| Mexico.....                                                                | 338,595     | 40,089      | 249,079     | 43,720      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                         | 53,651      | 7,331       | 55,816      | 7,911       |
| Cuba.....                                                                  | 58,120      | 10,475      | 42,715      | 8,087       |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                           | 33,525      | 4,009       | 18,900      | 2,407       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                         | 1,981,709   | 289,484     | 1,857,252   | 294,855     |
| Brazil.....                                                                | 318,787     | 40,993      | 749,653     | 92,191      |
| Colombia.....                                                              | 124,947     | 17,853      | 154,644     | 19,672      |
| Other South America.....                                                   | 675,235     | 87,493      | 161,398     | 91,622      |
| China.....                                                                 | 25,396      | 4,671       | 21,555      | 4,088       |
| Japan.....                                                                 | 87,190      | 15,554      | 115,203     | 21,097      |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                | 150,464     | 27,079      | 255,394     | 52,995      |
| Africa.....                                                                | 15,820      | 2,791       | 20,987      | 4,180       |
| Other countries.....                                                       | 11,066      | 1,586       | 36,275      | 5,580       |
| Total.....                                                                 | 31,345,224  | 4,493,364   | 25,090,025  | 3,864,765   |
| Cheese (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                                          | 40,660,737  | 3,701,539   | 38,146,235  | 3,267,507   |
| Germany.....                                                               | 530         | 76          | 105         | 9           |
| British North America.....                                                 | 8,479,813   | 716,487     | 13,149,552  | 1,078,447   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                          | 172,899     | 19,707      | 156,187     | 17,721      |
| Mexico.....                                                                | 129,623     | 15,519      | 123,641     | 14,436      |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                         | 40,661      | 4,711       | 32,766      | 3,984       |
| Cuba.....                                                                  | 64,869      | 11,284      | 219,531     | 25,888      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                           | 26,478      | 3,022       | 12,167      | 1,535       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                         | 854,565     | 103,718     | 766,813     | 90,483      |
| Brazil.....                                                                | 1,704       | 212         | 2,285       | 257         |
| Colombia.....                                                              | 91,883      | 11,294      | 91,658      | 11,082      |
| Other South America.....                                                   | 129,722     | 16,142      | 134,599     | 17,079      |
| China.....                                                                 | 41,693      | 4,889       | 44,364      | 4,317       |
| Japan.....                                                                 | 40,965      | 4,433       | 35,594      | 3,867       |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                | 187,908     | 20,955      | 241,215     | 26,071      |
| Other countries.....                                                       | 20,640      | 2,398       | 10,368      | 1,141       |
| Total.....                                                                 | 50,944,617  | 4,636,063   | 53,167,280  | 4,559,324   |
| Milk.....                                                                  | .....       | 524,968     | .....       | 671,670     |
| Total provisions, etc.....                                                 | .....       | 137,138,084 | .....       | 165,519,441 |
| Quicksilver..... lbs.                                                      | 1,131,901   | 448,333     | 983,400     | 414,938     |
| Rice..... lbs.                                                             | .....       | .....       | 637,146     | 27,501      |
| Rice bran, meal and polish..... lbs.                                       | 3,518,466   | 20,113      | 5,568,841   | 35,498      |
| Salt..... lbs.                                                             | .....       | .....       | 17,073,214  | 66,151      |
| Seeds—Clover..... lbs.                                                     | 13,042,094  | 1,008,157   | 31,155,381  | 1,802,101   |
| Cotton..... lbs.                                                           | 26,596,024  | 170,604     | 32,764,781  | 197,258     |
| Flaxseed or linseed..... bu.                                               | 4,713,747   | 3,850,835   | 257,228     | 231,277     |
| Timothy..... lbs.                                                          | 16,733,969  | 574,457     | 10,238,789  | 317,173     |
| Other grass seeds.....                                                     | .....       | 429,379     | .....       | 167,109     |
| All other.....                                                             | .....       | .....       | .....       | 149,346     |
| Total.....                                                                 | .....       | 6,028,432   | .....       | 2,954,723   |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                                            | .....       | 2,963,905   | .....       | 1,065,977   |
| France.....                                                                | .....       | 124,563     | .....       | 44,304      |
| Germany.....                                                               | .....       | 201,738     | .....       | 838,904     |
| Other Europe.....                                                          | .....       | 1,329,450   | .....       | 380,943     |
| British North America.....                                                 | .....       | 599,376     | .....       | 481,486     |



| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.               | 1897.       |            | 1898.       |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                         | Quant's.    | Values.    | Quant's.    | Values.    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....       |             | \$10,074   |             | \$5,387    |
| Mexico.....                                             |             | 20,085     |             | 23,472     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                      |             | 538        |             | 864        |
| Cuba.....                                               |             | 8,458      |             | 2,612      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                        |             | 827        |             | 19         |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                      |             | 8,958      |             | 8,970      |
| Argentina.....                                          |             | 752        |             | 368        |
| Colombia.....                                           |             | 2,768      |             | 858        |
| Other South America.....                                |             | 4,905      |             | 1,733      |
| China.....                                              |             | 500        |             | 2,345      |
| British Australasia.....                                |             | 52,996     |             | 909        |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                             |             | 4,542      |             | 76,134     |
| Africa.....                                             |             | 1,934      |             | 5,609      |
| Total seeds.....                                        |             | 6,028,432  |             | 2,964,723  |
| Shells.....                                             |             |            |             | 129,143    |
| Silk, manufactures of.....                              |             | 224,630    |             | 297,074    |
| Soap—Toilet or fancy.....                               |             | 201,564    |             | 275,935    |
| Other.....                                              | 24,662,178  | 932,316    | 29,387,730  | 1,114,668  |
| Total.....                                              |             | 1,136,890  |             | 1,300,608  |
| Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....                      | 228,777     | 72,568     | 236,587     | 68,428     |
| Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Alcohol—Wood.....      | 416,725     | 140,046    | 1,619,220   | 199,220    |
| Other, including pure, neutral, or cognac spirits.....  | 11,815      | 12,640     | 24,896      | 463,616    |
| Brandy.....                                             | 808,308     | 1,102,267  | 607,634     | 845,673    |
| Rum.....                                                | 569,413     | 422,451    | 296,599     | 241,056    |
| Whisky—Bourbon.....                                     | 21,282      | 88,402     | 17,496      | 31,164     |
| Rye.....                                                | 500,338     | 225,897    | 38,809      | 30,149     |
| All other.....                                          | 2,327,966   | 1,941,703  | 2,979,651   | 1,850,353  |
| Total.....                                              | 79,084,876  | 1,955,926  | 72,806,313  | 1,371,549  |
| Stationery, except of paper.....                        |             | 928,378    |             | 1,006,016  |
| Stereotype and electrolyte plates.....                  |             | 79,505     |             | 61,482     |
| Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....               |             | 306,418    |             | 317,468    |
| Sugar and Molasses—Molasses.....                        |             |            |             | 267,202    |
| Sirup.....                                              | 8,913,880   | 788,323    | 8,817,829   | 794,727    |
| Sugar, brown.....                                       | 1,107,364   | 36,387     | 7,573,541   | 17,353     |
| Sugar, Refined (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....               | 491,835     | 20,127     | 547,132     | 24,688     |
| Germany.....                                            | 10,830      | 535        | 2,075       | 98         |
| Other Europe.....                                       | 17,988      | 906        | 5,949       | 318        |
| British North America.....                              | 45,733      | 2,854      | 74,151      | 4,563      |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....       | 1,313,239   | 59,696     | 1,041,456   | 50,408     |
| Mexico.....                                             | 484,112     | 23,619     | 416,961     | 18,722     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                      | 49,179      | 2,332      | 30,280      | 1,618      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                      | 2,398,838   | 115,732    | 1,789,814   | 96,877     |
| Colombia.....                                           | 926,094     | 44,396     | 625,699     | 26,815     |
| Other South America.....                                | 43,793      | 2,422      | 92,355      | 5,204      |
| Asia and Oceania.....                                   | 903,213     | 44,974     | 1,231,167   | 57,257     |
| Africa.....                                             | 474,664     | 24,059     | 280,561     | 14,958     |
| Total.....                                              | 7,197,355   | 341,641    | 6,047,608   | 301,511    |
| Candy and confectionery.....                            |             | 543,631    |             | 730,865    |
| Total sugar and molasses.....                           |             | 1,708,962  |             | 2,111,668  |
| Tin, manufactures of.....                               |             | 300,441    |             | 263,365    |
| Tobacco, and Manufactures of—Unmanuf'd (lbs.)—Leaf..... | 305,978,292 | 24,513,567 | 252,258,902 | 21,924,387 |
| Stems and trimmings.....                                | 8,963,369   | 197,879    | 10,761,312  | 247,243    |
| Total.....                                              | 314,941,661 | 24,711,446 | 263,020,214 | 22,171,590 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....                  | 89,684,816  | 8,121,335  | 88,480,225  | 8,575,696  |
| France.....                                             | 23,762,891  | 1,832,903  | 22,016,308  | 1,724,062  |
| Germany.....                                            | 67,097,967  | 4,650,021  | 60,308,408  | 4,325,743  |
| Other Europe.....                                       | 106,852,977 | 7,488,108  | 70,462,438  | 5,485,039  |
| British North America.....                              | 15,415,909  | 1,563,832  | 7,163,730   | 700,995    |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....       | 138,967     | 16,797     | 218,429     | 30,770     |
| Mexico.....                                             | 1,458,871   | 109,152    | 1,814,095   | 135,635    |
| West Indies and Bermuda.....                            | 2,720,656   | 281,428    | 8,201,379   | 811,645    |
| Argentina.....                                          | 67,790      | 5,020      | 236,145     | 12,994     |
| Colombia.....                                           | 18,363      | 2,403      | 55,029      | 8,057      |
| Other South America.....                                | 1,118,017   | 92,578     | 1,173,617   | 100,308    |
| Japan.....                                              | 961,677     | 55,134     | 2,751,246   | 197,086    |
| British Australasia.....                                | 1,752,036   | 261,312    | 2,346,127   | 323,309    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                             | 205,501     | 17,456     | 228,245     | 21,195     |
| Africa.....                                             | 8,178,684   | 263,719    | 2,637,612   | 250,308    |
| Other countries.....                                    | 1,530       | 179        | 2,400       | 296        |
| Total unmanufactured.....                               | 314,941,661 | 24,711,446 | 263,020,214 | 22,171,590 |
| Manufactures of—Cigars.....                             | M.          | 1,962      | 41,685      | 1,547      |
| Cigarettes.....                                         | M.          | 921,319    | 1,959,252   | 1,006,906  |
|                                                         |             |            |             | 37,881     |
|                                                         |             |            |             | 2,018,616  |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

41

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.                                 | 1897.     |            | 1898.     |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|                                                                           | Quant's.  | Values.    | Quant's.  | Values.     |
| Plug.....lbs.                                                             |           | \$302,480  | 9,449,002 | \$2,077,664 |
| All other.....                                                            |           |            |           | 654,552     |
| Total.....                                                                |           | 5,025,817  |           | 4,818,498   |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                                           |           | 1,580,950  |           | 1,188,080   |
| France.....                                                               |           | 16,912     |           | 18,052      |
| Germany.....                                                              |           | 199,749    |           | 184,998     |
| Other Europe.....                                                         |           | 345,752    |           | 333,873     |
| British North America.....                                                |           | 64,459     |           | 62,128      |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                         |           | 67,765     |           | 49,571      |
| Mexico.....                                                               |           | 13,235     |           | 25,914      |
| Cuba.....                                                                 |           | 116,679    |           | 146,322     |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                        |           | 204,642    |           | 148,699     |
| Argentina.....                                                            |           | 50,467     |           | 2,332       |
| Brazil.....                                                               |           | 1,355      |           | 560         |
| Colombia.....                                                             |           | 1,259      |           | 3,748       |
| Other South America.....                                                  |           | 65,412     |           | 82,015      |
| China.....                                                                |           | 229,956    |           | 828,404     |
| East Indies (British).....                                                |           | 125,071    |           | 138,408     |
| Japan.....                                                                |           | 407,577    |           | 474,236     |
| British Australasia.....                                                  |           | 949,895    |           | 1,217,969   |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                               |           | 224,012    |           | 244,578     |
| Africa.....                                                               |           | 351,006    |           | 219,854     |
| Other countries.....                                                      |           | 690        |           | 4,052       |
| Total manufactures of.....                                                |           | 5,025,817  |           | 4,818,498   |
| Toys.....                                                                 |           | 133,792    |           | 177,658     |
| Trunks, valises and traveling bags.....                                   |           | 100,382    |           | 104,412     |
| Varnish.....gals.                                                         | 409,569   | 431,761    | 398,641   | 422,683     |
| Vegetables—Beans and peas.....bu.                                         | 900,219   | 1,110,387  | 850,184   | 1,004,094   |
| Onions.....bu.                                                            | 73,511    | 60,088     | 100,148   | 90,832      |
| Potatoes.....bu.                                                          | 926,646   | 515,067    | 605,187   | 460,666     |
| Vegetables, canned.....                                                   |           | 408,840    |           | 396,029     |
| All other, including pickles and sauces.....                              |           | 243,542    |           | 350,167     |
| Total.....                                                                |           | 2,337,924  |           | 2,381,788   |
| Vessels sold to Foreigners (tons)—Steamers.....                           | 1,425     | 189,413    | 678       | 120,493     |
| Sailing vessels.....                                                      | 144       | 2,427      | 2,267     | 24,300      |
| Total.....                                                                | 1,569     | 191,840    | 2,945     | 144,793     |
| Vinegar.....gals.                                                         | 93,987    | 11,572     | 108,637   | 12,939      |
| Whalebone.....lbs.                                                        | 111,040   | 393,003    | 128,470   | 882,786     |
| Wine—in bottles.....doz.                                                  | 16,794    | 69,444     | 9,672     | 46,721      |
| In other coverings.....gals.                                              | 1,399,375 | 629,270    | 1,623,103 | 682,028     |
| Total.....                                                                |           | 698,714    |           | 728,749     |
| Wood, and Manufactures of—Timber and unmanufactured wood—Sawed.....M feet | 391,291   | 4,096,214  | 334,571   | 3,438,578   |
| Hewn.....cubic feet                                                       | 6,405,824 | 1,236,112  | 5,489,714 | 1,128,843   |
| Logs and other.....                                                       |           | 3,945,106  |           | 3,189,820   |
| Total.....                                                                |           | 9,217,432  |           | 7,757,291   |
| Exported to—United Kingdom.....                                           |           | 4,332,873  |           | 3,082,929   |
| France.....                                                               |           | 230,167    |           | 327,622     |
| Germany.....                                                              |           | 1,385,979  |           | 1,352,621   |
| Other Europe.....                                                         |           | 1,353,419  |           | 1,211,395   |
| British North America.....                                                |           | 1,185,430  |           | 1,103,031   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                         |           | 145,861    |           | 49,526      |
| Mexico.....                                                               |           | 276,449    |           | 296,589     |
| Cuba.....                                                                 |           | 18,657     |           | 14,893      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                        |           | 23,645     |           | 5,121       |
| Argentina.....                                                            |           | 33,799     |           | 11,728      |
| Brazil.....                                                               |           | 18,434     |           | 7,278       |
| Colombia.....                                                             |           | 21,234     |           | 23,737      |
| Other South America.....                                                  |           | 18,320     |           | 50,997      |
| British Australasia.....                                                  |           | 126,908    |           | 154,201     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                               |           | 53,677     |           | 90,257      |
| Africa.....                                                               |           | 141,059    |           | 45,246      |
| Total timber and unmanufactured wood.....                                 |           | 9,217,432  |           | 7,757,291   |
| Lumber (M feet)—Boards, deals and planks.....                             | 876,689   | 13,076,247 | 790,632   | 12,080,365  |
| Joists and scantling.....                                                 | 36,253    | 423,875    | 35,007    | 387,623     |
| Total.....                                                                | 912,942   | 13,500,122 | 825,639   | 12,467,989  |
| Exported to (M feet)—United Kingdom.....                                  |           | 143,184    |           | 124,638     |
| France.....                                                               |           | 19,753     |           | 384,143     |
| Germany.....                                                              |           | 28,154     |           | 363,585     |
| Other Europe.....                                                         |           | 104,338    |           | 1,004,829   |
| British North America.....                                                |           | 62,443     |           | 1,007,263   |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                         |           | 12,339     |           | 88,489      |
| Mexico.....                                                               |           | 75,627     |           | 843,400     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                        |           | 4,125      |           | 38,000      |

## EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.

|                                                                            | 1897.    |            | 1898.      |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                                                                            | Quant's. | Values.    | Quant's.   | Values.     |
| Cuba.....                                                                  | 27,451   | \$296,987  | 23,997     | \$258,076   |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                           | 9,599    | 124,510    | 4,050      | 51,129      |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                         | 56,446   | 813,208    | 35,994     | 513,302     |
| Argentina.....                                                             | 81,196   | 999,491    | 75,098     | 877,362     |
| Brazil.....                                                                | 58,877   | 700,007    | 48,705     | 629,796     |
| Colombia.....                                                              | 4,868    | 68,211     | 4,355      | 56,838      |
| Other South America.....                                                   | 80,308   | 708,474    | 46,083     | 516,490     |
| China.....                                                                 | 7,371    | 60,709     | 17,256     | 121,480     |
| Japan.....                                                                 | 20,290   | 172,589    | 7,695      | 62,287      |
| British Australasia.....                                                   | 63,948   | 636,761    | 40,801     | 451,564     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                | 32,043   | 323,415    | 43,503     | 419,710     |
| Africa.....                                                                | 44,691   | 726,012    | 22,455     | 447,320     |
| Other countries.....                                                       | 839      | 7,441      | 147        | 3,171       |
| Total boards, deals, etc.....                                              | 912,943  | 13,500,123 | 626,298    | 12,467,989  |
| Shingles..... M.                                                           | 58,509   | 103,251    | 50,524     | 101,010     |
| Shooks—Box.....                                                            |          | 529,492    |            | 496,990     |
| Other..... No.                                                             | 695,859  | 597,005    | 553,079    | 557,295     |
| Staves..... No.                                                            |          | 3,922,081  | 541,327    | 3,559,750   |
| Heading.....                                                               |          |            |            | 227,528     |
| All other.....                                                             |          | 3,162,470  |            | 3,255,890   |
| Manufactures of—Doors, sash and blinds.....                                |          | 557,404    |            | 617,515     |
| Furniture, n. e. s.—Exported to—United Kingdom.....                        |          | 965,159    |            | 1,027,468   |
| France.....                                                                |          | 183,394    |            | 234,447     |
| Germany.....                                                               |          | 355,073    |            | 814,533     |
| Other Europe.....                                                          |          | 218,936    |            | 366,705     |
| British North America.....                                                 |          | 681,901    |            | 698,434     |
| Central American States and British Honduras.....                          |          | 156,354    |            | 74,586      |
| Mexico.....                                                                |          | 197,854    |            | 157,095     |
| Santo Domingo.....                                                         |          | 12,016     |            | 11,687      |
| Cuba.....                                                                  |          | 34,298     |            | 24,910      |
| Puerto Rico.....                                                           |          | 15,700     |            | 6,041       |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda.....                                         |          | 187,300    |            | 113,390     |
| Argentina.....                                                             |          | 89,638     |            | 62,224      |
| Brazil.....                                                                |          | 51,537     |            | 88,010      |
| Colombia.....                                                              |          | 40,881     |            | 33,410      |
| Other South America.....                                                   |          | 101,852    |            | 75,365      |
| China.....                                                                 |          | 30,245     |            | 2,252       |
| East Indies (British).....                                                 |          | 16,051     |            | 18,555      |
| Japan.....                                                                 |          | 27,845     |            | 27,424      |
| British Australasia.....                                                   |          | 205,059    |            | 185,924     |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                                                |          | 109,327    |            | 147,236     |
| Africa.....                                                                |          | 332,909    |            | 343,178     |
| Other countries.....                                                       |          | 2,000      |            | 3,578       |
| Total.....                                                                 |          | 3,785,143  |            | 3,701,861   |
| Furniture, n. e. s.....                                                    |          | 3,785,143  |            | 3,701,861   |
| Hogheads and barrels, empty.....                                           |          | 267,345    |            | 288,860     |
| Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings.....                       |          | 197,934    |            | 267,494     |
| Woodenware.....                                                            |          | 581,480    |            | 600,043     |
| Wood pulp..... lbs.                                                        |          |            | 50,428,161 | 598,670     |
| All other.....                                                             |          | 2,253,110  |            | 3,017,787   |
| Total wood, and manufactures of.....                                       |          | 70,624,800 |            | 37,513,362  |
| Wool, and Manufactures of—Wool, Raw (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom..... |          | 1,634,083  |            | 1,622,621   |
| Germany.....                                                               |          | 25,000     |            | 1,600       |
| Other Europe.....                                                          |          | 131,713    |            | 15,600      |
| British North America.....                                                 |          | 1,977,898  |            | 105,099     |
| Mexico.....                                                                |          | 1,636,952  |            | 50          |
| Other countries.....                                                       |          | 808        |            | 85          |
| Total wool, raw.....                                                       |          | 5,271,535  |            | 619,922     |
| Manufactures of—Carpets..... yds.                                          |          | 247,213    |            | 189,579     |
| Dress goods..... yds.                                                      |          |            |            | 192,891     |
| Flannels and blankets.....                                                 |          |            |            | 80,979      |
| Wearing apparel.....                                                       |          |            |            | 826,845     |
| All other manufactures of.....                                             |          |            |            | 815,011     |
| Total manufactures.....                                                    |          |            |            | 947,806     |
| Zinc, and Manufactures of—Ore..... tons                                    |          | 5,311      |            | 122,756     |
| Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, plates and sheets..... lbs.                    |          | 35,969,937 |            | 1,756,617   |
| All other manufactures of.....                                             |          |            |            | 72,948      |
| Total, not including ore.....                                              |          |            |            | 1,829,560   |
| All other articles.....                                                    |          |            |            | 4,670,123   |
| Total value of exports of domestic merchandise.....                        |          |            |            | 108,007,008 |
| Carried in cars and other land vehicles.....                               |          |            |            | 50,306,595  |
| American vessels—Steam.....                                                |          |            |            | 53,194,482  |
| Sailing.....                                                               |          |            |            | 21,461,110  |
| Foreign vessels—Steam.....                                                 |          |            |            | 2,451,283   |
| Sailing.....                                                               |          |            |            | 18,082,100  |

# TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE. 43

## SUMMARY-IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE. (Fiscal years 1897-8.)

| GROUPS.                                                  | 1897.         |         | 1898.         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                                                          | Values.       | Per ct. | Values.       | Per ct. |
| <b>IMPORTS.</b>                                          |               |         |               |         |
| Free of Duty—Articles of food and live animals.....      | \$124,012,938 | 32.45   | \$105,091,027 | 38.0    |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 194,554,240   | 50.95   | 155,241,519   | 58.2    |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....             | 23,384,431    | 7.85    | 17,381,497    | 6.9     |
| For consumption.....                                     | 24,750,275    | 6.44    | 9,941,519     | 3.1     |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....            | 8,746,339     | 2.39    | 4,457,309     | 1.5     |
| Total free of duty.....                                  | 381,988,243   | 100.00  | 291,382,948   | 100.0   |
| Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals.....          | 121,153,211   | 30.49   | 75,518,984    | 28.5    |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 20,352,365    | 5.51    | 49,202,269    | 15.1    |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....             | 37,309,091    | 14.97   | 32,675,422    | 12.1    |
| For consumption.....                                     | 109,634,851   | 28.64   | 73,829,173    | 22.5    |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....            | 74,322,631    | 20.40   | 27,996,162    | 22.4    |
| Total dutiable.....                                      | 382,792,109   | 100.00  | 304,222,211   | 100.0   |
| Free and Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals..... | 245,165,179   | 32.04   | 181,480,011   | 29.4    |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 214,916,625   | 28.10   | 204,543,917   | 33.2    |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....             | 87,173,513    | 11.40   | 69,957,983    | 11.3    |
| For consumption.....                                     | 124,375,126   | 17.58   | 82,570,697    | 13.4    |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....            | 68,038,970    | 10.95   | 77,453,561    | 12.5    |
| Total imports of merchandise.....                        | 764,730,412   | 100.00  | 616,005,159   | 100.0   |
| Per cent of free.....                                    |               | 49.95   |               | 47.2    |
| Duties collected.....                                    | 178,316,366   |         | 149,819,594   |         |
| Remaining in warehouse at the end of the month.....      |               |         |               |         |
| <b>EXPORTS.</b>                                          |               |         |               |         |
| Domestic—Products of—Agriculture.....                    | 688,471,139   | 66.23   | 854,637,923   | 70.6    |
| Manufactures.....                                        | 277,235,591   | 26.57   | 238,871,443   | 23.8    |
| Mining.....                                              | 20,304,578    | 1.93    | 19,802,417    | 1.6     |
| Forest.....                                              | 40,489,321    | 3.92    | 37,900,171    | 3.1     |
| Fisheries.....                                           | 6,477,951     | .63     | 5,598,925     | .4      |
| Miscellaneous.....                                       | 8,479,228     | .34     | 8,551,306     | .3      |
| Total.....                                               | 1,082,007,604 | 100.00  | 1,210,292,097 | 100.0   |
| Foreign—Free of duty.....                                | 9,746,495     | 54.36   | 9,328,898     | 44.2    |
| Dutiable.....                                            | 9,239,459     | 45.64   | 11,710,963    | 55.6    |
| Total.....                                               | 18,985,954    | 100.00  | 21,039,861    | 100.0   |

### GOLD AND SILVER.

|                     | 1897.        | 1898.         |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Gold—Imports.....   | \$35,014,730 | \$120,391,674 |
| Exports.....        | 40,361,580   | 15,403,291    |
| Silver—Imports..... | 30,533,237   | 30,934,561    |
| Exports.....        | 61,946,669   | 55,105,239    |

### TONNAGE.

|                      | VESSELS. | 1897.      | 1898.     |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Entered—Sailing..... | tons     | 4,755,812  | 4,604,31  |
| Steam.....           | tons     | 19,004,938 | 20,740,51 |
| Cleared—Sailing..... | tons     | 4,614,839  | 4,740,42  |
| Steam.....           | tons     | 19,004,856 | 20,853,77 |

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES.

During the twelve months ended June 30, 1897-98.

| COUNTRIES.                      | IMPORTS.    |             | EXPORTS.    |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
|                                 | 1897.       | 1898.       | 1897.       | 1898.      |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                  |             |             |             |            |
| Austria-Hungary.....            | \$8,158,328 | \$4,716,510 | \$4,023,011 | \$5,097,91 |
| Azores and Madeira Islands..... | 12,539      | 23,797      | 288,308     | 377,71     |
| Belgium.....                    | 14,082,414  | 8,741,823   | 33,971,555  | 47,000,31  |
| Denmark.....                    | 356,355     | 211,337     | 10,194,357  | 12,697,42  |
| France.....                     | 67,530,231  | 52,730,003  | 57,594,541  | 95,452,63  |
| Germany.....                    | 111,210,614 | 69,636,907  | 125,246,086 | 155,039,97 |
| Gibraltar.....                  | 26,462      | 32,519      | 332,245     | 304,32     |
| Greece.....                     | 732,702     | 910,390     | 110,763     | 127,52     |
| Greenland, Iceland, etc.....    | 40,056      | 144,227     |             | 22         |
| Italy.....                      | 19,067,352  | 30,300,291  | 21,502,423  | 33,270,82  |
| Malta, Gozo, etc.....           | 8,457       | 13,476      | 2,802,117   | 64,32      |
| Netherlands.....                | 12,824,136  | 12,535,119  | 51,045,011  | 64,274,62  |
| Portugal.....                   | 2,334,291   | 2,635,323   | 2,630,056   | 3,532,02   |
| Roumania.....                   |             | 12          | 42,065      | 111,11     |
| Russia, Baltic, etc.....        | 1,895,967   | 2,649,967   | 5,995,304   | 6,353,31   |
| Russia, Black Sea.....          | 1,333,632   | 1,889,720   | 1,007,072   | 1,002,74   |
| Servia.....                     | 12,646      | 12,006      |             |            |
| Spain.....                      | 8,631,973   | 3,675,895   | 10,912,745  | 10,228,51  |
| Sweden and Norway.....          | 2,500,118   | 2,673,880   | 5,463,641   | 6,313,71   |
| Switzerland.....                | 13,849,733  | 11,389,630  | 170,871     | 263,97     |

| COUNTRIES.                                             | IMPORTS.    |             | EXPORTS.     |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                        | 1897.       | 1898.       | 1897.        | 1898.        |
| Turkey in Europe.....                                  | \$2,706,004 | \$2,119,337 | \$54,767     | \$139,075    |
| United Kingdom.....                                    | 167,947,830 | 100,138,535 | 483,270,308  | 540,800,152  |
| Total Europe.....                                      | 430,192,305 | 300,091,814 | \$13,385,641 | \$73,692,289 |
| NORTH AMERICA.                                         |             |             |              |              |
| Bermuda.....                                           | 621,831     | 466,780     | 854,832      | 908,941      |
| British Honduras.....                                  | 226,683     | 156,875     | 569,767      | 555,179      |
| British North America—Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, etc. | 5,751,302   | 4,262,641   | 4,247,724    | 4,587,513    |
| Quebec, Ontario, etc.....                              | 30,919,400  | 22,774,918  | 57,139,661   | 74,965,989   |
| British Columbia.....                                  | 3,638,679   | 4,604,853   | 3,541,436    | 4,202,483    |
| Newfoundland and Labrador.....                         | 413,421     | 375,355     | 1,089,904    | 1,205,275    |
| Total British North America.....                       | 40,722,792  | 32,017,767  | 66,028,725   | 84,911,200   |
| Central American States—Costa Rica.....                | 3,430,374   | 2,597,691   | 1,357,472    | 1,578,343    |
| Guatemala.....                                         | 1,862,589   | 1,837,459   | 3,047,181    | 1,205,280    |
| Honduras.....                                          | 847,230     | 844,533     | 724,991      | 702,171      |
| Nicaragua.....                                         | 1,262,701   | 1,065,513   | 1,190,635    | 1,085,680    |
| Salvador.....                                          | 1,112,534   | 891,514     | 1,619,568    | 747,684      |
| Total Central American States.....                     | 8,524,428   | 7,296,480   | 7,939,907    | 5,330,158    |
| Mexico.....                                            | 18,511,572  | 19,000,137  | 23,421,064   | 21,205,284   |
| Miquelon, Langley, etc.....                            | 130,806     | 161,600     | 167,449      | 206,006      |
| West Indies—British.....                               | 12,285,886  | 10,664,410  | 7,943,299    | 8,382,740    |
| Danish.....                                            | 967,289     | 327,759     | 521,765      | 707,622      |
| Dutch.....                                             | 96,345      | 174,343     | 632,341      | 544,463      |
| French.....                                            | 9,944       | 30,888      | 1,679,025    | 1,617,248    |
| Haiti.....                                             | 1,460,234   | 1,127,679   | 3,832,388    | 2,908,579    |
| Santo Domingo.....                                     | 2,339,424   | 2,131,046   | 1,068,635    | 1,151,258    |
| Spanish—Cuba.....                                      | 18,406,815  | 15,232,477  | 8,239,776    | 9,561,656    |
| Puerto Rico.....                                       | 2,181,024   | 1,414,356   | 1,988,888    | 1,505,946    |
| Total West Indies.....                                 | 37,176,944  | 32,102,854  | 25,976,717   | 26,430,512   |
| Total North America.....                               | 105,924,058 | 91,171,923  | 124,958,461  | 130,635,289  |
| SOUTH AMERICA.                                         |             |             |              |              |
| Argentina.....                                         | 10,772,627  | 5,915,875   | 6,384,984    | 6,429,070    |
| Bolivia.....                                           | .....       | .....       | 5,155        | 19,675       |
| Brazil.....                                            | 61,089,389  | 61,750,369  | 12,441,065   | 15,317,056   |
| Chile.....                                             | 3,792,434   | 3,736,622   | 2,560,539    | 2,351,727    |
| Colombia.....                                          | 4,730,953   | 5,185,236   | 3,807,165    | 3,277,507    |
| Ecuador.....                                           | 599,526     | 765,500     | 734,828      | 855,136      |
| Falkland Islands.....                                  | .....       | .....       | 800          | 1,010        |
| Galapagos—British.....                                 | 3,691,956   | 3,058,896   | 1,365,936    | 1,792,912    |
| Dutch.....                                             | 1,036,888   | 1,455,749   | 384,336      | 381,322      |
| French.....                                            | 8,137       | 16,009      | 113,674      | 132,506      |
| Paraguay.....                                          | .....       | .....       | 740          | 699          |
| Peru.....                                              | 722,089     | 735,362     | 1,108,436    | 1,302,695    |
| Uruguay.....                                           | 3,515,054   | 1,772,310   | 1,213,426    | 1,214,248    |
| Venezuela.....                                         | 9,543,572   | 7,711,449   | 3,417,522    | 2,746,261    |
| Total South America.....                               | 107,389,405 | 92,063,526  | 33,768,646   | 33,821,971   |
| ASIA.                                                  |             |             |              |              |
| Aden.....                                              | 1,503,802   | 2,017,756   | 991,397      | 593,345      |
| China.....                                             | 20,403,962  | 20,326,388  | 11,924,133   | 9,902,894    |
| East Indies—British.....                               | 20,567,122  | 27,238,459  | 3,844,911    | 4,695,855    |
| Dutch.....                                             | 15,004,896  | 14,529,335  | 2,094,109    | 1,201,574    |
| French.....                                            | .....       | .....       | 135,183      | 152,147      |
| Portuguese.....                                        | 519         | 746,517     | .....        | .....        |
| Hongkong.....                                          | 923,842     | 746,517     | 6,060,039    | 6,265,200    |
| Japan.....                                             | 24,009,756  | 25,224,105  | 13,253,478   | 20,502,136   |
| Korea.....                                             | .....       | 11,060      | 449          | 124,506      |
| Russia, Asiatic.....                                   | 20,427      | 11,060      | 413,942      | 618,015      |
| Turkey in Asia.....                                    | 4,009,027   | 2,325,078   | 74,899       | 243,190      |
| All other Asia.....                                    | 70,389      | 76,352      | 480,003      | 433,976      |
| Total Asia.....                                        | 87,294,597  | 92,505,037  | 39,274,906   | 44,824,268   |
| OCEANIA.                                               |             |             |              |              |
| Auckland, Fiji, etc.....                               | .....       | .....       | 19,776       | 4,743        |
| British Australasia.....                               | 5,900,144   | 5,578,808   | 17,460,283   | 15,003,793   |
| French Oceania.....                                    | 378,144     | 185,121     | 530,364      | 300,449      |
| German Oceania.....                                    | 4,594       | .....       | .....        | 8,959        |
| Hawaiian Islands.....                                  | 13,087,799  | 17,187,370  | 4,890,075    | 5,906,351    |
| Spanish Oceania.....                                   | 5,047       | 8,511       | .....        | 4,503        |
| Tonga, Samoa, etc.....                                 | 40,971      | 68,605      | 46,576       | 34,802       |
| Philippine Islands.....                                | 4,383,740   | 3,890,415   | 94,597       | 127,804      |
| Total Oceania.....                                     | 24,400,439  | 26,850,220  | 22,632,773   | 21,991,381   |
| AFRICA.                                                |             |             |              |              |
| British Africa.....                                    | 1,408,994   | 875,338     | 13,093,643   | 12,027,142   |
| Canary Islands.....                                    | 10,908      | 25,283      | 297,878      | 274,827      |
| French Africa.....                                     | 254,755     | 476,836     | 302,010      | 668,186      |
| German Africa.....                                     | 96          | .....       | 320          | 2,319        |
| Liberia.....                                           | 7,023       | 6,670       | 11,443       | 12,683       |



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

45

| COUNTRIES.                  | IMPORTS.    |             | EXPORTS.    |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                             | 1897.       | 1898.       | 1897.       | 1898.       |
| Madagascar.....             | \$17,088    | \$15,365    | \$473,353   | \$236,738   |
| Portuguese Africa.....      | 23,253      | 15,343      | 1,804,953   | 2,808,068   |
| Spanish Africa.....         | .....       | 33          | 4,740       | 29,674      |
| Turkey in Africa—Egypt..... | 7,027,005   | 5,093,295   | 323,761     | 686,005     |
| Tripoli.....                | 119,238     | 59,470      | 37          | 130,910     |
| All other Africa.....       | 567,832     | 685,006     | 573,009     | 401,210     |
| Total Africa.....           | 9,529,713   | 7,193,639   | 16,953,127  | 17,357,732  |
| Grand total.....            | 764,730,412 | 616,005,150 | 165,090,556 | 123,320,950 |
| RECAPITULATION.             |             |             |             |             |
| Europe.....                 | 430,192,205 | 306,091,814 | 813,385,644 | 973,009,289 |
| North America.....          | 105,924,053 | 91,171,923  | 124,958,461 | 139,635,289 |
| South America.....          | 107,389,405 | 92,065,576  | 33,708,640  | 33,821,971  |
| Asia.....                   | 87,294,597  | 92,595,037  | 39,274,906  | 41,824,298  |
| Oceania.....                | 24,100,439  | 26,850,220  | 22,652,773  | 21,961,381  |
| Africa.....                 | 9,529,713   | 7,193,639   | 16,953,127  | 17,357,732  |

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.

## EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

| COUNTRIES.                                   | GOLD.        |             | SILVER.     |             |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                              | 1897.        | 1898.       | 1897.       | 1898.       |
| France.....                                  | \$13,989,041 | \$4,016,535 | \$1,632,896 | \$1,032,250 |
| Germany.....                                 | 18,478,632   | 1,300,840   | 17,221      | 945         |
| United Kingdom.....                          | 906,017      | 444,109     | 50,144,804  | 42,456,029  |
| Other Europe.....                            | 750,440      | .....       | 12,200      | 100         |
| Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc..... | 3,629,140    | 3,191,356   | 111,572     | 143,585     |
| British Columbia.....                        | 174,533      | 93,972      | 13,885      | 25,245      |
| Central American States.....                 | 37,154       | 113,778     | 263,089     | 373,337     |
| Mexico.....                                  | 4,562        | 11,168      | 104,787     | 1,094,071   |
| West Indies—Haiti.....                       | 920,049      | 343,771     | 2,050       | 900         |
| Santo Domingo.....                           | 30,281       | 182,569     | 250,491     | 339,996     |
| Spanish (Cuba).....                          | .....        | 4,197,546   | 900         | .....       |
| Other West Indies.....                       | 20,285       | 40,049      | 14,020      | 33,341      |
| Other North America.....                     | 167,440      | 211,741     | 7,124       | 1,990       |
| Colombia.....                                | 37,940       | 25,100      | 49          | 25,655      |
| Venezuela.....                               | 149,396      | 106,422     | 679         | .....       |
| Other South America.....                     | 9,300        | 22,710      | 42,808      | 45,820      |
| China.....                                   | .....        | .....       | 1,833,250   | 973,468     |
| East Indies (British).....                   | .....        | .....       | 535,300     | 1,439,588   |
| Hongkong.....                                | 77,680       | 64,300      | 3,827,302   | 6,824,747   |
| Japan.....                                   | .....        | .....       | 2,987,351   | 61,910      |
| Hawaiian Islands.....                        | 975,088      | 1,080,355   | 116,100     | 75,000      |
| All other countries.....                     | 2,752        | .....       | 14,430      | 3,240       |
| Total.....                                   | 40,361,580   | 15,406,391  | 61,946,638  | 55,105,278  |
| Ore and bullion.....                         | 15,518,874   | 2,009,155   | 56,411,533  | 47,717,444  |
| Coin.....                                    | 24,842,706   | 13,397,236  | 5,535,105   | 7,387,732   |

## IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

| COUNTRIES.                                   | GOLD.        |              | SILVER.    |            |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
|                                              | 1897.        | 1898.        | 1897.      | 1898.      |
| France.....                                  | \$16,444,810 | \$22,799,157 | \$2,722    | \$24,715   |
| Germany.....                                 | 3,574,027    | 3,428,050    | 12,573     | 3,240      |
| United Kingdom.....                          | 40,390,216   | 43,133,538   | 60,405     | 26,095     |
| Other Europe.....                            | 28,595       | 545,724      | 1,102      | 1,985      |
| British Honduras.....                        | 8,174        | 39,976       | 353,986    | 193,238    |
| Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc..... | 1,310,324    | 4,707,493    | 79,562     | 69,821     |
| British Columbia.....                        | 2,690,197    | 3,427,358    | 2,639,410  | 3,371,277  |
| Central American States.....                 | 479,569      | 516,943      | 1,114,061  | 700,640    |
| Mexico.....                                  | 4,823,380    | 5,122,382    | 25,068,145 | 25,025,065 |
| West Indies—British.....                     | 167,113      | 127,369      | 30,717     | 18,741     |
| Spanish (Cuba).....                          | 4,454,032    | 5,165,063    | 67,652     | 2,068      |
| Other West Indies.....                       | 822,981      | 558,739      | 396,532    | 65,040     |
| Other North America.....                     | 340,284      | 538,484      | 19,777     | 12,241     |
| Colombia.....                                | 370,132      | 238,505      | 278,827    | 137,565    |
| Venezuela.....                               | 482,565      | 620,287      | 10         | 49         |
| Other South America.....                     | 100,459      | 18,508       | 425,325    | 576,950    |
| British Australasia.....                     | 8,404,160    | 22,279,470   | 8,650      | .....      |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....                  | 178,797      | 2,131,097    | 3,421      | 16,403     |
| Africa.....                                  | 12,234       | .....        | 5,840      | .....      |
| Total.....                                   | 85,014,780   | 120,391,674  | 30,533,227 | 30,924,548 |
| Ore and bullion.....                         | 13,377,502   | 31,287,488   | 23,556,982 | 23,160,063 |
| Coin.....                                    | 69,637,278   | 89,104,186   | 6,976,245  | 7,764,544  |



## STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

## THE WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

(Prepared by Henry Hyde, Statistician, Department of Agriculture.)

| COUNTRY.                   | 1893.           | 1894.           | 1895.           | 1896.           | 1897.           |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                            | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |
| United States.....         | 384,182,000     | 460,267,000     | 467,108,000     | 437,489,000     | 530,149,000     |
| Canada.....                | 42,650,000      | 44,588,000      | 57,480,000      | 40,800,000      | 58,597,000      |
| Mexico.....                | 15,000,000      | 18,000,000      | 14,000,000      | 8,000,000       | 12,000,000      |
| Total North America.....   | 458,782,000     | 522,855,000     | 538,568,000     | 476,489,000     | 598,746,000     |
| Argentina.....             | 57,000,000      | 80,000,000      | 60,000,000      | 48,000,000      | 32,000,000      |
| Uruguay.....               | 5,703,000       | 8,915,000       | 10,000,000      | 6,000,000       | 8,000,000       |
| Chile.....                 | 19,000,000      | 16,000,000      | 15,000,000      | 12,000,000      | 10,500,000      |
| Total South America.....   | 81,703,000      | 104,915,000     | 85,000,000      | 66,000,000      | 46,100,000      |
| Austria.....               | 43,680,000      | 48,180,000      | 41,200,000      | 43,991,000      | 35,187,000      |
| Hungary.....               | 158,425,000     | 141,868,000     | 146,000,000     | 150,680,000     | 89,913,000      |
| Croatia-Slavonia.....      | 8,223,000       | 8,786,000       | 6,200,000       | 8,000,000       | 6,221,000       |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina.....    | 2,000,000       | 2,000,000       | 2,000,000       | 2,050,000       | 2,000,000       |
| Total Austria-Hungary..... | 212,328,000     | 200,834,000     | 195,400,000     | 204,641,000     | 133,370,000     |
| Montenegro.....            | 260,000         | 250,000         | 220,000         | 220,000         | 200,000         |
| Servia.....                | 8,651,000       | 7,500,000       | 9,400,000       | 9,900,000       | 6,000,000       |
| Roumania.....              | 60,115,000      | 45,587,000      | 68,503,000      | 69,200,000      | 86,448,000      |
| Turkey in Europe.....      | 20,000,000      | 20,000,000      | 21,500,000      | 24,000,000      | 17,800,000      |
| Bulgaria.....              | 35,987,000      | 30,610,000      | 37,000,000      | 45,600,000      | 30,726,000      |
| Greece.....                | 6,500,000       | 5,500,000       | 4,000,000       | 4,800,000       | 3,000,000       |
| Italy.....                 | 133,227,000     | 121,586,000     | 106,181,000     | 132,000,000     | 86,919,000      |
| Spain.....                 | 93,484,000      | 106,000,000     | 92,000,000      | 83,000,000      | 86,647,000      |
| Portugal.....              | 5,500,000       | 9,000,000       | 7,000,000       | 5,600,000       | 9,000,000       |
| France.....                | 277,509,000     | 347,537,000     | 339,129,000     | 337,823,000     | 261,298,000     |
| Switzerland.....           | 3,300,000       | 4,500,000       | 5,000,000       | 4,800,000       | 4,300,000       |
| Germany.....               | 110,010,000     | 110,681,000     | 110,000,000     | 106,140,000     | 107,900,000     |
| Belgium.....               | 17,300,000      | 19,800,000      | 18,000,000      | 17,216,000      | 19,000,000      |
| Netherlands.....           | 4,971,000       | 4,346,000       | 5,000,000       | 5,400,000       | 4,400,000       |
| Great Britain.....         | 50,800,000      | 61,038,000      | 88,348,000      | 58,861,000      | 53,277,000      |
| Ireland.....               | 1,696,000       | 1,532,000       | 1,109,000       | 1,191,000       | 1,300,000       |
| Total United Kingdom.....  | 52,496,000      | 62,570,000      | 89,457,000      | 60,052,000      | 54,577,000      |
| Denmark.....               | 4,601,000       | 4,162,000       | 4,500,000       | 4,340,000       | 3,700,000       |
| Sweden.....                | 3,883,000       | 4,467,000       | 3,794,000       | 4,971,000       | 4,572,000       |
| Norway.....                | 275,000         | 275,000         | 260,000         | 300,000         | 300,000         |
| Russia in Europe.....      | 461,861,000     | 418,225,000     | 376,865,000     | 365,148,000     | 286,338,000     |
| Total Europe.....          | 1,514,298,000   | 1,521,029,000   | 1,443,283,000   | 1,484,901,000   | 1,146,356,000   |
| Russia in Asia.....        | 76,997,000      | 87,608,000      | 83,499,000      | 75,000,000      | 98,927,000      |
| British India.....         | 269,539,000     | 252,784,000     | 224,879,000     | 181,997,000     | 178,098,000     |
| Asiatic Turkey.....        | 48,000,000      | 45,000,000      | 46,000,000      | 44,000,000      | 48,000,000      |
| Perak.....                 | 20,000,000      | 22,000,000      | 22,000,000      | 20,000,000      | 20,000,000      |
| Japan.....                 | 16,848,000      | 16,000,000      | 16,500,000      | 16,000,000      | 18,000,000      |
| Cyprus.....                | 2,000,000       | 2,000,000       | 2,200,000       | 2,400,000       | 2,400,000       |
| Total Asia.....            | 431,384,000     | 425,392,000     | 404,578,000     | 389,397,000     | 358,960,000     |
| Egypt.....                 | 10,000,000      | 12,000,000      | 14,000,000      | 12,000,000      | 12,000,000      |
| Tunis.....                 | 4,000,000       | 10,700,000      | 7,500,000       | 5,600,000       | 6,000,000       |
| Algeria.....               | 20,274,000      | 28,900,000      | 24,800,000      | 17,600,000      | 16,000,000      |
| Cape Colony.....           | 4,014,000       | 3,195,000       | 2,542,000       | 3,200,000       | 2,300,000       |
| Total Africa.....          | 38,288,000      | 54,795,000      | 48,842,000      | 38,400,000      | 36,300,000      |
| New South Wales.....       | 7,032,000       | 6,708,000       | 7,283,000       | 5,359,000       | 9,133,000       |
| Victoria.....              | 15,282,000      | 15,736,000      | 11,897,000      | 5,848,000       | 7,290,000       |
| South Australia.....       | 9,531,000       | 14,047,000      | 8,027,000       | 6,116,000       | 2,999,000       |
| West Australia.....        | 443,000         | 537,000         | 178,000         | 194,000         | 262,000         |
| Tasmania.....              | 1,051,000       | 890,000         | 899,000         | 1,202,000       | 1,327,000       |
| New Zealand.....           | 8,642,000       | 5,046,000       | 3,727,000       | 7,069,000       | 6,113,000       |
| Queensland.....            | 477,000         | 426,000         | 562,000         | 128,000         | 620,000         |
| Total Australasia.....     | 42,458,000      | 43,300,000      | 32,461,000      | 25,908,000      | 27,696,000      |

## RECAPITULATION BY CONTINENTS.

|                    |               |               |               |               |               |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| North America..... | 458,782,000   | 522,850,000   | 538,568,000   | 476,489,000   | 598,746,000   |
| South America..... | 81,703,000    | 104,915,000   | 85,000,000    | 66,000,000    | 46,100,000    |
| Europe.....        | 1,514,298,000 | 1,521,029,000 | 1,443,283,000 | 1,484,901,000 | 1,146,356,000 |
| Asia.....          | 432,384,000   | 425,392,000   | 404,578,000   | 389,397,000   | 358,960,000   |
| Africa.....        | 38,288,000    | 54,795,000    | 48,842,000    | 38,400,000    | 36,300,000    |
| Australasia.....   | 42,458,000    | 43,300,000    | 32,461,000    | 25,908,000    | 27,696,000    |
| Grand total.....   | 2,562,913,000 | 2,672,341,000 | 2,552,677,000 | 2,490,497,000 | 2,214,066,000 |

## STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FARM CROPS.

Acreage, production and value\* of the principal farm crops in the United States, 1866 to 1897

| YEAR. | CORN.      |               |               | WHEAT.     |             |               |
|-------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
|       | Area.      | Production.   | Value.        | Area.      | Production. | Value.        |
| 1866  | 45,300,538 | 867,946,295   | \$411,450,390 | 15,424,496 | 151,999,906 | \$232,109,690 |
| 1867  | 32,620,249 | 708,520,000   | 437,709,763   | 18,321,561 | 212,441,400 | 305,357,406   |
| 1868  | 42,897,246 | 906,527,000   | 424,056,949   | 18,400,132 | 224,696,000 | 243,082,746   |
| 1869  | 37,103,245 | 574,320,000   | 322,550,509   | 19,181,004 | 230,146,300 | 199,026,968   |
| 1870  | 38,646,977 | 1,094,355,000 | 540,529,156   | 18,922,501 | 235,884,700 | 222,706,909   |
| 1871  | 34,691,187 | 991,898,000   | 430,355,910   | 19,943,368 | 230,722,400 | 264,075,851   |
| 1872  | 35,629,886 | 1,092,719,000 | 385,736,210   | 20,856,359 | 249,997,100 | 278,522,068   |
| 1873  | 39,197,148 | 932,274,000   | 411,961,151   | 22,171,676 | 281,254,700 | 300,669,583   |
| 1874  | 41,696,918 | 850,148,500   | 406,271,255   | 24,967,027 | 308,102,700 | 365,881,167   |
| 1875  | 44,841,371 | 1,321,039,000 | 484,674,304   | 26,381,512 | 292,136,000 | 361,306,926   |
| 1876  | 49,633,964 | 1,289,827,500 | 436,108,321   | 27,627,021 | 289,556,500 | 278,697,288   |
| 1877  | 50,369,118 | 1,342,558,000 | 467,635,330   | 26,237,546 | 394,194,148 | 395,089,444   |
| 1878  | 51,895,793 | 1,288,218,750 | 440,280,511   | 32,108,560 | 429,122,400 | 325,814,119   |
| 1879  | 53,183,450 | 1,547,901,750 | 580,496,217   | 32,545,850 | 448,726,830 | 447,080,142   |
| 1880  | 62,317,812 | 1,717,431,643 | 679,714,499   | 37,986,717 | 498,549,368 | 471,201,850   |
| 1881  | 64,392,025 | 1,194,916,000 | 759,482,170   | 47,700,020 | 383,280,080 | 456,890,427   |
| 1882  | 65,659,515 | 1,617,025,100 | 783,867,175   | 37,067,194 | 504,185,470 | 445,602,125   |
| 1883  | 68,001,889 | 1,551,096,896 | 668,051,185   | 36,455,568 | 421,080,180 | 383,649,272   |
| 1884  | 69,083,790 | 1,795,528,000 | 640,735,590   | 39,475,985 | 512,765,000 | 390,893,390   |
| 1885  | 78,190,150 | 1,896,176,000 | 635,674,330   | 34,189,246 | 357,112,000 | 272,822,290   |
| 1886  | 75,694,308 | 1,605,441,000 | 610,311,000   | 38,806,184 | 457,218,000 | 314,236,020   |
| 1887  | 72,892,720 | 1,456,161,000 | 546,106,770   | 37,641,788 | 456,329,000 | 310,612,960   |
| 1888  | 75,672,763 | 1,987,790,000 | 677,591,520   | 37,396,138 | 415,868,000 | 386,248,000   |
| 1889  | 78,519,651 | 2,112,892,000 | 667,919,349   | 38,123,359 | 490,500,000 | 342,484,707   |
| 1890  | 71,970,793 | 1,489,970,000 | 754,453,151   | 36,087,154 | 389,362,000 | 324,773,678   |
| 1891  | 76,394,515 | 2,000,154,000 | 696,429,228   | 39,916,397 | 611,781,000 | 613,472,711   |
| 1892  | 70,629,658 | 1,628,464,000 | 642,146,530   | 38,554,430 | 515,349,000 | 322,111,881   |
| 1893  | 72,696,465 | 1,619,406,131 | 591,625,127   | 34,629,118 | 396,131,725 | 213,171,381   |
| 1894  | 62,682,269 | 1,212,770,052 | 464,719,162   | 34,882,436 | 400,267,416 | 225,902,025   |
| 1895  | 68,075,930 | 2,151,138,580 | 544,985,534   | 34,047,382 | 467,102,947 | 237,398,998   |
| 1896  | 81,027,156 | 2,283,875,165 | 491,006,267   | 34,618,646 | 427,684,348 | 310,602,589   |
| 1897  | 80,035,051 | 1,802,967,963 | 501,072,953   | 39,465,066 | 530,149,168 | 428,547,121   |

| YEAR. | OATS.      |             |              | RYE.      |             |              |
|-------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
|       | Area.      | Production. | Value.       | Area.     | Production. | Value.       |
| 1866  | 8,964,219  | 268,141,078 | \$94,057,945 | 1,548,083 | 20,864,944  | \$17,149,716 |
| 1867  | 10,446,116 | 273,688,000 | 123,902,556  | 1,689,175 | 23,181,000  | 22,320,584   |
| 1868  | 9,995,736  | 254,960,000 | 106,355,176  | 1,651,321 | 23,504,300  | 21,349,180   |
| 1869  | 9,461,441  | 288,334,000 | 109,521,734  | 1,657,564 | 22,527,800  | 17,341,861   |
| 1870  | 8,792,845  | 247,377,000 | 96,443,687   | 1,176,187 | 15,473,600  | 11,328,967   |
| 1871  | 8,965,009  | 253,743,000 | 97,501,569   | 1,069,681 | 15,365,500  | 10,927,628   |
| 1872  | 9,000,769  | 271,747,000 | 81,303,518   | 1,048,954 | 14,888,600  | 10,071,061   |
| 1873  | 9,751,700  | 270,340,000 | 93,474,161   | 1,150,365 | 15,142,000  | 10,688,258   |
| 1874  | 10,897,412 | 240,569,000 | 113,133,484  | 1,116,716 | 14,980,300  | 11,610,829   |
| 1875  | 11,915,075 | 354,317,500 | 113,441,491  | 1,359,788 | 17,722,100  | 11,994,223   |
| 1876  | 13,898,009 | 320,884,000 | 103,844,496  | 1,468,574 | 20,374,800  | 12,504,970   |
| 1877  | 12,826,149 | 406,394,000 | 115,546,194  | 1,412,302 | 21,170,100  | 12,201,739   |
| 1878  | 13,176,500 | 413,678,500 | 101,752,668  | 1,622,700 | 25,842,700  | 13,586,002   |
| 1879  | 12,685,500 | 378,761,500 | 124,583,944  | 1,655,450 | 23,689,400  | 15,507,481   |
| 1880  | 16,187,977 | 417,885,800 | 150,243,655  | 1,767,019 | 24,540,829  | 18,564,560   |
| 1881  | 16,831,000 | 416,481,000 | 163,198,707  | 1,789,100 | 20,704,360  | 19,327,415   |
| 1882  | 18,194,891 | 498,250,510 | 182,978,222  | 2,227,994 | 29,900,087  | 18,439,194   |
| 1883  | 20,624,982 | 571,302,400 | 187,040,664  | 2,314,754 | 28,058,562  | 16,800,506   |
| 1884  | 21,000,917 | 583,628,000 | 161,528,470  | 2,343,363 | 28,640,000  | 14,537,040   |
| 1885  | 22,783,680 | 629,409,000 | 179,631,680  | 2,129,301 | 21,756,000  | 12,594,820   |
| 1886  | 23,658,474 | 624,124,000 | 189,137,180  | 2,129,918 | 24,489,000  | 13,981,580   |
| 1887  | 25,120,146 | 659,618,000 | 200,629,700  | 2,063,447 | 20,695,000  | 11,283,140   |
| 1888  | 26,096,282 | 701,735,000 | 196,424,560  | 2,394,306 | 28,415,000  | 16,721,899   |
| 1889  | 27,462,916 | 751,515,000 | 171,781,098  | 2,171,698 | 28,439,259  | 17,009,752   |
| 1890  | 28,531,939 | 825,671,000 | 222,048,085  | 2,141,353 | 25,897,472  | 16,229,962   |
| 1891  | 25,841,861 | 738,294,000 | 232,312,677  | 2,176,468 | 31,551,368  | 24,599,217   |
| 1892  | 27,063,635 | 661,065,000 | 269,253,111  | 2,163,157 | 27,978,524  | 15,106,066   |
| 1893  | 27,273,633 | 698,854,350 | 187,576,922  | 2,088,485 | 26,555,446  | 13,612,222   |
| 1894  | 27,028,563 | 692,000,228 | 214,816,200  | 1,944,780 | 26,727,615  | 13,266,476   |
| 1895  | 27,878,406 | 824,443,587 | 163,655,698  | 1,890,345 | 27,210,070  | 11,994,696   |
| 1896  | 27,065,145 | 707,316,404 | 162,485,813  | 1,831,301 | 24,369,047  | 9,990,769    |
| 1897  | 26,730,755 | 698,767,309 | 147,974,719  | 1,708,361 | 27,363,324  | 12,289,647   |

\*All values in this and the following tables are in gold.

**STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FARM CROPS.—CONTINUED.**  
**Acreage, production and value of the principal farm crops in the United States, 1866 to 1897.**

| YEAR.     | BARLEY.       |                 |             | BUCKWHEAT.    |                 |              |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
|           | Area.         | Production.     | Value.      | Area.         | Production.     | Value.       |
|           | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |             | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |              |
| 1866..... | 492,532       | 11,288,307      | \$7,916,842 | 1,015,424     | 22,791,839      | \$15,413,160 |
| 1867..... | 1,181,717     | 35,727,000      | 18,027,746  | 1,227,526     | 21,359,000      | 16,812,070   |
| 1868..... | 937,498       | 22,806,100      | 54,948,127  | 1,113,936     | 19,883,700      | 15,494,238   |
| 1869..... | 1,025,796     | 26,652,300      | 20,238,164  | 1,028,003     | 17,431,100      | 12,314,451   |
| 1870..... | 1,108,364     | 26,286,400      | 21,792,213  | 586,192       | 9,841,500       | 6,967,471    |
| 1871..... | 1,177,785     | 26,718,400      | 20,364,015  | 413,915       | 8,328,700       | 6,208,165    |
| 1872..... | 1,397,092     | 26,846,400      | 18,415,689  | 418,497       | 8,133,600       | 5,979,222    |
| 1873..... | 1,387,106     | 32,044,491      | 27,794,239  | 454,152       | 7,857,700       | 5,878,029    |
| 1874..... | 1,580,626     | 37,552,400      | 27,997,824  | 452,400       | 8,016,000       | 5,843,445    |
| 1875..... | 1,780,922     | 36,908,000      | 27,367,522  | 575,300       | 10,082,100      | 6,254,644    |
| 1876..... | 1,796,511     | 38,710,400      | 24,402,691  | 696,441       | 9,968,800       | 6,435,396    |
| 1877..... | 1,914,654     | 34,441,400      | 21,629,130  | 649,525       | 10,177,000      | 6,808,180    |
| 1878..... | 1,780,400     | 45,246,630      | 24,454,301  | 673,190       | 12,246,520      | 6,441,940    |
| 1879..... | 1,680,700     | 40,288,100      | 23,714,444  | 639,400       | 13,140,000      | 7,856,191    |
| 1880..... | 1,843,329     | 45,165,446      | 30,090,742  | 822,402       | 14,617,535      | 8,692,488    |
| 1881..... | 1,967,510     | 41,161,300      | 33,962,513  | 828,415       | 9,480,300       | 8,205,105    |
| 1882..... | 2,272,103     | 48,958,026      | 30,768,015  | 847,112       | 11,019,353      | 8,038,682    |
| 1883..... | 2,479,009     | 50,136,697      | 29,420,423  | 857,349       | 7,698,954       | 6,302,600    |
| 1884..... | 2,008,318     | 61,203,000      | 29,779,170  | 879,408       | 11,116,000      | 6,549,020    |
| 1885..... | 2,720,359     | 58,900,000      | 32,967,696  | 914,394       | 12,626,000      | 7,057,253    |
| 1886..... | 2,652,957     | 59,428,000      | 31,840,510  | 917,915       | 11,899,000      | 6,465,120    |
| 1887..... | 2,401,933     | 56,812,000      | 29,464,394  | 910,406       | 10,844,000      | 6,122,200    |
| 1888..... | 2,596,362     | 65,884,000      | 37,672,032  | 912,630       | 12,060,000      | 7,027,947    |
| 1889..... | 3,230,976     | 78,332,000      | 32,614,271  | 837,162       | 12,110,329      | 6,113,119    |
| 1890..... | 3,135,302     | 67,168,344      | 32,140,502  | 844,779       | 12,432,581      | 7,152,572    |
| 1891..... | 3,353,579     | 80,839,153      | 45,470,842  | 849,364       | 12,790,632      | 7,271,408    |
| 1892..... | 3,400,361     | 80,086,782      | 38,026,062  | 861,451       | 12,143,185      | 6,286,943    |
| 1893..... | 3,220,371     | 69,860,495      | 28,729,386  | 815,614       | 12,122,311      | 7,074,510    |
| 1894..... | 3,170,902     | 61,400,465      | 27,131,127  | 789,232       | 12,068,300      | 7,040,336    |
| 1895..... | 3,300,973     | 87,072,744      | 29,312,413  | 768,777       | 15,311,286      | 6,986,225    |
| 1896..... | 2,950,599     | 69,036,223      | 22,491,241  | 754,396       | 14,080,733      | 5,522,339    |
| 1897..... | 2,719,116     | 66,685,127      | 25,142,139  | 717,336       | 14,997,451      | 6,319,188    |

| YEAR.     | POTATOES.     |                 |              | HAY.          |              |              |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|           | Area.         | Production.     | Value.       | Area.         | Production.  | Value.       |
|           | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |              | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Tons.</i> |              |
| 1866..... | 1,060,381     | 107,200,076     | \$50,722,553 | 17,693,904    | 21,778,627   | \$20,855,771 |
| 1867..... | 1,192,196     | 97,783,000      | 64,462,186   | 20,020,554    | 26,277,000   | 28,300,623   |
| 1868..... | 1,131,562     | 106,000,000     | 62,918,360   | 21,541,573    | 26,141,900   | 23,559,265   |
| 1869..... | 1,222,550     | 123,886,000     | 57,481,392   | 18,591,281    | 26,430,000   | 28,983,148   |
| 1870..... | 1,225,119     | 114,775,000     | 74,621,019   | 19,981,906    | 24,525,000   | 26,743,234   |
| 1871..... | 1,291,918     | 120,461,700     | 64,905,189   | 19,009,052    | 22,239,400   | 37,939,790   |
| 1872..... | 1,331,331     | 113,516,000     | 60,622,129   | 20,318,286    | 23,812,900   | 38,024,517   |
| 1873..... | 1,286,139     | 106,089,000     | 69,153,709   | 21,894,484    | 25,085,100   | 34,241,187   |
| 1874..... | 1,310,041     | 109,981,000     | 65,233,514   | 21,769,772    | 25,135,900   | 30,222,454   |
| 1875..... | 1,510,041     | 166,877,000     | 67,367,316   | 23,957,364    | 27,873,000   | 30,377,339   |
| 1876..... | 1,741,383     | 124,827,000     | 77,319,341   | 25,282,737    | 30,367,100   | 27,691,923   |
| 1877..... | 1,730,287     | 170,662,000     | 74,279,400   | 25,367,708    | 31,659,300   | 24,879,138   |
| 1878..... | 1,776,800     | 124,126,650     | 72,023,575   | 26,361,300    | 34,005,296   | 25,515,086   |
| 1879..... | 1,806,300     | 181,629,400     | 79,153,173   | 27,484,391    | 35,468,000   | 30,804,894   |
| 1880..... | 1,842,510     | 167,659,070     | 81,002,214   | 25,868,355    | 31,925,333   | 37,511,164   |
| 1881..... | 2,041,070     | 109,145,494     | 99,291,341   | 30,888,700    | 35,135,064   | 41,131,166   |
| 1882..... | 2,171,335     | 170,972,008     | 95,304,344   | 32,339,585    | 38,138,049   | 37,170,736   |
| 1883..... | 2,280,375     | 208,164,425     | 87,849,391   | 35,515,948    | 46,864,008   | 34,834,451   |
| 1884..... | 2,220,360     | 190,642,000     | 75,624,380   | 38,571,568    | 48,470,480   | 20,130,109   |
| 1885..... | 2,263,323     | 175,029,000     | 78,183,408   | 39,849,701    | 44,731,650   | 39,732,737   |
| 1886..... | 2,287,186     | 168,061,000     | 78,441,940   | 36,301,988    | 41,795,499   | 35,437,999   |
| 1887..... | 2,357,122     | 134,103,000     | 91,509,740   | 37,694,739    | 41,454,458   | 415,440,656  |
| 1888..... | 2,535,250     | 201,265,000     | 81,413,589   | 38,591,905    | 46,645,004   | 48,459,665   |
| 1889..... | 2,647,989     | 204,900,345     | 72,704,413   | 62,947,236    | 62,869,612   | 470,374,088  |
| 1890..... | 2,651,579     | 148,078,945     | 112,205,235  | 50,712,513    | 60,197,569   | 475,560,072  |
| 1891..... | 2,714,770     | 254,426,971     | 91,004,421   | 51,044,490    | 60,817,771   | 424,113,616  |
| 1892..... | 2,647,962     | 156,654,319     | 103,567,520  | 60,858,081    | 59,829,735   | 490,427,798  |
| 1893..... | 2,505,186     | 183,094,303     | 108,661,301  | 49,613,469    | 65,766,158   | 50,882,372   |
| 1894..... | 2,737,973     | 170,787,388     | 91,526,787   | 44,391,272    | 54,874,408   | 48,578,121   |
| 1895..... | 2,654,352     | 207,267,570     | 78,984,301   | 48,206,453    | 47,078,941   | 248,185,616  |
| 1896..... | 2,767,465     | 232,234,340     | 72,182,360   | 43,230,766    | 59,282,158   | 398,145,614  |
| 1897..... | 2,554,577     | 164,015,64      | 89,643,659   | 42,435,770    | 60,064,376   | 401,380,728  |

## STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FARM CROPS.—CONTINUED.

Acreage, production and value of the principal farm crops in the United States, 1866 to 1897.

| YEAR. | TOBACCO.      |                |              | COTTON.       |               |             |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
|       | Area.         | Production.    | Value.       | Area.         | Production.   | Value.      |
|       | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i> |              | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bales.</i> |             |
| 1866  | 330,107       | 388,128,684    | \$37,398,393 | 2,097,254     | \$204,561,809 |             |
| 1867  | 494,333       | 313,724,000    | 29,572,690   | 2,519,554     | 199,583,511   |             |
| 1868  | 427,189       | 320,982,000    | 29,822,873   | 2,396,467     | 226,794,166   |             |
| 1869  | 481,101       | 273,775,000    | 25,320,065   | 7,933,000     | 3,122,551     | 261,067,087 |
| 1870  | 330,668       | 950,628,000    | 24,010,018   | 9,985,080     | 4,352,317     | 292,706,084 |
| 1871  | 350,769       | 263,196,100    | 23,292,645   | 8,911,000     | 2,974,351     | 242,672,804 |
| 1872  | 416,512       | 342,301,000    | 31,647,817   | 9,560,000     | 3,360,508     | 280,552,622 |
| 1873  | 480,878       | 352,810,000    | 28,421,703   | 10,816,000    | 4,170,388     | 289,833,488 |
| 1874  | 281,632       | 178,355,000    | 21,095,516   | 10,982,000    | 3,532,991     | 228,115,088 |
| 1875  | 559,042       | 379,547,000    | 26,483,881   | 11,635,000    | 4,432,313     | 233,108,944 |
| 1876  | 540,457       | 381,002,000    | 25,923,894   | 11,500,000    | 4,474,089     | 211,655,041 |
| 1877  | 542,850       | 322,546,700    | 22,083,240   | 11,825,000    | 4,773,845     | 235,731,119 |
| 1878  | 492,100       | 391,278,350    | 22,727,524   | 12,266,800    | 4,684,942     | 198,467,701 |
| 1879  | 602,516       | 446,296,889    | 36,414,615   | 12,565,500    | 4,735,082     | 242,140,987 |
| 1880  | 646,239       | 449,880,014    | 43,372,336   | 15,475,300    | 5,708,942     | 280,266,247 |
| 1881  | 671,522       | 513,077,558    | 43,189,950   | 16,851,000    | 5,456,048     | 294,135,547 |
| 1882  | 658,739       | 451,545,641    | 40,455,362   | 16,777,963    | 5,967,000     | 309,690,504 |
| 1883  | 724,698       | 541,504,000    | 44,160,151   | 17,439,612    | 5,682,000     | 253,363,388 |
| 1884  | 752,320       | 562,736,000    | 43,265,308   | 18,900,865    | 6,575,300     | 269,689,812 |
| 1885  | 750,210       | 532,537,000    | 39,468,218   | 18,454,023    | 6,254,490     | 300,391,933 |
| 1886  | 938,420       | 396,240,000    | 40,377,259   | 18,641,067    | 7,020,295     | 327,972,455 |
| 1887  | 747,326       | 565,795,000    | 43,696,665   | 19,058,391    | 6,940,898     | 354,454,544 |
| 1888  | 685,301       | 488,256,619    | 32,396,740   | 20,171,806    | 7,472,511     | 402,351,814 |
| 1889  | 722,198       | 522,215,116    | 43,100,532   | 20,809,053    | 8,652,597     | 399,898,858 |
| 1890  | 742,945       | 556,877,039    | 47,462,584   | 20,714,937    | 9,035,379     | 336,513,228 |
| 1891  | 725,136       | 408,621,686    | 46,728,959   | 18,067,924    | 6,700,395     | 262,252,288 |
| 1892  | 702,952       | 483,023,963    | 39,155,442   | 19,525,000    | 7,493,000     | 274,479,637 |
| 1893  | 523,103       | 406,678,385    | 27,590,739   | 23,087,360    | 9,476,435     | 287,120,811 |
| 1894  | 633,950       | 491,544,000    | 35,574,220   | 20,184,368    | 7,161,084     | 290,338,098 |
| 1895  | 594,749       | 403,004,320    | 24,238,070   | 23,273,269    | 8,532,705     | 291,811,566 |
| 1896  |               |                |              |               |               |             |
| 1897  |               |                |              |               |               |             |

AVERAGE VALUE AND YIELD OF CEREAL CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES  
by geographical divisions and by periods of years. (Values are in gold.)

| GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISION AND PERIOD. | CORN.                         |                              |                            | WHEAT.                        |                            |                            | OATS.                         |                            |                            |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                   | <i>Av. farm price per bu.</i> | <i>Av. yield p. r. acre.</i> | <i>Av. value per acre.</i> | <i>Av. farm price per bu.</i> | <i>Av. yield per acre.</i> | <i>Av. value per acre.</i> | <i>Av. farm price per bu.</i> | <i>Av. yield per acre.</i> | <i>Av. value per acre.</i> |
| North Atlantic—                   |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | \$0.65                        | 34.8                         | \$23.00                    | \$1.33                        | 14.2                       | \$18.94                    | \$0.43                        | 31.6                       | \$13.54                    |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .59                           | 30.7                         | 18.11                      | 1.02                          | 13.3                       | 13.61                      | .39                           | 28.4                       | 11.00                      |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .53                           | 30.0                         | 16.81                      | .81                           | 14.9                       | 11.99                      | .25                           | 27.3                       | 9.68                       |
| South Atlantic—                   |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | .66                           | 15.0                         | 9.89                       | 1.31                          | 9.0                        | 11.81                      | .51                           | 15.6                       | 7.94                       |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .57                           | 13.7                         | 7.90                       | 1.02                          | 8.3                        | 8.49                       | .48                           | 11.3                       | 6.44                       |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .50                           | 14.4                         | 7.29                       | .80                           | 9.4                        | 7.47                       | .44                           | 13.1                       | 5.71                       |
| North Central—                    |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | .33                           | 32.3                         | 10.56                      | .98                           | 13.0                       | 12.50                      | .28                           | 30.8                       | 8.6                        |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .32                           | 28.9                         | 9.41                       | .79                           | 12.6                       | 9.94                       | .26                           | 31.0                       | 8.1                        |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .30                           | 24.4                         | 8.46                       | .62                           | 13.3                       | 8.28                       | .25                           | 27.2                       | 6.8                        |
| South Central—                    |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | .58                           | 21.2                         | 12.21                      | 1.11                          | 9.0                        | 9.98                       | .48                           | 20.5                       | 9.8                        |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .50                           | 18.5                         | 9.19                       | .91                           | 8.1                        | 7.34                       | .44                           | 15.8                       | 6.9                        |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .44                           | 18.8                         | 8.37                       | .73                           | 9.8                        | 7.15                       | .39                           | 17.7                       | 6.94                       |
| Western—                          |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | .88                           | 31.0                         | 27.26                      | 1.10                          | 13.9                       | 15.18                      | .62                           | 32.5                       | 20.0                       |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .72                           | 26.3                         | 18.84                      | .80                           | 14.1                       | 11.31                      | .46                           | 29.5                       | 13.5                       |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .57                           | 23.4                         | 13.30                      | .68                           | 14.7                       | 9.95                       | .39                           | 30.7                       | 11.94                      |
| The United States—                |                               |                              |                            |                               |                            |                            |                               |                            |                            |
| 1870 to 1879                      | .426                          | 27.1                         | 11.54                      | 1.049                         | 12.4                       | 13.00                      | .333                          | 28.4                       | 10.0                       |
| 1880 to 1889                      | .363                          | 24.1                         | 9.46                       | .827                          | 11.1                       | 9.98                       | .309                          | 26.6                       | 8.2                        |
| 1890 to 1896                      | .355                          | 24.1                         | 8.56                       | .658                          | 13.0                       | 8.54                       | .286                          | 26.3                       | 7.2                        |

## CORN.

Acres, average yield per acre, average farm price, monthly range of cash prices at Chicago in December and May, and domestic exports (including cornmeal).

| Y'RS.    | Acreage.   | Av'age yield per acre. | Production.   | Av'age farm price. | Value.      | CHICAGO PRICE. No. 2. |                    |                        |                    | Exports. Fiscal yrs. beginning July 1. |
|----------|------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
|          |            |                        |               |                    |             | December.             |                    | May of following year. |                    |                                        |
|          |            |                        |               |                    |             | Cts. per bu. Low.     | Cts. per bu. High. | Cts. per bu. Low.      | Cts. per bu. High. |                                        |
|          | Acres.     | Bus.                   | Bushels.      | Cts. per bushel.   |             |                       |                    |                        |                    | Bushels.                               |
| 1869.... | 37,105,245 | 23.6                   | 874,330,000   | 50.8               | 522,550,509 | 56                    | 67                 | 73                     | 85                 | 2,140,487                              |
| 1870.... | 38,646,977 | 28.3                   | 1,094,255,000 | 49.4               | 540,520,456 | 41                    | 59                 | 46                     | 52                 | 10,676,873                             |
| 1871.... | 34,091,137 | 29.1                   | 991,898,000   | 43.4               | 430,355,910 | 36                    | 39                 | 38                     | 43                 | 35,727,010                             |
| 1872.... | 35,526,836 | 30.8                   | 1,092,719,000 | 35.3               | 385,736,210 | 27                    | 28                 | 34                     | 39                 | 40,151,374                             |
| 1873.... | 39,107,148 | 23.8                   | 932,274,000   | 44.2               | 411,961,151 | 40                    | 49                 | 49                     | 59                 | 35,985,834                             |
| 1874.... | 41,036,918 | 20.7                   | 850,148,500   | 58.4               | 496,271,255 | 64                    | 76                 | 53                     | 67                 | 30,025,056                             |
| 1875.... | 44,841,371 | 29.4                   | 1,321,069,000 | 36.7               | 484,674,804 | 40                    | 47                 | 41                     | 45                 | 50,910,532                             |
| 1876.... | 49,033,364 | 26.2                   | 1,283,827,500 | 34.0               | 436,108,321 | 40                    | 45                 | 43                     | 46                 | 73,652,611                             |
| 1877.... | 50,399,113 | 26.7                   | 1,342,558,000 | 34.8               | 467,355,230 | 41                    | 49                 | 35                     | 41                 | 87,192,110                             |
| 1878.... | 51,585,000 | 26.9                   | 1,388,218,700 | 31.7               | 440,280,517 | 30                    | 32                 | 33                     | 36                 | 87,884,862                             |
| 1879.... | 53,085,450 | 29.2                   | 1,547,501,700 | 37.5               | 580,486,217 | 39                    | 43½                | 32½                    | 36½                | 97,572,329                             |
| 1880.... | 62,317,842 | 27.6                   | 1,717,434,543 | 39.6               | 679,174,499 | 35½                   | 42                 | 41½                    | 45                 | 94,940,683                             |
| 1881.... | 61,202,025 | 18.6                   | 1,191,916,000 | 63.6               | 759,482,170 | 58½                   | 63½                | 69                     | 76½                | 44,340,683                             |
| 1882.... | 65,639,545 | 24.6                   | 1,617,025,100 | 48.5               | 783,867,175 | 49½                   | 61                 | 53½                    | 56½                | 41,655,653                             |
| 1883.... | 68,301,889 | 22.7                   | 1,551,066,895 | 42.4               | 658,051,485 | 54½                   | 63½                | 52½                    | 57                 | 46,258,006                             |
| 1884.... | 69,683,780 | 25.8                   | 1,796,528,000 | 35.7               | 640,745,560 | 34½                   | 40½                | 41½                    | 49                 | 52,676,456                             |
| 1885.... | 73,130,150 | 26.5                   | 1,939,176,000 | 32.8               | 635,674,630 | 36                    | 42½                | 34½                    | 36½                | 64,829,617                             |
| 1886.... | 75,694,308 | 22.0                   | 1,665,441,000 | 36.6               | 610,311,000 | 35½                   | 38                 | 36½                    | 39½                | 41,368,584                             |
| 1887.... | 72,392,720 | 20.1                   | 1,456,161,000 | 44.4               | 646,104,770 | 47                    | 51½                | 54                     | 60                 | 25,300,800                             |
| 1888.... | 75,672,763 | 26.3                   | 1,987,790,000 | 34.1               | 677,561,580 | 33½                   | 38                 | 36½                    | 39½                | 70,841,673                             |
| 1889.... | 78,319,651 | 27.0                   | 2,112,892,000 | 28.3               | 591,918,829 | 29½                   | 35                 | 35                     | 35                 | 103,418,709                            |
| 1890.... | 71,970,763 | 26.3                   | 1,889,970,000 | 30.6               | 594,433,451 | 47½                   | 53                 | 55                     | 69½                | 32,041,529                             |
| 1891.... | 76,204,515 | 27.0                   | 2,080,154,000 | 40.6               | 836,430,228 | 39½                   | 59                 | 40½                    | *100               | 76,002,285                             |
| 1892.... | 70,626,638 | 25.1                   | 1,819,496,131 | 36.5               | 591,625,627 | 31½                   | 36½                | 36½                    | 38½                | 47,121,894                             |
| 1893.... | 72,036,465 | 22.5                   | 1,621,770,652 | 45.7               | 554,719,162 | 41½                   | 47½                | 47½                    | 55½                | 66,480,529                             |
| 1894.... | 62,582,369 | 19.4                   | 1,212,770,652 | 45.7               | 554,719,162 | 25                    | 26½                | 27½                    | 29½                | 28,585,405                             |
| 1895.... | 82,075,830 | 26.2                   | 2,151,138,580 | 25.3               | 514,985,534 | 25                    | 26½                | 27½                    | 29½                | 101,100,375                            |
| 1896.... | 81,027,156 | 28.2                   | 2,283,875,165 | 21.5               | 491,006,967 | 22½                   | 23½                | 24                     | 25½                | 178,817,417                            |
| 1897.... | 80,065,051 | 23.8                   | 1,902,967,933 | 26.3               | 501,072,932 | 25                    | 27½                |                        |                    |                                        |

\*Result of a corner.

## WHEAT.

Acres, average yield per acre, average farm price, monthly range of cash prices at Chicago in December and May, and domestic exports (including wheat flour).

| Y'RS.    | Acreage.   | Av'age<br>yield<br>per<br>acre. | Production. | Av'age<br>farm<br>price. | Value.      | CHICAGO PRICE. No. 2 SPRING. |                       |                        |                       | Exports.<br>Fiscal yrs.<br>beginning<br>July 1. |
|----------|------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|          |            |                                 |             |                          |             | December.                    |                       | May of following year. |                       |                                                 |
|          |            |                                 |             |                          |             | Cts. per bu.<br>Low.         | Cts. per bu.<br>High. | Cts. per bu.<br>Low.   | Cts. per bu.<br>High. |                                                 |
|          | Acres.     | Bus.                            | Bushels.    | Cts. per bush.           |             |                              |                       |                        |                       | Bushels.                                        |
| 1869.... | 19,181,004 | 13.6                            | 267,142,900 | 76.5                     | 199,024,996 | 63                           | 76                    | 79                     | 92                    | 53,900,780                                      |
| 1870.... | 18,962,591 | 12.4                            | 235,884,700 | 94.4                     | 222,766,989 | 91                           | 98                    | 113                    | 120                   | 62,580,111                                      |
| 1871.... | 19,943,863 | 11.6                            | 230,722,400 | 114.5                    | 264,075,851 | 107                          | 111                   | 120                    | 143                   | 38,965,755                                      |
| 1872.... | 20,858,359 | 11.9                            | 249,997,100 | 111.4                    | 278,522,068 | 97                           | 108                   | 112                    | 122                   | 52,014,715                                      |
| 1873.... | 22,171,676 | 12.7                            | 281,264,100 | 106.9                    | 300,099,553 | 96                           | 106                   | 105                    | 114                   | 91,510,398                                      |
| 1874.... | 24,967,027 | 12.3                            | 308,102,700 | 86.3                     | 265,881,167 | 78                           | 83                    | 78                     | 94                    | 72,912,817                                      |
| 1875.... | 26,381,512 | 11.1                            | 292,136,000 | 89.5                     | 261,396,326 | 82                           | 91                    | 80                     | 100                   | 74,750,682                                      |
| 1876.... | 27,627,021 | 10.4                            | 289,136,000 | 96.3                     | 278,697,238 | 104                          | 117                   | 139                    | 172                   | 57,018,936                                      |
| 1877.... | 26,277,516 | 13.9                            | 364,194,116 | 105.7                    | 385,089,444 | 103                          | 108                   | 98                     | 113                   | 92,071,726                                      |
| 1878.... | 32,108,560 | 13.1                            | 430,122,400 | 77.6                     | 325,814,119 | 81                           | 84                    | 91                     | 102                   | 150,552,506                                     |
| 1879.... | 32,545,560 | 13.8                            | 448,756,630 | 110.8                    | 497,030,132 | 122                          | 133½                  | 112½                   | 119                   | 180,304,180                                     |
| 1880.... | 37,986,717 | 13.1                            | 498,549,868 | 95.1                     | 474,701,560 | 93½                          | 109½                  | 101                    | 112½                  | 186,321,514                                     |
| 1881.... | 37,709,020 | 10.2                            | 383,280,090 | 119.2                    | 456,880,427 | 124½                         | 129                   | 123                    | 140                   | 121,892,589                                     |
| 1882.... | 37,067,194 | 13.6                            | 504,185,470 | 88.2                     | 445,602,125 | 91½                          | 94½                   | 108                    | 113½                  | 147,811,516                                     |
| 1883.... | 36,455,563 | 11.6                            | 420,060,160 | 91.1                     | 383,640,272 | 91½                          | 99½                   | 85                     | 94½                   | 111,534,182                                     |
| 1884.... | 30,475,885 | 13.0                            | 392,765,000 | 61.5                     | 330,962,390 | 69½                          | 76½                   | 85½                    | 90½                   | 132,570,366                                     |
| 1885.... | 34,189,216 | 10.4                            | 357,112,000 | 77.1                     | 275,320,330 | 87½                          | 89                    | 72½                    | 79                    | 94,565,795                                      |
| 1886.... | 36,806,184 | 12.4                            | 457,218,000 | 68.7                     | 314,226,020 | 79½                          | 79½                   | 80½                    | 88½                   | 153,804,939                                     |
| 1887.... | 37,641,783 | 12.1                            | 455,328,000 | 92.6                     | 310,612,960 | 75½                          | 79½                   | 81½                    | 89½                   | 119,624,444                                     |
| 1888.... | 37,536,138 | 11.1                            | 417,560,000 | 69.8                     | 284,491,707 | 76½                          | 80½                   | 89½                    | 100                   | 109,430,467                                     |
| 1889.... | 38,123,859 | 12.9                            | 493,262,000 | 83.8                     | 314,773,678 | 87½                          | 92½                   | 98½                    | 108                   | 106,181,316                                     |
| 1890.... | 36,087,154 | 11.1                            | 401,780,000 | 83.9                     | 313,472,711 | 89½                          | 93½                   | 80                     | 85½                   | 225,065,812                                     |
| 1891.... | 38,510,867 | 13.3                            | 511,949,000 | 62.4                     | 312,111,881 | 69½                          | 73                    | 68½                    | 74½                   | 191,912,635                                     |
| 1892.... | 36,554,430 | 13.4                            | 451,949,000 | 62.4                     | 312,111,881 | 69½                          | 73                    | 68½                    | 74½                   | 191,912,635                                     |
| 1893.... | 34,629,418 | 11.4                            | 398,141,725 | 55.8                     | 213,171,381 | 59½                          | 61½                   | 57½                    | 60½                   | 164,253,129                                     |
| 1894.... | 34,892,436 | 13.2                            | 460,267,416 | 49.1                     | 225,902,025 | 52½                          | 53½                   | 60½                    | 65½                   | 144,812,718                                     |
| 1895.... | 34,047,332 | 13.7                            | 467,102,947 | 50.9                     | 237,368,998 | 53½                          | 61½                   | 57½                    | 67½                   | 120,465,908                                     |
| 1896.... | 34,618,640 | 12.4                            | 427,684,346 | 72.6                     | 310,002,539 | 74½                          | 83½                   | 68½                    | 97½                   | 145,124,972                                     |
| 1897.... | 39,465,065 | 13.4                            | 530,149,168 | 80.8                     | 428,547,121 | 92                           | 109                   |                        |                       |                                                 |

## FARM PRICES.

Table showing final estimates of average farm prices of various agricultural products,  
December 1, 1897.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Corn, per bushel. | Wheat, per bushel. | Rye, per bushel. | Oats, per bushel. | Barley, per bushel. | Buckwheat, per bushel. | Potatoes, Irish, per bushel. | Potatoes, sweet, per bushel. | Hay, per ton. | Cotton, per pound. |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
|                         | Cts.              | Cts.               | Cts.             | Cts.              | Cts.                | Cts.                   | Cts.                         | Cts.                         |               | Cts.               |
| Maine.....              | 47                | 105                | 82               | 82                | 55                  | 44                     | 89                           | 90                           | 75            |                    |
| New Hampshire.....      | 45                | 110                | 84               | 88                | 60                  | 55                     | 90                           | 11                           | 50            |                    |
| Vermont.....            | 43                | 104                | 80               | 83                | 46                  | 46                     | 90                           | 9                            | 25            |                    |
| Massachusetts.....      | 47                | .....              | 61               | 83                | 56                  | 56                     | 90                           | 13                           | 50            |                    |
| Rhode Island.....       | 54                | .....              | .....            | 84                | .....               | .....                  | 97                           | 14                           | 50            |                    |
| Connecticut.....        | 49                | 100                | 89               | 84                | 57                  | 57                     | 90                           | 13                           | 00            |                    |
| New York.....           | 40                | 90                 | 48               | 37                | 42                  | 40                     | 67                           | 90                           | 8             | 25                 |
| New Jersey.....         | 38                | 93                 | 50               | 30                | 49                  | 49                     | 78                           | 76                           | 10            | 75                 |
| Pennsylvania.....       | 34                | 91                 | 43               | 27                | 39                  | 42                     | 65                           | 74                           | 9             | 15                 |
| Delaware.....           | 30                | 94                 | .....            | 23                | 36                  | 36                     | 68                           | 58                           | 10            | 00                 |
| Maryland.....           | 30                | 93                 | 46               | 26                | 51                  | 51                     | 68                           | 58                           | 10            | 50                 |
| Virginia.....           | 38                | 92                 | 50               | 29                | 50                  | 50                     | 70                           | 46                           | 10            | 25                 |
| North Carolina.....     | 43                | 94                 | 60               | 37                | .....               | 49                     | 64                           | 84                           | 9             | 75                 |
| South Carolina.....     | 49                | 118                | 86               | 45                | .....               | .....                  | 105                          | 40                           | 11            | 50                 |
| Georgia.....            | 48                | 106                | 92               | 49                | .....               | .....                  | 100                          | 45                           | 13            | 00                 |
| Florida.....            | 55                | .....              | .....            | 53                | .....               | .....                  | 120                          | 44                           | 14            | 25                 |
| Alabama.....            | 46                | 101                | 118              | 43                | .....               | .....                  | 94                           | 48                           | 10            | 25                 |
| Mississippi.....        | 45                | 99                 | .....            | 44                | .....               | .....                  | 82                           | 51                           | 9             | 50                 |
| Louisiana.....          | 45                | .....              | .....            | 38                | .....               | .....                  | 85                           | 41                           | 8             | 75                 |
| Texas.....              | 41                | 89                 | 72               | 37                | 43                  | .....                  | 95                           | 57                           | 7             | 25                 |
| Arkansas.....           | 40                | 84                 | 86               | 33                | .....               | .....                  | 84                           | 56                           | 8             | 65                 |
| Tennessee.....          | 36                | 95                 | 58               | 28                | 59                  | 57                     | 73                           | 61                           | 10            | 75                 |
| West Virginia.....      | 40                | 89                 | 51               | 30                | .....               | 49                     | 65                           | 66                           | 8             | 85                 |
| Kentucky.....           | 35                | 89                 | 58               | 37                | 40                  | 61                     | 67                           | 64                           | 10            | 00                 |
| Ohio.....               | 25                | 88                 | 44               | 30                | 41                  | 60                     | 62                           | 78                           | 6             | 25                 |
| Michigan.....           | 27                | 87                 | 43               | 33                | 40                  | 38                     | 62                           | .....                        | 7             | 75                 |
| Indiana.....            | 31                | 89                 | 43               | 19                | 49                  | 49                     | 62                           | 76                           | 6             | 90                 |
| Illinois.....           | 21                | 89                 | 44               | 18                | 38                  | 57                     | 62                           | 80                           | 6             | 15                 |
| Wisconsin.....          | 25                | 84                 | 41               | 19                | 32                  | 38                     | 38                           | .....                        | 6             | 25                 |
| Minnesota.....          | 24                | 77                 | 37               | 19                | 24                  | 45                     | 31                           | .....                        | 4             | 50                 |
| Iowa.....               | 17                | 75                 | 36               | 16                | 24                  | 49                     | 47                           | 78                           | 4             | 25                 |
| Missouri.....           | 24                | 84                 | 44               | 19                | 40                  | 60                     | 63                           | 66                           | 6             | 15                 |
| Kansas.....             | 22                | 74                 | 40               | 18                | 25                  | .....                  | 55                           | 64                           | 3             | 40                 |
| Nebraska.....           | 17                | 69                 | 32               | 16                | 24                  | 51                     | 46                           | 86                           | 3             | 00                 |
| South Dakota.....       | 31                | 69                 | 36               | 18                | 22                  | .....                  | 32                           | .....                        | 2             | 95                 |
| North Dakota.....       | 32                | 74                 | 36               | 26                | 27                  | .....                  | 38                           | .....                        | 3             | 25                 |
| Montana.....            | 65                | 68                 | .....            | 36                | 50                  | .....                  | 40                           | .....                        | 7             | 75                 |
| Wyoming.....            | 50                | 70                 | .....            | 35                | .....               | .....                  | 55                           | .....                        | 6             | 00                 |
| Colorado.....           | 38                | 70                 | 53               | 32                | 51                  | .....                  | 58                           | 70                           | 5             | 50                 |
| New Mexico.....         | 58                | 75                 | .....            | 41                | 55                  | .....                  | 78                           | 90                           | 7             | 00                 |
| Arizona.....            | .....             | 74                 | .....            | .....             | .....               | .....                  | .....                        | 90                           | 5             | 00                 |
| Utah.....               | 55                | 68                 | 60               | 33                | 45                  | .....                  | 30                           | .....                        | 4             | 75                 |
| Nevada.....             | 90                | .....              | .....            | .....             | .....               | .....                  | 73                           | .....                        | 5             | 00                 |
| Idaho.....              | .....             | 70                 | .....            | 29                | 42                  | .....                  | 32                           | .....                        | 5             | 25                 |
| Washington.....         | 55                | 68                 | 62               | 35                | 43                  | .....                  | 28                           | .....                        | 9             | 00                 |
| Oregon.....             | 53                | 72                 | 59               | 35                | 45                  | 55                     | 40                           | .....                        | 7             | 75                 |
| California.....         | 55                | 83                 | 65               | 49                | 54                  | .....                  | 49                           | 60                           | 9             | 00                 |
| Oklahoma.....           | .....             | 78                 | .....            | .....             | .....               | .....                  | .....                        | 50                           | .....         | 4                  |
| Total.....              | 28.3              | 80.8               | 44.7             | 31.2              | 37.7                | 42.1                   | 54.7                         | .....                        | 6.62          | .....              |

AVERAGE PRICES OF WHEAT IN ENGLAND,  
1041 to 1896, by periods of years.

| PERIOD OF YEARS.  | No. years represented. | Price per bu. | PERIOD OF YEARS.  | No. years represented. | Price per bu. |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1041 to 1100..... | 7                      | \$0.351       | 1800 to 1809..... | 10                     | \$2.46        |
| 1114 to 1197..... | 10                     | .....         | 1810 to 1819..... | 10                     | 2.06          |
| 1202 to 1284..... | 27                     | 1.828         | 1820 to 1829..... | 10                     | 1.70          |
| 1301 to 1391..... | 29                     | 1.032         | 1830 to 1839..... | 10                     | 1.66          |
| 1401 to 1500..... | 29                     | .494          | 1840 to 1849..... | 10                     | 1.64          |
| 1504 to 1600..... | 41                     | .737          | 1850 to 1859..... | 10                     | 1.57          |
| 1601 to 1700..... | 96                     | 1.108         | 1860 to 1869..... | 10                     | 1.51          |
| 1701 to 1800..... | 96                     | 1.006         | 1870 to 1879..... | 10                     | 1.51          |
| 1801 to 1896..... | 96                     | 1.030         | 1880 to 1889..... | 10                     | 1.04          |
|                   |                        |               | 1890 to 1896..... | 7                      | .88           |



## NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1898-99.

| JANUARY 1. | HORSES.    |               | MULES.    |              | MILCH COWS. |               |
|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|            | Number.    | Value.        | Number.   | Value.       | Number.     | Value.        |
| 1898       | 5,756,940  | \$432,026,226 | 855,685   | \$66,415,799 | 8,691,568   | \$319,681,153 |
| 1899       | 6,332,733  | 533,024,787   | 921,092   | 108,386,359  | 9,247,714   | 361,752,676   |
| 1870       | 8,218,800  | 671,319,401   | 1,170,500 | 128,584,796  | 10,036,600  | 394,940,745   |
| 1871       | 8,702,000  | 688,257,587   | 1,242,300 | 136,127,786  | 10,023,000  | 374,179,060   |
| 1872       | 8,960,900  | 659,707,916   | 1,276,300 | 121,027,316  | 10,303,500  | 329,304,983   |
| 1873       | 9,222,470  | 684,463,957   | 1,310,000 | 124,658,085  | 10,575,900  | 314,358,931   |
| 1874       | 9,333,800  | 695,927,406   | 1,339,350 | 119,501,859  | 10,705,300  | 299,609,209   |
| 1875       | 9,504,200  | 646,370,939   | 1,363,750 | 111,502,713  | 10,906,800  | 311,089,824   |
| 1876       | 9,735,300  | 632,446,985   | 1,414,500 | 106,565,114  | 11,085,400  | 320,346,728   |
| 1877       | 10,155,400 | 610,206,631   | 1,443,500 | 99,480,976   | 11,260,800  | 307,743,211   |
| 1878       | 10,329,700 | 600,813,681   | 1,637,500 | 104,322,939  | 11,300,100  | 298,499,862   |
| 1879       | 10,938,700 | 573,254,808   | 1,713,100 | 96,033,971   | 11,826,400  | 256,953,928   |
| 1880       | 11,301,800 | 613,296,611   | 1,729,500 | 105,948,319  | 12,027,000  | 279,899,420   |
| 1881       | 11,423,626 | 667,964,325   | 1,730,751 | 120,096,164  | 12,398,653  | 296,277,000   |
| 1882       | 10,521,554 | 615,824,914   | 1,835,166 | 120,945,378  | 12,611,632  | 326,480,310   |
| 1883       | 10,838,111 | 765,041,308   | 1,871,079 | 148,732,330  | 13,125,685  | 396,575,405   |
| 1884       | 11,169,683 | 833,734,400   | 1,914,126 | 161,214,976  | 13,501,206  | 423,486,649   |
| 1885       | 11,564,572 | 852,282,947   | 1,972,569 | 162,407,097  | 13,904,722  | 412,903,063   |
| 1886       | 12,077,657 | 860,823,208   | 2,052,590 | 163,381,096  | 14,235,888  | 389,985,523   |
| 1887       | 12,497,744 | 901,685,755   | 2,117,141 | 167,057,538  | 14,522,083  | 378,789,589   |
| 1888       | 13,172,936 | 946,096,154   | 2,191,727 | 174,863,563  | 14,856,414  | 366,252,173   |
| 1889       | 13,693,291 | 982,194,827   | 2,257,574 | 179,444,481  | 15,286,625  | 366,226,376   |
| 1890       | 14,213,857 | 978,516,562   | 2,331,027 | 182,394,099  | 15,952,883  | 352,152,133   |
| 1891       | 14,066,750 | 941,823,222   | 2,296,532 | 178,847,370  | 16,049,591  | 346,397,900   |
| 1892       | 15,408,140 | 1,007,533,636 | 2,314,629 | 174,882,070  | 16,416,351  | 351,378,132   |
| 1893       | 16,200,802 | 1,022,225,185 | 2,331,128 | 164,763,751  | 16,424,067  | 357,299,785   |
| 1894       | 16,081,139 | 769,224,799   | 2,352,231 | 146,232,811  | 16,487,400  | 358,908,461   |
| 1895       | 15,893,318 | 576,730,580   | 2,333,108 | 110,927,854  | 16,504,629  | 362,601,729   |
| 1896       | 15,124,057 | 500,140,186   | 2,278,946 | 103,204,457  | 16,577,586  | 338,955,545   |
| 1897       | 14,361,667 | 452,649,336   | 2,215,654 | 92,392,060   | 15,941,727  | 339,239,993   |
| 1898       | 13,960,911 | 478,362,407   | 2,257,665 | 99,032,062   | 15,840,886  | 344,813,826   |

| JANUARY 1. | CATTLE, OTHER THAN COWS. |               | SHEEP.     |              | SWINE.     |               | Total value of farm animals. |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------------------------|
|            | No.                      | Value.        | No.        | Value.       | No.        | Value.        |                              |
| 1898       | 11,942,481               | \$249,144,509 | 38,990,912 | \$98,407,809 | 24,317,258 | \$110,766,296 | \$1,277,111,822              |
| 1899       | 12,185,385               | 306,211,473   | 37,724,279 | 82,139,979   | 25,316,476 | 146,188,755   | 1,527,704,029                |
| 1870       | 15,388,500               | 346,326,410   | 40,853,000 | 93,364,433   | 29,751,400 | 187,191,562   | 1,822,337,377                |
| 1871       | 16,212,300               | 369,940,656   | 31,851,000 | 74,035,817   | 29,457,500 | 182,692,352   | 1,810,142,711                |
| 1872       | 16,389,800               | 321,562,633   | 31,679,300 | 88,771,197   | 31,796,300 | 138,793,828   | 1,639,211,933                |
| 1873       | 16,413,800               | 329,288,755   | 33,002,400 | 97,922,350   | 32,632,050 | 133,729,615   | 1,684,431,693                |
| 1874       | 16,218,100               | 310,649,803   | 33,928,200 | 88,020,529   | 30,800,900 | 134,565,526   | 1,619,944,472                |
| 1875       | 16,513,400               | 304,858,859   | 33,783,600 | 94,320,632   | 28,062,200 | 149,899,234   | 1,618,012,221                |
| 1876       | 16,785,300               | 319,623,509   | 35,955,300 | 93,694,318   | 25,726,800 | 175,070,484   | 1,647,719,138                |
| 1877       | 17,064,100               | 307,105,386   | 35,804,340 | 80,832,683   | 28,077,100 | 171,077,196   | 1,576,506,083                |
| 1878       | 17,223,300               | 329,541,703   | 35,740,500 | 80,065,062   | 32,292,540 | 160,838,532   | 1,574,620,783                |
| 1879       | 21,408,100               | 329,545,327   | 38,123,800 | 79,023,884   | 34,766,100 | 110,613,044   | 1,445,453,032                |
| 1880       | 21,231,000               | 341,761,154   | 40,765,000 | 90,220,537   | 34,034,100 | 145,781,515   | 1,576,917,556                |
| 1881       | 20,937,702               | 362,861,500   | 43,576,899 | 104,070,759  | 36,247,603 | 170,535,435   | 1,721,765,252                |
| 1882       | 21,280,238               | 463,069,499   | 45,016,224 | 100,594,954  | 44,122,200 | 203,543,195   | 1,906,459,250                |
| 1883       | 28,046,077               | 611,549,109   | 49,237,291 | 124,395,835  | 43,270,086 | 201,951,221   | 2,338,215,268                |
| 1884       | 29,046,101               | 683,229,054   | 50,626,626 | 119,002,706  | 44,200,893 | 246,301,139   | 2,467,868,924                |
| 1885       | 29,860,573               | 694,382,913   | 50,300,243 | 107,960,650  | 45,142,657 | 226,401,638   | 2,456,428,380                |
| 1886       | 31,275,242               | 661,956,274   | 48,322,331 | 92,143,867   | 46,092,043 | 196,569,894   | 2,365,159,862                |
| 1887       | 33,511,750               | 693,137,936   | 44,759,314 | 89,872,839   | 44,612,836 | 200,043,291   | 2,400,596,308                |
| 1888       | 34,378,993               | 611,730,329   | 45,544,755 | 89,279,929   | 44,346,525 | 220,811,082   | 2,400,643,418                |
| 1889       | 35,022,417               | 597,236,812   | 45,599,079 | 90,640,399   | 50,301,592 | 251,397,193   | 2,507,050,068                |
| 1890       | 36,849,024               | 590,925,137   | 44,336,072 | 100,659,701  | 51,692,780 | 243,418,336   | 2,418,796,028                |
| 1891       | 36,875,648               | 544,127,908   | 45,431,136 | 108,397,447  | 50,625,106 | 210,193,923   | 2,418,796,028                |
| 1892       | 37,651,229               | 570,749,155   | 44,938,365 | 116,122,200  | 52,398,019 | 241,031,415   | 2,461,756,628                |
| 1893       | 35,954,196               | 547,882,204   | 47,273,553 | 125,009,264  | 46,094,807 | 225,426,492   | 2,483,506,661                |
| 1894       | 36,838,168               | 536,789,747   | 45,048,017 | 89,186,110   | 45,206,498 | 270,384,626   | 2,170,816,754                |
| 1895       | 34,364,216               | 482,999,129   | 42,294,064 | 66,685,767   | 44,165,716 | 219,501,267   | 1,819,446,206                |
| 1896       | 32,065,409               | 508,928,416   | 38,208,783 | 65,167,735   | 42,842,759 | 186,529,745   | 1,727,926,084                |
| 1897       | 30,508,408               | 507,929,421   | 36,818,643 | 67,020,942   | 40,690,276 | 166,272,770   | 1,655,414,612                |
| 1898       | 29,264,197               | 502,266,634   | 37,656,993 | 92,721,133   | 39,759,993 | 174,351,409   | 1,891,577,471                |

## STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

53

## FARM ANIMALS.

Number, average price, and total value of farm animals in the U. S. on January 1, 1898.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | HORSES.    |            |             | MULES.    |            |            | MILCH COWS. |            |             |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                         | Number.    | Av. price. | Value.      | Number.   | Av. price. | Value.     | Number.     | Av. price. | Value.      |
| Maine.....              | 114,272    | \$50.50    | \$5,770,806 |           |            |            | 195,919     | \$27.55    | \$5,397,568 |
| New Hampshire.....      | 54,483     | 47.59      | 2,592,909   |           |            |            | 132,840     | 29.65      | 3,938,706   |
| Vermont.....            | 55,639     | 44.14      | 2,454,009   |           |            |            | 202,276     | 27.25      | 5,515,021   |
| Massachusetts.....      | 63,162     | 63.35      | 4,001,549   |           |            |            | 174,594     | 32.80      | 5,725,371   |
| Rhode Island.....       | 10,230     | 76.54      | 782,976     |           |            |            | 25,258      | 34.00      | 868,772     |
| Connecticut.....        | 43,465     | 70.19      | 3,050,873   |           |            |            | 138,930     | 32.75      | 4,549,958   |
| New York.....           | 608,916    | 55.48      | 33,781,467  | 4,511     | \$58.25    | \$262,746  | 1,402,164   | 32.00      | 44,803,248  |
| New Jersey.....         | 79,980     | 64.24      | 5,137,961   | 7,342     | 80.74      | 592,786    | 208,421     | 36.10      | 7,523,998   |
| Pennsylvania.....       | 565,719    | 49.25      | 27,892,207  | 36,686    | 63.32      | 2,322,825  | 928,905     | 29.60      | 27,495,985  |
| Delaware.....           | 30,577     | 52.95      | 1,619,177   | 5,243     | 68.91      | 361,270    | 35,554      | 26.00      | 924,404     |
| Maryland.....           | 130,972    | 47.91      | 6,274,811   | 12,625    | 70.16      | 885,084    | 51,982      | 25.00      | 1,290,730   |
| Virginia.....           | 258,714    | 37.25      | 9,801,021   | 36,733    | 51.54      | 1,895,283  | 222,512     | 20.55      | 4,580,122   |
| North Carolina.....     | 146,491    | 47.16      | 6,931,728   | 112,532   | 58.54      | 6,596,220  | 258,607     | 14.70      | 3,801,523   |
| South Carolina.....     | 47,113     | 51.36      | 2,446,710   | 98,340    | 61.27      | 6,024,889  | 130,682     | 16.25      | 2,123,582   |
| Georgia.....            | 111,380    | 45.59      | 5,077,374   | 165,202   | 64.72      | 10,691,811 | 303,392     | 21.85      | 6,629,115   |
| Florida.....            | 37,300     | 38.55      | 1,432,853   | 8,438     | 63.55      | 536,274    | 117,785     | 19.50      | 2,296,808   |
| Alabama.....            | 130,915    | 40.52      | 5,304,161   | 131,036   | 50.15      | 6,571,322  | 206,194     | 12.50      | 3,702,425   |
| Mississippi.....        | 199,482    | 35.40      | 7,061,779   | 162,432   | 49.45      | 8,029,440  | 267,657     | 14.85      | 3,974,706   |
| Louisiana.....          | 142,879    | 29.54      | 4,220,220   | 90,004    | 56.28      | 5,065,747  | 138,184     | 16.70      | 2,307,673   |
| Texas.....              | 1,148,500  | 17.30      | 19,866,178  | 265,349   | 30.96      | 8,214,550  | 722,476     | 20.00      | 14,449,520  |
| Arkansas.....           | 257,927    | 28.40      | 7,356,888   | 146,974   | 36.52      | 5,367,264  | 223,645     | 16.10      | 3,600,684   |
| Tennessee.....          | 327,424    | 35.17      | 11,516,319  | 100,920   | 37.67      | 3,801,550  | 279,895     | 18.50      | 5,177,492   |
| West Virginia.....      | 153,381    | 35.25      | 5,406,535   | 7,487     | 43.37      | 324,727    | 167,240     | 25.05      | 4,180,366   |
| Kentucky.....           | 380,835    | 32.46      | 12,363,042  | 113,348   | 35.80      | 4,067,779  | 294,051     | 22.15      | 6,548,730   |
| Ohio.....               | 690,896    | 41.37      | 27,900,332  | 17,761    | 43.16      | 766,682    | 729,441     | 29.35      | 21,409,003  |
| Michigan.....           | 418,786    | 46.44      | 19,446,741  | 2,756     | 46.43      | 127,989    | 454,561     | 30.85      | 14,023,207  |
| Indiana.....            | 613,542    | 36.13      | 22,166,072  | 44,309    | 40.54      | 1,795,173  | 605,916     | 29.20      | 17,092,747  |
| Illinois.....           | 1,040,767  | 36.05      | 37,519,129  | 89,553    | 40.09      | 3,470,277  | 1,003,218   | 32.85      | 32,955,711  |
| Wisconsin.....          | 412,296    | 43.07      | 17,757,508  | 4,802     | 45.42      | 218,002    | 814,384     | 27.70      | 22,572,821  |
| Minnesota.....          | 461,410    | 39.35      | 18,276,308  | 8,588     | 44.97      | 386,231    | 633,963     | 27.50      | 17,434,808  |
| Iowa.....               | 1,022,242  | 34.01      | 34,770,027  | 32,861    | 39.94      | 1,312,466  | 1,214,345   | 31.95      | 38,798,323  |
| Missouri.....           | 802,878    | 25.28      | 20,292,746  | 189,306   | 31.98      | 6,073,297  | 606,580     | 26.75      | 17,829,078  |
| Kansas.....             | 749,879    | 26.12      | 19,589,852  | 80,212    | 34.48      | 2,755,356  | 654,296     | 29.15      | 19,072,437  |
| Nebraska.....           | 592,985    | 30.53      | 18,102,648  | 42,500    | 37.23      | 1,586,625  | 571,529     | 20.65      | 11,819,204  |
| South Dakota.....       | 297,887    | 28.37      | 8,530,307   | 6,627     | 39.50      | 262,394    | 341,579     | 28.10      | 9,588,570   |
| North Dakota.....       | 170,495    | 37.94      | 6,468,838   | 7,008     | 56.04      | 392,712    | 167,719     | 27.35      | 4,587,115   |
| Montana.....            | 171,795    | 18.23      | 3,131,888   | 915       | 37.27      | 34,284     | 42,713      | 30.91      | 1,326,917   |
| Wyoming.....            | 73,733     | 14.53      | 1,100,948   | 1,511     | 46.08      | 69,620     | 17,900      | 31.85      | 572,026     |
| Colorado.....           | 151,721    | 22.86      | 3,469,005   | 8,755     | 43.14      | 377,087    | 85,609      | 32.50      | 2,784,242   |
| New Mexico.....         | 83,854     | 18.18      | 1,524,176   | 3,507     | 32.60      | 113,978    | 19,126      | 26.55      | 507,795     |
| Arizona.....            | 51,973     | 25.28      | 1,313,620   | 1,031     | 24.67      | 25,434     | 18,222      | 26.25      | 478,328     |
| Utah.....               | 67,619     | 17.21      | 1,163,489   | 1,615     | 26.14      | 42,218     | 55,564      | 23.95      | 1,330,758   |
| Nevada.....             | 50,347     | 12.82      | 645,200     | 1,408     | 21.91      | 30,843     | 18,105      | 27.85      | 504,224     |
| Idaho.....              | 130,091    | 13.69      | 1,788,885   | 936       | 23.72      | 22,302     | 29,167      | 25.50      | 743,758     |
| Washington.....         | 173,157    | 24.05      | 4,163,817   | 1,427     | 44.09      | 62,910     | 120,297     | 25.85      | 3,109,067   |
| Oregon.....             | 193,588    | 20.61      | 3,990,854   | 5,782     | 28.64      | 165,066    | 115,427     | 23.30      | 2,680,449   |
| California.....         | 417,336    | 28.36      | 12,083,900  | 56,808    | 38.33      | 2,180,836  | 342,392     | 28.35      | 9,800,531   |
| Oklahoma.....           | 42,227     | 17.34      | 732,177     | 7,931     | 26.00      | 201,967    | 35,500      | 26.20      | 932,435     |
| Total.....              | 13,900,911 | 34.26      | 478,962,407 | 2,190,282 | 43.88      | 96,100,516 | 15,840,886  | 27.45      | 434,813,826 |

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | CATTLE, OTHER THAN MILCH COWS. |            |             | SHEEP.    |            |           | SWINE.    |            |             |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
|                         | Number.                        | Av. price. | Value.      | Number.   | Av. price. | Value.    | Number.   | Av. price. | Value.      |
| Maine.....              | 107,294                        | \$22.03    | \$2,363,309 | 232,698   | \$2.84     | \$660,196 | 76,067    | \$7.71     | \$589,474   |
| New Hampshire.....      | 76,327                         | 24.59      | 1,876,685   | 76,754    | 2.96       | 227,950   | 55,825    | 8.15       | 454,972     |
| Vermont.....            | 135,139                        | 22.07      | 2,982,522   | 161,167   | 3.38       | 543,897   | 75,453    | 7.88       | 594,194     |
| Massachusetts.....      | 74,134                         | 25.82      | 1,914,319   | 41,232    | 3.56       | 146,907   | 57,131    | 8.54       | 488,010     |
| Rhode Island.....       | 10,676                         | 30.18      | 322,233     | 10,769    | 3.23       | 34,731    | 14,146    | 7.86       | 111,187     |
| Connecticut.....        | 65,282                         | 30.08      | 1,963,673   | 30,820    | 3.52       | 108,963   | 54,274    | 9.83       | 533,514     |
| New York.....           | 544,735                        | 26.17      | 14,256,261  | 825,446   | 4.04       | 3,332,739 | 638,849   | 7.24       | 4,626,544   |
| New Jersey.....         | 42,006                         | 25.14      | 1,066,254   | 41,067    | 3.78       | 155,193   | 150,908   | 7.25       | 1,090,545   |
| Pennsylvania.....       | 550,981                        | 23.64      | 13,025,756  | 782,772   | 3.41       | 2,639,266 | 1,033,001 | 6.78       | 6,960,013   |
| Delaware.....           | 23,333                         | 22.90      | 534,545     | 12,852    | 3.50       | 46,112    | 50,055    | 7.16       | 358,394     |
| Maryland.....           | 109,175                        | 22.63      | 2,470,249   | 132,170   | 3.28       | 433,452   | 328,567   | 5.90       | 1,970,396   |
| Virginia.....           | 356,500                        | 19.07      | 6,795,970   | 380,956   | 2.57       | 980,581   | 956,781   | 3.45       | 3,297,444   |
| North Carolina.....     | 321,228                        | 9.52       | 3,058,029   | 200,445   | 1.47       | 425,502   | 1,426,774 | 3.03       | 4,318,844   |
| South Carolina.....     | 152,190                        | 9.55       | 1,453,811   | 70,787    | 1.58       | 112,197   | 1,081,150 | 3.94       | 4,062,731   |
| Georgia.....            | 503,535                        | 8.92       | 4,492,300   | 341,233   | 1.67       | 568,494   | 2,073,254 | 3.96       | 7,592,255   |
| Florida.....            | 350,295                        | 7.50       | 2,625,811   | 89,800    | 1.77       | 158,925   | 456,519   | 2.13       | 972,386     |
| Alabama.....            | 442,736                        | 7.02       | 3,109,908   | 219,356   | 1.28       | 279,808   | 1,848,158 | 2.51       | 4,648,117   |
| Mississippi.....        | 370,876                        | 8.31       | 3,082,348   | 205,356   | 1.40       | 287,808   | 1,919,019 | 2.83       | 5,432,741   |
| Louisiana.....          | 220,108                        | 9.61       | 2,115,346   | 126,709   | 1.41       | 178,808   | 751,433   | 2.91       | 2,186,611   |
| Texas.....              | 4,823,235                      | 15.27      | 73,689,656  | 2,649,914 | 1.67       | 4,409,457 | 2,826,302 | (3.14)     | (8,574,588) |

## FARM ANIMALS.—CONTINUED.

Number, average price, and total value of farm animals in the U. S. on January 1, 1898.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | CATTLE, OTHER THAN MILCH COWS. |                |             | SHEEP.     |                |            | SWINE.     |                |             |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
|                         | Number.                        | Average price. | Value.      | Number.    | Average price. | Value.     | Number.    | Average price. | Value.      |
| Arkansas.....           | 806,822                        | \$12.08        | \$9,675,886 | 136,080    | \$1.40         | \$190,696  | 1,208,061  | \$2.17         | \$2,605,980 |
| Tennessee.....          | 879,168                        | 13.41          | 11,795,844  | 228,808    | 1.75           | 400,507    | 1,098,538  | 3.23           | 3,549,955   |
| West Virginia.....      | 265,504                        | 20.79          | 5,513,086   | 448,804    | 2.88           | 1,292,804  | 852,727    | 3.98           | 3,393,217   |
| Kentucky.....           | 302,169                        | 20.65          | 6,247,048   | 549,612    | 2.46           | 1,352,255  | 1,475,551  | 3.35           | 4,933,319   |
| Ohio.....               | 906,127                        | 27.16          | 24,663,012  | 2,416,346  | 3.42           | 8,274,777  | 2,330,346  | 5.47           | 12,737,780  |
| Michigan.....           | 848,508                        | 23.13          | 19,623,519  | 1,355,391  | 3.46           | 4,685,075  | 727,787    | 5.70           | 4,143,943   |
| Indiana.....            | 675,698                        | 25.25          | 17,060,665  | 667,853    | 3.54           | 2,361,893  | 1,326,981  | 5.17           | 6,857,735   |
| Illinois.....           | 1,304,192                      | 27.72          | 36,160,911  | 601,163    | 3.44           | 2,065,914  | 2,169,435  | 5.57           | 12,019,290  |
| Wisconsin.....          | 607,541                        | 23.78          | 14,380,000  | 715,809    | 3.20           | 2,287,735  | 930,557    | 6.18           | 5,699,043   |
| Minnesota.....          | 598,922                        | 20.90          | 12,465,824  | 408,929    | 2.86           | 1,164,581  | 433,003    | 5.39           | 2,331,722   |
| Iowa.....               | 2,307,739                      | 23.71          | 54,695,211  | 873,218    | 3.56           | 3,044,046  | 3,625,881  | 5.99           | 21,704,235  |
| Missouri.....           | 1,537,523                      | 24.80          | 38,129,028  | 655,428    | 2.66           | 1,727,708  | 3,105,072  | 3.98           | 12,355,188  |
| Kansas.....             | 2,065,774                      | 23.38          | 48,105,755  | 229,659    | 2.78           | 631,585    | 1,922,916  | 5.19           | 9,941,699   |
| Nebraska.....           | 1,213,764                      | 26.89          | 32,543,806  | 293,163    | 2.85           | 759,803    | 1,327,128  | 6.39           | 7,165,562   |
| South Dakota.....       | 432,079                        | 25.08          | 10,835,078  | 849,709    | 2.08           | 1,766,029  | 145,617    | 5.55           | 791,524     |
| North Dakota.....       | 245,292                        | 23.98          | 5,860,008   | 302,823    | 2.45           | 745,015    | 112,108    | 5.23           | 583,046     |
| Montana.....            | 1,082,693                      | 22.00          | 23,814,965  | 3,247,841  | 2.40           | 7,804,081  | 44,981     | 7.26           | 324,953     |
| Wyoming.....            | 688,028                        | 23.82          | 16,390,948  | 1,940,021  | 2.05           | 3,977,322  | 22,545     | 5.84           | 130,575     |
| Colorado.....           | 985,836                        | 26.07          | 25,702,775  | 1,623,089  | 2.38           | 3,869,445  | 22,085     | 5.10           | 113,579     |
| New Mexico.....         | 731,216                        | 16.86          | 12,329,897  | 2,344,265  | 1.89           | 4,444,284  | 29,905     | 6.07           | 181,534     |
| Arizona.....            | 509,082                        | 15.34          | 7,807,026   | 845,239    | 2.10           | 1,773,734  | 24,772     | 8.40           | 206,381     |
| Utah.....               | 222,444                        | 17.75          | 3,945,345   | 1,978,467  | 2.10           | 4,144,898  | 47,326     | 6.31           | 298,471     |
| Nevada.....             | 241,301                        | 17.04          | 4,109,350   | 549,518    | 2.20           | 1,205,467  | 11,849     | 8.94           | 106,415     |
| Idaho.....              | 349,142                        | 18.61          | 6,498,692   | 1,651,343  | 2.19           | 3,612,513  | 71,422     | 4.61           | 329,451     |
| Washington.....         | 344,832                        | 18.44          | 6,356,952   | 744,925    | 2.18           | 1,622,446  | 168,546    | 4.95           | 835,959     |
| Oregon.....             | 667,000                        | 17.98          | 11,967,188  | 2,652,779  | 1.68           | 4,451,180  | 220,847    | 3.68           | 811,595     |
| California.....         | 810,615                        | 18.31          | 14,839,334  | 2,590,265  | 2.23           | 5,785,915  | 467,675    | 4.08           | 1,905,247   |
| Oklahoma.....           | 212,514                        | 22.42          | 4,771,600   | 56,536     | 2.07           | 116,846    | 84,010     | 4.72           | 394,539     |
| Total.....              | 29,264,197                     | 20.92          | 612,206,634 | 37,656,960 | 2.46           | 92,721,135 | 39,759,998 | 4.39           | 174,851,409 |

## YIELD PER ACRE OF CHIEF CROPS, 1897.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Wheat, bu. | Corn, bu. | Oats, bu. | Barley, bu. | Potatoes, bu. | Hay, tons. | STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Wheat, bu. | Corn, bu. | Oats, bu. | Barley, bu. | Potatoes, bu. | Hay, tons. |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| Maine.....              | 16.5       | 37        | 31        | 28          | 59            | 1.10       | Michigan.....           | 15.6       | 31.5      | 26        | 21.5        | 72            | 1.40       |
| New Hampshire.....      | 16         | 34        | 35        | 22.5        | 51            | 1.15       | Indiana.....            | 13         | 30        | 20.2      | 19          | 81            | 1.43       |
| Vermont.....            | 17         | 35        | 33        | 28.5        | 70            | 1.30       | Illinois.....           | 7.9        | 32.5      | 23        | 25          | 28            | 1.20       |
| Massachusetts.....      | 17         | 32.5      | 32        | 34.5        | 62            | 1.40       | Wisconsin.....          | 12.5       | 33        | 24        | 25          | 91            | 1.25       |
| Rhode Island.....       | 17         | 31        | 32        | 28          | 110           | 1.15       | Minnesota.....          | 13         | 26        | 28        | 25.5        | 106           | 1.57       |
| Connecticut.....        | 20         | 31.5      | 29        | 28          | 54            | 1.20       | Iowa.....               | 13         | 29        | 30        | 24          | 69            | 1.50       |
| New York.....           | 21.4       | 31        | 31        | 25          | 62            | 1.25       | Missouri.....           | 9          | 25        | 22        | 19          | 42            | 1.15       |
| New Jersey.....         | 18.5       | 31.5      | 25        | 25          | 68            | 1.75       | Kansas.....             | 15.5       | 25        | 22        | 19          | 103           | 1.20       |
| Pennsylvania.....       | 19         | 31.5      | 28        | 24.5        | 63            | 1.40       | Nebraska.....           | 14.5       | 30        | 24        | 17.5        | 97            | 1.60       |
| Delaware.....           | 21.5       | 29        | 22        | 24          | 60            | 1.35       | South Dakota.....       | 8          | 24        | 23        | 20          | 94            | 1.25       |
| Maryland.....           | 19.2       | 33        | 24        | 24          | 71            | 1.25       | North Dakota.....       | 10.7       | 31        | 23        | 22.5        | 96            | 1.60       |
| Virginia.....           | 12         | 18        | 12        | 12          | 61            | 1.08       | Montana.....            | 32.5       | 18        | 43        | 36          | 158           | 1.50       |
| North Carolina.....     | 8          | 13        | 13        | 13          | 66            | 1.25       | Wyoming.....            | 25         | 13        | 25        | 25          | 150           | 1.65       |
| South Carolina.....     | 8.7        | 9         | 15.5      | 15.5        | 65            | 1.00       | Colorado.....           | 24         | 19        | 34        | 28          | 97            | 2.25       |
| Georgia.....            | 9.4        | 11        | 14        | 14          | 52            | 1.25       | New Mexico.....         | 24         | 27        | 35.5      | 33.5        | 90            | 3.20       |
| Florida.....            | 8          | 8         | 9         | 9           | 75            | 1.00       | Arizona.....            | 18         | 21        | 35        | 31          | 123           | 2.50       |
| Alabama.....            | 10         | 12        | 18        | 18          | 56            | 1.45       | Utah.....               | 21         | 22        | 35        | 31          | 123           | 2.50       |
| Mississippi.....        | 10         | 14.5      | 14        | 14          | 59            | 1.45       | Nevada.....             | 24.3       | 18        | 35        | 33          | 123           | 2.50       |
| Louisiana.....          | 10         | 17        | 15        | 15          | 64            | 1.90       | Idaho.....              | 22.5       | 18        | 35        | 33          | 140           | 2.30       |
| Texas.....              | 15.8       | 18.5      | 25        | 25          | 60            | 1.40       | Washington.....         | 17         | 26        | 43        | 45          | 163           | 2.70       |
| Arkansas.....           | 10.5       | 16        | 17        | 17          | 55            | 1.30       | Oregon.....             | 17         | 26        | 33        | 33          | 163           | 1.80       |
| Tennessee.....          | 11.2       | 21        | 10        | 18          | 49            | 1.45       | California.....         | 10         | 31.5      | 18        | 33          | 105           | 1.00       |
| West Virginia.....      | 13         | 24.5      | 20        | 20          | 56            | 1.35       | Oklahoma.....           | 19         | 22        | 37        | 37          | 105           | 1.00       |
| Kentucky.....           | 13.6       | 23        | 18        | 20          | 47            | 1.17       | Total.....              | 13.4       | 23.8      | 27.2      | 24.4        | 64.7          | 1.43       |
| Ohio.....               | 16.9       | 32.5      | 32        | 28.5        | 42            | 1.44       |                         |            |           |           |             |               |            |

## THE COTTON CROP.

Acreage, total production, value per pound, and total value of the cotton crop of 1897, for upland and sea-island cotton separately.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Acres.     | PRODUCTION. |               | Av. price per lb. Cents. | Total value. |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|
|                         |            | Bales.      | Pounds.       |                          |              |
| Alabama.....            | 2,656,333  | 838,789     | 422,731,023   | 6.69                     | \$38,390,796 |
| Arkansas.....           | 1,542,652  | 605,643     | 306,427,143   | 6.46                     | 19,601,398   |
| Florida.....            | 264,325    | 48,730      | 20,370,641    | 10.28                    | 2,094,364    |
| Georgia.....            | 3,468,335  | 1,399,340   | 680,262,508   | 6.99                     | 44,678,447   |
| Indian Territory.....   | 141,124    | 87,705      | 46,308,240    | 6.45                     | 2,986,861    |
| Kansas.....             | 150        | 61          | 30,561        | 6.73                     | 2,064        |
| Kentucky.....           | 1,200      | 414         | 207,414       | 6.63                     | 13,753       |
| Louisiana.....          | 1,345,399  | 567,251     | 287,596,267   | 6.67                     | 19,182,670   |
| Mississippi.....        | 2,535,316  | 1,201,000   | 608,907,000   | 6.74                     | 41,040,532   |
| Missouri.....           | 77,938     | 24,119      | 12,098,619    | 6.42                     | 775,768      |
| North Carolina.....     | 1,223,714  | 521,786     | 265,157,755   | 6.96                     | 17,768,980   |
| Oklahoma.....           | 78,550     | 35,251      | 18,612,528    | 6.73                     | 1,250,762    |
| South Carolina.....     | 2,014,848  | 936,463     | 452,606,126   | 7.11                     | 32,168,902   |
| Tennessee.....          | 912,337    | 291,781     | 118,627,281   | 6.63                     | 7,861,990    |
| Texas.....              | 6,768,656  | 2,123,701   | 1,190,311,128 | 6.63                     | 74,822,004   |
| Utah.....               | 155        | 123         | 61,500        | 7.00                     | 4,306        |
| Virginia.....           | 47,747     | 11,539      | 5,584,876     | 6.90                     | 385,356      |
| Total.....              | 23,373,206 | 8,532,705   | 4,302,945,600 | 6.78                     | 291,511,564  |

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | UPLAND CROP. |               | Price per lb. Cents. | SEA-ISLAND CROP. |            | Price per lb. Cents. |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|----------------------|
|                         | Bales.       | Pounds.       |                      | Bales.           | Pounds.    |                      |
| Alabama.....            | 838,789      | 422,731,023   | 6.69                 |                  |            |                      |
| Arkansas.....           | 605,643      | 306,427,143   | 6.46                 |                  |            |                      |
| Florida.....            | 22,260       | 10,841,912    | 6.75                 | 25,421           | 9,498,729  | 14.38                |
| Georgia.....            | 1,234,672    | 602,519,996   | 6.78                 | 64,668           | 27,742,572 | 12.72                |
| Indian Territory.....   | 87,705       | 46,308,240    | 6.45                 |                  |            |                      |
| Kansas.....             | 61           | 30,561        | 6.72                 |                  |            |                      |
| Kentucky.....           | 414          | 207,414       | 6.63                 |                  |            |                      |
| Louisiana.....          | 567,251      | 287,596,267   | 6.67                 |                  |            |                      |
| Mississippi.....        | 1,201,000    | 608,907,000   | 6.74                 |                  |            |                      |
| Missouri.....           | 24,119       | 12,098,619    | 6.42                 |                  |            |                      |
| North Carolina.....     | 521,786      | 265,157,755   | 6.96                 |                  |            |                      |
| Oklahoma.....           | 35,251       | 18,612,528    | 6.72                 |                  |            |                      |
| South Carolina.....     | 925,604      | 448,961,590   | 6.94                 | 10,768           | 8,704,636  | 27.29                |
| Tennessee.....          | 236,781      | 118,627,281   | 6.63                 |                  |            |                      |
| Texas.....              | 2,120,201    | 1,119,466,128 | 6.63                 | 2,500            | 845,000    | 12.00                |
| Utah.....               | 123          | 61,500        | 7.00                 |                  |            |                      |
| Virginia.....           | 11,539       | 5,584,876     | 6.90                 |                  |            |                      |
| Total.....              | 8,428,337    | 4,261,164,763 | 6.71                 | 104,368          | 41,780,887 | 14.36                |

AVERAGE PRICES OF COTTON PER POUND IN NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL.  
1791 to 1896, by periods of years. (In gold for all years.)

| PERIOD OF YEARS.  | In New York. |        | YEAR.     | In Liverpool. |        |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|-----------|---------------|--------|
|                   | Cents.       | Cents. |           | Cents.        | Cents. |
| 1791 to 1799..... | 34.4         | 48.9   | 1800..... | 11.5          | 12.2   |
| 1800 to 1809..... | 25.2         | 36.0   | 1801..... | 10.0          | 9.9    |
| 1810 to 1819..... | 20.4         | 26.5   | 1802..... | 7.6           | 8.5    |
| 1820 to 1829..... | 13.2         | 15.4   | 1803..... | 8.2           | 9.3    |
| 1830 to 1839..... | 12.4         | 14.5   | 1804..... | 7.7           | 8.5    |
| 1840 to 1849..... | 8.1          | 9.7    | 1805..... | 6.3           | 6.7    |
| 1850 to 1859..... | 11.4         | 12.5   | 1806..... | 8.0           | 8.3    |
| 1860 to 1869..... | 29.4         | 30.5   | 1807..... | 6.78          | 6.8    |
| 1870 to 1879..... | 14.4         | 16.3   |           |               |        |
| 1880 to 1889..... | 10.8         | 12.1   |           |               |        |
| 1890 to 1896..... | 8.3          | 9.1    |           |               |        |

## THE COTTON CROP AND PRICES.

The phenomenally low price of cotton recently reported, said to be the lowest point reached in many years, lends special interest to a series of tables just compiled by the treasury bureau of statistics, showing the remarkable increase in cotton production and coincidental fall in price. These tables show that the United States, the chief cotton producer of the world, has quadrupled her cotton production since 1872, and that the price of cotton in the same

period has fallen to about one-fourth that which prevailed in that year. In 1872 the cotton crop of the United States is shown to have been 1,384,084,494 pounds, with an average price of 22.19 cents per pound. In 1898 the crop is reported at 5,647,372,061 pounds, with an average price of 6.22 cents per pound. Thus the production of 1898 is more than four times that of 1872 and the average price but a little over one-fourth that of that year.

When it is considered that the other por-



tions of the world that grow cotton have not at all reduced their production meantime it is apparent that the increased cotton supply of the world in the quarter of a century under consideration has been very great and far in advance of the increase in population or consuming power.

Twenty-five years ago the United States produced 70 per cent of the cotton of the world; to-day she produces 85 per cent of the world's cotton. This increase in the percentage has been, not because of a reduction of the cotton produced in other parts of the world, but simply on account of the increase in our own. The cotton supply of the other cotton-producing sections of the world in 1873-3 was 1,667,000 bales and in 1897-8 1,665,000 bales. The average cotton production of other countries from 1872 to 1878 was 1,618,000 bales per annum and from 1890 to 1897 was 1,924,000 bales per annum, showing that there has also been a slight growth in cotton production in other parts of the world, while our own production has been increasing enormously.

Not only has the price of cotton fallen at about the same rate that the production has increased but there has also been a corresponding fall in the price of cloths manufactured from cotton. The reports of the bureau of statistics show that cotton "printing cloths" were quoted at 7.88 cents per yard in 1872, while reports just published show an average rate of 2.17 cents per yard in the cotton year 1898 for the same grade of cloths, the fall in the manufactured article thus having, in this case at least, nearly or quite kept pace with the fall in the price of raw cotton and the increase in production of that article.

It is proper to add that the prices quoted for the earlier years are based upon the currency values of that period, and if reduced to a gold basis would be slightly less. Cotton "printing cloths" whose prices are given in the table are of the quality manufactured for use in printing calicoes and accepted as a standard grade by which prices are constantly quoted:

| Year ended Aug. 31. | Domestic cotton crop. Pounds. | Average price "printing cloths." |         |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                     |                               | Per lb.                          | Per yd. |
| 1872.....           | 1,384,084,494                 | 22.19c                           | 7.88c   |
| 1873.....           | 1,832,188,931                 | 20.14c                           | 6.69c   |
| 1874.....           | 1,940,648,352                 | 17.95c                           | 5.57c   |
| 1875.....           | 1,783,644,022                 | 15.46c                           | 5.33c   |
| 1876.....           | 2,157,948,182                 | 12.98c                           | 4.10c   |
| 1877.....           | 2,095,901,297                 | 11.82c                           | 4.38c   |
| 1878.....           | 2,260,285,666                 | 11.22c                           | 3.44c   |
| 1879.....           | 2,404,410,373                 | 10.84c                           | 3.93c   |
| 1880.....           | 2,771,797,156                 | 11.61c                           | 4.51c   |
| 1881.....           | 3,199,822,682                 | 12.03c                           | 3.95c   |
| 1882.....           | 2,188,240,050                 | 11.56c                           | 3.76c   |
| 1883.....           | 3,405,070,410                 | 11.88c                           | 3.60c   |
| 1884.....           | 2,767,544,422                 | 10.88c                           | 3.36c   |
| 1885.....           | 2,742,966,011                 | 10.45c                           | 3.12c   |
| 1886.....           | 3,132,305,650                 | 9.28c                            | 3.31c   |
| 1887.....           | 3,157,378,443                 | 10.21c                           | 3.33c   |
| 1888.....           | 3,439,172,391                 | 10.03c                           | 3.81c   |
| 1889.....           | 3,439,934,799                 | 10.65c                           | 3.81c   |
| 1890.....           | 3,367,366,188                 | 11.07c                           | 3.34c   |
| 1891.....           | 4,316,043,982                 | 8.60c                            | 2.95c   |
| 1892.....           | 4,506,575,987                 | 7.71c                            | 3.39c   |
| 1893.....           | 3,352,658,458                 | 8.56c                            | 3.30c   |
| 1894.....           | 3,769,381,478                 | 6.92c                            | 2.75c   |
| 1895.....           | 5,036,964,409                 | 7.44c                            | 2.86c   |
| 1896.....           | 3,592,416,851                 | 7.93c                            | 2.60c   |
| 1897.....           | 4,397,177,704                 | 7.74c                            | 2.47c   |
| 1898.....           | 5,667,372,051                 | 6.23c                            | 2.17c   |

### INTEREST AND STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

| STATES.            | INTEREST.   |                   | LIMITATIONS.    |        |           | STATES.             | INTEREST.   |                   | LIMITATIONS.    |        |           |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|
|                    | Legal rate. | By con-<br>tract. | Judg-<br>ments. | Notes. | Accounts. |                     | Legal rate. | By con-<br>tract. | Judg-<br>ments. | Notes. | Accounts. |
|                    |             |                   |                 |        |           |                     |             |                   |                 |        |           |
| P. ct.             | P. ct.      | Yrs.              | Yrs.            | Yrs.   | P. ct.    | P. ct.              | Yrs.        | Yrs.              | Yrs.            |        |           |
| Alabama.....       | 8           | 8                 | 20              | *6     | 3         | Nebraska.....       | 6           | 10                | 5               | 5      | 4         |
| Arkansas.....      | 8           | 10                | 10              | 5      | 3         | Nevada.....         | 7           | Any               | 6               | 6      | 4         |
| Arizona.....       | 7           | Any               | 5               | 5      | 3         | New Hampshire.....  | 6           | 6                 | 20              | 6      | 6         |
| California.....    | 7           | Any               | 5               | 4      | 2         | New Jersey.....     | 6           | 6                 | 20              | 6      | 6         |
| Colorado.....      | 8           | Any               | 20              | 6      | 6         | New Mexico.....     | 6           | 12                | 7               | 6      | 4         |
| Connecticut.....   | 6           | Any               | +               | +      | 6         | New York.....       | 6           | 6                 | 20              | 6      | 6         |
| Delaware.....      | 6           | 6                 | 5               | 6      | 3         | North Carolina..... | 6           | 6                 | 10              | *3     | 3         |
| Dist. of Columbia  | 6           | 10                | 12              | 3      | 3         | North Dakota.....   | 6           | 12                | 10              | 6      | 6         |
| Florida.....       | 8           | 10                | 20              | 5      | 2         | Ohio.....           | 6           | 8                 | 5               | 15     | 6         |
| Georgia.....       | 7           | 8                 | 7               | 6      | 4         | Oklahoma.....       | 7           | Any               | 1               | 5      | 8         |
| Idaho.....         | 10          | 18                | 6               | 5      | 4         | Oregon.....         | 8           | 10                | 10              | 6      | 6         |
| Illinois.....      | 5           | 7                 | 20              | 10     | 5         | Pennsylvania.....   | 6           | 6                 | 5               | 6      | 6         |
| Indiana.....       | 6           | 8                 | 10              | 10     | 6         | Rhode Island.....   | 6           | Any               | 6               | 6      | 6         |
| Iowa.....          | 6           | 8                 | 20              | 10     | 5         | South Carolina..... | 7           | 7                 | 10              | 6      | 6         |
| Kansas.....        | 6           | 10                | 5               | 5      | 3         | South Dakota.....   | 7           | 12                | 10              | 6      | 6         |
| Kentucky.....      | 6           | 6                 | 15              | 15     | *5        | Tennessee.....      | 6           | 6                 | 10              | 6      | 6         |
| Louisiana.....     | 6           | 8                 | 10              | 5      | 3         | Texas.....          | 8           | 10                | 10              | 4      | 2         |
| Maine.....         | 6           | Any               | 20              | 16     | 6         | Utah.....           | 8           | Any               | 5               | 4      | 3         |
| Maryland.....      | 6           | 6                 | 12              | 3      | 3         | Vermont.....        | 6           | 6                 | 8               | 16     | 6         |
| Massachusetts..... | 6           | Any               | 20              | 6      | 6         | Virginia.....       | 6           | 6                 | 10              | 5      | 2         |
| Michigan.....      | 6           | 10                | 6               | 6      | 6         | Washington.....     | 7           | 12                | 6               | 6      | 3         |
| Minnesota.....     | 7           | 10                | 10              | 6      | 6         | West Virginia.....  | 6           | 6                 | 10              | 10     | 5         |
| Mississippi.....   | 6           | 10                | 7               | 6      | 3         | Wisconsin.....      | 7           | 10                | 20              | 6      | 6         |
| Missouri.....      | 6           | 8                 | 20              | 10     | 5         | Wyoming.....        | 8           | 12                | 21              | 5      | 8         |
| Montana.....       | 7           | 12                | 10              | 8      | 5         |                     |             |                   |                 |        |           |

\* Under seal 10. † No law. ‡ Negotiable notes 6; non-negotiable 17. § Varies by counties.  
 ¶ Real estate 20. †† Under seal 12. ‡‡ Under seal 11.

## STATISTICS OF EDUCATION.

POPULATION, ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, NUMBER AND SEX OF TEACHERS—1890-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | Est. total population in 1897. | Pupils enrolled in common schools. | Per cent of population enrolled. | Average daily attendance. | TEACHERS. |         |         |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                              |                                |                                    |                                  |                           | Male.     | Female. | Total.  |
| United States.....           | 71,374,142                     | *14,652,492                        | 20.53                            | 10,069,620                | 181,386   | 271,947 | 408,383 |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 19,947,800                     | 3,545,164                          | 17.77                            | 2,529,086                 | 18,781    | 79,503  | 98,234  |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 9,722,882                      | 2,070,287                          | 21.37                            | 1,274,579                 | 20,423    | 26,130  | 46,553  |
| South Central Division.....  | 12,844,600                     | 2,724,946                          | 21.22                            | 1,840,001                 | 32,011    | 28,464  | 60,475  |
| North Central Division.....  | 24,938,500                     | 5,587,456                          | 22.41                            | 3,925,779                 | 58,984    | 122,498 | 176,483 |
| Western Division.....        | 3,915,360                      | 724,639                            | 18.50                            | 517,175                   | 6,237     | 15,351  | 21,578  |
| North Atlantic Division—     |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| Maine.....                   | 657,300                        | 132,189                            | 20.10                            | 96,571                    | 11,257    | 15,470  | 6,727   |
| New Hampshire.....           | 368,700                        | 64,207                             | 16.10                            | 47,717                    | 202       | 2,509   | 2,711   |
| Vermont.....                 | 333,000                        | 65,349                             | 19.62                            | 50,495                    | 846       | 2,005   | 2,381   |
| Massachusetts.....           | 2,634,000                      | 489,367                            | 18.69                            | 334,945                   | 1,120     | 11,733  | 12,843  |
| Rhode Island.....            | 335,700                        | 62,537                             | 18.75                            | 49,224                    | 195       | 1,619   | 1,817   |
| Connecticut.....             | 840,100                        | 173,164                            | 20.61                            | 101,063                   | 14,442    | 15,639  | 14,072  |
| New York.....                | 6,851,000                      | 1,203,199                          | 17.56                            | 820,254                   | 6,461     | 28,324  | 34,395  |
| New Jersey.....              | 1,768,000                      | 294,880                            | 16.67                            | 191,776                   | 804       | 4,005   | 5,809   |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 6,070,000                      | 1,139,765                          | 18.78                            | 837,071                   | 8,901     | 18,528  | 27,429  |
| South Atlantic Division—     |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| Delaware.....                | 173,200                        | 33,174                             | 19.16                            | 122,633                   | 1,218     | 1,622   | 840     |
| Maryland.....                | 1,179,000                      | 229,947                            | 19.50                            | 133,627                   | 1,113     | 8,723   | 4,836   |
| District of Columbia.....    | 277,732                        | 42,985                             | 15.50                            | 33,313                    | 147       | 924     | 1,071   |
| Virginia.....                | 1,704,000                      | 367,817                            | 21.58                            | 213,421                   | 3,013     | 5,562   | 8,575   |
| West Virginia.....           | 449,500                        | 215,035                            | 25.14                            | 141,061                   | 8,528     | 2,626   | 6,454   |
| North Carolina.....          | 1,763,000                      | 370,126                            | 21.04                            | 231,725                   | 4,284     | 5,581   | 7,385   |
| South Carolina.....          | 1,274,000                      | 258,183                            | 20.26                            | 182,539                   | 2,245     | 2,285   | 4,973   |
| Georgia.....                 | 12,015,000                     | 446,171                            | 22.14                            | 246,983                   | 14,485    | 14,776  | 9,281   |
| Florida.....                 | 497,600                        | 106,415                            | 21.19                            | 69,477                    | 1,080     | 1,578   | 2,656   |
| South Central Division—      |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| Kentucky.....                | 1,938,000                      | 400,126                            | 20.68                            | 286,861                   | 4,962     | 5,247   | 10,209  |
| Tennessee.....               | 1,877,000                      | 481,585                            | 25.66                            | 338,176                   | 5,121     | 4,014   | 9,135   |
| Alabama.....                 | 1,741,000                      | 319,526                            | 18.36                            | 213,000                   | 14,536    | 12,587  | 7,123   |
| Mississippi.....             | 1,431,000                      | 360,615                            | 24.62                            | 202,083                   | 3,847     | 4,208   | 7,855   |
| Louisiana.....               | 1,253,000                      | 169,947                            | 13.56                            | 124,123                   | 1,425     | 2,257   | 3,682   |
| Texas.....                   | 2,979,000                      | 616,568                            | 20.70                            | 440,249                   | 6,815     | 6,402   | 13,217  |
| Arkansas.....                | 1,280,000                      | 316,270                            | 24.53                            | 195,509                   | 4,670     | 2,511   | 7,181   |
| Oklahoma.....                | 280,600                        | 70,309                             | 25.06                            | 129,400                   | 835       | 1,338   | 2,073   |
| Indian Territory.....        |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| North Central Division—      |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| Ohio.....                    | 3,834,000                      | 825,350                            | 21.54                            | 607,304                   | 10,318    | 14,900  | 25,216  |
| Indiana.....                 | 2,244,000                      | 551,073                            | 24.38                            | 402,747                   | 7,115     | 7,937   | 15,052  |
| Illinois.....                | 4,594,000                      | 920,625                            | 20.04                            | 705,481                   | 7,193     | 18,345  | 25,541  |
| Michigan.....                | 2,246,990                      | 491,312                            | 21.90                            | 194,219                   | 3,563     | 12,088  | 15,601  |
| Wisconsin.....               | 2,072,900                      | 426,565                            | 20.59                            | 273,366                   | 2,502     | 9,875   | 12,377  |
| Minnesota.....               | 1,704,000                      | 371,389                            | 21.89                            | 235,497                   | 2,445     | 8,733   | 11,236  |
| Iowa.....                    | 2,101,000                      | 546,396                            | 26.03                            | 347,120                   | 3,874     | 2,708   | 7,035   |
| Missouri.....                | 2,036,000                      | 673,152                            | 22.17                            | 490,481                   | 5,972     | 5,966   | 14,938  |
| North Dakota.....            | 106,900                        | 57,068                             | 18.80                            | 38,478                    | 1,043     | 1,984   | 3,027   |
| South Dakota.....            | 342,900                        | 89,001                             | 25.96                            | 154,300                   | 1,321     | 8,187   | 4,506   |
| Nebraska.....                | 1,131,000                      | 296,276                            | 23.54                            | 171,442                   | 2,514     | 6,833   | 9,347   |
| Kansas.....                  | 1,329,000                      | 367,390                            | 27.67                            | 254,002                   | 4,183     | 7,433   | 11,616  |
| Western Division—            |                                |                                    |                                  |                           |           |         |         |
| Montana.....                 | 229,400                        | 31,436                             | 13.70                            | 121,200                   | 216       | 804     | 1,020   |
| Wyoming.....                 | 99,700                         | 11,662                             | 11.62                            | 17,700                    | 105       | 390     | 465     |
| Colorado.....                | 564,800                        | 100,880                            | 17.86                            | 169,000                   | 1750      | 12,340  | 8,120   |
| New Mexico.....              | 174,000                        | 24,155                             | 13.81                            | 19,349                    | 326       | 277     | 603     |
| Arizona.....                 | 80,650                         | 13,861                             | 18.57                            | 10,439                    | 116       | 226     | 354     |
| Utah.....                    | 290,700                        | 69,228                             | 26.55                            | 48,215                    | 484       | 636     | 1,177   |
| Nevada.....                  | 41,610                         | 6,880                              | 16.49                            | 4,145                     | 39        | 265     | 304     |
| Idaho.....                   | 138,100                        | 31,883                             | 23.09                            | 22,645                    | 296       | 485     | 793     |
| Washington.....              | 479,700                        | 90,118                             | 18.79                            | 63,212                    | 1,184     | 2,061   | 3,245   |
| Oregon.....                  | 378,800                        | 87,212                             | 23.08                            | 61,721                    | 1,287     | 2,030   | 3,317   |
| California.....              | 1,467,000                      | 267,929                            | 17.59                            | 188,849                   | 1,390     | 5,798   | 7,178   |

\*Including 409,433 secondary students in public high schools. †Approximately. ‡In 1890-96. §In 1891-92. ¶In 1894-95.



## AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS TAUGHT, SALARIES OF TEACHERS, VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY, STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | Average No. days<br>schools were kept. | AVERAGE<br>MONTHLY<br>SALARIES<br>OF<br>TEACHERS. |          | Value of public<br>school<br>property. | Raised<br>from state<br>taxes. | Raised<br>from local<br>taxes. | Raised<br>from<br>other<br>sources,<br>state and<br>local,<br>etc. |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                              |                                        | Males.                                            | Females. |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| United States.....           | 140.4                                  | \$44.62                                           | \$38.38  | \$460,000,086                          | \$35,062,533                   | \$127,900,761                  | \$25,617,949                                                       |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 172.9                                  | 55.35                                             | 40.85    | 187,006,486                            | 12,590,312                     | 49,878,330                     | 11,500,835                                                         |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 111.2                                  | 31.11                                             | 30.80    | 20,274,814                             | 4,053,785                      | 5,816,827                      | 1,376,069                                                          |
| South Central Division.....  | 92.8                                   | 41.21                                             | 34.50    | 21,002,125                             | 8,046,229                      | 4,016,761                      | 1,389,748                                                          |
| North Central Division.....  | 151.2                                  | 45.14                                             | 37.45    | 205,177,995                            | 7,272,916                      | 59,871,812                     | 9,710,527                                                          |
| Western Division.....        | 141.5                                  | 50.42                                             | 52.95    | 35,807,606                             | 3,090,291                      | 8,375,041                      | 1,641,780                                                          |
| North Atlantic Division—     |                                        |                                                   |          |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| Maine.....                   | *136                                   | 40.64                                             | 25.88    | 4,081,951                              | 513,384                        | 1,049,092                      | 61,375                                                             |
| New Hampshire.....           | 124.6                                  | 37.10                                             | 27.64    | 3,284,121                              | *58,831                        | *867,388                       | *76,321                                                            |
| Vermont.....                 | 154                                    | 38.52                                             | 26.84    | 1,500,000                              | 84,853                         | 701,320                        | 120,500                                                            |
| Massachusetts.....           | 186                                    | 144.80                                            | 62.20    | 36,780,727                             | .....                          | 12,156,750                     | 194,888                                                            |
| Rhode Island.....            | 190                                    | 90.24                                             | 50.48    | 4,414,512                              | 119,876                        | 1,361,891                      | 68,025                                                             |
| Connecticut.....             | 187.5                                  | 88.77                                             | 42.70    | 9,344,030                              | 290,819                        | 2,176,200                      | 269,961                                                            |
| New York.....                | 174                                    | .....                                             | .....    | 66,077,600                             | 3,827,704                      | 15,979,451                     | 7,326,192                                                          |
| New Jersey.....              | 180                                    | 81.39                                             | 48.19    | 12,035,882                             | 2,194,845                      | 3,032,756                      | 265,478                                                            |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 158.4                                  | 43.72                                             | 38.11    | 48,917,000                             | 5,500,000                      | 12,621,523                     | *5,128,056                                                         |
| South Atlantic Division—     |                                        |                                                   |          |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| Delaware.....                | †160                                   | †58.00                                            | †53.08   | 190,426                                | †156,000                       | †209,000                       | †160,000                                                           |
| Maryland.....                | 182                                    | †48.00                                            | †40.40   | 64,350,000                             | 520,125                        | 1,509,595                      | 227,075                                                            |
| District of Columbia.....    | 183                                    | †111.62                                           | †62.00   | 3,500,000                              | .....                          | .....                          | .....                                                              |
| Virginia.....                | 120                                    | 31.38                                             | 26.67    | 3,690,777                              | 367,512                        | 840,241                        | 88,361                                                             |
| West Virginia.....           | 111                                    | .....                                             | .....    | 3,227,141                              | .....                          | .....                          | .....                                                              |
| North Carolina*.....         | 65.4                                   | 25.38                                             | 21.40    | 1,000,165                              | 530,965                        | 1,219,976                      | 191,530                                                            |
| South Carolina.....          | 83.3                                   | 25.18                                             | 24.29    | 845,506                                | 511,359                        | 15,268                         | 103,814                                                            |
| Georgia.....                 | 116.9                                  | .....                                             | .....    | 2,725,399                              | 913,000                        | 858,355                        | 362,944                                                            |
| Florida.....                 | 103                                    | *37.81                                            | *32.48   | *628,340                               | *129,728                       | *447,722                       | *95,251                                                            |
| South Central Division—      |                                        |                                                   |          |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| Kentucky*.....               | 115                                    | 44.08                                             | 37.18    | 4,216,750                              | 1,804,390                      | 1,079,254                      | 144,818                                                            |
| Tennessee.....               | *90.2                                  | †43.88                                            | †40.18   | *3,133,789                             | *1,380,219                     | .....                          | *841,579                                                           |
| Alabama.....                 | 74                                     | (b)                                               | (b)      | b1,373,000                             | 651,674                        | ae141,861                      | ae125,418                                                          |
| Mississippi.....             | 105.4                                  | 31.70                                             | 26.55    | 1,636,055                              | 231,500                        | 176,256                        | 122,652                                                            |
| Louisiana.....               | 106                                    | 33.58                                             | 29.18    | 1,025,000                              | 234,199                        | 625,407                        | 130,280                                                            |
| Texas*.....                  | 92.8                                   | 56.71                                             | 46.48    | 7,280,184                              | 2,839,751                      | 801,623                        | 449,928                                                            |
| Oklahoma.....                | 67                                     | 37.60                                             | 32.50    | 1,845,375                              | 328,803                        | 951,667                        | 51,618                                                             |
| Indian Territory.....        | *84.3                                  | 30.50                                             | 27.00    | 482,972                                | 71,723                         | 239,683                        | 23,455                                                             |
| North Central Division—      |                                        |                                                   |          |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| Ohio.....                    | 164                                    | 35.00                                             | 29.00    | 40,043,312                             | 1,761,085                      | 10,307,464                     | 759,492                                                            |
| Indiana.....                 | b142.5                                 | *48.25                                            | *40.25   | b18,867,494                            | *1,708,008                     | *3,911,440                     | *1,017,308                                                         |
| Illinois.....                | 157.9                                  | 59.64                                             | 50.69    | 45,143,755                             | 1,000,000                      | 13,820,529                     | 1,288,954                                                          |
| Michigan.....                | 160                                    | 47.79                                             | 34.95    | 17,977,477                             | *589,182                       | *4,804,633                     | *768,449                                                           |
| Wisconsin.....               | 165.5                                  | 67.90                                             | 53.50    | 11,648,000                             | 600,000                        | 3,914,335                      | 636,540                                                            |
| Minnesota.....               | *155.6                                 | 45.50                                             | 34.78    | 15,350,000                             | 610,744                        | 3,125,984                      | 1,425,782                                                          |
| Iowa.....                    | 162                                    | 37.01                                             | 21.45    | 15,355,842                             | .....                          | 7,421,495                      | 1,174,088                                                          |
| Missouri.....                | 141                                    | 42.50                                             | 49.50    | 16,718,410                             | .....                          | 6,981,117                      | 696,610                                                            |
| North Dakota*.....           | 107.5                                  | 40.29                                             | 34.84    | 1,926,420                              | 154,964                        | .....                          | 241,772                                                            |
| South Dakota*.....           | †138.4                                 | .....                                             | .....    | 2,922,744                              | .....                          | 1,181,037                      | 144,428                                                            |
| Nebraska.....                | 129                                    | 42.57                                             | 36.14    | 8,822,340                              | 157,862                        | 1,389,572                      | 1,160,500                                                          |
| Kansas.....                  | 126.2                                  | 39.26                                             | 34.29    | 9,395,251                              | .....                          | 3,330,076                      | 476,666                                                            |
| Western Division—            |                                        |                                                   |          |                                        |                                |                                |                                                                    |
| Montana.....                 | *149.2                                 | 68.58                                             | 53.01    | 1,653,245                              | .....                          | 792,447                        | 45,446                                                             |
| Utah.....                    | †90                                    | 58.04                                             | 45.89    | 428,706                                | .....                          | 189,144                        | 28,475                                                             |
| Wyoming*.....                | *150.7                                 | *67.07                                            | *53.74   | 4,003,304                              | (*)                            | *1,093,384                     | *465,734                                                           |
| Colorado.....                | 92.2                                   | .....                                             | .....    | *264,430                               | .....                          | 133,089                        | 20,051                                                             |
| New Mexico.....              | 127                                    | *72.90                                            | *66.26   | 450,000                                | 7,000                          | 203,689                        | 4,807                                                              |
| Arizona.....                 | 152                                    | 59.44                                             | 42.43    | 2,524,389                              | 317,090                        | 545,460                        | 62,697                                                             |
| Nevada.....                  | 154                                    | 98.00                                             | 61.00    | 461,695                                | *10,324                        | *75,232                        | *117,878                                                           |
| Idaho.....                   | 83                                     | 61.00                                             | 41.00    | 608,606                                | .....                          | 161,367                        | 163,201                                                            |
| Washington*.....             | 89.2                                   | 44.56                                             | 38.14    | 4,897,413                              | .....                          | 828,191                        | 115,060                                                            |
| Oregon*.....                 | †109                                   | 45.16                                             | 37.42    | 2,968,812                              | .....                          | 997,640                        | 247,225                                                            |
| California.....              | 172.6                                  | b60.19                                            | b63.42   | 17,196,996                             | *2,764,868                     | *2,517,528                     | *340,571                                                           |

\*In 1895-96. †Approximately. ‡In 1891-92. §In 1889-90. |State appropriation for colored schools. aIn 1894-95. bIn 1893-94. cIncludes money appropriated from federal treasury. dReport incomplete.

## EXPENDITURES FOR SITES, BUILDINGS AND FURNITURE, FOR TEACHERS' SALARIES AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.       | Expended<br>for sites,<br>buildings,<br>furniture,<br>etc. | Expended<br>for teachers'<br>salaries. | Other<br>expendi-<br>tures. | Total expendi-<br>tures, ex-<br>cluding<br>payment of<br>bonds. | Expended<br>per<br>capita of<br>popula-<br>tion. | Expended<br>per<br>pupil of<br>average<br>attend-<br>ance. |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| United States.....        | \$31,908,345                                               | \$119,308,542                          | \$39,118,815                | \$187,830,802                                                   | \$2.62                                           | \$18.56                                                    |
| North Atlantic Division.. | 17,506,822                                                 | 39,655,897                             | 15,051,989                  | 72,214,658                                                      | 8.62                                             | 23.56                                                      |
| South Atlantic Division.. | 1,107,177                                                  | 8,859,070                              | 1,655,986                   | 11,622,233                                                      | 1.19                                             | 9.12                                                       |
| South Central Division..  | 1,176,077                                                  | 10,917,205                             | 1,040,018                   | 13,133,296                                                      | 1.02                                             | 7.14                                                       |
| North Central Division..  | 10,367,300                                                 | 50,828,351                             | 15,498,968                  | 76,694,619                                                      | 8.08                                             | 19.52                                                      |
| Western Division.....     | 1,745,869                                                  | 9,048,019                              | 2,976,908                   | 13,655,797                                                      | 8.40                                             | 26.40                                                      |
| North Atlantic Div.—      |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| Maine.....                | 269,966                                                    | 1,164,828                              | 169,570                     | 1,598,964                                                       | 2.48                                             | 16.50                                                      |
| New Hampshire.....        | 80,583                                                     | 651,647                                | 308,079                     | 1,040,309                                                       | 2.61                                             | 21.81                                                      |
| Vermont.....              | **264,598                                                  | 681,991                                | 16,412                      | 912,996                                                         | 2.74                                             | 18.06                                                      |
| Massachusetts.....        | 2,728,197                                                  | 17,032,812                             | 2,639,629                   | 12,390,636                                                      | 4.71                                             | 37.00                                                      |
| Rhode Island.....         | 650,977                                                    | 1,363,680                              | 247,078                     | 1,731,735                                                       | 14.88                                            | 36.16                                                      |
| Connecticut.....          | 556,819                                                    | 1,887,518                              | 596,488                     | 2,959,825                                                       | 3.52                                             | 29.22                                                      |
| New York.....             | 8,396,676                                                  | 14,180,060                             | 4,181,121                   | 26,699,857                                                      | 3.90                                             | 32.54                                                      |
| New Jersey.....           | 979,871                                                    | 3,194,049                              | 1,108,837                   | 5,272,747                                                       | 2.96                                             | 27.52                                                      |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 3,698,640                                                  | 10,049,812                             | 5,879,736                   | 19,618,187                                                      | 3.33                                             | 23.44                                                      |
| South Atlantic Div.—      |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| Delaware.....             | 123,796                                                    | 226,000                                | 26,206                      | 275,000                                                         | †1.63                                            | 13.96                                                      |
| Maryland.....             | 326,569                                                    | 1,862,512                              | 325,291                     | 2,504,702                                                       | 2.20                                             | 19.43                                                      |
| District of Columbia...   | 187,410                                                    | 743,298                                | 180,560                     | 1,111,268                                                       | 4.00                                             | 33.78                                                      |
| Virginia.....             | 171,019                                                    | 1,456,969                              | 222,561                     | 1,853,539                                                       | 1.09                                             | 8.68                                                       |
| West Virginia.....        | **222,071                                                  | **1,112,513                            | **456,066                   | **1,788,649                                                     | **2.11                                           | 12.77                                                      |
| North Carolina**.....     | 53,172                                                     | 705,416                                | 58,172                      | 817,562                                                         | .46                                              | 3.55                                                       |
| South Carolina.....       | 43,814                                                     | 590,180                                | 54,074                      | 697,068                                                         | .55                                              | **3.81                                                     |
| Georgia.....              | †119,080                                                   | 1,534,020                              | 212,922                     | 1,765,972                                                       | .88                                              | 7.16                                                       |
| Florida.....              | 58,967                                                     | 547,172                                | 107,304                     | 713,443                                                         | 1.43                                             | 10.27                                                      |
| South Central Division—   |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| Kentucky.....             | 416,357                                                    | 2,372,214                              | 181,474                     | 2,919,045                                                       | 1.47                                             | 10.11                                                      |
| Tennessee**.....          | 182,686                                                    | 1,342,870                              | 165,244                     | 1,690,750                                                       | .90                                              | 5.01                                                       |
| Alabama†.....             | †118,280                                                   | 618,698                                | †26,461                     | 668,269                                                         | .89                                              | 3.51                                                       |
| Mississippi†.....         | 37,314                                                     | 1,108,013                              | 127,178                     | 1,272,500                                                       | .89                                              | 6.22                                                       |
| Louisiana.....            | 72,825                                                     | 780,472                                | 186,013                     | 999,310                                                         | .79                                              | 7.97                                                       |
| Texas**.....              | 266,246                                                    | 3,404,064                              | 396,378                     | 3,996,778                                                       | 1.84                                             | 9.08                                                       |
| Arkansas.....             | 135,184                                                    | 1,090,511                              | 51,239                      | 1,276,934                                                       | .99                                              | 6.55                                                       |
| Oklahoma.....             | 58,235                                                     | 200,408                                | 66,981                      | 324,619                                                         | 1.16                                             | 8.24                                                       |
| Indian Territory.....     |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| North Central Division—   |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| Ohio.....                 | 1,176,770                                                  | 8,430,375                              | 2,906,745                   | 12,574,890                                                      | 3.28                                             | 20.71                                                      |
| Indiana.....              | †1,000,000                                                 | *5,004,780                             | †959,378                    | 6,964,698                                                       | 3.10                                             | 17.21                                                      |
| Illinois.....             | 2,912,353                                                  | 10,377,443                             | 3,045,255                   | 16,335,560                                                      | 3.66                                             | 23.11                                                      |
| Michigan.....             | 839,476                                                    | 4,044,352                              | 1,490,979                   | 6,375,770                                                       | 2.94                                             | 18.37                                                      |
| Wisconsin.....            | 711,983                                                    | 3,451,396                              | 911,696                     | 5,075,415                                                       | 2.45                                             | 18.55                                                      |
| Minnesota.....            | 769,477                                                    | 3,406,580                              | 984,138                     | 5,153,190                                                       | 3.06                                             | 21.81                                                      |
| Iowa.....                 | 707,234                                                    | 5,264,354                              | 1,918,752                   | 7,890,430                                                       | 3.76                                             | 22.61                                                      |
| Missouri.....             | 1,290,824                                                  | 4,305,304                              | 1,147,684                   | 6,713,892                                                       | 2.21                                             | 13.61                                                      |
| North Dakota**.....       | 182,353                                                    | 596,774                                | 356,706                     | 1,125,898                                                       | 3.71                                             | 29.21                                                      |
| South Dakota**.....       | 144,728                                                    | 829,083                                | 306,853                     | 1,280,693                                                       | 3.74                                             | 23.22                                                      |
| Nebraska.....             | 435,846                                                    | 2,890,018                              | 575,384                     | 3,421,247                                                       | 3.02                                             | 19.91                                                      |
| Kansas.....               | 199,369                                                    | 2,736,152                              | 844,394                     | 3,780,514                                                       | 3.85                                             | 14.81                                                      |
| Western Division—         |                                                            |                                        |                             |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                            |
| Montana.....              | 213,919                                                    | 438,183                                | 140,046                     | 792,096                                                         | 3.45                                             | 37.31                                                      |
| Wyoming**.....            | 29,118                                                     | 153,269                                | 38,948                      | 211,385                                                         | 2.12                                             | 27.41                                                      |
| Colorado**.....           | 843,500                                                    | 1,819,921                              | 730,763                     | 2,394,183                                                       | 4.38                                             | 38.11                                                      |
| New Mexico.....           | 7,699                                                      | 124,015                                | 24,241                      | 155,955                                                         | .99                                              | 8.01                                                       |
| Arizona.....              | 12,747                                                     | 155,991                                | 37,114                      | 205,852                                                         | 2.55                                             | 19.77                                                      |
| Utah.....                 | 174,446                                                    | 514,573                                | 216,694                     | 905,713                                                         | 3.47                                             | 18.77                                                      |
| Nevada.....               | 34,575                                                     | 167,171                                | (§)                         | 202,046                                                         | 4.86                                             | 46.77                                                      |
| Idaho.....                | 86,165                                                     | 197,263                                | **44,301                    | 328,249                                                         | 2.88                                             | 14.41                                                      |
| Washington**.....         | 140,079                                                    | 784,160                                | 116,280                     | 1,425,509                                                       | 2.97                                             | 22.51                                                      |
| Oregon.....               | 179,846                                                    | 784,966                                | 236,236                     | 1,197,108                                                       | 3.16                                             | 19.41                                                      |
| California.....           | 529,478                                                    | 4,418,545                              | 896,727                     | 5,844,748                                                       | 3.99                                             | 30.91                                                      |

\*Includes expenditure for books, janitors and transportation of pupils. †Approximately  
 ‡Includes some expenditure for evening schools. § In 1899-90. ¶ Includes city of Wilmington  
 only. \*\* In 1895-96. †† Report incomplete. ‡‡ In 1894-95. §§ Not reported separately.

## GROWTH OF THE COMMON SCHOOLS.

| YEAR.    | Total<br>populat'n. | Pupils<br>enrolled. | Per cent<br>of<br>population<br>enrolled. | Average<br>daily<br>attend-<br>ance. | TEACHERS. |          | Days<br>in<br>school<br>term. |
|----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|
|          |                     |                     |                                           |                                      | Males.    | Females. |                               |
| 1870-71  | *32,500,200         | 7,561,582           | 19.14                                     | 4,545,317                            | 90,298    | 129,932  | 132.1                         |
| 1874-75  | *43,700,564         | 8,780,678           | 20.10                                     | 5,248,114                            | 108,791   | 149,074  | 130.4                         |
| 1879-80  | *50,155,783         | 9,867,506           | 19.67                                     | 6,144,143                            | 122,795   | 163,796  | 130.3                         |
| 1884-85  | *62,221,838         | 11,884,224          | 20.27                                     | 7,297,529                            | 121,762   | 204,154  | 130.7                         |
| 1889-90  | *62,622,560         | 12,732,581          | 20.32                                     | 8,153,635                            | 126,526   | 238,337  | 131.7                         |
| 1890-91  | *63,808,370         | 13,050,132          | 20.43                                     | 8,408,823                            | 128,360   | 246,028  | 133.7                         |
| 1891-92  | *64,934,251         | 13,255,921          | 20.41                                     | 8,500,608                            | 121,573   | 252,653  | 135.9                         |
| 1892-93  | *66,289,180         | 13,483,340          | 20.34                                     | 8,837,199                            | 122,472   | 260,278  | 136.3                         |
| 1893-94  | *68,064,250         | 13,865,357          | 20.56                                     | 9,263,350                            | 125,402   | 263,547  | 139.5                         |
| 1894-95† | *68,748,950         | 14,301,752          | 20.65                                     | 9,387,507                            | 128,376   | 267,351  | 141.4                         |
| 1895-96† | *70,505,321         | 14,579,078          | 20.37                                     | 9,747,015                            | 130,366   | 269,959  | 140.5                         |
| 1896-97  | *71,374,142         | 14,652,492          | 20.58                                     | 10,089,620                           | 131,386   | 271,947  | 140.4                         |

| YEAR.    | School-<br>houses. | Value of<br>school<br>property. | Paid for<br>teachers'<br>salaries. | Total<br>expend-<br>itures. | Expended<br>per<br>capita<br>of<br>popula-<br>tion. | Expended<br>per<br>pupl. |
|----------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1870-71  | 132,119            | \$145,818,703                   | \$42,580,353                       | \$69,107,612                | \$1.75                                              | \$.15.30                 |
| 1874-75  | 157,364            | 192,013,996                     | 54,722,250                         | 88,504,007                  | 1.91                                                | 15.91                    |
| 1879-80  | 178,222            | 209,571,718                     | 55,942,972                         | 77,084,087                  | 1.56                                                | 12.71                    |
| 1884-85  | 205,315            | 265,068,536                     | 72,878,366                         | 110,328,375                 | 1.96                                                | 15.12                    |
| 1889-90  | 224,526            | 342,531,791                     | 91,836,484                         | 140,506,715                 | 2.24                                                | 17.23                    |
| 1890-91  | 225,361            | 349,708,965                     | 94,303,089                         | 147,494,809                 | 2.31                                                | 17.54                    |
| 1891-92  | 228,953            | 364,167,739                     | 100,298,256                        | 156,817,012                 | 2.40                                                | 18.20                    |
| 1892-93  | 234,013            | 369,161,620                     | 104,590,539                        | 164,117,167                 | 2.48                                                | 18.54                    |
| 1893-94  | 238,423            | 423,228,256                     | 100,302,405                        | 172,502,543                 | 2.53                                                | 18.62                    |
| 1894-95† | 237,416            | 430,071,980                     | 113,664,374                        | 178,215,556                 | 2.59                                                | 18.96                    |
| 1895-96† | 240,988            | 455,948,164                     | 116,377,778                        | 184,453,780                 | 2.61                                                | 18.92                    |
| 1896-97  | 246,828            | 469,092,066                     | 119,338,542                        | 187,330,602                 | 2.62                                                | 18.57                    |

\*Estimated. †The figures for 1894-95 and 1895-96 are subject to correction.

## COMMON-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE SOUTHERN STATES CLASSIFIED BY RACE—1896-97.

| STATE.                | ESTIMATED NO. OF PERSONS 5 TO 18 YEARS OF AGE. |            | PUPILS EN-ROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS. |           | AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE. |          | NUMBER OF TEACHERS. |          |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                       | White.                                         | Colored.   | White.                                  | Colored.  | White.                    | Colored. | White.              | Colored. |
| Alabama               | 334,700                                        | 286,900    | 198,605                                 | 130,921   | 130,230                   | 182,770  | 4,735               | 2,368    |
| Arkansas              | 331,700                                        | 128,500    | 234,078                                 | 82,192    | 144,532                   | 50,977   | 5,617               | 1,364    |
| Delaware (1891-92)    | 39,850                                         | 8,980      | 28,316                                  | 4,858     | 119,746                   | 42,947   | 734                 | 806      |
| District of Columbia  | 45,440                                         | 25,000     | 27,797                                  | 15,198    | 21,783                    | 11,530   | 715                 | 365      |
| Florida               | 92,240                                         | 73,090     | 65,913                                  | 39,502    | 43,623                    | 25,854   | 2,016               | 642      |
| Georgia               | 399,000                                        | 346,300    | 266,391                                 | 179,190   | 156,504                   | 90,179   | 6,014               | 2,247    |
| Kentucky (1895-96)    | 557,400                                        | 96,400     | 337,018                                 | 62,508    | 247,303                   | 39,058   | 8,727               | 1,482    |
| Louisiana             | 205,500                                        | 220,000    | 109,808                                 | 95,079    | 75,384                    | 48,738   | 2,630               | 1,052    |
| Maryland              | 298,000                                        | 77,300     | 186,416                                 | 43,531    | 111,208                   | 22,419   | 4,002               | 374      |
| Mississippi (1894-95) | 212,700                                        | 309,800    | 162,830                                 | 187,785   | 99,048                    | 103,035  | 4,591               | 3,294    |
| Missouri              | 800,300                                        | 64,200     | 641,237                                 | 31,915    | 408,611                   | 21,820   | 14,176              | 762      |
| N. Carolina (1895-96) | 389,700                                        | 233,700    | 244,376                                 | 126,544   | 155,899                   | 75,826   | 5,129               | 2,756    |
| South Carolina        | 176,700                                        | 296,500    | 119,027                                 | 139,150   | 82,627                    | 99,932   | 2,928               | 2,045    |
| Tennessee (1895-96)   | 480,300                                        | 162,000    | 386,483                                 | 95,102    | 272,963                   | 65,213   | 7,257               | 1,878    |
| Texas (1895-96)       | 800,500                                        | 245,500    | 481,419                                 | 135,149   | 349,913                   | 90,390   | 10,470              | 2,747    |
| Virginia              | 340,100                                        | 242,000    | 244,583                                 | 123,234   | 145,218                   | 68,303   | 6,448               | 2,127    |
| W. Virginia (1895-96) | 274,300                                        | 11,300     | 208,435                                 | 7,230     | 136,614                   | 4,467    | 6,219               | 230      |
| Total                 | 5,809,430                                      | 2,816,340  | 3,337,362                               | 1,460,684 | 2,061,106                 | 904,503  | 92,408              | 27,435   |
| Total (1889-90)       | *5,132,948                                     | *2,510,847 | 3,402,420                               | 1,236,960 | 2,165,249                 | 813,710  | 78,906              | 24,072   |

\*United States census. †Approximately.

## INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND IN PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.    | PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS. |                     |         |                     |         | PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS. |                     |         |                     |         |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
|                        | Number.              | Secondary teachers. |         | Secondary students. |         | Number.                    | Secondary teachers. |         | Secondary students. |         |
|                        |                      | Male.               | Female. | Male.               | Female. |                            | Male.               | Female. | Male.               | Female. |
| United States.....     | 5,109                | 7,658               | 9,151   | 173,445             | 235,988 | 2,100                      | 4,162               | 5,412   | 53,218              | 54,415  |
| North Atlantic Div.... | 1,227                | 1,930               | 3,194   | 54,553              | 71,846  | 665                        | 1,804               | 2,376   | 20,944              | 19,524  |
| South Atlantic Div.... | 365                  | 437                 | 533     | 8,620               | 11,901  | 421                        | 675                 | 780     | 9,443               | 8,947   |
| South Central Div....  | 530                  | 717                 | 660     | 12,585              | 17,037  | 438                        | 654                 | 903     | 10,268              | 11,591  |
| North Central Div....  | 2,784                | 4,117               | 4,342   | 89,407              | 122,131 | 396                        | 780                 | 1,124   | 10,279              | 11,301  |
| Western Div....        | 213                  | 427                 | 422     | 9,280               | 13,043  | 131                        | 246                 | 329     | 2,284               | 3,053   |
| North Atlantic Div.—   |                      |                     |         |                     |         |                            |                     |         |                     |         |
| Maine.....             | 151                  | 162                 | 158     | 3,642               | 4,535   | 35                         | 60                  | 86      | 1,429               | 1,589   |
| New Hampshire.....     | 52                   | 58                  | 91      | 1,499               | 1,959   | 28                         | 98                  | 57      | 1,233               | 724     |
| Vermont.....           | 50                   | 46                  | 79      | 1,167               | 1,595   | 26                         | 50                  | 77      | 1,058               | 1,050   |
| Massachusetts.....     | 225                  | 456                 | 804     | 13,939              | 17,421  | 97                         | 258                 | 396     | 2,651               | 2,308   |
| Rhode Island.....      | 14                   | 63                  | 68      | 1,395               | 1,613   | 11                         | 47                  | 63      | 415                 | 372     |
| Connecticut.....       | 64                   | 106                 | 174     | 2,639               | 3,427   | 58                         | 106                 | 166     | 1,178               | 1,505   |
| New York.....          | 344                  | 435                 | 1,079   | 17,893              | 21,091  | 204                        | 630                 | 861     | 5,588               | 5,985   |
| New Jersey.....        | 76                   | 117                 | 247     | 3,427               | 5,189   | 69                         | 202                 | 206     | 2,420               | 1,328   |
| Pennsylvania.....      | 251                  | 453                 | 494     | 9,048               | 14,936  | 137                        | 368                 | 462     | 4,972               | 4,312   |
| South Atlantic Div.—   |                      |                     |         |                     |         |                            |                     |         |                     |         |
| Delaware.....          | 14                   | 15                  | 33      | 485                 | 766     | 3                          | 10                  | 6       | 121                 | 89      |
| Maryland.....          | 41                   | 57                  | 69      | 1,690               | 1,737   | 43                         | 86                  | 144     | 825                 | 1,138   |
| Dist. of Columbia....  | 4                    | 44                  | 55      | 924                 | 1,489   | 19                         | 50                  | 88      | 354                 | 520     |
| Virginia.....          | 64                   | 69                  | 105     | 1,418               | 2,050   | 85                         | 165                 | 148     | 1,916               | 1,508   |
| West Virginia.....     | 25                   | 32                  | 42      | 510                 | 789     | 15                         | 27                  | 29      | 396                 | 347     |
| North Carolina.....    | 12                   | 15                  | 13      | 179                 | 238     | 132                        | 185                 | 146     | 2,961               | 2,345   |
| South Carolina.....    | 67                   | 71                  | 69      | 1,098               | 1,235   | 32                         | 51                  | 56      | 748                 | 666     |
| Georgia.....           | 100                  | 98                  | 119     | 1,814               | 2,838   | 85                         | 99                  | 145     | 2,065               | 2,109   |
| Florida.....           | 28                   | 86                  | 28      | 532                 | 704     | 7                          | 2                   | 18      | 37                  | 180     |
| South Central Div.—    |                      |                     |         |                     |         |                            |                     |         |                     |         |
| Kentucky.....          | 53                   | 83                  | 94      | 1,625               | 2,174   | 91                         | 121                 | 154     | 1,773               | 1,777   |
| Tennessee.....         | 97                   | 122                 | 89      | 2,061               | 2,744   | 113                        | 163                 | 133     | 2,545               | 2,364   |
| Alabama.....           | 52                   | 59                  | 67      | 1,106               | 1,441   | 76                         | 90                  | 93      | 1,512               | 1,558   |
| Mississippi.....       | 81                   | 90                  | 81      | 1,411               | 1,740   | 59                         | 66                  | 115     | 1,180               | 1,397   |
| Louisiana.....         | 18                   | 32                  | 51      | 423                 | 1,002   | 31                         | 26                  | 86      | 401                 | 641     |
| Texas.....             | 181                  | 260                 | 228     | 4,637               | 6,488   | 90                         | 142                 | 169     | 2,150               | 2,764   |
| Arkansas.....          | 43                   | 61                  | 45      | 1,127               | 1,353   | 27                         | 33                  | 31      | 501                 | 500     |
| Oklahoma.....          | 3                    | 4                   | 4       | 85                  | 145     | 8                          | 3                   | 9       | 44                  | 64      |
| Indian Territory.....  | 2                    | 6                   | 1       | 110                 | .....   | 8                          | 10                  | 11      | 162                 | 165     |
| North Central Div.—    |                      |                     |         |                     |         |                            |                     |         |                     |         |
| Ohio.....              | 584                  | 832                 | 743     | 16,408              | 21,550  | 58                         | 125                 | 174     | 1,280               | 1,565   |
| Indiana.....           | 345                  | 569                 | 359     | 9,447               | 11,897  | 26                         | 48                  | 84      | 650                 | 1,071   |
| Illinois.....          | 827                  | 590                 | 629     | 12,545              | 19,364  | 61                         | 108                 | 200     | 1,390               | 1,907   |
| Michigan.....          | 285                  | 367                 | 545     | 10,952              | 14,793  | 19                         | 27                  | 90      | 886                 | 691     |
| Wisconsin.....         | 184                  | 260                 | 337     | 6,830               | 8,757   | 26                         | 88                  | 75      | 1,089               | 490     |
| Minnesota.....         | 102                  | 172                 | 298     | 4,500               | 6,050   | 30                         | 66                  | 93      | 890                 | 764     |
| Iowa.....              | 325                  | 428                 | 578     | 10,288              | 14,358  | 45                         | 90                  | 98      | 1,558               | 1,353   |
| Missouri.....          | 189                  | 317                 | 320     | 6,790               | 10,040  | 38                         | 161                 | 196     | 2,331               | 2,435   |
| North Dakota.....      | 21                   | 21                  | 30      | 372                 | 537     | 8                          | 6                   | 9       | 28                  | 50      |
| South Dakota.....      | 29                   | 23                  | 38      | 603                 | 817     | 7                          | 12                  | 19      | 97                  | 124     |
| Nebraska.....          | 219                  | 256                 | 231     | 4,985               | 7,126   | 15                         | 21                  | 41      | 225                 | 305     |
| Kansas.....            | 174                  | 247                 | 209     | 4,707               | 6,852   | 18                         | 33                  | 45      | 428                 | 542     |
| Western Div.—          |                      |                     |         |                     |         |                            |                     |         |                     |         |
| Montana.....           | 14                   | 13                  | 29      | 404                 | 539     | 4                          | 1                   | 8       | 19                  | 80      |
| Wyoming.....           | 2                    | 2                   | 6       | 103                 | 117     | 1                          | 2                   | 1       | 18                  | 12      |
| Colorado.....          | 41                   | 107                 | 89      | 1,884               | 2,751   | 7                          | 11                  | 22      | 91                  | 206     |
| New Mexico.....        | 7                    | 7                   | 3       | 75                  | 131     | 8                          | 4                   | 4       | 46                  | 15      |
| Arizona.....           | 2                    | 6                   | 2       | 59                  | 68      | 2                          | 8                   | 8       | 25                  | 180     |
| Utah.....              | 2                    | 14                  | 11      | 261                 | 389     | 13                         | 48                  | 25      | 555                 | 584     |
| Nevada.....            | 6                    | 4                   | 12      | 147                 | 228     | .....                      | .....               | .....   | .....               | .....   |
| Idaho.....             | 7                    | 9                   | 4       | 106                 | 164     | 7                          | 10                  | 6       | 99                  | 61      |
| Washington.....        | 34                   | 51                  | 42      | 1,068               | 1,468   | 18                         | 21                  | 36      | 251                 | 320     |
| Oregon.....            | 12                   | 23                  | 25      | 632                 | 839     | 18                         | 37                  | 39      | 300                 | 393     |
| California.....        | 86                   | 192                 | 198     | 4,539               | 6,254   | 62                         | 112                 | 181     | 880                 | 1,231   |

# INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | No. of institutions. | PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS |         | FEMALE STUDENTS. |          |           |               |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|
|                              |                      | Male.                      | Female. | Preparatory.     | College. | Graduate. | Total income. |
| United States.....           | 157                  | 696                        | 1,833   | 4,700            | 14,300   | 453       | \$8,125,842   |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 24                   | 283                        | 447     | 1,151            | 4,120    | 208       | 1,808,986     |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 49                   | 302                        | 492     | 1,033            | 4,671    | 102       | 668,961       |
| South Central Division.....  | 54                   | 182                        | 515     | 1,461            | 3,944    | 112       | 650,590       |
| North Central Division.....  | 23                   | 72                         | 323     | 1,007            | 1,658    | 28        | 458,119       |
| Western Division.....        | 2                    | 7                          | 45      | 49               | 32       | 2         | 87,405        |
| North Atlantic Division—     |                      |                            |         |                  |          |           |               |
| Maine.....                   | 2                    | 7                          | 6       | 75               | 33       | 3         | 16,500        |
| New Hampshire.....           | 1                    | 5                          | 7       | 150              | 30       | .....     | 30,000        |
| Massachusetts.....           | 5                    | 183                        | 167     | 26               | 2,379    | 79        | 630,805       |
| New York.....                | 5                    | 59                         | 124     | 620              | 949      | 72        | 432,142       |
| New Jersey.....              | 2                    | 25                         | 16      | 31               | 24       | .....     | 16,580        |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 9                    | 53                         | 127     | 349              | 705      | 54        | 260,993       |
| South Atlantic Division—     |                      |                            |         |                  |          |           |               |
| Maryland.....                | 5                    | 32                         | 63      | 65               | 450      | 8         | 128,900       |
| Virginia.....                | 15                   | 64                         | 140     | 275              | 875      | 23        | 155,815       |
| West Virginia.....           | 1                    | 1                          | 3       | 16               | 14       | .....     | 3,000         |
| North Carolina.....          | 8                    | 21                         | 76      | 205              | 694      | 5         | 101,894       |
| South Carolina.....          | 8                    | 35                         | 68      | 147              | 1,040    | 26        | 86,700        |
| Georgia.....                 | 12                   | 49                         | 142     | 333              | 1,508    | 42        | 177,550       |
| South Central Division—      |                      |                            |         |                  |          |           |               |
| Kentucky.....                | 11                   | 24                         | 110     | 241              | 898      | 8         | 105,800       |
| Tennessee.....               | 12                   | 45                         | 157     | 431              | 1,046    | 61        | 154,800       |
| Alabama.....                 | 10                   | 17                         | 85      | 139              | 769      | 10        | 95,400        |
| Mississippi.....             | 13                   | 31                         | 115     | 445              | 809      | 26        | 120,471       |
| Louisiana.....               | 3                    | 7                          | 20      | 107              | 141      | .....     | 13,000        |
| Texas.....                   | 3                    | 7                          | 23      | 63               | 221      | 7         | 43,569        |
| Arkansas.....                | 1                    | 1                          | 8       | 25               | 60       | .....     | 10,500        |
| North Central Division—      |                      |                            |         |                  |          |           |               |
| Ohio.....                    | 6                    | 8                          | 95      | 207              | 309      | 4         | 98,680        |
| Indiana.....                 | 1                    | .....                      | 10      | 70               | 10       | .....     | 11,900        |
| Illinois.....                | 4                    | 12                         | 48      | 183              | 241      | 6         | 102,644       |
| Wisconsin.....               | 1                    | .....                      | 15      | 149              | 22       | .....     | 32,586        |
| Minnesota.....               | 1                    | .....                      | 7       | 13               | 23       | .....     | 6,400         |
| Missouri.....                | 13                   | 47                         | 123     | 317              | 971      | 16        | 178,630       |
| Kansas.....                  | 2                    | 6                          | 23      | 69               | 77       | 2         | 23,200        |
| Western Division—            |                      |                            |         |                  |          |           |               |
| California.....              | 2                    | 7                          | 45      | 49               | 32       | 2         | 87,405        |

## SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION—1896-97.

|                                                 | Number of institutions. | Number of instructors. | Number of pupils. | Volumes in libraries. | Value of scientific apparatus. | Value of grounds and buildings. |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Business schools.....                           | 341                     | 1,764                  | 77,746            | .....                 | .....                          | .....                           |
| Reform schools.....                             | 86                      | 465                    | 21,243            | .....                 | .....                          | .....                           |
| Schools for defective classes—                  |                         |                        |                   |                       |                                | \$10,519,017                    |
| State schools for the deaf....                  | 54                      | 977                    | 9,391             | 90,184                | \$31,294                       | 11,373,873                      |
| Public day schools for deaf....                 | 22                      | 60                     | 506               | .....                 | .....                          | .....                           |
| Private schools for the deaf....                | 19                      | 83                     | 532               | .....                 | .....                          | .....                           |
| State schools for the blind....                 | 36                      | 267                    | 3,630             | 95,379                | 13,200                         | 6,183,588                       |
| Public institutions for the feeble-minded.....  | 18                      | 190                    | 8,177             | .....                 | .....                          | 4,631,917                       |
| Private institutions for the feeble-minded..... | 10                      | 58                     | 357               | .....                 | .....                          | .....                           |





## INCOME OF UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES FOR MEN AND FOR BOTH SEXES—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | Tuition fees. | Total income. | From productive funds. | State or municipal appropriations. | United States government appropriations. | From other sources. | Benefactions. |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| United States.....           | \$7,064,016   | \$18,972,414  | \$5,414,686            | \$2,789,965                        | \$831,468                                | \$2,872,279         | \$7,008,144   |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 3,289,021     | 7,561,714     | 2,733,921              | 565,445                            | 133,000                                  | 840,329             | 3,544,132     |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 632,078       | 1,585,508     | 425,012                | 181,815                            | 179,240                                  | 165,460             | 585,631       |
| South Central Division.....  | 600,156       | 1,525,776     | 457,254                | 144,112                            | 137,464                                  | 214,730             | 285,410       |
| North Central Division.....  | 2,915,134     | 6,980,833     | 1,430,305              | 1,452,211                          | 206,804                                  | 1,588,478           | 1,275,217     |
| Western Division.....        | 239,727       | 1,322,583     | 388,193                | 446,384                            | 185,000                                  | 63,279              | 1,919,754     |
| North Atlantic Division—     |               |               |                        |                                    |                                          |                     |               |
| Maine.....                   | 51,515        | 112,456       | 60,941                 |                                    |                                          |                     | 37,003        |
| New Hampshire.....           | 36,000        | 88,000        | 50,000                 |                                    |                                          | 2,000               | 58,000        |
| Vermont.....                 | 11,791        | 91,042        | 35,569                 | 8,400                              | 22,000                                   | 15,542              | 3,966         |
| Massachusetts.....           | 763,179       | 1,694,218     | 709,178                |                                    |                                          | 187,861             | 608,573       |
| Rhode Island.....            | 100,000       | 170,000       | 70,000                 |                                    |                                          |                     | 3,000         |
| Connecticut.....             | 518,658       | 855,176       | 284,024                |                                    |                                          | 52,494              | 456,556       |
| New York.....                | 898,161       | 2,488,970     | 1,095,405              | 163,680                            | 37,000                                   | 352,935             | 1,019,386     |
| New Jersey.....              | 160,394       | 510,394       | 171,000                |                                    | 37,000                                   | 142,000             |               |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 748,553       | 1,585,198     | 318,804                | 393,344                            | 37,000                                   | 87,497              | 1,297,948     |
| South Atlantic Division—     |               |               |                        |                                    |                                          |                     |               |
| Delaware.....                | 390           | 39,200        | 4,980                  |                                    | 32,600                                   | 1,260               |               |
| Maryland.....                | 205,153       | 353,253       | 102,500                | 16,000                             |                                          | 9,600               | 61,300        |
| District of Columbia.....    | 174,784       | 383,955       | 87,951                 |                                    | 96,600                                   | 24,620              | 217,843       |
| Virginia.....                | 94,939        | 267,980       | 69,155                 |                                    |                                          | 18,895              | 50,775        |
| West Virginia.....           | 11,204        | 71,412        | 6,008                  | 36,050                             | 17,000                                   |                     |               |
| North Carolina.....          | 82,625        | 176,654       | 34,531                 | 30,000                             |                                          | 39,628              | 161,887       |
| South Carolina.....          | 21,080        | 100,150       | 27,051                 | 30,000                             |                                          | 22,019              | 2,021         |
| Georgia.....                 | 25,673        | 137,919       | 54,019                 | 10,265                             | 22,000                                   | 25,952              | 79,855        |
| Florida.....                 | 16,289        | 72,085        | 18,317                 | 4,500                              | 11,000                                   | 22,899              | 9,000         |
| South Central Division—      |               |               |                        |                                    |                                          |                     |               |
| Kentucky.....                | 61,990        | 199,867       | 62,706                 | 32,429                             | 33,810                                   | 8,932               | 63,175        |
| Tennessee.....               | 150,694       | 473,833       | 127,083                | 20,450                             | 37,000                                   | 193,196             | 148,415       |
| Alabama.....                 | 95,672        | 190,155       | 29,200                 | 550                                |                                          | 6,953               | 20,100        |
| Mississippi.....             | 22,200        | 71,263        | 41,003                 | 5,460                              |                                          | 5,000               | 12,000        |
| Louisiana.....               | 89,684        | 247,571       | 100,836                | 16,317                             | 25,654                                   | 14,800              | 6,250         |
| Texas.....                   | 140,470       | 253,079       | 57,000                 | 22,500                             |                                          | 33,109              | 27,895        |
| Arkansas.....                | 35,946        | 109,808       | 10,926                 | 27,105                             | 31,000                                   | 4,760               | 3,135         |
| Oklahoma.....                |               | 27,300        | 7,800                  | 19,500                             |                                          |                     | 380           |
| Indian Territory.....        | 6,100         | 8,100         |                        |                                    |                                          | 2,000               | 110           |
| North Central Division—      |               |               |                        |                                    |                                          |                     |               |
| Ohio.....                    | 314,875       | 988,151       | 344,152                | 236,997                            | 22,000                                   | 70,127              | 216,552       |
| Indiana.....                 | 256,505       | 486,021       | 113,066                | 80,000                             |                                          | 37,000              | 92,555        |
| Illinois.....                | 641,022       | 2,407,388     | 415,032                | 121,215                            | 37,000                                   | 1,173,119           | 379,973       |
| Michigan.....                | 247,890       | 526,966       | 19,333                 | 197,000                            |                                          | 32,752              | 128,873       |
| Wisconsin.....               | 63,555        | 528,131       | 69,837                 | 283,476                            |                                          | 37,000              | 81,261        |
| Minnesota.....               | 103,560       | 396,898       | 71,875                 | 82,333                             | 38,000                                   | 100,710             | 95,624        |
| Iowa.....                    | 200,985       | 380,599       | 91,664                 | 76,000                             |                                          | 21,939              | 45,943        |
| Missouri.....                | 301,629       | 610,753       | 187,500                | 66,318                             | 35,804                                   | 19,462              | 31,741        |
| North Dakota.....            | 3,243         | 46,700        | 1,000                  | 30,000                             |                                          | 12,457              | 5,000         |
| South Dakota.....            | 16,497        | 44,177        | 1,822                  | 20,000                             |                                          | 5,858               | 53,500        |
| Nebraska.....                | 37,211        | 258,315       | 17,001                 | 158,072                            | 37,000                                   | 9,031               | 19,616        |
| Kansas.....                  | 93,529        | 246,065       | 27,004                 | 100,800                            |                                          | 24,732              | 60,155        |
| Western Division—            |               |               |                        |                                    |                                          |                     |               |
| Montana.....                 | 15,850        | 36,050        | 9,000                  | 7,500                              |                                          | 3,700               | 18,000        |
| Wyoming.....                 | 1,571         | 45,873        |                        | 7,502                              | 37,000                                   |                     |               |
| Colorado.....                | 55,952        | 152,881       | 29,585                 | 60,000                             |                                          | 7,344               | 171,869       |
| Arizona.....                 | 120           | 49,116        |                        | 11,996                             | 37,000                                   |                     |               |
| Utah.....                    | 7,555         | 82,555        | 15,000                 | 60,000                             |                                          |                     | 200           |
| Nevada.....                  |               | 58,017        | 5,080                  | 15,625                             | 37,000                                   | 812                 | 1,000         |
| Idaho.....                   | 340           | 43,840        | 500                    | 6,000                              | 37,000                                   |                     | 100           |
| Washington.....              | 27,619        | 128,033       | 4,000                  | 70,000                             |                                          | 25,814              | 53,100        |
| Oregon.....                  | 24,255        | 82,637        | 25,042                 | 30,000                             |                                          | 3,400               | 2,280         |
| California.....              | 106,055       | 643,521       | 290,386                | 177,761                            | 37,000                                   | 22,709              | 1,673,175     |

PROPERTY OF UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES FOR MEN AND FOR BOTH SEXES—  
1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.         | Number of fellow-ships. | Number of scholar-ships. | LIBRARIES.     |            | Value of scientific apparatus and libraries. | Value of grounds and buildings. | Productive funds. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
|                             |                         |                          | Bound volumes. | Pamphlets. |                                              |                                 |                   |
| United States.....          | 332                     | 5,463                    | 6,068,046      | 1,737,931  | \$16,014,847                                 | \$130,142,960                   | \$114,212,292     |
| North Atlantic Division.... | 167                     | 2,967                    | 3,071,196      | 898,908    | 7,743,253                                    | 49,094,317                      | 59,733,098        |
| South Atlantic Division.... | 23                      | 508                      | 732,039        | 156,527    | 1,287,800                                    | 13,745,065                      | 8,498,134         |
| South Central Division....  | 26                      | 696                      | 485,055        | 181,810    | 1,098,100                                    | 10,458,000                      | 7,677,190         |
| North Central Division....  | 151                     | 954                      | 2,098,137      | 492,070    | 4,895,780                                    | 37,875,097                      | 31,315,998        |
| Western Division.....       | 6                       | 338                      | 330,619        | 98,569     | 1,119,164                                    | 9,000,491                       | 7,001,044         |
| North Atlantic Division—    |                         |                          |                |            |                                              |                                 |                   |
| Maine.....                  |                         | 234                      | 110,850        | 10,800     | 300,000                                      | 850,000                         | 1,832,975         |
| New Hampshire.....          |                         |                          | 75,000         | 20,000     | 100,000                                      | 400,000                         | 1,054,775         |
| Vermont.....                |                         | 195                      | 72,590         | 12,000     | 205,000                                      | 700,000                         | 705,000           |
| Massachusetts.....          | 47                      | 575                      | 720,150        | 598,536    | 1,418,000                                    | 7,807,093                       | 14,203,444        |
| Rhode Island.....           | 1                       | 100                      | 90,000         | 20,000     | 540,000                                      | 1,177,967                       | 1,160,000         |
| Connecticut.....            | 27                      | 88                       | 387,000        | 7,000      | 645,255                                      | 6,731,300                       | 5,862,235         |
| New York.....               | 56                      | 1,310                    | 890,717        | 151,919    | 2,980,350                                    | 17,280,350                      | 22,378,679        |
| New Jersey.....             | 7                       | 104                      | 169,867        | 6,350      | 675,000                                      | 2,580,000                       | 3,500,000         |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 29                      | 371                      | 637,013        | 102,498    | 1,199,948                                    | 11,567,608                      | 8,945,933         |
| South Atlantic Division—    |                         |                          |                |            |                                              |                                 |                   |
| Delaware.....               |                         |                          | 8,500          | 8,300      | 46,500                                       | 98,700                          | 83,000            |
| Maryland.....               | 21                      | 191                      | 171,850        | 22,100     | 323,700                                      | 2,119,000                       | 3,047,000         |
| District of Columbia.....   |                         | 31                       | 101,800        | 49,112     | 172,500                                      | 497,500                         | 1,080,552         |
| Virginia.....               | 6                       | 90                       | 147,900        | 18,800     | 281,250                                      | 2,151,000                       | 1,690,993         |
| West Virginia.....          |                         | 31                       | 17,600         | 4,700      | 101,000                                      | 470,000                         | 114,750           |
| North Carolina.....         | 138                     | 111,850                  | 22,950         | 154,800    | 1,508,500                                    | 777,479                         | 585,700           |
| South Carolina.....         | 10                      | 60,800                   | 4,550          | 80,600     | 799,000                                      | 585,700                         | 585,700           |
| Georgia.....                | 2                       | 10                       | 74,803         | 11,465     | 120,500                                      | 1,768,500                       | 866,161           |
| Florida.....                |                         | 7                        | 17,846         | 4,750      | 27,000                                       | 414,885                         | 330,800           |
| South Central Division—     |                         |                          |                |            |                                              |                                 |                   |
| Kentucky.....               | 2                       | 121                      | 79,847         | 18,085     | 124,085                                      | 1,298,000                       | 1,373,047         |
| Tennessee.....              | 18                      | 895                      | 161,757        | 72,274     | 392,650                                      | 3,315,000                       | 2,463,800         |
| Alabama.....                |                         | 38                       | 25,400         | 4,550      | 118,100                                      | 1,083,500                       | 365,000           |
| Mississippi.....            | 3                       | 9                        | 30,700         | 9,500      | 49,700                                       | 490,000                         | 690,500           |
| Louisiana.....              |                         | 107                      | 70,380         | 12,000     | 169,250                                      | 1,993,000                       | 1,943,813         |
| Texas.....                  | 3                       | 46                       | 74,941         | 4,550      | 170,575                                      | 1,377,500                       | 695,500           |
| Arkansas.....               |                         |                          | 21,600         | 10,800     | 37,750                                       | 563,000                         | 155,500           |
| Oklahoma.....               |                         |                          | 3,000          |            | 5,000                                        | 65,000                          |                   |
| Indian Territory.....       |                         | 10                       | 1,050          | 100        | 1,100                                        | 87,000                          |                   |
| North Central Division—     |                         |                          |                |            |                                              |                                 |                   |
| Ohio.....                   | 21                      | 170                      | 407,488        | 95,975     | 863,450                                      | 8,176,698                       | 7,933,166         |
| Indiana.....                | 1                       | 22                       | 189,023        | 15,900     | 361,500                                      | 8,600,000                       | 2,040,711         |
| Illinois.....               | 80                      | 270                      | 536,473        | 118,328    | 859,900                                      | 9,822,002                       | 9,827,736         |
| Michigan.....               |                         | 24                       | 215,118        | 68,750     | 361,745                                      | 2,196,737                       | 1,662,698         |
| Wisconsin.....              | 13                      | 58                       | 128,998        | 26,250     | 348,200                                      | 2,622,000                       | 1,504,743         |
| Minnesota.....              | 1                       |                          | 94,079         | 21,200     | 226,630                                      | 2,708,100                       | 1,632,348         |
| Iowa.....                   | 9                       | 136                      | 151,284        | 30,300     | 370,230                                      | 2,202,000                       | 1,459,978         |
| Missouri.....               | 5                       | 168                      | 166,577        | 68,983     | 498,275                                      | 4,241,000                       | 3,721,849         |
| North Dakota.....           |                         |                          | 8,000          | 5,200      | 29,000                                       | 190,000                         | 30,000            |
| South Dakota.....           |                         | 61                       | 11,131         | 4,200      | 10,300                                       | 394,450                         | 60,000            |
| Nebraska.....               | 18                      | 30                       | 61,919         | 6,550      | 203,600                                      | 1,587,000                       | 1,256,779         |
| Kansas.....                 |                         | 16                       | 99,043         | 25,434     | 268,950                                      | 1,902,500                       | 436,000           |
| Western Division—           |                         |                          |                |            |                                              |                                 |                   |
| Montana.....                |                         |                          | 4,400          | 5,700      | 12,200                                       | 185,000                         |                   |
| Wyoming.....                |                         |                          | 4,680          | 8,000      | 50,000                                       | 100,000                         |                   |
| Colorado.....               |                         | 33                       | 64,400         | 10,500     | 128,973                                      | 1,342,303                       | 569,306           |
| Arizona.....                |                         |                          | 2,600          |            | 40,000                                       | 85,000                          |                   |
| Utah.....                   |                         | 130                      | 18,500         | 10,600     | 67,100                                       | 430,000                         | 196,437           |
| Nevada.....                 |                         |                          | 5,892          | 3,630      | 26,173                                       | 145,332                         | 95,000            |
| Idaho.....                  |                         |                          | 3,500          | 9,500      | 25,000                                       | 125,000                         | 6,638             |
| Washington.....             |                         | 6                        | 20,480         | 8,920      | 41,808                                       | 804,000                         | 85,000            |
| Oregon.....                 |                         | 57                       | 24,767         | 8,342      | 54,400                                       | 726,000                         | 850,048           |
| California.....             |                         | 6                        | 171,400        | 28,400     | 661,500                                      | 5,167,853                       | 5,718,726         |

## INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS OF TECHNOLOGY AND INSTITUTIONS CONFERRING ONLY THE B. S. DEGREE—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | No. of institutions. | PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS. |         | STUDENTS.   |         |             |         |           |         |             |  | Total income. |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|--|---------------|
|                              |                      |                             |         | Preparatory |         | Collegiate. |         | Graduate. |         |             |  |               |
|                              |                      | Male.                       | Female. | Male.       | Female. | Male.       | Female. | Male.     | Female. |             |  |               |
| United States.....           | 48                   | 1,094                       | 90      | 2,038       | 409     | 8,717       | 1,017   | 190       | 77      | \$3,500,190 |  |               |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 13                   | 377                         | 13      | 244         | .....   | 2,905       | 180     | 13        | .....   | 1,308,289   |  |               |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 11                   | 211                         | 1       | 359         | 15      | 1,632       | 12      | 46        | .....   | 701,635     |  |               |
| South Central Division.....  | 5                    | 99                          | 1       | 529         | 49      | 898         | 25      | 30        | .....   | 278,888     |  |               |
| North Central Division.....  | 11                   | 290                         | 50      | 423         | 158     | 2,600       | 528     | 78        | 53      | 819,808     |  |               |
| Western Division.....        | 8                    | 117                         | 25      | 483         | 187     | 687         | 274     | 23        | 24      | 391,540     |  |               |
| North Atlantic Division—     |                      |                             |         |             |         |             |         |           |         |             |  |               |
| Maine.....                   | 1                    | 30                          | 1       | .....       | .....   | 290         | 17      | .....     | .....   | 90,450      |  |               |
| New Hampshire.....           | 1                    | 21                          | .....   | .....       | .....   | 65          | 19      | 2         | .....   | 52,173      |  |               |
| Vermont.....                 | 1                    | 8                           | .....   | .....       | .....   | 47          | .....   | .....     | .....   | 4,500       |  |               |
| Massachusetts.....           | 3                    | 174                         | 1       | .....       | .....   | 1,470       | 71      | 11        | .....   | 443,645     |  |               |
| Rhode Island.....            | 1                    | 19                          | 6       | .....       | .....   | 99          | 46      | .....     | .....   | 99,919      |  |               |
| Connecticut.....             | 1                    | 8                           | 4       | .....       | .....   | 84          | 23      | .....     | .....   | 58,968      |  |               |
| New York.....                | 3                    | 77                          | 1       | .....       | .....   | 437         | 4       | .....     | .....   | 463,714     |  |               |
| New Jersey.....              | 3                    | 40                          | .....   | 244         | .....   | 413         | .....   | .....     | .....   | 74,930      |  |               |
| Pennsylvania.....            | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| South Atlantic Division—     |                      |                             |         |             |         |             |         |           |         |             |  |               |
| Delaware.....                | 1                    | 4                           | .....   | 24          | 6       | 10          | 2       | .....     | .....   | 8,400       |  |               |
| Maryland.....                | 2                    | 77                          | .....   | 28          | .....   | 343         | .....   | .....     | .....   | 342,104     |  |               |
| District of Columbia.....    | 1                    | 9                           | .....   | .....       | .....   | 47          | .....   | .....     | .....   | 100,000     |  |               |
| Virginia.....                | 2                    | 45                          | .....   | 19          | .....   | 480         | .....   | 31        | .....   | 129,678     |  |               |
| West Virginia.....           | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| North Carolina.....          | 2                    | 29                          | 1       | 50          | 9       | 249         | 10      | 7         | .....   | 54,536      |  |               |
| South Carolina.....          | 2                    | 33                          | .....   | 200         | .....   | 363         | .....   | 8         | .....   | 126,766     |  |               |
| Georgia.....                 | 1                    | 14                          | .....   | 40          | .....   | 140         | .....   | .....     | .....   | 28,500      |  |               |
| Florida.....                 | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| South Central Division—      |                      |                             |         |             |         |             |         |           |         |             |  |               |
| Kentucky.....                | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Tennessee.....               | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Alabama.....                 | 1                    | 31                          | .....   | 43          | .....   | 305         | 12      | 16        | .....   | 61,045      |  |               |
| Mississippi.....             | 2                    | 36                          | .....   | 453         | 10      | 249         | 2       | 7         | .....   | 94,721      |  |               |
| Louisiana.....               | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Texas.....                   | 1                    | 22                          | .....   | .....       | .....   | 290         | .....   | 7         | .....   | 82,641      |  |               |
| Arkansas.....                | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Oklahoma.....                | 1                    | 10                          | 1       | 33          | 39      | 48          | 11      | .....     | .....   | 40,491      |  |               |
| Indian Territory.....        | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| North Central Division—      |                      |                             |         |             |         |             |         |           |         |             |  |               |
| Ohio.....                    | 1                    | 20                          | .....   | .....       | .....   | 240         | .....   | 4         | .....   | 63,000      |  |               |
| Indiana.....                 | 2                    | 78                          | 6       | .....       | .....   | 665         | 61      | 24        | 23      | 181,116     |  |               |
| Illinois.....                | 1                    | 43                          | 17      | 198         | 83      | 338         | 23      | .....     | .....   | 100,000     |  |               |
| Michigan.....                | 2                    | 45                          | 2       | .....       | .....   | 463         | 43      | 11        | 2       | 150,649     |  |               |
| Wisconsin.....               | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Minnesota.....               | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Iowa.....                    | 1                    | 42                          | 13      | 16          | 11      | 432         | 97      | 10        | 3       | 125,349     |  |               |
| Missouri.....                | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| North Dakota.....            | 1                    | 15                          | 1       | 105         | 37      | 28          | 14      | 3         | .....   | 45,900      |  |               |
| South Dakota.....            | 2                    | 20                          | 3       | 45          | 19      | 230         | 78      | 9         | .....   | 59,574      |  |               |
| Nebraska.....                | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Kansas.....                  | 1                    | 27                          | 8       | 59          | 8       | 411         | 210     | 17        | 25      | 94,920      |  |               |
| Western Division—            |                      |                             |         |             |         |             |         |           |         |             |  |               |
| Montana.....                 | 1                    | 11                          | 5       | 27          | 15      | 10          | 6       | .....     | .....   | 41,000      |  |               |
| Wyoming.....                 | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Colorado.....                | 2                    | 32                          | 4       | 58          | 28      | 252         | 55      | 9         | 1       | 120,000     |  |               |
| New Mexico.....              | 2                    | 15                          | 3       | 64          | 23      | 45          | 22      | 1         | .....   | 63,064      |  |               |
| Arizona.....                 | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Utah.....                    | 1                    | 18                          | 6       | 240         | 73      | 86          | 36      | 10        | 7       | 64,812      |  |               |
| Nevada.....                  | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Idaho.....                   | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |
| Washington.....              | 1                    | 22                          | 3       | 94          | 48      | 117         | 48      | .....     | .....   | 58,694      |  |               |
| Oregon.....                  | 1                    | 19                          | 4       | .....       | .....   | 177         | 107     | 8         | 16      | 46,000      |  |               |
| California.....              | .....                | .....                       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....       | .....   | .....     | .....   | .....       |  |               |

## STATISTICS OF EDUCATION.

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## SUMMARY OF STATISTICS OF PROFESSIONAL AND ALLIED SCHOOLS—1896-97.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | THEOLOGICAL. |                |            | LAW.    |                |            | MEDICAL. |                |            |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------------|------------|----------|----------------|------------|
|                              | Schools      | In-struct-ors. | Stu-dents. | Schools | In-struct-ors. | Stu-dents. | Schools  | In-struct-ors. | Stu-dents. |
| United States.....           | 157          | 980            | 8,173      | 77      | 744            | 10,449     | 150      | 8,986          | 24,377     |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 49           | 365            | 3,062      | 18      | 223            | 3,590      | 27       | 799            | 7,365      |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 28           | 140            | 957        | 17      | 115            | 1,567      | 21       | 458            | 2,913      |
| South Central Division.....  | 18           | 76             | 817        | 13      | 56             | 612        | 20       | 357            | 8,435      |
| North Central Division.....  | 60           | 358            | 3,197      | 28      | 288            | 4,298      | 70       | 2,080          | 9,643      |
| Western Division.....        | 7            | 41             | 140        | 6       | 60             | 422        | 12       | 284            | 1,021      |
| North Atlantic Division—     |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Maine.....                   | 2            | 15             | 90         |         |                |            | 2        | 80             | 167        |
| New Hampshire.....           |              |                |            |         |                |            | 1        | 13             | 145        |
| Vermont.....                 |              |                |            |         |                |            | 1        | 25             | 221        |
| Massachusetts.....           | 8            | 73             | 540        | 2       | 43             | 871        | 4        | 141            | 1,089      |
| Rhode Island.....            |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Connecticut.....             | 3            | 39             | 203        | 1       | 32             | 213        | 1        | 25             | 134        |
| New York.....                | 16           | 119            | 948        | 7       | 121            | 2,015      | 12       | 349            | 3,199      |
| New Jersey.....              | 5            | 31             | 467        |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 15           | 88             | 814        | 3       | 27             | 481        | 6        | 216            | 2,426      |
| South Atlantic Division—     |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Maryland.....                | 5            | 55             | 408        | 2       | 17             | 274        | 7        | 208            | 1,277      |
| District of Columbia.....    | 4            | 22             | 145        | 5       | 61             | 806        | 4        | 100            | 476        |
| Virginia.....                | 4            | 18             | 167        | 3       | 9              | 209        | 2        | 47             | 421        |
| West Virginia.....           |              |                |            | 1       | 3              | 104        |          |                |            |
| North Carolina.....          | 5            | 31             | 93         | 2       | 6              | 88         | 3        | 18             | 127        |
| South Carolina.....          | 8            | 12             | 51         | 1       | 1              | 14         | 1        | 10             | 90         |
| Georgia.....                 | 2            | 12             | 98         | 3       | 18             | 80         | 4        | 73             | 582        |
| South Central Division—      |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Kentucky.....                | 4            | 26             | 533        | 1       | 3              | 64         | 5        | 95             | 1,232      |
| Tennessee.....               | 8            | 36             | 207        | 6       | 27             | 190        | 9        | 161            | 1,236      |
| Alabama.....                 | 3            | 10             | 50         | 1       | 3              | 26         | 2        | 34             | 170        |
| Mississippi.....             | 1            | 3              | 8          | 1       | 5              | 42         |          |                |            |
| Louisiana.....               | 2            | 2              | 19         | 2       | 9              | 158        | 2        | 27             | 888        |
| Texas.....                   |              |                |            | 1       | 7              | 37         | 3        | 40             | 409        |
| Arkansas.....                |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| North Central Division—      |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Ohio.....                    | 13           | 68             | 507        | 6       | 56             | 528        | 15       | 872            | 1,824      |
| Indiana.....                 | 4            | 28             | 165        | 5       | 38             | 420        | 5        | 189            | 495        |
| Illinois.....                | 14           | 106            | 1,222      | 7       | 62             | 1,229      | 14       | 619            | 2,736      |
| Michigan.....                | 3            | 22             | 121        | 2       | 47             | 712        | 5        | 150            | 879        |
| Wisconsin.....               | 4            | 30             | 193        | 1       | 10             | 184        | 2        | 63             | 189        |
| Minnesota.....               | 8            | 45             | 301        | 1       | 18             | 365        | 3        | 97             | 357        |
| Iowa.....                    | 4            | 11             | 174        | 2       | 15             | 305        | 6        | 105            | 794        |
| Missouri.....                | 6            | 33             | 455        | 2       | 21             | 238        | 15       | 890            | 2,041      |
| Nebraska.....                | 3            | 17             | 51         | 1       | 13             | 77         | 3        | 93             | 157        |
| Kansas.....                  | 1            | 3              | 8          | 1       | 8              | 150        | 2        | 59             | 165        |
| Western Division—            |              |                |            |         |                |            |          |                |            |
| Colorado.....                | 2            | 11             | 87         | 2       | 26             | 78         | 4        | 105            | 235        |
| Oregon.....                  | 1            | 3              | 21         | 2       | 17             | 70         | 2        | 38             | 87         |
| California.....              | 4            | 21             | 82         | 2       | 7              | 274        | 6        | 141            | 649        |

## RELIGIOUS AND DENOMINATIONAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

| FORM.                       | Institu-tions. | Profess-ors. | Students | Endow-ment   |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|
| Non-sectarian.....          | 114            | 3,247        | 31,941   | \$67,559,867 |
| Roman Catholic.....         | 69             | 711          | 5,954    | 829,080      |
| Methodist Episcopal.....    | 98             | 845          | 8,432    | 10,493,497   |
| Baptist.....                | 51             | 713          | 6,989    | 13,611,224   |
| Presbyterian.....           | 54             | 459          | 4,087    | 5,133,295    |
| Congregational.....         | 24             | 442          | 4,070    | 8,219,495    |
| Christian.....              | 17             | 153          | 1,445    | 716,309      |
| United Brethren.....        | 8              | 54           | 360      | 105,948      |
| Protestant Episcopal.....   | 5              | 66           | 449      | 1,738,994    |
| Lutheran.....               | 23             | 196          | 1,650    | 914,527      |
| Friends.....                | 7              | 81           | 788      | 1,189,000    |
| Universalists.....          | 4              | 65           | 491      | 2,030,980    |
| German Evangelical.....     | 2              | 16           | 159      | 4,475        |
| Methodist Protestant.....   | 2              | 26           | 214      | 85,000       |
| Seventh-Day Adventists..... | 3              | 31           | 266      |              |
| Reformed.....               | 7              | 90           | 662      | 1,408,344    |
| All others*.....            | 5              | 36           | 134      | 322,427      |

\*One Moravian, one Dunkard, one Church of God, one Evangelical Association and one Mormon.

## GROWTH OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES.

| YEARS.       | THEOLOGICAL SCHOOLS. |           |         | LAW SCHOOLS.         |           |         | MEDICAL SCHOOLS.*       |           |         |                     |           |         |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------------|-----------|---------|
|              | Number.              | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number.              | Teachers. | Pupils. | REGULAR.                |           |         | HOMOPATHIC.         |           |         |
|              |                      |           |         |                      |           |         | Number.                 | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number.             | Teachers. | Pupils. |
| 1890-91..... | 143                  | 734       | 7,328   | 54                   | 406       | 5,252   | 95                      | 2,147     | 14,538  | 14                  | 311       | 1,220   |
| 1891-92..... | 141                  | 854       | 7,729   | 58                   | 507       | 6,073   | 95                      | 2,423     | 14,934  | 14                  | 299       | 1,086   |
| 1892-93..... | 142                  | 892       | 7,836   | 62                   | 587       | 6,776   | 94                      | 2,494     | 16,130  | 16                  | 300       | 1,445   |
| 1893-94..... | 147                  | 983       | 7,558   | 67                   | 621       | 7,311   | 106                     | 3,077     | 17,601  | 19                  | 478       | 1,622   |
| 1894-95..... | 149                  | 906       | 8,050   | 72                   | 604       | 8,950   | 113                     | 2,738     | 18,660  | 20                  | 476       | 1,875   |
| 1895-96..... | 144                  | 899       | 8,017   | 73                   | 658       | 9,780   | 116                     | 2,902     | 19,960  | 20                  | 493       | 1,965   |
| 1896-97..... | 157                  | 980       | 8,173   | 77                   | 744       | 10,449  | 118                     | 3,142     | 21,438  | 21                  | 582       | 2,068   |
|              | DENTAL SCHOOLS.      |           |         | SCHOOLS OF PHARMACY. |           |         | NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS. |           |         | VETERINARY SCHOOLS. |           |         |
| 1890-91..... | 28                   | 518       | 2,016   | 30                   | 194       | 2,884   | 34                      | 255       | 1,613   | 9                   | 95        | 513     |
| 1891-92..... | 28                   | 696       | 2,874   | 29                   | 216       | 2,709   | 36                      | 457       | 1,862   | 8                   | 105       | 533     |
| 1892-93..... | 29                   | 513       | 2,852   | 31                   | 264       | 3,394   | 47                      | 556       | 2,338   | 7                   | 114       | 564     |
| 1893-94..... | 35                   | 794       | 4,152   | 35                   | 283       | 3,658   | 66                      | .....     | 2,710   | 8                   | 118       | 554     |
| 1894-95..... | 45                   | 968       | 5,347   | 39                   | 317       | 3,859   | 131                     | .....     | 3,965   | 9                   | 132       | 474     |
| 1895-96..... | 46                   | 854       | 6,399   | 44                   | 354       | 3,873   | 177                     | .....     | 5,094   | 10                  | 139       | 382     |
| 1896-97..... | 48                   | 826       | 6,460   | 43                   | 362       | 3,426   | 298                     | .....     | 7,263   | 12                  | 153       | 394     |

\*There were also in 1896-97 nine eclectic schools, with 213 instructors and 789 students; two physio-medical schools, with 49 instructors and 112 students; and in post-graduate schools there were 1,684 students.

## PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Ten years of age and over.)

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.      | Population. | White population. | Native white population. | Foreign white population. | Colored population. |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Maine.....                   | 5.5         | 5.4               | 2.5                      | 24.1                      | 31.8                |
| New Hampshire.....           | 6.8         | 6.8               | 1.5                      | 26.3                      | 23.8                |
| Vermont.....                 | 6.7         | 6.7               | 3.2                      | 25.8                      | 21.3                |
| Massachusetts.....           | 6.2         | 6.1               | 8                        | 16.2                      | 15.4                |
| Rhode Island.....            | 9.8         | 9.6               | 2.3                      | 22.1                      | 18.5                |
| Connecticut.....             | 5.3         | 5.1               | 1.0                      | 14.9                      | 15.8                |
| New York.....                | 5.5         | 5.4               | 1.8                      | 13.1                      | 18.4                |
| New Jersey.....              | 6.5         | 5.7               | 2.7                      | 13.3                      | 28.4                |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 6.8         | 6.4               | 3.5                      | 17.8                      | 23.2                |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 6.2         | 5.9               | 2.3                      | 15.6                      | 21.7                |
| Delaware.....                | 14.3        | 7.4               | 6.2                      | 16.8                      | 49.5                |
| Maryland.....                | 13.7        | 7.0               | 5.9                      | 13.8                      | 50.1                |
| District of Columbia.....    | 13.2        | 2.7               | 1.7                      | 9.3                       | 35.0                |
| Virginia.....                | 30.2        | 13.9              | 14.0                     | 10.1                      | 157.2               |
| West Virginia.....           | 14.4        | 13.0              | 12.9                     | 15.1                      | 144.4               |
| North Carolina.....          | 35.7        | 23.0              | 23.1                     | 5.0                       | 60.1                |
| South Carolina.....          | 45.0        | 17.9              | 18.1                     | 6.3                       | 64.1                |
| Georgia.....                 | 39.8        | 16.8              | 16.5                     | 6.4                       | 67.3                |
| Florida.....                 | 27.8        | 11.3              | 11.3                     | 10.8                      | 50.6                |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 30.9        | 14.5              | 14.6                     | 12.2                      | 60.1                |
| Ohio.....                    | 5.2         | 4.7               | 3.5                      | 11.1                      | 25.4                |
| Indiana.....                 | 6.3         | 5.8               | 5.3                      | 11.0                      | 32.2                |
| Illinois.....                | 5.2         | 4.9               | 3.1                      | 9.4                       | 27.0                |
| Michigan.....                | 5.9         | 5.7               | 2.5                      | 12.4                      | 29.2                |
| Wisconsin.....               | 6.7         | 6.6               | 2.1                      | 13.4                      | 36.7                |
| Minnesota.....               | 6.0         | 5.9               | 1.4                      | 11.1                      | 23.3                |
| Iowa.....                    | 3.6         | 3.5               | 1.8                      | 9.3                       | 26.4                |
| Missouri.....                | 9.1         | 7.1               | 6.8                      | 9.1                       | 41.7                |
| North Dakota.....            | 6.0         | 5.8               | 1.8                      | 8.7                       | 47.4                |
| South Dakota.....            | 4.2         | 4.1               | 1.2                      | 9.0                       | 33.4                |
| Nebraska.....                | 3.1         | 2.8               | 1.3                      | 7.3                       | 25.7                |
| Kansas.....                  | 4.0         | 2.9               | 2.0                      | 8.8                       | 32.5                |
| North Central Division.....  | 5.7         | 5.1               | 3.4                      | 10.6                      | 32.8                |
| Kentucky.....                | 21.6        | 15.8              | 16.1                     | 9.8                       | 55.9                |
| Tennessee.....               | 26.6        | 17.8              | 18.0                     | 9.5                       | 54.2                |
| Alabama.....                 | 41.0        | 18.2              | 18.4                     | 7.9                       | 69.1                |
| Mississippi.....             | 40.0        | 11.9              | 11.9                     | 10.1                      | 60.9                |
| Louisiana.....               | 45.8        | 20.1              | 20.5                     | 18.7                      | 72.1                |
| Texas.....                   | 19.7        | 10.8              | 8.3                      | 22.6                      | 32.5                |
| Oklahoma.....                | 5.4         | 3.5               | 3.4                      | 6.1                       | 39.2                |
| Arkansas.....                | 26.6        | 16.3              | 16.6                     | 7.5                       | 53.6                |
| South Central Division.....  | 29.7        | 15.3              | 15.0                     | 20.2                      | 61.2                |
| Montana.....                 | 5.5         | 4.1               | 1.6                      | 8.2                       | 36.3                |
| Wyoming.....                 | 3.4         | 3.0               | 1.3                      | 7.1                       | 16.8                |
| Colorado.....                | 5.2         | 4.8               | 3.8                      | 7.8                       | 25.0                |
| New Mexico.....              | 44.5        | 41.6              | 42.8                     | 30.5                      | 80.6                |
| Arizona.....                 | 23.4        | 21.1              | 7.9                      | 42.2                      | 50.9                |
| Utah.....                    | 5.6         | 5.1               | 2.3                      | 10.3                      | 46.1                |
| Nevada.....                  | 12.8        | 4.2               | 8                        | 10.0                      | 29.7                |
| Idaho.....                   | 5.1         | 3.5               | 1.9                      | 8.3                       | 48.6                |
| Washington.....              | 4.3         | 3.1               | 1.3                      | 7.0                       | 44.6                |
| Oregon.....                  | 4.1         | 3.0               | 1.8                      | 7.9                       | 27.6                |
| California.....              | 7.7         | 4.5               | 1.7                      | 10.5                      | 39.3                |
| Western Division.....        | 8.3         | 6.2               | 4.5                      | 10.4                      | 41.5                |
| Average.....                 | 13.3        | 7.7               | 6.2                      | 13.1                      | 56.8                |

## PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERACY IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES.

| GROUPS.<br>COUNTRIES (OR STATES).            | Percentage. | Date. | Category of population.        | How found.                     | Sources of information.                |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>TEUTONIC NATIONS.</b>                     |             |       |                                |                                |                                        |
| German Empire.....                           | 0.11        | 1896  | Male .....                     | Army recruits....              | Imperial bureau of statistics, Berlin. |
| Prussia.....                                 | .16         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Bavaria.....                                 | .03         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Württemberg.....                             | .03         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Baden.....                                   | .03         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Hesse.....                                   | .10         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....                    | .05         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Saxe-Weimar.....                             | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....                    | .29         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Oldenburg.....                               | .10         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Brunswick.....                               | .11         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Saxe-Meiningen.....                          | .03         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Saxe-Altenburg.....                          | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....                       | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Anhalt.....                                  | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....                  | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....               | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Waldeck.....                                 | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Reuss, senior line.....                      | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Reuss, junior line.....                      | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Schaumburg-Lippe.....                        | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Lippe.....                                   | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Lubeck.....                                  | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Bremen.....                                  | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Hamburg.....                                 | .00         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Alsace-Lorraine.....                         | .10         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Sweden and Norway.....                       | .11         | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Hubner's Annual Tables.                |
| Denmark.....                                 | .54         | 1891  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Finland.....                                 | 1.60        | 1892  | Male and female over 10 years. | Census.....                    | Do.                                    |
| <b>MIXED TEUTONIC.</b>                       |             |       |                                |                                |                                        |
| Switzerland.....                             | .50         | 1896  | Male.....                      | Army recruits...               | Schweizerische Lehrerzeitung.          |
| Scotland.....                                | 3.57        | 1896  | Male and female.               | Signing marriage certificates. | Statesman's Year-Book.                 |
| Netherlands.....                             | 5.40        | 1894  | Male.....                      | Army recruits...               | Hubner's Annual Tables.                |
| England.....                                 | 5.80        | 1896  | Male and female.               | Signing marriage certificates. | Statesman's Year-Book.                 |
| United States.....                           | 13.08       | 1890  | Male and female over 10 years. | Census.....                    | U. S. Tables.                          |
| <b>ROMANIC, TEUTONIC, MAG-YARIC MIXTURE.</b> |             |       |                                |                                |                                        |
| France.....                                  | 5.50        | 1896  | Male.....                      | Army recruits...               | Levasseur's Statistique.               |
| Belgium.....                                 | 13.50       | 1896  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Hubner's Annual Tables.                |
| Austria.....                                 | 13.80       | 1894  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Army Returns.                          |
| Ireland.....                                 | 17.00       | 1896  | Male and female.               | Signing marriage certificates. | Statesman's Year-Book.                 |
| Hungary.....                                 | 28.10       | 1894  | Male.....                      | Army recruits...               | Army Returns.                          |
| Greece.....                                  | 45.00       | 1892  | Male and female.               | Census.....                    | Hubner's Annual Tables.                |
| Italy.....                                   | 38.90       | 1894  | Male.....                      | Army recruits...               | Do.                                    |
| Portugal.....                                | 79.00       | 1890  | Male and female.               | Census.....                    | Do.                                    |
| Spain.....                                   | 68.10       | 1899  | Male.....                      | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| <b>SLAVIC NATIONS.</b>                       |             |       |                                |                                |                                        |
| Russia.....                                  | 70.97       | 1897  | do.....                        | Army recruits...               | Do.                                    |
| Servia.....                                  | 86.07       | 1890  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |
| Roumania.....                                | 89.07       | 1892  | do.....                        | do.....                        | Do.                                    |



## COMPULSORY SCHOOL LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Twenty-nine states and two territories have passed compulsory school laws defining the ages to which the law shall apply, the annual term of school attendance, and the penalty imposed upon parents or guardians for violation of the law.

(Prepared by the United States bureau of education.)

| STATE.                 | Age.        | Annual period.                                                                                                       | Penalty on parents or guardians.                                                                    |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Maine.....             | 8-15        | 16 weeks (2 terms of 8 weeks each, if practicable). <sup>*</sup>                                                     | Fine, \$25 (maximum).                                                                               |
| New Hampshire.....     | 6-16        | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Each offense, \$10 (maximum).                                                                       |
| Vermont.....           | 8-15        | 20 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Fine, \$10 to \$50.                                                                                 |
| Massachusetts.....     | 8-14 or 15  | 30 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Each offense, forfeit not exceeding \$20.                                                           |
| Rhode Island.....      | 7-15        | 12 weeks; 6 consecutive.....                                                                                         | Each offense, fine \$20 (maximum).                                                                  |
| Connecticut.....       | *8-14 or 15 | 8 to 13 years of age, 24 weeks; 13 to 14, 12 weeks.                                                                  | For each week's neglect, fine \$5 (maximum).                                                        |
| New York.....          | *8-14       | 8 to 12 years of age and unemployed youths 14 to 16, full term; for children 12 to 14, at least 80 days consecutive. | First offense, fine \$5 (maximum); each subsequent offense, \$50 (maximum) or imprisonment 30 days. |
| New Jersey.....        | 7-12        | 20 weeks; 8 consecutive.....                                                                                         | Each offense, \$10 to \$25 or imprisonment 1 to 3 months.                                           |
| Pennsylvania.....      | *9-13       | 70% of the entire term.                                                                                              | First offense, \$2 (maximum); each subsequent offense, \$5 (maximum).                               |
| District of Columbia.. | 16-15       | 12 weeks; 6 consecutive.....                                                                                         | Fine, \$20 (maximum).                                                                               |
| West Virginia.....     | 8-14        | 16 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Fine, not exceeding \$5.                                                                            |
| Kentucky.....          | 7-14        | 8 consecutive weeks.....                                                                                             | Fine, \$5 to \$20 (first offense); \$10 to \$50 each subsequent offense.                            |
| Ohio.....              | *8-14       | 20 weeks, city district; 16 weeks, village and township districts.                                                   | Fine, \$5 to \$20.                                                                                  |
| Indiana.....           | 8-14        | 12 consecutive weeks.....                                                                                            | \$10 to \$50; also, if court so orders, imprisonment 2 to 30 days.                                  |
| Illinois.....          | 7-14        | 16 weeks; 8 consecutive.....                                                                                         | Fine, \$3 to \$20.                                                                                  |
| Michigan.....          | *9-14       | 16 weeks; 6 consecutive.....                                                                                         | First offense, \$5 to \$10; each subsequent offense, \$10 (minimum).                                |
| Wisconsin.....         | 7-13        | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Fine, \$3 to \$20.                                                                                  |
| Minnesota.....         | 8-16        | 12 weeks; 6 consecutive.....                                                                                         | First offense, \$10 to \$25; each subsequent offense, \$25 to \$50.                                 |
| North Dakota.....      | 8-14        | .....do.....                                                                                                         | First offense, \$5 to \$20; each subsequent offense, \$10 to \$50.                                  |
| South Dakota.....      | 8-14        | .....do.....                                                                                                         | Fine, \$10 to \$20.                                                                                 |
| Nebraska.....          | 8-14        | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Each offense, \$10 to \$20.                                                                         |
| Kansas.....            | 8-14        | 12 weeks; 6 consecutive.....                                                                                         | First offense, fine \$5 to \$10; each subsequent offense, \$10 to \$20.                             |
| Montana.....           | 8-14        | .....do.....                                                                                                         | Each offense, \$5 to \$20 or 30 days' imprisonment.                                                 |
| Wyoming.....           | 16-21       | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Each offense, \$25 (maximum).                                                                       |
| Colorado.....          | 8-14        | 12 weeks; 8 consecutive.....                                                                                         | Each offense, \$5 to \$25.                                                                          |
| New Mexico.....        | 8-16        | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Fine, \$1 to \$25, or imprisonment for not more than 10 days.                                       |
| Utah.....              | 8-14        | 16 weeks; 10 consecutive.....                                                                                        | First offense, \$10 (maximum); each subsequent offense, \$20.                                       |
| Nevada.....            | 12-14       | 16 weeks; 8 consecutive.....                                                                                         | First offense, \$50 to \$100; each subsequent offense, \$100 to \$200.                              |
| Idaho.....             | 8-14        | .....do.....                                                                                                         | First, \$5 to \$20; subsequent offenses, \$10 to \$50.                                              |
| Washington.....        | 8-15        | 12 weeks.....                                                                                                        | Fine, \$10 to \$25.                                                                                 |
| Oregon.....            | 8-14        | 12 weeks; 8 consecutive.....                                                                                         | First offense, \$5 to \$25; subsequent offense, \$25 to \$50.                                       |
| California.....        | 8-14        | Two-thirds of school term; 12 weeks consecutive.....                                                                 | First offense, \$20; each subsequent offense, \$20 to \$50.                                         |

\*To 16 if unemployed in labor.

†The law applies to youths 12 to 16 years of age if discharged from employment in order to receive instruction.

‡Law not enforced.

§In cities, 7 to 16.

¶Penalty imposed only for children 7 to 16.

## COMPULSORY EDUCATION IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

| COUNTRY.                 | Age.  | Attendance required.                                                                          | Penalty.                                                                                    |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Austria .....            | 6-14  | Until scholar has acquired prescribed subjects, religion and reading, writing and arithmetic. | Fine \$3.50 (maximum) or imprisonment up to 2 days.                                         |
| Bavaria .....            | 6-14  | .....do.....                                                                                  | Fine \$11 (maximum) or 8 days' imprisonment.                                                |
| Belgium .....            | ..... | No compulsory law.                                                                            | .....                                                                                       |
| France .....             | 6-13  | For 4 absences of half a day in a month the parent is summoned before local school committee. | First and second offenses, warning; subsequent, fine, \$3 (maximum) and imprisonment 5 days |
| England .....            | 5-13  | Full school term unless by special arrangement.                                               | Determined by local by-laws.                                                                |
| Scotland .....           | 5-13  | .....do.....                                                                                  | Fine \$5 or imprisonment 14 days.                                                           |
| Holland .....            | ..... | No compulsory law.                                                                            | .....                                                                                       |
| Hungary .....            | 10-12 | 8 months, country; 10 months, town.                                                           | Fine from 35 cents to \$1.50.                                                               |
| Italy .....              | 6-9   | No fixed rule.                                                                                | Each offense, 10 cents to \$2.                                                              |
| Norway .....             | 13    | 12 weeks per annum.                                                                           | Fines.                                                                                      |
| Prussia .....            | 6-14  | 8 years, or until elementary education is completed.                                          | Each offense, 70 cents (maximum) or imprisonment up to 3 days.                              |
| Saxony .....             | 7-15  | Same as Austria.                                                                              | Fine \$1.50 to \$7, or imprisonment from 1 day to 6 weeks.                                  |
| Sweden .....             | 7-14  | 34½ weeks.                                                                                    | Fines and imprisonment.                                                                     |
| Berne .....              | 6-15  | Five-sixths of possible attendances.                                                          | .....                                                                                       |
| Geneva .....             | 6-15  | 4 days a week, 6 hours a day.                                                                 | Do.                                                                                         |
| Neuchâtel .....          | 7-16  | After 13 years of age, 10 hours a week.                                                       | Fine 38 cents (minimum) or imprisonment 30 days (maximum)                                   |
| Tessin (Switzerland) ..  | 6-14  | 28 hours a week for 6 to 9 months.                                                            | Each offense 2 to 3 cents, and 4 hours' imprisonment.                                       |
| Vaud (Switzerland) ..    | 7-16  | 38 hours a week.                                                                              | Fines or imprisonment.                                                                      |
| Grisons (Switzerland) .. | 7-15  | .....                                                                                         | Warnings; subsequently fines, & cents to \$3.                                               |
| Zurich .....             | 6-16  | Every day; penalties for 10 absences.                                                         | Fine or imprisonment.                                                                       |
| Württemberg .....        | 6-14  | Every school day.                                                                             | Do.                                                                                         |
| British Columbia .....   | 7-12  | .....                                                                                         | .....                                                                                       |
| Cape Colony .....        | ..... | No compulsory law.                                                                            | .....                                                                                       |
| New Zealand .....        | 7-13  | One-half the period during which the school is open.                                          | Fine \$10 (maximum).                                                                        |
| Nova Scotia .....        | 7-12  | 90 days a year.                                                                               | Fine \$2.                                                                                   |
| Ontario .....            | 7-13  | 100 days a year.                                                                              | \$1 per month for each of the children not attending a school.                              |
| Prince Edward Island ..  | 8-13  | 18 weeks a year.                                                                              | Fine.                                                                                       |
| Quebec .....             | ..... | No compulsory law.                                                                            | .....                                                                                       |
| Queensland .....         | 6-13  | 60 days in each half-year, but law not yet enforced.                                          | Fine \$5 to \$25, or imprisonment 7 to 30 days.                                             |
| South Australia .....    | 7-13  | 35 school days a quarter.                                                                     | Fine \$1.25 to \$5.                                                                         |
| Tasmania .....           | 7-13  | 3 days a week.                                                                                | .....                                                                                       |

\*13 to 16 in secular Sunday schools. †12 to 15 continuation. ‡From 8 until confirmation; in town from 7 until confirmation. §Special dispensation after 7 years' attendance and 1 year's prolongation for ignorance.

## POPULATION OF EUROPE.

According to figures given by *La Revue Française de l'Etranger*, the total population of Europe, by calculations made on the latest census, is 380,000,000, which is a gain of 37,000,000 over that computed January, 1888. Here is a table showing the figures given in the *Revue*:

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| European Russia and Finland ..... | 106,200,000 |
| Germany .....                     | 52,300,000  |
| Austria-Hungary .....             | 43,500,000  |
| United Kingdom .....              | 32,800,000  |
| France .....                      | 38,500,000  |
| Italy .....                       | 31,300,000  |
| Spain .....                       | 18,000,000  |
| Belgium .....                     | 5,500,000   |
| Turkey in Europe .....            | 5,800,000   |
| Roumania .....                    | 5,600,000   |
| Portugal .....                    | 5,000,000   |
| Sweden .....                      | 5,000,000   |
| Holland .....                     | 4,000,000   |

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Bulgaria .....    | 3,000,000 |
| Switzerland ..... | 3,000,000 |
| Greece .....      | 2,400,000 |
| Denmark .....     | 2,300,000 |
| Serbia .....      | 2,300,000 |
| Norway .....      | 2,000,000 |

The density of the population according to each square kilometer (about .386 square mile) is thus reckoned: In Belgium, 230; Italy, 169; Holland, 149; England, 128; Germany, 97; Switzerland, 73; France, 73; Austria, 69; Spain, 36; Russia, 20. While the annual increase of the population of Russia has been 1.45 for every 100 in the last 10 years, that of Germany has been 1.15, of Austria-Hungary .96, of England .35, of Italy .46, of France .08. At this rate of augmentation in 100 years Russia would have 228,000,000 inhabitants, Germany 106,000,000, Austria 79,000,000, England 65,000,000, Italy 44,000,000 and France only 40,000,000.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.

| REQUIREMENTS<br>AS TO CITIZENSHIP IN THE<br>VARIOUS STATES.                                                               | PREVIOUS<br>RESIDENCE<br>REQUIRED. |         |       |           | Registration. | Ballot reform. | Excluded from<br>voting.                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                           | State.                             | County. | Town. | Precinct. |               |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| ALABAMA—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention; must exhibit poll-tax receipt.                                 | 1 y.                               | 3 m.    | 30 d. | 30 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | If convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office or other penitentiary offenses, idiots or insane.                                                                   |
| ARKANSAS—Like Alabama.                                                                                                    | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | ....  | 30 d.     | No.           | Yes.           | Idiots, insane, convicts until pardoned.                                                                                                                                                         |
| CALIFORNIA—Citizens by nativity; naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Queretaro.                                          | 1 y.                               | 90 d.   | ....  | 30 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts.                                                                                                                                          |
| COLORADO—Citizens, male or female, or alien who has declared his intention 4 months before offering to vote.              | 6 m.                               | 90 d.   | 90 d. | 10 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.                                                                                                                                           |
| CONNECTICUT—Citizens who can read.                                                                                        | 1 y.                               | ....    | 6 m.  | ....      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.                                                                                                                                                     |
| DELAWARE—Citizens paying \$1 registration fee.                                                                            | 1 y.                               | 1 m.    | 1 m.  | 15 d.     | No.           | Yes.           | Insane, idiots, felons, paupers.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| FLORIDA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                        | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | ....  | ....      | Yes.          | No.            | Persons not registered, insane or under guardian, felons, convicts.                                                                                                                              |
| GEORGIA—Citizens who have paid all taxes since 1877.                                                                      | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | ....  | ....      | (a)           | No.            | Persons convicted of crimes punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.                                                                                                            |
| IDAHO—Citizens, male or female.                                                                                           | 6 m.                               | 30 d.   | 3 m.  | 10 d.     | Yes.          | No.            | Chinese, Indians, insane, felons, polygamists, bigamists, traitors, bribers.                                                                                                                     |
| ILLINOIS—Citizens of United States.                                                                                       | 1 y.                               | 30 d.   | 30 d. | 30 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Convicts of penitentiary until pardoned.                                                                                                                                                         |
| INDIANA—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in U. S.                                         | 6 m.                               | 30 d.   | 30 d. | 30 d.     | No.           | Yes.           | Convicts and persons disqualified by judgment of a court.                                                                                                                                        |
| IOWA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                           | 6 m.                               | 30 d.   | 10 d. | 10 d.     | (b)           | Yes.           | Idiots, insane, convicts.                                                                                                                                                                        |
| KANSAS—Citizens; aliens who have declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections.                        | 6 m.                               | 30 d.   | 30 d. | 30 d.     | (b)           | Yes.           | Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the United States.                                                   |
| KENTUCKY—Citizens of United States.                                                                                       | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | 6 m.  | 30 d.     | (c)           | No.            | Treason, felony, bribery, idiots, insane.                                                                                                                                                        |
| LOUISIANA—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention.                                                                  | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | ....  | 30 d.     | Yes.          | No.            | Idiots, insane, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds.                                                                                                                  |
| MAINE—Citizens of the United States.                                                                                      | 3 m.                               | 3 m.    | 3 m.  | 3 m.      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who cannot read and write.                                                                                                       |
| MARYLAND—Citizens of United States.                                                                                       | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | ....  | ....      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Persons convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots.                                                                                                |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Citizens who can read and write English.                                                                    | 1 y.                               | 6 m.    | 6 m.  | 30 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Paupers (except United States soldiers), persons under guardianship.                                                                                                                             |
| MICHIGAN—Citizens, or alien who declared intention prior to May 8, 1892.                                                  | 3 m.                               | ....    | 10 d. | 10 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Indians holding tribal relations, duellists and their abettors.                                                                                                                                  |
| MINNESOTA—Citizens and aliens who have declared intention; civilized Indians; women can vote at school elections.         | 6 m.                               | ....    | ....  | 30 d.     | (d)           | Yes.           | Treason, felony unless pardoned, insane, persons under guardianship, uncivilized Indians.                                                                                                        |
| MISSISSIPPI—Citizens who can read or understand the constitution.                                                         | 2 y.                               | 1 y.    | 1 y.  | 1 y.      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers.                                                                                                                                                    |
| MISSOURI—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention not less than 1 nor more than 6 years before offering to vote. | 1 y.                               | 30 d.   | 30 d. | 30 d.     | (e)           | Yes.           | United States soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned; second conviction disfranchises. |
| MONTANA—Citizens of U. S.                                                                                                 | 1 y.                               | 30 d.   | 6 m.  | 30 d.     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Indians, felons, idiots, insane.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| NEBRASKA—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 30 days before election.                                       | 6 m.                               | 40 d.   | 10 d. | 10 d.     | (b)           | Yes.           | Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.                                                                                                    |

(a) Registration required in some counties. (b) In all cities. (c) In the cities of first, second and third class. (d) Required in cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over. (e) In cities of 100,000 population or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

| REQUIREMENTS<br>AS TO CITIZENSHIP IN THE<br>VARIOUS STATES.                                                                              | PREVIOUS<br>RESIDENCE<br>REQUIRED. |         |       |           | Registration. | Ballot reform. | Excluded from<br>voting.                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                          | State.                             | County. | Town. | Precinct. |               |                |                                                                                                                                                              |
| NEVADA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                        | 6 m                                | 30 d    | 30 d  | 30 d      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unarmisted confederates against the United States.                                                           |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                 | 6 m                                | 6 m     | 6 m   | 6 m       | Yes.          | Yes.           | Paupers (except honorably discharged soldiers), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.                                                      |
| NEW JERSEY—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                    | 1 y.                               | 6 m     | ..... | .....     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Paupers, insane, idiots and persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses unless pardoned.                                             |
| NEW YORK—Citizens who have been such for 90 days.                                                                                        | 1 y.                               | 4 m     | 30 d  | 30 d      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime unless sentenced to the reformatory or pardoned, bettors on result of election, bribers for votes and the bribed. |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                | 1 y.                               | 30 d    | ..... | .....     | Yes.          | No.            | Idiots, lunatics, convicted of felony or other infamous crimes, United States soldiers and sailors.                                                          |
| NORTH DAKOTA—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention 1 year and Indians who have severed tribal relations; limited woman suffrage. | 1 y.                               | 6 m     | ..... | 30 d      | (a)           | Yes.           | Felons, idiots, convicts unless pardoned, United States soldiers and sailors.                                                                                |
| OHIO—Citizens.....                                                                                                                       | 1 y.                               | 60 d    | 20 d  | 30 d      | (b)           | Yes.           | Idiots, insane, United States soldiers and sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.                                                                   |
| OREGON—White male citizens, or aliens who have declared intention 1 year before election.                                                | 6 m                                | 30 d    | 30 d  | 30 d      | No.           | Yes.           | Idiots, insane, convicted felons, Chinese, United States soldiers and sailors.                                                                               |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Citizens at least 1 month, and if 22 years old must have paid tax within 2 yrs.                                             | 1 y.                               | .....   | 2 m   | .....     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Persons convicted of some offense forfeiting right of suffrage, non-taxpayers.                                                                               |
| RHODE ISLAND—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                  | 2 y.                               | .....   | 6 m   | .....     | (c)           | Yes.           | Paupers, lunatics, idiots, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored.                                                                            |
| SOUTH CAROLINA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                | 2 y.                               | 1 y.    | 4 m   | 4 m       | Yes.          | No.            | Paupers, insane, idiots, convicted of treason, dueling or other infamous crime.                                                                              |
| SOUTH DAKOTA—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention.                                                                              | 6 m                                | 3 m     | 10 d  | 10 d      | (d)           | Yes.           | Persons under guardian, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned.                                                                      |
| TENNESSEE—Citizens who have paid poll tax preceding year.                                                                                | 1 y.                               | 6 m     | ..... | .....     | (e)           | Yes.           | Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.                                                                                       |
| TEXAS—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention 6 months before election.                                                            | 1 y.                               | 6 m     | 6 m   | .....     | (f)           | Yes.           | Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicts, United States soldiers and sailors.                                                                                     |
| UTAH—Citizens of United States, male or female.                                                                                          | 1 y.                               | 4 m     | 60 d  | .....     | .....         | .....          | Idiots, insane, convicted of treason or violation of election laws.                                                                                          |
| VERMONT—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                       | 1 y.                               | .....   | 3 m   | 30 d      | Yes.          | Yes.           | Unpardoned convicts, deserters from United States service during the war, ex-confederates.                                                                   |
| VIRGINIA—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                      | 1 y.                               | 3 m     | 3 m   | .....     | Yes.          | No.            | Idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature.                                                                                               |
| WASHINGTON—Citizens of United States.                                                                                                    | 1 y.                               | 30 d    | 30 d  | 30 d      | .....         | Yes.           | Indians not taxed.                                                                                                                                           |
| WEST VIRGINIA—Citizens of the state.                                                                                                     | 1 y.                               | 60 d    | ..... | .....     | No.           | Yes.           | Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicts, bribery, United States soldiers and sailors.                                                                            |
| WISCONSIN—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention.                                                                                 | 1 y.                               | 1 y.    | 10 d  | 10 d      | (a)           | Yes.           | Insane, under guardian, convicts unless pardoned.                                                                                                            |
| WYOMING—Citizens, male or female.                                                                                                        | 1 y.                               | 60 d    | ..... | .....     | Yes.          | Yes.           | Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.                                                                                               |

(a) In cities of 3,000 population or over. (b) In cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants. (c) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before Dec. 31. (d) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote. (e) All counties having 50,000 inhabitants or over. (f) In cities of 10,000 or over.

In a more or less limited form, relating to taxation and school matters, woman suffrage exists in Arizona, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin.

## GOLD AND SILVER.

## WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Report of the Director of the Mint, 1897.)

| CALENDAR YEARS. | Gold.         | Silver (coining value). | Per cent gold. | Per cent silver. | CALENDAR YEARS. | Gold.         | Silver (coining value). | Per cent gold. | Per cent silver. |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1492-1520....   | \$107,931,000 | \$54,703,000            | 66.4           | 33.6             | 1851-1855....   | \$362,566,000 | \$184,169,000           | 78.3           | 21.7             |
| 1521-1544....   | 114,265,000   | 38,986,000              | 55.9           | 44.1             | 1856-1860....   | 670,415,000   | 188,092,000             | 78.1           | 21.9             |
| 1545-1568....   | 90,492,000    | 307,240,000             | 30.4           | 69.6             | 1861-1865....   | 614,944,000   | 228,861,000             | 72.9           | 27.1             |
| 1569-1590....   | 90,915,000    | 248,950,000             | 25.7           | 73.3             | 1866-1870....   | 648,971,000   | 278,313,000             | 70.0           | 30.0             |
| 1591-1600....   | 98,085,000    | 348,254,000             | 22.0           | 78.0             | 1871-1875....   | 577,885,000   | 409,332,000             | 58.5           | 41.5             |
| 1601-1620....   | 113,248,000   | 351,579,000             | 24.4           | 75.6             | 1876-1880....   | 572,931,000   | 509,256,000             | 53.0           | 47.0             |
| 1621-1640....   | 110,324,000   | 327,221,000             | 25.2           | 74.8             | 1881-1885....   | 495,582,000   | 504,773,000             | 45.5           | 54.5             |
| 1641-1660....   | 116,571,000   | 304,525,000             | 27.7           | 72.3             | 1886....        | 105,163,900   | 120,626,800             | 46.8           | 53.2             |
| 1661-1680....   | 123,048,000   | 280,166,000             | 30.5           | 69.5             | 1887....        | 105,774,900   | 124,281,000             | 45.9           | 54.1             |
| 1681-1700....   | 143,088,000   | 284,240,000             | 33.5           | 66.5             | 1888....        | 110,196,900   | 140,706,400             | 43.9           | 56.1             |
| 1701-1720....   | 170,408,000   | 265,629,000             | 36.6           | 63.4             | 1889....        | 123,489,200   | 155,427,700             | 44.3           | 55.7             |
| 1721-1740....   | 253,611,000   | 358,480,000             | 41.4           | 58.6             | 1890....        | 118,848,700   | 163,032,000             | 42.1           | 57.9             |
| 1741-1760....   | 327,161,000   | 443,232,000             | 42.5           | 57.5             | 1891....        | 130,650,000   | 177,352,300             | 42.4           | 57.6             |
| 1761-1780....   | 275,211,000   | 542,658,000             | 33.7           | 66.3             | 1892....        | 146,651,500   | 198,014,400             | 42.5           | 57.5             |
| 1781-1800....   | 236,494,000   | 730,810,000             | 24.4           | 75.6             | 1893....        | 157,494,800   | 213,944,400             | 42.4           | 57.6             |
| 1801-1810....   | 118,157,000   | 371,677,000             | 24.1           | 75.9             | 1894....        | 180,567,800   | 212,829,600             | 46.3           | 53.7             |
| 1811-1820....   | 76,963,000    | 224,786,000             | 25.3           | 74.7             | 1895....        | 200,406,000   | 217,610,800             | 47.7           | 52.3             |
| 1821-1830....   | 94,479,000    | 191,444,000             | 33.0           | 67.0             | 1896....        | 202,956,000   | 213,463,700             | 48.7           | 51.3             |
| 1831-1840....   | 134,841,000   | 247,930,000             | 35.2           | 64.8             |                 |               |                         |                |                  |
| 1841-1850....   | 363,928,000   | 324,400,000             | 52.9           | 47.1             | Total....       | 8,983,320,600 | 10,556,706,800          | 45.9           | 54.1             |

## PRICE OF BAR SILVER.

Highest, lowest and average price of bar silver in London, per ounce British standard (.925), since 1833, and the equivalent in United States gold coin of an ounce 1.000 fine, taken at the average price.

| CALENDAR YEAR. | Lowest quotation. | Highest quotation. | Average quotation. | Value of a fine ounce at average quotation. | CALENDAR YEAR. | Lowest quotation. | Highest quotation. | Average quotation. | Value of a fine ounce at average quotation. |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1833.....      | d.                | d.                 | d.                 | \$1.297                                     | 1866.....      | d.                | d.                 | d.                 | \$1.339                                     |
| 1834.....      | 59 1/4            | 59 3/4             | 59 15-16           | 1.313                                       | 1867.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 60 9-16            | 1.328                                       |
| 1835.....      | 59 1/4            | 60                 | 59 11-16           | 1.308                                       | 1868.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 60 1/2             | 1.326                                       |
| 1836.....      | 59 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 60                 | 1.315                                       | 1869.....      | 60                | 61                 | 60 7-16            | 1.325                                       |
| 1837.....      | 59                | 60 1/4             | 59 9-16            | 1.304                                       | 1870.....      | 60 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 60 9-16            | 1.328                                       |
| 1838.....      | 59 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 59 1/2             | 1.304                                       | 1871.....      | 60 1/4            | 61                 | 60 1/2             | 1.326                                       |
| 1839.....      | 60                | 60 1/4             | 60 1/4             | 1.323                                       | 1872.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 60 9-16            | 1.322                                       |
| 1840.....      | 60 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 60 1/4             | 1.323                                       | 1873.....      | 59 1/4            | 59 15-16           | 59 1/4             | 1.298                                       |
| 1841.....      | 59 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 60 1-16            | 1.316                                       | 1874.....      | 57 1/4            | 59 1/4             | 58 5-16            | 1.278                                       |
| 1842.....      | 59 1/4            | 60                 | 59 7-16            | 1.303                                       | 1875.....      | 55 1/4            | 57 1/4             | 56 1/4             | 1.246                                       |
| 1843.....      | 59                | 59 1/4             | 59 3-16            | 1.297                                       | 1876.....      | 49 1/4            | 58 1/4             | 52 1/4             | 1.156                                       |
| 1844.....      | 59 1/4            | 59 1/4             | 59 1/4             | 1.304                                       | 1877.....      | 53 1/4            | 58 1/4             | 54 13-16           | 1.201                                       |
| 1845.....      | 58 1/4            | 59 1/4             | 59 1/4             | 1.298                                       | 1878.....      | 49 1/4            | 55 1/4             | 52 9-16            | 1.152                                       |
| 1846.....      | 59                | 60 1/4             | 59 5-16            | 1.300                                       | 1879.....      | 48 1/4            | 51 1/4             | 51 1-16            | 1.123                                       |
| 1847.....      | 58 1/4            | 60 1/4             | 59 11-16           | 1.308                                       | 1880.....      | 51 1/4            | 52 1/4             | 52 1/4             | 1.145                                       |
| 1848.....      | 58 1/4            | 60                 | 59 1/2             | 1.304                                       | 1881.....      | 50 1/4            | 52 1/4             | 51 15-16           | 1.138                                       |
| 1849.....      | 59 1/4            | 60                 | 59 1/4             | 1.309                                       | 1882.....      | 50                | 52 1/4             | 51 13-16           | 1.136                                       |
| 1850.....      | 59 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 61 1-16            | 1.316                                       | 1883.....      | 50                | 51 13-16           | 50 1/2             | 1.110                                       |
| 1851.....      | 60                | 61 1/4             | 61                 | 1.337                                       | 1884.....      | 49 1/4            | 51 1/4             | 50 1/2             | 1.113                                       |
| 1852.....      | 59 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 60 1/4             | 1.320                                       | 1885.....      | 47 1/4            | 50                 | 48 9-16            | 1.065                                       |
| 1853.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 61 1/4             | 1.348                                       | 1886.....      | 42                | 47                 | 45 1/4             | .9946                                       |
| 1854.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 61 1/4             | 1.348                                       | 1887.....      | 43 1/4            | 47 1/4             | 44 1/4             | .97823                                      |
| 1855.....      | 60                | 61 1/4             | 61 5-16            | 1.344                                       | 1888.....      | 41 1/4            | 44 9-16            | 42 1/4             | .93897                                      |
| 1856.....      | 60 1/4            | 62 1/4             | 61 5-16            | 1.344                                       | 1889.....      | 42                | 44 1/4             | 41 11-16           | .93512                                      |
| 1857.....      | 61                | 62 1/4             | 61 3/4             | 1.353                                       | 1890.....      | 43 1/4            | 44 1/4             | 43 1/4             | 1.04633                                     |
| 1858.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 61 5-16            | 1.344                                       | 1891.....      | 43 1/4            | 48 1/4             | 45 1-16            | .98782                                      |
| 1859.....      | 61 1/4            | 62 1/4             | 62 1-16            | 1.390                                       | 1892.....      | 37 1/4            | 43 1/4             | 39 1/4             | .87106                                      |
| 1860.....      | 61 1/4            | 62 1/4             | 61 11-16           | 1.332                                       | 1893.....      | 30 1/4            | 38 1/4             | 35 9-16            | .78061                                      |
| 1861.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 60 13-16           | 1.333                                       | 1894.....      | 27                | 31 1/4             | 28 7-16            | .68479                                      |
| 1862.....      | 60 1/4            | 62 1/4             | 61 7-16            | 1.346                                       | 1895.....      | 27 3-16           | 31 3-8             | 29 7-8             | .68408                                      |
| 1863.....      | 61                | 62 1/4             | 61 3/4             | 1.345                                       | 1896.....      | 29 3-4            | 31 15-16           | 30 3-4             | .67437                                      |
| 1864.....      | 60 1/4            | 62 1/4             | 61 3/4             | 1.345                                       | 1897.....      | 24 13-16          | 29 1/4             | 27 9-16            | .60462                                      |
| 1865.....      | 60 1/4            | 61 1/4             | 61 1-16            | 1.338                                       |                |                   |                    |                    |                                             |

## SILVER WITH GOLD.

The following table exhibits the value of the pure silver in the silver dollar, reckoned at the commercial price of silver bullion, from 60 cents to \$1.3229 (parity of our coinage rate) per fine ounce. [From report on precious metals in the United States, 1892, and subsequent additional reports by the director of the mint.]

| Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce | Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar. | Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce | Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar. | Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce | Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar. | Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce | Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| \$0.60                         | \$0.464                                      | \$0.78                         | \$0.608                                      | \$0.96                         | .742                                         | \$1.14                         | \$0.882                                      |
| .61                            | .471                                         | .79                            | .611                                         | .97                            | .750                                         | 1.15                           | .889                                         |
| .62                            | .480                                         | .80                            | .619                                         | .98                            | .758                                         | 1.16                           | .897                                         |
| .63                            | .487                                         | .81                            | .626                                         | .99                            | .766                                         | 1.17                           | .905                                         |
| .64                            | .495                                         | .82                            | .634                                         | 1.00                           | .773                                         | 1.18                           | .913                                         |
| .65                            | .503                                         | .83                            | .642                                         | 1.01                           | .781                                         | 1.19                           | .920                                         |
| .66                            | .510                                         | .84                            | .649                                         | 1.02                           | .789                                         | 1.20                           | .928                                         |
| .67                            | .518                                         | .85                            | .657                                         | 1.03                           | .797                                         | 1.21                           | .936                                         |
| .68                            | .525                                         | .86                            | .665                                         | 1.04                           | .804                                         | 1.22                           | .944                                         |
| .69                            | .534                                         | .87                            | .673                                         | 1.05                           | .812                                         | 1.23                           | .951                                         |
| .70                            | .541                                         | .88                            | .681                                         | 1.06                           | .820                                         | 1.24                           | .959                                         |
| .71                            | .549                                         | .89                            | .688                                         | 1.07                           | .828                                         | 1.25                           | .967                                         |
| .72                            | .557                                         | .90                            | .696                                         | 1.08                           | .835                                         | 1.26                           | .975                                         |
| .73                            | .565                                         | .91                            | .704                                         | 1.09                           | .843                                         | 1.27                           | .982                                         |
| .74                            | .572                                         | .92                            | .712                                         | 1.10                           | .851                                         | 1.28                           | .990                                         |
| .75                            | .580                                         | .93                            | .719                                         | 1.11                           | .859                                         | 1.29                           | .998                                         |
| .76                            | .588                                         | .94                            | .727                                         | 1.12                           | .866                                         | 1.3229                         | 1.000                                        |
| .77                            | .595                                         | .95                            | .735                                         | 1.13                           | .874                                         |                                |                                              |

## COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD EACH YEAR SINCE 1688.

From 1688 to 1832 the ratios are taken from Dr. A. Soetbeer; from 1833 to 1878 from Pixley and Abell's tables; and from 1879 to 1891 from daily cablegrams from London to the bureau of the mint:

| YEAR.    | Ratio. | YEAR.    | Ratio. | YEAR.    | Ratio. | YEAR.    | Ratio. | YEAR.    | Ratio. | YEAR.    | Ratio. |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1688.... | 14.94  | 1723.... | 15.20  | 1758.... | 14.85  | 1793.... | 15.00  | 1828.... | 15.78  | 1863.... | 15.14  |
| 1689.... | 15.02  | 1724.... | 15.11  | 1759.... | 14.15  | 1794.... | 15.57  | 1829.... | 15.78  | 1864.... | 15.14  |
| 1690.... | 15.02  | 1725.... | 15.11  | 1760.... | 14.14  | 1795.... | 15.55  | 1830.... | 15.83  | 1865.... | 15.14  |
| 1691.... | 14.98  | 1726.... | 15.15  | 1761.... | 14.54  | 1796.... | 15.65  | 1831.... | 15.72  | 1866.... | 15.14  |
| 1692.... | 14.92  | 1727.... | 15.24  | 1762.... | 15.27  | 1797.... | 15.41  | 1832.... | 15.73  | 1867.... | 15.14  |
| 1693.... | 14.83  | 1728.... | 15.11  | 1763.... | 14.90  | 1798.... | 15.59  | 1833.... | 15.93  | 1868.... | 15.14  |
| 1694.... | 14.87  | 1729.... | 14.92  | 1764.... | 14.70  | 1799.... | 15.74  | 1834.... | 15.78  | 1869.... | 15.14  |
| 1695.... | 15.02  | 1730.... | 14.81  | 1765.... | 14.83  | 1800.... | 15.68  | 1835.... | 15.80  | 1870.... | 15.14  |
| 1696.... | 15.00  | 1731.... | 14.94  | 1766.... | 14.80  | 1801.... | 15.46  | 1836.... | 15.72  | 1871.... | 15.14  |
| 1697.... | 15.20  | 1732.... | 15.09  | 1767.... | 14.85  | 1802.... | 15.26  | 1837.... | 15.83  | 1872.... | 15.14  |
| 1698.... | 15.07  | 1733.... | 15.18  | 1768.... | 14.80  | 1803.... | 15.41  | 1838.... | 15.85  | 1873.... | 15.14  |
| 1699.... | 14.94  | 1734.... | 15.39  | 1769.... | 14.72  | 1804.... | 15.41  | 1839.... | 15.62  | 1874.... | 16.14  |
| 1700.... | 14.81  | 1735.... | 15.41  | 1770.... | 14.62  | 1805.... | 15.79  | 1840.... | 15.62  | 1875.... | 16.14  |
| 1701.... | 15.07  | 1736.... | 15.18  | 1771.... | 14.66  | 1806.... | 15.52  | 1841.... | 15.70  | 1876.... | 17.14  |
| 1702.... | 15.52  | 1737.... | 15.02  | 1772.... | 14.52  | 1807.... | 15.43  | 1842.... | 15.87  | 1877.... | 17.14  |
| 1703.... | 15.17  | 1738.... | 14.91  | 1773.... | 14.62  | 1808.... | 16.06  | 1843.... | 15.93  | 1878.... | 17.14  |
| 1704.... | 15.22  | 1739.... | 14.91  | 1774.... | 14.62  | 1809.... | 15.96  | 1844.... | 15.86  | 1879.... | 18.14  |
| 1705.... | 15.11  | 1740.... | 14.94  | 1775.... | 14.72  | 1810.... | 15.77  | 1845.... | 15.92  | 1880.... | 18.14  |
| 1706.... | 15.27  | 1741.... | 14.92  | 1776.... | 14.55  | 1811.... | 15.53  | 1846.... | 15.90  | 1881.... | 18.14  |
| 1707.... | 15.44  | 1742.... | 14.85  | 1777.... | 14.54  | 1812.... | 16.11  | 1847.... | 15.80  | 1882.... | 18.14  |
| 1708.... | 15.41  | 1743.... | 14.86  | 1778.... | 14.68  | 1813.... | 16.26  | 1848.... | 15.85  | 1883.... | 18.14  |
| 1709.... | 15.31  | 1744.... | 14.87  | 1779.... | 14.80  | 1814.... | 15.04  | 1849.... | 15.78  | 1884.... | 18.14  |
| 1710.... | 15.22  | 1745.... | 14.98  | 1780.... | 14.72  | 1815.... | 15.26  | 1850.... | 15.70  | 1885.... | 19.14  |
| 1711.... | 15.29  | 1746.... | 15.13  | 1781.... | 14.78  | 1816.... | 15.28  | 1851.... | 15.46  | 1886.... | 20.14  |
| 1712.... | 15.31  | 1747.... | 15.26  | 1782.... | 14.42  | 1817.... | 15.11  | 1852.... | 15.59  | 1887.... | 21.14  |
| 1713.... | 15.24  | 1748.... | 15.11  | 1783.... | 14.43  | 1818.... | 15.35  | 1853.... | 15.33  | 1888.... | 21.14  |
| 1714.... | 15.13  | 1749.... | 14.80  | 1784.... | 14.70  | 1819.... | 15.33  | 1854.... | 15.33  | 1889.... | 22.14  |
| 1715.... | 15.11  | 1750.... | 14.55  | 1785.... | 14.92  | 1820.... | 15.62  | 1855.... | 15.38  | 1890.... | 19.14  |
| 1716.... | 15.09  | 1751.... | 14.39  | 1786.... | 14.96  | 1821.... | 15.95  | 1856.... | 15.38  | 1891.... | 20.14  |
| 1717.... | 15.13  | 1752.... | 14.54  | 1787.... | 14.92  | 1822.... | 15.80  | 1857.... | 15.27  | 1892.... | 23.14  |
| 1718.... | 15.11  | 1753.... | 14.54  | 1788.... | 14.65  | 1823.... | 15.84  | 1858.... | 15.38  | 1893.... | 26.14  |
| 1719.... | 15.09  | 1754.... | 14.48  | 1789.... | 14.75  | 1824.... | 15.82  | 1859.... | 15.19  | 1894.... | 32.14  |
| 1720.... | 15.04  | 1755.... | 14.68  | 1790.... | 15.04  | 1825.... | 15.70  | 1860.... | 15.29  | 1895.... | 31.14  |
| 1721.... | 15.05  | 1756.... | 14.94  | 1791.... | 15.05  | 1826.... | 15.76  | 1861.... | 15.50  | 1896.... | 30.14  |
| 1722.... | 15.17  | 1757.... | 14.87  | 1792.... | 15.17  | 1827.... | 15.74  | 1862.... | 15.35  | 1897.... | 34.14  |



## PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES.

Approximate distribution, by producing states and territories, of the product of gold and silver in the United States for the calendar year 1888, as estimated by the director of the mint.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | GOLD.        |            | SILVER.      |                | Total value. |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|                         | Fine ounces. | Value.     | Fine ounces. | Coining value. |              |
| Alabama.....            | 275          | 85.700     |              |                | 85.700       |
| Alaska.....             | 99,444       | 2,055,700  | 145,300      | 8187,888       | 2,943,583    |
| Arizona.....            | 125,978      | 2,404,300  | 1,913,000    | 2,473,373      | 5,077,673    |
| California.....         | 787,086      | 15,235,900 | 610,800      | 776,583        | 16,012,483   |
| Colorado.....           | 731,330      | 14,911,000 | 22,573,000   | 29,185,298     | 44,096,298   |
| Georgia.....            | 7,906        | 151,000    | 600          | 776            | 151,776      |
| Idaho.....              | 104,263      | 2,155,300  | 5,149,900    | 6,658,457      | 8,813,757    |
| Iowa.....               | 48           | 1,000      |              |                | 1,000        |
| Maryland.....           | 15           | 300        |              |                | 300          |
| Michigan.....           | 1,800        | 87,200     | 59,000       | 76,263         | 113,463      |
| Minnesota.....          | 59           | 800        |              |                | 800          |
| Montana.....            | 209,207      | 4,324,700  | 16,737,500   | 21,640,404     | 25,965,104   |
| Nevada.....             | 119,404      | 2,469,200  | 1,043,700    | 1,355,935      | 3,824,135    |
| New Mexico.....         | 23,017       | 475,800    | 687,800      | 889,377        | 1,365,177    |
| North Carolina.....     | 2,143        | 44,300     | 500          | 646            | 44,946       |
| Oregon.....             | 60,517       | 1,251,000  | 61,100       | 78,998         | 1,330,998    |
| South Carolina.....     | 3,063        | 68,300     | 800          | 898            | 69,198       |
| South Dakota.....       | 240,414      | 4,980,800  | 229,500      | 296,727        | 5,260,527    |
| Tennessee.....          | 15           | 300        |              |                | 300          |
| Texas.....              | 387          | 8,000      | 525,400      | 679,805        | 687,805      |
| Utah.....               | 91,908       | 1,898,900  | 8,837,600    | 11,413,463     | 12,312,363   |
| Vermont.....            | 48           | 1,000      |              |                | 1,000        |
| Virginia.....           | 159          | 3,500      |              |                | 3,500        |
| Washington.....         | 19,626       | 406,700    | 274,500      | 355,428        | 761,128      |
| Wyoming.....            | 692          | 14,300     | 100          | 129            | 14,429       |
| Total.....              | 2,568,132    | 53,088,000 | 58,884,800   | 76,069,298     | 129,157,298  |

## PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1792 TO 1890.

The estimate for 1792-1873 is by R. W. Raymond, Commissioner, and since by the Director of the Mint.

| YEARS.                          | Gold.        | Silver.             | Total.       | YEARS.     | Gold.         | Silver.       | Total.        |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| April 2, 1792-<br>July 31, 1834 | \$14,000,000 | Insignifi-<br>cant. | \$14,000,000 | 1870.....  | \$50,000,000  | \$16,000,000  | \$66,000,000  |
| July 31, 1834-<br>Dec. 31, 1844 | 7,500,000    | 2250,000            | 7,750,000    | 1871.....  | 43,500,000    | 25,000,000    | 68,500,000    |
| 1845.....                       | 1,008,327    | 50,000              | 1,058,327    | 1872.....  | 38,000,000    | 26,750,000    | 64,750,000    |
| 1846.....                       | 1,139,357    | 50,000              | 1,189,357    | 1873.....  | 38,000,000    | 26,750,000    | 64,750,000    |
| 1847.....                       | 899,085      | 50,000              | 949,085      | 1874.....  | 33,500,000    | 27,300,000    | 60,800,000    |
| 1848.....                       | 10,000,000   | 50,000              | 10,050,000   | 1875.....  | 32,400,000    | 31,700,000    | 64,100,000    |
| 1849.....                       | 40,000,000   | 50,000              | 40,050,000   | 1876.....  | 39,900,000    | 36,800,000    | 76,700,000    |
| 1850.....                       | 50,000,000   | 50,000              | 50,050,000   | 1877.....  | 45,900,000    | 39,800,000    | 85,700,000    |
| 1851.....                       | 55,000,000   | 50,000              | 55,050,000   | 1878.....  | 51,200,000    | 45,200,000    | 96,400,000    |
| 1852.....                       | 60,000,000   | 50,000              | 60,050,000   | 1879.....  | 39,900,000    | 40,800,000    | 79,700,000    |
| 1853.....                       | 65,000,000   | 50,000              | 65,050,000   | 1880.....  | 36,000,000    | 36,200,000    | 72,200,000    |
| 1854.....                       | 60,000,000   | 50,000              | 60,050,000   | 1881.....  | 31,700,000    | 43,000,000    | 74,700,000    |
| 1855.....                       | 55,000,000   | 50,000              | 55,050,000   | 1882.....  | 32,500,000    | 45,900,000    | 78,400,000    |
| 1856.....                       | 55,000,000   | 50,000              | 55,050,000   | 1883.....  | 30,000,000    | 45,200,000    | 75,200,000    |
| 1857.....                       | 55,000,000   | 50,000              | 55,050,000   | 1884.....  | 30,200,000    | 43,800,000    | 74,000,000    |
| 1858.....                       | 50,000,000   | 50,000              | 50,050,000   | 1885.....  | 31,800,000    | 51,600,000    | 83,400,000    |
| 1859.....                       | 50,000,000   | 100,000             | 50,100,000   | 1886.....  | 35,000,000    | 51,000,000    | 86,000,000    |
| 1860.....                       | 46,000,000   | 150,000             | 46,150,000   | 1887.....  | 33,000,000    | 53,850,000    | 86,850,000    |
| 1861.....                       | 43,000,000   | 2,000,000           | 45,000,000   | 1888.....  | 33,175,000    | 50,196,000    | 83,371,000    |
| 1862.....                       | 39,200,000   | 4,500,000           | 43,700,000   | 1889.....  | 32,900,000    | 64,646,000    | 97,546,000    |
| 1863.....                       | 40,000,000   | 8,500,000           | 48,500,000   | 1890.....  | 32,945,000    | 70,465,000    | 103,410,000   |
| 1864.....                       | 46,100,000   | 11,000,000          | 57,100,000   | 1891.....  | 33,175,000    | 75,417,000    | 108,592,000   |
| 1865.....                       | 53,225,000   | 11,250,000          | 64,475,000   | 1892.....  | 39,000,000    | 82,101,000    | 121,101,000   |
| 1866.....                       | 58,500,000   | 10,000,000          | 68,500,000   | 1893.....  | 35,965,000    | 77,576,000    | 113,541,000   |
| 1867.....                       | 61,735,000   | 13,500,000          | 75,235,000   | 1894.....  | 39,500,000    | 64,200,000    | 103,700,000   |
| 1868.....                       | 45,000,000   | 12,000,000          | 57,000,000   | 1895.....  | 46,610,000    | 73,051,000    | 119,661,000   |
| 1869.....                       | 49,500,000   | 12,000,000          | 61,500,000   | 1896.....  | 53,088,000    | 76,069,298    | 129,157,298   |
| 1870.....                       | 49,500,000   | 12,000,000          | 61,500,000   | Total..... | 2,173,084,709 | 1,444,970,000 | 3,618,054,709 |

## STOCK OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1873 TO 1897.

The stock of gold and silver and the amount per capita at the close of each fiscal year, from 1873 to 1897, in the United States, is exhibited in the following table, compiled from the reports of the director of the mint:

| FISCAL YEAR ENDED<br>JUNE 30— | POPULA-<br>TION. | TOTAL COIN AND BULLION. |             | PER CAPITA. |         |                             |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                               |                  | Gold.                   | Silver.     | Gold.       | Silver. | Total<br>metal <sup>o</sup> |
| 1873.....                     | 41,677,000       | \$135,000,000           | \$9,149,305 | \$3.23      | \$0.15  | \$3.38                      |
| 1874.....                     | 42,796,000       | 147,379,498             | 10,355,478  | 3.44        | .24     | 3.68                        |
| 1875.....                     | 43,951,000       | 121,134,906             | 19,367,965  | 2.75        | .44     | 3.19                        |
| 1876.....                     | 45,137,000       | 130,056,907             | 36,415,922  | 2.89        | .81     | 3.69                        |
| 1877.....                     | 46,353,000       | 167,501,472             | 56,464,437  | 3.61        | 1.21    | 4.82                        |
| 1878.....                     | 47,508,000       | 213,199,977             | 88,047,307  | 4.47        | 1.85    | 6.32                        |
| 1879.....                     | 48,966,000       | 245,741,587             | 117,539,341 | 5.02        | 2.40    | 7.42                        |
| 1880.....                     | 50,155,788       | 351,841,306             | 148,522,878 | 7.01        | 2.99    | 9.97                        |
| 1881.....                     | 51,316,000       | 478,484,526             | 175,384,144 | 9.33        | 3.41    | 12.73                       |
| 1882.....                     | 52,465,000       | 506,757,715             | 203,317,124 | 9.65        | 3.87    | 13.52                       |
| 1883.....                     | 53,683,000       | 542,732,088             | 233,007,965 | 10.10       | 4.34    | 14.44                       |
| 1884.....                     | 54,911,000       | 545,500,797             | 255,568,143 | 9.93        | 4.65    | 14.58                       |
| 1885.....                     | 56,148,000       | 588,697,086             | 283,478,795 | 10.48       | 5.05    | 15.53                       |
| 1886.....                     | 57,404,000       | 590,774,461             | 312,252,344 | 10.29       | 5.44    | 15.73                       |
| 1887.....                     | 58,680,000       | 654,520,325             | 352,990,565 | 11.15       | 6.00    | 17.15                       |
| 1888.....                     | 59,974,000       | 705,818,355             | 386,611,108 | 11.76       | 6.44    | 18.20                       |
| 1889.....                     | 61,289,000       | 680,063,505             | 430,548,329 | 11.09       | 6.86    | 17.95                       |
| 1890.....                     | 62,622,350       | 685,963,029             | 463,211,919 | 11.10       | 7.39    | 18.49                       |
| 1891.....                     | 63,975,000       | 646,582,352             | 522,377,740 | 10.10       | 8.16    | 18.26                       |
| 1892.....                     | 65,320,000       | 664,275,335             | 570,515,544 | 10.15       | 8.70    | 18.85                       |
| 1893.....                     | 66,949,000       | 667,607,865             | 615,861,484 | 9.08        | 9.20    | 18.13                       |
| 1894.....                     | 68,397,000       | 637,268,301             | 624,347,757 | 9.18        | 9.13    | 18.31                       |
| 1895.....                     | 69,878,000       | 636,229,635             | 625,854,949 | 9.10        | 8.97    | 18.07                       |
| 1896.....                     | 71,390,000       | 609,507,994             | 628,728,071 | 8.40        | 8.81    | 17.21                       |
| 1897.....                     | 72,937,000       | 606,370,542             | 634,500,781 | 8.55        | 8.70    | 18.25                       |

## CIRCULATION OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

| JULY 1.   | Amount of<br>money in<br>United States. | Amount in<br>circulation. | Population<br>June 1. | Money per<br>capita. | Circula-<br>tion per<br>capita. |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1872..... | \$762,721,565                           | \$738,309,549             | 40,595,000            | \$18.79              | \$18.19                         |
| 1873..... | 774,445,610                             | 751,881,809               | 41,677,000            | 18.58                | 18.04                           |
| 1874..... | 806,024,781                             | 776,083,031               | 42,796,000            | 18.83                | 18.13                           |
| 1875..... | 798,273,609                             | 754,101,947               | 43,951,000            | 18.16                | 17.16                           |
| 1876..... | 790,683,284                             | 727,000,388               | 45,137,000            | 17.53                | 16.12                           |
| 1877..... | 763,053,847                             | 722,314,883               | 46,353,000            | 16.46                | 15.56                           |
| 1878..... | 791,233,574                             | 729,132,634               | 47,508,000            | 16.63                | 15.29                           |
| 1879..... | 1,051,521,541                           | 818,541,790               | 48,966,000            | 21.52                | 16.73                           |
| 1880..... | 1,305,929,197                           | 973,382,328               | 50,155,788            | 24.04                | 19.41                           |
| 1881..... | 1,406,541,823                           | 1,114,238,119             | 51,316,000            | 27.41                | 21.71                           |
| 1882..... | 1,480,531,719                           | 1,174,290,419             | 52,465,000            | 28.30                | 22.57                           |
| 1883..... | 1,643,480,816                           | 1,230,305,696             | 53,683,000            | 30.61                | 22.91                           |
| 1884..... | 1,705,454,189                           | 1,243,925,969             | 54,911,000            | 31.06                | 22.65                           |
| 1885..... | 1,817,058,336                           | 1,292,508,615             | 56,148,000            | 32.37                | 23.03                           |
| 1886..... | 1,808,559,694                           | 1,252,700,525             | 57,404,000            | 31.51                | 21.89                           |
| 1887..... | 1,900,442,672                           | 1,317,539,143             | 58,680,000            | 32.59                | 22.45                           |
| 1888..... | 2,032,555,949                           | 1,372,170,870             | 59,974,000            | 34.40                | 22.86                           |
| 1889..... | 2,075,530,711                           | 1,380,361,649             | 61,289,000            | 33.86                | 22.52                           |
| 1890..... | 2,144,236,159                           | 1,429,251,270             | 62,622,350            | 34.24                | 22.82                           |
| 1891..... | 2,185,224,075                           | 1,467,440,707             | 63,975,000            | 34.31                | 23.41                           |
| 1892..... | 2,372,569,501                           | 1,601,547,197             | 65,320,000            | 36.21                | 24.44                           |
| 1893..... | 2,323,402,392                           | 1,506,701,245             | 66,949,000            | 34.75                | 23.87                           |
| 1894..... | 2,249,325,276                           | 1,664,061,232             | 68,397,000            | 32.88                | 24.33                           |
| 1895..... | 2,209,216,065                           | 1,606,179,556             | 69,878,000            | 31.68                | 23.03                           |
| 1896..... | 2,345,631,328                           | 1,508,631,026             | 71,390,000            | 32.86                | 21.10                           |
| 1897..... | 2,393,110,531                           | 1,646,028,246             | 72,937,000            | 32.46                | 22.57                           |
| 1898..... | 2,442,523,241                           | 1,543,435,749             | 74,322,000            | 32.77                | 24.74                           |

The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the treasury. Currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, are included in the amount of United States notes in circulation in tables for years 1873 to 1891, inclusive; since 1891 they are reported separately.

## GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

| JUNE 30. | Legal-tender notes. | Treasury notes 1890. | Currency certificates. | Gold certificates. | Silver certificates. | Total government paper. |
|----------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1880     | \$313,600,457       |                      | \$14,235,000           | \$7,963,900        | \$5,786,509          | \$341,648,996           |
| 1881     | 316,470,324         |                      | 11,650,000             | 5,759,530          | 39,110,729           | 372,997,173             |
| 1882     | 312,010,432         |                      | 13,245,000             | 5,029,020          | 54,506,000           | 384,790,572             |
| 1883     | 310,182,177         |                      | 13,000,000             | 50,807,370         | 72,630,686           | 445,620,233             |
| 1884     | 306,497,214         |                      | 12,190,000             | 71,146,640         | 96,427,011           | 486,260,865             |
| 1885     | 301,633,637         |                      | 20,585,000             | 126,729,730        | 101,530,946          | 550,479,313             |
| 1886     | 305,562,699         |                      | 18,250,000             | 76,044,375         | 88,116,225           | 487,973,299             |
| 1887     | 317,807,219         |                      | 8,770,000              | 91,225,437         | 142,118,017          | 560,010,673             |
| 1888     | 294,282,812         |                      | 14,415,000             | 119,887,370        | 200,387,376          | 628,972,558             |
| 1889     | 300,344,931         |                      | 16,735,000             | 116,702,759        | 257,102,445          | 680,975,135             |
| 1890     | 323,046,826         |                      | 11,830,000             | 131,380,019        | 297,210,043          | 753,466,888             |
| 1891     | 323,714,272         | \$40,463,165         | 21,365,000             | 120,859,349        | 307,364,148          | 813,756,984             |
| 1892     | 311,814,840         | 98,051,657           | 29,820,000             | 141,255,339        | 326,880,863          | 907,812,639             |
| 1893     | 330,875,081         | 140,061,034          | 11,565,000             | 92,500,019         | 327,094,281          | 856,008,561             |
| 1894     | 328,772,371         | 134,862,009          | 58,935,000             | 66,344,409         | 319,731,752          | 804,006,485             |
| 1895     | 265,109,456         | 115,978,708          | 55,405,000             | 48,381,569         | 319,731,752          | 789,548,259             |
| 1896     | 225,562,755         | 98,080,506           | 33,430,000             | 42,961,909         | 326,313,080          | 736,348,259             |
| 1897     | 245,588,578         | 83,905,197           | 61,130,000             | 37,285,919         | 328,336,368          | 729,241,062             |
| 1898     | 286,572,329         | 98,065,580           | 26,045,000             | 35,820,639         | 380,659,080          | 928,162,628             |

## GOLD AND SILVER IN CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The treasury notes of 1890 are not included in the total for silver, although presented in the table, as they are based upon silver:

| JUNE 30. | Gold coin.  | Gold certificates. | Total gold.   | Silver dollars. | Silver certificates. | Treasury notes of 1890. | Subsidiary silver. | Total silver. | Ratio silver to gold Per cent. |
|----------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 1880     | 225,635,779 | \$7,963,900        | \$233,659,679 | \$19,300,455    | \$5,786,509          |                         | \$4,511,788        | \$79,610,732  | 34.1                           |
| 1881     | 313,312,877 | 5,759,530          | 321,072,397   | 28,827,983      | 39,110,729           |                         | 52,839,364         | 120,778,076   | 37.6                           |
| 1882     | 308,251,325 | 5,029,020          | 303,280,345   | 31,900,964      | 54,506,000           |                         | 52,379,949         | 138,877,003   | 38.2                           |
| 1883     | 344,633,495 | 59,807,370         | 404,440,865   | 35,341,880      | 72,630,686           |                         | 52,474,269         | 160,436,865   | 39.7                           |
| 1884     | 340,624,303 | 71,146,640         | 411,770,943   | 39,794,913      | 96,427,011           |                         | 45,600,808         | 181,829,732   | 44.2                           |
| 1885     | 341,608,411 | 126,729,730        | 468,338,141   | 38,471,268      | 101,530,946          |                         | 43,702,321         | 183,705,135   | 39.2                           |
| 1886     | 357,409,237 | 76,044,375         | 433,453,612   | 52,469,720      | 88,116,225           |                         | 46,156,255         | 186,742,200   | 43.0                           |
| 1887     | 376,419,228 | 91,225,437         | 467,644,665   | 55,506,147      | 145,118,017          |                         | 48,570,305         | 246,194,469   | 52.6                           |
| 1888     | 392,064,854 | 119,887,370        | 511,952,224   | 55,545,300      | 200,387,376          |                         | 50,354,635         | 306,267,311   | 59.8                           |
| 1889     | 376,055,482 | 116,702,759        | 492,758,241   | 54,417,967      | 257,102,445          |                         | 51,476,834         | 362,497,246   | 73.6                           |
| 1890     | 374,386,381 | 131,380,019        | 505,766,400   | 56,166,376      | 297,210,043          |                         | 54,093,743         | 407,443,142   | 80.6                           |
| 1891     | 408,073,306 | 120,859,349        | 528,932,655   | 57,683,041      | 307,364,148          | 148,840,463,165         | 58,290,924         | 623,538,113   | 80.0                           |
| 1892     | 408,767,740 | 141,255,339        | 550,023,079   | 56,769,484      | 326,880,863          | 98,051,657              | 62,286,518         | 466,066,805   | 81.1                           |
| 1893     | 403,633,700 | 92,500,019         | 496,133,719   | 57,029,743      | 326,489,165          | 140,061,034             | 65,400,268         | 448,919,176   | 90.4                           |
| 1894     | 497,873,990 | 66,344,409         | 564,218,399   | 51,191,377      | 327,094,381          | 134,962,008             | 58,233,344         | 436,519,102   | 77.4                           |
| 1895     | 430,275,057 | 48,381,569         | 478,656,626   | 51,983,163      | 319,731,752          | 115,978,708             | 60,219,718         | 431,934,632   | 81.7                           |
| 1896     | 450,128,483 | 42,961,909         | 493,090,392   | 52,175,998      | 331,259,509          | 95,217,361              | 59,999,806         | 443,435,312   | 89.0                           |
| 1897     | 519,146,675 | 47,285,919         | 566,432,594   | 52,001,302      | 358,336,568          | 83,905,197              | 59,228,540         | 553,471,307   | 65.0                           |
| 1898     | 530,959,880 | 55,820,639         | 586,780,519   | 57,259,791      | 380,659,080          | 98,065,580              | 64,323,747         | 512,242,618   | 73.5                           |

## COINAGE OF GOLD AND SILVER OF THE WORLD FOR THE YEARS 1873-98.

| CALENDAR YEARS. | GOLD.        |               | SILVER.       |                |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|                 | Fine ounces. | Value         | Fine ounces.  | Coining Value. |
| 1873            | 12,462,800   | \$257,630,802 | 101,741,421   | \$131,544,464  |
| 1874            | 6,568,279    | 135,778,387   | 79,610,875    | 102,931,232    |
| 1875            | 9,480,892    | 195,087,428   | 92,747,118    | 119,915,467    |
| 1876            | 10,309,645   | 213,119,275   | 97,899,525    | 126,577,164    |
| 1877            | 9,556,196    | 201,616,460   | 88,449,796    | 114,859,332    |
| 1878            | 9,115,302    | 188,386,610   | 124,671,570   | 161,191,915    |
| 1879            | 4,300,167    | 90,732,811    | 81,124,555    | 104,888,313    |
| 1880            | 7,242,951    | 149,725,081   | 65,442,074    | 84,611,974     |
| 1881            | 7,111,864    | 147,015,275   | 83,539,051    | 108,010,086    |
| 1882            | 4,822,851    | 99,697,170    | 85,685,996    | 110,785,934    |
| 1883            | 5,071,882    | 104,845,114   | 84,541,904    | 109,500,705    |
| 1884            | 4,810,061    | 99,432,705    | 74,120,127    | 95,832,084     |
| 1885            | 4,632,273    | 95,757,582    | 98,044,475    | 126,764,574    |
| 1886            | 4,578,310    | 94,612,070    | 96,566,544    | 124,854,101    |
| 1887            | 6,046,510    | 124,992,465   | 126,388,552   | 163,411,397    |
| 1888            | 6,522,346    | 131,828,835   | 104,354,000   | 134,922,344    |
| 1889            | 8,170,611    | 168,901,519   | 107,788,236   | 139,362,535    |
| 1890            | 7,219,723    | 149,244,965   | 117,739,228   | 152,298,144    |
| 1891            | 5,782,465    | 119,534,122   | 106,962,049   | 138,244,367    |
| 1892            | 8,343,387    | 172,478,124   | 120,282,947   | 155,517,347    |
| 1893            | 11,243,342   | 232,420,517   | 103,697,763   | 137,952,600    |
| 1894            | 11,025,680   | 227,921,632   | 87,472,523    | 113,065,788    |
| 1895            | 11,178,855   | 231,087,438   | 94,057,903    | 121,610,219    |
| 1896            | 9,476,620    | 195,899,517   | 118,642,018   | 153,395,740    |
| Total.          | 185,358,092  | 3,831,690,424 | 2,344,620,840 | 3,091,428,164  |

## TREASURY HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

| JUNE 30. | Total gold coin and bullion. | Gold less certificates outstanding. | Total silver dollars and bullion. | Silver dollars and bullion less certificates outstanding. | Subsidiary silver. | Total net silver. | Ratio silver to gold. Per cent. |
|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1878     | \$128,460,203                | \$103,562,523                       | \$15,059,828                      | \$15,052,748                                              | \$6,860,506        | \$21,913,254      | 21.1                            |
| 1879     | 135,239,475                  | 119,966,655                         | 33,239,917                        | 32,825,437                                                | 8,903,401          | 41,728,838        | 34.8                            |
| 1880     | 128,145,422                  | 118,181,527                         | 49,549,851                        | 48,700,282                                                | 24,350,482         | 63,110,764        | 57.8                            |
| 1881     | 163,171,661                  | 157,412,141                         | 65,854,671                        | 64,743,942                                                | 27,247,697         | 92,001,639        | 54.3                            |
| 1882     | 148,506,300                  | 143,477,370                         | 90,384,724                        | 85,878,634                                                | 28,048,631         | 65,927,265        | 44.5                            |
| 1883     | 198,078,568                  | 188,271,198                         | 116,396,235                       | 113,775,549                                               | 28,486,001         | 72,261,550        | 52.3                            |
| 1884     | 204,876,594                  | 193,729,954                         | 139,616,414                       | 138,489,403                                               | 29,600,720         | 72,790,123        | 54.4                            |
| 1885     | 247,028,625                  | 220,288,895                         | 169,451,908                       | 167,921,062                                               | 31,236,899         | 99,157,951        | 82.4                            |
| 1886     | 232,838,124                  | 156,793,749                         | 184,345,764                       | 196,229,539                                               | 28,904,682         | 125,134,221       | 79.8                            |
| 1887     | 278,101,106                  | 186,875,669                         | 222,401,405                       | 80,283,388                                                | 26,977,494         | 107,260,882       | 57.4                            |
| 1888     | 313,753,617                  | 193,896,247                         | 254,430,241                       | 64,111,895                                                | 26,051,741         | 103,163,636       | 41.3                            |
| 1889     | 303,504,320                  | 185,711,561                         | 239,688,374                       | 32,585,929                                                | 23,129,733         | 57,715,662        | 30.9                            |
| 1890     | 321,612,423                  | 190,232,404                         | 323,909,300                       | 26,639,317                                                | 22,805,226         | 49,504,543        | 26.0                            |
| 1891     | 238,618,122                  | 117,067,733                         | 379,706,279                       | 72,341,151                                                | 19,636,635         | 91,977,826        | 78.2                            |
| 1892     | 235,577,703                  | 114,542,397                         | 433,538,402                       | 100,977,569                                               | 14,224,714         | 121,202,513       | 106.0                           |
| 1893     | 188,455,433                  | 165,485,414                         | 480,476,527                       | 153,987,362                                               | 11,855,944         | 168,843,306       | 173.7                           |
| 1894     | 131,217,434                  | 64,873,025                          | 495,409,178                       | 168,314,797                                               | 17,889,531         | 186,204,328       | 287.0                           |
| 1895     | 155,893,932                  | 107,512,393                         | 496,785,906                       | 176,054,154                                               | 16,552,845         | 192,606,990       | 179.1                           |
| 1896     | 151,307,143                  | 108,345,234                         | 496,562,413                       | 160,249,353                                               | 15,617,424         | 175,866,757       | 162.3                           |
| 1897     | 178,076,654                  | 140,790,735                         | 504,583,579                       | 146,247,211                                               | 16,210,344         | 162,457,555       | .....                           |
| 1898     | 202,825,047                  | 167,004,419                         | 504,932,225                       | 141,273,145                                               | 12,007,682         | 153,370,827       | .....                           |

## MONEY OF THE WORLD.

Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money in the principal countries of the world as reported by the treasury department's bureau of mint.

| COUNTRIES.          | Monetary system. | Ratio between gold and full legal-tender silver. | Ratio between gold and limited-tender silver. | Population in millions. | Gold in millions. | Silver in millions. | Uncovered paper in millions. | PER CAPITA. |         |        |         |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                     |                  |                                                  |                                               |                         |                   |                     |                              | Gold.       | Silver. | Paper. | Total.  |
| United States       | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.36                                       | 1 to 14.95                                    | 72.9                    | \$396.3           | \$434.5             | \$397.0                      | \$9.55      | \$8.70  | \$5.45 | \$23.70 |
| United Kingdom      | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.28                                    | 39.6                    | 584.0             | 112.7               | 112.1                        | 14.75       | 3.07    | 2.83   | 20.62   |
| France              | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 38.5                    | 772.0             | 443.9               | 119.2                        | 20.05       | 11.53   | 3.10   | 34.68   |
| Germany             | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 13.97                                    | 52.3                    | 654.5             | 212.8               | 123.8                        | 12.45       | 4.07    | 2.37   | 18.95   |
| Belgium             | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 6.4                     | 35.0              | 57.0                | 72.5                         | 5.47        | 8.91    | 11.32  | 25.70   |
| Italy               | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 31.3                    | 96.9              | 45.4                | 161.0                        | 3.10        | 1.45    | 5.14   | 9.68    |
| Switzerland         | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 3.0                     | 24.0              | 10.7                | 14.3                         | 8.00        | 3.56    | 4.77   | 16.33   |
| Greece              | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 2.2                     | 5.5               | 1.5                 | 26.0                         | 2.3         | 6.68    | 11.81  | 12.75   |
| Spain               | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 19.0                    | 45.0              | 49.0                | 103.0                        | 2.50        | 2.72    | 5.72   | 10.94   |
| Portugal            | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.06                                    | 5.1                     | 5.5               | 7.5                 | 49.8                         | 1.08        | 9.76    | 12.74  | .....   |
| Roumania            | G. & S.          | .....                                            | .....                                         | 5.4                     | 38.6              | 10.6                | 11.8                         | 7.15        | 1.96    | 2.19   | 11.33   |
| Servia              | G. & S.          | .....                                            | .....                                         | 2.3                     | 2.7               | 1.7                 | 2.4                          | 1.18        | 2.04    | 1.04   | 4.26    |
| Austria-Hungary     | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 15.69                                    | 45.0                    | 178.5             | 63.7                | 177.6                        | 3.97        | 1.41    | 3.95   | 9.33    |
| Netherlands         | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 15.50                                    | 4.9                     | 21.9              | 56.1                | 37.9                         | 4.47        | 11.45   | 7.73   | 23.62   |
| Norway              | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.88                                    | 2.0                     | 7.5               | 2.0                 | 3.8                          | 3.75        | 1.00    | 1.90   | 6.62    |
| Sweden              | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.88                                    | 5.0                     | 10.6              | 4.9                 | 19.0                         | 2.12        | 3.86    | 3.80   | 6.94    |
| Denmark             | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.88                                    | 2.3                     | 15.4              | 5.4                 | 6.4                          | 6.70        | 2.85    | 2.78   | 11.85   |
| Russia & Finland    | Silver           | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 12.90                                    | 126.0                   | 586.9             | 74.2                | 497.2                        | 4.66        | 5.69    | 3.70   | 8.95    |
| Turkey              | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 15.74                                    | 22.0                    | 50.0              | 40.0                | .....                        | 2.27        | 1.82    | .....  | 4.08    |
| Australia           | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.28                                    | 5.0                     | 132.1             | 7.0                 | 22.5                         | 26.42       | 1.40    | 4.50   | 32.32   |
| Egypt               | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 15.68                                    | 7.8                     | 128.3             | 6.4                 | 16.58                        | 16.58       | 3.82    | .....  | 17.40   |
| Mexico              | Silver           | 1 to 16.50                                       | .....                                         | 13.0                    | 8.6               | 106.0               | 4.0                          | 67          | 5.15    | 3.97   | 11.85   |
| Cent. Am. states    | Silver           | 1 to 15.50                                       | .....                                         | 3.3                     | 1.0               | 15.9                | 8.4                          | 50          | 8.73    | 2.54   | 8.55    |
| So. Am. states      | Silver           | 1 to 15.50                                       | .....                                         | 37.5                    | 65.0              | 35.0                | 550.0                        | 1.73        | 3.81    | 14.67  | 17.35   |
| Japan               | G. & S.          | 1 to 16.18                                       | .....                                         | 45.0                    | 80.1              | 94.0                | .....                        | 1.78        | 2.09    | .....  | 3.85    |
| India               | G. & S.          | 1 to 15                                          | .....                                         | 296.0                   | .....             | 950.0               | 37.0                         | .....       | 3.21    | 12     | 3.33    |
| China               | Silver           | .....                                            | .....                                         | 360.0                   | .....             | 750.0               | .....                        | .....       | 2.08    | .....  | 2.08    |
| Straits Settlements | G. & S.          | .....                                            | .....                                         | 3.8                     | .....             | 242.0               | .....                        | .....       | 63.68   | .....  | 63.68   |
| Canada              | Gold             | .....                                            | 1 to 14.28                                    | 5.3                     | 16.0              | 5.0                 | 35.0                         | 3.01        | 3.95    | 6.00   | 10.54   |
| Cuba                | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | .....                                         | 1.8                     | 5.0               | 1.5                 | .....                        | 2.78        | 3.83    | .....  | 3.61    |
| Haiti               | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | .....                                         | 1.0                     | 4.0               | 4.5                 | 4.1                          | 4.00        | 4.50    | 4.10   | 12.60   |
| Bulgaria            | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.50                                       | 1 to 14.38                                    | 3.3                     | 1.0               | 6.8                 | .....                        | 30          | 2.06    | .....  | 2.39    |
| Siam                | Silver           | 1 to 14.95                                       | .....                                         | 5.0                     | 20.0              | 195.0               | .....                        | 4.00        | 38.68   | .....  | 42.68   |
| Hawaii              | G. & S.          | 1 to 15.36                                       | .....                                         | 1.1                     | 5.0               | 1.0                 | .....                        | 50.00       | 10.00   | .....  | 60.00   |
| Cape Colony         | Gold             | .....                                            | .....                                         | 1.7                     | 37.5              | 1.0                 | .....                        | 22.06       | 3.58    | .....  | 22.66   |
| S. A. Rep.          | Gold             | .....                                            | .....                                         | 8                       | 29.2              | 1.2                 | .....                        | 36.50       | 1.50    | .....  | 38.00   |
| Total               | .....            | .....                                            | .....                                         | .....                   | 4,359.6           | 4,283.0             | 2,565.8                      | .....       | .....   | .....  | .....   |

July 1, 1897; all other countries Jan. 1, 1897.

## MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From Muhleman's Monetary Systems of the World.]

|                                    | Wgt.                                                     | Fine-<br>ness.                                                           | Ra-<br>tio to<br>gold. | Limit of<br>issue.                                                                           | Denomi-<br>nations.                                  | Legal-ten-<br>der qual-<br>ity.                      | Receiv-<br>able.                                                              | Exchange-<br>able.                                                  | Redeem-<br>able.                                                                               |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gold coin.                         | 25.8<br>gr. to<br>dollar.                                | 900-1000                                                                 | .....                  | None.                                                                                        | \$20<br>10<br>5<br>2½                                | Unlimited                                            | For all<br>dues.                                                              | For certifi-<br>cates under<br>limitations.                         | .....                                                                                          |
| Gold cer-<br>tificates.            | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | Issue sus-<br>pended so<br>long as<br>free gold<br>in treasury<br>is below<br>\$100,000,000. | \$10,000<br>5,000<br>1,000<br>500<br>100<br>50<br>20 | None.                                                | For all<br>public<br>dues.                                                    | For gold<br>coin at<br>treasury<br>or any other<br>money.           | In gold<br>coin at<br>treasury.                                                                |
| Silver dol-<br>lars.....           | 412.5<br>gr. to<br>dollar.                               | 900-1000                                                                 | 15.988<br>to 1.        | Require-<br>ment to<br>redeem<br>treasury<br>notes.                                          | \$1                                                  | Unlimited<br>unless<br>otherwise<br>contract-<br>ed. | For all<br>dues.                                                              | For silver<br>certificates<br>or smaller<br>coins at<br>treasury.   | Maybe de-<br>posited<br>for silver<br>certifi-<br>cates.                                       |
| Silver cer-<br>tificates.          | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | Silver dol-<br>lars in use                                                                   | \$1,000 \$20<br>500 10<br>100 5<br>50 2<br>1         | None.                                                | For all<br>public<br>dues.                                                    | For dol-<br>lars or<br>smaller<br>coins.                            | In silver<br>dollars.                                                                          |
| U.S. notes.                        | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | \$346,681,018                                                                                | Same as<br>silver cer-<br>tificates.                 | Same as<br>silver dol-<br>lars.                      | For all<br>dues.                                                              | For all<br>kinds of<br>money ex-<br>cept gold<br>certifi-<br>cates. | In coin at<br>sub-treas-<br>ury in N.<br>Y. and San<br>Francisco<br>in sums of<br>\$50 or over |
| Treasury<br>notes of<br>1890.....  | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | \$156,044,615                                                                                | Same as<br>silver cer-<br>tificates.                 | Same as<br>silver dol-<br>lars.                      | For all<br>dues.                                                              | For U. S.<br>notes.                                                 | In coin at<br>treasury.                                                                        |
| Currency<br>certifi-<br>cates..... | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | Same as<br>U.S. notes.                                                                       | \$10,000                                             | None.                                                | Not re-<br>ceivable.                                                          | For U. S.<br>notes.                                                 | In U. S.<br>notes at<br>subtreas-<br>ury where<br>issued.                                      |
| National<br>bk. notes.             | .....                                                    | .....                                                                    | .....                  | Volume of<br>U.S. bonds<br>and their<br>cost.                                                | \$1,000<br>500<br>100<br>50<br>20<br>10<br>5         | None.                                                | For all<br>dues ex-<br>cept du-<br>ties and<br>interest<br>on public<br>debt. | For silver<br>and minor<br>coins.                                   | In lawful<br>money at<br>treasury<br>or bank of<br>issue.                                      |
| Subsidiary<br>coins.....           | 885.8<br>gr. to<br>dollar.                               | 900-1000                                                                 | 14.958<br>to 1.        | Needs of<br>the coun-<br>try.                                                                | 50c<br>25c<br>10c                                    | Not to ex-<br>ceed \$10.                             | To amount<br>of \$10 for<br>all dues.                                         | For minor<br>coins.                                                 | In lawful<br>money at<br>treasury<br>in sums of<br>\$20 or any<br>multiple.                    |
| Minor<br>coins.....                | 5-ct.<br>pos.<br>77.16<br>gr.<br>1-ct.<br>pos.<br>58 gr. | 50-¾<br>copper<br>¾ nick-<br>el.<br>1c-95<br>per. 5%<br>tin and<br>zinc. | .....                  | Needs of<br>the coun-<br>try.                                                                | 5c<br>1c                                             | Not to ex-<br>ceed 25c.                              | To amount<br>of 25c for<br>all dues.                                          | .....                                                               | In lawful<br>money at<br>treasury<br>in sums of<br>\$20 or over.                               |

\*Duties on imports by regulation only.



## COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Authority for coining and changes in weight and fineness, total amount coined, legal-tender quality.

## GOLD COINS.

*Double Eagles*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1849; weight, 516 grains; fineness, .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$1,357,498,040. Full legal tender.

*Eagles*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 270 grains; fineness, .910%; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 238 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .89225; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$274,581,286. Full legal tender.

*Half-Eagles*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 135 grains; fineness, .910%; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 129 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .89225; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$224,370,045. Full legal tender.

*Quarter-Eagle*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 67.5 grains; fineness, .910%; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 64.5 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .89225; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$28,770,880. Full legal tender.

*Three-Dollar Piece*—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 21, 1853; weight, 77.4 grains; fineness, .900; coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890. Total amount coined, \$1,619,376. Full legal tender.

*One Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1849; weight, 25.8 grains; fineness, .900; coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890. Total amount coined, \$19,469,337. Full legal tender.

## SILVER COINS.

*Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 416 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 412.4 grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined to Feb. 12, 1873, \$8,031,238. Coinage reauthorized, act of Feb. 28, 1878. Coinage discontinued after July 1, 1891, except for certain purposes, act July 14, 1890. Amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$409,024,980. Full legal tender except when otherwise provided in the contract.

*Trade Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 12, 1873; weight, 420 grains; fineness, .900; legal tender limited to \$5, act of June 22, 1874 (rev. stat.); coinage limited to export demand and legal-tender quality repealed, joint resolution, July 22, 1876; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 19, 1887. Total amount coined, \$35,965,924.

*Half-Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 306 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 292.4 grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 192 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 12.4 grains, or 192.9 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$134,033,136. Legal tender, \$10.

*Columbian Half-Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of Aug. 5, 1892; weight, 192.9 grains; fineness, .900. Total amount coined, \$2,501,062.50. Legal tender, \$10.

*Quarter-Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 104 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 103.4 grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 96 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 6.4 grains, or 96.45 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$22,335,062. Legal tender, \$10.

*Columbian Quarter-Dollar*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1893; weight, 96.45 grains;

fineness, .900. Total amount coined, \$10,005.75. Legal tender, \$10.

*Twenty-Cent Piece*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1875; weight, 5 grams, or 77.16 grains; fineness, .900; coinage prohibited, act of May 2, 1878. Total amount coined, \$271,000.

*Dime*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 41.6 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 41.24 grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 38.4 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 2.4 grams, or 38.58 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$29,428,613.90. Legal tender, \$10.

*Half-Dime*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 20.8 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 20.4 grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 19.2 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$4,880,219.40.

*Three-Cent Piece*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1851; weight, 12.36 grains; fineness, .750; weight changed, act of March 3, 1853, to 11.32 grains; fineness changed, act of March 3, 1853, to .900; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$1,282,087.20.

## MINOR COINS.

*Five-Cent (nickel)*—Authorized to be coined, act of May 16, 1866; weight, 77.16 grains, composed of 75 per cent copper and 25 per cent nickel. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$14,302,054.75. Legal tender for \$1, but reduced to 25 cents by act of Feb. 12, 1873.

*Three-Cent (nickel)*—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1865; weight, 30 grains, composed of 75 per cent copper and 25 per cent nickel. Total amount coined, \$941,349.48. Legal tender for 60 cents, but reduced to 25 cents by act of Feb. 12, 1873. Coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890.

*Two-Cent (bronze)*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 22, 1864; weight, 96 grains, composed of 95 per cent copper and 5 per cent tin and zinc. Coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$912,020.

*Cent (copper)*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 264 grains; weight changed, act of Jan. 14, 1793, to 268 grains; weight changed by proclamation of the president, Jan. 26, 1793. In conformity with act of March 3, 1795, to 168 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 21, 1857. Total amount coined, \$1,562,887.44.

*Cent (nickel)*—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 21, 1857; weight, 72 grains, composed of 88 per cent copper and 12 per cent nickel. Coinage discontinued, act of April 22, 1864. Total amount coined, \$2,007,720.

*Cent (bronze)*—Coinage authorized, act of April 22, 1864; weight, 48 grains, composed of 95 per cent copper and 5 per cent tin and zinc. Total amount coined to June 30, 1897, \$8,448,600.48. Legal tender, 25 cents.

*Half-Cent (copper)*—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 132 grains; weight changed, act of Jan. 14, 1793, to 104 grains; weight changed by proclamation of the president, Jan. 26, 1793. In conformity with act of March 3, 1795, to 84 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 21, 1857. Total amount coined, \$39,926.11.

| TOTAL COINAGE. |                    | COINAGE 1897. |                 |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Gold.....      | \$1,886,538,358.00 | Gold.....     | \$71,646,705.00 |
| Silver.....    | 720,732,129.75     | Silver.....   | 24,877,786.65   |
| Minor.....     | 28,814,558.26      | Minor.....    | 984,509.59      |
| Total.....     | \$2,635,945,646.01 | Total 97..... | \$96,509,001.24 |



## COINAGE OF NATIONS.

| COUNTRIES.               | 1894.        |             | 1895.        |             | 1896.        |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|                          | Gold.        | Silver.     | Gold.        | Silver.     | Gold.        | Silver.      |
| United States.....       | \$79,546,180 | \$9,200,351 | \$59,616,368 | \$5,698,010 | \$47,063,080 | \$23,069,999 |
| Mexico.....              | 554,107      | 29,481,083  | 604,193      | 24,882,351  | 565,965      | 21,082,397   |
| Great Britain.....       | 27,533,807   | 4,002,667   | 18,547,229   | 5,776,594   | 23,402,560   | 6,470,352    |
| Australasia.....         | 35,303,648   |             | 33,695,008   |             | 34,604,796   |              |
| India.....               |              | 2,236,504   |              | 4,044,385   |              | 5,579,692    |
| France.....              | 1,697,366    | 772,000     | 30,845,337   | 1,544,000   | 31,719,330   |              |
| Germany.....             | 37,433,154   | 1,067,945   | 25,588,334   | 1,828,093   | 25,133,476   | 2,718,768    |
| Russia.....              | 2,315,431    | 233,361     | 38,590,433   | 3,696,192   | 10,394       | 30,935,566   |
| Finland.....             |              | 41,365      |              |             |              |              |
| Austria-Hungary.....     | 40,395,456   | 10,742,332  | 18,308,728   | 9,056,186   | 38,398,739   | 7,904,911    |
| Eritrea.....             |              |             |              |             |              | 771,800      |
| Spain.....               |              | 3,946,225   |              | 305,649     |              | 5,386,342    |
| Japan.....               | 1,576,440    | 24,181,993  | 1,515,000    | 23,993,505  | 1,125,000    | 13,399,062   |
| Portugal.....            |              | 478,440     |              | 119,800     |              | 1,900,900    |
| Netherlands.....         | 70,997       | 160,800     | 135,692      | 140,700     |              | 423,130      |
| Norway.....              |              | 130,600     |              | 80,400      |              | 67,000       |
| Sweden.....              | 165,259      | 46,443      | 896,921      |             |              | 109,007      |
| Denmark.....             |              | 121,548     |              |             |              |              |
| Switzerland.....         | 465,516      | 579,000     | 772,000      | 44,380      | 1,544,000    | 1,930        |
| Turkey.....              | 84,403       | 450,018     | 3,420,717    | 414,483     | 50,114       | 7,473        |
| Egypt.....               |              |             |              |             |              | 562,770      |
| Abyssinia.....           |              | 30,759      |              |             |              | 376          |
| Liberia.....             |              |             |              |             |              | 12,000       |
| Hongkong.....            |              | 2,100,000   |              | 2,300,000   |              | 1,700,000    |
| China.....               |              | 6,000,000   |              | 8,256,340   |              | 8,638,630    |
| Indo-China.....          |              | 1,532,087   |              | 6,082,709   |              | 12,542,172   |
| Tunis.....               | 232          | 347         | 232          | 347         | 232          | 347          |
| Canada.....              |              | 144,518     |              |             |              | 140,000      |
| Newfoundland.....        |              | 68,000      |              |             |              | 98,000       |
| Costa Rica.....          |              | 12,517      |              |             |              |              |
| Haiti.....               |              | 718,758     |              | 730,286     |              |              |
| Argentina.....           |              |             |              |             | 982,715      |              |
| Bolivia.....             |              |             |              |             |              | 1,508,067    |
| Peru.....                |              | 4,360,153   |              | 4,073,370   |              | 2,704,531    |
| Colombia.....            |              | 8,252       |              |             |              |              |
| Ecuador.....             |              | 83,308      |              | 1,102,073   |              | 169,796      |
| Venezuela.....           |              | 193,000     |              |             |              |              |
| Chile.....               |              | 121,779     | 8,353,313    | 4,243,919   | 5,424,686    | 677,877      |
| Uruguay.....             |              |             |              | 1,000,000   |              |              |
| Guatemala.....           |              | 3,561,988   | 245          | 500,000     |              |              |
| British Honduras.....    |              | 50,000      |              | 30,000      |              |              |
| British West Indies..... |              | 9,733       |              |             |              |              |
| Puerto Rico.....         |              |             |              | 8,389,222   |              | 167,240      |
| German East Africa.....  |              | 93,067      |              |             |              | 392          |
| German New Guinea.....   |              | 47,608      | 11,800       |             |              |              |
| Monaco.....              |              |             | 386,000      |             | 396,000      |              |
| Straits Settlements..... |              | 306,000     |              | 450,446     |              | 463,554      |
| Congo State.....         |              | 95,500      |              |             |              | 198,000      |
| Morocco.....             |              | 327,337     |              | 354,630     |              | 589,965      |
| Bulgaria.....            | 579,007      | 2,316,224   |              |             |              |              |
| Roumania.....            |              | 579,000     |              |             |              |              |
| Ceylon.....              |              | 142,110     |              | 266,554     |              |              |
| Siam.....                |              | 2,338,268   |              | 2,569,323   |              | 3,322,758    |
| Total.....               | 227,921,063  | 113,095,788 | 231,067,433  | 121,610,219 | 195,890,517  | 159,395,740  |

\*Rupee calculated at coining rate, \$0.4737.

†Silver ruble calculated at coining rate, \$0.7718.

‡Florin calculated at coining rate, \$0.4052, under the coinage act of August 2, 1892.

## VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS, OCT. 1, 1898.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

| COUNTRIES.                                               | Standard.            | Monetary unit.              | Value<br>Oct. 1, 1898. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Argentina.....                                           | Gold and silver..... | Peso.....                   | \$ 96.5                |
| Austria-Hungary.....                                     | Gold.....            | Crown.....                  | 20.3                   |
| Belgium.....                                             | Gold and silver..... | Franc.....                  | 19.3                   |
| Bolivia.....                                             | Silver.....          | Boliviano.....              | 43.6                   |
| Brazil.....                                              | Gold.....            | Milreis.....                | 54.6                   |
| British possessions, N. A. (except<br>Newfoundland)..... | Gold.....            | Dollar.....                 | 1.00.0                 |
| Central American States—<br>Costa Rica.....              | Gold.....            | Colon.....                  | 46.5                   |
| Guatemala.....                                           | Silver.....          | Peso.....                   | 43.6                   |
| Honduras.....                                            |                      |                             |                        |
| Nicaragua.....                                           |                      |                             |                        |
| Salvador.....                                            |                      |                             |                        |
| Chile.....                                               | Gold and silver..... | Peso.....                   | \$ 38.5                |
|                                                          |                      | Amoy.....                   | 70.6                   |
|                                                          |                      | Canton.....                 | 70.4                   |
|                                                          |                      | Chefoo.....                 | 67.5                   |
|                                                          |                      | Chin Kiang.....             | 69.0                   |
|                                                          |                      | Fuchau.....                 | 65.3                   |
|                                                          |                      | Halkwan (cus-<br>toms)..... | 71.8                   |
| China.....                                               | Silver.....          | Tael.....                   | 66.0                   |
|                                                          |                      | Hankow.....                 | (1)                    |
|                                                          |                      | Hongkong.....               | 66.2                   |
|                                                          |                      | Nichwang.....               | 67.9                   |
|                                                          |                      | Ningpo.....                 | 64.5                   |
|                                                          |                      | Shanghai.....               | 65.2                   |
|                                                          |                      | Swatow.....                 | 71.0                   |
|                                                          |                      | Takao.....                  | 68.4                   |
|                                                          |                      | Tientsin.....               |                        |
| Colombia.....                                            | Silver.....          | Peso.....                   | 43.6                   |
| Cuba.....                                                | Gold and silver..... | Peso.....                   | 92.8                   |
| Denmark.....                                             | Gold.....            | Crown.....                  | 26.8                   |
| Ecuador.....                                             | Silver.....          | Sucres.....                 | 43.6                   |
| Egypt.....                                               | Gold.....            | Pound (100 piasters).....   | 4.94.3                 |
| Finland.....                                             | Gold.....            | Mark.....                   | 19.3                   |
| France.....                                              | Gold and silver..... | Franc.....                  | 19.3                   |
| German empire.....                                       | Gold.....            | Mark.....                   | 23.8                   |
| Great Britain.....                                       | Gold.....            | Pound sterling.....         | 4.95.694               |
| Greece.....                                              | Gold and silver..... | Drachma.....                | 19.3                   |
| Haiti.....                                               | Gold and silver..... | Gourde.....                 | 66.5                   |
| India.....                                               | Silver.....          | Rupree.....                 | 20.7                   |
| Italy.....                                               | Gold and silver..... | Lira.....                   | 19.3                   |
| Japan.....                                               | Gold and silver..... | Yen.....                    | 49.8                   |
|                                                          |                      | { Gold.....                 |                        |
|                                                          |                      | { Silver.....               |                        |
| Liberia.....                                             | Gold.....            | Dollar.....                 | 1.00.0                 |
| Mexico.....                                              | Silver.....          | Dollar.....                 | 47.4                   |
| Netherlands.....                                         | Gold and silver..... | Florin.....                 | 40.2                   |
| Newfoundland.....                                        | Gold.....            | Dollar.....                 | 1.01.4                 |
| Norway.....                                              | Gold.....            | Crown.....                  | 26.8                   |
| Peru.....                                                | Silver.....          | Kran.....                   | 66.0                   |
|                                                          | Silver.....          | Sol.....                    | 43.6                   |
| Portugal.....                                            | Gold.....            | Milreis.....                | 1.06.0                 |
| Russia.....                                              | Silver.....          | Ruble.....                  | 51.5                   |
|                                                          |                      | { Gold.....                 |                        |
|                                                          |                      | { Silver.....               |                        |
| Spain.....                                               | Gold and silver..... | Peseta.....                 | 19.3                   |
| Sweden.....                                              | Gold.....            | Crown.....                  | 26.8                   |
| Switzerland.....                                         | Gold and silver..... | Franc.....                  | 19.3                   |
| Tripoli.....                                             | Silver.....          | Mahbub of 20 piasters.....  |                        |
| Turkey.....                                              | Gold.....            | Plaster.....                | 04.4                   |
| Uruguay.....                                             | Gold.....            | Peso.....                   | 1.03.4                 |
| Venezuela.....                                           | Gold and silver..... | Bolivar.....                | 19.3                   |

\*Gold the nominal standard. Silver practically the standard.

†Silver the nominal standard. Paper the actual currency, the depreciation of which is measured by the gold standard.

‡The "British dollar" has the same legal value as the Mexican dollar in Hongkong, the Straits settlements and Labuan.

§The law of February 11, 1895, introduced the gold standard, with an ideal gold peso weighing .569 grams as the monetary unit.

## FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Quarterly statements of failures and average of liabilities, 1875-1898.  
(From Dunn's Review, New York.)

| FIRST QUARTER.  |         |              |          | Years.              |         |               |          |
|-----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| Years.          | Number. | Amount.      | Average. | Number.             | Amount. | Average.      |          |
| 1875.....       | 1,982   | \$43,173,000 | \$21,782 | 1885.....           | 2,173   | 23,874,391    | 10,986   |
| 1876.....       | 2,806   | 64,644,000   | 23,039   | 1886.....           | 1,932   | 37,227,530    | 14,080   |
| 1877.....       | 2,969   | 54,538,074   | 19,010   | 1887.....           | 1,938   | 73,022,566    | 37,674   |
| 1878.....       | 3,365   | 82,078,826   | 24,464   | 1888.....           | 2,361   | 22,114,254    | 9,366    |
| 1879.....       | 2,624   | 43,112,665   | 17,081   | 1889.....           | 2,276   | 39,237,045    | 17,235   |
| 1880.....       | 1,432   | 12,777,074   | 8,922    | 1890.....           | 2,196   | 35,452,438    | 16,144   |
| 1881.....       | 1,761   | 24,447,070   | 13,900   | 1891.....           | 2,754   | 44,302,494    | 16,096   |
| 1882.....       | 2,127   | 33,358,471   | 15,670   | 1892.....           | 1,984   | 18,659,235    | 9,406    |
| 1883.....       | 2,321   | 38,372,643   | 13,602   | 1893.....           | 4,015   | 82,469,821    | 20,402   |
| 1884.....       | 2,296   | 40,156,978   | 12,193   | 1894.....           | 2,868   | 29,411,196    | 10,028   |
| 1885.....       | 2,658   | 46,121,051   | 12,608   | 1895.....           | 2,792   | 32,167,179    | 11,528   |
| 1886.....       | 3,203   | 29,681,726   | 9,266    | 1896.....           | 3,757   | 73,285,349    | 19,507   |
| 1887.....       | 3,007   | 32,161,762   | 10,696   | 1897.....           | 2,903   | 28,963,261    | 9,977    |
| 1888.....       | 2,948   | 38,854,789   | 13,190   | 1898.....           | 2,540   | 25,104,778    | 9,896    |
| 1889.....       | 3,311   | 42,972,516   | 12,979   | FOURTH QUARTER.     |         |               |          |
| 1890.....       | 3,223   | 37,852,968   | 11,747   | 1875.....           | 2,405   | \$70,888,000  | \$39,475 |
| 1891.....       | 3,645   | 42,167,631   | 11,894   | 1876.....           | 2,042   | 34,844,393    | 17,064   |
| 1892.....       | 3,384   | 39,284,349   | 11,609   | 1877.....           | 2,307   | 48,717,680    | 21,117   |
| 1893.....       | 3,302   | 47,338,300   | 14,784   | 1878.....           | 1,800   | 37,172,003    | 20,661   |
| 1894.....       | 4,304   | 64,137,333   | 14,900   | 1879.....           | 1,338   | 17,094,113    | 12,775   |
| 1895.....       | 3,802   | 47,813,683   | 12,577   | 1880.....           | 1,269   | 20,741,815    | 16,474   |
| 1896.....       | 4,031   | 57,425,135   | 14,246   | 1881.....           | 1,692   | 30,096,922    | 17,800   |
| 1897.....       | 3,832   | 48,007,911   | 12,210   | 1882.....           | 1,841   | 32,023,761    | 17,394   |
| 1898.....       | 3,687   | 32,946,566   | 8,936    | 1883.....           | 2,744   | 54,612,354    | 19,902   |
| SECOND QUARTER. |         |              |          | 1884.....           | 3,112   | 45,234,254    | 14,547   |
| 1875.....       | 1,582   | \$33,667,000 | \$21,295 | 1885.....           | 2,490   | 26,523,577    | 10,416   |
| 1876.....       | 1,794   | 43,771,000   | 24,398   | 1886.....           | 2,746   | 36,982,029    | 13,467   |
| 1877.....       | 1,880   | 45,068,097   | 23,972   | 1887.....           | 2,784   | 39,400,296    | 14,152   |
| 1878.....       | 2,470   | 48,753,940   | 19,738   | 1888.....           | 3,129   | 38,601,560    | 10,728   |
| 1879.....       | 1,634   | 22,666,726   | 14,776   | 1889.....           | 3,003   | 43,723,439    | 14,651   |
| 1880.....       | 1,065   | 20,111,689   | 18,384   | 1890.....           | 3,326   | 89,085,144    | 26,784   |
| 1881.....       | 1,106   | 16,499,395   | 14,931   | 1891.....           | 3,445   | 53,149,877    | 15,428   |
| 1882.....       | 1,470   | 17,242,649   | 11,722   | 1892.....           | 2,867   | 33,111,252    | 11,549   |
| 1883.....       | 1,816   | 27,816,391   | 15,317   | 1893.....           | 4,826   | 95,430,629    | 19,770   |
| 1884.....       | 2,214   | 34,204,304   | 17,998   | 1894.....           | 3,979   | 41,848,354    | 10,172   |
| 1885.....       | 1,863   | 28,601,304   | 12,091   | 1895.....           | 3,748   | 52,188,737    | 13,924   |
| 1886.....       | 1,953   | 20,752,734   | 15,746   | 1896.....           | 4,306   | 54,941,803    | 12,763   |
| 1887.....       | 1,906   | 22,976,320   | 12,061   | 1897.....           | 3,649   | 37,038,096    | 10,150   |
| 1888.....       | 2,241   | 29,229,370   | 13,043   | TOTAL FOR THE YEAR. |         |               |          |
| 1889.....       | 2,232   | 22,856,337   | 9,972    | 1875.....           | 7,740   | \$201,060,222 | \$35,960 |
| 1890.....       | 2,163   | 27,466,416   | 12,704   | 1876.....           | 9,092   | 191,117,786   | 21,020   |
| 1891.....       | 2,529   | 50,248,636   | 19,868   | 1877.....           | 8,872   | 190,669,936   | 21,491   |
| 1892.....       | 2,119   | 22,989,331   | 10,849   | 1878.....           | 10,478  | 234,383,132   | 22,369   |
| 1893.....       | 3,199   | 121,541,239  | 37,984   | 1879.....           | 6,668   | 98,149,053    | 14,741   |
| 1894.....       | 2,734   | 37,596,973   | 13,751   | 1880.....           | 4,735   | 65,752,000    | 13,896   |
| 1895.....       | 2,855   | 41,026,261   | 14,370   | 1881.....           | 5,582   | 81,165,382    | 14,830   |
| 1896.....       | 2,996   | 40,444,547   | 13,504   | 1882.....           | 6,738   | 101,547,564   | 15,070   |
| 1897.....       | 2,889   | 43,684,876   | 15,121   | 1883.....           | 9,184   | 172,874,172   | 18,828   |
| 1898.....       | 3,031   | 34,498,074   | 11,381   | 1884.....           | 9,968   | 226,345,427   | 20,632   |
| THIRD QUARTER.  |         |              |          | 1885.....           | 10,637  | 124,220,321   | 11,678   |
| 1875.....       | 1,771   | \$54,328,000 | \$30,676 | 1886.....           | 9,834   | 114,644,119   | 11,651   |
| 1876.....       | 2,450   | 47,867,371   | 19,633   | 1887.....           | 8,634   | 167,560,944   | 17,392   |
| 1877.....       | 1,816   | 42,346,085   | 23,318   | 1888.....           | 10,679  | 123,029,973   | 11,596   |
| 1878.....       | 2,853   | 66,378,363   | 23,266   | 1889.....           | 10,382  | 148,784,337   | 17,672   |
| 1879.....       | 1,282   | 15,275,550   | 12,104   | 1890.....           | 10,907  | 189,856,964   | 17,406   |
| 1880.....       | 979     | 12,121,422   | 12,381   | 1891.....           | 12,273  | 189,868,638   | 16,471   |
| 1881.....       | 1,024   | 10,112,366   | 9,875    | 1892.....           | 10,344  | 114,044,167   | 11,025   |
| 1882.....       | 1,800   | 18,942,893   | 14,571   | 1893.....           | 15,242  | 346,779,889   | 22,751   |
| 1883.....       | 1,803   | 52,072,894   | 28,881   | 1894.....           | 13,885  | 172,992,856   | 12,458   |
| 1884.....       | 2,346   | \$66,627,821 | 24,138   | 1895.....           | 13,197  | 173,196,080   | 13,124   |
|                 |         |              |          | 1896.....           | 15,088  | 226,096,834   | 14,992   |
|                 |         |              |          | 1897.....           | 13,351  | 154,332,071   | 11,558   |

## TELEPHONES OF THE WORLD.

Electrical Engineering, of Chicago, publishes the following list of the number of telephones in use in various countries. It is compiled from the latest statistics.

|                          |        |                |         |                            |           |
|--------------------------|--------|----------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Angola, Province of..... | 200    | England.....   | 75,000  | Roumania.....              | 400       |
| Austria.....             | 20,000 | Finland.....   | 6,000   | Russia.....                | 18,000    |
| Australia.....           | 2,000  | France.....    | 85,000  | Senegal.....               | 100       |
| Bavaria.....             | 15,000 | Germany.....   | 140,000 | Spain.....                 | 12,000    |
| Belgium.....             | 11,000 | Holland.....   | 12,000  | Sweden.....                | 60,000    |
| British India.....       | 2,000  | Hungary.....   | 10,000  | Switzerland.....           | 80,000    |
| Bulgaria.....            | 300    | Italy.....     | 14,000  | Tunis.....                 | 100       |
| Cape of Good Hope.....   | 600    | Japan.....     | 3,500   | United States.....         | 900,000   |
| Cochin China.....        | 200    | Luxemburg..... | 2,000   | Württemberg.....           | 7,000     |
| Cuba.....                | 2,500  | Norway.....    | 15,000  |                            |           |
| Denmark.....             | 15,000 | Portugal.....  | 2,000   | Total No. subscribers..... | 1,438,100 |

## RAILROAD BUILDING.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual.]

Number of miles of railroad in operation in each state and territory of the United States during the years ended Dec. 31, named in the heading.

| STATES AND GROUPS OF STATES.  | 1890.  | 1890.      | 1891.      | 1892.      | 1893.      | 1894.      | 1895.      | 1897.      |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <i>New England.</i>           |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Maine.....                    | 1,005  | 1,377.47   | 1,398.26   | 1,401.64   | 1,515.00   | 1,631.38   | 1,704.71   | 1,754.77   |
| New Hampshire.....            | 1,015  | 1,146.89   | 1,144.38   | 1,061.63   | 1,155.89   | 1,170.38   | 1,178.44   | 1,173.54   |
| Vermont.....                  | 914    | 989.45     | 1,011.91   | 995.01     | 995.51     | 975.35     | 974.99     | 985.74     |
| Massachusetts.....            | 1,915  | 2,098.69   | 2,100.32   | 2,136.69   | 2,131.26   | 2,124.78   | 2,126.05   | 2,130.59   |
| Rhode Island.....             | 210    | 284.43     | 223.48     | 223.48     | 227.46     | 225.95     | 226.37     | 223.08     |
| Connecticut.....              | 923    | 1,006.64   | 1,006.54   | 1,008.54   | 1,013.22   | 1,013.22   | 1,014.09   | 1,008.15   |
| Total.....                    | 5,982  | 6,840.57   | 6,860.89   | 6,914.60   | 7,019.36   | 7,131.05   | 7,224.65   | 7,265.52   |
| <i>Middle Atlantic.</i>       |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| New York.....                 | 5,991  | 7,745.95   | 7,785.22   | 8,116.10   | 8,110.51   | 8,148.10   | 8,205.26   | 8,241.15   |
| New Jersey.....               | 1,084  | 2,032.81   | 2,132.41   | 2,201.91   | 2,176.10   | 2,205.05   | 2,205.07   | 2,229.98   |
| Pennsylvania.....             | 6,191  | 8,700.55   | 8,919.98   | 9,159.45   | 9,435.56   | 9,511.21   | 9,591.54   | 9,925.40   |
| Delaware.....                 | 275    | 314.93     | 320.12     | 314.94     | 315.44     | 315.44     | 315.44     | 349.10     |
| Maryland.....                 | 1,040  | 1,270.04   | 1,269.44   | 1,269.44   | 1,300.30   | 1,292.67   | 1,291.54   | 1,315.04   |
| District of Columbia.....     |        | 20.66      | 20.66      | 20.66      | 20.66      | 22.66      | 22.66      | 22.66      |
| Total.....                    | 15,181 | 20,114.89  | 20,427.88  | 21,102.50  | 21,359.07  | 21,495.18  | 21,704.78  | 22,128.64  |
| <i>Central Northern.</i>      |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Ohio.....                     | 5,792  | 7,987.99   | 8,167.63   | 8,351.89   | 8,558.74   | 8,574.49   | 8,690.12   | 8,768.79   |
| Michigan.....                 | 3,958  | 7,106.15   | 7,157.44   | 7,440.96   | 7,432.53   | 7,474.81   | 7,561.58   | 7,623.11   |
| Indiana.....                  | 4,373  | 1,106.18   | 6,135.25   | 6,322.12   | 6,321.07   | 6,880.55   | 6,415.03   | 6,431.37   |
| Illinois.....                 | 7,851  | 10,129.65  | 10,189.39  | 10,439.55  | 10,423.19  | 10,554.90  | 10,610.59  | 10,785.43  |
| Wisconsin.....                | 3,155  | 5,614.95   | 5,735.61   | 5,927.57   | 5,970.07   | 6,031.49   | 6,105.39   | 6,315.44   |
| Total.....                    | 25,109 | 36,944.93  | 37,465.31  | 38,932.45  | 38,770.40  | 39,036.23  | 39,396.52  | 40,112.14  |
| <i>South Atlantic.</i>        |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Virginia.....                 | 1,893  | 3,367.65   | 3,573.54   | 3,576.69   | 3,590.99   | 3,575.18   | 3,606.39   | 3,638.70   |
| West Virginia.....            | 691    | 1,433.20   | 1,547.11   | 1,906.19   | 1,893.33   | 1,978.99   | 2,075.16   | 2,161.19   |
| North Carolina.....           | 1,476  | 3,128.17   | 3,205.46   | 3,239.57   | 3,353.81   | 3,371.25   | 3,397.45   | 3,477.65   |
| South Carolina.....           | 1,427  | 2,236.65   | 2,491.06   | 2,545.30   | 2,561.72   | 2,617.18   | 2,622.55   | 2,695.07   |
| Georgia.....                  | 2,458  | 4,770.25   | 4,946.26   | 4,953.02   | 5,160.86   | 5,210.04   | 5,210.04   | 5,141.91   |
| Florida.....                  | 518    | 2,630.52   | 2,566.37   | 2,676.88   | 2,840.26   | 2,978.74   | 3,059.05   | 3,169.13   |
| Total.....                    | 8,474  | 17,308.12  | 18,254.39  | 19,781.02  | 19,512.63  | 19,659.97  | 19,967.63  | 20,495.75  |
| <i>Gulf and Miss. Valley.</i> |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Kentucky.....                 | 1,530  | 2,946.38   | 2,962.45   | 2,997.23   | 3,051.25   | 3,029.95   | 3,056.28   | 3,095.09   |
| Tennessee.....                | 1,843  | 2,798.98   | 2,966.20   | 3,064.26   | 3,091.43   | 3,124.28   | 3,116.54   | 3,105.32   |
| Alabama.....                  | 1,843  | 3,423.20   | 3,576.47   | 3,556.76   | 3,627.59   | 3,633.55   | 3,694.45   | 3,808.75   |
| Mississippi.....              | 1,127  | 2,470.85   | 2,440.30   | 2,448.37   | 2,459.23   | 2,487.55   | 2,487.78   | 2,445.19   |
| Louisiana.....                | 652    | 1,749.95   | 1,890.01   | 1,957.09   | 1,992.34   | 2,067.35   | 2,107.05   | 2,276.06   |
| Total.....                    | 6,995  | 13,366.36  | 13,855.52  | 14,072.71  | 14,222.63  | 14,342.69  | 14,442.18  | 14,918.96  |
| <i>Southwestern.</i>          |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Missouri.....                 | 3,955  | 6,142.08   | 6,178.45   | 6,390.56   | 6,464.80   | 6,517.05   | 6,571.59   | 6,695.41   |
| Arkansas.....                 | 859    | 2,213.44   | 2,304.95   | 2,310.67   | 2,399.91   | 2,424.05   | 2,439.20   | 2,560.69   |
| Texas.....                    | 3,244  | 8,700.46   | 8,812.67   | 9,040.73   | 9,134.61   | 9,230.98   | 9,434.12   | 9,579.64   |
| Kansas.....                   | 3,410  | 8,900.11   | 8,960.87   | 8,983.83   | 8,981.28   | 8,973.16   | 8,975.36   | 8,943.21   |
| Colorado.....                 | 1,570  | 4,291.11   | 4,441.83   | 4,451.52   | 4,488.23   | 4,588.86   | 4,608.19   | 4,675.86   |
| New Mexico.....               | 738    | 1,268.77   | 1,423.82   | 1,429.57   | 1,439.50   | 1,510.36   | 1,505.39   | 1,509.07   |
| Indian Territory.....         | 289    | 1,260.65   | 1,272.09   | 1,375.02   | 1,379.14   | 1,384.28   | 1,152.50   | 1,209.05   |
| Oklahoma.....                 |        |            |            |            |            |            | 431.17     | 484.97     |
| Total.....                    | 14,085 | 32,905.95  | 33,324.17  | 33,861.90  | 34,256.96  | 34,477.72  | 34,912.04  | 35,538.98  |
| <i>Northwestern.</i>          |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iowa.....                     | 5,400  | 8,416.14   | 8,436.51   | 8,506.00   | 8,513.44   | 8,508.37   | 8,523.13   | 8,513.91   |
| Minnesota.....                | 3,151  | 5,545.35   | 5,570.89   | 5,574.08   | 5,594.58   | 5,699.70   | 5,657.67   | 5,718.76   |
| Nebraska.....                 | 1,953  | 5,407.47   | 5,430.49   | 5,524.28   | 5,564.33   | 5,541.36   | 5,542.37   | 5,538.73   |
| North Dakota.....             | 1,226  | 2,116.49   | 2,222.77   | 2,315.24   | 2,317.90   | 2,328.16   | 2,356.71   | 2,398.93   |
| South Dakota.....             |        | 2,510.41   | 2,570.39   | 2,707.99   | 2,732.15   | 2,707.41   | 2,800.30   | 2,801.41   |
| Wyoming.....                  | 512    | 1,002.98   | 1,048.71   | 1,150.13   | 1,157.63   | 1,177.98   | 1,177.98   | 1,177.93   |
| Montana.....                  | 106    | 2,195.58   | 2,230.82   | 2,267.87   | 2,271.63   | 2,324.61   | 2,328.55   | 2,306.50   |
| Total.....                    | 12,347 | 27,249.37  | 27,900.10  | 28,745.49  | 29,210.94  | 29,417.44  | 29,405.06  | 29,719.50  |
| <i>Pacific.</i>               |        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| California.....               | 2,195  | 4,396.45   | 4,484.63   | 4,623.65   | 4,692.39   | 4,691.89   | 4,757.55   | 5,198.71   |
| Oregon.....                   | 608    | 1,455.68   | 1,503.22   | 1,521.82   | 1,527.19   | 1,514.00   | 1,513.09   | 1,533.23   |
| Washington.....               | 284    | 1,568.65   | 1,599.23   | 1,722.13   | 1,867.52   | 2,005.15   | 2,020.05   | 2,011.91   |
| Nevada.....                   | 749    | 982.18     | 923.18     | 923.23     | 923.23     | 923.23     | 915.63     | 915.63     |
| Arizona.....                  | 249    | 1,094.31   | 1,079.57   | 1,161.97   | 1,161.97   | 1,161.97   | 1,161.97   | 1,161.97   |
| Utah.....                     | 842    | 1,265.49   | 1,335.69   | 1,356.59   | 1,399.08   | 1,394.87   | 1,404.39   | 1,439.23   |
| Idaho.....                    | 203    | 946.11     | 959.69     | 1,073.29   | 1,089.99   | 1,089.49   | 1,087.79   | 1,111.67   |
| Total.....                    | 5,128  | 12,020.22  | 12,613.47  | 13,382.06  | 13,601.37  | 13,719.11  | 13,911.06  | 14,432.74  |
| United States.....            | 98,295 | 166,417.41 | 170,601.18 | 175,223.44 | 177,753.36 | 179,279.34 | 181,091.43 | 184,606.19 |

## FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Upon a per capita basis 1890-97.

| YEAR. | Population,<br>June 1. | GOVERNMENT FINANCE (Per Capita).               |                          |                                 |                |                           |                               |                                | GOLD AND SILVER.                         |                                           |                                                          |                                                        |  |
|-------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--|
|       |                        | Amount of<br>money in the<br>United<br>States. | Money in<br>circulation. | Debt, less cash<br>in treasury. | Interest paid. | Net ordinary<br>receipts. | Net ordinary<br>expenditures. | Disbursements<br>for pensions. | Coin value of<br>paper money,<br>July 1. | Commercial<br>ratio of silver<br>to gold. | Annual average<br>price of silver in Lon-<br>don per oz. | Bullion value<br>of United<br>States silver<br>dollar. |  |
| 1869  | 31,756,000             | \$18.95                                        | \$17.60                  | \$64.48                         | \$3.32         | \$9.82                    | \$8.56                        | \$0.78                         | \$0.73.5                                 | 15.60                                     | \$1.325                                                  |                                                        |  |
| 1870  | 33,558,371             | 18.73                                          | 17.50                    | 60.48                           | 3.08           | 10.67                     | 8.03                          | .72                            | .66.6                                    | 15.57                                     | 1.328                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1871  | 35,558,000             | 18.75                                          | 18.10                    | 56.81                           | 2.83           | 9.68                      | 7.90                          | .64                            | .69                                      | 15.57                                     | 1.329                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1872  | 40,506,000             | 18.79                                          | 18.19                    | 52.96                           | 2.56           | 9.22                      | 6.84                          | .74                            | .67.5                                    | 15.63                                     | 1.332                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1873  | 41,677,000             | 18.58                                          | 18.04                    | 50.52                           | 2.35           | 8.01                      | 6.97                          | .70                            | .66.4                                    | 16.32                                     | 1.286                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1874  | 42,798,000             | 18.83                                          | 18.18                    | 49.17                           | 2.31           | 7.13                      | 7.07                          | .71                            | .66.7                                    | 16.17                                     | 1.278                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1875  | 43,951,000             | 18.16                                          | 17.16                    | 47.53                           | 2.20           | 6.55                      | 6.25                          | .68                            | .67.2                                    | 16.69                                     | 1.246                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1876  | 45,137,000             | 17.52                                          | 16.12                    | 45.66                           | 2.11           | 6.52                      | 5.87                          | .68                            | .66.5                                    | 17.88                                     | 1.156                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1877  | 46,353,000             | 16.46                                          | 15.58                    | 43.56                           | 2.01           | 6.07                      | 5.21                          | .63                            | .64.7                                    | 17.22                                     | 1.301                                                    |                                                        |  |
| 1878  | 47,597,000             | 16.62                                          | 15.32                    | 42.01                           | 1.99           | 5.41                      | 4.96                          | .56                            | .69.4                                    | 17.91                                     | 1.162                                                    | \$0.93.2                                               |  |
| 1879  | 48,905,000             | 21.52                                          | 16.75                    | 40.85                           | 1.71           | 5.60                      | 5.45                          | .69                            | 1.00                                     | 18.40                                     | 1.123                                                    | .86.7                                                  |  |
| 1880  | 50,155,784             | 24.01                                          | 19.41                    | 38.27                           | 1.59           | 6.65                      | 5.84                          | 1.14                           | 1.00                                     | 18.06                                     | 1.145                                                    | .88.5                                                  |  |
| 1881  | 51,316,000             | 27.41                                          | 21.71                    | 35.46                           | 1.46           | 7.01                      | 5.07                          | .99                            | 1.00                                     | 18.16                                     | 1.138                                                    | .88.1                                                  |  |
| 1882  | 52,436,000             | 28.20                                          | 22.37                    | 31.91                           | 1.04           | 7.64                      | 4.89                          | 1.03                           | 1.00                                     | 18.19                                     | 1.129                                                    | .87.9                                                  |  |
| 1883  | 53,683,000             | 30.61                                          | 22.91                    | 28.66                           | .96            | 7.37                      | 4.90                          | 1.13                           | 1.00                                     | 18.64                                     | 1.110                                                    | .86.5                                                  |  |
| 1884  | 54,911,000             | 31.06                                          | 22.65                    | 26.29                           | .87            | 6.27                      | 4.39                          | 1.04                           | 1.00                                     | 18.57                                     | 1.119                                                    | .86.1                                                  |  |
| 1885  | 56,148,000             | 32.37                                          | 23.02                    | 24.54                           | .84            | 5.77                      | 4.64                          | 1.17                           | 1.00                                     | 19.41                                     | 1.081                                                    | .84.5                                                  |  |
| 1886  | 57,404,000             | 31.51                                          | 21.82                    | 22.34                           | .79            | 5.76                      | 4.15                          | 1.18                           | 1.00                                     | 20.78                                     | .993                                                     | .79.8                                                  |  |
| 1887  | 58,680,000             | 32.39                                          | 22.45                    | 20.03                           | .71            | 6.20                      | 4.47                          | 1.27                           | 1.00                                     | 21.13                                     | .973                                                     | .78                                                    |  |
| 1888  | 59,974,000             | 34.40                                          | 22.88                    | 17.72                           | .66            | 6.32                      | 4.38                          | 1.33                           | 1.00                                     | 21.99                                     | .939                                                     | .74                                                    |  |
| 1889  | 61,289,000             | 33.86                                          | 22.52                    | 15.92                           | .58            | 6.01                      | 4.88                          | 1.45                           | 1.00                                     | 22.10                                     | .935                                                     | .73.1                                                  |  |
| 1890  | 62,322,250             | 34.24                                          | 22.82                    | 14.22                           | .47            | 6.44                      | 4.75                          | 1.71                           | 1.00                                     | 19.76                                     | 1.046                                                    | .74.9                                                  |  |
| 1891  | 63,975,000             | 34.31                                          | 23.41                    | 13.32                           | .37            | 6.14                      | 5.55                          | 1.85                           | 1.00                                     | 20.92                                     | .969                                                     | .80.6                                                  |  |
| 1892  | 65,408,000             | 36.21                                          | 24.44                    | 12.96                           | .35            | 5.43                      | 5.26                          | 2.16                           | 1.00                                     | 23.72                                     | .871                                                     | .72.4                                                  |  |
| 1893  | 66,525,000             | 34.75                                          | 25.87                    | 12.55                           | .34            | 5.77                      | 6.87                          | 2.37                           | 1.00                                     | 26.49                                     | .780                                                     | .66                                                    |  |
| 1894  | 68,275,000             | 35.44                                          | 24.33                    | 15.17                           | .37            | 4.86                      | 6.48                          | 2.07                           | 1.00                                     | 32.56                                     | .635                                                     | .69.1                                                  |  |
| 1895  | 69,753,000             | 34.38                                          | 22.96                    | 12.93                           | .44            | 4.48                      | 5.11                          | 2.08                           | 1.00                                     | 31.60                                     | .654                                                     | .56.6                                                  |  |
| 1896  | 71,293,000             | 32.38                                          | 21.10                    | 13.41                           | .43            | 4.99                      | 4.99                          | 2.10                           | 1.00                                     | 32.28                                     | .639                                                     | .58.8                                                  |  |
| 1897  | 72,807,000             | 34.25                                          | 22.49                    | 13.63                           | .47            | 4.78                      | 5.02                          | 1.91                           | 1.00                                     | 34.28                                     | .604                                                     | .46.8                                                  |  |

| YEAR. | COINAGE<br>PER<br>CAPITA<br>OF— |         | PRODUCTION<br>PER<br>CAPITA<br>OF— |         | Imports<br>per capita. | Exports<br>per capita. | INTERN'L<br>REVENUE      |                            | Merchandise im-<br>ported for con-<br>sumption, per cap. | CUSTOMS<br>REVENUE.           |                                        |                   |                                     |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|       | Gold.                           | Silver. | Gold.                              | Silver. |                        |                        | Collected<br>per capita. | Expenses of<br>collecting. |                                                          | Duty collected<br>per capita. | Average ad<br>valorem<br>rate of duty. | On duti-<br>able. | On free<br>trade and du-<br>tiable. | Expenses of collecting. |
| 1869  | \$0.47                          | \$0.03  | \$1.31                             | \$0.32  | \$0.53                 | \$1.51                 | \$4.19                   | \$4.58                     | \$10.45                                                  | \$4.68                        | 47.28                                  | \$44.65           | \$2.39                              |
| 1870  | .50                             | .04     | 1.30                               | .41     | .68                    | 1.51                   | 4.79                     | 3.92                       | 11.06                                                    | 4.93                          | 47.08                                  | 42.28             | 3.10                                |
| 1871  | .53                             | .08     | 1.11                               | .58     | .54                    | 2.49                   | 5.62                     | 3.30                       | 12.65                                                    | 5.12                          | 43.95                                  | 38.94             | 3.16                                |
| 1872  | .54                             | .09     | .99                                | .71     | .64                    | 2.97                   | 6.29                     | 4.36                       | 13.89                                                    | 6.23                          | 41.35                                  | 37.00             | 3.21                                |
| 1873  | 1.37                            | 1.0     | .88                                | .86     | .52                    | 2.03                   | 2.75                     | 4.69                       | 15.91                                                    | 4.44                          | 38.07                                  | 35.15             | 4.80                                |
| 1874  | .82                             | .16     | .78                                | .67     | .66                    | 1.56                   | 2.39                     | 4.00                       | 13.26                                                    | 3.75                          | 38.55                                  | 36.88             | 4.21                                |
| 1875  | .75                             | .35     | .76                                | .72     | .48                    | 2.10                   | 3.52                     | 3.89                       | 11.97                                                    | 3.51                          | 40.62                                  | 38.30             | 4.57                                |
| 1876  | 1.03                            | .64     | .88                                | .86     | .35                    | 1.26                   | 2.56                     | 3.38                       | 10.29                                                    | 3.22                          | 44.74                                  | 40.19             | 4.43                                |
| 1877  | .96                             | .61     | 1.01                               | .86     | .84                    | 1.21                   | 2.56                     | 2.99                       | 9.49                                                     | 2.77                          | 42.80                                  | 36.68             | 4.96                                |
| 1878  | 1.05                            | .60     | 1.08                               | .95     | .63                    | .71                    | 2.33                     | 2.96                       | 9.21                                                     | 2.67                          | 42.75                                  | 37.13             | 4.47                                |
| 1879  | .80                             | .56     | .90                                | .84     | .42                    | .51                    | 2.32                     | 3.10                       | 8.99                                                     | 2.78                          | 44.43                                  | 39.97             | 3.93                                |
| 1880  | 1.24                            | .55     | .72                                | .78     | .18                    | 1.65                   | 3.47                     | 2.95                       | 12.51                                                    | 3.64                          | 43.48                                  | 39.07             | 3.88                                |
| 1881  | 1.39                            | .54     | .68                                | .84     | .21                    | .39                    | 2.64                     | 3.20                       | 12.68                                                    | 3.78                          | 43.20                                  | 39.75             | 3.22                                |
| 1882  | 1.26                            | .58     | .62                                | .89     | .81                    | .94                    | 2.79                     | 2.80                       | 13.64                                                    | 4.12                          | 42.00                                  | 40.11             | 2.95                                |
| 1883  | .54                             | .54     | .56                                | .87     | .53                    | .59                    | 2.69                     | 3.05                       | 13.05                                                    | 3.92                          | 42.46                                  | 39.98             | 3.07                                |
| 1884  | .44                             | .52     | .56                                | .89     | .88                    | .59                    | 2.22                     | 2.21                       | 12.16                                                    | 3.47                          | 41.61                                  | 38.44             | 3.44                                |
| 1885  | .49                             | .51     | .57                                | .90     | .77                    | .75                    | 2.00                     | 3.42                       | 10.33                                                    | 3.17                          | 45.85                                  | 40.50             | 3.68                                |
| 1886  | .50                             | .56     | .61                                | .88     | .67                    | 1.26                   | 2.03                     | 3.06                       | 10.84                                                    | 3.30                          | 45.56                                  | 40.18             | 3.83                                |
| 1887  | .41                             | .60     | .56                                | .91     | 1.03                   | .61                    | 2.02                     | 3.22                       | 11.65                                                    | 3.65                          | 47.10                                  | 41.02             | 3.16                                |
| 1888  | .52                             | .57     | .55                                | .99     | .99                    | .76                    | 2.07                     | 2.92                       | 11.88                                                    | 3.60                          | 45.63                                  | 39.90             | 3.77                                |
| 1889  | .35                             | .58     | .53                                | 1.06    | .47                    | 1.58                   | 2.13                     | 2.88                       | 12.10                                                    | 3.60                          | 45.13                                  | 39.50             | 3.14                                |
| 1890  | .33                             | .63     | .52                                | 1.13    | .54                    | .83                    | 2.28                     | 2.65                       | 12.35                                                    | 3.62                          | 44.41                                  | 39.12             | 2.98                                |
| 1891  | .46                             | .43     | .52                                | 1.18    | .57                    | 1.70                   | 2.28                     | 2.75                       | 13.38                                                    | 3.39                          | 46.28                                  | 38.25             | 3.17                                |
| 1892  | .65                             | .19     | .60                                | 1.15    | 1.07                   | 1.27                   | 3.35                     | 2.52                       | 12.44                                                    | 2.66                          | 48.71                                  | 41.26             | 3.75                                |
| 1893  | .65                             | .19     | .64                                | 1.16    | .67                    | 1.27                   | 2.24                     | 2.47                       | 12.64                                                    | 2.97                          | 49.68                                  | 42.49             | 3.32                                |
| 1894  | 1.17                            | .12     | .53                                | 1.14    | 1.24                   | 1.87                   | 2.15                     | 2.55                       | 9.32                                                     | 1.90                          | 50.09                                  | 40.22             | 6.15                                |
| 1895  | .08                             | .56     | .14                                | 1.13    | .81                    | 1.63                   | 2.08                     | 2.62                       | 10.48                                                    | 2.14                          | 41.75                                  | 40.23             | 4.83                                |
| 1896  | .08                             | .56     | .14                                | 1.13    | .81                    | 1.63                   | 2.08                     | 2.62                       | 10.48                                                    | 2.14                          | 41.75                                  | 40.23             | 4.83                                |
| 1897  | .08                             | .56     | .14                                | 1.13    | .81                    | 1.63                   | 2.08                     | 2.62                       | 10.48                                                    | 2.14                          | 41.75                                  | 40.23             | 4.83                                |

## FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE U. S.—CONTINUED.

| YEAR.     | EXPORTS.              |                                               |                                         |        |       |                    |             |        |       |        | CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF— |      |                    |               |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------------------|------|--------------------|---------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
|           | Domestic merchandise. |                                               | Per cent of domestic products exported. |        |       |                    |             |        |       |        |                            |      |                    |               |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Exports per capita.   | Agriculture, manufactures, and other exports. | Cotton.                                 | Wheat. | Corn. | Crude mineral oil. | Raw cotton. | Wheat. | Corn. | Sugar. | Coffee.                    | Tea. | Distilled spirits. | Malt liquors. | Wines. |  |  |  |  |  |
|           |                       | Per ct.                                       |                                         |        |       |                    | Lbs.        | Bu.    | Bu.   | Lbs.   | Lbs.                       | Lbs. | Pt.-gal.           | Gal.          | Gal.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1869..... | \$7.28                | 75.35                                         | 57.01                                   | 20.92  | .94   | 73.24              | 12.88       | 5.21   | 23.79 | 35.0   | 6.45                       | 1.08 | 1.89               | 6.21          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1870..... | 9.77                  | 78.40                                         | 65.98                                   | 22.50  | .24   | 75.14              | 12.82       | 5.41   | 22.63 | 33.0   | 6.00                       | 1.10 | 2.07               | 5.31          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1871..... | 10.89                 | 74.13                                         | 67.44                                   | 16.88  | .98   | 78.98              | 14.10       | 4.69   | 27.40 | 36.2   | 7.91                       | 1.14 | 1.62               | 6.10          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1872..... | 10.55                 | 74.13                                         | 67.44                                   | 16.88  | .98   | 78.98              | 14.10       | 4.79   | 21.08 | 40.4   | 7.28                       | 1.46 | 1.68               | 6.66          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1873..... | 12.12                 | 76.10                                         | 65.47                                   | 20.80  | .86   | 85.70              | 15.19       | 4.81   | 22.89 | 39.8   | 6.87                       | 1.53 | 1.68               | 7.21          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1874..... | 13.81                 | 79.37                                         | 70.03                                   | 23.54  | .89   | 73.03              | 13.60       | 4.46   | 20.95 | 41.5   | 6.59                       | 1.27 | 1.51               | 7.00          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1875..... | 11.36                 | 76.95                                         | 70.09                                   | 23.60  | .85   | 58.13              | 11.90       | 5.39   | 18.08 | 43.6   | 7.09                       | 1.44 | 1.50               | 6.71          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1876..... | 11.64                 | 71.67                                         | 70.75                                   | 25.34  | .86   | 58.77              | 14.77       | 4.89   | 28.14 | 36.2   | 7.39                       | 1.35 | 1.33               | 6.83          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1877..... | 12.72                 | 72.63                                         | 68.97                                   | 19.78  | .86   | 97.02              | 14.09       | 5.01   | 26.13 | 38.9   | 6.94                       | 1.23 | 1.29               | 6.58          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1878..... | 14.30                 | 77.07                                         | 71.23                                   | 25.25  | .68   | 72.67              | 18.71       | 6.72   | 26.87 | 34.3   | 6.24                       | 1.39 | 1.09               | 6.69          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1879..... | 14.29                 | 78.12                                         | 67.74                                   | 25.16  | .68   | 71.47              | 16.90       | 6.58   | 26.61 | 40.7   | 7.23                       | 1.21 | 1.11               | 7.05          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1880..... | 16.43                 | 83.25                                         | 65.73                                   | 40.16  | .65   | 61.17              | 18.94       | 5.38   | 28.88 | 42.9   | 8.73                       | 1.38 | 1.57               | 6.38          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1881..... | 17.23                 | 82.43                                         | 68.47                                   | 37.83  | .54   | 43.22              | 19.64       | 6.09   | 31.64 | 44.2   | 8.25                       | 1.54 | 1.38               | 6.85          | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1882..... | 13.97                 | 75.31                                         | 67.23                                   | 31.83  | .71   | 58.85              | 16.15       | 4.98   | 21.32 | 48.4   | 8.30                       | 1.47 | 1.40               | 10.03         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1883..... | 14.98                 | 77.04                                         | 67.20                                   | 29.33  | .24   | 47.22              | 20.80       | 6.64   | 29.24 | 51.1   | 8.91                       | 1.80 | 1.46               | 10.27         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1884..... | 13.20                 | 73.93                                         | 67.56                                   | 26.49  | .29   | 62.35              | 16.20       | 5.64   | 27.40 | 63.4   | 9.26                       | 1.09 | 1.48               | 10.74         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1885..... | 12.94                 | 72.94                                         | 68.96                                   | 25.86  | .25   | 67.24              | 15.16       | 6.77   | 31.04 | 61.8   | 9.60                       | 1.18 | 1.26               | 10.62         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1886..... | 11.60                 | 72.82                                         | 61.69                                   | 26.48  | .35   | 76.07              | 19.59       | 4.57   | 32.50 | 56.9   | 9.36                       | 1.37 | 1.26               | 11.20         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1887..... | 11.98                 | 74.40                                         | 68.71                                   | 33.66  | .24   | 60.13              | 16.84       | 5.17   | 27.98 | 52.8   | 8.59                       | 1.49 | 1.21               | 11.23         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1888..... | 11.40                 | 73.23                                         | 65.83                                   | 26.23  | .14   | 57.77              | 19.59       | 5.62   | 23.98 | 56.7   | 8.10                       | 1.40 | 1.26               | 12.80         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1889..... | 11.92                 | 72.87                                         | 69.33                                   | 21.31  | .57   | 68.80              | 17.22       | 6.34   | 31.28 | 51.8   | 9.16                       | 1.29 | 1.32               | 12.72         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1890..... | 13.50                 | 74.51                                         | 68.15                                   | 23.31  | .43   | 53.08              | 18.50       | 6.09   | 32.08 | 52.8   | 7.53                       | 1.33 | 1.40               | 13.67         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1891..... | 13.83                 | 73.69                                         | 67.36                                   | 25.00  | .25   | 43.80              | 22.03       | 4.58   | 22.79 | 66.1   | 7.99                       | 1.29 | 1.42               | 15.26         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1892..... | 15.58                 | 79.89                                         | 65.13                                   | 36.89  | .32   | 37.86              | 24.08       | 5.91   | 30.33 | 63.3   | 9.61                       | 1.37 | 1.50               | 15.10         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1893..... | 12.44                 | 74.05                                         | 65.98                                   | 37.20  | .29   | 45.10              | 17.07       | 4.86   | 23.08 | 63.4   | 8.24                       | 1.33 | 1.51               | 16.08         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1894..... | 12.73                 | 72.28                                         | 71.20                                   | 41.47  | .41   | 58.26              | 15.91       | 3.41   | 22.76 | 68.0   | 8.01                       | 1.34 | 1.33               | 15.18         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1895..... | 11.37                 | 69.73                                         | 69.83                                   | 31.46  | .23   | 50.76              | 22.48       | 4.54   | 16.98 | 62.6   | 9.22                       | 1.38 | 1.12               | 14.16         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1896..... | 12.11                 | 66.02                                         | 65.00                                   | 27.07  | .78   | 43.34              | 18.46       | 4.78   | 14.73 | 61.6   | 8.04                       | 1.31 | 1.00               | 15.95         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1897..... | 14.17                 | 66.23                                         | 70.59                                   | 38.98  | .73   | 55.06              | 18.46       | 3.88   | 28.91 | 64.5   | 9.96                       | 1.55 | 1.01               | 14.09         | .....  |  |  |  |  |  |

| YEAR.     | CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL. |                   | Tonnage of vessels: annual increase or decrease (+ or -). | Imports and exports of merchandise carried in American vessels. | POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT. |                         | PUBLIC SCHOOLS.                  |                                                             | Immigration—Per cent of annual increase of population. |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|           | Total per capita.        | Per cent foreign. |                                                           |                                                                 | Revenue per capita.    | Expenditure per capita. | Population 5 to 15 years of age. | Expenditures per capita of population 5 to 15 years of age. |                                                        |
|           | Lbs.                     |                   | Per cent.                                                 | Per cent.                                                       |                        |                         | Millions.                        |                                                             |                                                        |
| 1869..... | 5.78                     | 17.8              | + 4.76                                                    | 83.2                                                            | \$0.48                 | \$0.63                  | 12.1                             | \$5.24                                                      | 45.05                                                  |
| 1870..... | 5.43                     | 32.7              | + 2.41                                                    | 35.6                                                            | .51                    | .62                     | 12.3                             | 5.62                                                        | 48.26                                                  |
| 1871..... | 5.73                     | 29.4              | + .85                                                     | 31.9                                                            | .51                    | .62                     | 12.6                             | 5.90                                                        | 32.24                                                  |
| 1872..... | 6.75                     | 45.3              | + 9.62                                                    | 29.2                                                            | .54                    | .66                     | 12.8                             | 5.95                                                        | 38.89                                                  |
| 1873..... | 5.67                     | 38.2              | + 5.52                                                    | 26.4                                                            | .55                    | .70                     | 13.1                             | 6.11                                                        | 42.53                                                  |
| 1874..... | 4.81                     | 17.5              | + 2.23                                                    | 27.2                                                            | .62                    | .75                     | 13.4                             | 6.23                                                        | 28.00                                                  |
| 1875..... | 5.23                     | 18.3              | + 1.10                                                    | 28.2                                                            | .61                    | .79                     | 13.7                             | 6.38                                                        | 19.70                                                  |
| 1876..... | 5.21                     | 18.3              | + 11.83                                                   | 27.7                                                            | .63                    | .74                     | 13.7                             | 6.38                                                        | 14.83                                                  |
| 1877..... | 5.16                     | 16.3              | + .86                                                     | 26.9                                                            | .60                    | .72                     | 14.0                             | 5.67                                                        | 11.67                                                  |
| 1878..... | 5.28                     | 16.9              | + .70                                                     | 26.3                                                            | .62                    | .72                     | 14.4                             | 5.49                                                        | 11.12                                                  |
| 1879..... | 5.08                     | 14.2              | + 1.02                                                    | 23.0                                                            | .62                    | .69                     | 14.7                             | 5.18                                                        | 14.02                                                  |
| 1880..... | 6.11                     | 34.9              | + 2.43                                                    | 17.4                                                            | .66                    | .78                     | 15.1                             | 5.17                                                        | 35.46                                                  |
| 1881..... | 5.66                     | 17.0              | + .26                                                     | 16.5                                                            | .80                    | .77                     | 15.4                             | 5.43                                                        | 57.71                                                  |
| 1882..... | 6.36                     | 19.3              | + 2.66                                                    | 15.8                                                            | .72                    | .77                     | 15.7                             | 5.67                                                        | 66.92                                                  |
| 1883..... | 6.62                     | 18.7              | + 1.67                                                    | 16.0                                                            | .85                    | .81                     | 16.0                             | 6.05                                                        | 50.44                                                  |
| 1884..... | 6.85                     | 20.6              | + .84                                                     | 17.2                                                            | .79                    | .86                     | 16.4                             | 6.29                                                        | 42.58                                                  |
| 1885..... | 6.69                     | 18.0              | + .12                                                     | 15.3                                                            | .76                    | .86                     | 16.7                             | 6.61                                                        | 31.96                                                  |
| 1886..... | 7.39                     | 28.9              | + 8.16                                                    | 15.5                                                            | .77                    | .89                     | 17.1                             | 6.63                                                        | 26.61                                                  |
| 1887..... | 6.66                     | 27.4              | + .60                                                     | 14.3                                                            | .83                    | .91                     | 17.4                             | 6.65                                                        | 38.41                                                  |
| 1888..... | 6.31                     | 28.9              | + 2.10                                                    | 14.0                                                            | .88                    | .94                     | 17.8                             | 6.98                                                        | 42.06                                                  |
| 1889..... | 6.33                     | 31.8              | + 2.74                                                    | 14.3                                                            | .92                    | 1.01                    | 18.2                             | 7.28                                                        | 34.08                                                  |
| 1890..... | 6.03                     | 27.0              | + 2.71                                                    | 12.9                                                            | .97                    | 1.11                    | 18.5                             | 7.60                                                        | 34.16                                                  |
| 1891..... | 6.43                     | 30.8              | + 6.88                                                    | 12.5                                                            | 1.08                   | 1.14                    | 18.8                             | 7.85                                                        | 41.41                                                  |
| 1892..... | 6.72                     | 33.1              | + 1.71                                                    | 12.3                                                            | 1.08                   | 1.19                    | 19.2                             | 8.12                                                        | 43.63                                                  |
| 1893..... | 7.05                     | 35.7              | + 1.26                                                    | 12.2                                                            | 1.14                   | 1.26                    | 19.6                             | 8.31                                                        | 35.34                                                  |
| 1894..... | 5.08                     | 14.2              | + 2.90                                                    | 13.3                                                            | 1.10                   | 1.25                    | 20.1                             | 8.49                                                        | 21.70                                                  |
| 1895..... | 6.32                     | 46.1              | + 1.02                                                    | 11.7                                                            | 1.10                   | 1.29                    | 20.4                             | 8.60                                                        | 21.19                                                  |
| 1896..... | 6.88                     | 45.9              | + 1.47                                                    | 12.0                                                            | 1.16                   | 1.32                    | 20.9                             | 8.81                                                        | 22.73                                                  |
| 1897..... | 8.26                     | 57.3              | + 1.38                                                    | 11.0                                                            | 1.11                   | 1.34                    | (*)                              | (*)                                                         | 14.09                                                  |

\*No data.



# RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE GOVERNMENT, 1866-98. REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

| YEAR    | Customs.      | Internal revenue. | Direct tax. | Sales of public lands. | MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES | Total revenue. | Excess of revenue over ordinary expenditures |
|---------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1866... | \$179,046,652 | \$300,226,813     | \$1,974,754 | \$995,031              | \$38,083,056          | \$229,039,314  | \$37,223,500                                 |
| 1867... | 176,417,811   | 266,027,537       | 4,300,234   | 1,183,576              | 27,787,330            | 490,634,010    | 138,091,535                                  |
| 1868... | 164,464,600   | 191,087,569       | 1,788,146   | 1,348,715              | 29,203,029            | 374,483,059    | 28,297,798                                   |
| 1869... | 180,048,427   | 158,359,461       | 765,686     | 4,020,344              | 13,755,491            | 370,943,747    | 48,078,460                                   |
| 1870... | 194,533,374   | 184,809,756       | 229,103     | 3,350,482              | 15,236,644            | 411,255,478    | 101,601,917                                  |
| 1871... | 206,270,408   | 143,008,154       | 580,365     | 2,388,647              | 8,892,840             | 388,323,945    | 91,146,737                                   |
| 1872... | 216,370,287   | 130,642,178       | .....       | 2,575,714              | 9,412,628             | 354,106,868    | 96,588,906                                   |
| 1873... | 188,089,523   | 113,729,314       | 815,255     | 2,882,312              | 11,560,331            | 337,738,205    | 43,992,969                                   |
| 1874... | 163,103,834   | 102,409,785       | .....       | 1,832,429              | 5,037,065             | 289,478,755    | 2,344,882                                    |
| 1875... | 157,167,722   | 110,007,494       | .....       | 1,413,640              | 3,979,280             | 288,000,651    | 13,376,638                                   |
| 1876... | 148,071,985   | 116,700,732       | 83,739      | 1,129,467              | 4,029,281             | 287,482,093    | 29,022,242                                   |
| 1877... | 130,956,493   | 118,630,408       | .....       | 976,254                | 405,777               | 299,000,567    | 30,340,578                                   |
| 1878... | 130,170,680   | 110,581,625       | .....       | 1,079,743              | 317,102               | 257,763,879    | 20,760,552                                   |
| 1879... | 137,250,048   | 115,611,611       | .....       | 924,781                | 1,506,048             | 273,827,184    | 6,879,291                                    |
| 1880... | 186,522,065   | 124,009,374       | 31          | 1,016,507              | 110                   | 333,526,611    | 65,983,605                                   |
| 1881... | 188,159,676   | 135,264,386       | 1,517       | 2,201,865              | .....                 | 340,789,293    | 100,009,406                                  |
| 1882... | 220,410,730   | 146,457,506       | 160,142     | 4,753,140              | .....                 | 403,525,259    | 145,543,811                                  |
| 1883... | 241,706,497   | 144,720,899       | 108,157     | 7,955,864              | .....                 | 388,287,582    | 132,879,444                                  |
| 1884... | 196,067,490   | 121,589,073       | 70,721      | 9,810,705              | .....                 | 348,519,870    | 104,363,626                                  |
| 1885... | 181,471,939   | 112,498,738       | .....       | 5,705,966              | .....                 | 323,690,706    | 63,463,717                                   |
| 1886... | 192,906,023   | 116,806,936       | 108,240     | 5,630,999              | .....                 | 336,439,727    | 93,566,589                                   |
| 1887... | 217,286,836   | 118,823,391       | 32,892      | 9,234,296              | .....                 | 371,403,278    | 103,471,068                                  |
| 1888... | 219,091,174   | 124,266,872       | 1,566       | 11,202,017             | .....                 | 379,266,075    | 111,341,274                                  |
| 1889... | 223,535,742   | 130,881,514       | .....       | 8,038,632              | .....                 | 387,050,030    | 87,701,061                                   |
| 1890... | 223,698,584   | 142,008,705       | .....       | 6,358,272              | .....                 | 405,088,382    | 85,040,572                                   |
| 1891... | 219,522,205   | 145,686,249       | .....       | 4,029,535              | .....                 | 392,612,447    | 28,838,542                                   |
| 1892... | 177,452,964   | 153,971,072       | .....       | 3,261,876              | .....                 | 354,397,784    | 9,914,454                                    |
| 1893... | 203,355,017   | 161,027,624       | .....       | 3,182,090              | .....                 | 385,818,629    | 2,341,674                                    |
| 1894... | 311,818,531   | 147,111,232       | .....       | 1,673,637              | .....                 | 297,722,019    | *69,803,260                                  |
| 1895... | 152,158,617   | 143,421,672       | .....       | 1,103,347              | .....                 | 313,300,075    | *40,806,223                                  |
| 1896... | 160,021,751   | 146,762,884       | .....       | 1,005,523              | .....                 | 326,976,200    | *25,203,245                                  |
| 1897... | 176,554,126   | 146,688,774       | .....       | 864,581                | .....                 | 347,721,305    | *18,022,254                                  |
| 1898... | 149,575,062   | 170,900,641       | .....       | 1,243,129              | .....                 | 405,321,335    | *38,047,247                                  |

\* Expenditures in excess of revenue.

## EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

| YEAR    | CIVIL AND MISCELLANEOUS | War department. | Navy department. | Indians.     | Pensions.   | Interest on public debt. | Total ordinary expenditures |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1866... | \$38,477                | \$41,066,962    | \$284,449,702    | \$43,324,119 | \$3,247,065 | \$15,605,352             | \$390,809,417               |
| 1867... | 10,813,349              | 51,110,224      | 95,224,416       | 31,034,011   | 4,642,532   | 143,781,562              | 357,542,075                 |
| 1868... | 7,001,151               | 53,009,868      | 123,246,649      | 25,775,503   | 4,100,682   | 140,242,046              | 377,340,285                 |
| 1869... | 1,674,680               | 56,474,062      | 78,501,991       | 20,000,758   | 7,042,923   | 130,694,243              | 322,865,278                 |
| 1870... | 15,906,596              | 53,237,462      | 57,655,675       | 21,780,230   | 3,407,938   | 129,235,498              | 309,653,561                 |
| 1871... | 9,016,705               | 60,481,916      | 35,799,992       | 19,431,027   | 7,426,997   | 125,576,566              | 292,177,188                 |
| 1872... | 6,958,267               | 61,984,757      | 36,372,157       | 21,249,810   | 7,091,729   | 117,357,840              | 277,517,963                 |
| 1873... | 5,116,320               | 75,328,110      | 46,323,138       | 23,526,257   | 7,051,705   | 104,750,088              | 290,345,245                 |
| 1874... | 1,309,074               | 69,641,363      | 42,315,927       | 30,932,587   | 6,692,462   | 97,119,815               | 297,133,873                 |
| 1875... | .....                   | 71,070,703      | 41,120,646       | 21,497,626   | 8,384,657   | 103,045,545              | 274,623,580                 |
| 1876... | .....                   | 66,358,374      | 38,070,889       | 18,993,310   | 5,904,538   | 104,243,571              | 258,458,797                 |
| 1877... | .....                   | 56,252,067      | 37,082,736       | 14,993,953   | 5,277,007   | 97,124,512               | 238,600,000                 |
| 1878... | .....                   | 53,177,704      | 32,154,148       | 17,395,301   | 4,629,280   | 102,500,875              | 236,964,327                 |
| 1879... | .....                   | 65,741,555      | 40,425,061       | 15,125,127   | 5,206,109   | 105,327,949              | 238,947,883                 |
| 1880... | 2,795,320               | 54,713,530      | 38,116,910       | 13,536,985   | 5,945,457   | 95,577,575               | 267,642,956                 |
| 1881... | 1,061,249               | 64,416,325      | 40,466,461       | 15,686,672   | 6,514,161   | 82,508,741               | 260,712,888                 |
| 1882... | .....                   | 57,219,751      | 43,570,494       | 15,032,046   | 7,736,747   | 71,077,207               | 257,981,440                 |
| 1883... | .....                   | 68,078,022      | 49,911,383       | 15,283,437   | 7,362,900   | 66,012,574               | 269,160,131                 |
| 1884... | .....                   | 70,420,434      | 39,429,603       | 17,292,001   | 6,475,990   | 55,429,228               | 244,126,244                 |
| 1885... | .....                   | 49,434,358      | 42,670,578       | 16,021,080   | 6,552,495   | 56,102,267               | 260,226,935                 |
| 1886... | .....                   | 74,196,930      | 34,324,153       | 13,907,888   | 6,099,158   | 63,404,864               | 242,845,143                 |
| 1887... | .....                   | 85,264,826      | 38,561,026       | 15,141,127   | 7,029,102   | 47,741,877               | 267,952,180                 |
| 1888... | .....                   | 72,562,261      | 38,522,436       | 16,926,438   | 6,249,308   | 40,715,007               | 267,924,801                 |
| 1889... | 11,292,363              | 80,664,004      | 44,435,271       | 21,378,809   | 6,892,308   | 87,624,779               | 298,288,978                 |
| 1890... | 20,394,244              | 81,403,256      | 44,882,838       | 22,006,206   | 6,708,047   | 106,398,855              | 305,090,284                 |
| 1891... | 10,401,221              | 110,048,167     | 48,730,005       | 26,113,896   | 8,527,499   | 124,415,951              | 336,773,906                 |
| 1892... | .....                   | 99,846,988      | 46,895,456       | 29,174,139   | 11,150,578  | 104,583,053              | 345,023,330                 |
| 1893... | .....                   | 108,732,799     | 49,641,773       | 30,136,084   | 13,345,347  | 159,357,585              | 383,477,954                 |
| 1894... | .....                   | 101,943,730     | 54,567,930       | 31,701,294   | 10,263,482  | 141,177,285              | 365,195,296                 |
| 1895... | .....                   | 93,279,730      | 51,804,759       | 28,797,795   | 9,939,754   | 141,336,228              | 356,195,296                 |
| 1896... | .....                   | 87,216,224      | 50,890,920       | 27,147,732   | 12,165,528  | 139,434,000              | 352,179,448                 |
| 1897... | .....                   | 90,401,246      | 49,950,267       | 34,561,546   | 13,016,802  | 141,053,164              | 365,774,130                 |
| 1898... | .....                   | 95,520,505      | 91,002,000       | 58,823,667   | 10,994,697  | 147,452,368              | 443,868,582                 |

## STATISTICS OF COAL PRODUCTION.

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**STATISTICS OF COAL PRODUCTION.**  
By Edward W. Parker, U. S. Geological Survey.

## COAL PRODUCT OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1897, BY STATES.

| STATE.                       | No. of<br>mines. | Total<br>product.<br>Short tons. | Total value. | Ave.<br>price<br>per ton. | Ave. No.<br>of days<br>of em-<br>ployees. | Ave. No.<br>of em-<br>ployees. |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Alabama.....                 | 78               | 5,892,770                        | 85,192,085   | 80.88                     | 233                                       | 10,597                         |
| Arkansas.....                | 14               | 865,190                          | 908,998      | 1.06                      | 161                                       | 1,990                          |
| California.....              | 8                | 108,912                          | 265,236      | 2.65                      | 156                                       | 861                            |
| Alaska.....                  | 97               | 8,861,708                        | 2,947,186    | 1.17                      | 190                                       | 5,862                          |
| Colorado.....                | 2                | 195,869                          | 140,466      | .72                       | 804                                       | 469                            |
| Idaho.....                   | 2                | 645                              | 2,150        | 3.39                      | 91                                        | 7                              |
| Nebraska.....                | 810              | 20,072,758                       | 14,472,529   | .72                       | 185                                       | 33,798                         |
| Illinois.....                | 115              | 4,151,109                        | 2,472,348    | .84                       | 170                                       | 6,886                          |
| Indiana.....                 | 19               | 1,236,390                        | 1,787,356    | 1.34                      | 176                                       | 3,108                          |
| Indian Territory.....        | 162              | 4,611,865                        | 5,219,508    | 1.13                      | 201                                       | 10,708                         |
| Iowa.....                    | 71               | 3,054,012                        | 3,602,826    | 1.18                      | 194                                       | 6,639                          |
| Kansas.....                  | 109              | 3,002,097                        | 2,928,329    | .79                       | 178                                       | 7,963                          |
| Kentucky.....                | 25               | 4,442,128                        | 3,893,996    | .76                       | 262                                       | 4,719                          |
| Maryland.....                | 13               | 325,582                          | 355,416      | 1.40                      | 290                                       | 567                            |
| Michigan.....                | 106              | 2,663,626                        | 2,867,894    | 1.08                      | 191                                       | 6,414                          |
| Missouri.....                | 22               | 1,547,689                        | 2,897,408    | 1.76                      | 252                                       | 2,837                          |
| Montana.....                 | 39               | 716,981                          | 901,611      | 1.26                      | 208                                       | 1,659                          |
| New Mexico.....              | 1                | 21,280                           | 27,000       | 1.34                      | 215                                       | 51                             |
| North Carolina.....          | 20               | 77,246                           | 83,808       | 1.08                      | 108                                       | 170                            |
| North Dakota.....            | 350              | 12,196,942                       | 9,585,409    | .78                       | 148                                       | 26,410                         |
| Ohio.....                    | 8                | 101,755                          | 313,890      | 3.09                      | 171                                       | 254                            |
| Oregon.....                  | 575              | 54,597,891                       | 37,696,347   | .69                       | 205                                       | 77,590                         |
| Pennsylvania.....            | 45               | 2,898,849                        | 2,329,534    | .81                       | 221                                       | 6,337                          |
| Tennessee.....               | 16               | 689,241                          | 972,323      | 1.52                      | 220                                       | 1,766                          |
| Texas.....                   | 11               | 521,580                          | 618,280      | 1.19                      | 204                                       | 704                            |
| Utah.....                    | 21               | 1,525,322                        | 1,021,918    | .67                       | 218                                       | 2,344                          |
| Virginia.....                | 25               | 1,434,112                        | 2,777,687    | 1.94                      | 236                                       | 2,739                          |
| Washington.....              | 198              | 14,248,159                       | 8,967,368    | .63                       | 205                                       | 20,504                         |
| West Virginia.....           | 20               | 2,597,886                        | 3,136,684    | 1.21                      | 219                                       | 8,137                          |
| Wyoming.....                 | 2,455            | 147,789,902                      | 119,740,052  | .81                       | 196                                       | 248,144                        |
| Total bituminous.....        | 349              | 52,431,763                       | 79,129,126   | 1.51                      | 150                                       | 149,557                        |
| Pennsylvania anthracite..... | 2,804            | 200,221,665                      | 198,869,178  | .99                       | 179                                       | 397,701                        |
| Grand total.....             |                  |                                  |              |                           |                                           |                                |

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCT OF COAL.

| COUNTRY                              | Usual unit<br>in produc-<br>ing country. | Equivalent<br>in short<br>tons. |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Great Britain (1897).....            | long tons.....                           | 202,119,196                     |
| United States (1897).....            | do.....                                  | 178,169,344                     |
| Germany (1897).....                  | metric tons.....                         | 120,430,000                     |
| France (1896).....                   | do.....                                  | 29,310,853                      |
| Austria-Hungary (1896).....          | do.....                                  | 33,678,000                      |
| Belgium (1896).....                  | do.....                                  | 21,218,000                      |
| Russia (1896).....                   | do.....                                  | 9,228,000                       |
| Canada (1897).....                   | short tons.....                          | 3,376,231                       |
| Japan (1896).....                    | metric tons.....                         | 4,849,000                       |
| India (1896).....                    | long tons.....                           | 3,848,000                       |
| New South Wales (1897).....          | do.....                                  | 4,383,591                       |
| Spain (1897).....                    | metric tons.....                         | 1,989,400                       |
| New Zealand (1896).....              | long tons.....                           | 798,000                         |
| Sweden (1896).....                   | metric tons.....                         | 236,000                         |
| Italy (1896).....                    | do.....                                  | 776,197                         |
| South African Republic (1897).....   | long tons.....                           | 1,600,212                       |
| Queensland (1896).....               | do.....                                  | 871,000                         |
| Victoria (1896).....                 | do.....                                  | 227,000                         |
| Natal (1896).....                    | do.....                                  | 216,000                         |
| Cape Colony (1896).....              | metric tons.....                         | 107,060                         |
| Tasmania (1896).....                 | do.....                                  | 35,556                          |
| Other countries*.....                | long tons.....                           | 2,000,000                       |
| Total.....                           |                                          | 689,391,234                     |
| Percentage of the United States..... |                                          | 25                              |

\*Includes China, Turkey, Servia, Portugal, United States of Colombia, Chile, Borneo and Labuan, Mexico, Peru, Greece, etc.

## LABOR STATISTICS OF COAL MINING SINCE 1895.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | 1895.               |                     | 1896.               |                     | 1897.               |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                              | No. of days active. | Av. No. em. played. | No. of days active. | Av. No. em. played. | No. of days active. | Av. No. em. played. |
| Alabama.....                 | 214                 | 10,346              | 248                 | 9,894               | 233                 | 10,597              |
| Arkansas.....                | 176                 | 1,218               | 168                 | 1,507               | 161                 | 1,990               |
| California.....              | 261                 | 190                 | *291                | 177                 | *156                | 891                 |
| Colorado.....                | 182                 | 6,125               | 172                 | 6,704               | 180                 | 5,852               |
| Georgia.....                 | 312                 | 648                 | 301                 | 731                 | 296                 | 680                 |
| Idaho.....                   |                     |                     |                     |                     | 191                 | 7                   |
| Illinois.....                | 182                 | 38,630              | 184                 | 39,500              | 185                 | 23,798              |
| Indiana.....                 | 189                 | 8,530               | 163                 | 8,806               | 176                 | 8,866               |
| Indian Territory.....        | 161                 | 3,212               | 170                 | 3,549               | 176                 | 3,168               |
| Iowa.....                    | 189                 | 10,008              | 178                 | 9,672               | 201                 | 10,708              |
| Kansas.....                  | 150                 | 7,482               | 168                 | 7,127               | 194                 | 6,680               |
| Kentucky.....                | 146                 | 7,865               | 165                 | 7,549               | 178                 | 7,968               |
| Maryland.....                | 218                 | 3,912               | 204                 | 4,089               | 202                 | 4,719               |
| Michigan.....                | 186                 | 320                 | 157                 | 820                 | 220                 | 637                 |
| Missouri.....                | 163                 | 6,299               | 168                 | 5,982               | 191                 | 6,414               |
| Montana.....                 | 223                 | 2,184               | 224                 | 2,556               | 252                 | 2,537               |
| Nevada.....                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| New Mexico.....              | 180                 | 1,383               | 172                 | 1,569               | 206                 | 1,650               |
| North Carolina.....          | 226                 | 61                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| North Dakota.....            | 139                 | 65                  | 166                 | 141                 | 168                 | 170                 |
| Ohio.....                    | 176                 | 24,644              | 161                 | 25,500              | 148                 | 26,410              |
| Oregon.....                  | 60                  | 414                 | 191                 | 254                 | 171                 | 254                 |
| Pennsylvania bituminous..... | 206                 | 71,130              | 206                 | 72,625              | 205                 | 77,569              |
| Tennessee.....               | 224                 | 5,120               | 211                 | 6,531               | 221                 | 6,337               |
| Texas.....                   | 171                 | 1,642               | 187                 | 1,953               | 220                 | 1,766               |
| Utah.....                    | 208                 | 670                 | 202                 | 679                 | 204                 | 704                 |
| Virginia.....                | 225                 | 2,158               | 196                 | 2,510               | 213                 | 2,344               |
| Washington.....              | 224                 | 2,840               | 221                 | 2,622               | 236                 | 2,739               |
| West Virginia.....           | 186                 | 19,159              | 201                 | 19,078              | 216                 | 20,404              |
| Wyoming.....                 | 184                 | 3,449               | *210                | 2,937               | 219                 | 3,137               |
| Total.....                   | 194                 | 239,962             | 192                 | 244,171             | 196                 | 248,144             |
| Pennsylvania anthracite..... | 196                 | 142,917             | 174                 | 148,591             | 150                 | 149,557             |
| Grand total.....             | 195                 | 382,879             | 185                 | 383,162             | 179                 | 397,701             |

## AVERAGE PRICES FOR COAL AT THE MINES SINCE 1892.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.          | 1892.               | 1893.  | 1894.  | 1895.  | 1896.   | 1897.  |
|------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Alabama.....                 | \$1.05              | \$0.90 | \$0.93 | \$0.90 | \$0.90. | \$0.86 |
| Arkansas.....                | 1.24                | 1.34   | 1.22   | 1.25   | 1.11    | 1.06   |
| California.....              | 2.46                | 2.31   | 2.31   | 2.33   | *2.35   | *2.55  |
| Colorado.....                | 1.62                | 1.24   | 1.24   | 1.20   | 1.16    | 1.17   |
| Georgia.....                 | .90                 | .98    | .86    | .83    | .70     | .72    |
| Idaho.....                   |                     |        |        |        |         | 13.33  |
| Illinois.....                | .91                 | .86    | .89    | .89    | .80     | .72    |
| Indiana.....                 | 1.08                | 1.07   | .96    | .96    | .84     | .84    |
| Indian Territory.....        | 1.11                | 1.79   | 1.56   | 1.43   | 1.40    | 1.34   |
| Iowa.....                    | 1.32                | 1.30   | 1.26   | 1.20   | 1.17    | 1.13   |
| Kansas.....                  | 1.31 <sup>1/2</sup> | 1.27   | 1.23   | 1.20   | 1.15    | 1.18   |
| Kentucky.....                | .92                 | .86    | .88    | .86    | .78     | .79    |
| Maryland.....                | .89                 | .86    | .77    | .81    | .89     | .76    |
| Michigan.....                | 1.56                | 1.79   | 1.47   | 1.60   | 1.62    | 1.46   |
| Missouri.....                | 1.23                | 1.23   | 1.17   | 1.12   | 1.08    | 1.08   |
| Montana.....                 | 2.36                | 1.99   | 2.04   | 1.89   | 1.47    | 1.76   |
| Nevada.....                  |                     |        | 3.15   |        |         |        |
| New Mexico.....              | 1.62                | 1.47   | 1.57   | 1.49   | 1.40    | 1.38   |
| North Carolina.....          | 1.44                | 1.50   | 1.76   | 1.66   | 1.50    | 1.34   |
| North Dakota.....            | .94                 | 1.13   | 1.12   | 1.07   | 1.06    | 1.06   |
| Ohio.....                    | .94                 | .92    | .83    | .79    | .79     | .78    |
| Oregon.....                  | 4.29                | 3.57   | 3.87   | 3.35   | 2.90    | 3.09   |
| Pennsylvania bituminous..... | .84                 | .80    | .74    | .72    | .71     | .69    |
| Tennessee.....               | 1.13                | 1.08   | .97    | .98    | .86     | .81    |
| Texas.....                   | 2.32                | 2.28   | 2.32   | 1.98   | 1.75    | 1.53   |
| Utah.....                    | 1.56                | 1.48   | 1.40   | 1.31   | 1.20    | 1.19   |
| Virginia.....                | .86                 | .84    | .76    | .63    | .68     | .67    |
| Washington.....              | 2.28                | 2.31   | 2.33   | 2.16   | 2.00    | 1.94   |
| West Virginia.....           | .80                 | .71    | .75    | .68    | .65     | .63    |
| Wyoming.....                 | 1.27                | 1.35   | 1.31   | 1.38   | 1.17    | 1.21   |
| Total bituminous.....        | .99                 | .96    | .91    | .86    | .83     | .81    |
| Pennsylvania anthracite..... | 1.57                | 1.59   | 1.52   | 1.41   | 1.50    | 1.51   |
| General average.....         | 1.16                | 1.14   | 1.09   | 1.02   | 1.02    | .99    |

\*Includes Alaska.

†Includes Nebraska.

‡Includes North Carolina.

## AMERICAN TRUSTS.

|                                                        | Capital.     |                                                        | Capital.      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Acid trust (forming).....                              | \$50,000,000 | Match trust.....                                       | \$50,000,000  |
| Alcohol trust.....                                     | 5,000,000    | Match trust, Chicago.....                              | 8,000,000     |
| American corn harvester trust*                         | 50,000,000   | Menhaden trust.....                                    | 10,000,000    |
| Anglo-American thread trust...                         | 18,000,000   | Merchants' steel trust.....                            | 25,000,000    |
| Anthracite coal combine, Penn-<br>sylvania*.....       | 85,000,000   | Morocco leather trust.....                             | 2,000,000     |
| Asphalt trust.....                                     | 3,140,000    | Naval stores combine*.....                             | 1,000,000     |
| AX trust.....                                          | 15,000,000   | Oatmeal trust, Ohio*.....                              | 3,500,000     |
| Barbed wire trust, Chicago*.....                       | 10,000,000   | Oilcloth trust*.....                                   | 2,500,000     |
| Biscuit and cracker trust.....                         | 12,000,000   | Paint combine*.....                                    | 2,000,000     |
| Bituminous coal trust*.....                            | 15,000,000   | Paper bag trust.....                                   | 2,000,000     |
| Bleachery combine*.....                                | 10,000,000   | Paper box trust*.....                                  | 5,000,000     |
| Bolt and nut trust*.....                               | 10,000,000   | Paper trust.....                                       | 55,000,000    |
| Boiler trust, Pittsburg*.....                          | 15,000,000   | Patent leather trust.....                              | 5,000,000     |
| Borax trust, Pennsylvania*.....                        | 2,000,000    | Pitch trust*.....                                      | 10,000,000    |
| Brass trust.....                                       | 10,000,000   | Plate glass trust, Pittsburg*.....                     | 8,000,000     |
| Broom trust, Chicago*.....                             | 2,500,000    | Pocket cutlery trust*.....                             | 2,000,000     |
| Brush trust, Ohio*.....                                | 2,000,000    | Pork combine*.....                                     | 20,000,000    |
| Buckwheat trust.....                                   | 5,000,000    | Preserves trust, West Virginia*.....                   | 1,500,000     |
| Button trust*.....                                     | 3,000,000    | Pulp trust*.....                                       | 8,000,000     |
| Carbon candle trust, Cleveland*                        | 3,000,000    | Refrigerator trust (forming)....                       | 8,000,000     |
| Carnegie trust.....                                    | 25,000,000   | Ribbon trust*.....                                     | 18,000,000    |
| Cartridge trust*.....                                  | 10,000,000   | Rice trust, Chicago.....                               | 2,500,000     |
| Cash register trust*.....                              | 10,000,000   | Rock salt combine.....                                 | 5,000,000     |
| Casket and burial goods trust*.....                    | 1,000,000    | Rubber trust.....                                      | 50,000,000    |
| Castor oil trust, St. Louis.....                       | 500,000      | Rubber trust No. 2.....                                | 7,000,000     |
| Celluloid trust.....                                   | 8,000,000    | Safe trust.....                                        | 2,500,000     |
| Cigarette trust, New York.....                         | 25,000,000   | Salt trust*.....                                       | 1,000,000     |
| Clothes wringer trust*.....                            | 2,000,000    | Sandstone trust, New York*.....                        | 1,000,000     |
| Colorado coal combine.....                             | 20,000,000   | Sandpaper trust*.....                                  | 250,000       |
| Condensed milk trust, Illinois.....                    | 15,000,000   | Sash and door combine.....                             | 20,000,000    |
| Confectioners' trust*.....                             | 2,000,000    | Sash, door and blind trust*.....                       | 1,500,000     |
| Copper ingot trust*.....                               | 20,000,000   | Saw trust.....                                         | 5,000,000     |
| Cordage trust.....                                     | 35,000,000   | School book trust*.....                                | 2,000,000     |
| Cotton duck trust.....                                 | 10,000,000   | School furniture trust.....                            | 15,000,000    |
| Cotton press trust*.....                               | 6,000,000    | Sewer pipe trust.....                                  | 2,000,000     |
| Cottonseed oil trust.....                              | 20,000,000   | Sheet copper trust*.....                               | 40,000,000    |
| Crockery trust*.....                                   | 15,000,000   | Sheet steel trust*.....                                | 2,000,000     |
| Cutlery trust (forming).....                           | 2,000,000    | Skewer trust.....                                      | 60,000        |
| Dressed beef and provision<br>trusts (two).....        | 100,000,000  | Smelters' trust.....                                   | 25,000,000    |
| Dye and chemical combine*.....                         | 2,000,000    | Snath trust*.....                                      | 500,000       |
| Electrical combine No. 2.....                          | 1,800,000    | Snow shovel trust.....                                 | 200,000       |
| Electric supply trust*.....                            | 10,000,000   | Soap trust*.....                                       | 500,000       |
| Envelope trust.....                                    | 7,000,000    | Soda water apparatus trust.....                        | 3,750,000     |
| Fish trust.....                                        | 5,000,000    | Spool bobbin and shuttle trust.....                    | 2,000,000     |
| Flat glass trust, Pennsylvania.....                    | 8,000,000    | Sponge trust*.....                                     | 500,000       |
| Flour trust (forming).....                             | 150,000,000  | Standard Oil company.....                              | 100,000,000   |
| Fruit canners' trust.....                              | 500,000      | Standard Distilling company<br>(new whisky trust)..... | 24,000,000    |
| Fruit jar trust*.....                                  | 1,000,000    | Starch trust.....                                      | 10,000,000    |
| Fur combine*.....                                      | 10,000,000   | Steel rail trust.....                                  | 60,000,000    |
| Galvanized iron and steel trust,<br>Pennsylvania*..... | 2,000,000    | Stove board trust.....                                 | 200,000       |
| Glove trust, New York*.....                            | 2,000,000    | Stove trust.....                                       | 8,000,000     |
| Gossamer rubber trust.....                             | 12,000,000   | Structural steel trust*.....                           | 5,000,000     |
| Green glass trust*.....                                | 4,000,000    | Sugar trust.....                                       | 75,000,000    |
| Harrow trust.....                                      | 2,000,000    | Tack trust*.....                                       | 3,000,000     |
| Harvester trust*.....                                  | 1,500,000    | Teazle trust*.....                                     | 200,000       |
| Hinge trust.....                                       | 1,000,000    | The Iron League*.....                                  | 60,000,000    |
| Hop combine.....                                       | 500,000      | Tissue paper trust*.....                               | 10,000,000    |
| Indurated fiber trust.....                             | 500,000      | Tobacco combination.....                               | 2,500,000     |
| International Silverware com-<br>pany (forming).....   | 30,000,000   | Tombstone trust.....                                   | 100,000       |
| Iron and coal trust.....                               | 10,000,000   | Trunk trust.....                                       | 2,500,000     |
| Iron and steel trust.....                              | 75,000,000   | Tube trust.....                                        | 11,500,000    |
| Knit goods trust.....                                  | 30,000,000   | Type trust.....                                        | 6,000,000     |
| Lead trust.....                                        | 30,000,000   | Typewriter trust.....                                  | 18,015,000    |
| Leather trust.....                                     | 124,483,000  | Umbrella trust*.....                                   | 8,000,000     |
| Leather board trust*.....                              | 500,000      | Vapor stove trust*.....                                | 1,000,000     |
| Lime trust*.....                                       | 3,000,000    | Wallpaper trust.....                                   | 20,000,000    |
| Linotype trust.....                                    | 5,000,000    | Western flour trust.....                               | 10,000,000    |
| Linseed oil trust.....                                 | 18,000,000   | Wheel trust.....                                       | 1,000,000     |
| Lithograph trust, New Jersey.....                      | 11,500,000   | Whip trust*.....                                       | 500,000       |
| Locomotive tire trust*.....                            | 2,000,000    | Window glass trust*.....                               | 20,000,000    |
| Locomotive trust.....                                  | 5,000,000    | Wire trust*.....                                       | 10,000,000    |
| Lumber trust.....                                      | 2,000,000    | Woodscrow trust*.....                                  | 10,000,000    |
| Malting trust.....                                     | 30,000,000   | Wool hat trust.....                                    | 1,500,000     |
| Manila tissue trust.....                               | 2,000,000    | Wrapping paper trust.....                              | 1,000,000     |
| Marble trust*.....                                     | 20,000,000   | Yellow pine trust*.....                                | 2,000,000     |
|                                                        |              | Total .....                                            | 2,238,698,000 |

\*Capital estimated.

## CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

(Prepared by T. C. Mendenhall, of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

## CUSTOMARY TO METRIC.

| LINEAR. |                                    |                               |                                 |                            | CAPACITY. |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|         | Inches to<br>meters.               | Feet to<br>meters.            | Yards to<br>meters.             | Miles to<br>kilometers.    |           | Fluid<br>drams to<br>milliliters or<br>cub. centimeters. | Fluid oz.<br>to milliliters.      | Quarts to<br>liters.                     | Gallons to<br>liters.      |
| 1.....  | 25.4001                            | .304801                       | .914402                         | 1.60935                    | 1.....    | 3.70                                                     | 29.57                             | .94635                                   | 3.78543                    |
| 2.....  | 50.8001                            | .609601                       | 1.828804                        | 3.21869                    | 2.....    | 7.39                                                     | 59.15                             | 1.89272                                  | 7.57087                    |
| 3.....  | 76.2002                            | .914402                       | 2.743205                        | 4.82804                    | 3.....    | 11.09                                                    | 88.72                             | 2.83808                                  | 11.35680                   |
| 4.....  | 101.6002                           | 1.219202                      | 3.657607                        | 6.43739                    | 4.....    | 14.79                                                    | 118.29                            | 3.78543                                  | 15.14174                   |
| 5.....  | 127.0003                           | 1.524003                      | 4.572009                        | 8.04674                    | 5.....    | 18.48                                                    | 147.87                            | 4.73179                                  | 18.92717                   |
| 6.....  | 152.4003                           | 1.828804                      | 5.486411                        | 9.65608                    | 6.....    | 22.18                                                    | 177.44                            | 5.67815                                  | 22.71261                   |
| 7.....  | 177.8004                           | 2.133604                      | 6.400813                        | 11.26543                   | 7.....    | 25.88                                                    | 207.02                            | 6.62451                                  | 26.49804                   |
| 8.....  | 203.2004                           | 2.438405                      | 7.315215                        | 12.87478                   | 8.....    | 29.57                                                    | 236.59                            | 7.57087                                  | 30.23848                   |
| 9.....  | 228.6005                           | 2.743206                      | 8.229616                        | 14.48412                   | 9.....    | 33.27                                                    | 266.16                            | 8.51723                                  | 34.08391                   |
| SQUARE. |                                    |                               |                                 |                            | WEIGHT.   |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
|         | Sq. in. to<br>sq. centimeters.     | Sq. ft. to<br>sq. decimeters. | Sq. yds. to<br>sq. meters.      | Acres to<br>hectares.      |           | Grains to<br>milligrammes.                               | Avoirdupois<br>oz. to<br>grammes. | Avoirdupois<br>pounds to<br>kilogrammes. | Troy<br>oz. to<br>grammes. |
| 1.....  | 6.452                              | 9.290                         | .836                            | .4047                      | 1.....    | 64.7989                                                  | 28.3495                           | .45359                                   | 31.10348                   |
| 2.....  | 12.903                             | 18.581                        | 1.672                           | .8094                      | 2.....    | 129.5978                                                 | 56.6991                           | .90719                                   | 62.20696                   |
| 3.....  | 19.355                             | 27.871                        | 2.508                           | 1.2141                     | 3.....    | 194.3968                                                 | 85.0486                           | 1.36078                                  | 93.31044                   |
| 4.....  | 25.807                             | 37.161                        | 3.344                           | 1.6187                     | 4.....    | 259.1957                                                 | 113.3981                          | 1.81487                                  | 124.41382                  |
| 5.....  | 32.259                             | 46.452                        | 4.181                           | 2.0234                     | 5.....    | 323.9946                                                 | 141.7476                          | 2.26796                                  | 155.51740                  |
| 6.....  | 38.710                             | 55.742                        | 5.017                           | 2.4281                     | 6.....    | 388.7935                                                 | 170.0972                          | 2.72156                                  | 186.63098                  |
| 7.....  | 45.161                             | 65.032                        | 5.853                           | 2.8328                     | 7.....    | 453.5924                                                 | 198.4467                          | 3.17515                                  | 217.79457                  |
| 8.....  | 51.613                             | 74.323                        | 6.689                           | 3.2375                     | 8.....    | 518.3914                                                 | 226.7962                          | 3.62974                                  | 248.82756                  |
| 9.....  | 58.065                             | 83.613                        | 7.525                           | 3.6422                     | 9.....    | 583.1903                                                 | 255.1457                          | 4.08333                                  | 279.92133                  |
| CUBIC.  |                                    |                               |                                 |                            |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
|         | Cubic in.<br>to cubic centimeters. | Cubic ft. to<br>cubic meters. | Cubic yards to<br>cubic meters. | Bushels to<br>hectoliters. |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 1.....  | 16.387                             | .02832                        | .765                            | .35239                     |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 2.....  | 32.774                             | .05663                        | 1.529                           | .70479                     |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 3.....  | 49.161                             | .08495                        | 2.294                           | 1.05718                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 4.....  | 65.549                             | .11327                        | 3.058                           | 1.40957                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 5.....  | 81.936                             | .14158                        | 3.823                           | 1.76196                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 6.....  | 98.323                             | .16990                        | 4.587                           | 2.11436                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 7.....  | 114.710                            | .19822                        | 5.352                           | 2.46675                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 8.....  | 131.097                            | .22654                        | 6.116                           | 2.81914                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |
| 9.....  | 147.484                            | .25485                        | 6.881                           | 3.17154                    |           |                                                          |                                   |                                          |                            |

The only authorized material standard of customary length is the Troughton scale belonging to this office, whose length at 59°.32 Fahr. conforms to the British standard. The yard in use in the United States is therefore equal to the British yard.

The only authorized material standard of customary weight is the troy pound of the mint. It is of brass of unknown density, and therefore not suitable for a standard of mass. It was derived from the British standard troy pound of 1758 by direct comparison. The British avoirdupois pound was also derived

from the latter, and contains 7,000 grains troy.

The grain troy is therefore the same as the grain avoirdupois, and the pound avoirdupois in use in the United States is equal to the British pound avoirdupois.

The British gallon=4.54396 liters.

The British bushel=36.3477 liters.

The length of the nautical mile given above and adopted by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey many years ago is defined as that of a minute of arc of a great circle of a sphere whose surface equals that of the earth (Clarke's Spheroid of 1866).

|                        |   |           |             |
|------------------------|---|-----------|-------------|
| 1 Gunter's chain       | = | 20.1168   | meters.     |
| 1 sq. statute mile     | = | 259.000   | hectares.   |
| 1 fathom               | = | 1.829     | meters.     |
| 1 nautical mile        | = | 1853.25   | meters.     |
| 1 foot = 304801 meter, |   | 9.450158  | log.        |
| 1 avoird. pound        | = | 4.5359237 | gram.       |
| 15432.35839 grains     | = | 1         | kilogramme. |

## CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

## METRIC TO CUSTOMARY.

| LINEAR. |                                      |                                   |                                |                              | CAPACITY.                                |                              |                                      |                               |                         |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|         | Meters to inches.                    | Meters to feet.                   | Meters to yards.               | Kilometers to miles.         | Multiples or centimeters to fluid drams. | Centiliters to fluid ounces. | Liters to quarts.                    | Decaliters to gallons.        | Hectoliters to bushels. |
| 1.....  | 39.3700                              | 3.28083                           | 1.093611                       | .62137                       | .27                                      | .538                         | 1.0567                               | 2.6417                        | 2.8377                  |
| 2.....  | 78.7400                              | 6.56167                           | 2.187222                       | 1.24274                      | .54                                      | .876                         | 2.1134                               | 5.2834                        | 5.6755                  |
| 3.....  | 118.1100                             | 9.84250                           | 3.280833                       | 1.86411                      | .81                                      | 1.014                        | 3.1700                               | 7.9251                        | 8.5132                  |
| 4.....  | 157.4800                             | 13.12333                          | 4.374444                       | 2.48548                      | 1.08                                     | 1.353                        | 4.2267                               | 10.5698                       | 11.3510                 |
| 5.....  | 196.8500                             | 16.40417                          | 5.468056                       | 3.10685                      | 1.35                                     | 1.691                        | 5.2834                               | 13.2068                       | 14.1887                 |
| 6.....  | 236.2200                             | 19.68500                          | 6.561667                       | 3.72822                      | 1.62                                     | 2.029                        | 6.3401                               | 15.8502                       | 17.0265                 |
| 7.....  | 275.5900                             | 22.96583                          | 7.655278                       | 4.34959                      | 1.89                                     | 2.367                        | 7.3968                               | 18.4919                       | 19.9442                 |
| 8.....  | 314.9600                             | 26.24667                          | 8.748889                       | 4.97096                      | 2.16                                     | 2.705                        | 8.4535                               | 22.7019                       | 22.7019                 |
| 9.....  | 354.3300                             | 29.52750                          | 9.842500                       | 5.59233                      | 2.43                                     | 3.043                        | 9.5101                               | 23.7753                       | 25.5397                 |
| SQUARE. |                                      |                                   |                                |                              | WEIGHT.                                  |                              |                                      |                               |                         |
|         | Square centimeters to square inches. | Square meters to square feet.     | Square meters to square yards. | Hectares to acres.           | Multiples to grains.                     | Kilograms to grains.         | Hectograms to oz. avoirdupois.       | Kilograms to lb. avoirdupois. |                         |
| 1.....  | .1550                                | 10.764                            | 1.196                          | 2.471                        | .01543                                   | 15.432.36                    | 3.5274                               | 2.20462                       |                         |
| 2.....  | .3100                                | 21.528                            | 2.392                          | 4.942                        | .03086                                   | 30.864.71                    | 7.0548                               | 4.40924                       |                         |
| 3.....  | .4650                                | 32.292                            | 3.588                          | 7.413                        | .04629                                   | 46.297.07                    | 10.5822                              | 6.61387                       |                         |
| 4.....  | .6200                                | 43.056                            | 4.784                          | 9.984                        | .06173                                   | 61.739.48                    | 14.1066                              | 8.81849                       |                         |
| 5.....  | .7750                                | 53.819                            | 5.980                          | 12.365                       | .07716                                   | 77.161.78                    | 17.6370                              | 11.02311                      |                         |
| 6.....  | .9300                                | 64.583                            | 7.176                          | 14.826                       | .09259                                   | 92.594.14                    | 21.1644                              | 13.22773                      |                         |
| 7.....  | 1.0850                               | 75.347                            | 8.372                          | 17.297                       | .10803                                   | 108.026.49                   | 24.6918                              | 15.43236                      |                         |
| 8.....  | 1.2400                               | 86.111                            | 9.568                          | 19.768                       | .12346                                   | 123.458.85                   | 28.1292                              | 17.53998                      |                         |
| 9.....  | 1.3950                               | 96.875                            | 10.764                         | 22.239                       | .13889                                   | 138.891.21                   | 31.7495                              | 19.84160                      |                         |
| CUBIC.  |                                      |                                   |                                |                              | WEIGHT—Continued.                        |                              |                                      |                               |                         |
|         | Cubic centimeters to cubic inches.   | Cubic decimeters to cubic inches. | Cubic meters to cubic feet.    | Cubic meters to cubic yards. |                                          | Quintals to lb. avoirdupois. | Meters or tonnes to lb. avoirdupois. | Kilograms to oz. troy.        |                         |
| 1.....  | 0.0610                               | 61.023                            | 35.314                         | 1.306                        | 1.....                                   | 220.46                       | 2204.6                               | 32.1507                       |                         |
| 2.....  | 0.1220                               | 122.047                           | 70.629                         | 2.616                        | 2.....                                   | 440.92                       | 4409.2                               | 64.3015                       |                         |
| 3.....  | 0.1831                               | 183.070                           | 105.943                        | 3.924                        | 3.....                                   | 661.39                       | 6613.9                               | 96.4522                       |                         |
| 4.....  | 0.2441                               | 244.094                           | 141.256                        | 5.232                        | 4.....                                   | 881.86                       | 8818.6                               | 128.6030                      |                         |
| 5.....  | 0.3051                               | 305.117                           | 176.572                        | 6.540                        | 5.....                                   | 1102.31                      | 11023.1                              | 160.7637                      |                         |
| 6.....  | 0.3661                               | 366.140                           | 211.887                        | 7.848                        | 6.....                                   | 1322.77                      | 13227.7                              | 192.9044                      |                         |
| 7.....  | 0.4272                               | 427.164                           | 247.201                        | 9.156                        | 7.....                                   | 1543.24                      | 15432.4                              | 225.0552                      |                         |
| 8.....  | 0.4882                               | 488.187                           | 282.516                        | 10.464                       | 8.....                                   | 1763.70                      | 17637.0                              | 257.2659                      |                         |
| 9.....  | 0.5492                               | 549.210                           | 317.830                        | 11.771                       | 9.....                                   | 1984.16                      | 19841.6                              | 289.3567                      |                         |

By the concurrent action of the principal governments of the world an International Bureau of Weights and Measures has been established near Paris. Under the direction of the International Committee two ingots were cast of pure platinum-iridium in the proportion of 9 parts of the former to 1 of the latter metal. From one of these a certain number of kilogrammes were prepared, from the other a definite number of meter bars. These standards of weight and length were inter-compared, without preference, and certain ones selected as international standards. The others were distributed by lot. In September, 1892, to the different governments and are called national prototype standards. Those apportioned to the United States were received in 1890 and are in the keeping of United States coast and geodetic survey.

The metric system was legalized in the United States in 1866.

The international standard meter is derived from the meter des archives, and its length is defined by the distance between two lines at 0° centigrade, on a platinum-iridium bar deposited at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

The international standard kilogramme is a mass of platinum-iridium deposited at the same place, and its weight in vacuo is the same as that of the kilogramme des archives.

The liter is equal to a cubic decimeter, and it is measured by the quantity of distilled water which, at its maximum density, will counterpoise the standard kilogramme in a vacuum, the volume of such a quantity of water being, as nearly as has been ascertained, equal to a cubic decimeter.



## FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

| COUNTRIES.                     | Rulers.                 | Titles.         | Pop.        | Area.     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| Abyssinia.....                 | Menelik II.....         | Emperor.....    | 3,000,000   | 150,000   |
| Afghanistan.....               | Abdur Khan.....         | Ameer.....      | 4,000,000   | 300,000   |
| Argentina.....                 | Julio A. Roca.....      | President.....  | 4,086,492   | 1,125,086 |
| Austria-Hungary.....           | Franz Josef I.....      | Emperor.....    | 41,231,342  | 249,942   |
| Belgium.....                   | Leopold II.....         | King.....       | 6,282,272   | 11,373    |
| Bokhara.....                   | Sayid Abdul Ahad.....   | Ameer.....      | 2,019,000   | 92,000    |
| Bolivia.....                   | Senor S. F. Alonzo..... | President.....  | 2,010,549   | 567,300   |
| Brazil.....                    | Prudente de Moraes..... | President.....  | 9,630,470   | 3,205,878 |
| Bulgaria.....                  | Ferdinand.....          | Prince.....     | 3,309,816   | 24,900    |
| Chile.....                     | Fred. Errazuriz.....    | President.....  | 2,915,332   | 238,700   |
| China.....                     | Tuen-Tsou-Hsi.....      | Empress.....    | 386,853,029 | 1,327,308 |
| Colombia.....                  | M. A. Caro.....         | President.....  | 3,878,600   | 504,773   |
| Congo Free State.....          | Leopold II.....         | Sovereign.....  | 14,000,000  | 900,000   |
| Costa Rica.....                | Rafael Iglesias.....    | President.....  | 213,205     | 23,000    |
| Denmark.....                   | Christian IX.....       | King.....       | 2,185,335   | 15,289    |
| Ecuador.....                   | Gene Alfaro.....        | President.....  | 1,270,000   | 12,000    |
| Egypt.....                     | Abbas Hilmi.....        | Khedive.....    | 6,817,265   | 10,088    |
| France.....                    | M. Felix Faure.....     | President.....  | 38,343,192  | 204,062   |
| Germany.....                   | Wilhelm II.....         | Emperor.....    | 62,770,901  | 207,670   |
| Prussia.....                   | Wilhelm II.....         | King.....       | 29,955,281  | 184,537   |
| Bavaria.....                   | Otto.....               | King.....       | 5,591,982   | 29,232    |
| Saxony.....                    | Albert.....             | King.....       | 3,502,684   | 5,787     |
| Wurttemberg.....               | Wilhelm II.....         | King.....       | 1,985,185   | 7,528     |
| Baden.....                     | Friedrick I.....        | Grand Duke..... | 1,657,867   | 5,822     |
| Hesse.....                     | Ernst Ludwig.....       | Grand Duke..... | 922,883     | 2,995     |
| Lippe.....                     | Alexander.....          | Prince.....     | 128,435     | 469       |
| Anhalt.....                    | Frederick.....          | Duke.....       | 271,963     | 906       |
| Brunswick.....                 | Albrecht.....           | Rogent.....     | 404,773     | 1,424     |
| Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....      | Franz IV.....           | Grand Duke..... | 578,542     | 5,155     |
| Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....      | Wilhelm I.....          | Grand Duke..... | 47,978      | 1,131     |
| Oldenburg.....                 | Peter I.....            | Grand Duke..... | 354,968     | 2,470     |
| Saxe-Altenburg.....            | Ernst.....              | Duke.....       | 170,864     | 511       |
| Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....         | Alfred.....             | Duke.....       | 206,513     | 757       |
| Saxe-Meiningen.....            | George II.....          | Duke.....       | 223,832     | 933       |
| Saxe-Weimar.....               | Karl Alexander.....     | Grand Duke..... | 326,091     | 1,388     |
| Reuss (elder branch).....      | Heinrich XVII.....      | Prince.....     | 62,754      | 120       |
| Reuss (younger branch).....    | Heinrich XIV.....       | Prince.....     | 129,382     | 819       |
| Waldeck.....                   | Friedrich.....          | Prince.....     | 57,281      | 433       |
| Great Britain and Ireland..... | Victoria.....           | Queen.....      | 38,104,975  | 120,979   |
| Greece.....                    | Georgios I.....         | King.....       | 2,187,208   | 25,041    |
| Guatemala.....                 | Manuel E. Cabrera.....  | President.....  | 1,400,017   | 46,000    |
| Haiti.....                     | T. S. Sam.....          | President.....  | 930,000     | 10,204    |
| Honduras.....                  | P. Bonilla.....         | President.....  | 309,048     | 45,000    |
| India (British).....           | Victoria.....           | Empress.....    | 221,172,952 | 964,936   |
| Italy.....                     | Umberto I.....          | King.....       | 28,459,628  | 110,623   |
| Japan.....                     | Mutsu Hito.....         | Mikado.....     | 40,435,461  | 147,655   |
| Khiva.....                     | Syed Mehomed Rahim..... | Khan.....       | 700,000     | 22,320    |
| Korea.....                     | Li-Huei.....            | Emperor.....    | 10,528,937  | 82,000    |
| Liberia.....                   | W. D. Coleman.....      | President.....  | 1,038,000   | 14,900    |
| Luxemburg.....                 | Adolf.....              | Duke.....       | 211,088     | 998       |
| Mexico.....                    | Porfirio Diaz.....      | President.....  | 12,056,046  | 767,005   |
| Monaco.....                    | Albert.....             | Prince.....     | 13,304      | 8         |
| Montenegro.....                | Nicholas I.....         | Prince.....     | 270,000     | 3,650     |
| Morocco.....                   | Mulad Abdul Aziz.....   | Sultan.....     | 5,000,000   | 219,000   |
| Nepal.....                     | Jang.....               | Sovereign.....  | 2,000,000   | 54,000    |
| Netherlands.....               | Wilhelmina.....         | Queen.....      | 4,732,911   | 12,648    |
| Nicaragua.....                 | S. Zelaya.....          | President.....  | 282,845     | 49,500    |
| Oman.....                      | Seyyid Feysal.....      | Sultan.....     | 1,500,000   | 82,000    |
| Orange Free State.....         | M. T. Steyn.....        | President.....  | 207,503     | 48,326    |
| Paraguay.....                  | Gen. Fgusquiza.....     | President.....  | 480,000     | 98,000    |
| Persia.....                    | Muzaffer-ed-Din.....    | Shah.....       | 9,000,000   | 628,000   |
| Peru.....                      | N. de Pierola.....      | President.....  | 2,621,844   | 463,747   |
| Portugal.....                  | Carlos I.....           | King.....       | 4,708,178   | 34,038    |
| Roumania.....                  | Carol I.....            | King.....       | 5,800,000   | 48,307    |
| Russia.....                    | Nicholas II.....        | Emperor.....    | 118,014,187 | 8,660,282 |
| Salvador.....                  | R. A. Gutierrez.....    | President.....  | 651,130     | 7,225     |
| Samoa.....                     | U. Heurieux.....        | King.....       | 34,000      | 1,701     |
| Santo Domingo.....             | Alexander I.....        | President.....  | 610,000     | 18,045    |
| Serbia.....                    | Chulalongkorn I.....    | King.....       | 2,256,084   | 19,050    |
| Siam.....                      | S. J. P. Kruger.....    | President.....  | 8,000,000   | 200,000   |
| South African Republic.....    | Alfonso XIII.....       | King.....       | 409,276     | 119,139   |
| Spain.....                     | Oscar II.....           | King.....       | 17,565,632  | 197,670   |
| Sweden and Norway.....         | E. Ruffy.....           | King.....       | 6,825,067   | 297,321   |
| Switzerland.....               | George II.....          | President.....  | 2,917,754   | 15,976    |
| Tonga.....                     | Abdul Hamid II.....     | King.....       | 17,500      | 374       |
| Turkey.....                    | William McKinley.....   | Sultan.....     | 27,000,000  | 1,147,587 |
| United States.....             | Juan L. Cuestas.....    | President.....  | 74,522,000  | 3,545,640 |
| Uruguay.....                   | Gen. J. Andrade.....    | President.....  | 728,447     | 72,110    |
| Venezuela.....                 | Gen. J. Andrade.....    | President.....  | 2,323,327   | 593,943   |

## WHEAT CORNER OF 1897-98.

The year 1898 marked the culmination and collapse of one of the most gigantic and spectacular operations in wheat ever inaugurated in this or any other country. The center of activity was Chicago, and the central figure was Joseph Leiter, a resident of that city. Operations were continued over a period of more than ten months, during which it is estimated that nearly 100,000,000 bushels of wheat were traded in by the party in interest, including what is generally known as his "scalping" operations, and the price was advanced from 65 cents at the start to \$1.85 a bushel before the end was reached, a net improvement of nearly \$1.20. The amount of cash wheat handled by one party, the capital involved and the wide interest excited were without precedent. The attention of the whole civilized world was attracted and the Chicago market was constantly watched by the people of all foreign lands, as well as by those of our own.

Prices were pushed to a dizzy height, but the collapse was sudden and disastrous. Joseph Leiter and his immediate following being the principal sufferers, those best informed estimating their losses at nearly, if not fully, \$10,000,000.

Joseph Leiter was a young man of 29, who had never been known as an operator in wheat, and was not even a member of the board of trade; he came of good mercantile stock, however, his father—J. Z. Leiter—having been for many years a leading and successful merchant in Chicago, finally retiring from the business with a large fortune, which was eventually increased to \$30,000,000 or more. The son was thought to have inherited the mercantile instincts of his father, and had already demonstrated in many ways his keen business sagacity. It is claimed, and generally admitted, that when Leiter ventured upon his first operations in wheat nothing was more foreign to his thoughts than the colossal transactions in which he eventually became the directing spirit. The idea of "speculation" he disclaimed from first to last, stoutly contending that he was simply a merchant, and a speculator only in the sense that he expected to sell what he bought at a handsome profit, and without resorting to any of the tricks known to the typical speculator.

A fortunate investment made early in September, 1897, was the humble beginning of the Leiter deal, which did not end until June 13, 1898. From the inception the transactions gradually grew in magnitude until every previous experience in that line was completely overshadowed, and the world watched its development with increasing wonder.

The reasons which led Leiter to think so favorably of wheat were found in the then prevailing conditions the world over, but more especially in Europe, and these he freely made known to the public. He attempted no deception, but openly warned every one of the folly of selling wheat at the then prevailing prices, and he at the same time proceeded to buy freely what the public seemed so greedy to sell, with the result that when the conditions he had foreseen came finally to be generally acknowledged, prices were greatly enhanced and the soundness of his judgment apparently vindicated. The world's crop of wheat in 1897 was

much below the average. England, France, and other countries which found it necessary to import wheat, found also their harvests more than usually deficient; while Russia, India, Argentina and Austria-Hungary—countries which usually raise a large surplus for export—found this surplus greatly curtailed. So with enlarged necessities came diminished supplies, and the problem of feeding Europe soon began to attract attention in America. As figured out statistically, the breadstuffs situation, when the harvests in 1897 were gathered, compared with that of 1896 as follows:

| —Wheat crop (bushels).— |             |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         | 1897.       | 1896.       |
| France .....            | 248,000,000 | 337,000,000 |
| Russia .....            | 232,000,000 | 319,000,000 |
| Italy .....             | 88,000,000  | 132,000,000 |
| Austria .....           | 36,000,000  | 41,000,000  |
| Hungary .....           | 93,000,000  | 101,000,000 |
| Roumania .....          | 29,000,000  | 69,000,000  |
| Bulgaria .....          | 25,000,000  | 45,000,000  |
| United Kingdom..        | 54,000,000  | 60,000,000  |

The above-named countries, with the minor ones not named, showed a deficiency in the European wheat production of 1897 of 356,000,000 bushels, as compared with the year previous. To offset this was an increase in the United States of about 120,000,000 bushels and about 20,000,000 bushels in other parts of the world, leaving a net shortage in the world's wheat supply of over 200,000,000 bushels. These figures early attracted Leiter's attention, and he argued openly that they foreshadowed an unusual demand for American wheat, and predicted an astonishing advance in values. So it was not long before he became a heavy buyer—simply as a merchant, he always protested, or as he would buy a piece of real estate when it was offered below its intrinsic value. He was in the market because the inexorable law of supply and demand must eventually enhance the price of wheat. Probably no man ever bought a bushel of wheat with more complete confidence in its legitimate value than did Joseph Leiter in his earlier dealings, and, despite his many disappointments and the serious obstacles he frequently encountered, his faith rarely wavered until the disastrous end of his long campaign was finally reached. In the whole ten months of its continuance he never descended to any of the tricks of the ordinary speculator, nor endeavored to take advantage of the seller by concealing his real purpose; he openly proclaimed himself on the "bull side," warned the trade of the danger of "selling short," and bought without limit whatever was offered for sale. In August, 1897, his presence in the market and his extensive operations began to attract attention; the price was then about 75¢ cents, having sold at 64¢ cents earlier in the season. As his accumulations went on prices were gradually enhanced. When the end of September approached, and the time was near at hand for the delivery of the wheat Leiter had bought for that month's delivery, it was found that there was little here, and to avoid the odium of running a corner he announced his willingness to transfer all his trades to December, but warned the trade that the price would be very much higher when that delivery matured. But the large traders—and especially that class known to

include the elevator interest—were almost uniformly "bears," and, confident that an amateur speculator, as Leiter was acknowledged to be, could not successfully carry through a campaign on the lines he had undertaken, all kept selling heavily, and Leiter kept on buying with equal persistency, prices in the meanwhile continuing to advance steadily.

By this time the world had become deeply interested and everybody was watching the course of prices on the Chicago board of trade, the up turn abroad having kept pace with that in America. As the end of December, 1897, drew near, the stocks of contract wheat in Chicago were found to be greatly depleted and nearly 6,000,000 bushels less than Leiter had bought in the meantime, and which must be delivered to him before the end of the month. Many, considering the situation hopeless for the shorts, settled and paid their differences. But the great elevator proprietors, who, as before stated, were the largest "shorts," determined to get the wheat and deliver it, evidently expecting that the delivery of 6,000,000 to 6,000,000 bushels practically in one lump—and which had to be paid for in cash on delivery—would financially embarrass the daring young operator. For this purpose the northwest was ransacked by the large and wealthy interests which had been caught "short," and wheat was bought wherever it could be found, with little regard to the price, and, favored by unusually open weather, millions of bushels were brought to Chicago by lake from Duluth and by car from Minneapolis. During the last days of December there were delivered to Leiter over 5,000,000 bushels of wheat, which was promptly accepted and paid for in cash, apparently without effort and without any unusual strain on his financial credit. This large delivery, with his other holdings, left Leiter the absolute owner of over 6,000,000 to 10,000,000 bushels of the cereal, though in the meantime he had been sending it forward very liberally to tidewater or to Europe. There was some expectation that the enormous demands made on Leiter's bank account by the delivery of so much property, on which instant payment was demanded, might prove too much of a load for the young speculator; but his father, L. Z. Leiter, promptly came to his assistance with his \$30,000,000 fortune, and his credit soon became practically unlimited.

For a moment Leiter hesitated at this juncture, but his indecision did not last long; he was the owner of a vast amount of grain which he felt forced to protect, and his only course now seemed to be to carry his campaign into May, 1898. At the same time he began those tremendous shipments abroad which soon became the wonder of the trade, and, with a single exception, finally eclipsed anything before known in the history of the grain trade. In order to guard against a repetition of his experience in December, 1897, he extended his operations into the northwest, and before long owned millions of bushels of wheat at Duluth and Minneapolis, in addition to his immense and daily increasing holdings at Chicago. But wheat was still offered freely; the farmers, attracted by the high prices, were selling wherever they had stored, until the interior reserves were well-nigh exhausted everywhere. In the meantime prices had gone up by leaps and bounds, and the foreign markets were keeping pace with

those in this country. Yet Leiter's representatives still stood in the pit and demanded more wheat, though in the meantime his accumulations probably amounted to 20,000,000 bushels—a larger load than any single individual was ever before known to carry. But his faith had not yet begun to waver; "shorts" had become badly frightened, however, and with Leiter's aggressive confidence and the "shorts'" efforts to cover prices continued to soar.

The end of May, 1898, finally came, and Leiter's opponents again disappointed him; they had made the most strenuous exertions; had ransacked the country, and finally succeeded in delivering him 3,000,000 bushels, for which prompt payment was necessary; but his star was still in the ascendant, or at least his financial sky was unclouded, and payment was easily made. By this time, however, his holdings had enlarged to something like 25,000,000 bushels, representing not less than \$30,000,000 in cash—a staggering load for any one but Leiter. Yet, still undaunted, he at once commenced to buy wheat for July delivery, and this move was the beginning of the end. His skies darkened, the load became tiresome, and financial difficulties began to press more or less heavily, and his confident smile had departed. Prices abroad had risen to a point which restricted consumption, and the old world was driven to other markets. Argentina and India had begun to ship their bountiful crops, and the promise for this country for 1898 as well as for the old world generally was most brilliant. Every hour the burden became heavier for the man who had undertaken to fight the whole world. The speculative element fought him with frantic vigor, and every available bushel of wheat on both sides of the ocean was sold, so that the theoretical supplies which Leiter had figured on were enormously exceeded by the actual marketings. The end drew near; it came suddenly. On Monday, June 12, 1898, Leiter found himself with 30,000,000 to 35,000,000 bushels of wheat on hand, his ready cash gone and his credit with the banks shattered by the withdrawal of the financial support of L. Z. Leiter, which he had hitherto had.

Realizing at last the hopelessness of his battle, he struck his colors, threw all the wheat he had bought for July on to the market, and in little more than an hour had divested himself of fully 8,000,000 bushels. The price had also dropped 20 cents a bushel, aggregating fully \$7,000,000 on his entire holdings. The 15,000,000 bushels or more of cash wheat he held in this country and Europe then became a matter of grave concern. A general panic was likely to follow the forced marketing of such a vast amount of property, and to avoid such a calamity it was protected by the banks and finally placed in the hands of trustees to be sold at leisure when shortened supplies might warrant it or circumstances dictate. This eminently wise action prevented the disastrous consequences which would otherwise have followed such a complete collapse and minimized the ruin which might, without such precaution, have followed the Leiter fiasco.

It will no doubt be interesting to trace the course of prices each month during the ten months that Leiter was carrying on his campaign, or from Aug. 1, 1897, to June 12, 1898, comparing them with the current values the same month of the year previous,



the quotations being for cash wheat and embracing the entire range for the month:

| Monthly price cash wheat— |                 |               |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|
|                           | 1897.           | 1896.         |  |
| August .....              | \$0.74% @ 1.03% | \$0.53 @ .63% |  |
| September .....           | .85% @ 1.01%    | .55 @ .70     |  |
| October .....             | .87% @ .99%     | .65% @ .81%   |  |
| November .....            | .91 @ 1.00%     | .71 @ .94%    |  |
| December .....            | .92 @ 1.09      | .74% @ .83%   |  |
|                           | 1898.           | 1897.         |  |
| January .....             | .89% @ 1.10     | .71% @ .94    |  |
| February .....            | .96 @ 1.08      | .71% @ .81%   |  |
| March .....               | 1.00 @ 1.06%    | .69% @ .90%   |  |
| April .....               | 1.01 @ 1.23%    | .64% @ .97    |  |
| May .....                 | 1.17 @ 1.85     | .68% @ .97%   |  |

The price in June, up to the day of the collapse, had ranged at \$1.05 @ 1.20, and on the day that Leiter threw his holdings overboard the price fell to 85 cents, and a week later had fallen to 75 cents, a loss of \$1.10 from the top figure, \$1.85, which was reached in May.

The advance started wheat to Chicago from all over the country and the receipts were far in excess of what any one had calculated. From September to May, inclusive, the receipts each month compared with the same month the year previous were as follows:

| Cereals wheat a mo.— |          |          |  |
|----------------------|----------|----------|--|
|                      | 1897-98. | 1896-97. |  |
| September .....      | 9,083    | 6,246    |  |
| November .....       | 4,044    | 2,055    |  |
| December .....       | 7,670    | 1,175    |  |
| January .....        | 1,187    | 833      |  |
| February .....       | 1,561    | 558      |  |
| March .....          | 3,352    | 505      |  |
| April .....          | 2,637    | 261      |  |
| May .....            | 7,711    | 303      |  |

Total for 8 months. .37,195

11,961

The exports from this country were also unusually heavy, for as soon as Leiter's operations became well understood not only was there a healthy legitimate foreign demand but Leiter himself was disposed to market his wheat abroad and used every effort to get it across the ocean. The monthly exports from and including January, 1898—when the foreign movement got well under way—to and including June, compare with former years as follows:

| Wheat and flour (bushels).— |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                             | 1898.      | 1897.      | 1896.      |
| January .....               | 16,653,000 | 11,670,000 | 13,533,000 |
| February .....              | 13,239,000 | 8,151,000  | 11,678,000 |
| March .....                 | 15,520,000 | 7,895,000  | 8,575,000  |
| April .....                 | 16,492,000 | 6,285,000  | 7,722,000  |
| May .....                   | 17,151,000 | 8,774,000  | 8,331,000  |
| June .....                  | 17,771,000 | 7,997,000  | 10,932,000 |
| Total .....                 | 96,826,000 | 40,702,000 | 60,771,000 |

That the Leiter deal was of immense pecuniary benefit to the wheat growers of the world there can be no question, however disastrous it may have been to himself and his financial backers and followers. It created an unusual, even though it was partially fictitious, demand, which greatly enhanced the price. The persistent "short" seller, who had for so many years coined money by depreciating the price, found that he was for a time overmatched, and the wheat "bear" was, for the time being, out of fashion. Leiter's campaign added from 10 cents to 50 cents a bushel to the farmers' staple crop, and, while the aftermath was serious loss or absolute ruin to many, its good effects were felt on thousands of farms and will continue to be for years to come.

## THE ARMIES OF EUROPE.

**AUSTRIA-HUNGARY**—The imperial active army is made up of 13,129 officers, 329,112 men, 60,369 horses and 1,984 guns. Of these 1,642 officers and 23,664 men belong to the Austrian landwehr and 3,355 officers and 24,964 men to the Hungarian landwehr, the remainder (14,133 officers and 281,492 men) comprising the Austria-Hungarian army. The war footing of the empire is estimated at 1,853,837. The Mannlicher rifle is in use.

**BELGIUM**—The active army embraces 3,360 officers, 45,030 men, 9,044 horses and 254 guns. The war strength is estimated at 170,939. On a war footing the army is estimated at about 171,000 men. The Mauser rifle is in use.

**DENMARK**—The Danish active army has 834 officers and 27,720 men. Its war strength is estimated at 117,136. The Krag-Jorgensen rifle is in use.

**FRANCE**—The French active army is composed of 21,963 officers, 540,041 men, 123,000 horses and 3,048 guns. This is divided into 584 battalions of infantry, 448 squadrons of cavalry, 508 field, horse and mountain batteries, 103 batteries of foot artillery, twenty-two battalions of engineers and twenty squadrons of various other branches of the service. The war footing of the army is about 4,949,572. The Lebel rifle is in use.

**GREAT BRITAIN**—The British army consists of 7,721 officers and 213,148 men. This force is divided into 143 battalions of in-

fantry, 124 squadrons of cavalry, eighty-eight field batteries, twenty-two horse batteries, ten mountain batteries, ninety-three companies of garrison artillery, besides sixty-seven bodies of engineers, service and medical corps. The war footing of the army is estimated at 638,000. The army is raised by volunteer enlistments. The Lee-Metford rifle is in use.

**GERMANY**—The imperial active army of Germany consists of 18,750 officers, 528,696 men, 93,301 horses and 3,000 guns and comprises twenty corps. These are divided into 634 battalions of infantry, 465 squadrons (ninety-three regiments) of cavalry, 600 batteries of field and horse artillery, thirty-seven batteries of foot artillery, besides fifty-one battalions of pioneers and other troops. The war footing of the army is estimated at 5,166,582. The Mauser rifle is in use.

**GREECE**—The active army of Greece contains 13,824 infantry, 1,263 cavalry, 2,320 artillery, 6,186 engineers, or a total of 23,529 men. The reserve force is large, on paper, including 98,000 first reserves and 176,000 second reserves, making an estimated war strength of about 297,000 men. The Mannlicher rifle is in use.

**ITALY**—The active army of Italy consists of 10,993 officers, 219,625 men, 34,038 horses and 1,343 guns. These are divided into 283 battalions of infantry, thirty-six battalions

of rifles, twenty-two battalions of Alpini, 144 squadrons of cavalry, 186 batteries of field, sixteen batteries of horse and fifteen batteries of mountain artillery; seventy-six companies of seacoast and fortress artillery, besides forty-one companies of engineers, etc. The war footing embraces 54,407 officers and 2,127,300 men. The Carcano rifle is in use.

**NETHERLANDS**—The Dutch army is made up of 1,630 officers, 62,811 men, 5,290 horses and 120 guns. To this should be added the East Indian troops, about 38,000. There is also the militia, active and sedentary, which brings the total up to 3,786 officers and 191,783 men. The regular army, exclusive of militia, is divided into forty-five battalions of infantry, fifteen squadrons of cavalry, eighteen field and two horse battalions, forty companies of fortress artillery, besides engineer, torpedo, telegraph and other companies. The war strength is put at 234,000.

**PORTUGAL**—The active Portuguese army is made up of 2,543 officers, 25,658 men and 3,985 horses. The estimated war strength is about 100,000 men. The Kropatchek rifle is in use.

**RUSSIA**—The Russian active army consists of 23,700 officers, 893,900 men, 163,000 horses and 3,672 guns, besides 38,000 men classified as non-combatants. These are divided into 487,000 infantry, 112,300 cavalry, 110,444 artillery and 33,900 engineers and the remainder are in other branches of the service. On a war footing the army is estimated at 3,400,000. The Mouzin rifle is in use.

**SPAIN**—The Spanish army before the war with the United States consisted of an act-

ive army of 64,314 infantry, 14,314 cavalry, 11,605 artillery and 5,102 engineers and other troops, making a total of 84,335 men. Besides these were the sanitary troops and administrative troops, 23,790; the West Indian establishment (Cuban and Puerto Rican forces), 201,312, and the Philippine establishment, 37,760. This gives a total of 352,197 as the peace strength of the army. Besides these are the first (160,000 men) and the second (1,000,000) reserves, giving a war footing of about 1,500,000. The Mauser rifle is in use.

**SWEDEN AND NORWAY**—The active army of the kingdom is 40,440 men. The war strength is estimated at 225,440. The Mauser rifle is in use.

**SWITZERLAND**—The active army of the Swiss republic is composed of sixty-nine general staff officers, 103,107 infantry, 3,753 cavalry, 21,633 artillery, 6,356 engineers, 4,980 sanitary troops, 1,530 administrative and 183 cyclists, making a total of 141,666. There are also the first and second reserves. The first includes 79,305 and the second 264,733 men of all classes and branches of the service, making the war strength about 490,000 men. The Schmit-Rubin rifle is in use.

**TURKEY**—The personnel of the sultan's active army comprises about 24,000 officers and 220,000 men, 30,000 horses and 1,453 guns, divided into 318 battalions of infantry, 197 squadrons of cavalry; 169 field, forty-four mountain, eighteen horse and twelve howitzer batteries; 430 companies of dismounted and 234 mounted gendarmes. The war strength is estimated at about 1,500,000 men. The Mauser rifle is in use.

### PRINCIPAL NAVIES OF EUROPE.\*

| CLASS OF VESSEL.                 | Great Britain. | France. | Germany. | Italy. | Austria-Hungary. | Russia. | Denmark. | Turkey. | Portugal. | Sweden & Norway. |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------|--------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|------------------|
| Battleships—1st class.....       | 29             | 15      | 6        | 8      | .....            | 14      | .....    | 1       | .....     | .....            |
| Guns.....                        | 1,371          | 672     | 300      | 363    | .....            | 456     | .....    | 20      | .....     | .....            |
| Battleships—2d and 3d class..... | 24             | 9       | 10       | 2      | 10               | 4       | .....    | 8       | 1         | .....            |
| Guns.....                        | 829            | 232     | 255      | 120    | 284              | 120     | .....    | 180     | 6         | .....            |
| Sea-going coast defense.....     | 6              | 12      | 8        | 7      | 3                | 7       | 26       | 6       | 2         | 8                |
| Guns.....                        | 109            | 224     | 140      | 90     | 78               | 104     | 90       | 103     | 51        | 188              |
| Non-sea-going.....               | 11             | 12      | 11       | .....  | 14               | 21      | .....    | 3       | .....     | 18               |
| Guns.....                        | 129            | 104     | 89       | .....  | 13               | 131     | .....    | 14      | .....     | 71               |
| Armored cruisers.....            | 18             | 13      | .....    | 8      | 2                | 14      | .....    | .....   | .....     | .....            |
| Guns.....                        | 863            | 337     | 270      | 343    | 110              | 404     | .....    | .....   | .....     | .....            |
| Protected cruisers.....          | 123            | 47      | 13       | 23     | 8                | .....   | 5        | 6       | 4         | 2                |
| Guns.....                        | 2,897          | 1,131   | 285      | 547    | 53               | 79      | 82       | 76      | 48        | 22               |
| Unprotected cruisers.....        | 3              | 14      | 6        | .....  | 2                | 20      | 1        | 2       | 3         | 4                |
| Guns.....                        | 72             | 849     | 93       | .....  | 23               | 283     | 14       | 45      | 28        | 48               |
| Gunboats—1st class.....          | 42             | 16      | 2        | .....  | .....            | 12      | 9        | .....   | .....     | 31               |
| Guns.....                        | 117            | 67      | 2        | .....  | .....            | 68      | 55       | .....   | .....     | 80               |
| Gunboats—2d and 3d class.....    | 20             | 28      | 1        | 2      | 8                | 3       | .....    | 12      | 2         | .....            |
| Torpedo boat destroyers.....     | 106            | 17      | 18       | 18     | 11               | 39      | .....    | 6       | 15        | 6                |
| Torpedo boats—1st class.....     | 51             | 46      | 104      | 117    | 36               | 68      | 6        | 13      | 13        | .....            |
| Torpedo boats—2d class.....      | 32             | 149     | 54       | 4      | 6                | 6       | .....    | 20      | 9         | 37               |
| Torpedo boats—3d class.....      | 107            | 54      | 16       | 70     | 35               | 97      | 13       | 4       | 27        | 20               |
| Stationary vessels.....          | 129            | 86      | 12       | 3      | 9                | 2       | 6        | 3       | .....     | 7                |
| Other vessels.....               | 28             | 12      | 10       | 16     | .....            | 36      | .....    | 54      | .....     | .....            |
| Tugs, transports, etc.....       | 219            | 105     | 47       | 55     | 21               | 98      | 61       | 86      | 44        | 26               |
| Obsolete.....                    | 32             | 30      | 5        | 7      | 5                | 3       | 2        | 12      | 23        | 37               |
| Total vessels.....               | 1,007          | 690     | 827      | 870    | 149              | 467     | 136      | 235     | 120       | 196              |
| Officers and men.....            | 67,947         | 80,900  | 21,513   | 21,724 | 18,313           | 40,582  | 1,530    | 23,376  | 5,059     | 8,379            |

\*Navy statistics are being constantly changed by the building of new ships, and repairing or retiring of old ones.

## PARTITION OF CHINA.

It was not until after the close of the war between China and Japan that the celestial empire attracted the aggressive cupidity of the colonizing nations of Europe. At the close of the so-called opium war in 1841 Hongkong, an island in the mouth of the Canton river, was ceded to Great Britain, and is now one of the strongest naval and military stations of the British empire in Asia, being known as the "Eastern Gibraltar." With this exception the Chinese empire remained practically untouched. The weakness displayed by the Chinese in the war with its insular neighbor and the total want of national coherency among the Chinese people themselves were simply an invitation to the stronger powers of Europe to enrich themselves at the expense of the Chinese empire.

At the close of the war with Japan a treaty was negotiated between the two nations which may be found in full in *The Daily News Almanac* for 1896, page 77, by virtue of which China surrendered to Japan Shashih, in the province of Hupeh; Chungking, in the province of Sze-chuen; Suchow, in the province of Kiangsu; Hangchow, in the province of Chehkiang; the Liau-Tong peninsula, besides the temporary possession of Wei-Hai-Wei, in the province of Shangtung.

Russia, joined by France and Germany, at once interfered to prevent the Japanese occupancy of the Liau-Tong peninsula. Russia took this course for the purpose of keeping open for herself a road through Manchuria and Liau-Tong to an open port on the Pacific, which she might convert into a great military and naval depot, giving her an outlet for the commerce of Siberia, which is becoming of vast size and importance. For centuries Russia has been making an attempt to reach an ice-free port on the Pacific, being blocked from progress for that purpose toward the Atlantic by England, France and Turkey. Russia lost no time in raising her flag at Port Arthur, in the province of Liau-Tong, and on the 27th of March, 1898, she secured from China the cession of that port. It was announced from St. Petersburg that the lease from China under which Port Arthur was held would not injure any foreign nation, but when the compact between Russia and China was published in full it was found that no such construction could be put upon the transaction, for the ports of Talien-Wan and Port Arthur were to be reserved for the exclusive use of Russian and Chinese war vessels, and that the remainder of the territory named in the cession, while open to merchant vessels, was closed to the war vessels of every other nation. France also received concessions in the re-forming of the boundaries of Tonquin which were of substantial benefit to her.

Germany, on the other hand, found that, while she was a party to the dual alliance, she had received little or no recognition from a division of the spoils which followed the breaking of the Japanese treaty. The incident at Yen-Chu-Fu furnished Germany an excuse for seizing a large area of territory. In November, 1897, at the above-named place, in the southern part of the province of Shangtung, a mission established by the German Roman Catholics was attacked by a mob of Chinese, and two missionaries were killed and one was disposed

of in a way yet unknown, while the mission buildings were destroyed. A few days later, on the 6th of November, 1897, a Chinese mob in the city of Wuchung, in the province of Hoo-Pec, made an attack upon the German minister to China and upon the commander of a German gunboat, insulting the German flag as well. Germany was prompt to resent this action, and on the 18th of November, 1897, a German fleet of four war vessels appeared at Kiao-Chau, a strongly fortified port in the province of Shangtung. A force of marines was landed and took a position which commanded the harbor. A demand for the surrender of the harbor was made and the Chinese garrison fled in haste. This was followed by a demand upon the Pekin government for compensation for the previous outrages on the missions and the German minister and officer. The German government demanded the punishment of the persons implicated in the murder of the priests, the rebuilding of the destroyed mission houses, the payment of an indemnity of \$450,000 to the families of the murdered men, together with the payment of a very large sum to meet the expenses of the naval expedition and for the support of a military force at Kiao-Chau.

The Chinese government demanded the evacuation of Kiao-Chau before it would consent to negotiations, which demand the Germans refused to consider. The dispute was finally settled the very last of December, 1897, by China yielding all Germany demanded, giving a lease, in March, 1898, for ninety-nine years, of the territory that Germany had seized.

These movements produced a profound sensation in Europe, and at one time there was every appearance that a general war would follow. Great Britain felt that she had been "tricked" by Russia in the cession of that had been secured from China and in the wider influence the czar had acquired at Pekin; Russia herself did not approve of the transfer of Kiao-Chau to Germany, being desirous of securing that port for her own purposes; Japan felt sorely disappointed at being deprived of nearly all she had gained by her costly war with and complete victory over China, while European nations stepped in and took nearly everything that Japan coveted and had won; Germany, while satisfied with what she had seized, was suspicious that Russia had used her to further the schemes of the czar, while France was fearful of the strenuous opposition of Great Britain to the demands the republic was making in the southern portion of China bordering on Tonquin. Both Russia and France were using all their influence to prevent the loan of \$80,000,000 which China had negotiated in London. Great Britain, which controlled two-thirds of the entire trade of China, felt that she was being deprived of it by means that were unfair even in European diplomacy. Russia was the country that Great Britain was most disposed to criticize for the securing of Port Arthur as the southern terminal of the Siberian railway system, while the transforming of that port into a Gibraltar was calculated to give the czar a dominating influence both in China and Korea, which was a menace to Great Britain's most important commercial interests in Asia. The feeling in Great Britain was still further intensified by the removal of an



Englishman, Mr. Brown, who had been employed to supervise Korean finances, and the appointment of a Russian, Mr. Alexief, in his place, against the protest of Great Britain. Such an appointment would have placed Korea in the hands of Russia. Great Britain followed up her protest against this change by sending a strong fleet to Chemulpo, and the result was that a compromise was effected under which the Korean customs were administered by a joint commission of British and Russian officials. The seizure of the island of Hainan by the French in December, 1897, brought a protest from the British foreign office and a declaration by France that permanent occupation was not designed.

With her enormous interests involved in China, Great Britain could not remain passive to Russia's occupation of Port Arthur, which commanded the Gulf of Pe-chi-li, and, incidentally, the Chinese capital itself. So strongly opposed was the British government to the Russian occupancy that every effort was made to dissuade the czar from his purpose, the government pledging itself not to occupy any port in the gulf if Russia would abandon the Port Arthur scheme. Russia flatly refused to consider the British proposal, and in self-defense a demand was made upon China by the British government for a lease of the port of Wei-Hai-Wei, after it had been evacuated by Japan, which then held it as security for the unpaid war indemnity, and demanded it of China upon the same terms granted to Russia in the cession of Port Arthur. The demand of Great Britain was acknowledged, the indemnity was paid to Japan in May, 1898, and on the 20th of that month the British forces occupied the port.

By this movement Great Britain more than matched Russia, for the port of Wei-Hai-Wei is a more commanding position than Port Arthur. While the latter commands Peking, the former commands the Chinese capital by commanding the Gulf of Pe-chi-li and Port Arthur itself. While Port Arthur is of no value as a commercial point, Wei-Hai-Wei is of importance as a mercantile harbor and is capable of better defense than the Russian naval entrepot. It cannot be denied that in the Gulf of Pe-chi-li Great Britain holds a far stronger naval and commercial position than Russia does.

While these scrambles were going on in northern China, France was strengthening herself along the Tonquin frontier in the south. She acquired the lease of a large bay on the southern coast of China; the right to build a railroad between Tonquin and Yunnan-Fu, in the province of Yunnan, an important point on the road from Kwai-Yung-Fu to the western frontier of

China; a promise from China not to alienate any of the territory in the four southern provinces of the empire, which comprise about one-eighth of the entire domain; an agreement not to transfer to any other power the island of Hainan, which lies off the coast of the French possessions in Tonquin and commands the entire coast, besides some voice in the administration of the Chinese postal service, then under English control. The important part of this agreement to France is the railroad concession to Yunnan-Fu, in the center of that province, which is one of the richest in the Chinese empire. This road ending in French territory will be of inestimable value to France from a commercial point of view.

Of course Great Britain must have concessions in the south to equal those of France, as she had in the north to offset such as had been granted to Russia and Germany. The result was that China leased to Great Britain, for ninety-nine years, about 200 square miles of territory on the mainland north of Hongkong, taking in parts of Mirs bay on the east and Deep bay on the west, as well as the island of Lantau.

While the partition of China is yet in its infancy, it is plainly to be seen that so far British diplomacy and influence have been more than a match for Russian ambition; German greed and French aggression, much as those nations have already secured from China. No nation in Europe has been more fully aware of the inherent weakness of China than Great Britain, and the main desire she has had has been to strengthen her hold on the trade of the fabulously rich valley of the Yang-tse-Kiang, which embraces nearly one-half of the valuable area of the empire. The river is 3,350 miles in length, and drains, with its tributaries, nearly 800,000 square miles of territory, while they together furnish a system of inland waterways about 12,000 miles in length. The eastern portion of this rich valley, the province of Szechuen, borders British Burma. This entire valley is under British influence, while the footholds Great Britain has at Wei-Hai-Wei and Hongkong give her practically the control of the mouth of that mighty stream. With railroads entering this open back door of China, Szechuen, Great Britain can control the trade of the entire Yang-tse basin for its whole distance. In the northern provinces of Shanai and Honan there are immense deposits of coal, and these are controlled by an Anglo-Italian syndicate which has railroad concessions of great value and importance. This, with the financial obligations of China to Great Britain, gives the latter an influence that cannot be overlooked in the discussion of any plan proposed for the dismemberment of the Chinese empire.

### THE PARTITION OF AFRICA.

The scramble among the nations of Europe for colonial possessions in Africa is of comparatively recent origin. While the earliest explorations began in 1563, when a body of British merchants sent out in search of trade a few vessels to Guinea, there was no thought of anything more than an effort to find a new market for English productions. It was more than forty years later, in 1596, that the Dutch followed the English merchants in the attempt to establish a trading

station on the coast of Guinea. About the same time that the British traders began the exploration of the Guinea coast the French set out on the same errand and located at what is now known as French Guinea. Thus at the beginning of the seventeenth century nearly all the portions of Africa that were held by the nations of Europe were the three divisions of the coast of Guinea that were known respectively as British, French and Dutch Guinea.

Even at the end of that century England and France were the principal rivals for African trade, but at the close of the French wars France had lost nearly all her possessions in Africa as well as elsewhere. In this war Great Britain acquired the ascendancy in African affairs, which she stubbornly held for 200 years. Leaving the coast, England pushed into the interior, while France annexed Algeria, Senegambia and Sierra Leone. Generally the partition of Africa went on slowly and peaceably, and it was not until the Brussels conference in 1878 that the unrestrained scramble began that has resulted in the division of the entire continent among the different nations of Europe. Thus in 1876, while Great Britain, France, Spain and Portugal had located colonies on the coast of Africa, the interior was held by the wild tribes that occupied it against all foreign aggression. The Berlin conference in 1878 was the time at which the energetic division of the continent was inaugurated, and at the close of 1890 of the 11,900,000 square miles of territory composing the continent of Africa only some 1,500,000 remained open to seizure by the nations of Europe. There were even then some conflicting claims that had not been settled, as the conflicts between French, German and British interests on the Niger clearly testified. But these, together with the disputes between Portugal and England in the upper Zambesi, have been decided, or are in process of amicable settlement, and it is mainly the claims that arise out of the British occupation of Egypt and the Sudan that still appear to threaten war.

The following table shows the possessions held by each of the European nations, the area of each and the estimated population:

|                          | Area<br>sq. m. | Popula-<br>tion. |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Great Britain—           |                |                  |
| Basutoland .....         | 10,293         | 218,902          |
| Bechuanaland .....       | 170,000        | 60,376           |
| Cape Colony .....        | 221,311        | 956,485          |
| Central Africa .....     | 500,000        | 3,000,000        |
| East Africa (pro.) ..... | 1,000,000      | .....            |
| Mauritius .....          | 706            | 371,655          |
| Natal .....              | 20,460         | 361,587          |
| Niger coast (pro.) ..... | .....          | .....            |

|                                     | Area<br>sq. m. | Popula-<br>tion. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Niger territories .....             | 500,000        | 30,000,000       |
| South Africa .....                  | 750,000        | .....            |
| West Africa .....                   | 66,271         | 1,768,148        |
| Zanzibar .....                      | 686            | 150,000          |
| Zululand .....                      | 12,500         | 175,000          |
| Egypt (pro.) .....                  | 10,698         | 6,817,266        |
| France—                             |                |                  |
| Algeria .....                       | 184,474        | 4,212,732        |
| Comoro islands .....                | 758            | 65,000           |
| Congo (French) .....                | 260,000        | 6,900,000        |
| Madagascar .....                    | 228,500        | 3,500,000        |
| Ivohé .....                         | 46,320         | 200,000          |
| Reunion .....                       | 300,000        | 2,750,000        |
| Dahomey (pro.) .....                | 4,000          | 250,000          |
| Senegal .....                       | 140,000        | 182,764          |
| Guinea .....                        | .....          | .....            |
| Sahara (pro.) .....                 | 1,000,000      | .....            |
| Tunis (pro.) .....                  | 45,000         | 1,500,000        |
| Mayotte .....                       | 143            | 9,598            |
| Nossi-Bé .....                      | 113            | 7,803            |
| Ste. Marie .....                    | 64             | 7,667            |
| Germany—                            |                |                  |
| Cameroons .....                     | 191,130        | 4,570,000        |
| East Africa .....                   | 400,000        | 4,000,000        |
| Southwest Africa .....              | 350,000        | 250,000          |
| Togoland .....                      | 23,160         | 2,500,000        |
| Portugal—                           |                |                  |
| Angola .....                        | 517,200        | 2,500,000        |
| Cape Verde islands .....            | 1,650          | 110,326          |
| Guinea and Bissagos .....           | 14,000         | 800,000          |
| East Africa .....                   | 275,000        | 1,500,000        |
| Italy—                              |                |                  |
| Somaliland and Galla-<br>land ..... | 190,000        | 400,000          |
| Dahlak .....                        | 420            | 2,000            |
| Spain—                              |                |                  |
| Ifni .....                          | 27             | 6,000            |
| Fernando Po .....                   | 850            | 20,000           |
| Sahara coast .....                  | 243,000        | 100,000          |

Omitting area over which only a protectorate is established or maintained, the area owned by these countries in Africa may be roughly estimated as follows: Great Britain, 2,250,000 square miles; France, 3,500,000; Germany, 890,000; Portugal, 900,000; Italy, 600,000, and Spain, 250,000. Besides these possessions there are the Congo Free State, 850,000 square miles; Liberia, 37,000; the Boer republics, 122,640, and unappropriated territory, 1,500,000.

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF WINE.

According to the Montieur Vinicole, the world's wine production for 1886 and 1897, by countries, was as follows:

| COUNTRIES.                                    | 1897.       | 1896.         | COUNTRIES.               | 1897.         | 1896.         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                               | Gallons.    | Gallons.      |                          | Gallons.      | Gallons.      |
| France .....                                  | 854,713,420 | 1,179,811,520 | Greece .....             | 55,983,000    | 55,983,000    |
| Algiers .....                                 | 115,402,580 | 107,001,000   | Bulgaria .....           | 28,797,800    | 28,797,800    |
| Tunis .....                                   | 2,377,800   | 2,500,900     | Servia .....             | 21,306,400    | 29,062,000    |
| Italy .....                                   | 665,936,780 | 569,958,600   | Roumania .....           | 85,514,000    | 198,150,000   |
| Spain .....                                   | 510,338,000 | 471,068,600   | United States .....      | 30,303,740    | 17,966,600    |
| Portugal .....                                | 66,050,000  | 86,657,600    | Mexico .....             | 1,586,200     | 1,849,400     |
| Azores, Canary and Ma-<br>delra Islands ..... | 8,605,000   | 8,454,400     | Argentine Republic ..... | 39,044,800    | 42,007,300    |
| Austria .....                                 | 49,556,000  | 66,050,000    | Chile .....              | 73,976,000    | 45,706,600    |
| Hungary .....                                 | 81,704,000  | 43,548,000    | Brazil .....             | 10,308,800    | 12,549,500    |
| Germany .....                                 | 55,498,000  | 82,106,200    | Cape Colony .....        | 5,151,900     | 2,377,600     |
| Russia .....                                  | 66,050,000  | 75,619,000    | Persia .....             | 660,500       | 845,440       |
| Switzerland .....                             | 38,025,000  | 32,630,000    | Australia .....          | 2,401,220     | 4,965,000     |
| Turkey and Cyprus .....                       | 49,556,000  | 80,581,000    |                          |               |               |
|                                               |             |               | Total production .....   | 2,843,478,920 | 3,262,108,380 |

## DISARMAMENT OF EUROPE—THE CZAR'S DECLARATION.

Following is the text of the note which was handed to the foreign diplomats at St. Petersburg Aug. 24, 1895, by Count Muraviev, Russian minister of foreign affairs, at the dictation of Emperor Nicholas. The czar's proposal in this note of a conference looking to the preservation of peace was the subject of world-wide discussion:

"The maintenance of general peace and the possible reduction of the excessive armaments which weigh upon all nations present themselves in existing conditions to the whole world as an ideal toward which the endeavors of all governments should be directed. The humanitarian and magnanimous ideas of his majesty the emperor, my august master, have been won over to this view in the conviction that this lofty aim is in conformity with the most essential interests and legitimate views of all the powers; and the imperial government thinks the present moment would be very favorable to seeking the means. International discussion is the most effectual means of insuring all peoples benefit—a real, durable peace, above all putting an end to the progressive development of the present armaments. In the course of the last twenty years the longing for general appeasement has grown especially pronounced in the consciences of civilized nations and the preservation of peace has been put forward as an object of international policy. It is in its name that great states have concluded between themselves powerful alliances.

"It is the better to guarantee peace that they have developed, in proportions hitherto unprecedented their military forces, and still continue to increase them without shrinking from any sacrifice. Nevertheless, all these efforts have not been able to bring about the beneficent result desired—pacification. The financial charges following the upward march strike at the very root of public prosperity. The intellectual and physical strength of the nations' labor and capital are mostly diverted from their natural ap-

plication and are unproductively consumed. Hundreds of millions are devoted to acquiring terrible engines of destruction, which, though to-day regarded as the last word of science, are destined to-morrow to lose all their value in consequence of some fresh discovery in the same field. National culture, economic progress and the production of wealth are either paralyzed or checked in development. Moreover, in proportion as the armaments of each power increase they less and less fulfill the object the governments have set before themselves.

"The economic crisis, due in great part to the system of armaments a outrance, and the continual danger which lies in this massing of war material are transforming the armed peace of our days into a crushing burden which the peoples have more and more difficulty in bearing. It appears evident that if this state of things were to be prolonged it would inevitably lead to the very cataclysm it is desired to avert and the horrors whereof make every thinking being shudder in advance. To put an end to these incessant armaments and, to seek the means of warding off the calamities which are threatening the whole world—such is the supreme duty to-day imposed upon all states. Filled with this idea, his majesty has been pleased to command me to propose to all the governments whose representatives are accredited to the imperial court the assembling of a conference which shall occupy itself with this grave problem.

"This conference will be, by the help of God, a happy presage for the century which is about to open. It would converge into one powerful focus the efforts of all states sincerely seeking to make the great conception of universal peace triumph over the elements of trouble and discord, and it would at the same time cement their agreement by a corporate consecration of the principles of equity and right whereon rest the security of states and the welfare of peoples."

## TABLE OF WIND PRESSURES.

Adopted by the English navy. The following table, taken from London Engineering, was prepared by Mr. J. T. Conor, engineer-in-chief of the Portsmouth Dock Yard, and it gives the figures adopted by the English navy for the pressure of the wind due to various velocities. As the velocity table is in English knots, we have added a column of English miles.

| Naut.<br>No. Name of wind. | —Velocity—Force pr. sq. |        |             | Naut.<br>No. Name of wind. | —Velocity—Force pr. sq. |        |             |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|
|                            | Knots.                  | Miles. | ft. in lbs. |                            | Knots.                  | Miles. | ft. in lbs. |
| 1. Light air.....          | 1                       | 1.15   | 0.0067      | 7. Moderate gale ..        | 22                      | 25.30  | 3.23        |
|                            | 2                       | 2.30   | 0.027       |                            | 24                      | 27.60  | 3.84        |
|                            | 3                       | 3.45   | 0.060       |                            | 26                      | 29.90  | 4.51        |
| 2. Light wind.....         | 4                       | 4.60   | 0.107       | 8. Fresh gale.....         | 28                      | 32.20  | 5.23        |
|                            | 5                       | 5.75   | 0.167       |                            | 30                      | 34.50  | 6.00        |
| 3. Light breeze ....       | 6                       | 6.90   | 0.240       |                            | 32                      | 36.80  | 6.83        |
|                            | 7                       | 8.05   | 0.327       | 9. Strong gale.....        | 34                      | 39.10  | 7.71        |
|                            | 8                       | 9.20   | 0.437       |                            | 36                      | 41.40  | 8.64        |
| 4. Moderate breeze         | 9                       | 10.35  | 0.540       |                            | 38                      | 43.70  | 9.63        |
|                            | 10                      | 11.50  | 0.667       | 10. Heavy gale.....        | 40                      | 46.00  | 10.7        |
|                            | 11                      | 12.65  | 0.807       |                            | 45                      | 51.75  | 13.5        |
| 5. Fresh breeze....        | 12                      | 13.80  | 0.960       | 11. Storm.....             | 50                      | 57.50  | 16.7        |
|                            | 13                      | 14.95  | 1.13        |                            | 60                      | 69.00  | 24.0        |
|                            | 14                      | 16.10  | 1.31        |                            | 70                      | 80.50  | 32.7        |
|                            | 15                      | 17.25  | 1.50        | 12. Hurricane.....         | 80                      | 92.00  | 42.7        |
|                            | 16                      | 18.40  | 1.71        |                            | 90                      | 103.50 | 54.0        |
| 6. Strong breeze....       | 17                      | 19.55  | 1.93        |                            | 100                     | 115.00 | 66.7        |
|                            | 18                      | 20.70  | 2.16        |                            |                         |        |             |
|                            | 19                      | 21.85  | 2.41        |                            |                         |        |             |
|                            | 20                      | 23.00  | 2.67        |                            |                         |        |             |

## THE CUBAN REVOLT.

From Nov. 1, 1897, to April 25, 1898.

The record of events in the Cuban rebellion, in The Daily News Almanac for 1898, was brought down to Nov. 1, 1898.

Active hostilities were resumed between the insurgent and Spanish forces at the beginning of the winter season. There was no yielding on the part of the rebel leaders, but they were wary and were watching the course of events in the United States, with the expectation that this government would intervene in their behalf. The reports of starvation and suffering in Cuba were so well attested that the American people were rapidly approaching a condition of sentiment which would ultimately force the government to espouse the cause of the Cubans upon humanitarian grounds if upon no other.

On the 8th of November Capt.-Gen. Blanco issued a proclamation of amnesty in the following terms:

"I pardon in full all those who have been prosecuted for the crime of rebellion. Rebels prosecuted for common crimes, independent of rebellion, such as spoliation, immorality and the like, will be pardoned as rebels, but judged for other offenses committed by them."

The proclamation of amnesty had no effect upon the rebels and passed without notice from them. Nor did the offer of autonomy, made by the Spanish government late in October, 1897, have any effect in placating the patriots or satisfying the conservatives. At a mass-meeting of the latter, held Oct. 26, it was unanimously resolved that the conservative party should energetically oppose autonomy and the policy of the Sagasta cabinet. The response of the insurgents to the offer of autonomy was more energetic and pronounced. Toward the end of October a proclamation was issued, signed by Capote, president of the republic of Cuba, and countersigned by Gens. Gomez and Garcia. The document declared that the war would soon end and in proof of the assertion presented the following facts:

1. That the public assembly at Guimarrilla for the election of a new president was duly announced to the whole world in spite of Spain's effort to prevent it.

2. The siege and capture of Victoria de las Tunas.

3. The regular collection of taxes throughout the island, due to complete civil and military organization.

4. The stability of the Cuban government in the free city of Cabañas, continually visited by noted journalists of the United States, England and France, and never by our enemy.

5. The regular arrivals from abroad of war materials, food and medical supplies, and diplomatic and political correspondence, papers, etc.

6. The establishment of diplomatic agencies of the republic of Cuba in the principal countries.

7. That out of 250,000 men sent to Cuba by Spain only 70,000 remain.

8. The lapse of two years and seven months since the glorious Feb. 24, during which time Spain has not been able to reconquer the island, to the astonishment of the great European powers, which cannot understand so long a war in our days.

Spain having at her disposal all the resources of an established power.

9. The impossibility of Spain's floating in Paris, London or Berlin a loan to continue the war in Cuba, and the exhaustion of the Spanish treasury.

10. The daily desertion from the Spanish ranks of her soldiers, the lack of food admitted by the Madrid press, and the fact that the Spanish treasury is eight months in arrears in the pay of her troops.

11. The noted failures of Gens. Calleja, Campos, Morin and Weyler.

12. The ruin of the interior and exterior trade of the towns still in Spain's possession and the paralyzing of farm work caused by the Cuban republic.

13. The inaction of the Spanish troops in Camaguey and in Santa Clara, where Gomez' headquarters are, Weyler having systematically refused to fight.

14. The uselessness of the reconcentration methods of Weyler.

The proclamation closes with a declaration that autonomy will never be accepted; that the assassination of their chiefs is not to be forgotten and that their memory will not be offended by surrendering to autonomy. The last sentence of the document is:

"Therefore, while rejecting the autonomy so lately offered by Spain, we do not believe it necessary to remind her that our laws punish as guilty of high treason all persons who come to the territory of free Cuba with overtures for the establishment of peace through autonomy." As might be expected, the Spaniards saw that autonomy was a failure from the first and little effort was made to establish it.

On Sunday, Nov. 21, the palace of the captain-general was fired upon by a party of rebels from Casa Blanca, some 600 yards across the entrance to the harbor. Gen. Rafael de Cadenas, with a band of fifty rebels, had effected an entrance to Casa Blanca shortly before midnight, and about 4 o'clock they retired, each man leading an extra horse loaded with booty of all kinds. During the month engagements were reported on the heights of Romero, in Pinar del Rio, and at La Cuchilla de los Calmitos, in which the rebels were defeated with slight loss. A little later several rebel camps at Aranjuez were broken up. Another engagement was reported at Piedra, in Santiago province, in which the insurgents were forced to retreat.

An important victory was gained by the rebels at Guisa, fifteen miles from Bayamo, under the command of Gens. Rabi and Klos, in which ninety Spaniards were killed besides the commanding officer and several blockhouses destroyed. A successful rebel raid was made Dec. 9 on Calmanera, the port of Guantanamo, and goods to the value of \$30,000 were carried off. About the same time a rebel force under Gen. Rabi besieged the town of Guamo, near Cauto, and the Spanish garrison was forced to retreat with a loss of 150.

## DEATH OF RUIZ.

One of the most tragic events of the war was the death of Joaquín Ruiz, who left Havana on the 16th of December for the purpose of consulting with the insurgent leaders with a view of inducing them to accept the proffered autonomy proposed by

Spain. Ruiz was a lieutenant-colonel of engineers in the Spanish army. He went to the camp of Gen. Nestor Aranguren for the purpose of inducing him to abandon the rebel cause and to accept autonomy. The two men were intimate friends and Ruiz had no doubt as to the success of his mission. Ruiz perfectly understood the fact that the proclamation of the president of the Cuban republic threatened with death any one who should enter their camps offering terms of peace upon any terms other than complete independence. As Ruiz did not return to Havana at the time specified upon his departure Gen. Blanco became alarmed for his safety and asked the aid of Consul-General Lee to obtain his release if he was a prisoner. Ruiz had already been executed and the following is the official report of the circumstances: "Col. Ruiz wrote to Aranguren saying he wished to have an interview with him, but Aranguren refused to enter into the proposition, knowing the purpose of his visit. In the face of this and in spite of the counsels of his friends in Havana, Ruiz went on his mission. Only four days previously Aranguren had solemnly bound himself by oath to fight to the death for independence. He only did his duty as a soldier in ordering an instant court-martial, which tried Ruiz and ordered him to be shot to death. Aranguren declares that Ruiz entered the Cuban camp accompanied by two guides who were deserters from the rebel army; that he bore no flag of truce, and that the moment he came into Aranguren's presence he broached the subject of autonomy and amnesty in the hearing of several of Aranguren's officers."

In answer to the criticisms passed upon Aranguren for this act the Cuban junta in New York made the following explanation in justification of Aranguren's conduct: "Col. Ruiz tried to avail himself of Aranguren's friendship to win the young Cuban chief over to the Spanish cause. He was warned by Aranguren not to take the fatal step, as he knew what the consequences would be. He did not heed his friend's advice and went. Now Ruiz was a military man and knew what military orders meant and how military men have to act in such cases. The Cuban war is no child's play and decrees are not made to be set aside at the pleasure of the first-comer. No military chief in the world would tolerate any emissary of the enemy to come freely among his men and promote desertion, destroy discipline and demoralize them with offers of any kind. Aranguren acted as any military man would have done in his place. Perhaps no one more than he deplores what has happened; yes, the case may be deplored, but it was justifiable. It was dire necessity."

The death of Ruiz was avenged on the 19th of January. Aranguren was in the habit of visiting a lady in the Tapaste hills, in the province of Havana. On this occasion he was betrayed by Claudio Morales, a negro camp follower of the insurgents. The house was surrounded and Aranguren, his mistress, her sister, Aranguren's body servant and a child were all killed.

Although an election had been held in September, at which Capote had been chosen president, another was ordered in December, at which Bartolome Masso was selected as his successor. This peculiar proceeding was due to the fact that the military leaders were distrustful of Capote in case terms of peace should be offered by Spain to the insurgents. The leaders were

opposed to any treating with Spain or to the reception of any proposals except independence from the mother country. On the 21st of January it was reported from Havana that Esperanza, the rebel capital in the Cubitas hills, had been captured by a Spanish force under Gen. Castello, with 2,600 troops. He is reported to have burned all the houses in the city, together with the government buildings, and that on the following day he met and routed a rebel force of 2,500 men in the Infierno forests.

The reversal of Weyler's orders respecting the reconcentrados on the 10th of November had no effect in improving the condition of those unfortunate or in relieving the distress and suffering of the pacificos. Early in 1898 several United States senators visited Cuba with the view of ascertaining the exact condition of affairs. The reports of these men electrified the whole country as well as congress, and the speeches of Senators Gallingier of New Hampshire, Thurston of Nebraska and Proctor of Vermont portrayed the actual condition of the starving, suffering people of Cuba. Senator Proctor made his report to the senate on the 17th of March in a long speech, from which the following is an extract:

"West of Havana is mainly the rich tobacco country; east, so far as I went, a sugar region. Nearly all the sugar mills are destroyed between Havana and Sagua. Two or three were standing in the vicinity of Sagua and in part running, surrounded, as are the villages by trochas and 'forts,' or palisades of the royal palm, and fully guarded. Toward and near Cienfuegos there were more mills running, but all with the same protection. All the country people in the four western provinces, about 400,000 in number, remaining outside the fortified towns when Weyler's order was made, were driven into these towns, and these are the reconcentrados. They were the peasantry, many of them farmers, some land-owners, others renting lands, and owning more or less stock; others working on estates and cultivating small patches, and even a small patch in that fruitful clime will support a family. Some of them had houses of stone, the blackened walls of which are all that remain to show that the country was ever inhabited. The first clause of Weyler's order reads as follows: 'First—All the inhabitants of the country or outside the line of fortifications of the towns shall, within the period of eight days, concentrate themselves in the town so occupied by the troops. Any individual who, after the expiration of this period, is found in the uninhabited parts will be considered a rebel and tried as such.' Many doubtless did not learn of this order. Others failed to grasp its terrible meaning. Its execution was left largely to the guerrillas to drive in a town that had not obeyed, and I was informed that in many cases a torch was applied to their homes with no notice and the inmates fled with such clothing as they might have on, their stock and other belongings being appropriated by the guerrillas. When they reached the town they were allowed to build huts of palm leaves in the suburbs and vacant places within the trochas, and left to live if they could. Their huts are about 10 by 15 feet in size and for want of space are usually crowded together very closely. They have no floor but the ground and no furniture, and after a year's wear but little clothing except such stray substitutes as they can extemporize. With large families or with more

than one in this little space, the commonest sanitary provisions are impossible. Conditions are unmentionable in this respect. Torn from their homes, with foul earth, foul air, foul water and foul food, or none, what wonder that one-half have died and that one-quarter of the living are so diseased that they cannot be saved!

"Of the hospitals I need not speak. Others have described their condition far better than I can. It is not within the narrow limits of my vocabulary to portray it. I went to Cuba with a strong conviction that the picture had been overdrawn; that a few cases of starvation and suffering had inspired and stimulated the press correspondents, and they had given free play to a strong, natural and highly cultivated imagination. What I saw I cannot tell so that others can see it. It must be seen with one's own eyes to be realized. The Los Pasos hospital in Havana has been recently described by one of my colleagues, Senator Gallinger, and I cannot say that his picture was overdrawn, for even his fertile pen could not do more. He visited it after Dr. Lecar, one of Miss Barton's very able and efficient assistants, had renovated it and put in cots. I saw it when 400 women and children were lying on the stone floors in an indescribable state of emaciation and disease, many with the scantiest covering of rags—and such rags!—and sick children, naked as they came into the world. And the conditions in the other cities are even worse.

"When will the need for this help end? Not until peace comes and the reconcentrados can go back to their country, rebuild their homes, reclaim their tillage plots, which quickly run up to brush in that wonderful soil and climate, and until they can be free from danger of molestation in so doing. Until then the American people must in the main care for them. It is true that the alcaldes, other local authorities and relief committees are now trying to do something, and desire, I believe, to do the best they can. But the problem is beyond their means and capacity, and the work is one to which they are not accustomed."

No accurate report has been made, and probably it is impossible to make one, that will give the number of deaths by starvation that followed Weyler's order for concentrating the non-combatants in the fortified towns held by the Spanish forces, but conservative estimates place the number at from 200,000 to 400,000 persons.

#### AN APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE.

On the 17th of March the Cuban junta in New York issued the following address:

"To the American People: The frequency with which there have lately appeared in the public press suggestions made by malicious or misinformed individuals that Cuba would accept or could be forced to accept autonomy, or anything short of independence, has impelled us to make a definite and final statement on this subject.

"From the first our motto has been 'Independence or death.' We are now more firmly than ever determined to carry out our programme. As we will not accept, we will not even discuss the proposals of autonomy. After three years of the most sanguinary, barbarous and uncivilized warfare of modern times, carried on by Spain, we are stronger than ever. It is for us to say what will satisfy us, not for others. Our ideals and our national honor we can confide to the keeping of ourselves alone.

"I cannot think that the American people have forgotten the principle laid down in their own declaration of independence, nor can I believe that any true American can be found who would advise us to forsake the ideal of republican government for the monarchical, even in its most liberal form.

"There is no way to compel the Cubans to accept autonomy except by force of arms. We have fought three years, not against Spain alone, but against the whole world. Not a helping hand was extended to us, no country gave us equal rights with Spain. The right to arm our people by purchasing weapons in this country and transporting them to Cuba is admitted, but although engaged in lawful traffic we had to run the blockade to get from these shores, and again run the gauntlet in Cuba. Our ships and cargoes were seized, subjected to delay, but invariably restored by the slow and costly process of the law. Nevertheless we never faltered. We always appreciated the fact that the sympathy of the American people was with us. Spain has proved impotent to compel us by force to accept autonomy. She now desires the aid of the United States to compel us to accept.

"I cannot believe that the American people would lend themselves to the most treacherous and bloodstained monarchy of history for such a purpose. Should such prove to be the case, however, I declare in the name of the Cuban people in arms that force alone can compel our submission. We, who have seen hundreds of thousands of our race and families exterminated by slow starvation by a cowardly decree of the most inhuman commander of sanguinary Spain, will fight against anything but independence, no matter who opposes us.

"If unfortunately, this incredible proposal be carried into effect, and American bayonets are arrayed against us in our struggle for freedom and in aid of the Spanish monarchy, we will fight on sadly but determinedly, and let history judge whether the vanquished had not a purer ideal of free institutions than the victors. In such case we will be exterminated, but future generations will again take up our flag and our aspirations and Cuba will yet be free. Nor will we ever agree to a truce until our independence is established. We will continue to fight, as did the Americans under Jackson at the battle of New Orleans, even after the treaty of peace is signed, if it should be necessary.

"The Cubans cannot be convinced that the United States will ever try to force us to remain under the Spanish flag, but I have deemed it my duty to appeal to the generosity, the sympathy and the patriotism of the American people, to the end that they may understand the justice and firmness of our demand for complete independence.

"TOMAS ESTRADA PALMA."

In the senate several resolutions were introduced which expressed the sense of that body upon the Cuban situation. On the 25th of March the following resolutions were offered. Those by Senator Allen (Pop.) of Nebraska were as follows:

"Whereas, The war now and for some time past being waged between the kingdom of Spain and the Cuban insurgents has fully demonstrated the total inability of the former to subdue the insurgents; and,

"Whereas, Said war has become one of extermination by starvation, and the dictates of Christian civilization and common humanity alike demand the speedy cessation of hostilities and the immediate ter-



mination of the deliberately planned starvation now going on in the island of Cuba; and,

"Whereas, Under existing circumstances it is the bounden duty of the United States to intervene; and,

"Whereas, The assertion of the Monroe doctrine, forbidding interference of foreign powers in the affairs of any state or nation on the western hemisphere, creates an obligation on the part of the United States to guarantee the people thereof against unusual cruelties and barbarities and extermination by any such foreign power; and,

"Whereas, The Cubans have, in the opinion of the American people and of congress, by their valor and sacrifices during the four years of war, won their independence from Spain and are entitled to political recognition by the United States; and,

"Whereas, It is apparent that Spain can no longer govern or control the people of Cuba; therefore,

"Resolved, by the senate and the house of representatives. That the republic of Cuba, now and for some time maintained by force of arms, is hereby recognized by the United States of America as a separate and independent nation; that the United States shall immediately intervene and put an end to the war now being waged on the island of Cuba, and shall succor and release from imprisonment the people there concentrated for the purpose of starvation and extermination; and be it further

"Resolved, That for the purpose of enabling the president of the United States to provide for concentrated non-combatant Cubans with the necessary food, raiment and medicine for their immediate relief from starvation the sum of \$500,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated."

Senator Foraker (Rep.) of Ohio offered the following:

"Be it resolved by the senate and the house of representatives of the United States of America:

"1. That the people of the island of Cuba are, and of right ought to be, free and independent.

"2. That the government of the United States hereby recognizes the republic of Cuba as the true and lawful government of that island.

"3. That the war Spain is waging against Cuba is so destructive of the commercial and property interests of the United States and so cruel, barbarous and inhuman in its character as to make it the duty of the United States to demand and the government of the United States does hereby demand, that she at once withdraw her land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters.

"4. That the president of the United States be and hereby is authorized, empowered and directed to use if necessary the entire land and naval forces of the United States to carry these resolutions into effect."

Senator Frye (Rep.) of Maine presented these:

"Whereas, The war which has been waged in the island of Cuba for the last three years has been conducted by the Spanish government in violation of the rules of civilized warfare; said government has driven the unarmed and peaceable inhabitants from their homes and forced them within the armed camps, where it has permitted hundreds of thousands of men, women and children to die of starvation,

and as a result of this system of inhuman warfare tens of thousands of the helpless people are now dying for want of food; and,

"Whereas, The war has paralyzed and almost destroyed the large commercial relations which have heretofore existed between the United States and Cuba, and has rendered useless and brought to ruin the many millions of dollars of property of American citizens invested in the island; and,

"Whereas, The existence and prolongation of the hostilities have imposed heavy financial expenditures and burdensome official labors upon the government of the United States in the enforcement of its neutrality laws; and,

"Whereas, The consuls of the United States and other impartial and competent observers have reported that the Spanish government has lost control of much of the greater portion of the island to that it is powerless to restore its authority and bring about peace, and that a continuance of the contest will have no other effect than to increase the horrors, misery and starvation which now exist, to utterly extinguish the commerce with and destroy the property of American citizens and add to the expense and burdens of the government of the United States; therefore,

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the president of the United States be and he is hereby directed and empowered to take such effective steps as in his discretion may be necessary to secure a speedy termination of the hostilities between the government of Spain and the people of Cuba, the withdrawal of the military and naval forces of Spain from said island and the complete independence of said people."

Senator Rawlins (Rep.) of Utah offered the following:

"Whereas, The war waged by the kingdom of Spain against the people of Cuba has destroyed the commerce between them and the people of the United States, and its revival will be impossible so long as such war may continue; and,

"Whereas, By the authority of that kingdom, in the course of such war, much American property has been destroyed and many American citizens, without just cause, have been imprisoned and some assassinated in their prison cells; and,

"Whereas, While our ship Maine was at anchor in the harbor of Havana, within the dominion and under the control of the kingdom of Spain, at a place designated by her authority, that ship and most of the men on board in the service of our country, by the explosion of a submarine mine, were willfully, wickedly and treacherously mangled and destroyed; and,

"Whereas, The kingdom of Spain has proved herself incompetent to tranquillize the island of Cuba either by the methods of peace or by means of civilized warfare, and, accordingly, has proceeded to make desolate the homes of its peaceful inhabitants, driving men, women and children into guarded camps, detaining them there without making provisions to shelter, clothe or feed them; thus willfully causing the extermination to the number of hundreds of thousands by the slow and torturous process of starvation; and,

"Whereas, Against these wrongs, against these revolting acts of inhumanity, this government has time and again made peaceful protest to the kingdom of Spain, at the same time endeavoring by a helpful char-

ity to relieve those whom she has thus brought to such dire distress, and our repeated protests having been disregarded and our efforts of philanthropy having proved unavailing; and,

"Whereas, Firmly convinced that further peaceful protest will prove equally in vain and that the recognition of the independence of the republic of Cuba and armed intervention in its behalf by this government will alone be effective for the redress of past and the prevention of future wrongs; and,

"Whereas, While regretting the necessity—now imperative—for such action, but mindful of our duty to a neighboring people and to humanity, and with a clear consciousness as to the justness of our cause and that our action will meet with the approving judgment of all civilized peoples; now, therefore, be it

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the independence of the republic of Cuba be and the same is hereby recognized, and that war against the kingdom of Spain be and the same is hereby declared, and that the president is hereby authorized and directed to employ the land and naval forces of the United States of America to wage such war to success."

The feeling in the house of representatives was as pronounced as in the senate, although less active. On the 30th of March Representative Mahany (Rep.) of New York presented the following:

"Whereas, It has been the immemorial spirit of the American republic to foster, with due respect to the just restrictions of international obligations, the growth of freedom everywhere in the world, and especially in the western hemisphere; and,

"Whereas, The kingdom of Spain has during the last three years failed utterly to maintain its dominion in the island of Cuba, or to exhibit the attributes of actual sovereignty, either in the conduct of the war or the civil administration of the law; and,

"Whereas, During the same period the Cuban insurgents have continuously had and victoriously defended nine-tenths of Cuban territory; and,

"Whereas, The war as now prosecuted by the Spanish forces in that island dooms uncounted thousands of non-combatants—old, helpless men, defenseless women and children—to the inconceivable horrors of death by starvation; now, therefore, be it

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the American people be impelled by a solemn sense of their duty to humanity and animated with a just regard for the rights of a people who have heroically sacrificed and

nobly battled to be free, do hereby recognize the republic of Cuba as a free and independent state and welcome her to the sisterhood of republics in the western world."

Similar resolutions were offered by Broderick (Rep.) of Kansas, Wheeler (Dem.) of Alabama, Adamson (Dem.) of Georgia, Todd (Rep.) of Michigan and others.

The result of these resolutions was a conference committee of the two houses of congress, when the following preamble and resolutions were agreed upon and adopted April 19, 1898:

"Whereas, The abhorrent conditions which have existed for more than three years in the island of Cuba, so near our own borders, have shocked the moral sense of the people of the United States, have been a disgrace to Christian civilization, culminating, as they have, in the destruction of a United States battleship, with 266 of its officers and crew, while on a friendly visit in the harbor of Havana, and cannot longer be endured, as has been set forth by the president of the United States in his message to congress, April 11, 1898, upon which the action of congress was invited; therefore,

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled:

"1. That the people of the island of Cuba are, and of right ought to be, free and independent.

"2. That it is the duty of the United States to demand, and the government of the United States does hereby demand, that the government of Spain at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters.

"3. That the president of the United States be, and he hereby is, directed and empowered to use the entire land and naval forces of the United States, and to call into the actual service of the United States the militia of the several states, to such an extent as may be necessary to carry these resolutions into effect.

"4. That the United States hereby disclaims any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said island, except for the pacification thereof; and asserts its determination, when that is accomplished, to leave the government and control of the island to its people."

Adopted by Senate—Yeas, 42; nays, 35.

Adopted by House—Yeas, 310; nays, 6.

This brings the record of the Cuban revolt down to the time when the patriots' cause was espoused by the United States and the war bill was passed by congress pursuant to the request of the president as conveyed in his message to congress bearing date April 25, 1898.

## THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

In his message to congress, transmitted on the 6th of December, 1897, the president reviewed the history of the relations subsisting between the United States and the government of Spain in which the island of Cuba was involved for the last seventy-five or eighty years. This message may be found in The Daily News Almanac for 1898, page 216.

The war with Spain was not inspired on the part of this country either by a spasmodic outburst of sympathy for the Cuban patriots or by a sudden resentment against

Spain for her efforts to force the suffering insurgents again into a condition worse than that of servitude. Nor was it encouraged by the American people against a nation their inferiors in every way with the expectation or hope of acquiring territorial or financial gain or benefit. For more than half a century the people of the United States had witnessed the almost continuous efforts of the Cubans to free themselves from a government wholly infamous and universally detested by the vast majority of the inhabitants of the island. They had

seen the insurgents cruelly butchered after each failure to secure their freedom and basely cheated in all the promises that Spain had made to better their condition. They understood that Spain had become incapable of governing Cuba because the measures employed by her for that purpose were those of past centuries which the civilized world had long ago outgrown and abandoned. They understood that Cuba was held by Spain only for the purpose of plundering and robbing her people for the benefit of the Spanish treasury and the corrupt and dishonest horde of officials sent by the home government to enrich themselves at the expense of a suffering race. Through all this long period public opinion in the United States was gradually becoming more and more in favor of freedom for the Cubans and for the extinction of Spanish tyranny on this continent. The government of the United States had been exceedingly conservative upon the subject of the various Cuban revolutions. Peace and friendly relations had long existed between the two countries, although the efforts of lawless individuals who sympathized with the insurgents in Cuba had several times nearly involved the government in war with Spain. It had come to be simply a question of time when the people of the United States would force the government to intervene in the affairs of Cuba and put a stop to the wars and disorders that had been increasing in number and severity for the last fifty years. Besides this, American interests in Cuba were increasing in value and importance, while the trade and commerce between this country and the island were becoming too important to be disturbed or sacrificed by the disordered condition of political affairs. It will thus be seen that the people of the United States, as well as their government, had reached the firm conviction that safety for themselves demanded that Spanish rule in Cuba must and should terminate. This was the universal sentiment in this country when congress met in December, 1897, the only difference of opinion being as to how such a desirable condition of things should or could be brought about.

A short synopsis of the various revolutionary movements in Cuba for the last seventy-five years may not be devoid of interest, as they tend to show the spirit and determination of the Cubans and the difficulty this country has had in preserving the friendly relations that existed unbroken between the United States and Spain. An English authority, in speaking of Cuba, said, as long ago as 1875, that "the deprivation of political, civil and religious liberty, and the exclusion from all public stations, combined with heavy taxation to maintain the standing army and navy, have resulted in a deadly hatred between the native Cubans and the mass of officials sent from Spain. This has manifested itself in frequent uprisings for greater privileges and freedom." Inspired by these acts of injustice the first revolution broke out in 1829 and is known in history as the conspiracy of the "Black Eagle." This was quickly suppressed and most of the participants who were taken alive were put to death. In 1844 the black population in the province of Matanzas revolted, but little or nothing was done that could give it the character of an armed revolution except the severity with which the Spanish government treated those who were supposed to have been involved in it. More than 1,300 persons were convicted

of complicity with the affair; about eighty were shot, a large number of others were variously punished and the incident was over. Of those convicted only fourteen were white, while 1,242 were free colored and some sixty were slaves.

The Lopez conspiracy was fomented in 1849. Narciso Lopez, a Venezuelan by birth but a Spanish officer by profession, made an attempt to invade Cuba with a small filibustering force, but was intercepted by the Spanish authorities and his efforts were held in abeyance. The next year he resumed operations and effected a landing at Cardenas with 600 men, but before he obtained a foothold he was compelled to abandon the undertaking and to re-embark his men. He was pursued to Key West by a Spanish vessel. In 1851 he attempted to take advantage of a revolt in Cuba and set out from New Orleans with 450 men and landed at Playitas, near Havana. Meeting a strong Spanish force he retreated into the interior and he and all his companions were captured. Lopez was taken to Havana, where he was garroted Aug. 18, 1851. Of his companions some were shot, but the most of them were transported and afterward pardoned.

In 1854 another filibustering expedition was set on foot by Gen. Quitman of Mississippi, who was a veteran of the Mexican war. The leaders were betrayed and the attempt wholly failed.

While the government of the United States did its best to prevent its citizens from engaging in these lawless adventures they served to seriously complicate the relations between the government and Spain. The Madrid government was displeased with the act of this country when, in 1852, it declined to join with France and Great Britain in a treaty guaranteeing to Spain the possession of Cuba, and this made her still more alert against all revolutionary movements on the island and watchful for American connection with them. This led to collisions between Spain and American citizens, of which the attack on an American steamer, the Black Warrior, by a Spanish war vessel was an instance. To put an end to all causes of trouble between Spain and the United States President Polk proposed to the Spanish government a transference of the island of Cuba to this country for the sum of \$1,000,000, which was refused. Ten years later a proposal was debated in congress to offer Spain \$30,000,000 for the island, but nothing came of it.

The breaking out of the revolution in Spain which resulted in the abdication of Queen Isabella, in 1868, encouraged the Cuban liberals to set on foot a new revolt. In October of that year Carlos M. de Cespedes collected a force of 128 men near Bayamo and issued a declaration of independence Oct. 10, dated at Manzanillo. The rebellion immediately assumed formidable proportions and within three weeks Cespedes had a rabble of nearly 15,000 poorly armed but determined men at his command. On the 18th of October, 1868, the city of Bayamo was taken, and on the 26th the jurisdiction of Holguin revolted. In November the insurgents defeated a Spanish force sent against them from Santiago de Cuba, and a number of Spanish-American republicans recognized the belligerency of the Cuban patriots. For the first two years of the revolution the insurgents were almost uniformly successful. They maintained an army of 50,000 men, but they had great difficulty in supplying them with arms and am-

munition. The result was that in 1871 a large portion of the rebel forces in central Cuba laid down their arms. Gen. Agramonte, however, refused to do so, and, with his cavalry as a nucleus, he organized an army and kept up the war for two years until he was killed. In 1873 Cespedes, who had been chosen president of the republic of Cuba by the provisional congress, was deposed and Cisneros was chosen in his place. Cespedes was later killed by the Spaniards. In a desultory way the war was continued until 1878, when Gen. Martinez Campos on behalf of Spain brought it to a close by promises of concessional and reforms, and a treaty of peace was entered into near El Zanjón in February of that year. In this ten years of war Spain employed 235,298 men, of whom 81,098 died or were killed. No one of the promises made by Gen. Campos, as a condition for the surrender of the rebels, was ever kept.

The Virginius affair did more than any previous incident to arouse the American people against Spain. The Virginius was a blockade-running steamer that was taken during our civil war and sold as a prize. She was purchased by an American and given an American register. While cruising in Caribbean waters she was captured by the Spanish gunboat Tornado, Oct. 31, 1873, and taken into the port of Santiago de Cuba. She had on board 156 persons, some of whom were British and others American subjects. The men were immediately tried, and before Nov. 8 six British and thirty Americans had been shot. Further executions were prevented by the arrival of the British warship Niobe, commanded by Sir Lambton Lorraine, who threatened to bombard the city if the executions were not stopped. The United States government took the case in hand and instructed Gen. Sickles, our minister at Madrid, to demand satisfaction from Spain for the outrage. It was not until Gen. Sickles had demanded his passports from the Spanish government that an arrangement was effected. The result was that on the 19th of December, 1873, the Virginius and the surviving crew were surrendered to the United States and the sum of \$80,000 was paid by Spain as an indemnity to the American families who had suffered by the killing of their members. This brings the story of Cuba's efforts for freedom and America's connection therewith down to the revolution that broke out in February, 1895. It is unnecessary to go over the events of this revolt, as they have been given in detail in *The Daily News Almanac* for the years 1896, 1897, 1898 and in the present volume.

The devotion of the Cubans to their cause, the brutality and inhumanity with which the peaceable inhabitants of the island have been treated and the inability of our government to induce Spain to adopt reforms in the island that would be acceptable to the Cubans made intervention a duty the United States could not evade. It is possible that war might have been avoided had not a number of unfortunate circumstances prevented. The bitterness in Havana against this country, the insulting procrastination with which Spain treated every attempt of the United States to bring about an amicable settlement of existing difficulties, the avowed determination of Weyler to depopulate the island by starving the non-combatants, regardless of sex or age, and the sacrifice of all American interests in Cuba

aroused the people of this country to a pitch of feeling that was wholly new and irresistible.

The first event after the beginning of the new year (1898) to seriously disturb the public mind was the publication of a letter written by Senor de Lome, the Spanish minister at Washington, to Jose Canalejas, which contained very insulting and deprecatory references to the president. This letter was given out by the Cuban junta and published Feb. 8, 1898. Literally translated it was as follows:

"Legation de Espana, Washington.—Eximo Senor Don Jose Canalejas—My Distinguished and Dear Friend: You need not apologize for not having written to me. I also ought to have written to you, but have not done so on account of being weighed down with work and nous sommes quittes.

"The situation here continues unchanged. Everything depends on the political and military success in Cuba. The prologue of this second method of warfare will end the day that the colonial cabinet will be appointed, and it relieves us in the eyes of this country of a part of the responsibility for what may happen there, and they must cast the responsibility upon the Cubans, whom they believe to be so immaculate.

"Until then we will not be able to see clearly, and I consider it to be a loss of time and an advance by the wrong road, the sending of embassies to the rebel field, the negotiating with the autonomists not yet declared to be legally constituted and the discovery of the intentions and purpose of this government. The exiles will return one by one, and when they return will come walking into the sheepfold, and the chiefs will gradually return. Neither of these had the courage to leave en masse, and they will not have the courage to this return.

"The message has undeceived the insurgents, who expected something else, and has paralyzed the action of congress, but I consider it bad. Besides the natural and inevitable coarseness with which he repeats all that the press and public opinion of Spain has said of Weyler, it shows once more what McKinley is, weak and catering to the rabble, and besides, a low politician, who desires to leave a door open to me and to stand well with the jingoes of his party.

"Nevertheless, as a matter of fact, it will only depend on ourselves whether he will prove bad and adverse to us. I agree entirely with you, without a military success nothing will be accomplished there, and without military and political success there is here always danger that the insurgents will be encouraged, if not by the government, at least by part of the public opinion.

"I do not believe you pay enough attention to the role of England. Nearly all that newspaper cannibal which swarms in your hotel are English, and at the same time that they are correspondents of the Journal they are also correspondents of the best newspapers and reviews of London. Thus it has been since the beginning. To my mind the only object of England is that the Americans should occupy themselves with us and leave her in peace, and if there is a war, so much the better; that would further remove what is threatening her—although that will never happen.

"It would be most important that you should agitate the question of commercial relations, even though it would be only for

effect, and that you should send here a man of importance in order that I might use him to make a propaganda among the senators and others in opposition to the junta and to win over exiles.

"There goes Amblarad. I believe he comes too deeply taken up with little political matters, and there must be something very great or we shall lose.

"Adela returns your salutation, and we wish you in the new year to be a messenger of peace and take this New Year's present to poor Spain.

"Always your attentive friend and servant, who kisses your hands,

"ENRIQUE DUPUY DE LOME."

While there was some question as to how the letter came into the hands of the junta there was no doubt of its authenticity, and when De Lome was called before the secretary of state to explain the matter he promptly acknowledged the authorship and assumed full personal responsibility for the letter, which he declared Senor Canalejas had never received. De Lome at once cabled his resignation of office to Madrid, which was immediately accepted. While the Spanish government expressed the most profound regret for the misconduct of its representative, the incident increased the severe tension of the situation. The Spanish government at once appointed Senor Polo y Berbeo to succeed De Lome as its minister at Washington.

On the 24th of January the United States battleship *Maine*, commanded by Capt. C. D. Sigbee, was ordered to the harbor of Havana. The secretary of state, Mr. Day, took special pains to explain this order by publicly declaring that the vessel was sent to Cuba not as a menace to Spain nor for the purpose of protecting American interests at Havana, but simply as an evidence of "the resumption of friendly naval relations with Spain." In the orders issued to Capt. Sigbee it was expressly set forth that the vessel was only going to resume friendly calls at Cuban ports. That such was the full understanding of the order is attested by the declaration of the Spanish minister at Washington, who said, regarding the visit of the *Maine* to Havana, that "the only remote contingency which might lead to unpleasant consequences would be some overt act on the part of the insurgent sympathizers with the hope of embroiling Spain and the United States." In acknowledgment of the visit of the *Maine* to Havana, the cruiser *Vizcaya* was ordered by the Spanish government to visit American ports, and did come to New York for that purpose. The *Maine* had a crew of 354 men, and arrived at the harbor of Havana on the 25th day of January, 1898. The ship was assigned anchorage by the regular government pilot. On the 15th of February the *Maine* was destroyed by an explosion. Of her crew 266 men, including two officers, were killed or received wounds of which they afterward died. The explosion took place at 9:40 in the evening. An account of the affair was given in these words: "The night was intensely dark. At a distance of 200 or 300 yards from the doomed ship were anchored the Ward line's steamer *City of Washington* and the Spanish cruiser *Alfonso XII*. The men were asleep below; Capt. Sigbee was in his cabin. He had just finished writing a letter when the crash came. Capt. Sigbee said: 'The ship lurched heav-

ily to port and I knew in an instant what it meant—that my ship had blown up.' The force of the explosion shook the whole water front of the city and threw down many telegraph and telephone poles. The captain's first order was to flood the magazines, but they were already flooding themselves. A great flame broke out from the *Maine*, illuminating the whole harbor.

On the 8th and 9th of March congress voted to place in the hands of the president the sum of \$50,000,000 to be expended as he saw fit as an emergency fund to be used for the protection of the government. Most of this fund was expended in the purchase of war vessels and naval supplies and to put the army upon a war footing.

A naval court of inquiry was appointed to ascertain the cause of the destruction of the *Maine*, consisting of Capt. W. T. Sampson, U. S. N.; Capt. F. E. Chadwick, U. S. N.; Lieutenant-Commander A. Marix, U. S. N.; and Lieutenant-Commander W. P. Potter, U. S. N. Capt. Sampson was president of the court and Lieutenant-Commander Marix was the judge-advocate. The court began its investigations at Havana on the 26th of February, and after twenty-three days of continuous investigation transmitted its report, with the mass of testimony, to the president on the 21st of March. The report was as follows:

"United States Steamship *Iowa*, First Rate, Key West, Fla., Monday, March 21, 1898.—After full and mature consideration of all the testimony before it, the court finds as follows:

"1. That the United States battleship *Maine* arrived in the harbor of Havana, Cuba, on the 25th day of January, 1898, and was taken to buoy No. 4, in from five and one-half to six fathoms of water, by the regular government pilot.

"The United States consul-general at Havana had notified the authorities at that place the previous evening of the intended arrival of the *Maine*.

"2. The state of discipline on board the *Maine* was excellent, and all orders and regulations in regard to the care and safety of the ship were strictly carried out. All ammunition was stowed away in accordance with instructions, and proper care was taken whenever ammunition was handled. Nothing was stowed in any one of the magazines or shellrooms which was not permitted to be stowed there. The magazines and shellrooms were always locked after having been opened, and after the destruction of the *Maine* the keys were found in their proper place in the captain's cabin, everything having been reported secure that evening at 8 o'clock.

"The temperatures of the magazines and shellrooms were taken daily and reported. The only magazine which had an undue amount of heat was the after ten-inch magazine, and that did not explode at the time the *Maine* was destroyed.

"The torpedo war heads were all stowed in the after part of the ship under the wardroom and neither caused nor participated in the destruction of the *Maine*.

"The dry gun cotton primers and detonators were stowed in the cabin aft and remote from the scene of the explosion.

"The waste was carefully looked after on board the *Maine* to obviate danger. Special orders in regard to this had been given by the commanding officer.

"Varnishes, driers, alcohol and other combustibles of this nature were stowed on or

above the main deck and could not have had anything to do with the destruction of the Maine.

"The medical stores were stowed aft under the wardroom and remote from the scene of explosion. No dangerous stores of any kind were stowed below in any part of the other storerooms.

"The coal bunkers were inspected. Of these bunkers adjoining the forward magazine and shellrooms four were empty, namely, B 3, B 4, B 5 and B 6. A 15 had been in use that day and A 16 was full of New River coal. This coal had been carefully inspected before receiving it on board. The bunker in which it was stored was accessible on three sides at all times, and the fourth side at this time, on account of bunkers B 4 and B 6 being empty. This bunker, A 16, had been inspected that day by the engineer officer on duty.

"The fire-alarms in the bunkers were in working order, and there had never been a case of spontaneous combustion of coal on board the Maine.

"The two after boilers of the ship were in use at the time of the disaster, but for auxiliary purposes only, with a comparatively low pressure of steam, and being tended by a reliable watch. These boilers could not have caused the explosion of the ship. The four forward boilers have since been found by the divers, and are in a fair condition.

"On the night of the destruction of the Maine everything had been reported secure for the night at 8 p. m. by reliable persons, through the proper authorities, to the commanding officer. At the time the Maine was destroyed the ship was quiet, and therefore least liable to accident caused by movements from those on board.

"3. The destruction of the Maine occurred at 9:40 p. m. on the 15th day of February, 1898, in the harbor of Havana, Cuba, being at the time moored at the same buoy to which she had been taken upon her arrival.

"There were two explosions of a distinctly different character, with a very short but distinct interval between them, and the forward part of the ship was lifted to a marked degree at the time of the first explosion.

"The first explosion was more in the nature of a report like that of a gun, while the second explosion was more open, prolonged and of greater volume. The second explosion was, in the opinion of the court, caused by the partial explosion of two or more of the forward magazines of the Maine.

"The evidence bearing on this, being principally obtained from divers, did not enable the court to form a definite conclusion as to the condition of the wreck, although it was established that the after part of the ship was practically intact, and sunk in that condition a very few minutes after the destruction of the forward part.

"The following facts in regard to the forward part of the ship are, however, established by the testimony:

"That portion of the port side of the protective deck which extends from about frame 30 to about frame 41 was blown up aft and over to port. The main deck, from about frame 30 to about frame 41, was blown up aft and slightly over to starboard, folding the forward part of the middle superstructure over and on top of the after part.

"This was, in the opinion of the court, caused by the partial explosion of two or

more of the forward magazines of the Maine.

"5. At frame 17 the outer shell of the ship, from a point eleven and one-half feet from the middle line of the ship and six feet above the keel, when in its normal position, has been forced up so as to be now about four feet above the surface of the water; therefore, about thirty-four feet above where it would be had the ship sunk uninjured. The outside bottom plating is bent into a reversed V shape, the after wing of which, about fifteen feet broad and thirty-two feet in length, from frame 17 to frame 25, is doubled back upon itself against the continuation of the same plating extending forward.

"At frame 18 the vertical keel is broken in two and the flat keel bent into an angle similar to the angle formed by the outside bottom plating. This break is now about six feet below the surface of the water and about thirty feet above its normal position.

"In the opinion of the court this effect could have been produced only by the explosion of a mine situated under the bottom of the ship at about frame 18 and somewhat on the port side of the ship.

"6. The court finds that the loss of the Maine, on the occasion named, was not in any respect due to fault or negligence on the part of any of the officers or members of the crew of said vessel.

"7. In the opinion of the court the Maine was destroyed by the explosion of a submarine mine, which caused the partial explosion of two or more of her forward magazines.

"8. The court has been unable to obtain evidence fixing the responsibility for the destruction of the Maine upon any person or persons.

W. T. SAMPSON,

Captain, U. S. N., President.

A. MARIX,

Lieutenant-Commander, U. S. N., Judge-Advocate.

"The court, having finished the inquiry it was ordered to make, adjourned at 11 a. m. to await the action of the convening authority.

W. T. SAMPSON,

Captain, U. S. N., President.

A. MARIX,

Lieutenant-Commander, U. S. N., Judge-Advocate.

"U. S. Flagship New York, March 22, 1898, off Key West, Fla."

"The proceedings and findings of the court of inquiry in the above case are approved.

M. STWARD,

Rear-Admiral, Commander-in-Chief of the U. S. Naval Force on the North Atlantic Station."

(In this connection see President's message on the same subject under the heading "Messages of the President," in this volume.)

While these investigations were in progress a court of inquiry was appointed by Spanish authority to make a similar examination to that conducted by the American court. The following is a synopsis of the report of the Spanish officers:

"The report contains declarations made by ocular witnesses and experts. From these statements it clearly deduces and proves the absence of all those attendant circumstances which are invariably present on the occasion of the explosion of a torpedo.

"The evidence of witnesses comparatively close to the Maine at the moment is to the



effect that only one explosion occurred; that no column of water was thrown into the air; that no shock to the side of the nearest vessel was felt, nor on land was any vibration noticed, and that no dead fish were found.

"The evidence of the senior pilot of the harbor states that there is abundance of fish in the harbor, and this is corroborated by other witnesses. The assistant engineer of works states that after the explosions made during the execution of works in the harbor he has always found dead fish.

"The divers were unable to examine the bottom of the Maine, which was buried in the mud, but a careful examination of the sides of the vessel, the rents and breaks, in which all point outward, shows without a doubt that the explosion was from the inside.

"A minute examination of the bottom of the harbor around the vessel shows absolutely no sign of the action of a torpedo, and the fiscal (judge-advocate) of the commission can find no precedent for the explosion of the storage magazines of a vessel by a torpedo.

"The report makes clear that, owing to the special nature of the proceedings followed and the absolute respect shown for the extra-territoriality of the Maine, the commission has been prevented from making such an examination of the inside of the vessel as would determine even the hypothesis of the internal origin of the accident. This is to be attributed to the regrettable refusal to permit of the necessary co-operation of the Spanish commission both with the commander and crew of the Maine and the different American officials commissioned to investigate the causes of the accident and later on with those employed in salvage work.

"The report finishes by stating that an examination of the inside and outside of the Maine as soon as such examination may be possible, as also of the bottom where the vessel rests, will prove that, supposing the remains [of the wreck] not to be totally or partially altered in the process of extraction, the explosion was undoubtedly due to some interior cause."

There was only one opinion in the United States regarding the responsibility for the loss of the Maine. The American people, while not asserting that the act was one of treachery on the part of the Spanish government, did believe that without complicity on the part of Spanish officials at Morro castle the vessel would not have been blown up by mines operated by electric batteries located within that fortification. As indicating the sentiment at foreign capitals the plea for peace made by six of the representatives of the leading governments of Europe was significant.

On the 6th of April Consul-General Lee was directed to leave Havana and return to the United States, closing the American consulate in that city. This he did on the 10th inst., turning over the affairs of this government to the British consul. This was deemed necessary on account of the threatening attitude of the Spaniards of the city, and the president believed that the life of the consul-general was in danger, an opinion which all the American residents in Cuba shared.

On the 7th of April, 1898, several diplomatic officials met at the British embassy shortly before noon and proceeded to the

president's mansion and the department of state. The party was made up as follows:

Sir Julian Pauncefote, the British ambassador, dean of the diplomatic corps.

M. Cambon, the French ambassador, and M. Thiebaud, first secretary of the French embassy.

Dr. Von Holleben, the German ambassador, with Baron Speck von Sternburg, first secretary of the German embassy.

Mr. Hengelmüller, the Austrian minister.

Count Vinci, the Italian charge d'affaires.

Mr. de Wollant, the Russian charge d'affaires.

Arriving at the white house they were ushered into the blue room and there were received by President McKinley. After a social exchange and mutual well wishes Sir Julian Pauncefote said:

"Mr. President: We have been commissioned by the great powers of Europe, whom we represent here to-day, to approach your excellency with a message of friendship and peace at the present critical juncture in the relations between the United States and Spain, and to convey to you the sentiments expressed in the collective note which I have the honor to place in your hands."

The British ambassador then handed to President McKinley the collective note of the powers, which reads as follows:

"The undersigned, representatives of Germany, Austria-Hungary, France, Great Britain, Italy and Russia, duly authorized in that behalf, address, in the name of their respective governments, a pressing appeal to the feelings of humanity and moderation of the president and of the American people in their existing differences with Spain. They earnestly hope that further negotiations will lead to an agreement which, while securing the maintenance of peace, will afford all necessary guaranties for the re-establishment of order in Cuba.

"The powers do not doubt that the humanitarian and purely disinterested character of this representation will be fully recognized and appreciated by the American nation."

President McKinley then handed to Sir Julian Pauncefote the answer of the United States, as follows:

"The government of the United States recognizes the good will which has prompted the friendly communication of the representatives of Germany, Austria-Hungary, France, Great Britain, Italy and Russia, as set forth in the address of your excellencies, and shares the hope therein expressed that the outcome of the situation in Cuba may be the maintenance of peace between the United States and Spain by affording the necessary guaranties for the re-establishment of order in the island, so terminating the chronic condition of disturbance there which so deeply injures the interests and menaces the tranquillity of the American nation by the character and consequences of the struggle thus kept up at our doors, besides shocking its sentiment of humanity.

"The government of the United States appreciates the humanitarian and disinterested character of the communication now made on behalf of the powers named, and for its part is confident that equal appreciation will be shown for its own earnest and unselfish endeavors to fulfill a duty to humanity by ending a situation the indefinite prolongation of which has become insufferable."

On the 10th of April the Spanish minister presented to Assistant Secretary of State Day the final plea of his government for peace. It was as follows:

"The minister plenipotentiary of Spain has the honor to inform the honorable secretary of state of the United States of America that her majesty the queen regent, yielding to the reiterated requests of his holiness, and inspired by sentiments of peace and concord which animate her, has given proper instructions to the general-in-chief of the army of Cuba, in order that he should concede an immediate suspension of hostilities for such time as he shall deem prudent for preparing and facilitating peace in that island.

"Gen. Blanco has published to-day the corresponding proclamation, and reserved to himself to fix in another the term and other details of its execution, with the sole object of making sure that a measure of such transcendent importance may lead in the shortest possible time to the desired pacification of the Great Antilla. In the fixing of this term the general-in-chief, inspired by the most elevated sentiments, far from raising any difficulties or obstacles, is disposed to concede all possible facilities.

"The government of her majesty by this important measure has crowned its extraordinary efforts to obtain the pacification of Cuba by means of reason and right.

"The autonomic constitution, which grants to the inhabitants of the island of Cuba a political regime at least as liberal as that which rules in the Dominion of Canada, will shortly enter upon its complete development, when, the elections having taken place, the insular parliament shall meet in Havana on the 4th of May next, and such are the franchises and liberties granted to the Cubans that no pretext is left to them to ask for more ample concessions.

"Furthermore, as the island of Cuba is represented in the cortes of the kingdom, a privilege which is not enjoyed by any other foreign autonomic colony, the Cuban senators and deputies can there explain their aspirations, if they should have any.

"No one who knows the liberal spirit of the majority of the Spanish cortes recently elected and the patriotic attitude of the principal parties of the opposition can doubt that the Cubans will obtain such modifications as they may desire in justice within the limits of reason and of the national sovereignty, according to the solemn offer of the preamble of the royal decree of the 27th of November, 1897, while at the same time the government of her majesty declared that it would not withdraw, nor consent that there should be withdrawn, anything from the colonial liberties, franchises and privileges accorded.

"The repeal of the decree of reconcentration, the aid of all kinds which the government of her majesty has granted and has permitted to be given to the reconcentrados, have put an end to a lamentable state of affairs, which was the inevitable consequence of the bloody conflict provoked by a small minority of the sons of Cuba, directed and supported principally by foreign influences.

"No impartial mind which has full knowledge of the facts, so distorted as they have been, and are actually, in everything referring to the Cuban question, can, with justice, charge Spain with being remiss in seeking the means for pacifying the island or grudging in the concession of privileges, liberties and franchises for the welfare and happiness of the inhabitants.

"The government of her majesty does not doubt that the government of the United States must recognize this, as it will recognize the manifest injustice with which a part of public opinion in this country presumes to find responsibilities for Spain in the horrible catastrophe which occurred in the port of Havana on the unhappy night of Feb. 15 last.

"Her majesty the queen regent, her responsible government, the governor-general of Cuba, the insular government and all the principal authorities of Havana manifested from the first moment the profound sentiments of horror which that immense misfortune caused them, and the sympathy which on that most sad occasion bound them to the American government and people.

"The proofs of this were the visits of the charge d'affaires of his majesty to the illustrious president of the United States, those of the highest Spanish functionaries of state to Mr. Woodford, the unstinted aid given to the victims, as well as the funeral arrangements provided by the municipality of Havana, and the notes addressed to the department of state by this legation on the 16th and 17th of February and the 2d of this month, Nos. 12, 13, 14 and 33 respectively.

"The officers and crew of the vessels of war of her majesty near the Maine, disregarding the evident danger which threatened them, as the officers of that American battleship recognized, immediately lowered their boats and saved a number of the drowning, who only owe their lives to the prompt and efficacious aid of the Spanish sailors.

"It is strange that these notorious facts and these solemn manifestations appear to be forgotten by public opinion, which gives credit on the other hand to the most absurd and offensive hypothesis.

"The government of her majesty would be deeply grateful to the justice and courtesy of that of the United States if it should re-establish officially the truth of facts which appear to be ignored or not appreciated, and ignorance of which contributes so powerfully to maintain the extraordinary excitement which endangers, without any reason or motive, the friendly relations between the two nations.

"With reference to the question of fact which results from the diversity of opinion between the reports of the Spanish and North American commissions, the government of her majesty, which as yet does not know the official text of these opinions, has hastened to declare itself ready to submit the question to the decision of impartial and disinterested experts, accepting in advance the decision of the arbitrators named by both parties—an evident proof of the loyalty and good faith with which Spain proceeds on this as well as on all occasions.

"The minister of Spain trusts that these manifestations, inspired by the loyal desire for peace and concord which animates the government of her majesty, will be appreciated at their just value by the president and government of the United States.

"Washington, 10th of April, 1898."

At this time the feeling in the country was intense, while congress was becoming restive under the delay in declaring war against Spain. In many sections of the country the president was criticised for the check he imposed upon congress, in the hope of a peaceful settlement of the questions at issue between the two countries, but no

one recognized better than the president himself that he could not much longer hold back the people and their representatives from the adoption of the most radical measures, which meant immediate war. When he had exhausted every effort to prevent a resort to arms, and had failed, he sent to congress, on the 11th day of April, his war message, which will be found in full under the heading "Messages of the President" in this volume. An exciting debate followed the reception of this message in both houses of congress, the main question being recognition of the insurgent government established in Cuba. The two houses concurred on the 19th of April and passed the following joint preamble and resolutions, which were sent to the president and approved by him on the day succeeding:

"Whereas, The abhorrent conditions which have existed for more than three years in the island of Cuba, so near our own borders, have shocked the moral sense of the people of the United States, have been a disgrace to Christian civilization, culminating as they have in the destruction of a United States battleship with 266 of its officers and crew while on a friendly visit in the harbor of Havana, and cannot longer be endured, as has been set forth by the president of the United States in his message to congress of April 11, 1898, upon which the action of congress was invited; therefore,

"Resolved, 1. That the people of the island of Cuba are and of right ought to be free and independent.

"2. That it is the duty of the United States to demand, and the government of the United States does hereby demand, that the government of Spain at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters.

"3. That the president of the United States be, and he hereby is, directed and empowered to use the entire land and naval forces of the United States, and to call into actual service of the United States the militia of the several states, to such extent as may be necessary to carry these resolutions into effect.

"4. That the United States hereby disclaims any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said island except for the pacification thereof, and asserts its determination, when that is accomplished, to leave the government and control of the island to its people."

The resolutions passed the senate by a vote of 42 yeas to 35 nays, and the house by a vote of 310 yeas to 6 nays. The following is the vote in the senate:

Yeas—Messrs. Aldrich, Allison, Baker, Burrows, Carter, Chandler, Clark, Cullom, Davis, Deboe, Elkins, Fairbanks, (rep.); Faulkner (dem.), Foraker, Frye, Gallinger, Gehr, (rep.); Gray (dem.), Hale, Hanna, Hansbrough, Hawley, (rep.); Kyle (pop.); Lodge, McBride, McMillan, Mason, (rep.); Morgan (dem.), Morrill, Nelson, Penrose, Perkins, Platt of Connecticut, Pritchard, Proctor, Quay, Sewell, Shoup, Spooner, Warren, Wilson and Wolcott, (rep.)—42.

Nays—Messrs. Allen (pop.), Bacon, Bate, Berry, (dem.); Butler (pop.), Caffery (dem.), Cannon (rep.), Chilton, Cockrell, Daniel, (dem.); Harris, Helfield, (pop.); Jones of Arkansas (dem.), Jones of Nevada (rep.), Kenney, Lindsay, McEnery, McLaurin, Mal-

lory, (dem.); Mantle (rep.), Martin, Mitchell, Money, Pasco, (dem.); Pettigrew (rep.), Pettus, Rawlins, Roach, (dem.); Stewart (pop.), Teller (rep.), Turley (dem.), Turner (pop.), Turple and White (dem.)—35.  
In the house the six negative votes were cast by:

Charles A. Boutelle (rep.) of Maine.  
Willis Brewer (dem.) of Alabama.  
John J. Gardner (rep.) of New Jersey.  
Henry U. Johnson (rep.) of Indiana.  
Eugene F. Loud (rep.) of California.  
Samuel W. McCall (rep.) of Massachusetts.  
On the same day (April 20) the following ultimatum was sent to Gen. Woodford, our minister at Madrid, to be delivered to the Spanish government:

"You have been furnished with the text of a joint resolution voted by the congress of the United States on the 19th inst., approved to-day, in relation to the pacification of the island of Cuba. In obedience to that act the president directs you to immediately communicate to the government of Spain said resolution, with the formal demand of the government of the United States that the government of Spain at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters. In taking this step the United States hereby disclaims any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said island except for the pacification thereof, and asserts its determination when that is accomplished to leave the government and control of the island to its people under such free and independent government as they may establish.

"If by the hour of noon on Saturday next, the 23d day of April inst., there be not communicated to this government by that of Spain a full and satisfactory response to this demand and resolution, whereby the ends of peace in Cuba shall be assured, the president will proceed without further notice to use the power and authority enjoined and conferred upon him by the said joint resolution to such extent as may be necessary to carry the same into effect.

"SHERMAN."

On Thursday, April 21, the following reply was received from Gen. Woodford:

"Madrid, April 21, 1898. Received 9:02 a. m.; Sherman, Washington: Bearly this [Thursday] morning, immediately after the receipt of your open telegram, and before I had communicated same to Spanish government, Spanish minister for foreign affairs notified me that diplomatic relations are broken between the two countries, and that all official communications between their respective representatives have ceased. I accordingly asked for safe passports. Turn legation over to British embassy and leave for Paris this afternoon. Have notified consuls. WOODFORD."

The ultimatum was not, therefore, delivered. On the same day, April 20, about 11 o'clock a. m., the department of state served notice of the purposes of this government by delivering to Minister Polo a copy of an instruction to Minister Woodford, and also a copy of the resolutions passed by the congress of the United States on the 19th inst. After the receipt of this notice the Spanish minister forwarded to the state department a request for his passports, which were furnished to him in the afternoon.

It will be seen that it was Spain which broke off the relations between the two governments—first, by the act of the minister in demanding his passports from the secretary of state, and, second, by that government sending to the American minister his passports before receiving a request therefor.

On the 22d day of April the president issued the following proclamation:

"Whereas, By a joint resolution passed by the congress and approved April 20, 1898, and communicated to the government of Spain, it was demanded that said government at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters, and the president of the United States was directed and empowered to use the entire land and naval forces of the United States, and to call into the actual service of the United States the militia of the several states to such extent as might be necessary to carry said resolution into effect; and,

"Whereas, In carrying into effect said resolution, the president of the United States deems it necessary to set on foot and maintain a blockade of the north coast of Cuba, including all ports of said coast between Cardenas and Bahia Honda, and the port of Cienfuegos on the south coast of Cuba;

"Now, therefore, I, William McKinley, president of the United States, do hereby declare and proclaim that the United States of America has instituted, and will maintain, a blockade of the north coast of Cuba, including ports of said coast between Cardenas and Bahia Honda, and the port of Cienfuegos on the south coast of Cuba, aforesaid, in pursuance of the laws of the United States and the law of nations ap-

plicable to such cases. An efficient force will be posted so as to prevent the entrance and exit of vessels from the ports aforesaid. Any neutral vessel approaching said ports, or attempting to leave the same, without notice or knowledge of the establishment of such blockade, will be duly warned by the commander of the blockading forces, who will indorse on her register the fact and the date of such warning, where such indorsement was made; and if the same vessel shall again attempt to enter any blockaded port she will be captured and sent to the nearest convenient port for such proceedings against her and her cargo as prize as may be deemed advisable. Neutral vessels lying in any of said ports at the time of establishment of such blockade will be allowed thirty days to issue therefrom."

April 25 the president sent a message to congress asking that body to issue a formal declaration of war, which message will be found in full under the heading "Messages of the President," in this volume. On the same day both houses of congress passed and the president signed the following bill:

"A bill declaring that war exists between the United States of America and the kingdom of Spain.

"Be it enacted, etc.

"1. That war be and the same is hereby declared to exist and that war has existed since the 21st day of April, A. D. 1898, including said day, between the United States of America and the kingdom of Spain.

"2. That the president of the United States be and he hereby is directed and empowered to use the entire land and naval forces of the United States, and to call into actual service of the United States the militia of the several states, to such extent as may be necessary to carry this act into effect."

#### CHRONOLOGY OF THE WAR WITH SPAIN.

##### APRIL, 1898.

11. Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, the American minister at Madrid, received his passports from the Spanish government and Polo y Bernabe, the Spanish minister at Washington, left the city. The navy department bought the Brazilian warship *Nithe-roy* and the yachts *Corsair* and *Penelope*. The Spanish government ordered out 80,000 reserves.

22. The first prize is captured by the gunboat *Nashville*. It is the Buena Ventura. Cuban ports blockaded by the American squadron.

23. The president issued a call for 125,000 volunteers.

24. Spain issued a decree declaring that a state of war exists with the United States.

25. Congress passed a bill declaring that war exists between the United States and Spain.

26. The president by proclamation reaffirmed the intention of this government to "adhere to the declaration of Paris" in regard to privateering.

27. The first battle of the war was fought off Matanzas by Admiral Sampson, with the New York, the Puritan and the Cincinnati, in which the land batteries were silenced. Commodore Dewey left Mirs bay with his squadron for Manila.

29. The Spanish squadron, consisting of the cruisers *Maria Teresa*, *Almirante Oquendo*, *Vizcaya* and *Cristobal Colon*, and the torpedo-boat destroyers *Pluton*, *Terror*

and *Furor*, sail from the Cape Verde islands.

30. The battleship *Oregon* arrived at Rio de Janeiro from San Francisco. In accordance with instructions Capt. Clark sailed from San Francisco on March 19 on the journey around the Horn, and it is probable that no ship that ever made the trip attracted so much attention. Her first stopping place was Callao, whence she sailed again on April 5, making direct for Sandy point without stopping at Valparaiso. With 6,588 knots to her credit, everything in good order and all on board well, she passed through the Straits of Magellan and steamed north to Rio de Janeiro, which port she made on April 30 at 6 p. m. At Sandy point she picked up the gunboat *Marletta*, and as the smaller vessel could make only about twelve knots an hour the *Oregon's* progress to Rio was slower than it would have been had she gone alone. A third vessel, the *Buffalo*, joined the American ships at Rio, and they were reported safe at Bahia on May 9. The *Oregon* left Rio de Janeiro May 4 and arrived at Key West May 26, having without accident made a voyage of 15,764 miles.

##### MAY.

1. Commodore Dewey steamed into Manila harbor at daybreak. His squadron consisted of the cruisers *Olympia* (flagship), *Raleigh*, *Baltimore* and *Boston*, and gunboats *Concord* and *Petrel*, and the revenue cutter *McCulloch*, with two transports. Here he met

the Spanish fleet, consisting of the Reina Cristina, Castilla, Don Antonio de Ulloa, Isla de Luzon, Isla de Cuba, Gen. Lezo, Marquis de Duero, Cano, Velasco, Isla de Mindanao, some small gunboats and a transport. The American ships opened a heavy fire on the Spanish vessels. The total tonnage of the American fleet was 19,098 tons and that of the Spanish real fighting ships was 8,722 tons. The result of the battle was the entire destruction of all the Spanish vessels and the silencing of the land batteries. Commodore Dewey did not lose a ship nor a man, while the Spanish lost their entire fleet and from 600 to 700 men.

3. Commodore Dewey cut the cable communications between Manila and Hongkong, destroyed the fortifications at the entrance of Manila bay and took possession of the naval station at Cavite. He demanded the surrender of the city of Manila, which was refused.

4. The vessels of Rear-Admiral Sampson's fleet, consisting of the flagship New York and the battleships Iowa and Indiana, the monitor Puritan, the cruisers Cincinnati, Detroit and Marblehead, and the torpedo boat Mayflower, sailed from Key West, coaled, for a long voyage.

6. The French steamer Lafayette was captured while attempting to run the blockade at Havana.

7. Commodore Dewey was promoted to be rear-admiral and given the thanks of congress.

11. Spanish gunboats and shore batteries attacked the blockading vessels Wilmington, Hudson and Winslow at Cardenas, disabling the Winslow. Ensign Bagley and four sailors were killed and Lieut. Bernadon and two others wounded. Bagley was the first officer killed in the war. The cable at Cienfuegos was cut by American sailors and one was killed. The first land fight of the war took place at the harbor of Port Cabañas. The transport steamer Gussie, carrying members of the 1st infantry, made a temporary landing and had a brush with the Spanish troops.

12. A portion of the fleet under Admiral Sampson bombarded the batteries defending San Juan, Puerto Rico, inflicting great damage and losing two men. The Spanish squadron was sighted at Martinique, Windward Islands.

13. The fleet known as the "flying squadron," under Commodore Schley, consisting of the cruiser Brooklyn, the battleships Texas and Massachusetts, the dispatch boat Scorpion and a collier, sailed from Hampton Roads.

14. The Spanish squadron was reported to be off the Venezuelan coast, near Caracas.

15. The entire Spanish cabinet resigned.

16. A new military department of the Pacific created, including the Philippines, and Gen. Merritt was assigned to the command. Camp Thomas, at Chickamauga, was occupied by volunteer troops.

18. The cruiser Charleston, Capt. Glase, bound for the Philippines to re-enforce Admiral Dewey, sailed from San Francisco.

19. The Spanish fleet under Admiral Cervera was reported to be at Santiago de Cuba.

21. The monitor Monterey ordered to Manila to re-enforce Admiral Dewey.

22. The 1st California regiment embarked on the City of Peking for Manila. This composed the first detachment of a brigade to be commanded by Brig.-Gen. T. N. Anderson.

25. The president called for 75,000 more volunteers. The transports City of Peking, City of Sydney and Australia sailed from San Francisco with 2,500 men and a year's supplies of ammunition and naval stores for the fleet at Manila.

26. The battleship Oregon arrived at Key West.

28. The Spanish reserve fleet left Cadiz for a practice cruise. A night attack of the torpedo-boat destroyers Pluton and Furor was made on Commodore Schley's fleet off Santiago de Cuba and repulsed.

30. A dispatch received from Commodore Schley at the navy department at 12:30 this morning says he had seen and recognized the Spanish fleet commanded by Cervera in the bay of Santiago de Cuba. Maj.-Gen. Miles, commanding the United States army, left Washington for Tampa, Fla.

31. The battleships Massachusetts and Iowa and the cruiser New Orleans of Commodore Schley's fleet engaged the Spanish flagship Cristobal Colon and four strong land batteries guarding the harbor of Santiago de Cuba and the batteries were silenced and some damage was done to the flagship.

#### JUNE.

1. Admiral Sampson joined Commodore Schley off Santiago de Cuba and took command of the united American fleets, comprising sixteen warships.

3. At 4 o'clock in the morning Lieut. Richmond P. Hobson, U. S. N., with a volunteer crew of seven men, sunk the collier Merrimac in the narrow channel at the entrance of the harbor of Santiago de Cuba. The seven men were: Osborn Deignan, George F. Phillips, Francis Kelley, George Charrette, Daniel Montague, J. C. Murphy and Randolph Clausen. The eight men, after the sinking of the Merrimac, drifted ashore on a catamaran and were taken prisoners by the Spanish forces. By a flag of truce from the Spanish admiral, "sent in recognition of their bravery," Admiral Sampson was informed that all had been made prisoners of war and that two were slightly wounded. In offering to exchange them for Spanish prisoners Cervera said that "daring like theirs makes a bitterest enemy proud that his fellow-men can be such heroes."

6. Ten ships maintained a bombardment of the batteries at Santiago de Cuba. The forts were silenced and the Spanish warship Reina Mercedes was sunk. Later in the day the defenses at Aguadores, a town east of Santiago de Cuba, were destroyed.

7. The cruiser St. Louis, protected by the Marblehead and Yankee cut the French cable off the port of Calmanera in Guantamano bay.

10. A landing is effected by 600 American marines from the transport Panther near the entrance of Guantamano harbor. The force was under the protection of the guns of the Oregon, Marblehead, Dolphin, Yankee, Yosemite, Porter and Vixen. A lodgment was effected on a small flat-topped hill and the camp was named McCalla.

11. Shortly after 5 o'clock in the afternoon the Spanish forces attacked Camp McCalla. A brisk skirmish was kept up until dark, during which the Americans lost four men. The Spanish loss is unknown.

12. Fighting at Camp McCalla was resumed. The Americans beginning the battle with fieldpieces. The Texas arrived and re-enforced the troops with forty marines and two Colt automatic guns, while the Marblehead shelled the woods on the south side of

the hill. The Spaniards opened fire with artillery, but the guns were soon silenced by the Texas. The camp was removed to the base of the hill. The fight was kept up during the night, the guns on board the Panther, Abarenda and Marblehead throwing shells. In the morning the Spanish troops retired.

13. A portion of the first military expedition left Tampa, Fla., for Santiago de Cuba, via Key West. Maj.-Gen. Shafter, who is in command of the expedition, reports the following as the troops composing his corps: Infantry—6th, 16th and 71st New York volunteers; 10th, 22d, 2d, 18th, 9th, 24th and 3th Massachusetts; 1st, 7th, 17th, 3d and 20th United States Infantry; 10,799 men and 561 officers. Cavalry—Two dismounted squadrons of four troops each from the 3d, 6th, 9th, 1st and 10th United States cavalry; two dismounted squadrons of four troops each from the 1st United States volunteer cavalry ("rough riders"), and one squadron of mounted, 3d cavalry; 3,155 men and 183 officers. Artillery—Light batteries E and K, 1st artillery; A and F, 2d artillery, and G and H, 4th artillery; 455 men and fifteen officers. Engineers—Companies C and E, 200 men and four officers. Signal corps—Forty-five men and two officers. The staff corps numbered fifteen officers. This made a total force of 14,564 men and 773 officers.

14. Scouting parties of marines and Cubans pursued the Spanish troops on Guantanamo bay, the Spanish loss being estimated at 200 killed and wounded.

15. The forts at Calmanera were bombarded by the warships Texas, Marblehead and Suwanee. The firing began at 2 o'clock and at 3 the forts and batteries were destroyed. The transport ships China, Colon, Zealandia and Senator, carrying 4,200 men, under command of Gen. F. V. Greene, sailed from San Francisco for Manila.

16. The forts at the Santiago harbor were again shelled by Sampson's fleet. The Spanish reserve fleet under Camara at Cadix sailed south.

18. Admiral Camara's fleet arrived at Cartagena.

20. United States troopships reached Santiago de Cuba. Gen. Shafter, Admiral Sampson and Gen. Garcia held a long conference at Aserradero in the afternoon.

21. Landing of troops from the transports began at Balquidri, seventeen miles east of Santiago de Cuba. The Spaniards on the island of Guam, one of the Mariana group, capitulated to the United States cruiser Charleston.

22. The auxiliary cruiser St. Paul attacked while off San Juan, Puerto Rico, by the Spanish torpedo-boat destroyer Terror; the St. Paul's fire disables the Terror, killing an officer and two men and wounding others.

23. The monitor Monadnock and the collier Nero sailed for Manila to re-enforce Admiral Dewey. Landing of the troops at Balquidri was completed.

24. In advancing from Balquidri Gen. Young's brigade of cavalry and the "rough riders" encountered a superior force of Spaniards at La Guasima, near Sevilla. A heavy fire was opened on the Americans and Sergt. Hamilton Fish, Jr., of the rough riders was killed and Capt. A. K. Capron mortally wounded. The enemy was finally driven from his position after the Americans had sustained a loss of sixteen killed and fifty-two wounded.

25. The Americans under Gen. Chaffee oc-

cupy Sevilla, which was abandoned by the enemy.

26. The advance guard of the American army reached San Juan, four miles distant from Santiago. This was the 7th regular infantry.

27. The third Manila expedition, consisting of the transport ships Indiana, Ohio, Morgan City and City of Para, commanded by Gen. Arthur McArthur, sailed from San Francisco.

28. The president issued a proclamation extending the blockade of Cuban ports to those of the southern coast, which extended also to the port of San Juan, Puerto Rico.

29. Maj.-Gen. Merritt sailed from San Francisco for the Philippines on board the Newport. Gen. Snyder's division, numbering more than 8,000 men, sailed from Tampa to re-enforce Gen. Shafter at Santiago de Cuba.

30. The cruiser Charleston, with three transports of the first Philippine expedition, arrived at Cavite in Manila bay.

## JULY.

1. The heights of El Caney and San Juan, overlooking Santiago de Cuba, are taken by the American troops. At 6 o'clock in the morning Capt. Capron's battery of four guns opened fire on El Caney from an elevation about a mile and a half distant. The guns were not heavy enough to destroy the enemy's works and at 8 o'clock Gen. Lawton's infantry of Chaffee's brigade, being the 7th, 12th and 17th regular infantry, assaulted the hill. They took it with more than 100 prisoners. At the San Juan hill a similar work was done. Grimes' battery opened the battle, while the charge was made by the 1st volunteer cavalry "rough riders" and the 1st and 10th regulars. The hill was carried and held. Gen. Linares, the Spanish commander, was wounded at El Caney and Gen. Vara del Rey, second in command, was killed. The next officer in rank was Gen. Jose Toral.

2. The Spaniards attempted to retake San Juan hill, but after severe fighting they were repulsed and Gen. Lawton extended the American lines to the north of Santiago de Cuba. The American losses in the two days' engagements were: Killed—Officers, 23; men, 208. Wounded—Officers, 80; men, 1,203; missing, 81 men. Several thousand Spanish re-enforcements succeeded in entering the city from the north.

3. The Spanish fleet under Admiral Cervera attempted to run out of the harbor of Santiago de Cuba. As the vessels appeared in line they were pursued by the Brooklyn, the Oregon, the Iowa and the Texas of the American squadron and the converted yacht Gloucester. The Spanish ships Maria Teresa, Almirante Oquendo and the Viscaya were within a few minutes forced ashore and surrendered. The Cristobal Colon made a desperate attempt to escape, but was run ashore and sunk about sixty miles from the mouth of the harbor. The two torpedo-boat destroyers Furor and Pluton were wrecked within four miles of the harbor. Admiral Cervera, Capt. Eulate and more than 1,300 officers and men were taken prisoners. The loss of life on the Spanish vessels was terrible, while on the American fleet only one was killed. None of the American vessels were injured seriously in the engagement. Gen. Shafter gave notice to Gen. Toral, commanding the Spanish forces at Santiago de Cuba, to remove from the city all non-combatants, as he was about to shell the city.



4. Truce was established between the two armies.

5. Gen. Toral was again called upon to surrender the city, but declined and the truce was extended.

6. The Spanish authorities exchange Lieut. Hobson and his seven men for prisoners taken by our troops.

7. An extension of the armistice at Santiago de Cuba is granted in order that non-combatants may leave the city and to permit the Spanish commander to communicate with Madrid in regard to capitulation. Gen. Miles left Washington for Santiago de Cuba via Charleston.

8. The Concord and the Raleigh of Admiral Dewey's fleet took possession of Isla Grande in Subig bay on the island of Luzon.

9. Gen. Miles sailed from Charleston on the Yale for Santiago de Cuba; with him went the 6th Massachusetts and the 1st battalion of the 6th Illinois, in all 1,720 men, to re-enforce Gen. Shafter. Gen. Toral offered to surrender the city of Santiago de Cuba if his troops were allowed to march out with their arms. The proposal was declined.

10. At 11:30 a. m. Gen. Shafter informed the Spanish commander that by the direction of the president the offer to surrender made yesterday was rejected and that the United States would accept no terms other than an unconditional surrender. Gen. Toral declined to discuss any other terms than those proposed by himself yesterday. About 5 o'clock the Brooklyn, Texas and Indiana, lying off Aguadores, threw shells over the bluffs in an attempt to reach the city, which was about five miles distant. Re-enforcements arrive at Siboney for Gen. Shafter; these are the 1st Illinois, 8th Ohio, 1st District Columbia and 330 recruits, making 4,546 men. The "rough riders" practiced on the Spanish outposts with their dynamite gun. Capt. Roswell and one private were killed and four were wounded.

11. Gen. Miles arrived at Santiago de Cuba and conferred with Gen. Shafter. At 6 o'clock in the morning the American lines were ordered to open fire on the Spanish defenses. The firing was very effective and great damage was done. The fleet threw 166 shells, of which 101 were effective, at a distance of 8,500 yards. Camanes, northwest of the city, was taken possession of by Gen. Ludlow.

12. Flag of truce remained up all day while Gen. Toral considered the demands for surrender.

13. Gen. Miles reports: "At a meeting between the lines at which Gen. Shafter, Gen. Wheeler and Gen. Toral were present the latter claimed that he is unable to act without the authority of his government, but has received authority to withdraw and surrender harbor, port, munitions of war and eastern portion of Cuba. He urgently requests until to-morrow noon to receive an answer from his government regarding offer of our government to accept his forces to Spain, which was granted."

14. Gen. Toral surrendered. A dispatch from Gen. Shafter to the war department says: "Have just returned from interview with Gen. Toral. He agrees to surrender upon the basis of being returned to Spain. This proposition embraces all eastern Cuba from Aserradero on the south to Sagua on the north, via Palma, with practically the 4th army corps. Commissioners meet this afternoon at 2:30 to definitely arrange terms." The agreement for the surrender of Santiago consists of nine articles, of which the following is the gist:

"1. That all hostilities shall cease pending the agreement of final capitulation."

"2. That the capitulation includes all the Spanish forces and the surrender of all war material within the prescribed limits."

"3. The transportation of the troops to Spain at the earliest possible moment, each force to be embarked at the nearest port."

"4. That the Spanish officers shall retain their sidearms and the enlisted men their personal property."

"5. That after the final capitulation the Spanish forces shall assist in the removal of all obstructions to navigation in Santiago harbor."

"6. That after the final capitulation the commanding officers shall furnish a complete inventory of all arms and munitions of war and a roster of all the soldiers in the district."

"7. That the Spanish general shall be permitted to take the military archives and records with him."

"8. That all guerrillas and Spanish irregulars shall be permitted to remain in Cuba if they so elect, giving a parole that they will not again take up arms against the United States unless properly released from parole."

"9. That the Spanish forces shall be permitted to march out with all the honors of war, depositing their arms, to be disposed of by the United States in the future, the American commissioners to recommend to their government that the arms of the soldiers be returned to those 'who so bravely defended them.'"

15. The fourth Manila expedition, consisting of the steamships Peru and City of Puebla, with 1,700 troops, sailed from San Francisco under command of Gen. Otis.

16. Admiral Cervera and the captured officers of his fleet reached Annapolis as prisoners of war.

17. The city of Santiago de Cuba was formally surrendered to Gen. Shafter, and the United States flag was hoisted over the palace. Gen. Shafter and Toral, with their staffs, met at a point between the lines of the American and Spanish forces at 9 o'clock in the morning. The Spanish commander, with a brief statement to the effect that Santiago de Cuba—city and province—had now been delivered to the United States government, offered to give up his sword, but it was returned to him. The United States flag was hoisted at exact noon. The second military expedition to Manila arrived at Cavite.

18. The president issued his proclamation regarding the government of Santiago de Cuba. One sentence gives the key-note of the lengthy document. He said: "We come not to make war on the inhabitants of Cuba nor upon any party or faction among them, but to protect them in their homes, in their employments and in their personal and religious rights." The first troops for Puerto Rico, numbering 6,200 men, under Gen. Wilson, commenced embarking at Charleston. Gen. Schwan's brigade had already left Tampa for the same destination.

20. A dispatch from Gen. Miles said: "We have the Massachusetts, Dixie, Gloucester, Cincinnati, Annapolis, Leyden, Wasop, Yale and Columbia. We expect to sail [for Puerto Rico] at 3 o'clock." The number of troops convoyed from Guantanamo was 3,415.

23. Five troops of cavalry stationed at Camp Alger were ordered to Puerto Rico.

The City of Rio de Janeiro, with 890 men, sailed from San Francisco for Manila, under command of Gen. H. G. Otis.

25. The military expedition under Gen. Miles effected a landing on the island of Puerto Rico at Guanica, on the southern coast of the island, fifteen miles west of Ponce, after a skirmish between the Gloucester and a small Spanish force. About 35,000 men in all, sailing from various points, compose the army going to Puerto Rico. The Newport, with Gen. Merritt on board, arrived at Manila.

26. The French ambassador, M. Jules Cambon, on behalf of the government of Spain, and at the request of the Spanish minister of foreign affairs, presented to the president a message designed to inaugurate negotiations for peace.

27. The American troops advanced on Yauco, in Puerto Rico.

28. Gen. Brooke sailed from Newport News with his command for Puerto Rico. Another expedition composed of the 1st battalion of South Dakota volunteers and recruits for the Colorado and Minnesota regiments sailed for Manila. Ponce surrendered to Commander Davis, U. S. N.

29. The American troops advanced from Cavite toward Malate on the road to Manila. Jibara, on the northern coast of Cuba, outside the province not ceded by Gen. Toral, was taken by the gunboat Nashville, the Spanish garrison retreating to Holguin.

30. A statement embodying the views of the president as to the basis of peace acceptable to the United States was transmitted to Spain.

31. The Spanish troops attacked the Americans entrenched near Malate, between Cavite and Manila. The American loss was nine killed and forty-seven wounded, while the Spanish loss was very heavy.

#### AUGUST.

1. American troops in Puerto Rico advanced toward San Juan, Gen. Miles having formed a junction with Gen. Brooke and Schwan.

2. Gen. Merritt requested the war department to increase his command to 50,000 men. The troops with him and those on the way to join him amount to 20,000.

4. Five volunteer regiments of immunes are ordered to Santiago de Cuba for garrison duty.

5. The town of Guayama in Puerto Rico was captured by the 4th Ohio and the 3d Illinois after a slight skirmish.

6. Transports sailed from Santiago de Cuba with troops of Shafter's command ordered north.

7. Admiral Dewey and Gen. Merritt demanded the surrender of Manila, which was refused. Spain's reply to the president's statement of the terms of peace was sent to Paris for transmission to Washington. The note suggests that a suspension of hostilities would make negotiations easier.

8. Skirmish near Guayama, Puerto Rico, in which five of the 4th Ohio were wounded.

9. The town of Coamo, Puerto Rico, was captured. Our loss was one killed and six wounded, while the Spanish loss was the commander, two captains and nine privates killed, thirty-five wounded and 180 taken prisoners. Spain's reply to the peace proposition was presented to President McKinley by the French ambassador, M. Cambon.

10. Secretary Day and M. Cambon agreed on the terms of a protocol to be transmitted

to Spain for approval. Gen. Schwan drove back a strong force of Spaniards north of Mayaguez, Puerto Rico.

11. A protocol suspending hostilities between the United States and Spain was signed at 4:23 p. m. in Washington, M. Cambon having received authority to act in behalf of Spain. The following is the text of the document:

"Protocol of agreement between the United States and Spain, embodying the terms of a basis for the establishment of peace between the two countries, signed at Washington Aug. 12, 1898. Protocol: William R. Day, secretary of state of the United States, and his excellency Jules Cambon, ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary of the republic of France at Washington, respectively possessing for this purpose full authority from the government of the United States and the government of Spain, have concluded and signed the following articles, embodying the terms on which the two governments have agreed in respect to the matters hereinafter set forth, having in view the establishment of peace between the two countries—that is to say:

"Article 1. Spain will relinquish all claim of sovereignty over and title to Cuba.

"Art. 2. Spain will cede to the United States the island of Puerto Rico and other islands now under Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies, and also an island in the Ladrões, to be selected by the United States.

"Art. 3. The United States will occupy and hold the city, bay and harbor of Manila, pending the conclusion of a treaty of peace, which shall determine the control, disposition and government of the Philippines.

"Art. 4. Spain will immediately evacuate Cuba, Puerto Rico and other islands now under Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies, and to this end each government will, within ten days after the signing of this protocol, appoint commissioners, and the commissioners so appointed shall, within thirty days after the signing of this protocol, meet at Havana for the purpose of arranging and carrying out the details of the aforesaid evacuation of Cuba and the adjacent Spanish islands, and each government will, within ten days after the signing of this protocol, also appoint other commissioners, who shall, within thirty days after the signing of this protocol, meet at San Juan, Puerto Rico, for the purpose of arranging and carrying out the details of the aforesaid evacuation of Puerto Rico and other islands now under Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies.

"Art. 5. The United States and Spain will each appoint not more than five commissioners to treat of peace, and the commissioners so appointed shall meet at Paris not later than Oct. 1, 1898, and proceed to the negotiation and conclusion of a treaty of peace, which treaty shall be subject to ratification according to the respective constitutional forms of the two countries.

"Art. 6. Upon the conclusion and signing of this protocol hostilities between the two countries shall be suspended, and notice to that effect shall be given as soon as possible by each government to the commanders of its military and naval forces.

"Done at Washington in duplicate, in English and in French, by the undersigned, who have herunto set their hands and seals, the 12th day of August, 1898.

"WILLIAM R. DAY.  
"JULES CAMBON."

On the same day the president issued the following proclamation:

"By the president of the United States of America—A proclamation.

"Whereas, By a protocol concluded and signed Aug. 12, 1898, by William R. Day, secretary of state of the United States, and his excellency Jules Cambon, ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary of the republic of France at Washington, respectively, representing for this purpose the government of the United States and the government of Spain, the United States and Spain have formally agreed upon the terms on which negotiations for the establishment of peace between the two countries shall be undertaken; and

"Whereas, It is in said protocol agreed that upon its conclusion and signature hostilities between the two countries shall be suspended, and that notice to that effect shall be given as soon as possible by each government to the commanders of its military and naval forces;

"Now, therefore, I, William McKinley, president of the United States, do, in accordance with the stipulations of the protocol, declare and proclaim on the part of the United States a suspension of hostilities, and do hereby command that orders be immediately given through the proper channels to the commanders of the military and naval forces of the United States to abstain from all acts inconsistent with this proclamation.

"In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

"Done at the city of Washington this 12th day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight, and of the Independence of the United States the one hundred and twenty-third.

"By the president

"WILLIAM MCKINLEY,  
"WILLIAM R. DAY, Secretary of State."

12. The troops under Gen. Merritt and the fleet under Admiral Dewey made a simultaneous attack upon Manila. The brigades under Gens. McArthur and Greene carried the Spanish works with a loss in killed, wounded and missing of about fifty men. After six hours' fighting the Spaniards surrendered the city with about 7,000 prisoners.

17. The president named as commissioners to adjust the evacuation of Cuba Maj.-Gen. James F. Wade, Rear-Admiral William T. Sampson and Maj.-Gen. Matthew C. Butler.

For Puerto Rico, Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, Rear-Admiral Winfield S. Schley and Brig.-Gen. William W. Gordon.

19. Spain named as commissioners for Cuba Maj.-Gen. Gonzales Parrade, Rear-Admiral Pastor y Landers and Marquis Montoro. For Puerto Rico, Maj.-Gen. Ortega y Diaz, Commodore Vallarino y Carrasco and Judge-Advocate Sanchez Agula y Leon.

20. The New York, Brooklyn, Massachusetts, Indiana, Texas, Oregon and Iowa joined in a grand naval parade in New York harbor.

25. Transports Rio de Janeiro and Pennsylvania arrived at Manila.

## SEPTEMBER.

9. The president appointed as peace commissioners William R. Day of Ohio, Senators William P. Frye of Maine, Cushman K. Davis of Minnesota, George Gray of Delaware and Mr. Whitelaw Reid of New York.

17. The American commissioners sailed for Paris.

18. The Spanish government named as commissioners Senor Montero Rios, Senor Abarzuza, Senor Garnica, Gen. Cerero and Senor Villarrutia.

20. The evacuation of Puerto Rico commenced.

21. Mustering out of volunteers to begin at once.

24. The commission appointed by the president to investigate the conduct of the war met at Washington. The commission was composed of the following persons: Maj.-Gen. Grenville M. Dodge of Iowa, Col. J. A. Sexton of Illinois, Capt. E. P. Howell of Georgia, Maj.-Gen. J. M. Wilson, chief of engineers of the United States army; the Hon. Charles Denby of Indiana, late minister to China; ex-Gov. Urban A. Woodbury of Vermont, ex-Gov. James A. Beaver of Pennsylvania, Maj.-Gen. A. McD. McCook of the army (retired), Dr. Phineas S. Connor of Cincinnati. Gen. Dodge was elected chairman of the commission.

## OCTOBER.

1. The American and Spanish peace commissioners held their first conference at the apartments of the French foreign office in Paris. It lasted ninety minutes.

18. United States flag was raised over San Juan, Puerto Rico, the Spanish evacuation having been completed.

## CASUALTIES IN THE AMERICAN ARMIES.

Total casualties in killed and wounded during the war with Spain from May 1 to Sept. 30:

|                 | Killed.       |                | Wounded.      |                |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                 | Off-<br>cers. | Priv-<br>ates. | Off-<br>cers. | Priv-<br>ates. |
| Cuba .....      | 23            | 237            | 99            | 1,332          |
| Puerto Rico.... |               | 3              | 4             | 36             |
| Manila .....    |               | 17             | 10            | 96             |
| Died of wounds  | 4             | 61             | ...           | ...            |
| Total .....     | 27            | 318            | 113           | 1,464          |

Number of deaths by disease and accidents from May 1 to Sept. 30 was as follows:

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Camp Thomas, Chickamauga Park, Ga.                | 425 |
| Camp Cuba Libre, Jacksonville, Fla....            | 246 |
| Tampa, Fla.....                                   | 56  |
| Cuba .....                                        | 427 |
| At sea, en route from Cuba to Montauk Point ..... | 87  |

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Manila, Philippine islands.....       | 63    |
| Camp Wikoff, Montauk Point, N. Y..... | 257   |
| Puerto Rico.....                      | 137   |
| Camp Alger, Falls Church, Va.....     | 107   |
| Camps in San Francisco, Cal.....      | 139   |
| Camp Poland, Tenn.....                | 23    |
| Camp Shipp, Ala.....                  | 12    |
| Camp Meade, Pa.....                   | 64    |
| Camp Hamilton, Ky.....                | 39    |
| Camp Wheeler, Ala.....                | 35    |
| At posts and minor camps.....         | 373   |
| Officers .....                        | 80    |
| Total .....                           | 2,566 |

Grand total of deaths, all causes...2,910

The total force was 274,717 men and the loss by death from all causes was 1.069 per cent.

## QUOTAS OF THE STATES UNDER THE TWO CALLS FOR TROOPS.

(From the Report of the Adjutant-General of the Army, Nov. 1, 1898.)

## FIRST CALL, 125,000 MEN.

Alabama, 2 regiments and 1 battalion of infantry.  
 Arkansas, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 California, 2 regiments and 3 battalions of infantry, 4 batteries of heavy artillery.  
 Colorado, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Connecticut, 1 regiment of infantry, 1 battery of light artillery and 2 batteries of heavy artillery.  
 Delaware, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Florida, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Georgia, 2 regiments of infantry and 2 battalions of light artillery.  
 Idaho, 2 battalions of infantry.  
 Illinois, 7 regiments of infantry, 1 battery of light artillery and 1 regiment of cavalry.  
 Indiana, 4 regiments of infantry and 2 batteries of light artillery.  
 Iowa, 4 regiments of infantry.  
 Kansas, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 Kentucky, 3 regiments of infantry and 2 troops of cavalry.  
 Louisiana, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 Maine, 1 regiment of infantry and 1 battery of heavy artillery.  
 Maryland, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Massachusetts, 4 regiments of infantry and 1 battery of heavy artillery.  
 Michigan, 4 regiments of infantry.  
 Minnesota, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 Mississippi, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 Missouri, 5 regiments of infantry and 1 battery of light artillery.  
 Montana, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Nebraska, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 Nevada, 1 troop of cavalry.  
 New Hampshire, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 New Jersey, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 New York, 12 regiments of infantry and 2 troops of cavalry.  
 North Carolina, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 North Dakota, 2 battalions of infantry.  
 Ohio, 8 regiments of infantry and 8 troops of cavalry.  
 Oregon, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Pennsylvania, 15 regiments of infantry, 3 batteries of light artillery and 3 troops of cavalry.  
 Rhode Island, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 South Carolina, 1 regiment and 1 battalion of infantry, 1 battery of heavy artillery.  
 South Dakota, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Tennessee, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 Texas, 3 regiments of infantry and 1 of cavalry.  
 Utah, 2 battalions of light artillery and 1 troop of cavalry.  
 Vermont, 1 regiment of infantry.

Virginia, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 Washington, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 West Virginia, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Wisconsin, 3 regiments of infantry.  
 Wyoming, 1 battalion of infantry.  
 District of Columbia, 1 regiment of infantry.

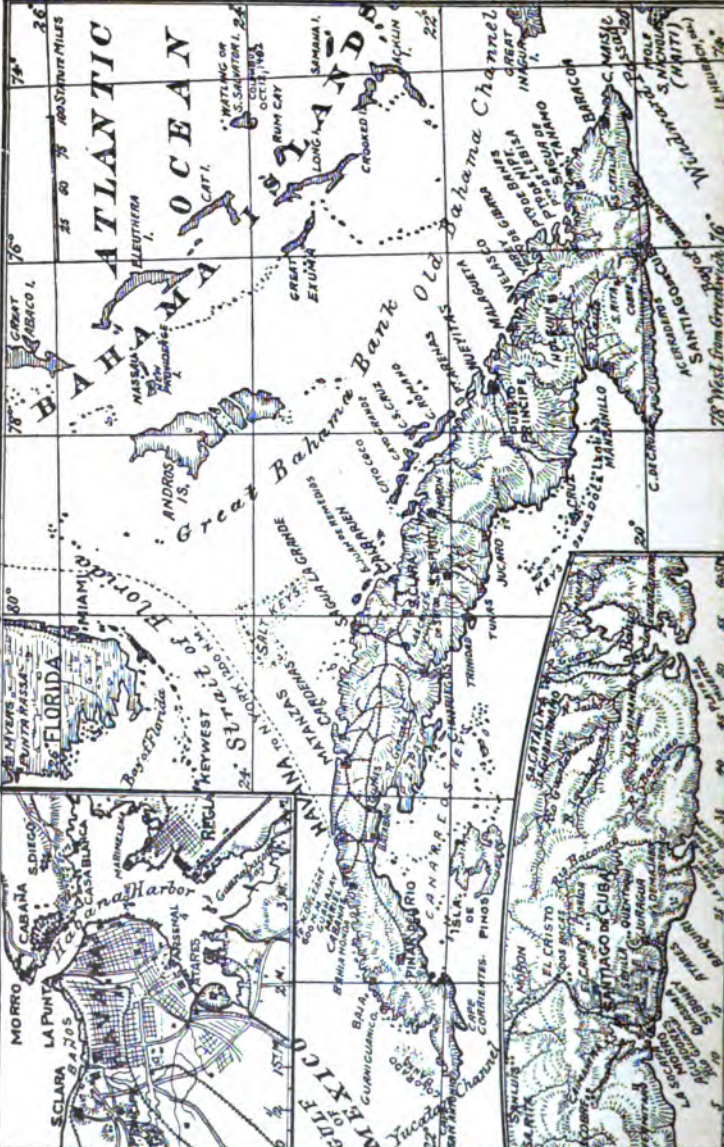
## SECOND CALL, 75,000 MEN.

Alabama, 2 battalions of infantry.  
 California, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Colorado, 1 battery of light artillery.  
 Connecticut, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Georgia, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Illinois, 2 regiments of infantry.  
 Indiana, 1 regiment and 2 companies of infantry.  
 Iowa, 2 batteries of light artillery.  
 Kansas, 3 battalions of infantry.  
 Kentucky, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Louisiana, 3 batteries of light artillery.  
 Maine, 3 batteries of heavy artillery.  
 Maryland, 1 battalion of infantry.  
 Massachusetts, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Michigan, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Minnesota, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Mississippi, 6 companies of infantry.  
 Missouri, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Nebraska, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Nevada, 4 companies of infantry.  
 New Jersey, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 New York, 3 regiments of infantry and 3 batteries of light artillery.  
 North Carolina, 7 companies of infantry.  
 Ohio, 1 regiment and 9 companies of infantry.  
 Oregon, 2 batteries of light artillery.  
 Pennsylvania, 15 companies of infantry.  
 Rhode Island, 2 batteries of light artillery.  
 South Carolina, 2 battalions of infantry.  
 Tennessee, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Texas, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Utah, 1 battery of light artillery.  
 Virginia, 2 battalions of infantry.  
 Washington, 1 battalion of infantry.  
 West Virginia, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Wisconsin, 1 regiment of infantry and 1 battery of light artillery.  
 Wyoming, 1 battery of light artillery.  
 Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Indian Territory, 1 regiment of infantry.  
 Four regiments of engineers, aggregating 3,600 men, were recruited at large. Three regiments of cavalry (1st, 2d and 3d volunteer cavalry, including Roosevelt's and Torrey's rough riders) were recruited at large also, aggregating 3,000. Ten immune regiments of infantry were recruited south of Mason and Dixon's line and west to include the Mississippi valley, aggregating 10,000 men.

## STRENGTH OF THE ARMY.

|                     | Officers. | Enlisted men. | Total.  |                    | Officers. | Enlisted men. | Total.  |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| May—Regular army    | 2,191     | 41,934        | 44,125  | July—Regular army  | 2,337     | 53,951        | 56,288  |
| Volunteer army..... | 6,224     | 118,540       | 124,764 | Volunteer army.... | 8,633     | 206,461       | 215,094 |
| Aggregate.....      | 8,415     | 160,474       | 168,889 | Aggregate.....     | 10,970    | 260,412       | 271,382 |
| June—Reg. army....  | 2,198     | 49,513        | 51,711  | August—Reg. army.  | 2,323     | 56,955        | 59,278  |
| Volunteer army....  | 7,109     | 153,355       | 160,464 | Volunteer army.... | 8,735     | 207,244       | 216,029 |
| Aggregate.....      | 9,307     | 202,868       | 212,175 | Aggregate.....     | 11,108    | 264,199       | 275,307 |

The last volunteer organization was mustered into the service Aug. 24, 1898.



## THE ISLAND OF CUBA.

The island of Cuba was discovered by Columbus on his first voyage, Oct. 28, 1492, and settled by Velasquez in 1511-12. It is the largest of the Antilles and lies between 20 and 23 degrees north latitude and 74 and 85 degrees of longitude west of Greenwich. The western portion is about 130 miles south of Florida and about ninety miles from Key West, and from time immemorial it has been known as "the key to the Gulf of Mexico." On the coat of arms of the city of Havana is a key conspicuously displayed, which seems to imply that the city controls the waters in which it is so centrally located. The northern coast has a length of about 918 miles indented with thirty-two harbors, of which ten are denominated as "first class." The most important of these are Havana, Mariel, Cabañas, Bahía Honda, Matanzas, Cardenas, Sagua, Calbarien, Nuevitas and Jibara. The southern coast has a length of 973 miles, with twelve important harbors, the best of which are Guantanamo, Santiago de Cuba and Cienfuegos. Most of the important harbors of the island are spacious and will admit vessels drawing twenty-six feet of water.

cleanliness is practically unknown. The following table, prepared by W. F. H. Phillips of the United States weather bureau, shows the average monthly temperature and rainfall at Havana for the last ten years.

At Matanzas the temperature is slightly higher than at Havana and at Santiago de Cuba the annual average is about 4 degrees higher than at the capital city. At Havana the maximum temperature is between noon and 2 o'clock p. m. and the minimum between dawn and sunrise.

There are only two marked seasons in Cuba, the dry and the rainy. The rainy season at Havana begins in the latter part of May and ends with October. Relatively the greater bulk of the rain falls during the months from June to October, for during this period the average rainfall is 32.57 inches, or 43 per cent of the annual fall. The number of days upon which rain falls is about one day out of three. Notwithstanding the frequency of rain during the summer months they do not present the greatest number of cloudy days. The rains, "although copious, are of short duration, and those days on which showers do fall

|                                        | January. | February. | March. | April. | May.  | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Annual. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Temperature—Mean..                     | 70.3     | 72.0      | 73.2   | 75.1   | 78.8  | 81.5  | 82.4  | 82.2    | 80.7       | 78.1     | 75.3      | 71.4      | 76.8    |
| Highest.....                           | 81.4     | 87.8      | 91.4   | 93.6   | 98.0  | 97.7  | 100.6 | 98.6    | 96.6       | 87.9     | 83.7      | 81.0      | 100.6   |
| Lowest.....                            | 62.7     | 49.6      | 55.0   | 59.9   | 64.4  | 68.1  | 71.2  | 69.8    | 70.9       | 61.7     | 56.5      | 51.8      | 49.6    |
| Rainfall—Mean.....                     | 2.32     | 2.52      | 2.50   | 1.46   | 5.15  | 8.29  | 5.09  | 5.43    | 7.62       | 8.49     | 4.24      | 1.98      | 55.14   |
| Greatest.....                          | 6.31     | 6.18      | 5.05   | 5.67   | 17.51 | 17.54 | 7.19  | 9.36    | 13.57      | 13.53    | 7.94      | 5.54      | 61.06   |
| Least.....                             | 0.02     | 0.20      | 0.50   | .....  | 0.33  | 1.60  | 3.10  | 1.45    | 3.15       | 1.47     | 1.45      | 0.30      | 46.02   |
| No. days on which rain fell—Mean.....  | 7.5      | 6.2       | 5.9    | 3.8    | 9.9   | 14.3  | 13.0  | 13.3    | 16.7       | 15.6     | 12.3      | 9.0       | 127.5   |
| Greatest.....                          | 14       | 11        | 10     | 9      | 16    | 20    | 16    | 21      | 25         | 22       | 18        | 16        | 119     |
| Least.....                             | 1        | 2         | 3      | .....  | 3     | 7     | 11    | 9       | 11         | 10       | 8         | 4         | 120     |
| Humidity—                              |          |           |        |        |       |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |         |
| Mean relative per cent.                | 75       | 73        | 70     | 69     | 71    | 76    | 74    | 75      | 79         | 78       | 77        | 74        | 74      |
| Mean absolute gra. per cu. ft.....     | 6.2      | 6.4       | 6.3    | 6.8    | 7.6   | 8.7   | 8.8   | 8.8     | 8.9        | 8.1      | 7.4       | 6.9       | 7.5     |
| Wind—Average velocity, miles per hour. | 7.8      | 8.3       | 8.7    | 9.2    | 7.8   | 6.7   | 6.5   | 6.3     | 6.5        | 7.8      | 8.7       | 8.3       | 7.8     |
| Prevailing direction..                 | e.       | e.        | e.     | e.     | e.    | e.    | e.    | e.      | e.         | n.e.     | e.        | e.        | e.      |

The exact area of the island has not been determined. Estimates vary from about 35,000 to 72,000 square miles. At the lower estimate Cuba would be about equal in size to the state of Indiana and a little larger than the state of Maine. At the larger estimate it would exceed somewhat the state of North Dakota. Through the island from east to west extends a chain of mountains the highest of which is about 8,000 feet. The territory is well supplied with streams, there being more than 200 rivers, the most important of which is the Cauto in the province of Santiago de Cuba, which is 160 miles long and navigable for small craft for fifty miles. Another large stream is the Sagua, in the province of Santa Clara, which is 111 miles long and has twelve miles of navigable channel.

As a rule the climate of Cuba is healthful, especially in the rural districts in the east and center of the island. There are some localities where malarial fevers prevail and in many of the cities yellow fever, but this is confined mainly to towns in which the sanitary conditions are bad and where

are in general perfectly cloudless. It may almost be said that during these months clouds are to be seen in the atmosphere except while the showers are falling, while in other months cloudy days sometimes occur without rain."

According to an official census taken in 1890 the population of Cuba was then 1,631,687. For years Cuba has been the theater of war and great mortality and devastation have occurred. An official statement made by our government says:

"It may be assumed that the present population is not in excess of the figures of 1890 and it may be considerably lower. It has been estimated that, taking as a basis the kingdom of Belgium (482 inhabitants to the square mile), Cuba could support 24,000,000 people. Of the population in 1890 the percentages, according to race, were: Whites, 65; colored and Chinese, 35. The actual number of white Cubans was given at 850,000; colored Cubans, 500,000, and Spaniards, 160,000."

In a report made to the government in 1897 by Mr. Hyatt, United States consul at



Santiago de Cuba, he says: "The productive soil, mineral wealth and climatic conditions of the island entitle it to rank among the foremost communities of the world. The soil is a marvel of richness and fertilizers are seldom used, unless in the case of tobacco, even though the same crops be grown on the same land for a hundred years, as has happened in some of the old sugar-cane fields. The mountains are of coral formation, while the lowlands of eastern Cuba at least seem to be composed largely of fossils of sea matter from prehistoric times and are extremely rich in lime and phosphate, which accounts for their apparent inexhaustibleness. Although founded and settled more than fifty years before the United States, Cuba has still 13,000 acres of primeval forests: mahogany, cedar, logwood, redwood, ebony, lignum-vitæ and caliguan (which is more durable in the ground than iron or steel) are among the woods.

"If all the lands suitable to the growth of sugar cane were devoted to that industry it is estimated that Cuba might supply the entire western hemisphere with sugar. The island has already produced in a single year for export 1,000,000 tons and its capabilities have only been in the experimental stage. The adaptability of the soil for tobacco culture has long been known. Cuba takes great pride in the quality of her coffee and until the war the plantations were flourishing."

The land is not suited to the cultivation of cereals. No flour mill, Mr. Hyatt thinks, exists on the island. The consul continues:

"In mineral wealth Cuba is capable of taking high rank. Gold and silver have not been found in paying quantities. Copper was mined at Cobre by the natives before Columbus discovered the island and there is strong proof that native copper was carried across to Florida and used by the Florida Indians hundreds of years ago. The mound-builders of that state buried with their dead copper ornaments and utensils hammered from native copper, which always has an admixture of more or less foreign matter. As no copper ore is found in Florida or in the United States for a long distance from there, and as that found in the United States or in Mexico does not correspond chemically with that buried with the mound-builders, it occurred to Prof. R. H. Sanders of the Academy of Natural Sciences in Philadelphia that it was possible that these mound-builders had water communication with Cuba and got their copper from here. He therefore communicated with the writer and procured a sample of native Cuban copper, which proved upon analysis to be identical with that used in the copper ornaments mentioned. In the early part of the present century some English capitalists purchased these mines, which are nine miles from Santiago. The books of this consulate show that from 1823 to 1840 an average of from \$2,000,000 to \$3,000,000 worth of copper ore was shipped annually to the United States from these mines. How much was shipped elsewhere I have not the means of knowing.

"The iron mines of Cuba, all of which are located near Santiago, overshadow in importance all other industries on the eastern end of the island, constituting the only industry that has made any pretense of withstanding the shock of the present insurrection. The Juragua and Baiquiri iron

companies (American), with a combined capital of over \$5,000,000, now operate mines in this vicinity and employ from 800 to 1,400 men, shipping to the United States from 30,000 to 50,000 tons of iron ore per month, the largest portion of which is used at Bethlehem, Steelton, Sparrows Point and Pittsburg. The ore of these mines is among the richest in the world, yielding from 63 to 67 per cent of pure iron, and is very free from sulphur and phosphorus. There are numerous undeveloped mines of equal value in this region.

"In the Sierra Maestra range, on the southern coast of Cuba, from Santiago west to Manzanillo, within a distance of about 100 miles, are found numerous deposits of manganese, an ore indispensable in the manufacture of steel. American capital opened a mine about twenty miles distant, at a place called Ponupo, and built a railroad to it. After shipping one cargo the mines were stopped by the insurgents. As nearly all the manganese used in the United States comes from the Black sea regions of Europe and a smaller quantity from the northern part of South America, it is but reasonable to suppose that the products of these near-by mines will be in great demand when the conditions are such that they can be operated in safety.

"Railroads and other highways, improved machinery and more modern methods of doing business are among the wants of Cuba, and with the onward march of civilization these will doubtless be hers in the near future. Cuba, like other tropical and semi-tropical countries, is not given to manufacturing; her people would rather sell the products of the soil and mines and buy manufactured goods. The possibilities of the island are great, while the probabilities remain an unsolved problem."

Regarding the agricultural productions of Cuba the Bulletin of the Bureau of American Republics, published by the United States government, says:

"The great wealth of Cuba lies in the wonderful fertility of its soil. It is estimated that the island has 35,000,000 acres of land, but in 1868, according to official statistics, only 2,689,400 were under cultivation, 9,974,134 acres were utilized in cattle-raising and nearly 16,000,000 were still virgin forest. Ten years later, after the long insurrection, considerable land was cleared and the production of sugar assumed large proportions. On the other hand, old lands were abandoned and the acreage was not greatly increased. It may be assumed, therefore, that only a small fraction of the agricultural wealth of Cuba has been developed and that at least 20,000,000 acres of land await the application of industry and capital.

"The principal industry of Cuba has been for many years the cultivation of sugar cane and the making of sugar, but this industry has suffered in recent years by the competition of European beet sugar and the internal disorders of the island. With the occupation of the island by the United States it is more than probable that the sugar industry will again revive and become remunerative. The great advantage of sugar-growing in Cuba is found in the fact that the cane reproduces itself, without the necessity of reseed, for ten, fifteen or twenty years, according to the nature of the soil. The sugar is of superior quality and

the proximity of the island to the United States of America is a favoring condition. The production of sugar from 1894 to 1896 aggregated over 1,000,000 tons. From 1896 to 1898 it was only 225,000 tons.

"Cuba has long been famous for the superiority of its tobacco. Efforts have been made to rival the Cuban tobacco in different parts of the world, but it seems to hold its own as excelling all others. The plant is grown in greatest abundance in the western part of the island, Vuelta Abajo, and in some localities in the provinces of Santa Clara and Santiago de Cuba. Next in rank in quality and quantity is the product of the district of Manicaragua in the province of Santa Clara. The Vuelta Abajo region, where the best tobacco on the island is raised, has suffered considerably from insurrection and it is believed that the crop for 1897 will not exceed 30,000 bales of 110 pounds—a tenth part, approximately, of the ordinary yield. Nearly all the leaf tobacco and about half the twist of Cuba is exported to the United States.

"Coffee for a long time constituted one of the principal products of Cuba, but since 1845 the development of the coffee product of Brazil and other countries, together with economic conditions in Cuba, caused the cultivation to decline and coffee is now raised almost exclusively for local consumption.

"Besides sugar, tobacco and coffee Cuba produces all the different classes of fruits known to the tropics and many of those belonging to the temperate zone. Among them are the pineapple, the banana, the orange, the mango and the guava. The cocoanut is also an important product. The forest wealth of Cuba is very great and but slightly developed. The island is rich in cabinet wood, among which the most important are mahogany and cedar. Among the trees the one most characteristic of a Cuban landscape is the palm, of which there are thirty-two species. Its wood and leaves are employed in the manufacture of several articles of trade, including hats and baskets. The soil of the island is well adapted to the production of all kinds of vegetables. The Cuban potato is said to be as good as that of Bermuda or Peru and the sweet potatoes are of superior quality.

"The price of Cuban land varies to a considerable extent. In the wealthy sugar districts 1,000, 1,200 and sometimes 3,000 pesos (\$928, \$1,111 and \$2,778) was paid per 'caballeria' (about 32.1 acres), but in other sections of the island, and especially where there are no railway facilities, land could be obtained at a nominal price."

Cuba has several important cities and towns. The largest is Havana, the capital, situated on the northern coast, and which has long been famous for its commerce. The city has a population of about 200,000; it is the residence of the captain-general and other authorities. It is defended by eight forts, has a fine navy yard, arsenal, gun manufactory, repair shops, barracks and hospitals. It has also three large markets, twenty-four churches, six theaters, a university, a school of fine arts, several public libraries and many educational institutions. It has several manufactories, street-railway and omnibus lines, railroads connecting with other parts of the island, gas and electric lighting plants and eighty newspapers and other periodicals.

Pinar del Rio, capital of the province of

the same name, has a population of 30,000. It is situated about 135 miles southwest of Havana, with which it is connected by a railroad. It is noted for the fine quality of the tobacco grown in its vicinity.

Matanzas, capital of the province of Matanzas, is sixty-six miles east of Havana and has a population of 66,000. It is famous for its proximity to the Hellamar caves and the valley of the Yumuri.

Cardenas is ninety miles east of Havana and is a commercial port of importance. It has a population of 23,000.

Santa Clara, 218 miles east of the capital, with which it is connected by rail, has a population of 22,000.

Sagua la Grande, eighty miles east of Havana, is situated on the river of the same name, seven miles from its mouth, and has a population of 18,000.

Cienfuegos, in the province of Santa Clara, is situated on the southern coast of the island, on the fine bay of Jagua, and is a thriving center of trade. It is about 100 miles southeast of Havana and has 40,000 inhabitants. In the same province are Trinidad, with 29,000 inhabitants; Sancti Spiritu, 20,000, and San de los Remedios, 15,000.

Puerto Principe, capital of that province, some 200 miles east of Havana, has 49,000 inhabitants.

Santiago de Cuba is the capital of the province in which it is situated, has a population of about 50,000 and one of the finest harbors on the southern coast. It has a number of important buildings and at one time was the capital of the island. It is a noted city, but in the future it will be best known because of its capitulation to the American army of invasion on the 14th of July, 1898. In the same province are the important towns of Mansanillo, Bayamo, Jiguani, Holguin, Jibara, Guantanamo and Baracoa.

There are ten railway companies operating lines of road in Cuba, the more important being the Ferrocarriles Unidos, with 1,000 miles of main road connecting Havana with Matanzas, Batabano, Union and Guanajay. The next in importance is the Western railway, ninety-six miles long, running to Pinar del Rio.

The telegraph and telephone systems in Cuba belong to the government, but the latter is farmed out for a limited number of years to a company called the Red Telefonica de la Habana. Nearly all the public and private buildings in the city and suburbs are connected by telephone. The Statesman's Year Book, 1898, says that there are 2,300 miles of telegraph line with 153 offices.

Under the Spanish administration Cuba was divided into three regions—the western, central and eastern. Each region comprises two provinces, divided into several judicial districts, and these again subdivided into municipal sections. The western region embraces the provinces of Pinar del Rio and Havana, the central comprises the provinces of Matanzas and Santa Clara and the eastern provinces are made up of Puerto Principe and Santiago de Cuba. The capital of the island is the city of Havana.

Prior to 1898 the island was governed by a governor and captain-general, appointed by the Spanish crown, who is the superior political, military and economic chief. Each of the six provinces was administered by a

governor. On the 1st of January, 1898, the Spanish government adopted a system of autonomous government for the island, providing for popular representation in the administration of affairs, but it was not accepted by the insurgents and has had no practical effect. Under the terms of the suspension of hostilities between the United

States and Spain the affairs of the island are likely to be administered for the present by the military commanders of the United States forces.

The trade of the United States with Cuba since 1891 is given as follows by the bureau of statistics, treasury department:

| DESCRIPTION.           | 1891.        | 1892.        | 1893.        | 1894.        | 1895.        | 1896.       | 1897.       |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Imports—Free .....     | \$28,044,502 | \$35,140,835 | \$36,049,289 | \$67,418,289 | \$17,684,765 | \$2,074,763 | \$1,270,059 |
| Dutiable .....         | \$5,639,883  | 11,790,886   | 12,637,187   | 8,259,972    | 85,186,494   | 37,942,977  | 17,185,756  |
| Total .....            | 61,714,385   | 77,981,671   | 78,706,506   | 75,678,261   | 52,871,259   | 40,017,740  | 18,455,815  |
| Exports—Domestic ..... | 11,922,605   | 17,622,411   | 23,004,094   | 19,855,237   | 12,533,280   | 7,312,348   | 7,569,757   |
| Foreign .....          | 285,233      | 331,159      | 553,604      | 270,064      | 274,401      | 218,532     | 660,019     |
| Total .....            | 12,224,868   | 17,953,570   | 24,157,498   | 20,125,321   | 12,807,681   | 7,530,880   | 8,269,776   |

The commerce of Spain with Cuba since 1891, the figures up to 1896 being taken from a compilation by the department of agricul-

ture and those for 1896 from a British foreign office report in 1896, was:

| DESCRIPTION.            | 1891.       | 1892.       | 1893.       | 1894.       | 1895.       | 1896.       |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Imports from Cuba ..... | \$7,193,173 | \$9,570,889 | \$5,697,291 | \$7,285,120 | \$7,176,105 | \$4,257,280 |
| Exports to Cuba .....   | 22,168,050  | 28,046,638  | 24,689,373  | 22,562,943  | 26,298,497  | 26,145,800  |

#### WHERE REGULAR-ARMY OFFICERS WERE BORN.

Tabular statement showing number of army officers born in each state, territory or foreign country, compiled from the official United States army registers for 1888 and 1898:

| STATE, TERRITORY, ETC.    | 1888.   |          | 1898.   |          | STATE, TERRITORY, ETC.    | 1888.   |          | 1898.   |          |
|---------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
|                           | Active. | Retired. | Active. | Retired. |                           | Active. | Retired. | Active. | Retired. |
| Alabama.....              | 25      | 39       | 2       | 2        | Utah.....                 | 3       | 4        | 17      | 17       |
| Arizona Territory.....    | 8       | 2        | 2       | 2        | Vermont.....              | 41      | 9        | 25      | 4        |
| Arkansas.....             | 18      | 9        | 3       | 3        | Virginia.....             | 84      | 13       | 94      | 17       |
| California.....           | 13      | 30       | 1       | 1        | Washington.....           | 3       | 4        | 13      | 4        |
| Colorado.....             | 49      | 19       | 42      | 25       | West Virginia.....        | 3       | 3        | 13      | 6        |
| Connecticut.....          | 11      | 2        | 7       | 5        | Wisconsin.....            | 29      | 2        | 39      | 6        |
| Dakota.....               | 53      | 11       | 60      | 13       | Wyoming.....              | 2       | 2        | 1       | 3        |
| Delaware.....             | 10      | 1        | 11      | 1        | At sea.....               | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| District of Columbia..... | 26      | 1        | 35      | 1        | Asia.....                 | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Florida.....              | 81      | 8        | 109     | 16       | Austria.....              | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Georgia.....              | 63      | 11       | 66      | 26       | Belgium.....              | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Illinois.....             | 15      | 22       | 1       | 1        | Canada.....               | 14      | 3        | 13      | 2        |
| Indiana.....              | 7       | 16       | 2       | 2        | Cherokee Nation.....      | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Indian Territory.....     | 15      | 22       | 1       | 1        | Corfu.....                | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Iowa.....                 | 63      | 17       | 64      | 20       | East Indies.....          | 17      | 11       | 11      | 12       |
| Kansas.....               | 10      | 1        | 16      | 1        | England.....              | 8       | 1        | 7       | 1        |
| Kentucky.....             | 64      | 18       | 51      | 23       | France.....               | 25      | 7        | 11      | 14       |
| Louisiana.....            | 67      | 14       | 62      | 17       | Germany.....              | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Maine.....                | 116     | 31       | 94      | 40       | Hungary.....              | 54      | 29       | 33      | 36       |
| Maryland.....             | 65      | 12       | 71      | 11       | Ireland.....              | 2       | 1        | 1       | 2        |
| Massachusetts.....        | 13      | 28       | 1       | 1        | Isle of Man.....          | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Michigan.....             | 19      | 26       | 1       | 1        | Italy.....                | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Minnesota.....            | 50      | 5        | 71      | 6        | Malta.....                | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Mississippi.....          | 1       | 2        | 1       | 1        | Netherlands.....          | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Missouri.....             | 30      | 17       | 18      | 13       | New Brunswick.....        | 1       | 1        | 1       | 2        |
| Nebraska.....             | 44      | 7        | 51      | 10       | Norway.....               | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Nevada.....               | 2       | 6        | 1       | 1        | Nov Scotia.....           | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| New Hampshire.....        | 37      | 90       | 229     | 119      | Poland.....               | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| New Jersey.....           | 21      | 2        | 33      | 2        | Prince Edward Island..... | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| New Mexico Territory..... | 173     | 29       | 162     | 50       | Prussia.....              | 8       | 7        | 4       | 7        |
| New York.....             | 9       | 8        | 1       | 1        | Sandwich Islands.....     | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| North Carolina.....       | 285     | 75       | 245     | 105      | Saxony.....               | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Ohio.....                 | 28      | 4        | 23      | 13       | Scotland.....             | 9       | 6        | 7       | 5        |
| Oregon.....               | 18      | 1        | 32      | 2        | South America.....        | 22      | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 24      | 4        | 30      | 6        | Sweden.....               | 1       | 1        | 1       | 2        |
| Rhode Island.....         | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        | Switzerland.....          | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| South Carolina.....       | 19      | 32       | 8       | 8        | Switzerland.....          | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Tennessee.....            | 19      | 32       | 8       | 8        | Wales.....                | 1       | 1        | 1       | 1        |
| Texas.....                | 19      | 32       | 8       | 8        | Total.....                | 7169    | 476      | 2164    | 663      |

## THE ISLAND OF PUERTO RICO.

The island of Porto Rico, or, according to the spelling of the Spanish, Puerto Rico, meaning "a rich port," ranks fourth in size with the islands of the Greater Antilles, being exceeded in area by Cuba, Santo Domingo and Jamaica. It lies between the seventeenth and nineteenth parallels of north latitude and the sixty-sixth and sixty-seventh degrees of longitude. Authorities are not exactly agreed as to the area of the island. A recent report by a British consul gives it an area of about 3,668 square miles—thirty-five miles broad and ninety-five miles long. An American authority says the "island is, in shape, an irregular parallelogram, being a little under 100 miles long by one-third of that distance broad." The island was discovered by Columbus on his second voyage, on the 16th day of November, 1493. According to tradition he landed on the western coast of the island at the site of the present town of Aguadilla, which means "a watering place," and, as the locality is now famous for its supply of excellent fresh water, it is supposed that he touched there to refill the tanks of his vessels. The native name of the island was Borinquen and the inhabitants were of the same Indian race that occupied Haiti. The Spaniards were delighted with the beauty of the island and with its fertility, and Prince Juan Ponce de Leon, one of Columbus' officers, assumed control in the hope of acquiring fortunes for himself and some of his personal followers. He remained and established a government, the object being to wring as much out of the peaceable and inoffensive people as was possible. The Indians in 1508 arose in rebellion against the arbitrary rule of Ponce de Leon; the revolt lasted until 1510, the result being that the inhabitants were defeated and the Spanish rule thoroughly established on the island. In 1511 the present capital city was founded and called San Juan Bautista de Puerto Rico.

There was nothing of interest in the history of the island between 1510 and 1596. The period is filled with the stories of the wrongs of the Spaniards and the sufferings of the people, for the avarice of the conquerors was unappased and the rights of the inhabitants were unrespected. In 1595 the daring British admiral Drake made an attack upon San Juan, burned a portion of the town and destroyed some of the Spanish ships in the harbor, but he was forced to embark without being able to hold the city permanently. The next year the earl of Cumberland, another British officer, attacked the place and compelled the citadel, Morro, to capitulate, but his sailors fell victims to the fevers and diseases incident to the climate and he was obliged to abandon his conquests. In 1625 Gen. Heinrich, a Dutch officer, led an expedition against the island and laid siege to the town and citadel, but in an attack upon the fortifications the Dutch were routed and Heinrich was killed. Again in 1673 the English planned an attack upon San Juan, but it failed, owing to a storm that scattered the fleet and destroyed some of the vessels. The attempt was repeated in 1703, when a landing was effected at Arecibo, a point some thirty miles west of San Juan, but it was repulsed with great loss and the British admiral was compelled to re-embark his forces and give up the attempt to take the island. The last attack on the island was made by the

noted British commander, Sir Ralph Abercromby, in 1797. He laid siege to San Juan, which he maintained for some two weeks, when, owing to insufficiency of his forces, he abandoned the effort and retired. Until the bombardment of the fortifications by Admiral Sampson on the 12th of May, 1898, the city had had a century's respite from attacks by the enemies of Spain.

There have been several ineffectual attempts of the people to throw off the Spanish rule, one of the earliest of which was the effort to establish a republic in 1820. The movement was checked without loss of life by the wise course of the governor, Torre, who was one of the ablest men that Spain has ever intrusted with the direction of any of her colonies. Another rebellion broke out in 1867, which was inspired by a sympathy with the revolt in Cuba then being carried on. An earthquake so frightened the people that the uprising went to pieces and was not again actively taken up, although peaceable efforts to secure independence have never been wholly abandoned on the part of the more influential portion of the people. The island has a population of about 815,000, of whom over 300,000 are negroes, the remainder being mostly Spaniards, besides some Americans, English, Germans and other European peoples. The surface of the island is broken by hills and low mountain ranges, one of which passes through it from east to west, with spurs projecting nearly to the northern coast. The highest point in this range is El Yunque, which rises 3,705 feet above the sea level and is visible for fifty or sixty miles from the coast. The island abounds with streams of the purest water, there being 1,300 flowing into the sea, of which forty-seven are rivers of considerable size. The island is thus abundantly watered and furnishes pasturage for immense herds of wild cattle.

The climate is exceptionally salubrious for a tropical one, and much of this is due to the fact that there is very little stagnant water, most of it being in running streams, and this has the effect of rendering the air pure and healthful. For foreigners the island of Puerto Rico has been more attractive than any of those surrounding it, the winters being especially pleasant, and from November to April living in the mountain valleys is delightful. In the northern section of the island the rainy season begins in May and extends to the last of September, the rain falling often like a deluge. It is estimated that in some sections the fall of water in those months aggregates about seventy cubic inches. During this period of the year there is an almost constant sea breeze from the north during the entire day, which makes life on that coast endurable. In the southern portions there is often very little rain, it being frequently the case that none is seen for the entire twelve months of the year. The most unfavorable months for those not acclimated are August and September, when fevers and malarial disorders are prevalent, but living in the mountains affords some protection against sickness.

The island is naturally adapted to agriculture, for the soil is rich and easily worked. It is chiefly clay mixed with marl, and the abundant natural supply of water keeps it productive even in those portions that are not visited by the rains that are common to the northern sections of the



island. The mountains are covered with timber, of which the palm is the most useful, the wood for lumber, the fruit for food and the leaves for thatching the dwellings of the negroes. A good deal of mahogany is exported and the plantain and the banana supply large quantities of food for the poorer classes. Coffee, tobacco and sugar cane grow in profusion, while cotton of peculiar fineness is easily cultivated. In 1896 the exports of the leading staples were: Sugar, \$4,204 tons; coffee, 26,455 tons; hides, 160 tons; cattle, 3,187 head; timber, 30 tons; molasses, 14,740 tons, and tobacco, 1,039 tons. Besides these the island produces flax, cassia, ginger, rice, maize, citrons, lemons, oranges and many other varieties of fruits. So far as is now known there are no important deposits of ores or minerals, although traces of gold have been found in the beds of the streams and indications of iron, copper, lead and coal have been discovered.

There is no portion of the West India islands in which the people are in a better condition than in Puerto Rico. This is due to the fact that it is an agricultural country and the poorer classes have been encouraged to become the possessors of land and many of them have become small landed proprietors. When slavery existed in the island slaves were encouraged to purchase their freedom and many availed themselves of the favorable terms offered. In 1873 slavery was abolished. The island has therefore been comparatively free from revolts and political disorders, notwithstanding the fact that the people disliked the Spanish rule. The island has become the home of a free, self-sustaining peasantry, imposing no burdens upon the government, but each family usually having its modest home, with necessary stock, and producing all that is required for support. The way the American soldiers were greeted shows the simplicity and hospitality of the plain people. The worst thing in the social condition of the inhabitants is their ignorance and superstition. They need schools of every kind and religious instruction.

Puerto Rico was a province of Spain, governed by a captain-general, who was the civil governor and also commander of the military forces stationed on the island, as well as the head of the highest court. Outside of San Juan the island is divided into seven military departments, each being under a separate official. The towns are governed by alcaldes, or mayors, appointed from San Juan. The government is supported by duties on imports, licenses for lotteries, public gaming houses and cockpits. The more important cities and towns are San Juan, Ponce, Mayaguez, Aguadilla, Arecibo, Fajardo, Naguabo and Arroyo. The following description of these places is taken from the United States consular reports:

#### SAN JUAN.

San Juan is situated on a long and narrow island, separated from the main island at one end by a shallow arm of the sea, over which is a bridge connecting it with the mainland, which runs out at this point in a long sand spit some nine miles in length apparently to meet the smaller island; at the other end the island ends in a rugged bluff or promontory some hundred feet high and three-fourths of a mile distant from the main island. This promontory is crowned by Morro castle, the principal fortification of the town. At this end of the island is the entrance to the harbor, with a

narrow channel and rocky bottom, so close under the headland that one can almost leap ashore from a passing vessel. The water here is some thirty feet deep. To a mariner unacquainted with the locality, or when a norther is blowing, this entrance is one of difficulty and danger. After rounding the bluff one finds a broad and beautiful bay, landlocked and with a good depth of water, which is being increased by dredging. It is by far the best harbor in Puerto Rico and probably as good a one as can be found in the West Indies. However, it has its drawbacks. Sailing vessels are frequently detained by the northerly winds during the winter months, and even steamers with a draft of over twenty feet are sometimes delayed; but these occasions are rare. When they do occur the "boca," or entrance to the harbor, is a mass of seething, foaming water and presents an imposing spectacle. To see steamers of sixteen to eighteen feet draft enter in a severe norther is a sight to be remembered, as the great waves lift them up and seem about to hurl them forward to destruction. At such times there is need of a staunch vessel, steady nerves and a captain well acquainted with the channel, as no pilot will venture out. The island upon which the city stands is shaped much like an arm and hand; it is about two and one-fourth miles long and averages less than one-fourth of a mile in width. The greatest width is a little over half a mile in the portion representing the hand, which also contains the major part of the city. San Juan is a perfect specimen of a walled town, with portcullis, moat, gates and bastlements. Built over 250 years ago it is still in good condition and repair. The walls are picturesque and represent a stupendous work and cost in themselves. Inside the walls the city is laid off in regular squares, six parallel streets running in the direction of the length of the island and seven at right angles. The houses are closely and compactly built of brick, usually of two stories, stuccoed on the outside and painted in a variety of colors. The upper floors are occupied by the more respectable people, while the ground floors, almost without exception, are given up to negroes and the poorer class, who crowd one upon another in the most appalling manner. The population within the walls is estimated at 20,000 and most of it lives on the ground floor. In one small room, with a flimsy partition, a whole family will reside. The ground floor of the whole town reeks with filth and conditions are most unsanitary. In a tropical country, where disease readily prevails, the consequence of such herding may be easily inferred. There is no running water in the town. The entire population depends upon rain water, caught upon the flat roofs of the buildings and conducted to the cistern, which occupies the greater part of the inner courtyard that is an essential part of Spanish houses the world over, but that here, on account of the crowded conditions, is very small. There is no sewerage, except for surface water and sinks, while vaults are in every house and occupy whatever remaining space there may be in the patios not taken up by the cisterns. The risk of contaminating the water is very great and in dry seasons the supply is entirely exhausted. Epidemics are frequent and the town is alive with vermin. fleas, cockroaches, mosquitoes and dogs. The streets are wider than in the older part of Havana and will admit two carriages abreast. The sidewalks are narrow and in



places will accommodate but one person. The pavements are of a composition manufactured in England from slag, pleasant and even, and durable when no heavy strain is brought to bear upon them, but easily broken and unfit for heavy traffic. The streets are swept once a day by hand, and, strange to say, are kept very clean. From its topographical situation the town should be healthy, but it is not. The soil under the city is clay mixed with lime, so hard as to be almost like rock. It is consequently impervious to water and furnishes a good natural drainage. The trade wind blows strong and fresh and through the harbor runs a stream of sea water at a speed of not less than three miles an hour. With these conditions no contagious diseases, if properly taken care of, could exist; without them the place would be a veritable plague spot. Besides the town within the walls there are small portions just outside, called the Marina and Puerta de Tierra, containing 2,000 or 3,000 inhabitants each. There are also two suburbs, one, San Turce, approached by the only road leading out of the city, and the other, Matano, across the bay, reached by ferry. The Marina and the two suburbs are situated on sandy points or spits and the latter are surrounded by mangrove swamps. The entire population of the city and suburbs, according to the census of 1887, was 27,000. It is now (1896) estimated at 30,000. One-half of the population consists of negroes and mixed races. There is but little manufacturing and it is of small importance. The Standard Oil company has a small refinery across the bay, in which crude petroleum, brought from the United States, is refined. Matches are made, some brooms, a little soap and a cheap class of trunks. There are also ice, gas and electric light works. The climate is warm, but for three months of the year agreeable, although one is subject, from the sudden change, to colds and catarrh. The natives are particularly susceptible to this class of ailments and to consumption and bronchitis.

#### PONCE.

The city is situated on the south coast of the island of Puerto Rico, on a plain, about two miles from the seaboard. It is regularly built—the central part almost exclusively of brick houses and the suburbs of wood. It is the residence of the military commander and the seat of an official chamber of commerce. There is an appellate criminal court, besides other courts; two churches—one protestant, said to be the only one in the Spanish West Indies—two hospitals besides the military hospitals, a home of refuge for the old and poor, a perfectly equipped fire department, a bank, a theater, three first-class hotels and gas works. The city has an ice machine and there are 115 vehicles for public conveyance. The inhabitants, who number about 15,000, are principally occupied in mercantile pursuits, but carpenters, bricklayers, joiners, tailors, shoemakers and barbers find good employment. The department of Ponce counts about 40,000 inhabitants. The chief occupations of the people are the cultivation of sugar, cocoa, tobacco and oranges, and the breeding of cattle. Commercially Ponce is the second city of importance on the island. A fine road leads to the port (Playa), where all the import and export trade is transacted. Playa has about 5,000 inhabitants, and here are situated the custom house, the office of the captain of the port and all the consular offices. The port is spacious and will hold vessels of twenty-five feet draft.

The climate, on account of the sea breezes during the day and land breezes at night, is not oppressive, though warm; and, as water for all purposes, including the fire department, is amply supplied by an aqueduct, it may be said that the city of Ponce is perhaps the healthiest place in the whole island.

#### MAYAGUEZ.

Mayaguez, the third city of importance of the island, is situated in the west part, facing what is generally known as the "Mona channel." Of industries there is little to be said, except that there are three manufactories of chocolate, which is for local consumption. Sugar, coffee, oranges, pineapples and coconuts are exported largely—all, except coffee, principally to the United States. Of sugar the muscovado goes to the United States and the centrifugal to Spain. Mayaguez is the second port for coffee, the average annual export being 170,000 hundredweight. The quality is of the best, ranging in price with Java and other first-rate brands. The lower grades are sent to Cuba. About 50,000 bags of flour are imported into this port every year from the United States, out of the 180,000 bags that are consumed in the whole island. The population is nearly 20,000, the majority white. The climate is excellent, the temperature never exceeding 90 degrees Fahrenheit. The city is connected by tram with the neighboring town of Aguadilla, and a railroad is being constructed to Lares, one of the largest interior towns.

#### AGUADILLA.

The city, which is the principal town and the port of Aguadilla district. In the north-west portion of the island, has 5,000 inhabitants. Industries in the vicinity consist of the cultivation of sugar cane, coffee, tobacco and coconuts and the distillation of rum from molasses. In the town are three establishments for preparing coffee for exportation. The climate is hot, but healthy; there is hardly ever yellow fever.

#### ARECIBO.

The town, of from 6,000 to 7,000 inhabitants, is situated on the north coast of Puerto Rico, facing the Atlantic ocean, and some fifty miles distant by rail from San Juan. It is similar to all Spanish towns, with a plaza surrounded by the church and other public buildings in the center, and streets running from it in right angles, forming regular squares. The buildings are constructed of wood and brick. The harbor is poor, being nothing more than an open roadstead exposed to the full force of the ocean, in which vessels during northerly winds can hardly lie in safety. Close inshore, on one side, dangerous reefs stretch, a constant menace to vessels if the anchor does not hold. Into this harbor empties a narrow and shallow stream called the Rio Grande de Arecibo. Goods are conveyed on this river to and from the town in flat-bottomed boats, with the aid of long poles and by dint of much pushing and patience. At the bar of the river everything is again transferred into lighters, and thence to vessels. It is a tedious and expensive process. However, Arecibo is quite an important port and has tributary to it a large district of some 30,000 inhabitants. The want of good roads in the island makes such a place as Arecibo far more important than it would naturally be.

#### FAJARDO.

The town, on the east coast of the island, has a population of 8,779, according to the

last official statistics (December, 1887). The port is handsome, with a third-class light-house at the entrance at the point called Cabezas de San Juan and a custom house open to universal commerce. The town is about one and one-quarter miles from the bay. The only important industry of the district is the manufacture of muscovado sugar, to which most of the planters devote themselves. Shooks, hickory hoops, pine boards and provisions come from the United States in considerable quantities. Sugar and molasses are exported and occasionally tortoise shell. The climate is temperate and healthy.

#### NAGUABO.

Naguabo (on the east side) is a small town of only about 2,000 inhabitants, and in the harbor there is another smaller place, called Playa de Naguabo, or Ucareas, with about 1,500. The capital of the department, Humacao, is nine miles from Naguabo and has 4,000 inhabitants, the district comprising more than 15,000.

#### ARROYO.

Arroyo, in the district of Guayama (south-east portion), is a small seaport of about

1,200 inhabitants. The annual exports to the United States average 7,000 to 10,000 heads of sugar, 2,000 to 5,000 casks of molasses and 50 to 150 casks and barrels of bay rum.

#### VIQUE.

The island of Vique, situated thirteen miles east of Puerto Rico, is twenty-one miles long and six miles wide. Its land is very fertile and adapted to the cultivation of almost all the fruits and vegetables that grow in the West Indies. Cattle are raised and sugar cultivated. It has a population of some 6,000. The town, Isabel Segunda, is on the north, and the port is unsafe in times of northerly wind, like all the anchorages on that side; the few ports of the south are better, the best being Punta Arenas. Not long ago there were two importing and exporting houses on the island of Vique, but on account of the long period of drought and the high duties on foreign imported goods trade has decreased to local consumption only. All supplies are brought from San Juan, the majority being of American origin. The climate is fine and may be considered healthy; there have never been any contagious diseases.

### COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH PUERTO RICO FROM 1890 TO 1897 BY PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

#### IMPORTS FROM PUERTO RICO.

| ARTICLES.                | 1890.       | 1891.        | 1892.       | 1893.       | 1894.       | 1895.       | 1896.       | 1897.       |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>FREE OF DUTY.</b>     |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Coffee.....lbs.          | \$35,841    | 174,174      | 141,150     | 91,906      | 372,427     | 66,782      | 150,649     | 133,063     |
|                          | \$140,435   | \$39,985     | \$26,891    | \$23,814    | \$81,226    | \$11,724    | \$24,101    | \$22,499    |
| Fruits, including nuts.  | \$27,551    | \$32,965     | \$31,534    | \$26,628    | \$15,177    | \$397       | \$63        | \$61        |
| Sugar and molasses—      |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Molasses.....gals.       | (*)         | *1,626,924   | 8,312,448   | 2,502,696   | 2,554,265   |             |             |             |
|                          |             | *\$425,930   | \$961,079   | \$708,905   | \$630,370   |             |             |             |
| Sugar.....lbs.           | (*)         | *42,928,798  | 80,474,347  | 99,578,182  | 75,484,143  | 16,085,702  | (*)         | (*)         |
|                          | (*)         | *\$1,349,247 | \$2,308,657 | \$3,227,522 | \$2,362,514 | \$31,704    | (*)         | (*)         |
| All other free articles. | \$8,408     | \$9,107      | \$8,176     | \$7,804     | \$7,608     | \$51,589    | \$24,444    | \$79,161    |
| Total free of duty.      | \$176,394   | \$1,856,055  | \$3,236,757 | \$3,934,673 | \$3,126,805 | \$375,364   | \$48,008    | \$101,711   |
| <b>DUTIABLE.</b>         |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Sugar and molasses—      |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Molasses.....gals.       | 4,106,368   | 1,887,390    | (*)         | (*)         | (*)         | 2,088,121   | 2,256,073   | 2,639,134   |
|                          | \$1,110,473 | \$421,991    | (*)         | (*)         | (*)         | \$418,445   | \$520,275   | \$470,532   |
| Sugar.....lbs.           | 75,926,934  | 137,085,254  | (*)         | 130,729     | 161,887     | 40,286,820  | 81,562,810  | 95,607,317  |
|                          | \$2,750,774 | \$1,067,156  | (*)         | \$1,411     | \$1,537     | \$682,303   | \$1,708,318 | \$1,577,911 |
| All other dut. articles. | \$15,965    | \$21,008     | \$11,670    | \$12,539    | \$7,202     | \$30,134    | \$19,452    | \$30,870    |
| Total dutiable.....      | \$3,877,232 | \$1,307,155  | \$11,670    | \$13,959    | \$8,739     | \$1,131,148 | \$2,248,045 | \$2,079,313 |
| Total imports.....       | \$4,053,626 | \$3,163,110  | \$3,248,427 | \$4,008,633 | \$3,135,543 | \$1,506,512 | \$2,296,053 | \$2,181,024 |
| Gold.....                | 5,730       | 19,450       | 11,431      | 6,625       |             | 11,855      | 6,905       | 24,154      |
| Silver.....              | 4,424       | 276,158      | 53          | 11,743      | 165,551     | 53,484      | 13,004      | 6,959       |

#### EXPORTS TO PUERTO RICO.

|                                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER PRODUCTS.</b> |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| <b>Breadstuffs—</b>                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Bread & biscuit.....lbs.                | 427,032   | 509,992   | 762,076   | 432,075   | 398,445   | 194,729   | 399,697   | 673,128   |
|                                         | \$21,832  | \$27,807  | \$38,787  | \$22,708  | \$16,959  | \$10,431  | \$19,193  | \$29,787  |
| Corn.....bu.                            | 12,904    | 9,475     | 37,297    | 25,874    | 17,449    | 1,200     | 595       | 1,200     |
|                                         | \$0,523   | \$5,380   | \$22,214  | \$14,614  | \$9,141   | \$714     | \$275     | \$433     |
| Cornmeal.....brls.                      | 9,038     | 8,197     | 11,010    | 14,847    | 20,141    | 2,417     | 855       | 897       |
|                                         | \$23,928  | \$26,089  | \$35,634  | \$43,065  | \$77,400  | \$3,765   | \$989     | \$1,699   |
| Wheat flour.....brls.                   | 151,946   | 127,463   | 162,147   | 167,053   | 200,813   | 118,617   | 129,021   | 126,998   |
|                                         | \$394,516 | \$398,828 | \$525,661 | \$733,308 | \$734,443 | \$382,676 | \$496,482 | \$515,198 |
| All other.....                          | \$17,964  | \$20,762  | \$29,569  | \$23,301  | \$33,222  | \$10,318  | \$13,768  | \$13,879  |
| Total.....                              | \$771,757 | \$748,375 | \$952,705 | \$837,056 | \$871,174 | \$410,804 | \$621,350 | \$561,485 |
| <b>FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS.</b>          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Fruits, including nuts.                 | \$3,890   | \$2,937   | \$5,925   | \$5,873   | \$5,008   | \$2,712   | \$3,512   | \$4,123   |
| Hops.....lbs.                           | 4,195     | 2,507     | 3,191     | 2,953     | 2,167     | 2,488     | 3,928     | 2,506     |
|                                         | \$631     | \$523     | \$695     | \$518     | \$434     | \$294     | \$423     | \$206     |
| Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....lbs.     | 24,621    | 51,512    | 8,750     | 8,050     | 16,500    | 600       |           |           |

\*See "Dutiable." \*See "Free of Duty."

## EXPORTS TO PUERTO RICO.—CONTINUED.

| ARTICLES.                | 1890.       | 1891.       | 1892.       | 1893.       | 1894.       | 1895.       | 1896.       | 1897.       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Oils—                    | \$883       | \$735       | \$130       | \$129       | \$308       | \$9         | .....       | .....       |
| Animal & other gals.     | 648         | 364         | 380         | 443         | 949         | 229         | 424         | 955         |
| Vegetable—               | \$410       | \$204       | \$267       | \$300       | \$579       | \$156       | \$267       | \$454       |
| Cotton and linseed       | 918         | 736         | 4,277       | 5,697       | 2,294       | 1,510       | 2,548       | 461         |
| .....gals.               | \$611       | \$473       | \$2,080     | \$2,768     | \$1,114     | \$575       | \$949       | \$166       |
| Provisions, comprising   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| meat and dairy           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| products—                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Beef—Canned...lbs.       | 990         | 4,236       | 2,252       | 4,045       | 6,166       | 1,584       | 2,119       | 2,496       |
|                          | \$989       | \$300       | \$190       | \$351       | \$509       | \$123       | \$163       | \$198       |
| Salt'd or pick'l'd lbs.  | 91,600      | 82,490      | 104,180     | 80,360      | 79,300      | 38,625      | 32,986      | 61,100      |
|                          | \$4,534     | \$3,922     | \$5,157     | \$3,994     | \$4,159     | \$1,781     | \$1,695     | \$2,905     |
| Tallow.....lbs.          | 14,704      | 16,514      | 7,472       | 11,100      | 3,306       | 3,980       | 7,594       | 4,565       |
|                          | \$997       | \$658       | \$496       | \$778       | \$171       | \$224       | \$421       | \$265       |
| Bacon and hams lbs.      | 1,044,259   | 1,324,763   | 1,501,943   | 992,208     | 1,090,783   | 1,079,633   | 1,281,111   | 1,506,930   |
|                          | \$70,189    | \$108,201   | \$124,430   | \$118,844   | \$117,737   | \$99,908    | \$111,735   | \$112,003   |
| Pork, pickled....lbs.    | 2,812,900   | 3,546,000   | 4,762,800   | 3,318,000   | 4,480,400   | 3,285,201   | 4,405,550   | 3,450,300   |
|                          | \$173,729   | \$223,311   | \$301,73    | \$282,080   | \$390,694   | \$221,848   | \$243,311   | \$152,411   |
| Lard.....lbs.            | 3,531,225   | 3,075,060   | 4,307,820   | 3,230,094   | 3,979,784   | 3,414,798   | 4,027,501   | 4,572,985   |
| Oleomargarine—           | \$270,988   | \$237,632   | \$324,976   | \$306,809   | \$343,573   | \$243,148   | \$241,467   | \$228,051   |
| Imitat'n butter lbs.     | 68,010      | 59,100      | 20,700      | 48,670      | 76,594      | 110,515     | 18,440      | .....       |
|                          | \$9,022     | \$6,648     | \$2,448     | \$6,456     | \$10,182    | \$12,540    | \$1,738     | .....       |
| All other meat prod's    | \$17,930    | \$9,181     | \$16,037    | \$17,723    | \$17,723    | \$14,025    | \$17,042    | \$23,529    |
| Dairy products—          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Butter.....lbs.          | 108,557     | 109,210     | 108,417     | 63,835      | 139,774     | 102,914     | 20,655      | 33,525      |
|                          | \$17,711    | \$12,042    | \$13,558    | \$9,730     | \$21,456    | \$12,448    | \$2,754     | \$8,000     |
| Cheese.....lbs.          | 186,624     | 275,937     | 247,532     | 244,884     | 180,545     | 25,319      | 25,404      | 26,478      |
|                          | \$23,448    | \$33,691    | \$31,268    | \$29,721    | \$16,508    | \$3,038     | \$2,946     | \$3,022     |
| Milk.....                | \$103       | \$145       | \$229       | \$544       | \$906       | \$937       | \$737       | \$729       |
| Total.....               | \$591,879   | \$936,731   | \$820,595   | \$764,057   | \$993,363   | \$609,820   | \$626,900   | \$627,706   |
| Tobacco, unmanufac-      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| tured.....lbs.           | 10,315      | 9,365       | 14,100      | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       |
|                          | \$1,031     | \$1,200     | \$1,841     | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       |
| Vegetables—              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Beans and peas..bu.      | 7,585       | 7,616       | 43,625      | 16,691      | 30,976      | 5,299       | 26,522      | 44,849      |
|                          | \$15,198    | \$12,357    | \$80,343    | \$23,685    | \$44,165    | \$7,338     | \$44,244    | \$67,550    |
| Onions.....bu.           | 4,478       | 410         | 410         | 40          | 127         | .....       | 396         | .....       |
|                          | \$1,849     | \$426       | \$44        | \$130       | .....       | .....       | \$369       | .....       |
| Potatoes.....bu.         | 739         | 2,343       | 2,701       | 1,547       | 659         | 1,770       | 2,769       | 8,969       |
|                          | \$544       | \$2,345     | \$1,352     | \$1,559     | \$999       | \$1,240     | \$1,675     | \$5,707     |
| All other.....           | \$736       | \$1,238     | \$771       | \$681       | \$542       | \$319       | \$351       | \$213       |
| Total.....               | \$18,327    | \$15,940    | \$83,392    | \$25,909    | \$45,300    | \$9,897     | \$46,939    | \$63,470    |
| All other agricultural   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| products.....            | \$1,825     | \$1,779     | \$962       | \$2,636     | \$1,943     | \$1,185     | \$2,771     | \$3,020     |
| Total agricultural       | \$1,389,984 | \$1,408,487 | \$1,868,688 | \$1,939,301 | \$1,819,199 | \$1,035,459 | \$1,208,001 | \$1,160,689 |
| Agricultural implem'ts   | \$5,516     | \$4,597     | \$2,000     | \$3,170     | \$7,510     | \$12,728    | \$6,967     | \$4,239     |
| Cotton, mfrs. of.....    | \$30,144    | \$22,529    | \$34,048    | \$15,744    | \$21,294    | \$14,480    | \$26,543    | \$12,023    |
| India rubber and gut-    |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| ta-percha, mfrs. of.     | \$2,694     | \$1,697     | \$2,144     | \$2,241     | \$2,530     | \$2,629     | \$3,000     | \$3,149     |
| Iron and steel mfrs. of  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Car wheels.....          | \$730       | .....       | .....       | .....       | \$900       | .....       | .....       | \$98        |
| Cutlery.....             | \$779       | \$963       | \$274       | \$1,104     | \$408       | \$900       | \$327       | \$337       |
| Firearms.....            | \$2,409     | \$1,480     | \$418       | \$140       | .....       | \$450       | .....       | .....       |
| Machinery, n. e. s.....  | \$25,007    | \$18,987    | \$20,028    | \$66,389    | \$31,378    | \$56,642    | \$44,594    | \$69,469    |
| Nails and spikes lbs.    | 120,045     | 67,279      | 85,430      | 186,179     | 128,079     | 121,813     | 108,258     | \$2,075     |
|                          | \$3,633     | \$1,902     | \$2,505     | \$4,682     | \$3,989     | \$2,592     | \$2,909     | \$2,417     |
| Railway bars.....        | \$611       | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....       | \$1,785     | .....       | .....       |
| Saws and tools.....      | \$10,868    | \$10,754    | \$10,571    | \$11,496    | \$16,471    | \$7,881     | \$12,496    | \$7,085     |
| Station'y engin's No.    | 3           | 4           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 9           | 4           | .....       |
|                          | \$1,025     | \$2,200     | \$2,023     | \$4,291     | \$4,046     | \$3,000     | \$1,265     | \$2,141     |
| Wire.....lbs.            | 418,162     | 842,471     | 601,638     | 1,073,142   | 1,401,182   | 677,000     | 1,077,900   | 813,485     |
|                          | \$15,057    | \$39,139    | \$19,736    | \$28,891    | \$31,407    | \$13,476    | \$21,251    | \$15,719    |
| Leather, and mfrs. of.   | \$11,065    | \$12,625    | \$9,890     | \$9,291     | \$8,400     | \$6,300     | \$9,339     | \$7,268     |
| All other articles.....  | \$749,114   | \$666,963   | \$635,681   | \$726,158   | \$738,546   | \$675,161   | \$747,424   | \$680,160   |
| Total domestic exp.....  | \$2,217,700 | \$2,112,334 | \$2,808,631 | \$2,502,789 | \$2,705,646 | \$1,830,293 | \$2,080,400 | \$1,964,865 |
| Total foreign exp.....   | \$49,838    | \$42,900    | \$47,372    | \$7,219     | \$14,862    | \$13,341    | \$31,694    | \$34,088    |
| Total exp. of indse..... | \$2,267,538 | \$2,155,234 | \$2,856,003 | \$2,510,007 | \$2,720,508 | \$1,843,544 | \$2,102,094 | \$1,998,953 |
| Gold.....                | .....       | 989         | .....       | .....       | 5,000       | .....       | 1,400       | .....       |
| Silver.....              | 10,990      | .....       | .....       | .....       | 2,754       | .....       | .....       | .....       |



THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

There are few portions of the globe concerning which less is accurately known than that division which is embraced within what is commonly called the Philippine archipelago. The Spanish occupants of the territory have been opposed to the development of the islands, and have imposed taxes so onerous on all branches of industry that explorations to ascertain what the islands really contained or were capable of producing have been

limited to incursions prompted more by curiosity than for any practical object. An English resident has this summer published a pamphlet on the gold productions of the Philippines, in which he says: "Not five books in the English language are worth considering about them [these islands]. Crawford's history of the Indian archipelago, published early in this century, is still the student's textbook. Whatever has been published since then,

when it rises above the level of a mere traveler's tale, is either not comprehensive or not reliable."

The archipelago lies between 4.40 and 20 north latitude and 116.40 and 126.30 east longitude. So little is known about the region that writers do not agree as to the number of islands that make up the archipelago. A recent writer says: "The number of islands which form the Philippine archipelago will astonish many readers. It is said to approach 2,000. There are among them two that are larger than Ireland—namely, Luzon, with 42,000, and Mindanao, with 18,000 square miles. There are other islands with 5,500, 5,000, 4,500, 4,000, 3,500 and 3,000 square miles." Of the whole number some 600 are habitable. While there is much uncertainty regarding the area of the Philippines there is as little known as to the number of inhabitants that dwell upon them. Mr. Joseph T. Mannix, an educated native of Luzon, in an article published in June, 1898, says: "There are in the Philippines between 6,000,000 and 9,000,000 people—probably about 7,500,000. Nearly half of this number inhabit Luzon, the principal island of the group." Of these he says: "The Tagals of Luzon are a copper-colored people, and, like all people of the Malay family, are short of stature. These Tagals are the most advanced and influential element of the entire population of the islands. There are a great many very intelligent and ambitious men among them—men who got their start in the schools established by the monastic friars, whose political domination furnishes one of the many grievances which have given rise to the present rebellion." The Tagals number about 2,000,000, and they are rapidly increasing. Next to the Tagals in point of intelligence come the Vicos, or Bicolis, who occupy the Camarines peninsula, with the islands of Catanduanes, Burias, Ticao and half of Masbate. They greatly resemble the Tagals, and, like them, have made considerable progress in civilization. They number at least 400,000. The third division of the people are the Visayas, or Bisayas, who occupy the islands between Luzon and Mindanao, and are estimated at 2,500,000. Besides these are the Moors of the Sulu archipelago, the Negritos and some other families of the Malay race. On the whole, the Philippine natives find and take life easily. Their requirements are few. The sum of \$5 will provide a native household with a dwelling of its own and ample furniture. Under a genial climate, on a soil lavishly grateful for the slightest tending, by waters teeming with fish, they know naught of hunger and have much time left for amusements—such as dancing and public rejoicings on the smallest occasion, music, for which they have a natural talent, so that there is scarcely a commune without a fairly trained brass band—and gambling! Cockfighting is the national sport and no mean source of revenue to the authorities. Almost every native owns a fighting fowl, which is as dear to him as her lap dog is to a European lady. He carries it about with him and bets his bottom dollar on its performance in the arena. Thus the native is an intermittent rather than a steady worker, and his delight in feasts and holy days, and his content, which passes him off as rich in his own mind with \$10 in his purse, make him as a laborer, docile as he is and willing to

please, a source of frequent annoyance to his employers.

The Philippine islands were discovered by Magellan, who landed at the island of Cebu (or Zebu), where he anchored in March, 1521, and lost his life in a skirmish with the natives. In 1566 the islands were taken possession of by a fleet from Mexico, which first stopped at Cebu and subdued it. In 1570 a settlement was effected at the mouth of the Manila river, which place became the capital of the Spanish possessions in the Philippines and has remained so to the present time. At the time of the arrival of the Spaniards at Manila there were two fortified villages, one on either side of the Pasig river, and these they took on the 9th of May, 1571, the chiefs making their submission to their conquerors, and their example was followed by many of the tribes of Luzon. Previous to this the island had been practically under the dominion of the Chinese, who had shaken off the authority of that empire, but these people still continued to control the trade of the island after the Spanish capture. A little later a Chinese pirate, Li Ma Hong, attempted to drive out the Spaniards, but failed in the attempt with the loss of his fleet and his own life. In 1606 the Dutch attempted to take the islands, but their ships were destroyed and the enterprise failed. In 1763 Manila was captured by the British, and would probably have remained a possession of that country had not political conditions in Europe forced England to evacuate the city after Spain had promised a ransom of \$5,000,000, which has not been paid to this day.

Rebellions have been frequent in which the people have attempted to rid themselves of Spanish rule. Those of 1822, 1841, 1842, 1872, 1896 and 1897 have been the most important. The revolts have all had a common cause—the tyranny and exactions of the Spanish officials. Although the Spaniards made their appearance forty-four years after the death of Magellan the conquest of the archipelago is still far from complete. By an abuse of language the Philippines are mentioned as a Spanish colony, but they form in reality only a military possession, in which the whites are mainly officials, who control the natives, but they have founded few permanent settlements in the country. Except at Manila there are few towns or villages that are Spanish in fact. To extort money from the people, under the various forms of taxation that cunning and rapacity have devised, is, and for many years has been, the sole purpose of Spain and the business and object of the governmental officials that have been maintained there.

Upon this subject a recent writer has said: "It is no natural or physical disadvantage that accounts for the waste and neglect of the rich resources of the Philippines. These richly endowed islands have been kept in their primitive darkness and barbarism by the power that should have lifted them into the light of civilization and set them in the flowing stream of modern life. Her treatment of them is but one count in the long and terrible indictment that history brings against Spain for the opportunities she has neglected and the trusts she has betrayed. She has regarded her subject peoples in no other light than as sources of revenue for her government and her officials, and for that crim-

inal error, with all its cruel consequences, she is paying the penalty to-day. In the Philippines the representative of Spanish rule has been the tax collector. The system that ruined the Roman empire was revived there, a *gobernadillo* being appointed for each district and held personally responsible for the taxes. If the receipts fell below the estimate he had to make up the deficiency; if they exceeded it he pocketed the surplus—the result being that the last peseta was relentlessly wrung from the luckless inhabitants. There were poll taxes, taxes on every form of property, taxes on all mercantile transactions, taxes on every kind of amusement. There were taxes on marriages and taxes on funerals. In some provinces the native must carry his tax receipts with him; if found without them he is liable to arrest and punishment. For non-payment—after confiscation of property—were whipping and imprisonment. For failure to pay taxes men and women alike are subjected to such brutalities as the collector can devise, and from his judgments there is no appeal.

The Philippine islands are under the supreme charge of a governor-general, who resides in Manila, a town of considerably more than 300,000 inhabitants, among them a goodly number of British men of business, whose well-appointed club is the center of foreign and social intercourse. In Madrid the interests of the colony are specially intrusted to a council of state for the Philippines, which acts as an advisory body to the minister of the colonies. There is also a council of state in Manila, which has a voice in questions affecting the material progress of the islands, which are divided into provinces, each under its governor. The provinces are subdivided into districts, and these again into communes or parishes. The *gobernadillo* (little governor) stands on the lowest rung of the official ladder, being the elected head of a commune, and wearing as the symbol of office a stiff, mushroom-shaped hat, resplendent with solid ornaments of silver bullion. In these communes or parishes the cure (priest), especially if he be a Spaniard, as is generally the case in the more important parishes, exercises supreme power. He is the father and counselor of his people, and helps them not only with spiritual advice but also furthers their material interests. Many of these Spanish curas have done much good work in the way of making roads and bridges and the building of churches, acting frequently as their own engineers and architects, with far less unsightly results than one might expect from persons who are supposed to be more conversant with breviary and rosary than with rule and compasses.

The Spanish priests, friars of strict orders, come to the islands for aye and good, and, with scarcely any exception, do their duties faithfully and devotedly. Priests of native extraction do not quite come up to the high standard of their Spanish confratres. They cannot all live up to the severity of monastic rules. These native curas, moreover, suffer under the proverbial disadvantage which affects the prophet in his own country, and, lacking the strength of mind and tenacity of vow of the Spanish priests, sometimes seek consolation in diversions of not quite a clerical or monastic character.

The climate of the Philippines is not

such as will repel either Americans or Europeans. Upon this subject Col. W. Winthrop of the United States army says: "There are two seasons at Manila, the wet and the dry, or the seasons of the southwest and northeast monsoons. Broadly speaking, the wet or rainy season, ushered in by the southwest monsoon, is from June to November; the dry season, when the northeast monsoon prevails, is from November to June. The divisions are not, however, exact or invariable. Thus, in January and February north winds are not infrequent, and in March and April winds from the southeast sometimes prevail. In the beginning of October the winds vary between southeast and southwest, settling down to northeast by the close of the month. In the wet seasons the country is inundated, the roads become impassable and bridges disappear. The annual rainfall at Manila is variously reported as from seventy-five to ninety-one inches.

"The hottest months are April and May; the droughts are then long and accidental fires are to be guarded against; it is then that mosquitoes and white ants are most troublesome. The coolest months are December to February, when the freshness is grateful at night. The average temperature for the year is about 80 degrees. The periods of the changes of the monsoons in May to June and in September to October are marked by the heaviest blows and thunderstorms. Cyclones, typhoons and hurricanes then visit the coast. A typhoon on Sept. 27, 1865, drove some twenty vessels ashore and did great damage to the city of Manila. A typhoon or hurricane Oct. 30, 1876, killed 250 persons and destroyed 3,800 houses. The hurricanes of these times often sweep away crops and destroy plantations."

Almost everywhere in the islands are to be seen evidences of gigantic volcanic forces, although the number of active volcanoes is small. The volcanoes, active and extinct, are grouped in two lines, running, approximately, east and west. Earthquakes are not infrequent and the buildings are designed to resist them. The more violent seismic disturbances appear to be confined to certain centers, among which the neighborhood of Manila seems to be prominent. In a general sense the direction of the chains of mountains is north and south, with occasional deflections to east and west. The highest mountain in the group is Apo, in Mindanao, with over 9,000 feet, while Halcón, in Mindoro, reaches nearly 8,900 feet, and Majón, in Luzon, exceeds 8,200 feet. Of the earthquakes Sir John Bowring, an English traveler, says: "The destructive ravages and changes produced by them are nowhere more remarkable than in the Philippines. They have produced great changes in the geography of the islands. They have overturned mountains, filled up valleys, desolated extensive plains and opened passages from the sea into the interior and from the lakes into the sea." He refers to several of the most serious earthquakes that have been known at the islands, and to those of 1796, 1824 and 1828 as especially "calamitous." The most destructive earthquake of recent times was that of June, 1863, which rendered the city of Manila a mass of ruins, in which 400 persons were buried, 2,000 were injured and property valued at \$3,000,000 was destroyed.



The soil of the Philippines is of phenomenal fertility, although its capacities have been most imperfectly developed. It is difficult to say what product is a staple, although the Manila hemp is, perhaps, best known in the commerce of the islands. This is not a product of the hemp plant, but is the fiber of a species of the banana (*musa* textile). Where the soil is only slightly cultivated the products are: Sugar, hemp, tobacco, rice, coffee, cacao, gums of various kinds, arrowroot, indigo, cotton, pepper, cochineal, betelroot, areca nut, coconuts and coconut oil. In the forests grow the ebony, bamboo, logwood, rattans and numberless other valuable hard woods and gum-yielding trees and plants. The Hon. John Barrett, late United States minister to Siam, who is thoroughly acquainted with the resources of the Philippines, says that "a richer isolated land or group of islands, viewed comparatively as to area and population, variety of agriculture, mineral and forest resources undeveloped, in addition to those already improved, cannot be pointed out on the map of the world."

That the Philippines are fabulously rich in deposits of gold is not to be questioned. Books are extant that mention gold as the chief product of Luzon in the third century A. D., and there is no doubt that mining of the precious metal was extensively practiced in the islands long before the advent of the Spaniards. In a pamphlet written the present year by Mr. Frank Karuth, F. R. G. S., entitled "A New Center of Gold Production," the author says: "The question is often asked, 'How is it that so little is known of Philippine gold?' The answer is simple. There is no official control of the output or tax on it. The miners live in isolated districts and villages, with rare communication between them. And the universal man of business is the omnipresent Chinaman, now storekeeper, with a fixed abode, now perambulating peddler, who penetrates the most distant settlements, buys the gold with his wares and sends it out of the country, over to Hongkong or Amoy, or elsewhere. It is not his business to swagger over the volume of his trade; in fact, he keeps it dark. Those who know are aware that the gold export is considerable and very much exceeds the official computation, whatever that may be. 'Paracale' gold is well known in Manila, but few Manila know where Paracale is, and still less have ever visited the place. Yet it is a prosperous village, with a good deal of trade and a large native mining population. . . . The Paracale gold dust is melted into tiny ingots, a small bivalve serving as a mold, so that the gold shows the shape of the shell. These tiny ingots are tested by the Chinese purchaser the traces of whose probing auger are always in evidence on the ingots. Gold is found in many other islands of the group. Senor Abella found traces of alluvial workings in Cebu. Mindoro, which is but little known, is said to be rich in gold. Pananon, a small island north of Mindanao, has at least one well-defined vein of auriferous quartz, while Mindanao itself is the center of a considerable trade in alluvial gold. From specimens brought from that island the occurrence of rich quartz veins cannot be a matter of mere conjecture."

Copper is found in many parts of the Philippines, and cupreous pyrites is not

infrequently met with accompanying quartz veins, but in such small quantities as to exclude all commercial value. In the central mountain ranges of Luzon, however, between Cagayan and Ilocos, considerable deposits of copper ore are distributed and had been worked by a tribe of natives, called Igorrotes, long before the advent of the Spaniards. They obtain the ore in excavations which they make with the aid of wood fires, thus softening the rocks. They separate the ore according to quality and roast the poorer repeatedly before smelting it. Their furnace is a cylindrical hole, walled with clay, about twelve inches deep and eight inches in diameter, and they use blowers of bamboo worked with plungers to produce the requisite draft.

The coal which up to present times has been found in the Philippine islands is not true coal, but lignite, probably of the tertiary period, and of a variety which can scarcely be distinguished by the eye from true coal. There is no reason why true coal should not eventually be found, for it is found and worked in Japan, whose geological formation has much in common with that of the Philippines. There has been no systematic search made in these islands for coal, and wherever it has been found it has betrayed its presence by outcrops. Thus, in the island of Masbate, a local steamship owner drew his supplies from a bed of coal which is so tilted as to have the appearance of a vein. He supplied himself as long as his native laborers could get the coal with crowbars. An expert, who examined this bed cursorily, estimated the available quantity of coal at about 600,000 tons in that particular concession. He is, however, of opinion that very much larger quantities are available in adjoining concessions. These mines are practically untouched, and as they are situated within a few miles of the coast they can be worked at a profit by whosoever should venture to introduce the necessary capital.

The only coal deposits which have been to a certain extent developed in the Philippine archipelago, and of which a scientific and reliable record exists in the shape of a report by the chief inspector of mines, Senor Enrique Abella y Casariego, are those in the island of Cebu. This report is embodied in a work entitled "Rapida Descripcion Fisica, Geologica y Minera de la Isla de Cebu (Archipelago Filipino)."

The coal deposits of Cebu were first examined in 1855 by the government mining engineer, Senor Hernandez, who, without hesitation, described the coal as "lignite" (lignite). A few years later, however, another government engineer, Senor Centeno, declared the formation in which coal occurs to belong to the true carboniferous system, and proclaimed the discovery of a true coal field of large dimensions, the eastern rim of which cropped out in the island of Cebu, while its western rim came to the surface in the island of Negros. Analysis proved Senor Centeno to be in the wrong, for the contents—or carbon—of the coal of Cebu do not exceed 54 per cent, against the minimum of 75 per cent, which true coal contains.

The situation of affairs at the Philippines at the present time makes it necessary to take some notice of the rebellion that broke out against the Spanish rule in August,

1898. In 1872 there was an uprising of the people, the exciting cause of which was the oppressive taxes, excises, license fees and other burdens imposed upon the people by the government. Not only did the natives complain of these extortions, but objected to the corvee, or forced exactions of forty days' labor, which every man was compelled to furnish annually to the government. In addition to these complaints the natives were still further exasperated by the usurious loans to which they were obliged to submit. In case they had to raise money, and by the confiscation of their property in case these loans were not paid at maturity. This power of confiscation was lodged in the hands of certain officials, who used it for the purpose of making still greater exactions. To resist these aggressions a secret revolutionary society was formed, the membership of which in August, 1898, was more than 50,000. The basis of this league was freemasonry, which had been introduced into the islands by the Spanish many years before. The army of the rebels was increased by deserters from the native troops in the Spanish forces, by vagabonds, criminals and a large number of people who had lost all their property through confiscation upon various pretexts. The war that was waged between the Spaniards and the rebels was exceedingly bitter, neither side giving any quarter to the other. It was not war, but savage butchery, in which prisoners captured or who surrendered were smothered in dungeons, burned alive, disemboweled and put to death in other barbarous ways without regard to the usages of civilized warfare. The revolutionary forces were too strong and too well officered and armed for the Spanish army to subdue, and in December, 1897, Gen. Primo de Rivera proposed to Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo y Femi, the supreme head of the revolutionary movement, a cessation of hostilities between the insurgents and the Spanish forces. A council of the revolutionary government was held Dec. 14, 1897, in which twenty-four insurgent chiefs agreed to lay down their arms on condition that certain reforms were introduced by Spain in the administration of affairs. The insurgents demanded (1) that the Philippines should have representation in the Spanish national parliament, (2) reforms in the land and tax systems of the islands, (3) curtailment of the civil powers of the friars and (4) the recall of many of the Spanish officials in the islands with a view to a more honest, economical and efficient government. Gen. Primo de Rivera agreed to these reforms in substance and made its condition that the principal rebel leaders must leave the country during his majesty's pleasure. As these leaders had lost all of their property or had it confiscated and plundered, the government agreed to provide them with funds to live in a becoming manner on foreign soil.

The rebels laid down their arms and peace was apparently secured. But no sooner had they done so and returned to their houses or retired from the country than the intransigent religious orders commenced at once to again prosecute them and trump up imaginary charges to procure their rearrest. The Spanish government, on its side, imagining itself secure, desisted from carrying out the promised reforms, thinking another trick like that played on the Cubans, after the peace arrangement by Martinez Campos, might succeed. The Filipinos, however, refused to be made dupes and took up

arms again, not alone in the immediate districts around Manila, but throughout the archipelago, and early in March, 1898, the revolt was as formidable in the province of Manila as ever, the rebels having captured several important towns connected by rail with the capital, while the inhabitants refused to pay their taxes or acknowledge Spanish authority. Such was the condition of affairs in the Philippines at the date of the opening of the war between the United States and Spain.

#### COMMERCE WITH THE PHILIPPINES.

The following table shows the commerce of the islands, the years named being the latest attainable:

| Countries.                     | Imports from Philippines. | Exports to Philippines. |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Great Britain, 1897.....       | \$6,223,426               | \$2,063,598             |
| France, 1896.....              | 1,990,297                 | 359,796                 |
| Germany, 1896.....             | 223,730                   | 774,923                 |
| Belgium, 1896.....             | 272,240                   | 45,660                  |
| Spain, 1895.....               | 4,819,344                 | 4,973,589               |
| Japan, 1897.....               | 1,332,300                 | 92,823                  |
| China, 1897.....               | 56,137                    | 97,717                  |
| India, 1896.....               | 7,755                     | 80,156                  |
| Straits Settlements, 1896..... | 274,130                   | 236,001                 |
| New South Wales, 1897.....     | 119,550                   | 176,858                 |
| Victoria, 1896.....            | 180                       | 178,370                 |
| United States, 1897.....       | 4,383,740                 | 94,597                  |

Total..... 19,702,819 9,174,093

The average value of the trade of the Philippines is greater than indicated in the above table, having suffered in the last few years on account of political conditions. This is shown by the fact that in 1893 the imports of Great Britain from the islands were to the value of \$10,407,000, and the exports nearly \$1,500,000 more than the shipments in 1897. France imports three times as much as she did in 1893, but her exports have diminished in an even larger proportion, from over \$2,000,000 to \$350,000. China imports more than twice as much, but exports considerably less than in 1893. India imports less, but her exports have risen from \$57,000 to \$80,000. The Straits Settlements have lost over \$100,000 in imports and some \$140,000 in exports. The trade with New South Wales has grown, but that with Victoria has greatly diminished, and United States commerce, which was \$9,314,235 in 1893, has fallen to \$4,473,337 in 1897.

The following statements show the principal articles of import and export:

| COUNTRY.           | Hemp.       | Tobacco.  | Cocconuts and copra. | Sugar.      |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|
| Great Britain      | \$3,604,314 | \$716,767 | \$222,404            | \$1,512,708 |
| France.....        | 78,754      | 88,451    | 1,797,198            | .....       |
| Germany.....       | 166,800     | 81,654    | .....                | .....       |
| Japan.....         | 100,938     | 64,477    | .....                | 1,156,411   |
| India.....         | 4,966       | 3,058     | .....                | .....       |
| Spain.....         | .....       | 2,538,150 | .....                | 413,794     |
| United States..... | 2,701,651   | .....     | .....                | 1,190,202   |
| Total.....         | 6,745,177   | 3,435,562 | 2,009,602            | 4,282,110   |

It must not be inferred from the absence of statistics in regard to some of the above articles that there are no imports into the countries mentioned. They are either covered in the general heading, "All other imports," or are classified in some other way.

## PRINCIPAL EXPORTS TO PHILIPPINES.

| COUNTRY.           | Cotton<br>manfg. | Silk<br>and<br>woolen. | Apparel. | Machin-<br>ery and<br>metals. | Coal.    | Provi-<br>sions. |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|----------|------------------|
| Great Britain..... | \$1,268,087      | \$30,148               | \$6,274  | \$337,043                     | \$16,866 | \$79,455         |
| France.....        | 143,223          | 81,213                 | 3,912    | 15,388                        |          |                  |
| Germany.....       | 111,028          | 88,060                 | 90,246   | 175,413                       |          | 31,651           |
| Japan.....         | 120              | 4,418                  | 157      | 648                           | 40,906   | 7,429            |
| United States..... | 2,164            |                        |          |                               |          |                  |
| Total.....         | 1,524,622        | 206,839                | 100,486  | 528,485                       | 57,863   | 118,536          |

The figures covering Spain's trade with the Philippines are taken from "Spain's Foreign Trade," by Frank H. Hitchcock, department of agriculture, 1898.

Details of the trade by articles are not given, except in certain imports from the Philippines:

| Year.     | Imports from<br>Philippines. | Exports to<br>Philippines. | Year.     | Tobacco.    | Sugar.    | Coffee.   |
|-----------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1891..... | \$4,842,009                  | \$2,712,515                | 1891..... | \$2,606,987 | \$216,909 | \$360,481 |
| 1892..... | 4,450,492                    | 2,655,398                  | 1892..... | 2,511,303   | 301,838   | 440,896   |
| 1893..... | 4,013,643                    | 4,378,530                  | 1893..... | 2,632,816   | 272,953   | 158,832   |
| 1894..... | 5,473,004                    | 5,516,735                  | 1894..... | 2,138,068   | 389,724   | 231,541   |
| 1895..... | 4,819,344                    | 4,973,589                  | 1895..... | 2,533,150   | 412,794   | 107,656   |

## COMMERCE OF UNITED STATES WITH THE PHILIPPINES.

The following figures are taken from the Monthly Summary of Finance and Commerce, April, 1898, bureau of statistics, treasury department:

## IMPORTS FROM PHILIPPINES.

| ARTICLES.                          | 1892.       | 1893.       | 1894.       | 1895.      | 1896.       | 1897.       |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>FREE OF DUTY.</b>               |             |             |             |            |             |             |
| Sugar, cane and other.....         | \$2,417,109 | \$2,965,986 | \$3,655,637 | \$357,200  | (*)         | (*)         |
| Textile grasses, etc., Manila..... | \$3,798,812 | \$2,717,192 | \$3,224,223 | \$,572,236 | \$2,499,494 | \$2,701,651 |
| All other free articles.....       | 28,691      | 84,012      | 12,514      | 18,516     | 99,536      | 874,406     |
| Total free of duty.....            | 6,243,642   | 9,117,170   | 6,992,364   | 3,857,952  | 2,599,020   | 3,096,057   |
| <b>DUTABLE.</b>                    |             |             |             |            |             |             |
| Sugar.....                         | (†)         | (†)         | (†)         | 1,043,806  | 2,370,903   | 1,199,302   |
| All other dutiable articles.....   | 99,011      | 42,687      | 15,978      | 29,608     | 112,935     | 98,481      |
| Total dutiable.....                | 99,011      | 42,687      | 15,978      | 1,073,414  | 2,383,837   | 1,297,683   |
| Total imports of mdse.....         | 6,308,653   | 9,159,857   | 7,008,342   | 4,731,366  | 4,982,857   | 4,393,740   |

## EXPORTS TO PHILIPPINES.

| DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.        | 1892.   | 1893.   | 1894.    | 1895.   | 1896.   | 1897.   |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cotton, manufactures of..... | \$6,483 | \$3,444 | \$45,761 | \$3,355 | \$9,714 | \$3,164 |
| Oils, mineral, refined.....  | 43,001  | 105,986 | 85,496   | 67,887  | 89,958  | 45,906  |
| Varnish.....                 | 1,530   | 2,442   | 191      | 2,605   | 1,500   | 2,239   |
| All other articles.....      | 9,900   | 37,586  | 64,019   | 45,458  | 61,169  | 44,286  |
| Total domestic mdse.....     | 60,914  | 154,378 | 145,466  | 119,255 | 162,341 | 94,597  |
| Total foreign mdse.....      |         |         |          |         | 106     |         |
| Total exports of mdse.....   | 60,914  | 154,378 | 145,466  | 119,255 | 162,446 | 94,597  |

\*See dutiable. †See free of duty.

## EUROPEAN COLONIAL POSSESSIONS.

A comparative table of the extent and number of inhabitants of the European colonial possessions shows:

| COUNTRY.           | EXTENT.     |            | POPULATION. |             |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|                    | Motherland. | Colonies.  | Motherland. | Colonies.   |
|                    | Sq. miles.  | Sq. miles. |             |             |
| Great Britain..... | 120,979     | 15,652,073 | 36,326,000  | 322,000,000 |
| France.....        | 204,062     | 2,506,000  | 38,520,000  | 44,230,000  |
| German Empire..... | 208,830     | 1,615,577  | 53,325,000  | 7,450,000   |
| Portugal.....      | 36,098      | 809,914    | 5,050,000   | 10,215,000  |
| Holland.....       | 12,648      | 758,000    | 4,980,000   | 34,210,000  |
| Spain.....         | 197,670     | 405,466    | 17,300,000  | 9,900,000   |
| Italy.....         | 110,646     | 242,430    | 31,250,000  | 196,000     |
| Denmark.....       | 15,289      | 86,614     | 2,175,000   | 130,000     |

## THE MARIANA OR LADRONE ISLANDS.

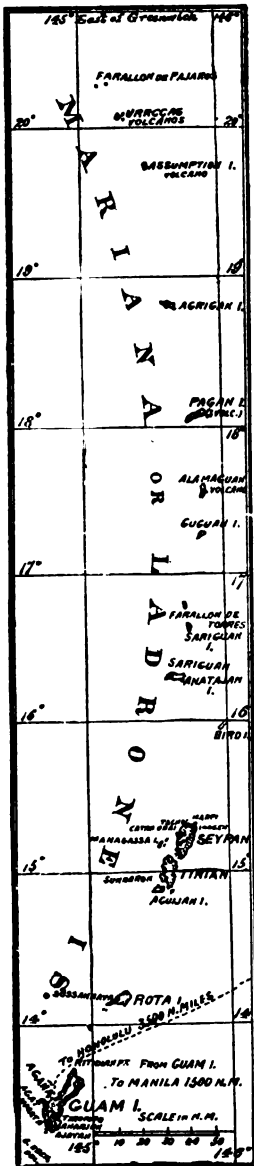
The Mariana archipelago is a chain of islands in the Pacific stretching north and south a winding distance of about 600 miles and embraces some seventeen islands, having an area of about 500 square miles. They were the first group discovered by Magellan in 1521, while making his voyage around the globe, about ten days after he had reached the island of Cebu, one of the Philippines. Some years later, when the Spaniards had assumed sovereignty over the Philippines, they established a regular service for their vessels across the Pacific to the island of Guam, one of the Mariana group, which became a regular station for vessels sailing between Manila and the Mexican coast.

The native inhabitants of the Marianas soon disappeared under the dominion of Spain and the group was repopulated by immigrants from the Philippines, who brought with them a new language, plants and customs.

The name of "Ladrones" was given to the islands by Magellan because, it is said, of the character of their inhabitants, the word meaning "robbers," but history declares such a designation to have been entirely unjust to the aborigines of the group. Later they were renamed Mariana in honor of Mariana of Austria, the wife of Philip IV., king of Spain. A distance of about 1,200 miles separates the most southwesterly island of the Mariana group from the nearest of the Philippines and the entire intervening distance is wholly free from reefs or other obstructions to navigation, except a few rocks on the northern extremity toward Japan and the Pelew islands on the south. Geologically the group has no connection with the Philippines, but belongs to the same formation as the Aleutian islands that project west from the coast of Alaska.

The principal island of the group is Guam or Guahn, which comprises nearly one-half of the entire area of the archipelago. From a commercial point of view the Mariana group of islands is of little value, as the trade is wholly insignificant. The products are such only as are required by the inhabitants of the tropics, and even these are not sufficiently abundant to induce trade and commerce. The natives grow sugar cane, rice, corn and melons. Cocoanuts, pineapples, bananas, limes, lemons, oranges and the breadfruit grow wild in greatest profusion. It rains nearly all the time—half a dozen squalls of from ten to thirty minutes every day—but no one minds that. It keeps the temperature down and makes everything grow. It is a fine coffee country, but there is almost no attention paid to the industry. The principal product is copra. When the islands were discovered they were found to have a considerable population, which resembled the Malays of the Philippines in language but in no other particular. In physical appearance they resembled the Indonesian and Papuan race and were divided into two classes, one composing the nobility and the other the common people, between which marriage, by their own laws and customs, was not permitted. As soon as the Spaniards acquired possession of the islands all the inhabitants were reduced to a common state of servitude. This was not brought about without a long and serious struggle, for the natives held out valiantly against their oppressors and resistance did not cease until 60,000, or more than one-half of the native population had fallen in the conflict or had escaped to the Caroline islands, while more than one-third of the 180 villages had been destroyed. In 1760 the population of the group had been reduced to 1,600 inhabitants, and to supply the deficiency occasioned by the long struggle Tagul colonists were brought from the Philippines, but these compulsory immigrants perished from epidemics and the severity of the demands made upon them by the new masters of the islands. In 1876 the native population had become reduced to about 600 souls.

The entire population of the group is concentrated on the island of Guam, except a few colonies of fishermen. The island of Tinian has only a single village and a community of lepers, while Reta and Sayan have only a few hundred inhabitants each. Not only have the people fallen off in numbers but in capacity as well. While they have learned all the vices of the few Spaniards and Malays who have supplanted the larger portion of the aborigines, they have forgotten the virtues and the industries that their forefathers practiced. Agriculture has been



practically abandoned, modern pottery has taken the place of that made by the natives, imported cloths have destroyed the manufacture of the coarser domestic fabrics, houses that the natives used to build and inhabit have disappeared and the rudest huts have taken their places, and many of the arts practiced by the people have been wholly lost under the blighting rule of the Spaniards.

The government of the archipelago has, of necessity, been military in its character, the garrison at the capital, Agaña, on the island of Guam, being composed of some sixty Spanish and 300 native recruits drawn from the population by conscription, under a captain-general appointed by the Spanish cabinet. The garrison has been usually supported by a small and inefficient gunboat, which has been necessary to restrain the people as well as the native troops.

The importance of the Mariana archipelago to the United States depends entirely upon the part it is to play in the peace conference at Paris. When Capt. Glass, in command of the Charleston, left Honolulu he was given sealed orders which were not to be opened until he was out of sight of land. He was destined to Manila to reinforce Admiral Dewey and convey a fleet carrying troops to Gen. Merritt. These orders directed him to stop at Guam, capture the governor and all the Spanish officials and soldiers and destroy the fortifications at Agaña, the capital, or in the bay of San Luis d'Apra, upon which the town is situated. Early on the morning of June 20 land was sighted, the Charleston cleared for action and sailed into the bay. Entering the harbor, Capt. Glass directed his course to Fort Santa Cruz, upon which he opened fire at a range of 3,000 yards with his three-pounders. Thirteen shells were fired without eliciting any response. At length Lieut. García Gutierrez of the Spanish navy and Dr. Romero of the army rowed out to the vessel to see if the men on the Charleston were in good health and to give the promise to Capt. Glass that they would return his salute just as soon as they could borrow some powder for the two old guns that were in the fort. The following account of the surrender is by Oscar Kings Davis and was published in Harper's Weekly, the official report of Capt. Glass not having been made public:

Gutierrez and Romero were thunderstruck at being informed of the real situation, and when told that Manila was in Dewey's hands, practically, the Spanish fleet destroyed, and that they were prisoners of war, they were most unhappy. Francis Portusac, a native of Guam and an Agaña merchant, who was naturalized in Chicago in 1888, was with the officials to act as interpreter, but Capt. Glass used him more as a bureau of information about the island. Finally the captain paroled the Spaniards for the day and sent them away in their boats with a verbal message to the governor, Lieut.-Col. Don Jose Marina y Vega, to hurry up and pay his official call. That evening Gov. Marina sent Capt. Glass a message to the effect that the military regulations of Spain forbade him to set foot on a foreign vessel, but he would be pleased to see the captain at his office in the morning. Capt. Glass replied that he would see the governor himself, or send an officer to represent him.

The next morning Lieut. William Braun-

ersreuther, the navigator of the Charleston, with Ensign Waldo Evans and five men, went ashore. Lieut. Braunersreuther carried a formal note to the governor from Capt. Glass, which gave him thirty minutes in which to surrender unconditionally. The guns of the Charleston were ready to enforce the demands. Lieut. Braunersreuther met the governor at the landing place at the native village of Pitti. With the governor were Capt. Duarte of the Spanish army, his secretary, the port captain, Lieut. Gutierrez and Dr. Romero. In presenting the note from Capt. Glass Lieut. Braunersreuther said, in Spanish:

"I have the honor to present a communication from my commandant. I am authorized to wait one-half hour for your reply. In presenting this communication I call your attention to the fact that we have, as you see, three large ships in the harbor, and a fourth [the Sydney had remained outside] outside ready to come in. One of these ships is a modern war vessel of high power, with large guns. The others are transports full of soldiers. We have a large force here. I call your attention to these facts in order that you may not make any hasty or ill-considered reply to the note of my commandant."

Gov. Marina bowed and thanked Lieut. Braunersreuther, took the note and retired with his staff into his office. From its window, if he chanced to look out, he could see the steam launch of the Charleston towing a string of boats full of men up toward the landing place. In the boats were Lieut. Myers, U. S. M. C., of the Charleston, with forty marines from the ship, and part of company A, 2d Oregon, Capt. H. L. Heath, from the Australia. This was the first detachment of the landing force Gen. Anderson and Capt. Glass had agreed on the night before. The rest of company A and company D, Capt. A. T. Prescott, were waiting on the Australia for the launch to return and tow them to land. To their intense disgust, not a man of them set foot on land. The first detachment tied up to the Japanese brigantine while the launch went back for the rest, and before it came back the work had all been done.

For twenty-nine minutes Lieut. Braunersreuther waited, watch in hand, for the reply. Then Gov. Marina came out of his office with a sealed letter addressed to Capt. Glass. "It is for your commandant," he said, as Lieut. Braunersreuther broke it open. "I represent my commandant here," was the reply. Gov. Marina had written: "Sir: In the absence of any notification from my government concerning the relations of war between the United States and Spain, and without any means of defense, or the possibility of defense in the face of such a large opposing force, I feel compelled, in the interests of humanity and to save life, to make a complete surrender of all under my jurisdiction. Trusting to your mercy and justice, I have the honor to be," etc., etc.

So Guam was surrendered, with all the Mariana Islands. The unhappy governor had no notice that the force which had threatened him was intended really for Manila, and thought that it had been sent out solely against the Mariana group. He had but fifty-four Spanish regulars and a company of Chamorros, and was, as he said, quite without means of making a defense. Lieut.

Braunersreuther required him to write an order to Lieut. Ramon, in command of the troops at Agaña, to have them on the pier at Piti, with all arms, accoutrements and ammunition and the four Spanish flags in the island, at 4 o'clock that afternoon. That done, the governor wrote a long farewell to his wife, telling her to send his clothing and personal effects to Piti at once.

Soon after the arrival of the prisoners on the Charleston Capt. Glass took a large United States flag and went in his barge to Fort Santa Cruz, where he hoisted the stars

and stripes on the old Spanish staff. As the first broad red stripe rose over the ruined battlements, the six-inch rifles of the Charleston roared out the national salute. Formal possession had been taken of Guam. At the same time the bands on the Australia and Peking played the "Star-Spangled Banner," and the soldiers and sailors on the troopships and cruiser gave three times three for Uncle Sam's new island.

The captures consisted of 108 Mauser and Remington rifles and 15,000 rounds of ammunition.

## POPULAR VOTE

For presidential candidates from 1824 to and including 1896. Prior to 1824 electors were chosen by the legislatures of the different states.

1824—J. Q. Adams had 105,321 to 155,872 for Jackson, 44,252 for Crawford and 46,587 for Clay. Jackson over Adams, 50,551. Adams less than combined vote of others, 140,869. Of the whole vote Adams had 29.32 per cent, Jackson 44.27, Clay 13.23, Crawford 13.23. Adams elected by house of representatives.

1828—Jackson had 647,231 to 609,097 for J. Q. Adams. Jackson's majority, 138,134. Of the whole vote Jackson had 55.97 per cent, Adams 44.03.

1832—Jackson had 687,502 to 530,189 for Clay and 33,108 for Floyd and Wirt combined. Jackson's majority, 124,205. Of the whole vote Jackson had 54.96 per cent, Clay 42.39 and the others combined 2.65.

1836—Van Buren had 761,549 to 736,656, the combined vote for Harrison, White, Webster and Mangum. Van Buren's majority, 24,893. Of the whole vote Van Buren had 50.83 per cent and the others combined 49.17.

1840—Harrison had 1,275,017 to 1,128,703 for Van Buren and 7,069 for Birney. Harrison's majority, 138,256. Of the whole vote Harrison had 52.89 per cent, Van Buren 46.82 and Birney .29.

1844—Polk had 1,357,343 to 1,299,068 for Clay and 63,309 for Birney. Polk over Clay, 38,175. Polk less than others combined, 24,125. Of the whole vote Polk had 49.56 per cent, Clay 48.14 and Birney 2.21.

1848—Taylor had 1,360,101 to 1,220,544 for Cass and 291,263 for Van Buren. Taylor over Cass, 139,577. Taylor less than others combined, 151,706. Of the whole vote Taylor had 47.36 per cent, Cass 42.50 and Van Buren 10.14.

1852—Pierce had 1,601,474 to 1,386,678 for Scott and 156,149 for Hale. Pierce over all, 58,747. Of the whole vote Pierce had 50.90 per cent, Scott 44.10 and Hale 4.97.

1856—Buchanan had 1,838,169 to 1,341,264 for Fremont and 874,534 for Fillmore. Buchanan over Fremont, 496,905. Buchanan less than combined vote of others, 377,629. Of the whole vote Buchanan had 45.34 per cent, Fremont 33.09 and Fillmore 21.57.

1860—Lincoln had 1,866,352 to 1,375,157 for Douglas, 845,763 for Breckinridge and 589,531 for Bell. Lincoln over Breckinridge, 491,195. Lincoln less than Douglas and Breckinridge combined, 354,568. Lincoln less than combined vote of all others, 244,142. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 39.91 per cent, Douglas 29.40, Breckinridge 18.08 and Bell 12.61.

1864—Lincoln had 2,216,067 to 1,808,725 for McClellan (eleven states not voting, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia). Lincoln's majority, 408,342. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 55.06 per cent and McClellan 44.94.

1868—Grant had 3,015,071 to 2,709,613 for Seymour (three states not voting, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia). Grant's majority, 306,458. Of the whole vote Grant had 52.67 per cent and Seymour 47.33.

1872—Grant had 3,597,070 to 2,834,079 for Greeley, 29,408 for O'Connor and 5,808 for Black. Grant's majority, 729,976. Of the whole vote Grant had 55.63 per cent, Greeley 43.83, O'Connor .15, Black .09.

1876—Hayes had 4,033,960 to 4,284,885 for Tilden, 81,740 for Cooper, 9,522 for Smith and 2,636 scattering. Tilden's majority over Hayes, 250,935. Tilden's majority of the entire vote cast, 157,037. Hayes less than the combined vote of others, 344,833. Of the whole vote cast Hayes had 47.95 per cent, Tilden 50.94, Cooper .97, Smith .11 scattering .3.

1880—Garfield had 4,449,053 to 4,442,035 for Hancock, 307,300 for Weaver and 12,576 scattering. Garfield over Hancock, 7,018. Garfield less than the combined vote for others, 313,864. Of the popular vote Garfield had 48.26 per cent, Hancock 48.25, Weaver 2.33, scattering .13.

1884—Cleveland had 4,874,986 to 4,851,981 for Blaine, 150,369 for St. John, 173,370 for Butler. Cleveland had over Blaine 23,008. Cleveland had 48.48 per cent, Blaine 48.22, St. John 1.49, Butler 1.74.

1888—Harrison had 5,441,902 to 5,638,560 for Cleveland, 249,937 for Fisk, 147,521 for Streeter, 3,073 for Cowdrey, 1,591 for Curtis and 9,845 scattering. Harrison had 96,658 less than Cleveland. Of the whole vote Harrison had 47.83 per cent, Cleveland 48.63, Fisk 2.21 and Streeter 1.30.

1892—Cleveland had 5,558,562 to 5,162,874 for Harrison, 384,068 for Bidwell, 1,065,421 for Weaver and 22,613 for Wing. Of the whole vote Cleveland had 48.73 per cent, Harrison 42.49, Bidwell 2.17 and Weaver 8.67.

1896—McKinley had 7,507,822; Bryan, 6,511,072; Levering, 120,683; Bentley, 13,950; Matchett, 33,545; Palmer, 133,800. Of the whole vote McKinley had 50.49 per cent and Bryan had 46.26.

Of the presidents, Adams, federalist; Polk, Buchanan and Cleveland, democrats; Taylor, whig; Lincoln, Hayes, Garfield and Harrison, republicans, did not, when elected, receive a majority of the popular vote. The highest percentage of popular vote received by any president was 55.97 for Jackson, democrat, in 1828, and the lowest 39.91 for Lincoln, republican, in 1860; Buchanan, democrat, next lowest, with 45.34. Hayes and Harrison, with the exception of John Quincy Adams, who was chosen by the house of representatives, were the only presidents ever elected who did not have a majority over their principal competitors, and Tilden and Cleveland the only defeated candidates who had a majority over the president-elect.



## THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The republic of Hawaii, the union of which to the United States was completed on the 12th of August, 1898, consists of eight islands in the Pacific ocean, between longitude 154.40 and 160.30 west from Greenwich and latitude 22.16 and 18.55 north. They were discovered by Capt. Cook in 1778, and on Hawaii he was killed by the natives Feb. 14, 1779. They are located on the edge of the tropics, but their position in mid-ocean and the prevalence of the northeast trade winds gives them a climate of perpetual summer without enervating heat. The group occupies a central position in the North Pacific, 2,089 nautical miles southwest of San Francisco, 4,840 from Panama, 3,800 from Auckland (New Zealand), 4,960 from Hongkong, 3,440 from Yokohama and 4,350 from Manila. It will thus be seen that Hawaii lies about one-third of the distance on the accustomed routes from San Francisco to Japan and Chinese ports, from San Francisco to Australia, from the Pacific ports of British Columbia to Australia and British India and about half way from the Isthmus of Panama to Yokohama and Hongkong. A government publication has the following to say as to the importance of Hawaii as a naval station: "From a naval standpoint Hawaii is the great strategic base of the Pacific. Under the present conditions of naval warfare, created by the use of steam as a motive power, Hawaii would secure to the maritime nation possessing it an immense advantage as a depot for the supply of coal. Modern battleships, depending absolutely upon coal, would be enabled to avail themselves of their full capacity of speed and energy only by having some halfway station in the Pacific where they could replenish their stores of fuel and rest. A battleship or cruiser starting from an Asiatic or Australian port, with the view of operating along the coast of either North America or South America, would be unable to act effectively for any length of time at the end of so long a voyage unless she were able to refill her bunkers at some point on the way. On the other hand, the United States, possessing Hawaii, will be able to advance its line of defense 2,000 miles from the Pacific coast, and, with a fortified harbor and a strong fleet at Honolulu, will be in a position to conduct either defensive or offensive operations in the North Pacific to greater advantage than any other power."

There are eight principal islands in the group, the others being mere rocks of no present value. They are named, beginning from the northwest:

|                 | Area in<br>sq. miles. |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Niihau .....    | 97                    |
| Kauai .....     | 590                   |
| Oahu .....      | 600                   |
| Molokai .....   | 270                   |
| Maul .....      | 760                   |
| Lanai .....     | 150                   |
| Kaboolawe ..... | 63                    |
| Hawaii .....    | 4,210                 |
| Total .....     | 6,740                 |

By comparison it will be seen that the area of the islands is only a little less than that of the state of New Jersey, while it is

more than three times that of the state of Delaware.

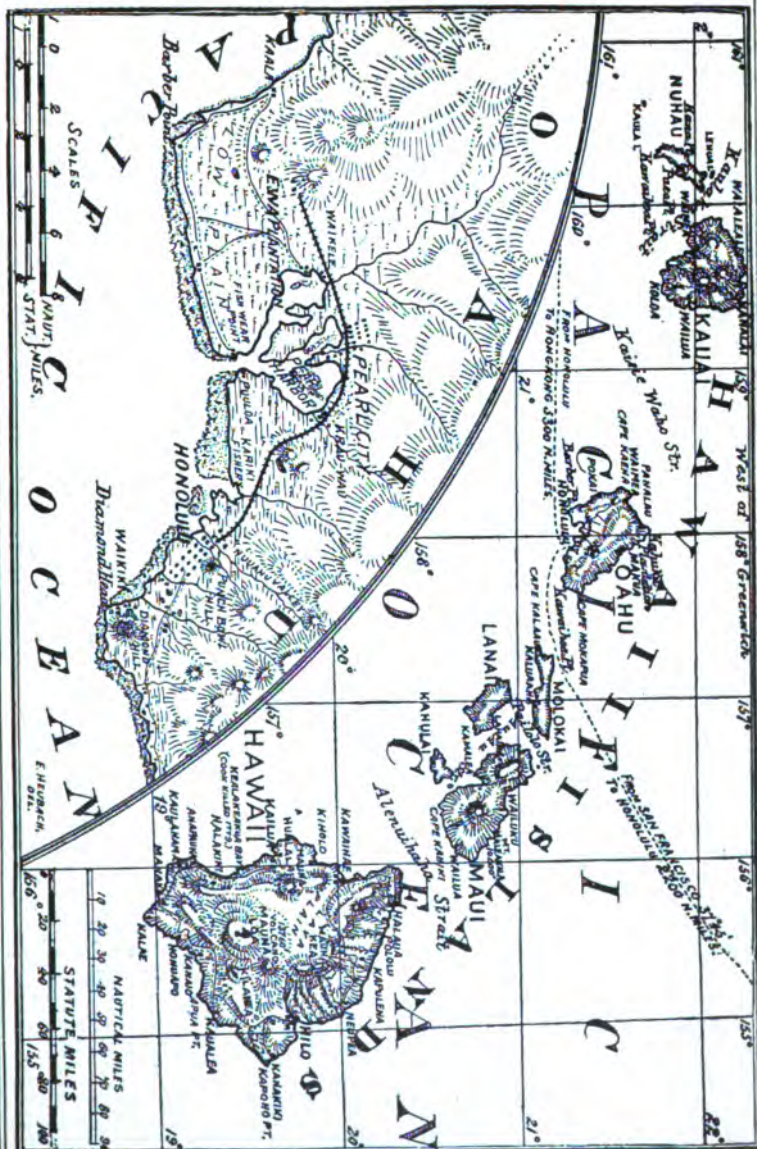
The islands that present the most attractions are Hawaii, Maui, Oahu and Kauai, as it is on these that coffee, fruits, potatoes, corn and vegetables of various kinds are produced in the most luxuriant profusion and where land can be obtained on reasonable terms. Hawaii is the largest of the group and presents the greatest variety of soil and climate. The island is divided into eight districts. Those on the windward side—North Kohala, Hamakua, Hilo and Puna—are well watered by plentiful rains, while on the lee side South Kohala, North Kona, South Kona and Kau are rarely without necessary water supply. The Kona district is noted for both its coffee and sugar. The coffee industry is carried on by several hundred proprietors, whose plantations embrace an acreage ample for 200,000 trees down to those who work an acre or more. A government report says of this island that there are "thousands of acres at present uncultivated and only awaiting the enterprise of the temperate zone to develop them."

Maui is one of the most productive islands in the group and produces sugar and coffee, the cultivation of which is largely confined to the eastern portion, which has been only recently devoted to those products. On this island is a large mountain, Haleakala, the western slope of which is covered with farms where the smaller grains are raised, with some swine. On this island thousands of acres are lying fallow.

No one of the group offers better advantages than Oahu. Very many acres of land in the fertile valleys are yet wholly undeveloped, the inhabitants being devoted to the cultivation of sugar on the larger islands. On this is situated the capital of the country. A line of railroad has been built extending west from Honolulu a distance of about thirty miles, and it is proposed to continue it entirely around the island. The road runs through a very rich coffee-producing region and affords good facilities for transporting the product to the capital, which is the chief port of entry in the group.

Kauai is popularly known as "the garden island" from the luxuriance of its vegetation. The chief products are sugar and rice. Little coffee is being grown, its introduction being but recently made. There are larger areas of rich unoccupied lands on the island of Kauai.

On Oahu is Honolulu, the capital of the whilom republic. It is a city of 30,000 inhabitants and is one of the most advanced capitals on the globe. It is lighted with electric lights and has an extensive telephone system and street cars. Any variety of goods that can be bought in any southern city in the world can be purchased at its stores, while the public buildings are ornate and commodious. It is abundantly supplied with churches and the best of schools, a large public library, a Young Men's Christian association hall, a Masonic temple, an Odd-Fellows' hall and all other appliances of an advanced civilization, not to mention four daily and two weekly English papers, besides others printed in the Hawaiian, Portuguese, Japanese and Chinese languages. Among the native Hawaiians the



percentage of illiteracy is very small, it having been officially declared not to be greater than it is in the state of Massachusetts.

The Hawaiian islands are of volcanic formation, and there are two active volcanoes on Hawaii—Kilauea and Mauna Loa. The altitude of Mauna Kea, the highest point on Hawaii, is 13,806 feet. The mountains on other islands range from 4,000 to 5,000 feet. The topography is broken and diversified, with many valleys and streams. The mountain sides abound in forests, containing an abundance of ship timber and many ornamental woods. Among the minerals that have been noticed are sulphur, pyrites, common salt, sal ammoniac, limonite, quartz, augite, chrysolite, garnet, labradorite, feldspar, gypsum, soda, alum, copperas, glauber salts, niter and calcite.

"In the Hawaiian islands," says a pamphlet of the Hawaiian government, "Americans and Europeans can and do work in the open air at all seasons of the year, as they cannot in countries lying in the same latitude elsewhere. To note an instance: Calcutta lies a little to the north of the latitude of Kaula, our most northerly island and in Calcutta the American and European can only work with his brain; hard physical labor he cannot do and live. On the Hawaiian islands he can work and thrive."

The rainfall varies, being greater on the windward side of the islands, and increasing up to a certain elevation. Thus, at Olan, on the island of Hawaii, windward side and elevation of about 2,000 feet, the rainfall from July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895, was 176.82 inches, while at Kailua, on the leeward side, at a low level, it was only 61.31 inches during the same period.

The temperature also varies according to elevation and position. On the island of Hawaii one can get any climate from the heat of summer to actual winter at the summits of the two great mountains. A meteorological record, kept carefully for a period of twelve years, gives 89 degrees as the highest and 54 degrees as the lowest temperature recorded, or a mean temperature of 71.5 degrees for the year. A case of sunstroke has never been known. People take no special precautions against the sun, wearing straw and soft felt hats similar to those worn in the United States during the summer months.

The prevailing winds are the northeast trades. These blow for about nine months of the year. The remainder of the period the winds are variable and chiefly from the south. The islands are outside the cyclone belt, and severe storms accompanied by thunder and lightning are of rare occurrence.

The islands possess a healthful climate. There are no virulent fevers such as are encountered on the coast of Africa or in the West India islands. Epidemics seldom visit the islands, and when they do they are generally light. A careful system of quarantine guards them now from epidemics from abroad.

The pamphlet entitled "The Republic of Hawaii," issued by the department of foreign affairs of the islands in 1896, gives a full account of the agricultural resources of the country, with interesting details as to the coffee industry, from which the following matter is extracted: The mainstay of the islands, it says, has for the last thirty-five years been the sugar industry. From this source a large amount of wealth has

been accumulated. But the sugar industry requires large capital for expensive machinery and has never proved remunerative to small investors. An attempt has been made at profit-sharing, and has met with some success, the small farmer cultivating and the capitalist grinding at a central mill. Of late years, moreover, the small farmer has been steadily developing in the Hawaiian islands, and attention has been given to other products than sugar.

Rice neither Europeans nor Americans can cultivate as laborers. It requires working in marshy land, and, though on the islands it yields two crops a year, none but the Chinaman can raise it successfully. A dry-land or mountain rice has been introduced.

The main staple, after sugar and rice, is coffee. Of this, hundreds of thousands of trees have been planted out within the last five years. This is essentially the crop of the future, and bids fair to become as important a staple as sugar. Coffee does not require the amount of capital that sugar does and it can be worked remuneratively upon a small area. It is estimated that at the end of the fourth year the return from a seventy-five-acre coffee plantation will much more than pay the running expenses, while from that time on a return of from \$3,000 to \$10,000 per annum may be realized.

Fruits can also be cultivated to advantage. At present the banana trade of the islands amounts to over 100,000 bunches per annum, valued at over \$100,000, and the quantity might very easily be quadrupled. The banana industry may be regarded as in its infancy. The export of the fruit is only from the island of Oahu, but there are thousands of acres on the other islands of the group which could be profitably used for this cultivation and for nothing else. The whole question of the banana industry hinges on the market. At present the market is limited.

Limes and oranges can be cultivated and the fruit can be easily packed for export; at present the production does not meet the local market. The fruits can be raised to perfection. The Hawaiian orange has a fine flavor and the Hawaiian lime is of superior quality. In the uplands of Hawaii and Maui potatoes are raised. Their quality is good. Corn is also raised. In these industries many Portuguese, Norwegians and others have embarked. Both these products find an ample local market. The corn is used largely for feed on the plantations, and ground with the cob makes an excellent feed for working cattle, horses and mules.

In the uplands where the climate is temperate, as at Waimea, Hawaii, vegetables of all kinds can be raised; excellent cauliflower, cabbages and every product of the temperate zone can be grown to perfection.

Cattle raising in so small a place as the Hawaiian islands does not present great opportunities except for local consumption. Pigs are profitable to the small farmer. In the Kula district of Maui pigs are fattened upon the corn and potatoes raised in the district. The price of pork, dressed, is 25 cents a pound in Honolulu and about 15 cents a pound in the outside districts.

The Chinese, of whom there are some 20,000 residents on the various islands, are extremely fond of pork, so that there is a large local market, which has to be supplemented by importations from California.

Attention has lately been given to fiber plants, for which there are many suitable

locations. Ramie grows luxuriantly, but the lack of proper decorticating and cleaning machinery has prevented any advance in this cultivation.

Sisal hemp and anseveira have been experimented with, but without any distinct influence upon the trade output.

The cultivation of pineapples is a growing industry. In 1896 'pines' were exported from the islands to San Francisco to the value of nearly \$9,000. This has grown up in the last half-dozen years. There is every reason to think that canning pineapples for the coast and other markets can be made profitable.

The guava, which grows wild, can also be put to profit for the manufacture of guava jelly. It has never been entered upon on a large scale, but to the thrifty farmer it would be a convenient addition to his income, just as the juice of the maple adds to the income of farmers of the eastern states. Well-made guava jelly will find a market anywhere. In England it is regarded as a

great delicacy, being imported from the West India islands. Besides the guava there are other fruits which can be put up to commercial profit, notably the poha, or cape gooseberry (*Physalis edulis*). This has been successfully made into jams and jelly, which command an extensive local sale and should find their way into larger markets.

In fact, outside the great industries of sugar, coffee and rice there is a good field for many minor industries which can be carried on with profit.

In the Hawaiian islands a simple life can be lived, and entering gradually upon the coffee industry a good competence can be obtained long before such could be realized by the agriculturist in less favored countries. However, it is useless to go to the islands without the necessary capital to develop the land that can be obtained. Between arriving and the time that the crops begin to give returns there is a period where the living must be close and cash must be paid out for the necessary improvements.

### HAWAIIAN ANNEXATION.

The record of the proceedings having for their object the annexation of Hawaii to the United States was brought down in The Daily News Almanac for 1898 to September, 1897, when the Hawaiian senate met in special session for considering the annexation treaty then pending in the senate of the United States, which will be found on page 265 of that volume. The Hawaiian senate signified its assent to the annexation of the islands to the United States, although there was a strong feeling of opposition to such action among the native royalists, who opposed a surrender of their government and territory. It will be remembered that the annexation treaty was transmitted to the United States senate in June, 1897, just before the close of the special session, and it was publicly expected that it would be acted upon early in the session of the regular congress which met in December of that year. The treaty was considered in secret session, and it became evident that although the annexation of Hawaii was supposed to be a republican measure the ratification of the treaty was opposed by some of the ablest members of that party in the senate, while it had the unqualified support of several members of the opposition. It was publicly stated that Mr. Morrill (Rep.) of Vermont and Mr. Hoar (Rep.) of Massachusetts opposed the ratification of the treaty, while Mr. Morgan (Dem.) of Alabama, recognized leader of his party, warmly advocated its adoption. Other republicans were disposed to object to the union, while some of the other democrats and all the populists favored the proposal.

On the 24th of January, 1898, Mr. Joseph O. Carter arrived in Washington from Hawaii to oppose the adoption of the treaty, which he declared would be injurious to both countries, while he affirmed that Hawaii was amply able to take care of herself. On the 26th of January President Dole of the Hawaiian republic visited Washington and was received as the chief executive of a neighboring state. He remained at the capital some two weeks, and during the time he refrained from expressing himself publicly upon the subject of annexation. The treaty was reported from the committee

on foreign relations to the senate near the middle of January, and the opposition to its ratification at once developed itself. On the 3d of February Senator White (Dem.) of California offered a resolution setting forth that the people of Hawaii had the right to maintain their own form of government and the United States ought not to interfere with such right. On the 7th Senator Morgan (Dem.) of Alabama offered an amendment to this resolution, which was as follows:

"That the republic of Hawaii, established in and based upon its present constitution, is a rightful government, and has been and still is recognized as such by the United States of America and by other great powers, without any question by any nation of its rightful and sovereign independence; and said constitution is the true and recognized authority that fixes the measure and the distribution of the rights and powers of government in that republic while said constitution remains in force.

"That in conformity with the existing constitution of the republic of Hawaii, and so long as the same is in force, the powers of government reside in and are to be exercised by the incumbents of the departments, tribunals and offices created by said constitution and filled in pursuance of law, and the lawful electors under said constitution who qualify as such by taking the oath of allegiance prescribed therein are entitled to share in the government of Hawaii according to the rights secured to them in said constitution, and to the extent and in the manner therein provided, so long as the same is in force.

"And said government of the republic of Hawaii having in due form signified its consent in the manner provided in its constitution that the Hawaiian islands, with all the territory appurtenant thereto, over which said government now claims to exercise sovereign jurisdiction, shall be annexed to and become a part of the territory of the United States of America, and shall be subject to the national power and sovereign jurisdiction thereof, it is hereby enacted and declared that said cession is accepted, ratified and confirmed, and that said Hawaiian islands are annexed as a part of the

territory of the United States of America, and are subject to the sovereign dominion thereof."

Mr. Davis (Rep.) of Minnesota, chairman of the committee on foreign relations, moved that the resolution of Mr. White and the amendment proposed by Mr. Morgan be referred to the foreign relations committee, and after a brief colloquy between Mr. White and Mr. Morgan they were so referred.

The subject was debated in both the senate and house of representatives and on the 6th of March, 1898, the foreign relations committee of the senate became satisfied that the proposed treaty could not be ratified, for the number of votes in the senate was from four to six less than the requisite number. Two courses were open to the friends of annexation to pursue—first, to amend the treaty so as to make it acceptable to those who objected to it in its present form, and, second, to drop the treaty entirely and substitute for it a joint resolution which would require only a majority vote of the two houses of congress and could be openly discussed in both bodies. It was decided to adopt the second method, and on the 16th of March, 1898, Senator Davis (Rep.) of Minnesota reported to the senate from the foreign relations committee a joint resolution drawn by Senator Morgan of Alabama, which was as follows:

"Section 1. The government of the republic of Hawaii, having in due form signified its consent, in the manner provided by its constitution to cede absolutely and without reserve to the United States of America all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and to the Hawaiian islands and their dependencies, and also to cede and transfer to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, government or crown lands, public buildings or edifices, forts, harbors, military equipment and all other public property of whatever kind or description belonging to the government of the Hawaiian islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining; therefore be it

"Resolved, That said concession is accepted, ratified and confirmed, and that the said Hawaiian islands and their dependencies be and they are hereby annexed as a part of the territory of the United States, and are subject to the sovereign dominion thereof, and that all and singular the property and rights hereinbefore mentioned are vested in the United States of America."

The resolution then adopts the language of the treaty (see Daily News Almanac, 1898, page 266), beginning with the second paragraph of the second section, and taking all the remainder of it, but does not cite it as a part of the treaty. These provide for the disposal of the Hawaiian public lands, for the temporary government of the islands until congress decides upon a permanent form of government, the abrogation of Hawaiian treaties and the preservation of Hawaiian customs and regulations until those of the United States shall be put into operation, the assumption of the public debt of Hawaii by the United States to the extent of \$4,000,000, the regulation of Chinese immigration and the appointment by the president of five commissioners to prepare a code of laws for the government of the islands.

Section 2 provides that the commissioners provided for shall be appointed by the

president, by and with the advice and consent of the senate. The sum of \$100,000 is appropriated by the third and last section for the purpose of carrying the resolution into effect, and this sum is made immediately available.

During these discussions the war feeling in the United States had been raised to a fever heat by the destruction of the battleship Maine in the harbor of Havana and by the declaration of war against Spain on the 21st of April. On the 27th of April President Dole sent a communication to President McKinley offering to transfer the Hawaiian islands to the United States for the purposes of its war with Spain and to furnish the American ships of war in the Pacific ocean with coal, provisions and ammunition. In the opinion of high officers of both the army and navy and of many members of both houses of congress it became the duty of this government to protect Hawaii from the legitimate results of its friendship for the United States, as expressed in the offer of its chief executive, and to guard it against attacks from Spain and her allies. Some were of the belief that all this could be accomplished by having this government establish a protectorate over Hawaii, without exposing the United States to the liabilities and burdens that would have to be assumed in case of annexation. On the 4th of May Mr. Newlands (silver Rep.) from Nevada introduced into the house the following joint resolution:

"Whereas, The government of the republic of Hawaii having in due form signified its consent, in the manner provided by its constitution, to cede absolutely and without reserve to the United States of America all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and over the Hawaiian islands and their dependencies, and also to cede and transfer to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, government or crown lands, public buildings or edifices, forts, harbors, military equipment and all other public property of every kind and description belonging to the government of the Hawaiian islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining; therefore,

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That said cession is accepted, ratified and confirmed, and that the said Hawaiian islands and their dependencies be and they are hereby annexed as a part of the territory of the United States, and are subject to the sovereign dominion thereof, and that all and singular the property and rights hereinbefore mentioned are vested in the United States of America.

"The existing laws of the United States relative to public land shall not apply to such lands in the Hawaiian islands, but the congress of the United States shall enact special laws for their management and disposition; provided, that all revenue from or proceeds of the same, except as regards such part thereof as may be used or occupied for the civil, military or naval purposes of the United States, or may be assigned for the use of the local government, shall be used solely for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Hawaiian islands for educational and other public purposes.

"Until congress shall provide for the government of such islands all the civil, judicial and military powers exercised by the officers of the existing government in said

islands shall be vested in such person or persons and shall be exercised in such manner as the president of the United States shall direct; and the president shall have power to remove said officers and fill the vacancies so occasioned.

"The existing treaties of the Hawaiian islands with foreign nations shall forthwith cease and determine, being replaced by such treaties as may exist, or as may be hereafter concluded, between the United States and such foreign nations. The municipal legislation of the Hawaiian islands, not enacted for the fulfillment of the treaties so extinguished and not inconsistent with this joint resolution nor contrary to the constitution of the United States, nor to any existing treaty of the United States, shall remain in force until the congress of the United States shall otherwise determine.

"Until legislation shall be enacted extending the United States customs laws and regulations to the Hawaiian islands, the existing customs regulations of the Hawaiian islands with the United States and other countries shall remain unchanged.

"The public debt of the republic of Hawaii lawfully existing at the date of the passage of this joint resolution, including the amounts due to depositors in the Hawaiian postal savings bank, is hereby assumed by the government of the United States, but the liability of the United States in this regard shall in no case exceed \$4,000,000. So long, however, as the existing government and the present commercial relations of the Hawaiian islands are continued as heretofore provided said government shall continue to pay the interest on said debt.

"There shall be no further immigration of Chinese into the Hawaiian islands, except upon such conditions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by the laws of the United States, and no Chinese, by reason of anything herein contained, shall be allowed to enter the United States from the Hawaiian islands.

"The president shall appoint five commissioners, at least two of whom shall be residents of the Hawaiian islands, who shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, recommend to congress such legislation concerning the Hawaiian islands as they shall deem necessary or proper.

"Sec. 2. That the commissioners heretofore provided for shall be appointed by the president, by and with the advice and consent of the senate.

"Sec. 3. That the sum of \$100,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated and to be immediately available, to be expended at the discretion of the president of the United States of America for the purpose of carrying this joint resolution into effect."

The debate on these resolutions began in the house on the 11th day of June and was continued until the 15th, when they passed by a vote of 209 to 91, six not voting although present. The following is the vote in detail:

## YFAS.

|               |            |           |
|---------------|------------|-----------|
| Acheson.      | Barney.    | Berry.    |
| Adams.        | Barrows.   | Bingham.  |
| Aldrich.      | Bartholdt. | Bishop.   |
| Alexander.    | Beiden.    | Booze.    |
| Babcock.      | Belford.   | Botkin.   |
| Baker (Ill.). | Belknap.   | Bottell.  |
| Baker (Md.).  | Benner.    | Boutelle. |
| Barham.       | Bennett.   | Brewster. |

|                 |                 |                |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Broderick.      | Henry (Ind.).   | Otjen.         |
| Bromwell.       | Hepburn.        | Packer.        |
| Brown.          | Hicks.          | Parker.        |
| Brownlow.       | Hilborn.        | Payne.         |
| Brucker.        | Hill.           | Pearce.        |
| Brumm.          | Hitt.           | Pearson.       |
| Bull.           | Hooker.         | Perkins.       |
| Burleigh.       | Hopkins.        | Peters.        |
| Butler.         | Howe.           | Pitney.        |
| Cannon.         | Howell.         | Powers.        |
| Capron.         | Hull.           | Prince.        |
| Chickering.     | Hurley.         | Pugh.          |
| Clark (Iowa).   | Jenkins.        | Ray.           |
| Clarke.         | Johnson(N.D.).  | Ridgely.       |
| Cochran.        | Jones (Wash.).  | Robbins.       |
| Cochrane.       | Joy.            | Russell.       |
| Coddling.       | Kelley.         | Sauerhering.   |
| Connell.        | Kerr.           | Shannon.       |
| Connolly.       | Ketcham.        | Shattuc.       |
| Cooper (Wis.).  | Kirkpatrick.    | Shelden.       |
| Corlies.        | Knowles.        | Sherman.       |
| Cousins.        | Knox.           | Shawalter.     |
| Crimp.          | Kulp.           | Simpson.       |
| Cummings.       | Lacey.          | Skinner.       |
| Curtis (Iowa).  | Landis.         | Smith (Ill.).  |
| Curtis (Kas.).  | Lawrence.       | Smith, S. W.   |
| Dalsell.        | Lewis (Ga.).    | Smith, W. A.   |
| Danford.        | Lewis (Wash.).  | Snover.        |
| Davenport.      | Linney.         | Southard.      |
| Davidson.       | Littauer.       | Southwick.     |
| Davison.        | Livingston.     | Spalding.      |
| Dayton.         | Loud.           | Sperry.        |
| De Vries.       | Loudenslager.   | Steele.        |
| Dingley.        | Lovering.       | Stevens.       |
| Dolliver.       | Low.            | Stewart(N.J.). |
| Dovener.        | Lybrand.        | Stewart(Wis.). |
| Driggs.         | McCall.         | Stone, C. W.   |
| Ellis.          | McCleary.       | Strode.        |
| Emmentrout.     | McCormick.      | Sullivan.      |
| Faris.          | McDonald.       | Sulzer.        |
| Fenton.         | McEwan.         | Tawney.        |
| Fischer.        | Mann.           | Taylor.        |
| Fletcher.       | McIntire.       | Thorp.         |
| Foot.           | Marsh.          | Todd.          |
| Foss.           | Mabany.         | Tongue.        |
| Fowler (N. J.). | Mahon.          | Updegraff.     |
| Gibson.         | Marshall.       | Van Voorhis.   |
| Gillet.         | Meekison.       | Velasquez.     |
| Graff.          | Mercer.         | Walker (Va.).  |
| Green.          | Messick.        | Wanger.        |
| Griffin.        | Miller.         | Ward.          |
| Griffith.       | Mills.          | Warner.        |
| Grosvenor.      | Minor.          | Weaver.        |
| Groat.          | Mitchell.       | Weymouth.      |
| Grow.           | Moody.          | White (Ill.).  |
| Hager.          | Morris.         | White (N. C.). |
| Hamilton.       | Mudd.           | Wilber.        |
| Hawley.         | Newlands.       | Williams.      |
| Heatwole.       | Northway.       | Wise.          |
| Hemingway.      | Norton (S. C.). | Yost.          |
| Henderson.      | Osborne.        | Young—209.     |
| Henry (Conn.).  | Olmsted.        |                |

## NAYS.

|              |                 |                |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Adamson.     | Cowherd.        | Hinrichsen.    |
| Bailey.      | Crumpacker.     | Howard(Ala.).  |
| Baird.       | Davey.          | Howard(Ga.).   |
| Bail.        | Davis.          | Jett.          |
| Bankhead.    | De Graffenried. | Johnson(Ind.). |
| Bartlett.    | Dismore.        | Jones (Va.).   |
| Beil.        | Dockery.        | Kitchin.       |
| Benton.      | Elliot.         | Kieberg.       |
| Bland.       | Fitzgerald.     | Land.          |
| Bradley.     | Fleming.        | Landham.       |
| Brantley.    | Flower(N.C.).   | Lester.        |
| Brewer.      | Fox.            | Little.        |
| Bronsaard.   | Gaines.         | Lloyd.         |
| Brundidge.   | Griggs.         | Love.          |
| Carmack.     | Handy.          | McAleer.       |
| Clardy.      | Hartman.        | McCulloch.     |
| Clayton.     | Hay.            | McDowell.      |
| Clark (Mo.). | Henry (Miss.).  | McMillin.      |
| Cooney.      | Henry (Tex.).   | McRae.         |



|                |            |               |
|----------------|------------|---------------|
| McGuire.       | Robinson.  | Strait.       |
| Martin.        | Sayers.    | Strowd.       |
| Maxwell.       | Settle.    | Swanson.      |
| Meyer.         | Shafroth.  | Tate.         |
| Moon.          | Shuford.   | Underwood.    |
| Ogden.         | Sims.      | Vandiver.     |
| Pierce(Tenn.). | Slayden.   | Wadsworth.    |
| Rhea.          | Sparkman.  | Wheeler(Ky.). |
| Richardson.    | Stallings. | Williams.     |
| Rixey.         | Stark.     | (Miss.)       |
| Robb.          | Stephens.  | Wilson—\$1.   |
| Robertson.     | Stokes.    |               |

## RECAPITULATION.

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| For Annexation—   |     |
| Republicans ..... | 179 |
| Democrats .....   | 18  |
| Populists .....   | 8   |
| Fusionists .....  | 4   |
| Total .....       | 209 |

|                     |    |
|---------------------|----|
| Against Annexation— |    |
| Democrats .....     | 77 |
| Republicans .....   | 3  |
| Populists .....     | 7  |
| Fusionists .....    | 4  |
| Total .....         | 91 |

## DEMOCRATS FOR ANNEXATION.

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| Benner (Pa.)—     | Kelley (S. D.).   |
| Berry (Ky.).      | Lewis (Ga.).      |
| Brucker (Mich.).  | Livingston (Ga.). |
| Cochran (Mo.).    | Marshall (O.).    |
| Cummings (N. Y.). | Norton (S. C.).   |
| De Vries (Cal.).  | Osborne (Wyo.).   |
| Driggs (N. Y.).   | Sulzer (N. Y.).   |
| Ermentrout (Pa.). | Taylor (Ala.).    |
| Griffith (Ind.).  | Vehsage (N. Y.).  |

## REPUBLICANS AGAINST ANNEXATION.

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Crumpacker (Ind.). | Wadsworth (N. Y.). |
| Johnson (Ind.).    |                    |

The resolutions then went to the senate, where, by the dilatory tactics of the opponents of annexation, they remained until July 6, when they were passed by a vote of 12 to 21. The following is the vote in detail:

## YEAS.

|            |             |                |
|------------|-------------|----------------|
| Allison.   | Gorman.     | Perkins.       |
| Baker.     | Hale.       | Pettus.        |
| Burrows.   | Hanna.      | Platt (Conn.). |
| Cannon.    | Hansbrough. | Pritchard.     |
| Carter.    | Hawley.     | Proctor.       |
| Clark.     | Hoar.       | Sewell.        |
| Cullom.    | Kyle.       | Shoup.         |
| Davis.     | Lodge.      | Sullivan.      |
| Deboe.     | McBride.    | Teller.        |
| Elkins.    | McLaurin.   | Warren.        |
| Fairbanks. | Money.      | Wellington.    |
| Forsaker.  | Morgan.     | Wetmore.       |
| Frye.      | Nelson.     | Wilson.        |
| Hallinger. | Penrose.    | Wolcott.       |

## NAYS.

|          |               |            |
|----------|---------------|------------|
| Allen.   | Daniel.       | Morrill.   |
| Bacon.   | Faulkner.     | Pasco.     |
| Bate.    | Jones (Ark.). | Pettigrew. |
| Berry.   | Lindsay.      | Roach.     |
| Jaffery. | McEnery.      | Turley.    |
| Blilton. | Mallory.      | Turpie.    |
| Jay.     | Mitchell.     | White.     |

## RECAPITULATION.

|                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| or Annexation—    |    |
| Republicans ..... | 33 |
| Democrats .....   | 6  |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Independent .....        | 1 |
| Silver republicans ..... | 2 |

Total .....

Against Annexation—

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| Democrats .....         | 18 |
| Republican .....        | 1  |
| Silver republican ..... | 1  |
| Populist .....          | 1  |

Total .....

## DEMOCRATS FOR ANNEXATION.

|           |         |           |
|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Gorman.   | Money.  | Pettus.   |
| McLaurin. | Morgan. | Sullivan. |

## REPUBLICAN AGAINST ANNEXATION.

Morrill.

The resolutions went to the president and were signed by him on the 7th of July, 1898. In accordance with the resolutions the president selected as the five commissioners who are to recommend to congress such legislation as they regard necessary and proper for the government of the new possessions the following: Senators Shelby M. Cullom (Rep.) of Illinois and John T. Morgan (Dem.) of Alabama, Representative Robert R. Hitt (Rep.) of Illinois, and Sanford B. Dole, president of Hawaii, and Walter F. Frear, representing Hawaii.

That this government has annexed the Hawaiian islands without the consent of the large majority of the native population is not to be denied. Upon this subject Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee, U. S. N., who, from being a long time stationed at Honolulu, is thoroughly competent to express an opinion, says in a recent article in the North American Review:

"That we have not obtained the full and free consent of these people seems to be a fact. Circumstances which occurred on and before annexation day, the 12th of August, indicate this very strongly. A short time before protests against annexation had been filed with both governments by political societies. On the day when annexation was consummated of the great number of the best of Honolulu people who, through social or official standing, were entitled to places on the great platform built on the steps of the executive building—formerly the palace of Hawaii's monarchs—to witness and participate in the ceremonies but one of the three principal classes into which Honolulu people are divided was present in any force, these, namely, who affiliated with or supported the party of which the government was formed. The other parties, the natives and half-whites, and the royalists, took no part, and among them were people whose official and social standing are such that their absence could not have been the result of accident. There were at the time in Honolulu the ex-Queen Liliuokalani, the ex-Dowager Queen Kapiulani, the ex-Princess Kalulani, and in the list I have before me as I write I cannot find their names nor the name of any of the prominent royalists, nor of a Hawaiian not attached to the government.

"The band of Hawaiian damsels who were to have lowered for the last time the Hawaiian flag as the government band played for the last time the Hawaiian ponol would not lower it. The band refused to play the ponol and loud weeping was the only music contributed by the natives. Very evidently there was dis-

cord, and as evidently the breach which had been made by the events of 1893 was not yet healed, the opposing factions into which the Hawaiian people had then been split had not coalesced. Beyond question, a large body of those who were to be governed did not consent to the new government." The native population that remains loyal to Queen Liliuokalani and opposed the union is estimated at about 40,000.

Aug. 12, 1898, was decided upon as the day for the ceremonies at Honolulu upon which the formal transfer of the islands to the United States should take place. The following is the press account of the proceedings:

"Every nationality was represented in the grounds of the executive building on the morning of Aug. 12 except the Hawaiian. The throng of sightseers began to arrive early, but no Kanakas came. At 10 o'clock the Hawaiian national guard marched to the water front to escort the men from the United States steamship Philadelphia to the grounds of the executive building. There were many Hawaiians in the guard, but they hoped to be able to avert their faces at the critical moment and so avoid seeing what they regarded as the death of their nation.

"The beautiful grounds of the executive building, planned for royal pastimes and never anticipating such a scene as this, were crowded with people. The seats had been arranged on the sward in the deep shade of the banana and bread-fruit trees. Since early in the morning these had been occupied by a medley of Chinese, Japanese and Portuguese, craning their necks to see the sights and caring not a jot that a nationality was to set that day. The guests of prominence were admitted to the balconies and to the platform that jutted over the drive, and men of the foreign office; literally staggering under pounds of gold braid, had as much difficulty in seating these people in the places assigned to them as if they had all been petty German princes at a Victorian jubilee. Heraldry is an art in Honolulu, and in spite of the mixture of blood, or, perhaps, because of it, they are sticklers in matters of precedence. On the platform, decorated with entwined Hawaiian and American flags, were seated all of Honolulu's official life, including the cabinet officials and their wives, the ministers and their wives, the judges and members of the legislature, the foreign diplomats and the navy officers. The long verandas and platform were as brilliant as flower beds with bright frocks of all imaginable hues and the white clothes of the men.

"At 11:45 President Dole and his cabinet appeared, followed immediately by United States Minister Sewall, Admiral Miller, U. S. N., and his staff. These took their appointed places and every one stood while the last prayer of the provisional government was said. The Rev. G. L. Pearson of the First Methodist church was appointed to say it, and the crowd maintained an almost reverent silence as he spoke. The men from the Philadelphia, the Hawaiian national guard, the members of the citizens' guard and the sharpshooters, who were seated behind them, bent their heads while a blessing was asked on this union of America and Hawaii.

"Then came the formal transfer of sovereignty. Mr. Sewall, United States minister, had been carrying under his arm a square

blue envelope of official appearance, and this he handed to President Dole, with the information that it contained the joint resolution of annexation. President Dole received the envelope and said:

"A treaty of peaceful union having been made in the interest of the Hawaiian body politic, with full confidence in the honor justice and friendship of the American people we yield up to you as the representative of the government of the United States the sovereignty and public property of the Hawaiian Islands."

"Mr. Sewall accepted the gift in the name of the people of the United States and every American there felt richer than before. The minister then called on the admiral to do his duty, and at a signal from President Dole the Hawaiian band played the first notes of 'Hawaii Ponoi,' the national anthem, while vigorous wig-wagging from the American sailors made it certain that in a second or two they would begin the salute to the Hawaiian flag. Chopin's funeral march was never more melancholy than the notes of this national melody. The natives in the band had begged to be released from playing it and could be seen feeling round the corner seeking to get away from sight of their beloved flag.

"In a moment guns were roaring their last good-bye and the flag of Hawaii was shivering convulsively at the top of the masts. Another moment and it was slowly settling to earth and all eyes were bent upon it. There went up a fluttering sigh from thousands of people. Just as it neared the ground and was caught in the arms of its friends Admiral Miller signaled and the blare of an American bugle rent the air. It was a call to colors.

"Then began to roll up from the ground a magnificent American flag, so ample, so soft in coloring that it seemed to drape the whole front of the building in its ascent. At sight of it there did not burst forth cheers as there would in more northern latitudes, but the Philadelphia's band hailed it with 'The Star-Spangled Banner,' and when it reached its lofty place there came a hearty hurrah from the American throats while a rain of tears coursed over the face of those Hawaiians who had witnessed the change of emblems.

"The president's proclamation, read by Minister Sewall, followed almost immediately. It made no change of officials, leaving the personnel of the government the same as before. The minister's speech came next, and then the solemn oath of allegiance to the United States was taken by Mr. Dole and his cabinet, the uplifted hands of some officials trembling as if with palsy.

"The next scene in the annexation drama was at the barracks, which were once the king's. Drawn up in a hollow square Hawaii's national guard took the oath, while a multitude looked on. The men who wished to swear allegiance were ordered to uncover and raise their right hands. Some refused to abjure their allegiance and stood with covered heads while the rest were swearing. Later Gov. Dole presented to the men the faded and historic flag, no less one than that which was carried by the marines of the Boston when they landed here in 1893. About the same time there was run up on the judiciary building the identical flag that Commissioner Blount ordered down on a memorable occasion."

### POPULATION OF HAWAII, 1897.

| Nationality.  | Males. | Females. | Total. | Nationality.           | Males. | Females. | Total.  |
|---------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| Hawaiian      | 16,399 | 14,620   | 31,019 | Portuguese             | 8,202  | 6,989    | 15,191  |
| Kart Hawaiian | 4,775  | 4,486    | 9,261  | Japanese               | 19,213 | 5,196    | 24,409  |
| American      | 4,575  | 1,111    | 5,686  | Chinese                | 19,327 | 2,149    | 21,476  |
| British       | 1,406  | 844      | 2,250  | South Sea Islanders.   | 321    | 124      | 445     |
| German        | 866    | 566      | 1,432  | Other nationalities... | 448    | 153      | 600     |
| French        | 56     | 45       | 101    |                        |        |          |         |
| Norwegian     | 216    | 162      | 378    | Total                  | 73,517 | 36,503   | 109,020 |

## TRADE OF HAWAII.

Value of merchandise imported into Hawaii from the United States and other countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1897, inclusive.

| COUNTRIES.           | 1892.          | 1893.          | 1894.          | 1895.          | 1896.          | 1897.          |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United States.....   | \$3,838,859.91 | \$4,308,188.06 | \$4,354,290.42 | \$4,516,312.38 | \$5,464,208.20 | \$6,500,028.84 |
| Great Britain.....   | 880,079.89     | 421,018.83     | 465,479.72     | 471,122.98     | 755,901.34     | 965,781.25     |
| Germany.....         | 99,115.87      | 73,965.81      | 140,258.07     | 110,751.61     | 147,526.61     | 132,932.19     |
| China.....           | 164,065.58     | 172,183.94     | 230,370.41     | 223,701.54     | 330,070.37     | 260,410.47     |
| Japan.....           | 50,008.57      | 129,458.84     | 155,367.52     | 207,125.56     | 276,459.90     | 222,316.54     |
| Australasia.....     | 105,203.42     | 126,044.43     | 196,518.75     | 122,804.00     | 113,644.05     | 122,453.19     |
| Canada.....          | 25,169.00      | 65,349.51      | 118,198.57     | 30,781.21      | 62,981.99      | 68,674.32      |
| Pacific Islands..... | 4,806.98       | 27,460.20      | 21,570.24      | 1,192.51       | 4,596.73       | 5,664.04       |
| France.....          | 4,642.31       | 5,300.98       | 8,786.81       | 7,849.90       | 17,721.02      | 30,997.32      |
| Other countries..... | 12,139.20      | 18,112.38      | 8,965.42       | 22,418.20      | 32,536.49      | 208,738.10     |
| Total.....           | \$4,684,207.51 | \$5,246,808.58 | \$5,713,181.43 | \$5,714,017.54 | \$7,164,561.40 | \$8,838,208.00 |

Value of merchandise exported from the Hawaiian Islands to various countries.

| COUNTRIES.           | 1892.          | 1893.           | 1894.          | 1895.          | 1896.           | Annual av. 1892-96. | P. ct. |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|
| United States.....   | \$8,029,918.02 | \$10,754,248.70 | \$6,997,099.27 | \$6,302,189.54 | \$15,460,098.15 | \$10,526,704.74     | 99.26  |
| China.....           | 2,282.60       | 4,081.15        | 7,789.61       | 42,221.50      | 3,444.00        | 11,963.75           | .11    |
| Japan.....           | 546.50         | 1,622.50        | 2,940.00       | .....          | 555.00          | 1,133.80            | .01    |
| Australasia.....     | 18,009.00      | 2,532.81        | 5,201.52       | 6,124.75       | 26,580.65       | 10,491.05           | .10    |
| Canada.....          | 615.00         | 42,536.31       | 109,238.61     | 23,270.07      | 24,865.18       | 40,117.08           | .39    |
| Pacific Islands..... | 8,781.17       | 8,007.56        | 17,018.87      | 10,532.29      | 677.15          | 8,969.41            | .09    |
| Other countries..... | 4,951.92       | 5,179.56        | 1,478.78       | .....          | .....           | 2,822.25            | .02    |
| Total.....           | \$8,060,087.21 | \$10,818,158.00 | \$9,140,794.56 | \$8,474,138.15 | \$15,515,230.13 | \$10,401,681.83     | 100.00 |

## WAR BUDGETS OF THE WORLD.

(From the French *Revue de Statistique*, No. 28, September, 1898.)

| COUNTRIES.                    | War budget.   | Amt. per cap. | COUNTRIES.                    | War budget. | Amt. per cap. |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| EUROPEAN STATES.              |               |               |                               |             |               |
| Russia (1884).....            | \$148,640,191 | \$1.17        | Servia (1897).....            | \$2,734,371 | \$1.16        |
| Germany (1898).....           | 141,175,350   | 2.70          | Denmark (1898).....           | 2,695,862   | 1.32          |
| France (1898).....            | 123,514,371   | 2.25          | Finland (1897).....           | 1,543,568   | .62           |
| England (1897).....           | 88,152,750    | 3.21          | NON-EUROPEAN STATES.          |             |               |
| Austria (1897).....           | 86,083,924    | 2.08          | British India (1897).....     | 116,637,398 | .40           |
| Italy (1896).....             | 45,650,409    | 1.46          | United States (1896).....     | 51,008,927  | .73           |
| Spain (1897).....             | 38,257,498    | 2.12          | Japan (1897).....             | 23,272,529  | .54           |
| Turkey (1897).....            | 19,929,765    | .83           | China (1897).....             | 11,989,540  | .08           |
| Netherlands (1897).....       | 9,617,298     | 1.92          | Brazil (1897).....            | 10,108,187  | .50           |
| Sweden and Norway (1897)..... | 9,449,354     | 1.56          | Argentina (1897).....         | 5,120,235   | 1.28          |
| Belgium (1897).....           | 9,346,480     | 1.46          | Chile (1897).....             | 4,686,519   | .33           |
| Roumania (1896).....          | 8,283,775     | 1.56          | Egypt (1897).....             | 2,404,250   | .33           |
| Portugal (1897).....          | 5,084,477     | 1.06          | Guatemala (1897).....         | 2,022,808   | 1.49          |
| Bulgaria (1898).....          | 4,498,369     | 1.38          | Canada (1897).....            | 1,611,287   | .32           |
| Switzerland (1897).....       | 4,477,764     | .99           | Cape of Good Hope (1897)..... | 917,296     | .61           |
| Greece (1897).....            | 3,154,945     | 1.29          | Korea (1897).....             | 682,109     | .07           |

**WAR REVENUE TAXES IMPOSED UNDER THE ACT APPROVED JUNE 13, 1898.****TAX ON FERMENTED LIQUORS.**

[To take effect from date of act.]

Beer, lager beer, ale, porter and other similar fermented liquor, per barrel of thirty-one gallons—\$2. (Seven and one-half per cent discount on all sales of stamps.)

**ANNUAL SPECIAL TAXES.**

[To take effect July 1, 1898.]

Bankers using a capital (including surplus) not exceeding \$25,000—\$50.

For every additional \$1,000 in excess of \$25,000—\$2.

Brokers (except those paying tax as bankers)—\$50.

Pawnbrokers—\$30.

Commercial brokers—\$30.

Custom-house brokers—\$10.

Proprietors of theaters, museums and concert halls in cities of more than 25,000 population, as shown by last preceding United States census—\$100.

Proprietors of circuses—\$100.

Proprietors of other public exhibitions or shows for money—\$10.

Proprietors of bowling alleys and billiard rooms, for each alley or table—\$5.

**TOBACCO, CIGARS, CIGARETTES AND SNUFF.**

[To take effect from date of act.]

Tobacco and snuff, manufactured—12 cents per pound.

Cigars and cigarettes:

Cigars weighing more than three pounds per 1,000—\$3.50 per M.

Cigars weighing not more than three pounds per 1,000—\$1 per M.

Cigarettes weighing more than three pounds per 1,000—\$3.50 per M.

Cigarettes weighing not more than three pounds per 1,000—\$1.50 per M.

**DEALERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF TOBACCO AND CIGARS.**

[To take effect from date of act.]

Dealers in leaf tobacco and manufacturers of tobacco:

When annual sales do not exceed 50,000 pounds—\$5.

When annual sales exceed 50,000 and do not exceed 100,000 pounds—\$12.

When annual sales exceed 100,000 pounds—\$24.

Dealers in tobacco whose annual sales exceed 50,000 pounds—\$12.

Manufacturers of cigars:

When annual sales do not exceed 100,000 cigars—\$5.

When annual sales exceed 100,000 and do not exceed 200,000—\$12.

When annual sales exceed 200,000—\$24.

**STAMP TAXES.**

[To take effect July 1, 1898.]

Bonds, debentures or certificates of stock and indebtedness issued after July 1, 1898, on each \$100 of face value—5 cents.

Certificates of stock, original issues of, on organization or reorganization, on each \$100 of face value or fraction thereof—5 cents.

Sale, or agreement to sell stock in any association, company or corporation, on each \$100 of face value or fraction thereof—5 cents.

Sale, or agreement to sell any products of

merchandise at any exchange, board of trade or similar place:

For each \$100 in value—1 cent.

For each additional \$100 or fraction thereof—1 cent.

Bank check, draft or certificate of deposit not drawing interest, or money order at sight—2 cents.

Bill of exchange (inland), draft, certificate of deposit drawing interest, or money order other than at sight or on demand, or promissory note (except bank notes) and original domestic money orders issued by the United States after July 1, 1898:

For a sum not exceeding \$100—2 cents.

For each additional \$100 or fraction thereof—3 cents.

Bill of exchange (foreign) or letter of credit (including orders by telegraph, or otherwise, for the payment of money issued by express, or other companies, or any person), drawn in, but payable out of the United States:

If drawn singly or otherwise than in a set of three or more—

Not exceeding \$100—4 cents.

For each additional \$100 or part thereof—1 cent.

If drawn in sets of two or more—

For every bill of each set not exceeding \$100—2 cents.

For each additional \$100 or part thereof—2 cents.

Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for merchandise for export—1 cent.

Bill of lading, manifest, or receipt, and each duplicate thereof, express and freight—1 cent.

Telephone messages costing 15 cents or over—1 cent each.

Bonds of indemnity—50 cents.

Certificates of profit and transfers thereof on each \$100 or part of—2 cents.

Certificates issued by port warden or surveyor—25 cents.

Certificates, all other, required by law, no elsewhere specified—10 cents.

Charter contracts or agreements, or renewals or transfers of:

For vessels not exceeding 300 tons—\$3.

For vessels exceeding 300 and not exceeding 600 tons—\$5.

For vessels exceeding 600 tons—\$10.

Broker's note or memorandum of sale—1 cent.

Conveyance deed or instrument or written transferring realty:

When value exceeds \$100 and does not exceed \$500—50 cents.

For each additional \$500 or fraction thereof—50 cents.

Telegraphic dispatch—1 cent.

Custom-house entry of merchandise:

Not exceeding \$100 in value—25 cents.

Exceeding \$100 and not exceeding \$500—1 cent.

Exceeding \$500—\$1.

Entry for withdrawal of merchandise from customs bonded warehouse—50 cents.

Life insurance policies (except any fraternal beneficiary society or order, or farmer purely local co-operative company or a association, or employees' relief associations operated on the lodge system, or local co-operation plan, organized and conducted solely by the members thereof for the exclusive benefit of its members and not for profit):

For each \$100 or fractional part of—cents.

On policies issued on weekly payment plan—40 per cent on amount of first weekly premium.  
Insurance policies (marine, inland, fire), except purely co-operative or mutual, on each dollar of the amount of premium— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Insurance policies (casualty, fidelity and guaranty, on each dollar of amount of premium— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Lease, agreement or contract for rent:

Not exceeding one year—25 cents.

Exceeding one year and not exceeding three years—60 cents.

Exceeding three years—\$1.

Manifest for entry or clearance of vessel for foreign port:

When registered tonnage does not exceed 300 tons—\$1.

When registered tonnage exceeds 300 tons and does not exceed 600 tons—\$3.

When registered tonnage exceeds 600 tons—\$5.

Mortgage or pledge of lands, estate or property, real or personal, or assignment, transfer, or renewal of:

Exceeding \$1,000 and not exceeding \$1,500—25 cents.

On each \$500, or fractional part of, in excess of \$1,500—25 cents.

Passage tickets from United States to foreign ports:

Costing not over \$30—\$1.

Costing more than \$30 and not over \$40—\$3.

Costing more than \$40—\$5.

Power of attorney, or proxy for voting at any election of officers of any incorporated company or association, except religious, charitable or literary, or public cemeteries—10 cents.

Power of attorney, other—25 cents.

Protests of notes, etc.—25 cents.

Warehouse receipt—25 cents.

Medicinal proprietary articles and preparations (on every packet, box, bottle, pot, phial, or other inclosure):

On retail value not exceeding 5 cents— $\frac{1}{4}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 5 cents and not exceeding 10 cents— $\frac{2}{3}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 10 cents and not exceeding 15 cents— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 15 cents and not exceeding 25 cents— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Each additional 25 cents of retail price or fractional part thereof— $\frac{1}{4}$  of 1 cent.

Perfumery, cosmetics and other similar articles (on every packet, box, bottle, etc.):

On retail value not exceeding 5 cents— $\frac{1}{4}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 5 cents and not exceeding 10 cents— $\frac{2}{3}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 10 cents and not exceeding 15 cents— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Exceeding 15 cents and not exceeding 25 cents— $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 cent.

Each additional 25 cents or part of— $\frac{1}{4}$  of 1 cent.

Sparkling or other wines, bottled:

Each bottle containing one pint or less—1 cent.

Each bottle containing more than one pint—2 cents.

Chewing gum, or substitutes:

On each jar, box or other package, of not more than \$1 retail value—4 cents.

On each additional \$1 or part thereof—4 cents.

On every ticket sold for a seat in a palace or parlor car, or berth in a sleeping car—1 cent.

#### ANNUAL EXCISE TAX.

Corporation, company, person or firm refin-

ing petroleum or sugar, or owning or controlling any pipe line for transporting oil or other products where gross annual receipts exceed \$350,000—on gross amount of receipts in excess of \$350,000— $\frac{1}{4}$  of 1 per cent.

#### LEGACIES AND DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

[To take effect on date of act.]

- Where the person or persons entitled to beneficial interest shall be the lineal issue or lineal ancestor, brother or sister of deceased:

When the whole amount exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$35,000—75 cents on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$35,000 and does not exceed \$100,000—\$1.125 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$100,000 and does not exceed \$500,000—\$1.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$500,000 and does not exceed \$1,000,000—\$1.875 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$1,000,000—\$2.25 on each \$100.

- Where the person or persons entitled to beneficial interest shall be the descendant of a brother or sister:

When the whole amount exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$25,000—\$1.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$25,000 and does not exceed \$100,000—\$2.25 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$100,000 and does not exceed \$500,000—\$3 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$500,000 and does not exceed \$1,000,000—\$3.75 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$1,000,000—\$4.50 on each \$100.

- Where the person or persons entitled to any beneficial interest shall be the brother or sister of the father or mother or a descendant of a brother or sister of the father or mother:

When the whole amount exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$25,000—\$3 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$25,000 and does not exceed \$100,000—\$4.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$100,000 and does not exceed \$500,000—\$6 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$500,000 and does not exceed \$1,000,000—\$7.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$1,000,000—\$9 on each \$100.

- Where the person or persons entitled to beneficial interest shall be the brother or sister of the grandfather or grandmother or a descendant of the brother or sister of the grandfather or grandmother:

When the whole amount exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$25,000—\$4 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$25,000 and does not exceed \$100,000—\$6 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$100,000 and does not exceed \$500,000—\$8 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$500,000 and does not exceed \$1,000,000—\$10 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$1,000,-  
000—\$12 on each \$100.

5. Where the person or persons entitled to beneficial interest shall be a person of any other degree of collateral consanguinity, or a stranger in blood, or a body politic or corporation.

When the whole amount exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$25,000—\$5 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$25,000 and does not exceed \$100,000—\$7.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$100,000 and does not exceed \$500,000—\$10 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$500,000 and does not exceed \$1,000,000—\$12.50 on each \$100.

When the whole amount exceeds \$1,000,-  
000—\$15 on each \$100.

## MIXED FLOUR.

[To take effect sixty days after passage of act.]

Person, firm or corporation making, packing or repacking—\$12 per annum.

On each barrel or package containing more than 38 pounds and not more than 196 pounds—4 cents per barrel or package.

On each half-barrel or package containing more than 49 pounds and not more than 98 pounds—2 cents per barrel or package.

On each quarter-barrel or package containing more than 24½ pounds and not more than 49 pounds—1 cent per barrel or package.

On each eighth-barrel or package containing 24½ pounds or less—½ cent per barrel or package.

## CUSTOMS DUTIES.

[To take effect on date of act.]

Tea imported from foreign countries—10 cents per pound.

## EXPORTS OF MINERAL OILS.

The large production of mineral oils in other parts of the world, while it has not reduced our exportation, has probably reduced the prices which our producers and exporters have been able to realize. The exports of oil in the year 1898 were practically double those of 1888 and three times those of 1878, but the money received for them was only about 25 per cent greater than that received either in 1878 or 1888. The total receipts for the 1,034,269,676 gallons of oil exported in 1898 were \$54,126,578, while for the 578,351,638 gallons exported in 1888 the receipts were \$47,042,409, and for the 328,841,303 gallons exported in 1878 the receipts were \$46,574,974. The average export value of refined illuminating oil was in 1872 24.9 cents per gallon; in 1878, 14.4 cents per gallon; in 1888, 7.9 cents per gallon, and in 1898, 5.2 cents per gallon, having thus fallen from 24.9 cents to 5.2 cents from 1872 to 1898. Notwithstanding this steady fall the production and exportation continues to increase, the exports having increased over 60,000,000 gallons in the last year over that of the preceding year and over 100,000,000 gallons over that of any earlier year, while the production for 1897 was 2,528,067,984 gallons, against 2,033,331,972 in 1894, 1,476,867,546 in 1890, 1,017,174,396 in 1886, 836,394,132 in 1880 and 510,825,588 in 1876. Thus, while the price has been steadily and rapidly falling, the quantity produced and the quantity exported have as steadily and rapidly increased. The production in 1897 was five times that of 1876 and the exportation of last year nearly five times that of 1876. Great as the fall in price has been, the exports of illuminating oil bring over \$1,000,000 a week into the country and have in the last twenty years added a round \$1,000,000,000 to our foreign sales.

The following table shows the quantity and value of our exports of mineral oils of all grades since 1876:

| Year.     | Gallons.    | Value.       |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1876..... | 221,955,308 | \$30,078,568 |
| 1877..... | 243,660,153 | 32,915,786   |
| 1878..... | 209,198,914 | 61,789,438   |
| 1879..... | 338,841,303 | 46,574,974   |
| 1880..... | 378,310,010 | 40,306,249   |
| 1881..... | 422,964,099 | 36,218,625   |
| 1882..... | 497,660,362 | 40,315,609   |

| Year.     | Gallons.      | Value.       |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| 1882..... | 559,954,590   | \$51,222,706 |
| 1883..... | 506,931,622   | 44,913,079   |
| 1884..... | 513,660,092   | 47,103,248   |
| 1885..... | 574,668,180   | 50,257,947   |
| 1886..... | 577,781,752   | 50,130,844   |
| 1887..... | 592,903,267   | 46,324,915   |
| 1888..... | 578,351,638   | 47,042,409   |
| 1889..... | 616,185,459   | 49,913,877   |
| 1890..... | 664,063,170   | 51,403,089   |
| 1891..... | 709,819,439   | 53,026,734   |
| 1892..... | 715,365,819   | 44,906,992   |
| 1893..... | 804,221,230   | 42,142,058   |
| 1894..... | 908,252,314   | 41,490,806   |
| 1895..... | 834,502,082   | 46,660,082   |
| 1896..... | 890,458,994   | 62,322,403   |
| 1897..... | 973,514,946   | 62,635,037   |
| 1898..... | 1,034,269,676 | 54,126,578   |

The following table showing the countries to which our oil has been exported in 1897 and 1898 indicates the wide distribution which this article of our commerce obtains:

## EXPORTS OF REFINED MINERAL OIL.

|                                         | Gallons.    | Value.        |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Exported to—                            | 1897.       | 1898.         |
| United Kingdom.....                     | 213,637,168 | 212,285,563   |
| France.....                             | 9,065,114   | 12,835,681    |
| Germany.....                            | 124,261,436 | 152,203,222   |
| Other Europe.....                       | 244,338,854 | 260,431,316   |
| British N. America.....                 | 10,013,517  | 11,087,502    |
| Central Amer. States and Brit. Honduras | 1,256,760   | 1,064,980     |
| Mexico.....                             | 536,638     | 1,106,583     |
| Santo Domingo.....                      | 526,671     | 579,835       |
| Cuba.....                               | 68,747      | 248,202       |
| Puerto Rico.....                        | 376,195     | 300,542       |
| Other W. Indies and Bermuda             | 4,224,737   | 4,108,714     |
| Argentina.....                          | 10,594,716  | 11,099,132    |
| Brazil.....                             | 20,563,693  | 20,581,084    |
| Colombia.....                           | 1,246,285   | 1,069,622     |
| Other South America.....                | 10,213,795  | 11,282,540    |
| China.....                              | 42,827,184  | 44,523,553    |
| British East Indies.....                | 21,361,346  | 25,752,592    |
| Japan.....                              | 47,411,176  | 53,393,185    |
| British Australasia.....                | 18,837,914  | 20,495,396    |
| Other Asia and Oceania.....             | 46,111,618  | 34,253,656    |
| Africa.....                             | 10,474,938  | 12,292,744    |
| Other countries.....                    | 66,648      | 42,020        |
| Total.....                              | 973,674,946 | 1,064,340,976 |



## POLITICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE YEAR 1898.

Arranged in the Order of Their Occurrence.

## BIMETALLIC LEAGUE OF THE OHIO VALLEY.

The second annual convention of this organization was held at Indianapolis, Ind., on the 7th of April. While nominally a financial gathering it was in fact political in its character and strongly advocated the nomination of Mr. Bryan for the presidency in 1900, while the sentiment among the delegates was strongly in favor of George Fred Williams of Massachusetts for the second place on the national ticket. Judge James P. Tarvin of Covington, Ky., presided, and the following resolutions were adopted:

"Resolved, by the League of Bimetallic Clubs of the Ohio Valley, in annual convention assembled at Indianapolis on April 7, 1898, That we regard the financial question as the paramount political issue of the day, and hereby pledge ourselves to continue the battle for bimetallicism until the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, with full legal tender quality, is secured, without waiting for the consent or co-operation of any other nation.

"We are unalterably opposed to the single gold standard and the so-called reform of the Indianapolis monetary convention and all kindred projects.

"We believe that congress alone has power to coin and issue money and that this power should not be delegated to individuals and corporations; that the power to control and regulate a paper currency is inseparable from the power to coin money, and that all currency intended to circulate as money should be issued and its volume controlled by the general government only.

"We invite the co-operation of all persons who believe that the financial question is the paramount political issue and urge that all other domestic questions be held in abeyance until the principles enumerated in the foregoing resolutions shall be embodied into law.

"We express our continued confidence in the brave and sagacious leader of the bimetallic forces in 1896, William Jennings Bryan, whose high character, eminent ability, unimpeachable integrity, dauntless courage, inspired with unparalleled devotion the democratic, free republican and populist hosts in 1896.

"We extend our sympathy to the struggling and starving Cuban patriots in their contest for liberty, and are in favor of immediate intervention by the United States to secure the absolute independence of the Cuban republic. And while we deprecate war, unless necessary to maintain the national honor and to enforce the rule of civilization and humanity in this hemisphere, we favor such a vigorous foreign policy as will preserve the dignity of the nation, secure proper respect for the stars and stripes and prevent in future the cowardly assassination of our brave and gallant sailors."

The following officers were chosen for the ensuing year: President, James P. Tarvin, Covington, Ky.; vice-presidents, N. R. Tucker of Ohio, F. J. Voorhies of Indiana, A. C. Bentley of Illinois; secretary, Allen C. Clark of Indiana; treasurer, Col. Shote of Ohio.

Louisville, Ky., was designated as the place for holding the convention of 1899.

## THE SOCIAL DEMOCRACY OF AMERICA.

This organization held a meeting in Chicago, Ill., in June, which resulted in a split. Mr. Debs and his followers retiring to another hall and organizing a new political party. The point of difference was the colonization scheme which Mr. Debs had once championed, but which experiment had satisfied him was chimerical and fatal to the purposes of the organization. The question of colonization came up, and after a night of rather bitter debate the convention upheld colonization by a vote of 52 to 34, when Mr. Debs and his followers withdrew. The leaders claim something like 4,000 members for the new organization. The following platform was adopted:

"Labor, manual and mental, being the creator of all wealth and all civilization, it rightfully follows that those who perform all labor and create all wealth should enjoy the fruit of their efforts. This is rendered impossible by the modern system of production. The fruits of co-operative labor are in a great measure appropriated by the owners of the means of production. This system is gradually extinguishing the middle class and necessarily leaves but two classes in our country—the large class of workers and the small class of great employers and capitalists. The producers can never be in reality free until they become the owners of the means of production. This is possible in but two ways:

"1. Individual ownership, which has never been generally realized and which the industrial development is from day to day obliterating and rendering impossible.

"2. Social ownership, which has been made necessary by the development of the mode of production. The individual instrument, the tool, has developed into a social instrument, the machine. In order to conform to the change we must substitute social ownership for individual ownership of the means of production.

"This social control of the means of production must naturally follow the economic development. To accomplish the transition it is necessary that the producers of the country shall unite in an independent political party, the social democratic party of America, which aims to effect the change by all honorable means at the disposal of the producers, especially the ballot, which from a means of corruption and office-hunting must be transformed into a means of emancipation.

"To arrive at this end we declare in favor of the following demands:

"1. The public ownership of all industries controlled by monopolies, trusts and combines.

"2. The public ownership of all railroads, telegraphs, telephones, all means of transportation, communication, water works, gas and electric plants and all other public utilities.

"3. The public ownership of gold, silver, copper, lead, coal, iron and all other mines; also all oil and gas wells.

"4. Reduction of the hours of labor in proportion to the progress of production.

"5. The inauguration of a system of public works and improvements for the employ-

ment of the unemployed, the public credit to be utilized for that purpose.

"6. All useful inventions to be free to all, the inventor to be remunerated by the public.

"7. The people to provide honorable maintenance for aged and disabled toilers.

"8. Labor legislation to be made national instead of local and international where possible.

"9. National insurance of working people against accidents and lack of employment.

"10. Equal civil and political rights for women and the abolition of all laws discriminating against women.

"11. The adoption of the initiative and referendum and the right of recall of representatives by the voters; also minority representation.

"12. Abolition of war as far as the United States is concerned and the introduction of international arbitration instead.

"Draft of a farmers' programme—While in the field of industry the instruments of production have become centralized to such a degree that only in collective form can they be restored to the producers, this is by no means the case in the field of agriculture; here the main instrument of production—to wit, the soil—is generally the individual possession of the producer. We adopt the following platform for the purpose of uniting the workers in the country with those in the city:

"1. Nationalisation of all mortgages on land, the rate of interest to be lowered to cost price.

"2. The national credit to be at the disposal of the farmers for improvement of their land to the extent of half its value. Money to be issued for this purpose, which is to be destroyed when the instalments are paid.

"3. No more public land to be sold, but to be utilized by the United States or the state directly for the public benefit, or leased to farmers in small parcels of not over 640 acres, the state to make strict regulations as to improvement and cultivation. Forests and waterways to be put under direct control of the nation.

"4. Erection of grain elevators, magazines and cold-storage buildings by the nation to be used by the farmers at cost price.

"5. A uniform postal rate for the transportation of agricultural products on all railroads.

"7. Public credit to be at the disposal of counties and towns for the improvement of roads and soil and for irrigation and drainage. Money to be used for such purpose to be destroyed when repaid."

#### THE PEOPLE'S PARTY CONVENTION.

Pursuant to a call issued by the national organization committee of the people's party a convention was held in Cincinnati, O., on the 6th day of September. The delegates, numbering about 246, who were in attendance represented that wing of the party known as the "middle-of-the-road" or "non-fusionist" element. Ignatius Donnelly of Minnesota was chosen chairman of the convention. A committee on resolutions was appointed to present an address to the people of the United States and to formulate a platform. This committee was composed of the following named delegates:

Florida, F. H. Lytle; Georgia, W. J. McDaniel; Illinois, Ray Goodwin; Indiana, O. L. Ross; Kentucky, Jo A. Parker; Michigan, James E. McBride; Mississippi, Frank

Burkitt; Ohio, John Phalen; Pennsylvania, Wharton Barker; Tennessee, Horace Merritt; Minnesota, Ignatius Donnelly; Missouri, W. O. Atkeson; Arkansas, M. R. Coffman.

The committee presented the following address and platform, which were adopted:

"Prosperity is the first right of a people.

"The preamble of the constitution of the United States declares the purpose of that instrument to be to 'promote the general welfare'—in other words, to enrich the people and make them happy.

"Liberty is desired of all men, because it means equality of opportunity; and this means universal prosperity. Poverty, lacking liberty, is unable to defend itself against privilege.

"All history is but a record of the struggles of mankind to rise to happiness in the face of misgovernment.

"Labor in the ancient civilisations was but another name for slavery. All the workers in the forest, on the farm, in the shop and in the mine, were slaves.

"The monuments of Egypt still rear their massive fronts to heaven, enduring testimony to the enormities of injustice inflicted upon the workmen who built them.

"The producers of the wealth of Greece and Rome were denied happiness in life and heaven in death. They were regarded as soulless beings, forbidden to be present at the religious mysteries, and refused even the rights of sepulture.

"Their degraded estate was branded in their very faces, and when they became too numerous for their masters' safety they were slaughtered by thousands.

"The fact that they belonged to the same race, and even to the same families, as their owners did not in the least mitigate their sufferings. Nor was it considered any argument in behalf of the poor creatures that their outlawed caste had given birth to great geniuses and commanders, like Æsop, Probus, Vitellius, Diocletian, and even Augustus Cæsar.

"The producers of all food were hungry, the creators of all wealth were paupers, the manufacturers of all clothing were naked, the forgers of all weapons were defenseless.

"Out of their very faith in God were welded the chains that rendered them helpless; for they feared the denial of the sacred rites of sepulture more than they feared death itself, and the baseless hope of future bliss, in pagan heaven, were received by them as an equivalent for a life of continuous misery on earth.

"When these wretched beings, unable longer to bear the incalculable sufferings broke out in great insurrections, under Spartacus, Eunus, Athenion and others more than a million of them were crucified and left to rot on the public highways.

"The birth of the Christian religion was the first break of light amid the gloomy horrors of this awful spectacle. It came as an outburst from the depths of the oppress and servile class. Its Founder was a mechanic; His apostles fishermen. It preached to the multitude equality and universal brotherhood, the immortality of the soul and the love of a Heavenly Father. It scourged the money-changers out of the temple and consigned the wicked rich to the tortures of an eternal hell.

"The growth of Christianity was a successful insurrection of the poor and was adopted by the great only after it had embraced the great body of the people.

gradually abolished slavery, mitigated the evils of human selfishness and lifted up all mankind.

"The next step in this preordained advancement was the voyage of Columbus and the transfer of the best blood of the old world to the shores of the new. A flood of poor, hungry men struggled across the Atlantic, and, on terms of perfect equality and filled with the positive demands of liberty, spread themselves over the virgin land, kept void of inhabitants, therefore, by the providence of God.

"Then began a process of splendid development for which the previous experience of mankind had afforded no parallel. The genius of humanity cast away its chains and stepped forward into the light with a continent for an arena, surrounded by the glorious effulgence of universal prosperity.

"All who stood before it went down, and resistance was but a stepping-stone to nobler heights of development. The dreams of the poets and sages of antiquity were realized, and a government of equal rights and human brotherhood, enlightened by universal education, rose like a mountain before the gaze of the astonished world.

"From the Atlantic to the Mississippi the forests were brushed away and endless gardens and magnificent cities covered the land. The bodies and the minds of men were enlarged to nobler proportions and all the magnificent qualities of the human soul shone forth with resplendent luster.

"But the width of the Atlantic had not changed human nature. Into this paradise the old serpent of injustice drove the toiler himself. He took possession of the garden and drove the toiler from beneath his vine and fig tree. He changed the lovely scene into an abode of unhappiness, filled with lamentations.

"The census of 1890 showed that one-fourth of the dwellers in this land of free homes had become tenants. While population had in ten years increased 25 per cent and wealth 45 per cent the mortgaged indebtedness on the homes of the people had, in the period, advanced 156 per cent. The farm-owning families, despite the homestead law, had increased but 2½ per cent, while the tenants of land had increased 40½ per cent.

"It was shown by that census that 4,047 families owned \$12,000,000,000 of the wealth of the whole country. In other words, three one hundredths of 1 per cent of the people owned one-fifth of all the wealth, 9 per cent of the people owned 71 per cent of the entire property of the country, while the remaining 91 per cent owned but 29 per cent of the wealth. Bankruptcy, suicide and insanity had grown beyond all precedent.

"These facts struck terror to the souls of all thinking people.

"They asked themselves, If less than 100 years of national life, starting from an ideal condition of equality, under the noblest institutions ever known to man, had produced these terrible results, what would another hundred years bring forth?

"They perceived that the great American people were rapidly becoming landless, homeless and hopeless.

"They beheld the birth of that product of modern times—the corporation—an artificial creature, unknown to the ancient world; a demon possessed of all the attributes of God's creatures, but clothed with immortal life and boundless power. They saw it rise in a few generations from

nothingness to the control of congress, state legislatures, municipal governments, the avenues of public opinion, and all the instrumentalities of production and transportation. They saw it a government within the government—levying taxes and collecting revenues never voted by the people. They saw it lessening the opportunities of labor; driving the farmer from his farm and the workman from his bench, concentrating the earth's surface in the hands of a few and consigning the toiler to change and starvation.

"Thoughtful men looked down the vista of the future and saw the people returning to the awful conditions of pre-Christian slavery. To the evil rich Christ had become but a name; the horrid image of Moloch displaced the gentle Nazarene in the hearts of the rulers of the world.

"Appalled by the revelations of the census of 1890 the friends of mankind assembled in this city of Cincinnati on the 19th and 20th days of May, 1891, in a convention of 2,415 delegates from thirty-two states, and with vast enthusiasm and complete unanimity established the people's party of the United States.

"They adjourned until Feb. 22, 1892, to meet at St. Louis, a great assemblage, representing all the extensive labor organizations of farmers and mechanics, including those which met in St. Louis in 1889, the Ocala conference of 1890 and the Omaha assemblage of the Northwestern alliance held in 1891.

"It was there unanimously resolved that a new party should be established; the call was issued for a delegate convention, to be held at Omaha on the 4th of July, 1892, to place in nomination candidates for the presidency and vice-presidency.

"The slowly gathering discontent, extending over many years, found voice at last in the preamble and resolutions of that convention.

"They built the new party on the broadest and grandest principles. They declared that 'wealth belongs to him that creates it,' and that 'every dollar taken from industry without an equivalent is robbery.' They announced that 'the interests of rural and civic labor are the same, their enemies identical.'

"They declared:

"The conditions that surround us justify our co-operation; we meet in the midst of a nation brought to the verge of moral, political and material ruin. Corruption dominates the ballot box, the legislatures, the congress, and touches even the ermine of the bench. The people are demoralized. In most of the states have been compelled to isolate the voters at the polling places in order to prevent universal intimidation or bribery. The newspapers are subsidized, public opinion silenced, business prostrated, our homes covered with mortgages, labor impoverished and the land concentrating in the hands of capitalists. The urban workmen are denied the right of organization for self-protection; imported, pauperized labor beats down their wages; a hireling standing army, unrecognized by our laws, is established to shoot them down, and they are rapidly degenerating into European conditions. The fruits of the toil of millions are boldly stolen to build up colossal fortunes, unprecedented in the history of mankind, and the possessors of these in turn despise the republic and endanger liberty. From the prolific womb of gov-

ernmental injustice we breed two great classes—tramps and millionaires.

"They denounced both the old parties as equally responsible for the terrible condition of the people. The platform said:

"We have witnessed for more than a quarter of a century the struggles of the great parties for power and plunder, while grievous wrongs have been inflicted upon a suffering people. We charge that the controlling influences dominating both these parties have permitted the existing dreadful conditions to develop without serious efforts to prevent or restrain them. Neither do they promise us any substantial reform. They have agreed to ignore in the coming campaign every issue but one. They propose to drown the outcries of a plundered people with the uproar of a sham battle over the tariff, so that capitalists, corporations, national banks, rings, trusts, watered stocks, the demoralization of silver and the oppression of the users may all be lost sight of. They propose to sacrifice our homes and children on the altar of Mammon, to destroy the multitude in order to secure corruption funds from the millionaires."

"Upon this platform, with its familiar concluding demands, we went before the people, and after four months' campaign we polled 1,066,424 votes and carried four states and partially two more, receiving altogether twenty-two electoral votes. The democrats won in the contest and elected Grover Cleveland president by 277 electoral votes, against 145 for Benjamin Harrison. In the campaign both the old parties kept up their 'sham battle' over the tariff and studiously ignored the great issues raised by the people's party.

"In 1893 the Omaha platform received striking corroboration from the terrible panic which fell upon the country, sweeping away banks and business and plunging millions into bankruptcy. Mr. Cleveland's panacea of free trade did not relieve the sufferings of the people. In the elections of 1894 the democratic party was generally repudiated, and it became apparent that that venerable organization must find new issues or be borne to its everlasting resting place. There did not seem to be a state it was certain to carry in 1896.

"The people's party vote in 1894 and 1896 rose to nearly 2,000,000, and everything indicated its speedy national triumph.

"In this emergency the democratic party saw that it had no resource but to steal one of the principles of the despised populists, and after having persistently opposed the remonetization of silver in congress and defeating a dozen bills looking to that end it changed front in the twinkling of an eye, and in the Chicago convention of 1896, in a prearranged, theatrical scene of great uproar and enthusiasm, moved to the front as the devoted and lifelong champion of that which it had ever opposed.

"Having stolen one of the principles of our platform it became necessary to steal our votes and break up our organization. Hence, when the people's party national convention met, a tremendous pressure was brought to bear upon it to do what no political party had ever done in the history of our country—to wit, to nominate the candidates of another party for president and vice-president and stop in mid-career of its own tremendous growth and tie itself to the doubtful fortunes and still

more doubtful sincerity of a rival organization.

"In vain it was urged upon the convention that if we maintained our separate existence and nominated our own candidates we could still unite with any other party in support of a joint electoral ticket in every state.

"If this plan had been adopted the republican party would surely have been defeated, but democracy insisted that the battle must be won under their banner. Hence our noble candidate for vice-president was ostracized and pushed aside in behalf of a man whose every principle was in fundamental antagonism to the creed of our party, and our organization with its twenty-two electoral votes and nearly 2,000,000 voters was ignored and spat upon. Our nomination was thrown back in our faces by a telegram from the gentleman we had nominated; we were denied all recognition. The telegram of declination was not produced, but our votes were carefully exploited in the election which followed.

"By an extraordinary calamity a gentleman was made chairman of our national committee and commander-in-chief of our forces who had achieved success by a combination with republicans, and who was ready to equalize things by sacrificing our party to accomplish another unholy union with the democrats.

He preached disintegration and demoralization, just as Benedict Arnold stipulated for the scattering of the American forces; that the British might the more readily overthrow the young republic. Mr. Butler taught our forces the first duty of a soldier was to break ranks and go over to the enemy. It was as if Gen. Miles had issued orders to our troops at Santiago to tear down the American flag and merge into the Spaniards—because we all thought alike of the question of God and the immortality of the soul.

"All efforts to chain the boundless subtlety of this cunning man had been in vain. As late as Aug. 25, 1898, in a speech at Denver, Col., despite all previous compacts and promises, he urged all friends of free silver to act together, and he denounced those who were 'trying to divide its friends because they differed on other questions.' And yet he well knew that the republican and prohibitionists of Colorado and all the western states were also in favor of free silver, and that there was just as much reason to unite with them as with the democrats. He also knew that where a smaller and weaker party unites with a greater and stronger it is the inevitable union of the lion and the lamb. He knew that the experiment had nearly obliterated the people's party in several states and that he was leading the rest of those who trusted him into the abyss where repose the moldering bones of the greenback party. He well knew that the free-silver issue was but one of many planks of the people's party, and while desirable in itself could not bring the people relief if corporate power were to continue to rule the nation and plunder unchecked the industry of the land.

"Our chief battle is not against the demoralization of one metal for the benefit of another, but against the chaining of the world's progress to the car wheels of prehistoric superstition in the shape of both metals. The growth of population and the happiness of mankind are thus made con-

tingent upon accidental discoveries of two intrinsically worthless metals. The whole adoration of gold and silver is but a survival of pagan barbarism, more deadly in its effects than slavery, polygamy and witchcraft.

"While it is conceded that money is a governmental measure of value, and consists not in its material but in the stamp of the nation, the whole world is to-day held in check by a system of gold barter, while enterprise languishes, industry suffers and cemeteries are becoming populous with the bodies of bankrupts and suicides. Recognizing that a terrible emergency requires desperate remedies and that we must appeal to the highest qualities of the human mind and heart, and not in degrading 'dickers' and trades of scrambling politicians, we cast aside all precedents and go directly to the people. We commence anew the campaign of education which gave us, in the first two years of our existence, nearly 2,000,000 votes.

"We believe the soul is bigger than the pocketbook. We address ourselves to the reason of men and their love of country. We have nothing but kind words for democrats and republicans, individually. We beg them to join our ranks and help us fight the battles of mankind. For those who, eager for immediate results, have innocently left us and merged with the enemy and helped on our demoralization, we extend the open arms of invitation and reconciliation. We ask them for the sake of the great truths which fired their hearts in 1892 to be with us in 1898 and forever after. If the birth of our party was demanded by events six years ago circumstances clamor in thunder tones for its continuance to-day. The whole experiment of self-government is at stake. We are about to add to our population as many millions of alien and strange people as our whole voting force amounts to, and no one can say how soon these will be dragged to the ballot box by the money power to bury our liberties in universal ruin.

"By all the dreadful past of the world, by the memory of all the millions who ended lives of miserable enslavement in degraded graves, by the teachings and sacrifices of the martyred Christ, by the sufferings of the great revolution that made us a nation, by all the hopes of humanity all over this round globe, we implore our fellow-citizens to unite with us in one grand effort to build up a reform party that will liberate mankind.

"Our hearts go out to the wretched and oppressed of the whole world, and if placed in power in this country we shall try to do as to help all mankind.

#### PLATFORM OF THE REVIVIFIED PEOPLE'S PARTY.

"As a fundamental step to the preservation of our endangered liberties we demand that the reign of corruption shall cease in our legislative halls by the establishment of direct legislation. We must shorten the plow handles of government by bringing the legislator closer to his principals—so close that no lobbyist can intrude between them. Through the initiative and referendum all moral and political questions can be submitted to a fair and impartial vote of the people and if adopted by a majority of the voters become the law of the land.

"While we demand that if either gold or silver is to be used as money both shall be

so used, we insist that the best currency this country ever possessed was the full legal tender greenback of the civil war. And we look forward with hope to the day when gold shall be relegated to the arts of the country and the human family possess, free of tribute to bankers, a governmental full legal measure of value, made of paper, that will expand side by side with the growth of wealth and population. Then, and only then, will the people realize the full benefits of civilization and the world be made a garden of delights for mankind.

"We call attention to the public school system and the postal service as exemplifications of a beneficent state socialism which our people would only relinquish with their lives. And we demand that the carrying of messages written with pen and ink be amplified to embrace messages written by electricity, and that the train of cars which carries our letters be owned by the government to carry those who wrote the letters. No other reforms will avail much if corporations are permitted to say how much they shall take from the producers and how much they will leave them.

This is taxation without representation in its worst form. It is the disgrace of our republic that foreign despots have defended the right of the people in these particulars, while corruption has made self-government a helpless failure in this land. We believe in the collective ownership of those means of production and distribution which the people may elect, such as railways, telegraphs, telephones, coal mines, etc.

"We are opposed to individuals or corporations fastening themselves, like vampires, on the people, and sucking their substance, and we demand that whatever can be better done by government for the enrichment of the many shall not be turned over to individuals for the aggrandizement of the few.

"Hence we insist that banks have no more right to create our money than they would have to organize our army or pass our laws.

"We reaffirm the fundamental principles of the Omaha platform and declare it to be the immutable creed of our party, coeval with it in birth and filled with the spirit that launched it on its grand career. It must not be whittled away or traded off for offices. The man who proposes to do this is an enemy of mankind; he would sell the kingdom of heaven for a mess of pottage.

"In order to maintain the liberties of the people we must preserve their homes, and we therefore demand laws in the several states exempting the homes of the people from taxation absolutely in a sum not less than \$2,000, and a personal property exemption of not less than \$300 to each head of a family. To make up for this reduction of taxation we favor an income, inheritance and other like taxes.

"With malice toward none, with charity to all, with devotion to the rights as God gives us to see the right, we commit our cause to the hearts and consciences of the American people."

After the adoption of the address and platform the convention proceeded to the nomination of candidates for the presidency and vice-presidency. Upon a call of the states Mr. Rahilly of Minnesota presented the name of Ignatius Donnelly; Dr. Fay of the same state and Mr. Burton of Illinois seconded the nomination. Florida yielding

to Michigan, Mr. Fogg of the latter state presented the name of Wharton Barker of Pennsylvania, Mr. McDaniel of Georgia and Mr. Kogan of Tennessee seconding the nomination. Mr. Houghwatt of Missouri presented the name of Frank Burkitt of Mississippi, but he declined. Nominations being declared closed, the roll was called by states and resulted in 123 4-5 votes for Barker and 117 1-5 votes for Donnelly, whereupon Mr. Donnelly moved to make the nomination unanimous, and Wharton Barker of Pennsylvania was declared to be the nominee of the convention for president of the United States.

The nomination of a candidate for vice-president being in order, Dr. Fay of Minnesota presented the name of Ignatius Don-

nely, whereupon the nomination was made by acclamation.

Capt. Burkitt of Mississippi moved the following resolutions, which were adopted: "Whereas, The sole object of this convention has been and is to secure to the rank and file of the people's party an absolute certainty that a straight populist ticket on a straight populist platform should be presented to them in 1900; therefore,

"Resolved, That the ticket nominated here to-day is subject to a referendum vote of the populists of the United States.

"Resolved, second, That the referendum vote above referred to shall be taken in accordance with the plan provided in the report of the committee on plan of organization made to this convention."

### CANADIAN-AMERICAN JOINT COMMISSION.

For several years the perplexing questions and disputes between the Canadian and United States governments have been increasing both in number and gravity. Some of these have at times assumed threatening aspects, and it has only been because both countries were determined to prevent a clash that serious complications have been avoided. With the purchase of Alaska by the United States the right of this government to protect the seals in the waters of the North Pacific was so energetically disputed both by Great Britain and Canada that an open rupture was seriously threatened, but after several attempts on the part of our government to bring about a peaceable solution of the question it is yet an open one. The boundary line between British Columbia and this country has been given an additional importance by the discovery of gold in the Klondike region and serious disputes over the collection of customs duties.

On the 30th of May, 1898, negotiations were begun in Washington with the view to the drawing of a treaty which would settle and dispose of all the questions in controversy between the two governments. The conference was conducted by Sir Julian Pauncefote, British ambassador, and Sir Louis H. Davies, Canadian minister of marine and fisheries, representing Great Britain and Canada, on the one hand, and on the other ex-Secretary of State John W. Foster and John A. Kasson, reciprocity commissioner, representing the United States. On the 26th of May an agreement was concluded between them for the creation of a joint commission, the members of which should be appointed by the executive branches of the two governments, to negotiate a treaty adjusting, so far as possible, all subjects of controversy between Canada and the United States. To defray the expenses of the commissioners congress appropriated the sum of \$50,000 and Quebec was designated as the place of meeting of the commissioners.

The president appointed as representatives of the United States Charles W. Fairbanks of Indiana, United States senator (Rep.); Charles J. Faulkner of West Virginia, United States senator (Dem.); Nelson Dingley of Maine, member of the house of representatives (Rep.); John A. Kasson of Iowa, United States reciprocity commissioner (Rep.); John W. Foster of the District of Columbia (Rep.); T. Jefferson Coolidge of Massachusetts.

The queen appointed as representatives of Great Britain and Canada Baron Herschell, lord high chancellor of England; Sir Wil-

frid Laurier, G. C. M. G., premier of Canada; Sir Richard Cartwright, K. C. M. G., Canadian minister of trade and commerce; Sir Louis Henry Davies, Canadian minister of marine and fisheries; Sir James T. Winter, premier of Newfoundland.

The first meeting of the joint commission was at Quebec on the 21st of August, 1898.

The principal questions for the consideration of the commission are as follows:

1. The questions in respect to fur seals in Bering sea and the waters of the North Pacific ocean.

2. Provisions in respect to fisheries off the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and in the waters of their common frontiers.

3. Provisions for the delimitation and establishment of the Alaska-Canadian boundary by legal and scientific experts, if the commission shall so decide, or otherwise.

4. Provisions for the transit of merchandise in transportation to or from either country, across intermediate territory of the other, whether by land or water, including natural and artificial waterways and intermediate transit by sea.

5. Provisions relating to the transit of merchandise from one country to be delivered at points in the other beyond the frontier.

6. The question of the alien labor laws, applicable to the subjects or citizens of the United States and of Canada.

7. Mining rights of the citizens or subjects of each country within the territory of the other.

8. Such readjustment and concessions as may be deemed mutually advantageous of customs duties applicable in each country to the products of the soil or industry of the other upon the basis of reciprocal equivalents.

9. A revision of the agreement of 1817 respecting naval vessels on the lakes.

10. Arrangements for the more complete definition and marking of any part of the frontier line by land or water where the same is now so insufficiently defined or marked as to be liable to dispute.

11. Provisions for the conveyance for trial or punishment of persons in the lawful custody of the officers of one country through the territory of the other.

12. Reciprocity in wrecking and salvage rights.

Other questions relating to the United States and Canada will undoubtedly be brought before the commission as the work goes forward. The findings will be submitted in the form of a treaty for the approval of the senate of the United States and of Great Britain.



## United States Diplomatic and Consular Service.

NOV. 1, 1898.

Explanation—A. E. and P. Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul-General.

| COUNTRY.                                   | Representative.                                                              | Location.                           | App'ted from.                           | Salary.           |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Argentine Republic.....                    | Wm. I. Buchanan, E. E. & M. P.<br>Francis S. Jones, Sec. of Leg.             | Buenos Ayres.<br>Buenos Ayres.      | Iowa.....<br>Louisiana.....             | \$10,000<br>1,500 |
| Austria-Hungary.....                       | C. Tower, E. E. & M. P.<br>Chas. V. Herdliska, S. of L.                      | Vienna.....<br>Vienna.....          | Pennsylvania.....<br>Dis. Columbia..... | 12,000<br>1,800   |
| Belgium.....                               | Comdr. F. M. Barber, Nav. Att.<br>Bellamy Storer, E. E. & M. P.              | Brussels.....<br>Brussels.....      | Ohio.....                               | 10,000            |
| Bolivia.....                               | Lt. G. T. Langhorne, Mil. Att.<br>G. H. Bridgeman, E. E. & M. P.             | La Paz.....<br>La Paz.....          | Illinois.....                           | 5,000             |
| Brazil.....                                | Chas. P. Bryan, E. E. & M. P.<br>Thos. C. Dawson, Sec. of Leg.               | Rio de Janeiro.<br>Rio de Janeiro.. | Iowa.....<br>Iowa.....                  | 12,000<br>1,800   |
| Chile.....                                 | Lt. James A. Shipton, Mil. Att.<br>H. L. Wilson, E. E. & M. P.               | Santiago.....<br>Santiago.....      | Washington.....<br>Massachus'ts.....    | 10,000<br>1,500   |
| China.....                                 | C. R. Simpkins, Sec. of Leg.<br>E. H. Conger, E. E. & M. P.                  | Peking.....<br>Peking.....          | Illinois.....<br>New York.....          | 12,000<br>2,625   |
| Colombia.....                              | H. G. Squires, Sec. of Leg.<br>W. E. Bainbridge, 2d Sec. of Leg.             | Pekin.....<br>Pekin.....            | Wisconsin.....<br>China.....            | 1,800<br>3,000    |
| Costa Rica, Nicaragua<br>and Salvador..... | Fleming D. Cheshire, Int.<br>Chas. B. Hart, E. E. & M. P.                    | Bogota.....<br>Bogota.....          | W. Virginia.....<br>Massachus'ts.....   | 10,000<br>2,000   |
| Denmark.....                               | J. C. McNally, Sec. of Leg.<br>W. L. Merry, E. E. & M. P.                    | Managua.....<br>Managua.....        | California.....<br>California.....      | 10,000<br>1,800   |
| Dominican Republic.....                    | Rufus A. Lane, Sec. of Leg.<br>L. S. Swenson, E. E. & M. P.                  | Copenhagen.....<br>Copenhagen.....  | New Jersey.....<br>New Jersey.....      | 1,500<br>5,000    |
| Ecuador.....                               | Wm. F. Powell, Charge d'A.<br>A. J. Sampson, E. E. & M. P.                   | Port-au-Prince.<br>Quito.....       | Arizona.....<br>Pennsylvania.....       | 5,000<br>5,000    |
| Egypt.....                                 | Thos. S. Harrison, Agt. & C. G.<br>Horace Porter, A. E. & P.                 | Cairo.....<br>Paris.....            | New York.....<br>Louisiana.....         | 17,500<br>2,625   |
| France.....                                | Henry Vignaud, Sec. of Leg.<br>Edgar T. Scott, 2d Sec. of Leg.               | Paris.....<br>Paris.....            | Pennsylvania.....<br>Pennsylvania.....  | 2,000<br>2,000    |
| Germany.....                               | Maj. S. C. Kellogg, Mil. Att.<br>Lieut. Wm. S. Simms, N. A.                  | Paris.....<br>Paris.....            | New York.....<br>New York.....          | 17,500<br>2,625   |
| Great Britain.....                         | Andrew D. White, A. E. & P.<br>John B. Jackson, Sec. of Em.                  | Berlin.....<br>Berlin.....          | Ohio.....<br>Ohio.....                  | 2,000<br>2,000    |
| Greece.....                                | Geo. M. Fisk, 2d Sec. of Em.<br>Comdr. F. M. Barber, Nav. Att.               | Berlin.....<br>Berlin.....          | Dis. Columbia.....<br>Rhode Island..... | 17,500<br>2,625   |
| Guatemala.....                             | Henry White, Sec. of Em.<br>John R. Carter, 2d Sec. of Em.                   | London.....<br>London.....          | Maryland.....<br>Maryland.....          | 2,000<br>2,000    |
| Haiti.....                                 | Lt.-Col. A. E. Bates, Mil. Att.<br>W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P.<br>and C. G. | London.....<br>London.....          | Dis. Columbia.....<br>Kentucky.....     | 6,500<br>10,000   |
| Hawaiian Islands.....                      | W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.<br>A. M. Beaupre, Sec. Leg. & C. G.              | Athens.....<br>Guatemala.....       | New York.....<br>New York.....          | 2,000<br>5,000    |
| Honduras.....                              | Wm. F. Powell, E. E. & M. P.<br>H. M. Sewall, E. E. & M. P.                  | Port-au-Prince.<br>Honolulu.....    | Maine.....<br>Dis. Columbia.....        | 7,500<br>4,000    |
| Italy.....                                 | W. Haywood, Sec. of L. & C. G.<br>W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.                | Honolulu.....<br>Guatemala.....     | Kentucky.....<br>Massachus'ts.....      | 10,000<br>12,000  |
| Japan.....                                 | Wm. F. Draper, A. E. & P.<br>L. M. Iddings, Sec. of Em.                      | Rome.....<br>Rome.....              | New York.....<br>New York.....          | 1,500<br>1,500    |
| Korea.....                                 | R. C. Parsons, Jr., 2d Sec. of Em.<br>Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.         | Rome.....<br>Rome.....              | Georgia.....<br>Indiana.....            | 12,000<br>2,625   |
| Liberia.....                               | Comdr. F. M. Barber, Nav. Att.<br>Alfred E. Buck, E. E. & M. P.              | Tokyo (Yedo).<br>Tokyo (Yedo).      | Illinois.....<br>New York.....          | 1,800<br>2,500    |
| Mexico.....                                | J. R. Herod, Sec. of Leg.<br>H. Wilson, 2d Sec. of Leg.                      | Tokyo (Yedo).<br>Tokyo (Yedo).      | Ohio.....<br>Korea.....                 | 1,500<br>500      |
| Netherlands.....                           | Ransford S. Miller, Jr., Int.<br>H. N. Allen, M. R. & C. G.                  | Seoul.....<br>Seoul.....            | Korea.....<br>N. Carolina.....          | 4,000<br>1,500    |
| Paraguay and Uruguay.....                  | W. F. Sands, Sec. of Leg.<br>Pang Kyeng Hul, Int.                            | Seoul.....<br>Seoul.....            | Arkansas.....<br>Michigan.....          | 17,500<br>2,625   |
| Persia.....                                | Ye Ho Yung, Int.<br>O. L. W. Smith, M. R. & C. G.                            | Monrovia.....<br>Monrovia.....      | New York.....<br>Minnesota.....         | 3,000<br>7,500    |
| Peru.....                                  | C. Max Manning, Sec. of Leg.<br>Powell Clayton, E. E. & M. P.                | Mexico.....<br>Mexico.....          | Pennsylvania.....<br>Pennsylvania.....  | 1,500<br>1,500    |
| Portugal.....                              | F. R. McCreery, Sec. of Leg.<br>Wm. Heimke, 2d Sec. of Leg.                  | The Hague.....<br>The Hague.....    | Wisconsin.....<br>N. Hampshire.....     | 7,500<br>5,000    |
|                                            | Stanford Newell, E. E. & M. P.<br>Maj. Jas. N. Wheelan, Mil. Att.            | Montevideo.....<br>Tehran.....      | Persia.....<br>California.....          | 10,000<br>1,800   |
|                                            | Wm. R. Finch, E. E. & M. P.<br>Arthur S. Hardy, M. R. & C. G.                | Lima.....<br>Lima.....              | Pennsylvania.....<br>Pennsylvania.....  | 1,500<br>7,500    |

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTRY.                | Representative.                                         | Location.       | App'ted from. | Salary. |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|
| Roumania and Servia.... | W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P. and C. G.                  | Athens.         | Dis. Columbia | \$6,500 |
| Russia.....             | E. A. Hitchcock, A. E. and P. E. O. Achorn, Sec. of Em. | St. Petersburg. | Missouri      | 17,500  |
| Slam.....               | Lieut. W. S. Simms, Nav. Att.                           | St. Petersburg. | Massachusetts | 2,625   |
| Spain.....              | Hamilton King, M. E. & C. G.                            | Bangkok.        | Michigan      | 5,000   |
|                         | James A. Chivers, Int.                                  | Madrid.         |               | 500     |
|                         |                                                         | Madrid.         |               | 12,000  |
|                         |                                                         | Madrid.         |               | 1,800   |
|                         |                                                         | Madrid.         |               |         |
| Sweden and Norway.....  | W. W. Thomas, E. E. & M. P.                             | Stockholm.      | Maine         | 7,500   |
| Switzerland.....        | J. G. A. Lefshman, E. E. & M. P.                        | Berne.          | Pennsylvania  | 7,500   |
|                         | 1st Lt. J. R. Williams, Mil. Att.                       | Berne.          |               |         |
| Turkey.....             | Oscar S. Straus, E. E. & M. P.                          | Constantinople  | New York      | 10,000  |
|                         | J. W. Riddle, Sec. of Leg.                              | Constantinople  | Minnesota     | 1,800   |
|                         |                                                         | Constantinople  |               |         |
| Venezuela.....          | A. B. Loomis, E. E. & M. P.                             | Caracas.        | Turkey        | 8,000   |
|                         | W. W. Russell, Sec. of Leg.                             | Caracas.        | Ohio          | 7,500   |
|                         |                                                         | Caracas.        | Maryland      | 1,500   |

## CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

| PLACE.                        | Name.                      | Appointed from.      | Salary. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| <b>ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—</b>    |                            |                      |         |
| Buenos Ayres.....             | Daniel Mayer.....          | West Virginia        | \$2,500 |
| Bahia Blanca.....             | Walter T. Jones.....       | Argentine            |         |
| Cordoba.....                  | John M. Thome.....         | Argentine            | Fees    |
| Rosario.....                  | J. M. Ayres.....           | Ohio                 | Fees    |
| <b>AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—</b>       |                            |                      |         |
| Budapest, Hungary.....        | Frank Dyer Chester.....    | Massachusetts        | Fees    |
| Fiume.....                    | Giovanni Gelletich.....    | Austria-Hungary      |         |
| Prague, Bohemia.....          | Hugo Donzelmann.....       | Wyoming              | 3,000   |
| Reichenberg, Bohemia.....     | F. W. Mahin.....           | Iowa                 | 2,500   |
| Haida.....                    | F. Siller.....             | Wisconsin            |         |
| Trieste, Austria.....         | Frederick W. Hoasfeld..... | Iowa                 | 2,000   |
| Vienna, Austria.....          | Carl Bailey Hurst.....     | District of Columbia | 3,500   |
| Brunn.....                    | Gustavus Schoeller.....    | Austria-Hungary      |         |
| Innsbruck.....                | August Bargehr.....        | Austria-Hungary      |         |
| <b>BELGIUM—Antwerp.....</b>   |                            |                      |         |
|                               | George F. Lincoln.....     | Connecticut          | 3,000   |
| Brussels.....                 | George W. Roosevelt.....   | Pennsylvania         | 2,500   |
| Charleroi.....                | J. Fisher Reese.....       | New York             |         |
| Ghent.....                    | Henry C. Morris.....       | Illinois             | 1,000   |
| Liege.....                    | A. A. Winslow.....         | Indiana              | 1,500   |
| Verviers.....                 | Henry Dodd.....            | Germany              |         |
| <b>BOLIVIA—La Paz.....</b>    | Gerardo Zalles.....        | Bolivia              | Fees    |
| <b>BRAZIL—Bahia.....</b>      | H. W. Furniss.....         | Indiana              | 2,000   |
| Aracaju.....                  | Luiz Schmidt.....          | Brazil               |         |
| Para.....                     | K. K. Kenneday.....        | Mississippi          | 2,000   |
| Manaos.....                   | John C. Redman.....        | New York             |         |
| Maranhao.....                 | Luiz F. da S. Santos.....  | United States        |         |
| Pernambuco.....               | Benjamin F. Clark.....     | New Hampshire        | 2,000   |
| Coara.....                    | Antonio E. da Frota.....   | Brazil               |         |
| Macao.....                    | Charles Gobie.....         | Brazil               |         |
| Natal.....                    | Lytle Nelson.....          | Brazil               |         |
| Rio de Janeiro.....           | Eugene Seeger.....         | Illinois             | 5,000   |
| Victoria.....                 | Jean Zinzen.....           | Brazil               |         |
| Santos.....                   |                            |                      | 1,500   |
| Rio Grande do Sul.....        | Jorge Vereker.....         | Brazil               |         |
| <b>CHILE—Antofagasta.....</b> |                            |                      |         |
|                               | Charles C. Greene.....     | Rhode Island         | Fees    |
| Arica.....                    | David Simpson.....         | Chile                | Fees    |
| Iquique.....                  | Joseph W. Merriam.....     | Massachusetts        | Fees    |
| Valparaiso.....               | John F. Caples.....        | Oregon               | 3,000   |
| Caldera.....                  | John C. Morong.....        | Chile                |         |
| Colonel.....                  | William Taylor.....        | Chile                |         |
| Punta Arenas.....             | Moritz Braun.....          | Chile                |         |
| Talcahuano.....               | John O. Smith.....         | Chile                |         |
| <b>CHINA—Amoy.....</b>        | Anson B. Johnson.....      | Colorado             | 3,500   |
| Canton.....                   | Edward Bedloe.....         | Pennsylvania         | 3,500   |
| Chefoo.....                   | John Fowler.....           | Massachusetts        | 2,500   |
| Chinkiang.....                | William Martin.....        | New York             | 3,000   |
| Chungking.....                | George F. Smithers.....    | Delaware             | 3,000   |
| Fuchau.....                   | Samuel L. Gracey.....      | Massachusetts        | 3,000   |
| Hankow.....                   | Levi S. Wilcox.....        | Illinois             | 3,000   |
| Nuchwang.....                 | J. J. F. Bandinel.....     | China                | Fees    |
| Shanghai.....                 | John Goodnow.....          | Minnesota            | 5,000   |
| Tientsin.....                 | J. W. Ragdale.....         | California           | 3,500   |

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                          | Name.                      | Appointed from.           | Salary. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| <b>COLOMBIA—</b>                |                            |                           |         |
| Barranquilla.....               | W. I. Shaw.....            | Pennsylvania.....         | \$2,000 |
| Rio Hacha.....                  | T. V. Henriquez.....       | Colombia.....             |         |
| Santa Marta.....                | Gerardo M. Danies.....     | Colombia.....             | 2,000   |
| Bogota.....                     | J. C. McNally.....         | Pennsylvania.....         |         |
| Bucaramanga.....                | Gustave Volkman.....       | Colombia.....             |         |
| Cucuta.....                     | P. Tillinghast, Jr.....    | Washington.....           |         |
| Honda.....                      | Henry Hallam.....          | Colombia, Republic.....   |         |
| Cartagena.....                  | Rafael Madrigal.....       | Maryland.....             | Fees    |
| Colon (Aspinwall).....          | William W. Cobbs.....      | Virginia.....             | 3,000   |
| Bocas del Toro.....             | David R. Hand.....         | Colombia.....             |         |
| Medellin.....                   | Thomas Herran.....         | Colombia.....             | Fees    |
| Panama.....                     | Hezekiah A. Gudge.....     | North Carolina.....       | 4,000   |
| <b>COSTA RICA—San Jose.....</b> |                            |                           |         |
| Punta Arenas.....               | John C. Caldwell.....      | Kansas.....               | 2,000   |
| Max Diemissen.....              | Agst.....                  | Costa Rica.....           |         |
| <b>DENMARK AND DOMINIONS—</b>   |                            |                           |         |
| Copenhagen.....                 | J. C. Ingersoll.....       | Illinois.....             | \$1,500 |
| Dyrefjord, Iceland.....         | N. Chr. Gram.....          | Iceland.....              |         |
| Elsinore.....                   | Alfred Christenson.....    | Denmark.....              |         |
| St. Thomas, W. I.....           | Mahlon Van Horne.....      | Rhode Island.....         | 2,500   |
| Christiansted.....              | And'w J. Blackwood.....    | West Indies.....          |         |
| Fredericksted.....              | William F. Moore.....      | West Indies.....          |         |
| <b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—</b>      |                            |                           |         |
| Puerto Plata.....               | Thomas Simpson.....        | Rhode Island.....         | Fees    |
| Monte Christi.....              | Isaac T. Pettit.....       | Dominican Republic.....   |         |
| Samana.....                     | Jean M. Villain.....       | Dominican Republic.....   | Fees    |
| Santo Domingo.....              | C. L. Maxwell.....         | Ohio.....                 | 1,500   |
| Azuza.....                      | John Hardy.....            | Massachusetts.....        |         |
| Macoris.....                    | Edward C. Reed.....        | Dominican Republic.....   |         |
| Sanchez.....                    | Jose A. Puente.....        | Dominican Republic.....   |         |
| <b>ECUADOR—</b>                 |                            |                           |         |
| Guayaquil.....                  | Perry M. De Leon.....      | Georgia.....              | 3,000   |
| Bahia de Caraquez.....          | Zephyr Constantine.....    | Ecuador.....              |         |
| Esmeraldas.....                 | Ferdinand Servat.....      | Ecuador.....              |         |
| Manta.....                      | Pedro A. Moreira.....      | Ecuador.....              |         |
| <b>FRANCE AND DOMINIONS—</b>    |                            |                           |         |
| Algiers, Africa.....            | Charles T. Grellet.....    | California.....           | Fees    |
| Beni-saf.....                   | E. L. G. Milson.....       | Algeria.....              |         |
| Bone.....                       | Antoine Felix Garbe.....   | Algeria.....              |         |
| Oran.....                       | Benj. A. Courcelle.....    | Algeria.....              |         |
| Bordeaux.....                   | Albion W. Tourgee.....     | New York.....             | 3,000   |
| Pau.....                        | J. Morris Post.....        | New York.....             |         |
| Calais.....                     | J. B. Milner.....          | Indiana.....              | Fees    |
| Boulogne-sur-Mer.....           | William Hale.....          | North Carolina.....       |         |
| Goree-Dakar, Africa.....        | Peter Strickland.....      | Connecticut.....          | Fees    |
| Grenoble.....                   | G. B. Anderson.....        | District of Columbia..... | 1,500   |
| Guadeloupe Island, W. I.....    | L. H. Ayme.....            | Illinois.....             | 1,500   |
| Havre.....                      | Alexander M. Thackara..... | Pennsylvania.....         | 3,500   |
| Cherbourg.....                  | H. J. E. Halmesville.....  | France.....               |         |
| Honfleur.....                   | Henry M. Hardy.....        | France.....               |         |
| Rennes.....                     | Ernest Foillard.....       | France.....               |         |
| St. Malo.....                   | Raymond Aboulton.....      | France.....               |         |
| La Rochelle.....                | Geo. H. Jackson.....       | Connecticut.....          |         |
| Limoges.....                    | Walter T. Griffin.....     | New York.....             | 1,500   |
| Lyons.....                      | John C. Covert.....        | Ohio.....                 | 2,500   |
| Dijon.....                      | Ernest Bourette.....       | France.....               |         |
| Marseilles.....                 | R. P. Skinner.....         | Ohio.....                 | 2,500   |
| Bastia.....                     | Simon Damiani.....         | Corsica.....              |         |
| Cette.....                      | L. S. Nahmens.....         | France.....               |         |
| Toulon.....                     | Louis J. B. Jouve.....     | France.....               |         |
| Martinique, W. I.....           | G. L. Darte.....           | Pennsylvania.....         | 1,500   |
| Nantes.....                     | J. I. Batain.....          | Ohio.....                 | 1,000   |
| Angers.....                     | Julius H. Lubwell.....     | France.....               |         |
| Brest.....                      | A. Pitel.....              | France.....               |         |
| L'Orient.....                   | L. Deprez.....             | France.....               |         |
| Nice.....                       | Harold S. Van Buren.....   | New Jersey.....           | 1,500   |
| Cannes.....                     | Philip T. Riddett.....     | France.....               |         |
| Mentone.....                    | Ange Clerley.....          | France.....               |         |
| Monaco.....                     | Emile de Loth.....         | Monaco.....               |         |
| Noumea, New Caledonia.....      | Paul E. Wolf.....          | New Jersey.....           | Fees    |
| Paris.....                      | John K. Gowdy.....         | Indiana.....              | 5,000   |
| Rhems.....                      | W. J. Prickett.....        | New Jersey.....           | 2,000   |
| Troyes.....                     | Gaston Ballet.....         | France.....               |         |
| Roubaix.....                    | William P. Atwell.....     | District of Columbia..... | 2,000   |
| Caudry.....                     | Hans Dietiker.....         | France.....               |         |
| Dunkirk.....                    | Benjamin Morel.....        | France.....               |         |
| Lille.....                      | C. Dubois Gregoire.....    | France.....               |         |
| Bouen.....                      | Horatio R. Bigelow.....    | Pennsylvania.....         | Fees    |
| Dieppe.....                     | Raoul le Bourgeois.....    | France.....               |         |
| Salgon, Cochinchina.....        | Egward Schneegans.....     | Salgon.....               | Fees    |
| St. Bartholomew, W. I.....      | R. Burton Dinzey.....      | Pennsylvania.....         | Fees    |



## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                      | Name.                     | Appointed from.       | Salary. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| St. Etienne.                | Hilary S. Brunot.         | Pennsylvania.         | \$2,000 |
| St. Pierre, Miquelon.       | C. M. Freeman.            | New Hampshire.        | Fees    |
| Tahiti, Society Islands.    | Jacob L. Doty.            | New York.             | 1,000   |
| Tamatave, Madagascar.       | M. W. Gibbs.              | Arkansas.             | 2,000   |
| Tunis, Africa.              | Alfred Chapelle.          | Tunis.                | Fees    |
| GERMANY—                    |                           |                       |         |
| Aix-la-Chapelle.            | F. M. Brundage.           | Pennsylvania.         | 2,500   |
| Annaberg.                   | J. F. Winter.             | Illinois.             | 2,500   |
| Eibenstock.                 | E. L. Harris.             | Illinois.             | 2,500   |
| Bamberg.                    | Louis Stern.              | Minnesota.            | 1,500   |
| Barmen.                     | Max Bouchsein.            | Illinois.             | 3,000   |
| Berlin.                     | Frank Mason.              | Ohio.                 | 4,000   |
| Guben.                      | William B. Murphy, Agt.   | North Carolina.       | 2,500   |
| Bremen.                     | Louis Lange, Jr.          | Illinois.             | 2,500   |
| Brake and Nordenham.        | Wilhelm Clemens, Agt.     | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Breslau.                    | C. W. Erdman.             | Kentucky.             | 1,500   |
| Brunswick.                  | T. J. Albert.             | Maryland.             | 2,000   |
| Chemnitz.                   | James C. Monahan.         | Rhode Island.         | 2,500   |
| Coburg.                     | O. J. Hughes.             | Connecticut.          | 2,000   |
| Cologne.                    | John A. Barnes.           | Illinois.             | 2,000   |
| Crefeld.                    | Julian Phelps.            | Iowa.                 | 2,000   |
| Dresden.                    | Charles L. Cole.          | Pennsylvania.         | 3,000   |
| Dusseldorf.                 | George P. Pettit.         | Pennsylvania.         | 2,000   |
| Essen.                      | F. Asthorver, Jr., Agt.   | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Frankfort.                  | Richard Guenther.         | Wisconsin.            | 3,000   |
| Cassel.                     | Gustav C. Kothe, Agt.     | Kansas.               | 2,500   |
| Langen Schwalbach.          | Ernest Grebert, Agt.      | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Freiburg, Baden.            | E. T. Leiffield.          | Connecticut.          | 1,500   |
| Furth.                      | Charles W. Erdman.        | Kentucky.             | 2,000   |
| Glauchau.                   | George Sawyer.            | Connecticut.          | 2,000   |
| Hamburg.                    | Hugh Pitcairn.            | Pennsylvania.         | 2,500   |
| Kiel.                       | August Sartori, Agt.      | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Lubeck.                     | Jacob Meyer, Jr., Agt.    | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Ritzbuttel and Cuxhaven.    | Johann G. F. Starke, Agt. | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Hanover.                    | Wm. K. Anderson.          | Michigan.             | 1,500   |
| Kehl.                       | B. H. Warner, Jr.         | Maryland.             | 1,500   |
| Leipsic.                    | Charles Neuer, Agt.       | New York.             | 2,000   |
| Gera.                       | Henry W. Diederich.       | District of Columbia. | 2,000   |
| Magdeburg.                  | Walter J. Hoffman.        | District of Columbia. | 1,500   |
| Mannheim.                   | Leopold Blum, Agt.        | Germany.              | 1,500   |
| Neustadt.                   | Benj. Nusbaum.            | Pennsylvania.         | 1,500   |
| Munich.                     | G. Oberndorf, Agt.        | New York.             | 3,000   |
| Augsburg.                   | Gustave C. E. Weber.      | Ohio.                 | 3,000   |
| Nuremberg.                  | Thomas W. Peters.         | District of Columbia. | 2,500   |
| Plauen.                     | Oscar Malmros, Agt.       | Minnesota.            | 2,500   |
| Markneukirchen.             | J. E. Kehl.               | Ohio.                 | 1,000   |
| Stettin.                    | Philipp Albrecht, Agt.    | Germany.              | 2,500   |
| Danzig.                     | Edward H. Ozmun.          | Minnesota.            | 2,500   |
| Konigsberg.                 | Thomas E. Moore.          | District of Columbia. | 2,000   |
| Stuttgart.                  | William K. Herzog.        | Illinois.             | 1,500   |
| Weimar.                     |                           |                       |         |
| Zittau.                     |                           |                       |         |
| GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS |                           |                       |         |
| Aden, Arabia.               | E. S. Cunningham.         | Tennessee.            | Fees    |
| Hodeida.                    | Vittorio Cremasche, Agt.  | Arabia.               | 1,500   |
| Amherstburg, Ont.           | C. W. Martin.             | Michigan.             | 1,500   |
| Antigua, W. I.              | H. M. Hunt.               | Illinois.             | 1,500   |
| Montserrat.                 | Richard Hannan, Agt.      | Antigua.              | 2,000   |
| Portsmouth, Dominica.       |                           |                       |         |
| Roseau, Dominica.           | H. A. Frampton, Agt.      | Dominica.             | 2,000   |
| Auckland, N. Z.             | Frank Dillingham.         | California.           | 2,000   |
| Christchurch.               | Robt. Pitcaithly, Agt.    | New Zealand.          | 2,000   |
| Dunedin.                    | W. G. Neill.              | New Zealand.          | 2,000   |
| Mongonui.                   | Robert Wyles, Agt.        | New Zealand.          | 2,000   |
| Wellington.                 | John Duncan, Agt.         | New Zealand.          | 2,000   |
| Barbados, W. I.             | S. A. Macallister.        | Delaware.             | 2,000   |
| St. Lucia.                  | William Peter, Agt.       | St. Lucia.            | 2,000   |
| St. Vincent.                | E. A. Richards, Agt.      | St. Vincent.          | 2,000   |
| Bathurst, Africa.           | Henry Goddard.            |                       | Fees    |
| Belfast, Ireland.           | William W. Touvelle.      | Ohio.                 | 3,000   |
| Ballymena.                  | John G. Ballentine, Agt.  | Ireland.              | 2,500   |
| Londonderry.                | P. T. Rodger, Agt.        | Ireland.              | 2,500   |
| Lurgan.                     | F. W. Magahan, Agt.       | Ireland.              | 1,500   |
| Belize, Honduras.           | W. L. Avery.              | Montana.              | 2,000   |
| Belleville, Ont.            | M. J. Hendrick.           | New York.             | Fees    |
| Deseronto.                  | Charles A. Millner, Agt.  | Canada.               | 2,000   |
| Napanee.                    | William Templeton, Agt.   | Canada.               | 2,000   |
| Pictou.                     | Jacob F. Berlinger, Agt.  | Canada.               | 2,000   |
| Trenton.                    | Stephen J. Young, Agt.    | Canada.               | 2,000   |
| Birmingham, England.        | Marshall Halstead.        | New York.             | 2,500   |

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                      | Name.                     | Appointed from.                | Salary. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| Kidderminster.....          | James Morton.....         | Agt. England.....              |         |
| Redditch.....               | H. C. Browning.....       | Agt. England.....              |         |
| Wolverhampton.....          | John Neve.....            | Agt. England.....              |         |
| Bombay, India.....          | H. J. Smith.....          | C. South Dakota.....           | Fees    |
| Karachi.....                | A. H. R. Armstrong.....   | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Bradford, England.....      | Erastus Sheldon Day.....  | C. Connecticut.....            | \$3,000 |
| Bristol, England.....       | Lorin A. Lathrop.....     | C. California.....             | 1,500   |
| Gloucester.....             | Arnold Henry Fallin.....  | Agt. England.....              |         |
| Brockville, Ont.....        | C. W. Merriman.....       | C. Wisconsin.....              | 1,500   |
| Calcutta, India.....        | Robert F. Patterson.....  | C. Tennessee.....              | 5,000   |
| Akyab.....                  | Charles Findlay.....      | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Bassein.....                | John Young.....           | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Chitagong.....              | R. A. Mactaggart.....     | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Madras.....                 | Henry Scott.....          | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Moulmein.....               | W. J. Davidson.....       | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Rangoon.....                | Charles Gairdner.....     | Agt. India.....                |         |
| Campbellton, N. B.....      | James S. Benedict.....    | New York.....                  | Fees    |
| Bathurst.....               | Benedict C. Mullins.....  | Agt. New Brunswick.....        |         |
| Cape Town, Africa.....      | J. G. Stowe.....          | C. G. Missouri.....            | 3,000   |
| Durban, Natal.....          | Wm. A. E. Moore.....      | Agt. Ohio.....                 |         |
| East London.....            | William H. Palfrey.....   | Agt. Cape Colony.....          |         |
| Kimberley.....              | Gardner Williams.....     | Agt. Cape Colony.....          |         |
| Port Elizabeth.....         | John A. Chabaud.....      | Agt. Cape Colony.....          |         |
| Cardiff, Wales.....         | Daniel T. Phillips.....   | C. Illinois.....               | 2,000   |
| Newport.....                | William E. Heard.....     | Agt. Wales.....                |         |
| Ceylon, India.....          | William Morey.....        | Agt. Maine.....                | 1,500   |
| Point de Galle.....         | H. Breitenstein.....      | Agt. Ceylon.....               |         |
| Charlottetown, P. E. I..... | Delmar J. Vail.....       | Vermont.....                   | 1,500   |
| Alberton.....               | Albert Gildden.....       | Agt. Prince Edward Island..... |         |
| Georgetown.....             | A. J. McDonald.....       | Agt. Prince Edward Island..... |         |
| Souris.....                 | Caleb C. Carlton.....     | Agt. Prince Edward Island..... |         |
| Summerside.....             | John Gaffney.....         | Agt. Prince Edward Island..... |         |
| Chatham, Ont.....           | C. E. Monteith.....       | Agt. Idaho.....                | 2,000   |
| Clifton, Ont.....           | H. W. Bush.....           | New York.....                  | 1,500   |
| St. Catharines.....         | L. H. Collard.....        | Agt. Ontario.....              |         |
| Coaticook, Que.....         | Joel Linsley.....         | Vermont.....                   | 1,500   |
| Hereford.....               | John K. Nichols.....      | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Lineboro.....               | Hoel S. Beebe.....        | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Potton.....                 | Chandler Bailey.....      | Agt. Vermont.....              |         |
| Stanstead.....              | B. F. Butterfield.....    | Agt. Vermont.....              |         |
| Collingwood, Ont.....       | William Small.....        | District of Columbia.....      | Fees    |
| Barrie.....                 | A. E. H. Creswicke.....   | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Lindsay.....                | Jas. M. Knowlson.....     | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Owen Sound.....             | Wm. T. Robertson.....     | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Parry Sound.....            | Walter R. Foot.....       | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Cork (Queenstown).....      | Daniel Swiney.....        | Agt. Ohio.....                 | 2,000   |
| Waterford.....              | Wm. H. Farrell.....       | Agt. Ireland.....              |         |
| Dawson City, N. W. T.....   | J. C. McCook.....         | Pennsylvania.....              | 3,000   |
| Demerara, Guiana.....       | G. H. Moulton.....        | Colorado.....                  | 3,000   |
| Dublin, Ireland.....        | J. Wilbour.....           | Rhode Island.....              | 2,000   |
| Athlone.....                | John Burgess.....         | Agt. Ireland.....              |         |
| Limerick.....               | Edmund Ludlow.....        | Agt. Ireland.....              |         |
| Dundee, Scotland.....       | John C. Higgins.....      | Delaware.....                  | 2,500   |
| Aberdeen.....               | Andrew Murray.....        | Agt. Scotland.....             |         |
| Durhamline, Scotland.....   | John McCunn.....          | Agt. Scotland.....             | 2,000   |
| Kirkcaldy.....              | Andrew Innes.....         | Agt. Scotland.....             |         |
| Edinburgh.....              | R. Fleming.....           | Agt. Ohio.....                 | 2,500   |
| Falmouth, England.....      | Howard Fox.....           | England.....                   | Fees    |
| Scilly Islands.....         | John Banfield, Jr.....    | Agt. England.....              |         |
| Fort Erie, Ont.....         | Ossian Bedell.....        | New York.....                  | 1,500   |
| Gaspe Basin, Que.....       | Almar F. Dickson.....     | Massachusetts.....             | 1,000   |
| Paspheiac.....              | Daniel Bisson.....        | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Gibraltar, Spain.....       | Horatio J. Sprague.....   | Massachusetts.....             | 1,500   |
| Glasgow, Scotland.....      | Samuel M. Taylor.....     | Ohio.....                      | 3,000   |
| Greenock.....               | James A. Love.....        | Agt. Scotland.....             |         |
| Troon.....                  | Peter H. Waddell.....     | Agt. Scotland.....             |         |
| Goderich, Ont.....          | Robert S. Chilton.....    | Agt. District of Columbia..... | 1,500   |
| Clinton.....                | A. O. Pattison.....       | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Guelph, Ont.....            | Charles N. Daly.....      | New Jersey.....                | 1,500   |
| Halifax, N. S.....          | John G. Foster.....       | Vermont.....                   | 3,500   |
| Bridgewater.....            | William H. Owen.....      | Agt. Nova Scotia.....          |         |
| Liverpool.....              | Jason M. Mack.....        | Agt. Nova Scotia.....          |         |
| Lunenburg.....              | Daniel M. Owen.....       | Agt. Nova Scotia.....          |         |
| Hamilton, Bermuda.....      | W. M. Greene.....         | Rhode Island.....              | 2,000   |
| Hamilton, Ont.....          | James M. Shepard.....     | Michigan.....                  | 2,000   |
| Brantford.....              | Frank R. Pollard.....     | Agt. Illinois.....             |         |
| Galt.....                   | W. H. Wilson.....         | Illinois.....                  |         |
| Paris.....                  | Wm. W. Hume.....          | Agt. Canada.....               |         |
| Hobart, Tasmania.....       | Alexander G. Webster..... | Agt. Tasmania.....             | Fees    |
| Launceston.....             | Lindsay Tullock.....      | Agt. Tasmania.....             |         |
| Hongkong, China.....        | Rounseville Wildman.....  | California.....                | 5,000   |



## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                          | Name.                      | Appointed from.            | Salary  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| Huddersfield, England.....      | B. F. Stone.....           | Ohio.....                  | \$2,500 |
| Hull, England.....              | William P. Smyth.....      | Missouri.....              | 1,500   |
| Kingston, Jamaica.....          | Louis A. Dent.....         | District of Columbia.....  | 5,000   |
| Black River.....                | C. N. Farquharson.....     | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Falmouth.....                   | Charles A. Nunes.....      | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Montego Bay.....                | G. L. P. Corinaiid.....    | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Port Morant.....                | L. D. Baker, Jr.....       | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Port Maria.....                 | R. R. Baker.....           | Maryland.....              |         |
| St. Ann's Bay.....              | R. W. Harris.....          | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Savannah-la-Mar.....            | Ch. S. Farquharson.....    | Jamaica.....               |         |
| Kingston, Ont.....              | Marshall H. Twitchell..... | Louisiana.....             | 1,500   |
| Gananoque.....                  | E. E. Abbott.....          | Canada.....                |         |
| Leeds, England.....             | Lewis Dexter.....          | Rhode Island.....          | 2,000   |
| Liverpool, England.....         | James Boyle.....           | Ohio.....                  | 5,000   |
| Holyhead.....                   | Richard D. Roberts.....    | England.....               |         |
| St. Helen's.....                | John Hammill.....          | England.....               |         |
| London, England.....            | William M. Osborne.....    | Massachusetts.....         | 5,000   |
| Dorset.....                     | F. W. Prescott.....        | England.....               |         |
| London, Ont.....                | H. S. Culvert.....         | Ohio.....                  |         |
| Malta (island).....             | J. H. Grout, Jr.....       | Massachusetts.....         | 1,500   |
| Manchester, England.....        | William F. Grinnell.....   | New York.....              | 3,000   |
| Melbourne, Australia.....       | John P. Bray.....          | North Dakota.....          | 4,500   |
| Adelaide.....                   | Charles A. Murphy.....     | South Australia.....       |         |
| Albany.....                     | Frank R. Dymes.....        | West Australia.....        |         |
| Freemantle.....                 | Edward Mayhew.....         | West Australia.....        |         |
| Moncton, N. B.....              | G. Beutelspacher.....      | Ohio.....                  | Fees    |
| Montreal, Que.....              | John L. Bittinger.....     | Missouri.....              | 4,000   |
| Coteau.....                     | Thomas Stapleton.....      | Canada.....                |         |
| Grenville.....                  | Alex. Fridham.....         | Canada.....                |         |
| Hemmingford.....                | W. W. Wark.....            | Canada.....                |         |
| Huntingdon.....                 | John Dineen.....           | Canada.....                |         |
| Morrisburgh, Ont.....           | John E. Hamilton.....      | Kentucky.....              | 1,500   |
| Cornwall.....                   | David A. Flack.....        | Canada.....                |         |
| Nassau.....                     | Thomas J. McLain.....      | Ohio.....                  | 2,000   |
| Albert Town.....                | N. E. B. Munro.....        | Agst. Bahamas.....         |         |
| Dunmore Town.....               | Abner W. Griffin.....      | Agst. Bahamas.....         |         |
| Governor's Harbor.....          | Edward W. Bethel.....      | Agst. Bahamas.....         |         |
| Green Turtle Cay.....           | Daniel D. Sargent.....     | Agst. Bahamas.....         |         |
| Mathewtown.....                 | Horace W. Metcalf.....     | Agst. Maine.....           | 2,000   |
| Newcastle-on-Tyne, England..... | J. Hewetson Brown.....     | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Carlisle.....                   | Hans C. Nielsen.....       | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Hartlepool.....                 | Thos. A. Horan.....        | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Sunderland.....                 | F. W. Goding.....          | Agst. Illinois.....        | Fees    |
| Newcastle, N. S. W.....         | Wm. J. Weatherill.....     | Agst. Queensland.....      |         |
| Brisbane.....                   | John H. Rogers.....        | Agst. Queensland.....      |         |
| Townsville.....                 | Asa D. Dickinson.....      | Agst. New York.....        | 2,500   |
| Notttingham, England.....       | Chas. K. Eddowes.....      | Agst. England.....         | 5,000   |
| Derby.....                      | S. S. Partridge.....       | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Leicester.....                  | E. A. Wakefield.....       | Agst. Maine.....           | Fees    |
| Orillia, Ont.....               | Daniel J. McKeown.....     | Agst. Canada.....          |         |
| North Bay, Nipissing.....       | Charles E. Turner.....     | Agst. Connecticut.....     | 5,000   |
| Arnprior.....                   | C. H. Sawyer.....          | Agst. Connecticut.....     |         |
| Palmerston, Ont.....            | Loton S. Hunt.....         | Agst. New York.....        | Fees    |
| Warton.....                     | J. H. Tibeando.....        | Agst. Canada.....          |         |
| Wingham.....                    | John Nicoll.....           | Agst. Canada.....          |         |
| Plymouth, England.....          | Joseph G. Stephens.....    | Agst. Indiana.....         | Fees    |
| Dartmouth.....                  | Jasper Bartlett.....       | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Guernsey.....                   | William Carey.....         | Agst. England.....         |         |
| Jersey.....                     | E. B. Renouf.....          | Agst. Jersey.....          |         |
| Port Antonio, Jamaica.....      | N. K. Sawyer.....          | Agst. Pennsylvania.....    | Fees    |
| Port Hope, Ont.....             | Frank J. Bell.....         | Agst. Maine.....           | 1,500   |
| Peterborough.....               | John P. Campbell.....      | Agst. California.....      |         |
| Port Louis, Mauritius.....      | Geo. B. Killmaster.....    | Agst. Michigan.....        | Fees    |
| Port Rowan, Ont.....            | Neal McMillan.....         | Agst. Michigan.....        | 1,500   |
| Port Sarnia, Ont.....           | John E. Rowen.....         | Agst. Iowa.....            | 1,500   |
| Port Stanley, F. I.....         | Grenville James.....       | Agst. New York.....        | 1,500   |
| Prescott, Ont.....              | Wm. W. Henry.....          | Agst. Vermont.....         | 2,000   |
| Quebec.....                     | C. A. Boardman.....        | Agst. Maine.....           | Fees    |
| Rimouski, Quebec.....           | Charles C. Greaves.....    | Agst. St. Christopher..... | Fees    |
| St. Christopher, W. I.....      | R. P. Pooley.....          | Agst. New York.....        | Fees    |
| Nevis.....                      | J. M. Antbier.....         | Agst. Rhode Island.....    | Fees    |
| St. George's, Bermuda.....      | Isale Sylvestre.....       | Agst. Canada.....          |         |
| St. Helena (island).....        | Arthur S. Newell.....      | Agst. Canada.....          |         |
| St. Hyacinthe, Que.....         | Ira B. Myers.....          | Agst. Indiana.....         | 2,000   |
| Sorel.....                      | John I. Alexander.....     | Agst. New Brunswick.....   |         |
| Waterloo.....                   | James T. Sharkey.....      | Agst. New Brunswick.....   |         |
| St. John, N. B.....             | William A. Fraser.....     | Agst. New Brunswick.....   |         |
| Campobello Island.....          |                            |                            |         |
| Fredericton.....                |                            |                            |         |
| Grand Manan.....                |                            |                            |         |



## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                     | Name.                     | Appointed from.       | Salary. |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| St. George.                | Charles C. Ludgate. Agt.  | New Brunswick.        |         |
| St. John's, N. F.          | Martin J. Carter.         | Pennsylvania.         | \$1,500 |
| St. John's, Quebec.        | Charles Deal.             | New York.             | 1,500   |
| St. Farnham.               | William L. Hubbard. Agt.  | Quebec.               |         |
| Lacolle.                   | Henry Hoyle. Agt.         | Quebec.               |         |
| St. Stephen, N. B.         | Charles A. McCullough.    | Maine.                | 1,500   |
| St. Andrew.                | George H. Stickney. Agt.  | New Brunswick.        |         |
| St. Thomas, Ont.           | M. J. Burke.              | Illinois.             | 2,000   |
| Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.     | G. W. Shotts.             | Michigan.             | Fees    |
| Sheffield, England.        | James Johnston.           | New Jersey.           | 2,500   |
| Barnsley.                  | Robert D. Maddison. Agt.  | England.              |         |
| Sherbrooke, Que.           | Paul Lang.                | New Hampshire.        | 2,000   |
| Cookshire.                 | Charles C. Bailey. Agt.   | Quebec.               |         |
| Megantic.                  | M. F. Townsend. Agt.      | Maryland.             |         |
| Sierra Leone, Africa.      | J. T. Williams.           | North Carolina.       | 1,000   |
| Singapore, S. S.           | E. Spencer Pratt.         | Alabama.              | 2,000   |
| Penang.                    | Otto Schule.              | Straits Settlements.  |         |
| Southampton, England.      | J. E. Hopley.             | Ohio.                 | 2,500   |
| Portsmouth.                |                           |                       |         |
| Weymouth.                  |                           |                       |         |
| Stanbridge, Que.           | Henry A. Burt.            | Vermont.              | Fees    |
| Clarenceville.             | Edmund Macomber. Agt.     |                       |         |
| Freilighsburg.             | William A. Reynolds. Agt. | Quebec.               |         |
| Sutton.                    | James B. Ireland. Agt.    | Quebec.               |         |
| Stratford, Ont.            | A. G. Seyfert.            | West Virginia.        | 1,500   |
| Suva, Fiji Islands.        | Alexander B. Joske.       | W. I.                 | Fees    |
| Swansea.                   | Griffith W. Proes.        | Wisconsin.            | 2,500   |
| Llanely.                   | W. Bowen.                 | Wales.                |         |
| Milford Haven.             | G. S. Kelway.             | Wales.                |         |
| Sydney, N. S.              | George N. West.           | District of Columbia. | 1,500   |
| Antigonish.                | Rupert Cunningham. Agt.   | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Arichat.                   | Peter Campbell.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Cape Canso.                | Alfred W. Hart.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Pictou.                    | John R. Davies.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Port Hawksbury & Mulgrave. | Alexander Bain.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Pugwash and Wallace.       | Conrad W. Morris.         | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Sydney, N. S. W.           | George W. Morris.         | Washington.           | 2,000   |
| Norfolk Island.            | Isaac Robinson.           | New South Wales.      |         |
| Three Rivers, Que.         | Urbain J. Ledoux.         | Maine.                | 1,500   |
| Arthabaska.                | Arthur Potras.            | Quebec.               |         |
| Toronto, Ont.              | William L. Sewell.        | Ohio.                 | 2,000   |
| Oshawa.                    | W. P. Stericker.          | Ontario.              |         |
| Trinidad, W. I.            | Alvin Smith.              | Ohio.                 | 2,000   |
| Grenada.                   | P. J. Dean.               |                       |         |
| Scarborough.               | Edward Keens.             | Tobago.               |         |
| Tunstall, England.         | Wm. Harrison Bradley.     | Illinois.             | 2,500   |
| Turke Island, W. I.        | H. H. Ellis.              | California.           | Fees    |
| Cockburn Harbor.           | Cleopas B. Dunham. Agt.   | Turks Island.         |         |
| Salt Cay.                  | Daniel F. Harriott.       | Turks Island.         |         |
| Vancouver, B. C.           | L. Edwin Dudley.          | Massachusetts.        | Fees    |
| Rossland.                  | F. R. Blochberger.        | Oregon.               |         |
| Union.                     | George W. Clinton.        | British Columbia.     |         |
| Victoria, B. C.            | Abraham E. Smith.         | Illinois.             | 2,500   |
| Chemainus.                 | J. S. Gibbon.             | Alabama.              |         |
| Nanaimo.                   | G. S. Shetky.             | New York.             |         |
| Wallaceburgh, Ont.         | Isaac G. Worden.          | Michigan.             | 1,500   |
| Windsor, N. S.             | J. T. Hoke.               | West Virginia.        | 1,000   |
| Cornwallis.                | Fenwick W. Rand.          | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Kempt.                     | John G. Barnes.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Parryboro.                 | David A. Huntley.         | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Port Joggins.              | William Moffat.           | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Windsor, Ont.              | Julius G. Lay.            | District of Columbia. | 1,500   |
| Winnipeg, Man.             | W. H. N. Graham.          | Indiana.              | 1,500   |
| Deloraine.                 | Albert M. Herron.         | Manitoba.             |         |
| Emerson.                   | Duncan McArthur.          | Manitoba.             |         |
| Fort William, Ont.         | C. W. Jarvis.             | Ontario.              |         |
| Gretna.                    | Enoch Winkler.            | Manitoba.             |         |
| Lethbridge.                | Thomas Curry.             | Manitoba.             |         |
| North Portal, Assiniboia.  | W. H. Dorsey.             | Assiniboia.           |         |
| Rat Portage, Ont.          | George E. Frisbie.        | Manitoba.             |         |
| Woodstock, N. B.           | Frank C. Denison.         | Vermont.              | 1,500   |
| Edmundston.                | Adolphe Guy.              |                       |         |
| Yarmouth, N. S.            | Radcliffe H. Ford.        | Maine.                | 1,500   |
| Annapolis.                 | Jacob M. Owen.            | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Barrington.                | T. W. Robertson.          | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Digby.                     | William B. Stewart.       | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| Shelburne.                 | T. Howland White.         | Nova Scotia.          |         |
| GREECE—Athens.             | D. E. McKinley.           | Wisconsin.            | 6,800   |
| Piræus.                    | Apollo Abbati.            | Greece.               |         |
| Patras.                    | A. C. Yates.              | Virginia.             | 1,000   |
| Corfu.                     | Charles E. Hancock. Agt.  | Greece.               |         |

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                           | Name.                        | Appointed from.           | Salary. |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Kalamata.....                    | D. A. Pantasopoulos, Agt.    | Greece.....               |         |
| Zante.....                       | Alfred L. Crowe..... Agt.    | Greece.....               |         |
| GUATEMALA—Guatemala.....         | A. M. Beaupre.....           | Illinois.....             | \$2,000 |
| Champerico.....                  | J. A. C. Kauffman..... Agt.  | United States.....        |         |
| Livingston.....                  | Frank C. Dennis..... Agt.    | Guatemala.....            |         |
| Ocos.....                        | Samuel Wolford.....          | California.....           |         |
| San Jose de Guatemala.....       | Upton Lorentz..... Agt.      | United States.....        |         |
| HAITI—Cape Haitien.....          | L. W. Livingson.....         | Florida.....              | 1,000   |
| Gonaives.....                    |                              |                           |         |
| Port de Paix.....                | Carl Aberg..... Agt.         | Haiti.....                |         |
| Port-au-Prince.....              | John B. Torres.....          | Haiti.....                |         |
| Aux Cayes.....                   | Henry E. Roberts..... Agt.   | Haiti.....                |         |
| Jacmel.....                      | Jean B. Vital..... Agt.      | Haiti.....                |         |
| Jeremie.....                     | L. Treband Rouzier..... Agt. | Haiti.....                |         |
| Miragoane.....                   | Francis W. Mitchell, Agt.    | Haiti.....                |         |
| Petit Goave.....                 | F. Merantle..... Agt.        | Haiti.....                |         |
| St. Marc.....                    | Charles Miot..... Agt.       | Haiti.....                |         |
| HAWAII—Honolulu.....             | William Haywood.....         | District of Columbia..... | 4,000   |
| HONDURAS—Tegucigalpa.....        | F. H. Allison.....           | New York.....             | 2,000   |
| Amapala.....                     | William Heyden..... Agt.     | Honduras.....             |         |
| Celba.....                       | Oscar Bler..... Agt.         | Louisiana.....            |         |
| Nacome.....                      | John E. Foster..... Agt.     | New York.....             |         |
| Puerto Cortez.....               | William E. Alger..... Agt.   | Massachusetts.....        |         |
| San Juanillo.....                | E. E. Dickason.....          | Texas.....                |         |
| San Pedro Sula.....              | J. M. Mitchell, Jr..... Agt. | Pennsylvania.....         |         |
| Truxillo.....                    | H. P. Boyce..... Agt.        | Illinois.....             |         |
| Utila.....                       | B. Johnston.....             | Iowa.....                 | 1,000   |
| Bonacca.....                     | William Bayly..... Agt.      | Honduras.....             |         |
| Ruatan.....                      | William C. Wildt..... Agt.   | Illinois.....             |         |
| ITALY—                           |                              |                           |         |
| Castellamare di Stabia.....      | Joseph E. Hayden.....        | District of Columbia..... | 1,500   |
| Sorrento.....                    | Francesco Clampa..... Agt.   | Italy.....                |         |
| Catania.....                     | Oscar Durante.....           | Illinois.....             | 1,500   |
| Florence.....                    | E. C. Cramer.....            | Wisconsin.....            | 1,500   |
| Bologna.....                     | Carlo Gardini..... Agt.      | Iowa.....                 | 1,500   |
| Genoa.....                       | James Fletcher.....          | Iowa.....                 | 1,500   |
| San Remo.....                    | Albert Ameglio..... Agt.     | Italy.....                |         |
| Leghorn.....                     | James A. Smith.....          | Vermont.....              | 1,500   |
| Carrara.....                     | Ulisse Bocacaci..... Agt.    | Italy.....                |         |
| Messina.....                     | Charles M. Caughy.....       | Maryland.....             | 1,500   |
| Reggio, Calabria.....            | Nicola Slies..... Agt.       | Italy.....                |         |
| Milan.....                       | William Jarvis.....          | New Hampshire.....        | 1,500   |
| Naples.....                      | A. Homer Byington.....       | Connecticut.....          | 1,500   |
| Bari.....                        | Nicholas Schuck..... Agt.    | Italy.....                |         |
| Rodi.....                        | Tomaso del Giudice..... Agt. | Italy.....                |         |
| Palermo.....                     | Church Howe.....             | Nebraska.....             | 2,000   |
| Carini.....                      | F. Crocchiolo..... Agt.      | Italy.....                |         |
| Girgenti.....                    | Francis Clotta..... Agt.     | Italy.....                |         |
| Licata.....                      | Arthur Verderame..... Agt.   | Italy.....                |         |
| Trapani.....                     | Ignazio Marrone..... Agt.    | Italy.....                |         |
| Rome.....                        | Hector de Castro.....        | New York.....             | 3,000   |
| Ancona.....                      | A. P. Tomassini..... Agt.    | Italy.....                |         |
| Cagliari.....                    | Alphonse Dol..... Agt.       | Italy.....                |         |
| Civita Vecchia.....              | Gustav Marsanick..... Agt.   | Italy.....                |         |
| Turin.....                       | Percy McGrath.....           | New York.....             | 1,000   |
| Venice.....                      | Henry A. Johnson.....        | District of Columbia..... | 1,500   |
| JAPAN—Nagasaki.....              | Chas. B. Harris.....         | Indiana.....              | 3,000   |
| Tamsui, Formosa.....             | James W. Davidson, Agt.      | United States.....        |         |
| Osaka and Hiogo (Kobe).....      | Samuel S. Lyon.....          | New Jersey.....           | 3,000   |
| Yokohama.....                    | John F. Gowey.....           | Washington.....           | 4,000   |
| KOREA—Seoul.....                 | Horace N. Allen.....         | Ohio.....                 | 7,500   |
| LIBERIA—Monrovia.....            | O. L. W. Smith.....          | North Carolina.....       | 4,000   |
| Cape Coast Castle.....           | George E. Eminsang, Agt.     |                           |         |
| MASKAT—Maskat.....               |                              |                           | Fees    |
| MEXICO—Acapulco.....             | G. W. Dickinson.....         | New York.....             | 2,000   |
| San Benito.....                  | L. H. Brewer..... Agt.       | United States.....        |         |
| Tehuantepec and Salina Cruz..... | Jerry Jeffers..... Agt.      | Pennsylvania.....         |         |
| Chihuahua.....                   | W. W. Mills.....             | Texas.....                |         |
| Parral.....                      | James J. Long..... Agt.      | Pennsylvania.....         |         |
| Ciudad Juarez.....               | Charles W. Kendrick.....     | Louisiana.....            | 2,500   |
| Ciudad Porfirio Diaz.....        | C. P. Snyder.....            |                           | 2,000   |
| Durango.....                     | W. N. Faulkner.....          | Texas.....                | Fees    |
| Toreon.....                      |                              |                           |         |
| Ensenada.....                    |                              |                           | Fees    |
| La Paz.....                      | E. H. Cheney.....            | New Hampshire.....        | Fees    |
| San Jose and Cape St. Lucas..... | Abraham Kurnitzky, Agt.      | Mexico.....               |         |
| Matamoros.....                   | P. M. Griffith.....          | Ohio.....                 | 1,500   |

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                                   | Name.                         | Appointed from.         | Salary  |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Mier.....                                | Henry Viscayo..... Agt.       | Mexico.....             |         |
| Mazatlan.....                            | Louis Kaiser.....             | Illinois.....           | Fees    |
| Mexico.....                              | Andrew D. Barlow.....         | Missouri.....           | \$4,000 |
| Aguas Calientes.....                     | A. M. Raphael..... Agt.       | New York.....           |         |
| Guadalajara.....                         | Edward B. Light..... Agt.     | Colorado.....           |         |
| Guanaajuato.....                         | Dwight Furness..... Agt.      | Mexico.....             |         |
| Puebla.....                              | J. R. Hardy..... Agt.         | Missouri.....           |         |
| Zacatecas.....                           | E. von Gehren..... Agt.       | Texas.....              |         |
| Monterey.....                            | J. K. Pollard..... Agt.       | Ohio.....               |         |
| Nogales.....                             | J. F. Darnell.....            |                         | 1,500   |
| Guaymas.....                             | Frank M. Crocker..... Agt.    | Iowa.....               |         |
| Nuevo Laredo.....                        | R. B. Mahone.....             | Virginia.....           | 2,500   |
| Progreso.....                            | Edward H. Thompson.....       | Massachusetts.....      | 1,500   |
| Laguna de Torminos.....                  | Herbert Hahn..... Agt.        | United States.....      |         |
| Saltillo.....                            | C. B. Towle.....              | New Hampshire.....      | Fees    |
| Tampico.....                             | Samuel E. Magill.....         | Illinois.....           | 2,000   |
| San Luis Potosi.....                     | J. H. Tarwell.....            | Nebraska.....           |         |
| Tuxpan.....                              | A. B. Jones.....              | Alabama.....            | Fees    |
| Vera Cruz.....                           | William W. Canada.....        | Indiana.....            | 3,000   |
| Coatzacoalcas.....                       | W. S. Linscott.....           | Kansas.....             |         |
| Frontera.....                            | Michael Girard..... Agt.      | Mexico.....             |         |
| MOROCCO—Tangier.....                     | S. R. Gummere.....            | New Jersey.....         | 2,000   |
| Casa Blanca.....                         | John Cobb..... Agt.           | United States.....      |         |
| Larache.....                             | Harry Carleton..... Agt.      | United States.....      |         |
| Mazagan.....                             | John J. de Maria..... Agt.    | Morocco.....            |         |
| Mogador.....                             | George Broome..... Agt.       |                         |         |
| Rabat.....                               | Elias Bensaude..... Agt.      | Morocco.....            |         |
| Safi.....                                | John Rossi..... Agt.          | Morocco.....            |         |
| NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS—Amsterdam..... | George J. Corey.....          | Illinois.....           | 1,500   |
| Batavia, Java.....                       | Sidney B. Everett.....        | Massachusetts.....      | 1,000   |
| Macassar, Celebes.....                   | Karl Auer..... Agt.           | Celebes.....            |         |
| Samarang.....                            | F. W. Beauchler..... Agt.     | Java.....               |         |
| Curacao, W. I.....                       | L. B. Smith.....              | Maine.....              | 2,000   |
| Buen Ayre.....                           | Jedewyk C. Boye..... Agt.     | Curacao.....            |         |
| Padang, Sumatra.....                     | Lincoln F. Haacke.....        | Sumatra.....            | Fees    |
| Rotterdam.....                           | Soren Listoe.....             | Minnesota.....          | \$2,000 |
| Flushing.....                            | Peter Smith..... Agt.         | Netherlands.....        |         |
| Schiedam.....                            | Leonard Koot..... Agt.        | Netherlands.....        |         |
| St. Martin, W. I.....                    | Diederick C. Van Romondt..... | St. Martin.....         | Fees    |
| St. Eustatius.....                       | J. G. C. Every..... Agt.      |                         |         |
| NICARAGUA—Managua.....                   | Chester Donaldson.....        | New York.....           | 2,000   |
| Corinto.....                             | Henry Palazzo..... Agt.       | Nicaragua.....          |         |
| San Juan del Sur.....                    | Charles Holmann..... Agt.     | Nicaragua.....          |         |
| San Juan del Norte.....                  | W. B. Sorsby.....             | Mississippi.....        | 2,000   |
| Bluefields.....                          | M. J. Clancy..... Agt.        | Indiana.....            |         |
| PARAGUAY—Asuncion.....                   | John N. Ruffin.....           | Tennessee.....          | 1,500   |
| PERU—Lima.....                           | Arthur S. Hardy.....          | New Hampshire.....      | 5,000   |
| PERU—Callao.....                         | William B. Dickey.....        | Louisiana.....          | 8,500   |
| Chilayo.....                             | Alfred Soli..... Agt.         | Peru.....               |         |
| Mollendo.....                            | Enrique Meier..... Agt.       | Peru.....               |         |
| Palta.....                               | John F. Hopkins, Jr. Agt.     | Peru.....               |         |
| Truxillo.....                            | Edward Gottfried..... Agt.    | Peru.....               | Fees    |
| Tumbex.....                              | William Balami..... Agt.      | Peru.....               |         |
| PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—Lisbon.....       | Thomas C. Jones.....          | Kentucky.....           | 1,500   |
| Funchal, Madeira.....                    | J. H. Thieriot.....           | New York.....           | Fees    |
| Faro.....                                | F. J. Tavares..... Agt.       | Portugal.....           |         |
| Loanda, Africa.....                      | Frank Weston..... Agt.        | Africa.....             |         |
| Oporto.....                              | William Stuve.....            | Portugal.....           |         |
| Setubal.....                             | Josquin T. O'Neill..... Agt.  | Portugal.....           |         |
| Mozambique, Africa.....                  | W. Stanley Hollis.....        | Massachusetts.....      | 1,000   |
| Beira.....                               | W. B. Diepeveen..... Agt.     | Mozambique.....         |         |
| Lorenzo Marques.....                     | James McIntosh..... Agt.      | Mozambique.....         |         |
| St. Michael's, Azores.....               |                               |                         | 1,500   |
| Flores.....                              | James Mackay..... Agt.        | Azores.....             |         |
| San Jorge.....                           | Joaquin J. Cardozo..... Agt.  | Azores.....             |         |
| Terceira.....                            | Henrique de Castro..... Agt.  | Azores.....             |         |
| Santiago, Cape Verde Islands.....        | Ernest Beaumont.....          | Cape Verde Islands..... | Fees    |
| Brava.....                               | Joao J. Nunes..... Agt.       |                         |         |
| Fogo.....                                | C. J. Barbosa..... Agt.       | Cape Verde Islands..... |         |
| St. Vincent.....                         | J. B. Guimarães..... Agt.     | Cape Verde Islands..... |         |
| ROUMANIA—Bucharest.....                  | W. G. Borsball.....           | Roumania.....           | 6,500   |
| RUSSIA—Batam.....                        | James C. Chambers.....        | New York.....           | Fees    |
| Helsingfors.....                         |                               |                         |         |
| Abo.....                                 | Victor Forsellus..... Agt.    | Russia.....             |         |
| Wiborg.....                              | C. Edwin Ekstrom..... Agt.    | Russia.....             |         |

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| PLACE.                              | Name.                      | Appointed from.     | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| Moscow.....                         | Thomas Smith.....          | New Jersey.....     | Fees    |
| Odessa.....                         | Thomas E. Heenan.....      | Minnesota.....      | \$2,000 |
| Rostoff and Taganrog.....           | Wm. R. Martin, Act'g Agt.  | Russia.....         |         |
| Riga.....                           | Niels P. A. Bornholdt..... | Russia.....         | Fees    |
| St. Petersburg.....                 | William R. Holloway.....   | Indiana.....        | 3,000   |
| Cronstadt.....                      | Peter Wiggins.....         | Russia.....         |         |
| Libau.....                          | Hugo Smit.....             | Russia.....         |         |
| Revel.....                          | Edmund Von Glehn, Agt.     | Russia.....         |         |
| Vladivostok.....                    | R. T. Greener.....         | New York.....       | 2,500   |
| Warsaw.....                         | Joseph Rawicz.....         | Russia.....         | Fees    |
| SALVADOR San Salvador.....          | John Jenkins.....          | Nebraska.....       | 2,000   |
| Acajutla.....                       | F. W. Melville.....        | Salvador.....       |         |
| La Libertad.....                    | A. Cooper.....             | Salvador.....       |         |
| La Union.....                       | John B. Courtade.....      | Salvador.....       |         |
| SAMOA—Apia.....                     | Luther W. Osborn.....      | Nebraska.....       | 3,000   |
| SERBIA—Belgrade.....                | Elie Litzikas.....         | Servia.....         | 6,500   |
| SIAM—Bangkok.....                   | H. King.....               | Michigan.....       | 5,000   |
| SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC—             |                            |                     |         |
| Pretoria.....                       | C. E. Macrum.....          | Ohio.....           | 2,000   |
| SPAIN AND DOMINIONS—                |                            |                     |         |
| Alicante.....                       |                            |                     | Fees    |
| Baracoa, Cuba.....                  | Perry Glascock.....        | Indiana.....        | 2,000   |
| Barcelona.....                      | Herbert W. Bowen.....      |                     | 1,500   |
| Bilbao.....                         |                            |                     |         |
| Gijon.....                          |                            |                     |         |
| Grao.....                           | Theodor Mertens.....       | Spain.....          |         |
| Palma Majorca.....                  |                            |                     |         |
| Port Mahon.....                     |                            |                     |         |
| San Feliu de Guixols.....           | Jose Sibils.....           | Spain.....          |         |
| San Sebastian.....                  | Julian de Salazar.....     | Spain.....          |         |
| Santander.....                      | Faustino Adrioizola.....   | Spain.....          |         |
| Tarragona.....                      |                            |                     |         |
| Torrevelja.....                     | Jose Hodar.....            | Spain.....          |         |
| Cadiz.....                          | J. H. Carroll.....         | Spain.....          | 1,500   |
| Huelva.....                         | John B. Catlin.....        | Spain.....          |         |
| Jeres de la Frontera.....           | George M. Daniels.....     | Spain.....          |         |
| Port St. Mary's.....                | Samuel B. Caldwell.....    | New York.....       |         |
| Seville.....                        | G. Bulle.....              | New York.....       | 1,500   |
| Cardenas, Cuba.....                 |                            |                     | Fees    |
| Carthagen.....                      |                            |                     | 2,500   |
| Cienfuegos, Cuba.....               | W. T. Fee.....             | Ohio.....           |         |
| Trinidad de Cuba.....               | Carlos Yznaga.....         | United States.....  |         |
| Coruna.....                         | Julio Harmony.....         | New York.....       | Fees    |
| Carril.....                         | Rogelio Ferrellos.....     | Spain.....          |         |
| Concepcion.....                     | Placido Castro.....        | Spain.....          |         |
| Vigo.....                           | Enrique Mulder.....        | Spain.....          |         |
| Vivero.....                         | Joaquin Muniz.....         | Spain.....          |         |
| Garrucha.....                       | Jose Garcia Susca.....     | Spain.....          | Fees    |
| Havana, Cuba.....                   |                            |                     | 6,000   |
| Madrid.....                         | Ignacio F. Hernandez.....  | Spain.....          | Fees    |
| Malaga.....                         | Richard M. Bartleman.....  | Massachusetts.....  | 1,500   |
| Almeria Malaga.....                 | Franklin C. Bevan.....     | Maryland.....       |         |
| Port of Marbella.....               | Miguel Calzado.....        | Spain.....          |         |
| Cebu.....                           | O. F. Williams.....        | New York.....       | 2,000   |
| Manila, Philippine Islands.....     | G. E. A. Cadell.....       |                     |         |
| Matanzas, Cuba.....                 | I. H. Saylor.....          | Pennsylvania.....   | 3,000   |
| Gibara.....                         | Jose H. Beola.....         | Cuba.....           |         |
| Sagua la Grande, Cuba.....          | Walter B. Barker.....      | Mississippi.....    |         |
| San Juan, P. R.....                 | Philip C. Hanna.....       | Iowa.....           | 2,000   |
| Aguadilla.....                      | Aug. Ganslandt.....        | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Arecibo.....                        | J. B. Carrion.....         | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Fajardo.....                        | J. B. Arleas.....          | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Guayama.....                        | J. C. McCormick.....       | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Mayaguez.....                       | Manuel Badnena.....        | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Naguabo.....                        | Antonio Roig.....          | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Ponce.....                          | Felix W. Preston.....      | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| Viequez.....                        | H. N. Longpre.....         | Puerto Rico.....    |         |
| San Juan de los Remedios, Cuba..... |                            |                     | Fees    |
| Santiago de Cuba.....               | Pulaski F. Hyatt.....      | Pennsylvania.....   | 2,500   |
| Guantanamo.....                     | Paul Brooks.....           | Cuba.....           |         |
| Manzanillo.....                     | W. Stakeman.....           | Cuba.....           |         |
| Santa Cruz.....                     | Walter Volgt.....          | Cuba.....           |         |
| Grand Canary (Canary Islands).....  | Thomas Miller.....         | Canary Islands..... |         |
| Lanzarote (Canary Islands).....     | John G. Topham.....        | Canary Islands..... |         |
| SWEDEN AND NORWAY—                  |                            |                     |         |
| Bergen, Norway.....                 | Victor E. Nelson.....      | California.....     | Fees    |
| Tromso.....                         | Richard Killengren, Agt.   | Norway.....         |         |



## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE.                   | Name.                     | Appointed from.    | Salary. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Christiania, Norway..... | Henry Bordewich.....      | Minnesota.....     | \$1,000 |
| Arendal.....             | Christian Eyde.....       | Norway.....        |         |
| Christiansand.....       | Berne Reinhardt.....      | Norway.....        |         |
| Göteborg, Sweden.....    | R. S. S. Bergh.....       | North Dakota.....  | 1,500   |
| Helsingborg.....         | Lars Virgin.....          | Sweden.....        |         |
| Malmö.....               | Peter M. Flensburg.....   | Sweden.....        |         |
| Stockholm, Sweden.....   | Edward W. Winslow.....    | Illinois.....      | 1,500   |
| SWITZERLAND—Aranu.....   | H. H. Morgan.....         | Louisiana.....     |         |
| Basle.....               | George Gifford.....       | Maine.....         | 2,000   |
| Chaux-de-Fonds.....      | J. K. Scott.....          | Illinois.....      |         |
| Berne.....               | A. L. Frankenthal.....    | Massachusetts..... | Fees    |
| Geneva.....              | Benjamin H. Ridgely.....  | Kentucky.....      | 1,500   |
| Vevey.....               | William Cuenod.....       | Switzerland.....   |         |
| St. Gall.....            | J. T. Dubois.....         | Pennsylvania.....  | 2,000   |
| Zürich.....              | Adam Lieberknecht.....    | Illinois.....      | 2,000   |
| Winterthur.....          | Heinrich Langsdorf.....   | Switzerland.....   |         |
| TONGA—Nukunono.....      | L. W. Osborn.....         | Nebraska.....      |         |
| TURKEY AND DOMINIONS—    |                           |                    |         |
| Alexandretta.....        | Horace L. Washington..... | Texas.....         | 1,500   |
| Aleppo.....              | Frederick Poche.....      | Syria.....         |         |
| Mersine.....             | Richard Viterbo.....      | Turkey.....        |         |
| Bagdad.....              | E. J. Banks.....          | Virginia.....      |         |
| Basorrah.....            | James Hamilton.....       | Great Britain..... |         |
| Beirut, Syria.....       | G. B. Ravndal.....        | South Dakota.....  | 2,000   |
| Damascus.....            | Nasif Meshaka.....        | Syria.....         |         |
| Haifa.....               | Gottlieb Schumacher.....  | Syria.....         |         |
| Cairo, Egypt.....        | Thomas S. Harrison.....   | Pennsylvania.....  | 5,000   |
| Alexandria.....          | James Hewat.....          | Egypt.....         |         |
| Assiout.....             | B. W. Khayat.....         | Egypt.....         |         |
| Keneh.....               | Abdel K. Mel Ammar.....   | Egypt.....         |         |
| Luxor.....               | Aly Mourad.....           | Egypt.....         |         |
| Mansourah.....           | Ibrahim Daoud.....        | Egypt.....         |         |
| Port Said.....           | Samuel G. Broadbent.....  | Egypt.....         |         |
| Suez.....                | Alfred W. Haydn.....      | Egypt.....         |         |
| Constantinople.....      | Charles M. Dickinson..... | New York.....      | 2,000   |
| Candia, Crete.....       | A. L. Calokerinos.....    | Crete.....         |         |
| Dardanelles.....         | Frank Calvert.....        | Turkey.....        |         |
| Salonica.....            | Pericles H. Lazzaro.....  | Turkey.....        |         |
| Erzerum, Armenia.....    | Leo A. Borgholz.....      | New York.....      | 2,000   |
| Jerusalem, Syria.....    | Selah Merrill.....        | Massachusetts..... | 2,500   |
| Yafa.....                | E. Hardegg.....           | Syria.....         |         |
| Sivas.....               | Milo A. Jewett.....       | Massachusetts..... | 1,500   |
| Samsoun.....             | G. C. Stephopoulos.....   | Turkey.....        |         |
| Trebizonde.....          | H. Z. Longworth.....      | Turkey.....        |         |
| Smyrna.....              | James H. Madden.....      | Illinois.....      | 2,500   |
| Mytilene.....            | Michael M. Fottion.....   | Turkey.....        |         |
| URUGUAY—Colonia.....     | Benjamin D. Manton.....   | Rhode Island.....  | Fees    |
| Montevideo.....          | Albert W. Swalm.....      | Iowa.....          | 3,000   |
| Paysandu.....            | John G. Hufnagel.....     | Maryland.....      | Fees    |
| VENEZUELA—La Guayra..... | Louis Goldschmidt.....    | New Hampshire..... | 1,500   |
| Barcelona.....           | Ignacio H. Balz.....      | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Caracas.....             | Frederick De Sola.....    | United States..... |         |
| Carupano.....            | Juan A. Orsini.....       | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Ciudad Bolívar.....      | Robert Henderson.....     | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Cumana.....              | Jose G. N. Romberg.....   | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Maracaibo.....           | Eugene H. Plumacher.....  | Tennessee.....     | 2,000   |
| Coro.....                | Joseph L. Senior.....     | Venezuela.....     |         |
| San Cristóbal.....       | Alexander Bone.....       | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Tovar.....               | W. J. N. Muehe.....       | Germany.....       |         |
| Valera.....              | L. T. Ellsworth.....      | Ohio.....          | 1,500   |
| Puerto Cabello.....      | T. H. Grosewisch.....     | Venezuela.....     |         |
| Valencia.....            | J. C. Billheimer.....     | Indiana.....       | 2,000   |
| ZANZIBAR—Zanzibar.....   |                           |                    |         |

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

| COUNTRIES.         | Name.                       | Rank.                  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| ARGENTINE REPUBLIC | Dr. Martín G. Merou.....    | E. E. and M. P.        |
|                    | Senor Antonio del Viso..... | Secretary of Legation. |
|                    | Col. R. A. Day.....         | Military Attache.      |

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTRY                   | Name.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Rank.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....      | Mr. L. H. von Hengervar.....<br>Baron F. R. von Riedenau.....<br>Lieut.-Comdr. J. Rodler.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | E. E. and M. P.<br>Secretary of Legation.<br>Naval Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| BELGIUM.....              | Count G. de Lichterveld.....<br>Baron R. Nothomb.....<br>Mr. Maurice Joostens.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | E. E. and M. P.<br>Secretary of Legation.<br>Counselor of Legation.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| BOLIVIA.....              | Señor Luis Paz.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| BRAZIL.....               | Mr. J. F. de Assis Brasil.....<br>Senhor Manoel de O. Lima.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | E. E. and M. P.<br>First Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| CHILE.....                | Señor Don Carlos M. Vicuña.....<br>Señor Don Ellis doro Infante.....<br>Señor Don V. Eastman.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | E. E. and M. P.<br>First Secretary.<br>Second Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| CHINA.....                | Mr. Wu Ting-fang.....<br>Mr. Shen Tung.....<br>Mr. Shou Ting.....<br>Mr. Chow Tsz-chi.....<br>Mr. Chung Mun-yew.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | E. E. and M. P.<br>First Secretary.<br>Secretary.<br>Secretary.<br>Interpreter.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| COLOMBIA.....             | Señor Don Jose M. Hurtado.....<br>Señor Don Julio Rengifo.....<br>Señor Don Joaquín B. Calvo.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | E. E. and M. P.<br>Counselor, First Secretary.<br>E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| COSTA RICA.....           | Mr. Constantín Brun.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| DENMARK.....              | Señor Don A. W. y Gill.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Charge d'Affaires.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....   | Señor Don L. F. Carbo.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| ECUADOR.....              | Mr. J. Cambon.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | E. E. and P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| FRANCE.....               | Mr. E. Thiebaut.....<br>Clement de Granprey.....<br>Mr. Jules Beaufve.....<br>Herr von Hollenben.....<br>F. S. von Sternburg.....<br>Count von Hacke.....<br>Lt. Count von Gatzten.....                                                                                                                                                             | First Secretary.<br>Military Attache.<br>Chancellor.<br>A. E. and P.<br>Counselor, First Secretary<br>Second Secretary.<br>Attache.                                                                                                                                             |
| GERMANY.....              | Sir J. Pauncefoot, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.<br>Mr. C. F. F. Adam.....<br>Mr. Hugh J. O'Beirne.....<br>Mr. Reginald Tower.....<br>Mr. Geo. Young.....                                                                                                                                                                                                        | A. E. and P.<br>Secretary of Embassy.<br>Second Secretary.<br>Second Secretary.<br>Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| GREATER REP. OF C. A..... | Señor Don J. D. Rodriguez.....<br>Señor Don L. F. Correa.....<br>Señor Don A. L. Arriaga.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | E. E. and M. P.<br>Secretary of Legation.<br>E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| GUATEMALA.....            | Mr. J. N. Leger.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| HAITI.....                | Baron de Fava.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| ITALY.....                | Count Vincel.....<br>Señor C. Romano.....<br>Jutaro Komura.....<br>Mr. T. J. Nakagawa.....<br>M. Funakoshi.....<br>Mr. Durham W. Stevens.....<br>Mr. Chin Pom Ye.....<br>Mr. Bong Sun Pak.....                                                                                                                                                      | Secretary Legation.<br>Secretary.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>First Secretary.<br>Secretary of Legation.<br>Counselor of Legation.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>Secretary.                                                                                                                   |
| JAPAN.....                | Señor Don Matias Romero.....<br>Señor Don Jose F. Godoy.....<br>Señor Don Luis G. Pardo.....<br>Señor Don Enrique Santibañez.....<br>Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....<br>Don Victor Equiquen.....<br>Don Manuel Elguera.....<br>Viscount de Santo-Thyrso.....<br>Comte Cassini.....<br>Mr. de Wollant.....<br>Mr. Alex. Zelenoy.....<br>Phya Visuddha..... | E. E. and M. P.<br>First Sec. and Charge d'Affaires<br>Second Secretary.<br>Second Secretary.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>Secretary of Legation.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>A. E. and P.<br>First Secretary.<br>Second Secretary.<br>E. E. and M. P.<br>E. E. and M. P. |
| KOREA.....                | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | First Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| MEXICO.....               | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Third Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| NETHERLANDS.....          | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| PERU.....                 | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| PORTUGAL.....             | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Military Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| RUSSIA.....               | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Naval Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SIAM.....                 | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | First Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| SPAIN.....                | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | First Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....    | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| SWITZERLAND.....          | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Attache.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| TURKEY.....               | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | First Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| VENEZUELA.....            | .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | E. E. and M. P.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                           | Señor Jose Andrade.....<br>Señor Manuel M. Poute, Jr.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | First Secretary.<br>Secretary of Legation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |



## Judicial.

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 1888.

|                                        |         |                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Justices—Jno. M. Harlan. Kentucky..... | 1877    | George Shiras, Jr. Pennsylvania.....   | 1892    |
| Horace Gray.....                       | 1881    | Edward D. White.....                   | 1894    |
| David J. Brewer.....                   | 1889    | Rufus W. Peckham.....                  | 1895    |
| Henry B. Brown.....                    | 1890    | Joseph McKenna.....                    | 1898    |
| Clerk—J. H. McKenney.....              | 1890    | D. C.....                              | 1890    |
| Salaries: Chief Justice, \$10,500;     |         | Justices, \$10,000; Clerk, \$6,000.    |         |
| Marshal—J. M. Wright, Kentucky.....    | \$3,500 | Reporter—J. C. B. Davis, New York..... | \$4,500 |

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS.

**FIRST CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Horace Gray;** Circuit Judges, Le Baron B. Colt, W. L. Putnam; District Judges, Francis C. Lowell, Nathan Webb, Arthur L. Brown, Edgar Aldrich. Clerk—J. G. Steitsin. Boston, Mass.

**SECOND CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Rufus W. Peckham;** Circuit Judges, William J. Wallace, E. H. Lacombe, Nathaniel Shipman; District Judges, Hoyt H. Wheeler, W. K. Townsend, A. C. Coxe, Edw. B. Thomas, Addison Brown. Clerk—Wm. Parkins. New York city.

**THIRD CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice George Shiras, Jr.;** Circuit Judges, M. W. Acheson, G. M. Dallas; District Judges, William Butler, Andrew Kirkpatrick, Joseph B. Elington, Edward G. Bradford. Clerk—W. V. Williamson. Philadelphia.

**FOURTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller;** Chief Justice United States; Circuit Judges, C. H. Simonton, Nathan Goff; District Judges, John J. Jackson, Thomas R. Funnell, Hamilton G. Ewart, W. H. Brawley, T. J. Morris, Edmund Waddill, Jr., John Paul. Clerk—H. T. Meloney. Richmond, Va.

**FIFTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice E. D. White;** Circuit Judges, D. A. Pardee, A. B. McCormick; District Judges, W. T. Newman, Emory Spear, Charles Swayne, J. W. Locke, John Bruce, H. T. Toulinin, H. C. Niles, Charles Parange, Aleck Boardman, Edward R.

Meek, D. E. Bryant, T. S. Maxey. Clerk—James M. McKee. New Orleans, La.

**SIXTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice John M. Harlan;** Circuit Judges, W. H. Taft, H. H. Lurton; District Judges, Albert C. Thompson, A. J. Ricks, H. H. Swan, H. F. Severens, J. W. Barr, E. S. Hammond, C. D. Clark. Clerk—Frank O. Loveland. Cincinnati, O.

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice H. B. Brown;** Circuit Judges, W. A. Woods, J. G. Jenkins, J. W. Showalter; District Judges, P. S. Grosscup, J. H. Baker, W. J. Allen, W. H. Seaman, R. Bunn. Clerk—Edw. M. Holloway. Chicago, Ill.

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice D. J. Brewer;** Circuit Judges, H. C. Caldwell, W. H. Sanborn, A. M. Thayer; District Judges, Wm. H. Munger, O. P. Shiras, J. S. Woolson, Wm. Lochren, J. F. Phillips, J. A. Williams, Moses Hallett, C. G. Foster, J. A. Riner, Elmer B. Adams, John H. Rogers, Chas. F. Amidon, John E. Carland, Jno. A. Marshall. Clerk—J. D. Jordan. St. Louis, Mo.

**NINTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Joseph McKenna;** Circuit Judges, E. M. Rose, William E. Gilbert, W. W. Morrow; District Judges, James H. Beatty, J. DeHaven, C. P. Barger, T. P. Hawley, O. Wellborn, Hiram Knowles, C. H. Hanford. Clerk—F. D. Monckton. San Francisco.

## CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, \$6,000 each.)

**FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Gray,** Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1884; W. L. Putnam, Portland, Me., March 17, 1892.

**SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Peckham,** Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judges—Wm. J. Wallace, Albany, N. Y., April 6, 1882; E. H. Lacombe, New York, May 28, 1887; Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1892.

**THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Shiras,** Pittsburg, Pa. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judges—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 3, 1891; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1892.

**FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller,** Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judges—C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 19, 1893; Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, W. Va., March 17, 1892.

**FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice White,** Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La.,

May 13, 1881; A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Tex., March 17, 1892.

**SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Harlan,** Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judges—W. H. Taft, Cincinnati, O., March 17, 1892; H. H. Lurton, Nashville, Tenn., March 27, 1893.

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brown,** Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. Circuit Judges—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind., March 17, 1892; J. G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wis., March 28, 1893; J. W. Showalter, Chicago, Ill., March 1, 1895.

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brewer,** Leavenworth, Kas. Districts of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Utah. Circuit Judges—W. H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn., March 17, 1892; H. C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Ark., March 4, 1890; Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 6, 1894.

**NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice McKenna,** Districts of California, Montana, Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judges—E. M. Rose, Los Angeles, Cal., Feb. 22, 1895; W. E. Gilbert, Portland, Ore., March 18, 1892; Wm. W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal., May 20, 1897.

## UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Salaries of Judges, \$4,500 each.)

Chief Justice—C. C. Nott, New York, 1885.

|                                                     |                    |                   |                  |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|
| Judges—Lawrence Weldon. Illinois.....               | 1883               | S. J. Peelle..... | Indiana.....     | 1892     |
| John Davis.....                                     | Dis. Columbia 1885 | C. B. Howry.....  | Mississippi..... | 1897     |
| Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873. |                    |                   |                  | \$3,000. |

## JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

(Salaries, \$5,000 each.)

| DISTRICTS.                         | Name.                | Residence.      | Date of commission. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern and Middle Dist.  | John Bruce           | Montgomery      | Feb. 27, 1875       |
| Southern District                  | H. T. Toulmin        | Mobile          | Jan. 13, 1887       |
| ALASKA                             | Charles S. Johnson   | Sitka           | July 28, 1897       |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District          | John A. Williams     | Little Rock     | Sept. 22, 1890      |
| Western District                   | John H. Rogers       | Fort Smith      | Nov. 27, 1896       |
| ARIZONA                            | Webster Street       | Phoenix         | Nov. 6, 1897        |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District       | John J. De Haven     | San Francisco   | June 8, 1897        |
| Southern District                  | Olin Wellborn        | Los Angeles     | Mar. 1, 1896        |
| COLORADO                           | Moses Hallett        | Denver          | Jan. 12, 1877       |
| CONNECTICUT                        | W. K. Townsend       | New Haven       | Mar. 28, 1892       |
| DELAWARE                           | Edward G. Bradford   | Wilmington      | May 11, 1897        |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA               | E. F. Bingham        | Washington      | April 22, 1887      |
| FLORIDA—Northern District          | Charles Swayne       | Pensacola       | May 17, 1889        |
| Southern District                  | James W. Locke       | Jacksonville    | Feb. 1, 1872        |
| GEORGIA—Northern District          | Wm. T. Newman        | Atlanta         | Aug. 13, 1886       |
| Southern District                  | Emory Speer          | Macon           | Feb. 18, 1885       |
| IDAHO                              | James H. Beatty      | Boise           | May 7, 1891         |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District         | P. S. Grosscup       | Chicago         | Dec. 20, 1892       |
| Southern District                  | Wm. J. Allen         | Springfield     | April 18, 1887      |
| INDIANA                            | John H. Baker        | Indianapolis    | Mar. 29, 1892       |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern Dist.    | W. M. Springer       | Muscogee        | Mar. 20, 1896       |
| Middle District                    | Wm. H. H. Clayton    | South McAlester | May 18, 1897        |
| Southern District                  | Hoscoe Townsend      | Ardmore         | Sept. 30, 1897      |
| Additional Judge                   | John R. Thomas       | Vinita          | July 1, 1897        |
| IOWA—Northern District             | Oliver P. Shiras     | Dubuque         | Aug. 4, 1882        |
| Southern District                  | John S. Woolson      | Mount Pleasant  | Aug. 14, 1891       |
| KANSAS                             | Cassius G. Foster    | Topeka          | Mar. 10, 1874       |
| KENTUCKY                           | John W. Barr         | Louisville      | April 16, 1880      |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District         | C. Parlange          | New Orleans     | Jan. 15, 1894       |
| Western District                   | Aleck Boorman        | Shreveport      | May 18, 1881        |
| MAINE                              | Nathan Webb          | Portland        | Jan. 24, 1882       |
| MARYLAND                           | Thomas J. Morris     | Baltimore       | July 1, 1879        |
| MASSACHUSETTS                      | Francis C. Lowell    | Boston          | Jan. 30, 1898       |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District          | Henry H. Swan        | Detroit         | Jan. 19, 1891       |
| Western District                   | Henry K. Severens    | Grand Rapids    | May 25, 1886        |
| MINNESOTA                          | William Lochren      | Minneapolis     | May 18, 1896        |
| MISSISSIPPI—Two Districts          | Henry C. Niles       | Kosciusko       | Aug. 11, 1891       |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District          | E. B. Adams          | St. Louis       | May 17, 1895        |
| Western District                   | John F. Phillips     | Kansas City     | June 25, 1888       |
| MONTANA                            | Hiram Knowles        | Helena          | Feb. 21, 1890       |
| NEBRASKA                           | Wm. H. Munger        | Omaha           | Feb. 18, 1897       |
| NEVADA                             | Thomas P. Hawley     | Carson City     | Sept. 9, 1890       |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE                      | Edgar Aldrich        | Littleton       | Feb. 20, 1891       |
| NEW JERSEY                         | Andrew Kirkpatrick   | Newark          | Nov. 20, 1896       |
| NEW MEXICO                         | Wm. J. Mills         | Las Vegas       | Jan. 31, 1898       |
| NEW YORK—Northern District         | Alfred C. Cox        | Utica           | May 4, 1882         |
| Southern District                  | Addison Brown        | New York City   | June 2, 1881        |
| Eastern District                   | Edw. B. Thomas       | Brooklyn        | Feb. 15, 1898       |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District    | Thomas R. Purnell    | Raleigh         | May 5, 1897         |
| Western District                   | Hamilton G. Ewart    | Hendersonville  | July 13, 1898       |
| NORTH DAKOTA                       | Charles F. Amidon    | Fargo           | Aug. 31, 1896       |
| OHIO—Northern District             | A. J. Ricks          | Cleveland       | July 1, 1889        |
| Southern District                  | Albert C. Thompson   | Cincinnati      | Sept. 23, 1898      |
| OKLAHOMA                           | John H. Burford      | Guthrie         | Feb. 16, 1898       |
| OREGON                             | Charles B. Bellinger | Portland        | Apr. 15, 1896       |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District      | William Butler       | Philadelphia    | Feb. 19, 1879       |
| Western District                   | Joseph Buffington    | Pittsburg       | Feb. 23, 1892       |
| RHODE ISLAND                       | Arthur L. Brown      | Providence      | Oct. 15, 1896       |
| SOUTH CAROLINA                     | W. H. Brawley        | Charleston      | Jan. 18, 1894       |
| SOUTH DAKOTA                       | John E. Carland      | Sioux Falls     | Aug. 31, 1896       |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern and Middle Dist. | Charles D. Clark     | Chattanooga     | Jan. 21, 1896       |
| Western District                   | Ell S. Hammond       | Memphis         | June 17, 1878       |
| TEXAS—Eastern District             | David E. Bryant      | Sherman         | May 27, 1890        |
| Western District                   | Thomas M. Maxey      | Austin          | June 25, 1888       |
| Northern District                  | Edw. R. Meek         | Fort Worth      | July 13, 1896       |
| UTAH                               | John A. Marshall     | Salt Lake City  | Feb. 4, 1896        |
| VERMONT                            | Hoyt H. Wheeler      | Brattleboro     | Mar. 16, 1877       |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District          | Edmund Waddill Jr.   | Richmond        | Mar. 22, 1893       |
| Western District                   | John Paul            | Harrisonburg    | Mar. 3, 1883        |
| WASHINGTON                         | C. H. Hanford        | Seattle         | Feb. 25, 1890       |
| WEST VIRGINIA                      | John J. Jackson      | Parkersburg     | Aug. 3, 1861        |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District         | W. H. Seaman         | Sheboygan       | April 3, 1893       |
| Western District                   | Romanzo Bunn         | Madison         | Oct. 30, 1877       |
| WYOMING                            | John A. Riner        | Cheyenne        | Sept. 22, 1890      |

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

| DISTRICTS.                              | Name.                      | Residence.       |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern District.....          | Wm. Vaughan.....           | Birmingham.      |
| Middle District.....                    | Warren S. Reese, Jr.....   | Montgomery.      |
| Southern District.....                  | Morris D. Wickersham.....  | Mobile.          |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....          | Jacob Trieber.....         | Little Rock.     |
| Western District.....                   | James N. Barnes.....       | Fort Smith.      |
| ALASKA.....                             | Robert A. Friedrich.....   | Sitka.           |
| ARIZONA.....                            | Robert E. Morrison.....    | Prescott.        |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....       | Henry S. Foote.....        | San Francisco.   |
| Southern District.....                  | Frank P. Flint.....        | Los Angeles.     |
| COLORADO.....                           | Greeley W. Whitford.....   | Denver.          |
| CONNECTICUT.....                        | Charles W. Comstock.....   | Hartford.        |
| DELAWARE.....                           | Lewis C. Vandergrift.....  | Wilmington.      |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....               | Henry E. Davis.....        | Washington.      |
| FLORIDA—Northern District.....          | John Egan.....             | Pensacola.       |
| Southern District.....                  | Joe N. Stripling.....      | Jacksonville.    |
| GEORGIA—Northern District.....          | Edgar A. Angier.....       | Atlanta.         |
| Southern District.....                  | Marion Erwin.....          | Macon.           |
| IDAHO.....                              | Robert V. Cosier.....      | Boise.           |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District.....         | John C. Black.....         | Chicago.         |
| Southern District.....                  | J. Otis Humphrey.....      | Springfield.     |
| INDIANA.....                            | Albert W. Wishard.....     | Indianapolis.    |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District..... | Pliny L. Soper.....        | Vinita.          |
| Central District.....                   | John H. Wilkins.....       | South McAlester. |
| Southern District.....                  | William B. Johnson.....    | Ardmore.         |
| IOWA—Northern District.....             | Horace G. McMillan.....    | Cedar Rapids.    |
| Southern District.....                  | Lewis Miles.....           | Corydon.         |
| KANSAS.....                             | Isaac E. Lambert.....      | Topeka.          |
| KENTUCKY.....                           | Reuben D. Hill.....        | Louisville.      |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....         | J. Ward Gurley, Jr.....    | New Orleans.     |
| Western District.....                   | Milton C. Elstner.....     | Shreveport.      |
| MAINE.....                              | Isaac W. Dyer.....         | Portland.        |
| MARYLAND.....                           | John C. Rose.....          | Baltimore.       |
| MASSACHUSETTS.....                      | Boyd B. Jones.....         | Boston.          |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....          | William D. Gordon.....     | Detroit.         |
| Western District.....                   | George G. Covell.....      | Grand Rapids.    |
| MINNESOTA.....                          | Robert G. Evans.....       | St. Paul.        |
| MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....      | Mark A. Montgomery.....    | African.         |
| Southern District.....                  | Albert M. Lee.....         | Vicksburg.       |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District.....          | Edward A. Rosier.....      | St. Louis.       |
| Western District.....                   | William Warner.....        | Kansas City.     |
| MONTANA.....                            | William B. Rodgers.....    | Helena.          |
| NEBRASKA.....                           | A. J. Sawyer.....          | Lincoln.         |
| NEVADA.....                             | Sardis Summerfield.....    | Carson City.     |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE.....                      | Charles J. Hamblett.....   | Concord.         |
| NEW JERSEY.....                         | J. Kearny Rice.....        | New Brunswick.   |
| NEW MEXICO.....                         | William B. Childers.....   | Albuquerque.     |
| NEW YORK—Northern District.....         | Emory P. Close.....        | Buffalo.         |
| Southern District.....                  | Henry L. Burnett.....      | New York city.   |
| Eastern District.....                   | George H. Pettit.....      | Brooklyn.        |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....    | Claude M. Bernard.....     | Raleigh.         |
| Western District.....                   | Alfred E. Holton.....      | Winston.         |
| NORTH DAKOTA.....                       | Patrick H. Rourke.....     | Fargo.           |
| OHIO—Northern District.....             | Samuel D. Dodge.....       | Cleveland.       |
| Southern District.....                  | William E. Bundy.....      | Cincinnati.      |
| OKLAHOMA.....                           | Samuel L. Overstreet.....  | Guthrie.         |
| OREGON.....                             | John H. Hall.....          | Portland.        |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....      | James M. Beck.....         | Philadelphia.    |
| Western District.....                   | Daniel B. Heiner.....      | Pittsburg.       |
| RHODE ISLAND.....                       | Charles A. Wilson.....     | Providence.      |
| SOUTH CAROLINA.....                     | Abial Lathrop.....         | Charleston.      |
| SOUTH DAKOTA.....                       | James D. Elliott.....      | Sioux Falls.     |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....         | William D. Wright.....     | Knoxville.       |
| Middle District.....                    | Abram M. Tillman.....      | Nashville.       |
| Western District.....                   | George Randolph.....       | Memphis.         |
| TEXAS—Eastern District.....             | Sinclair Tallafiero.....   | Galveston.       |
| Northern District.....                  | William H. Atwell.....     | Dallas.          |
| Western District.....                   | Henry Terrell.....         | San Antonio.     |
| UTAH.....                               | Charles O. Whittemore..... | Salt Lake City.  |
| VERMONT.....                            | James L. Martin.....       | Brattleboro.     |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....          | William H. White.....      | Norfolk.         |
| Western District.....                   | Thomas M. Alderson.....    | Birmingham.      |
| WASHINGTON.....                         | W. R. Gay.....             | Seattle.         |
| WEST VIRGINIA.....                      | Joseph H. Gainer.....      | Charleston.      |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....         | Milton C. Phillips.....    | Oshkosh.         |
| Western District.....                   | David F. Jones.....        | La Crosse.       |
| WYOMING.....                            | Timothy F. Burke.....      | Cheyenne.        |

## UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

| DISTRICTS.                              | Name.                     | Residence.       |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern District.....          | D. N. Cooper.....         | Birmingham.      |
| Middle District.....                    | Leander J. Bryan.....     | Montgomery.      |
| Southern District.....                  | Frank Simmons.....        | Mobile.          |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....          | Henry M. Cooper.....      | Little Rock.     |
| Western District.....                   | Solomon F. Stahl.....     | Fort Smith.      |
| ALASKA.....                             | James M. Shoup.....       | Sitka.           |
| ARIZONA.....                            | William M. Griffith.....  | Tucson.          |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....       | John H. Shine.....        | San Francisco.   |
| Southern District.....                  | Henry Z. Osborne.....     | San Angeles.     |
| COLORADO.....                           | Dewey C. Bailey.....      | Denver.          |
| CONNECTICUT.....                        | Edson S. Bishop.....      | New Haven.       |
| DELAWARE.....                           | John C. Short.....        | Wilmington.      |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....               | Aulick Palmer.....        | Washington.      |
| FLORIDA—Northern District.....          | Thomas F. McGourin.....   | Pensacola.       |
| Southern District.....                  | John F. Horr.....         | Jacksonville.    |
| GEORGIA—Northern District.....          | Walter H. Johnson.....    | Atlanta.         |
| Southern District.....                  | John M. Barnes.....       | Macon.           |
| IDAHO.....                              | Frank C. Ramsey.....      | Boise City.      |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District.....         | John C. Ames.....         | Chicago.         |
| Southern District.....                  | Charles P. Hitch.....     | Springfield.     |
| INDIANA.....                            | Samuel E. Kercheval.....  | Indianapolis.    |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District..... | Leo E. Bennett.....       | Muscogee.        |
| Central District.....                   | Jasper P. Grady.....      | South McAlester. |
| Southern District.....                  | John S. Hamner.....       | Ardmore.         |
| IOWA—Northern District.....             | Edward Knott.....         | Dubuque.         |
| Southern District.....                  | Geo. M. Christian.....    | Des Moines.      |
| KANSAS.....                             | Wm. Edgar Sterne.....     | Topeka.          |
| KENTUCKY.....                           | A. D. James.....          | Louisville.      |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....         | Charles Fontelleu.....    | New Orleans.     |
| Western District.....                   | James M. Martin.....      | Shreveport.      |
| MAINE.....                              | Hutson B. Saunders.....   | Portland.        |
| MARYLAND.....                           | William F. Airey.....     | Baltimore.       |
| MASSACHUSETTS.....                      | Henry W. Swift.....       | Boston.          |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....          | William R. Bates.....     | Detroit.         |
| Western District.....                   | A. Oren Wheeler.....      | Grand Rapids.    |
| MINNESOTA.....                          | Richard T. O'Connor.....  | St. Paul.        |
| MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....      | Alexander J. Cooke.....   | Oxford.          |
| Southern District.....                  | Frederick W. Collins..... | Jackson.         |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District.....          | Louis C. Bohle.....       | St. Louis.       |
| Western District.....                   | Edwin R. Durham.....      | Kansas City.     |
| MONTANA.....                            | Joseph P. Woolman.....    | Helena.          |
| NEBRASKA.....                           | George H. Thummel.....    | Omaha.           |
| NEVADA.....                             | J. F. Emmitt.....         | Carson City.     |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE.....                      | Clark Campbell.....       | Concord.         |
| NEW JERSEY.....                         | Thomas J. Alcott.....     | Trenton.         |
| NEW MEXICO.....                         | Creighton M. Forker.....  | Santa Fe.        |
| NEW YORK—Northern District.....         | William R. Compton.....   | Elmira.          |
| Southern District.....                  | William Henkel.....       | New York city.   |
| Eastern District.....                   | Charles J. Haubert.....   | Brooklyn.        |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....    | Henry C. Dockery.....     | Raleigh.         |
| Western District.....                   | Jas. M. Millikan.....     | Greensboro.      |
| NORTH DAKOTA.....                       | John E. Haggart.....      | Fargo.           |
| OHIO—Northern District.....             | Matthias A. Smalley.....  | Cleveland.       |
| Southern District.....                  | Michael Devanney.....     | Cincinnati.      |
| OKLAHOMA.....                           | C. H. Thompson.....       | Guthrie.         |
| OREGON.....                             | Zoech Houser.....         | Portland.        |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....      | James B. Reilly.....      | Philadelphia.    |
| Western District.....                   | Frederick C. Leonard..... | Pittsburg.       |
| RHODE ISLAND.....                       | James S. McCabe.....      | Providence.      |
| SOUTH CAROLINA.....                     | Lawson D. Melton.....     | Charleston.      |
| SOUTH DAKOTA.....                       | Edward G. Kennedy.....    | Sioux Falls.     |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....         | Richard W. Austin.....    | Knoxville.       |
| Middle District.....                    | John W. Overall.....      | Nashville.       |
| Western District.....                   | Thomas H. Baker.....      | Memphis.         |
| TEXAS—Eastern District.....             | John Grant.....           | Paris.           |
| Northern District.....                  | George H. Green.....      | Dallas.          |
| Western District.....                   | George L. Siebrecht.....  | San Antonio.     |
| UTAH.....                               | Glen Miller.....          | Salt Lake City.  |
| VERMONT.....                            | Fred A. Field.....        | Rutland.         |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....          | Morgan Treat.....         | Richmond.        |
| Western District.....                   | S. Brown Allen.....       | Harrisonburg.    |
| WASHINGTON.....                         | Clarence W. Ide.....      | Tacoma.          |
| WEST VIRGINIA.....                      | John K. Thompson.....     | Parkersburg.     |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....         | Thomas B. Reid.....       | Milwaukee.       |
| Western District.....                   | William H. Canon.....     | Madison.         |
| WYOMING.....                            | Frank A. Hadsell.....     | Cheyenne.        |



## STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives the capitals, governors, their salaries and terms of office and data regarding the state legislatures:

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Capitals.                   | Governors.                          | Term Yrs. | Salaries. | Term expires. | Next session legislature. | Limit of session. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama.....            | Montgomery...               | J. F. Johnston, <i>D.</i> .....     | 2         | \$3,000   | Nov. 1900     | *Nov. 1900                | 50 days           |
| Alaska Territory.       | Sitka.....                  | †John G. Brady, <i>R.</i> .....     | 4         | 3,000     | Sept. 1901    |                           |                   |
| Arizona Territory       | Phoenix.....                | †N. O. Murphy, <i>R.</i> .....      | 4         | 2,800     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Arkansas.....           | Little Rock.....            | D. W. Jones, <i>D.</i> .....        | 2         | 3,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| California.....         | Sacramento.....             | H. T. Gage, <i>R.</i> .....         | 4         | 6,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Colorado.....           | Denver.....                 | C. S. Thomas, <i>Fus.</i> .....     | 2         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 90 days           |
| Connecticut.....        | Hartford.....               | G. E. Lounsbury, <i>R.</i> .....    | 2         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | Jan. 1901                 | None.             |
| Cuba Protect'rate       | Havana.....                 | Maj.-Gen. J. F. Wade.....           |           |           |               |                           |                   |
| Delaware.....           | Dover.....                  | E. W. Tunnell, <i>D.</i> .....      | 4         | 2,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Dist. of Columbia.      | Washington.....             |                                     |           |           |               |                           |                   |
| Florida.....            | Tallahassee.....            | W. D. Bloxham, <i>D.</i> .....      | 4         | 3,500     | Jan. 1901     | *Apr. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Georgia.....            | Atlanta.....                | A. D. Chandler, <i>D.</i> .....     | 2         | 3,000     | Nov. 1900     | Nov. 1899                 | 50 days           |
| Hawaii Colony.....      | Honolulu.....               | †S. B. Dole.....                    |           |           |               |                           |                   |
| Idaho.....              | Boise City.....             | F. Stuenkel, <i>D.</i> .....        | 2         | 3,000     | Dec. 1900     | *Dec. 1899                | 60 days           |
| Illinois.....           | Springfield.....            | J. R. Tanner, <i>R.</i> .....       | 4         | 6,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Indiana.....            | Indianapolis.....           | J. A. Mount, <i>R.</i> .....        | 4         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Iowa.....               | Des Moines.....             | L. M. Shaw, <i>R.</i> .....         | 2         | 3,000     | Jan. 1900     | *Jan. 1900                | None.             |
| Indian Territory.       | Tahlequah.....              | †S. H. Mayes, <i>R.</i> .....       | 4         | 1,500     |               |                           |                   |
| Kansas.....             | Topeka.....                 | W. E. Stanley, <i>R.</i> .....      | 2         | 3,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Kentucky.....           | Frankfort.....              | W. O. Bradley, <i>R.</i> .....      | 4         | 6,500     | Sept. 1900    | *Dec. 1900                | 60 days           |
| Louisiana.....          | Baton Rouge.....            | M. J. Foster, <i>D.</i> .....       | 4         | 4,000     | May 1900      | *May 1900                 | 60 days           |
| Maine.....              | Augusta.....                | L. Powers, <i>R.</i> .....          | 2         | 2,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Maryland.....           | Annapolis.....              | Lloyd Lowndes, <i>R.</i> .....      | 4         | 4,500     | Jan. 1900     | *Jan. 1900                | 90 days           |
| Massachusetts.....      | Boston.....                 | Roger Wolcott, <i>R.</i> .....      | 1         | 3,000     | Jan. 1900     | Jan. 1900                 | None.             |
| Michigan.....           | Lansing.....                | H. S. Pingree, <i>R.</i> .....      | 2         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Minnesota.....          | St. Paul.....               | John Lind, <i>Fus.</i> .....        | 2         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 90 days           |
| Mississippi.....        | Jackson.....                | A. J. McLaurin, <i>D.</i> .....     | 4         | 3,500     | Jan. 1900     | *Jan. 1900                | 60 days           |
| Missouri.....           | Jefferson City.....         | L. V. Stephens, <i>D.</i> .....     | 4         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 70 days           |
| Montana.....            | Helena.....                 | R. B. Smith, <i>Peo.</i> .....      | 4         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 90 days           |
| Nebraska.....           | Lincoln.....                | W. J. Poynter, <i>Fus.</i> .....    | 2         | 2,500     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Nevada.....             | Carson City.....            | Reinhold Sadler, <i>F.S.</i> .....  | 4         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| New Hampshire.....      | Concord.....                | F. W. Rollins, <i>R.</i> .....      | 2         | 2,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| New Jersey.....         | Trenton.....                | F. M. Voorhees, <i>R.</i> .....     | 3         | 10,000    | Jan. 1902     | Jan. 1901                 | None.             |
| New Mexico Ter.         | Santa Fe.....               | †M. A. Otero, <i>R.</i> .....       | 4         | 2,600     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| New York.....           | Albany.....                 | T. Roosevelt, <i>R.</i> .....       | 2         | 10,000    | Jan. 1901     | Jan. 1900                 | None.             |
| North Carolina.....     | Raleigh.....                | D. L. Russell, <i>R.</i> .....      | 4         | 3,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| North Dakota.....       | Bismarck.....               | F. B. Fancher, <i>R.</i> .....      | 2         | 3,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Ohio.....               | Columbus.....               | A. S. Bushnell, <i>R.</i> .....     | 2         | 3,000     | Jan. 1900     | *Jan. 1900                | None.             |
| Oklahoma Ter.           | Guthrie.....                | †Cassius M. Barnes, <i>R.</i> ..... | 4         | 2,800     | May 1901      | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Oregon.....             | Salem.....                  | T. T. Geer, <i>R.</i> .....         | 4         | 1,500     | Jan. 1902     | *Jan. 1900                | 60 days           |
| Pennsylvania.....       | Harrisburg.....             | W. A. Stone, <i>R.</i> .....        | 4         | 10,000    | Jan. 1903     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Philippines Pro.        | Manila.....                 | Maj.-Gen. E. M. Otis.....           |           |           |               |                           |                   |
| Puerto Rico Col.        | San Juan.....               | Maj. Gen. J. R. Brooke.....         |           |           |               |                           |                   |
| Rhode Island.....       | Newport and Providence..... | Elisha Dyer, <i>R.</i> .....        | 1         | 3,000     | May 1899      | Jan. 1900                 | None.             |
| South Carolina.....     | Columbia.....               | W. H. Ellerbe, <i>D.</i> .....      | 2         | 3,500     | Dec. 1901     | Nov. 1900                 | None.             |
| South Dakota.....       | Pierre.....                 | Andrew E. Lee, <i>Peo.</i> .....    | 2         | 2,500     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Tennessee.....          | Nashville.....              | B. McMillin, <i>D.</i> .....        | 2         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 75 days           |
| Texas.....              | Austin.....                 | J. D. Sayers, <i>D.</i> .....       | 2         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 90 days           |
| Utah.....               | Salt Lake City.....         | H. M. Wells, <i>R.</i> .....        | 5         | 2,000     | Jan. 1901     | (†)                       | 60 days           |
| Vermont.....            | Montpelier.....             | E. C. Smith, <i>R.</i> .....        | 2         | 1,500     | Oct. 1900     | *Oct. 1900                | None.             |
| Virginia.....           | Richmond.....               | J. Hoge Tyler, <i>D.</i> .....      | 4         | 5,000     | Jan. 1902     | *Dec. 1901                | 60 days           |
| Washington.....         | Olympia.....                | J. R. Rogers, <i>D.</i> .....       | 4         | 4,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |
| West Virginia.....      | Charleston.....             | Geo. W. Atkinson, <i>R.</i> .....   | 4         | 2,700     | Mar. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 45 days           |
| Wisconsin.....          | Madison.....                | H. Scofield, <i>R.</i> .....        | 2         | 5,000     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | None.             |
| Wyoming.....            | Cheyenne.....               | D. F. Richards, <i>R.</i> .....     | 4         | 2,500     | Jan. 1901     | *Jan. 1901                | 60 days           |

\*Biennial sessions. †Appointed by the president. ‡Called by the governor. Republican governors, 30; democratic governors, 14; people's governors, 3; free-silver governor, 1; fusion, 2.

## STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives valuable historical data as to the states and territories, their area, population and electoral vote:

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Admitted to the union. | Population, 1890. | Area, Sq. M. | Settled at           | Date | By whom.       | Rep. in cong. | Electoral vote. |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Alabama.....            | Dec. 14, 1819.         | 1,513,017         | 52,250       | Mobile.....          | 1702 | French.....    | 9             | 11              |
| Alaska Ter.....         | †July 27, 1868.        | 36,500            | 577,390      |                      |      |                |               |                 |
| Arizona Ter.....        | †Feb. 24, 1863.        | 59,620            | 113,020      |                      | 1526 | Spaniards..... | †1            |                 |
| Arkansas.....           | June 15, 1836.         | 1,128,179         | 53,850       | Arkansas Post        | 1685 | French.....    | 6             | 6               |
| California.....         | Sept. 9, 1850.         | 1,208,130         | 158,360      | San Diego.....       | 1769 | Spaniards..... | 7             | 9               |
| Colorado.....           | Aug. 1, 1876.          | 412,198           | 108,925      | Near Denver.         | 1850 |                | 2             | 4               |
| Connecticut.....        | *Jan. 9, 1788.         | 748,258           | 4,990        | Windsor.....         | 1635 | Puritans.....  | 4             | 6               |
| Cuba Prot'ct'ate        | *Aug. 12, 1898.        | 1,631,687         |              |                      |      |                |               |                 |
| Delaware.....           | *Dec. 7, 1787.         | 168,496           | 2,050        | Cape Henlopen.....   |      |                |               |                 |
| Dist. of Columbia       | †July 16, 1790.        | 230,392           | 70           |                      | 1627 | Swedes.....    | 1             | 3               |
| Florida.....            | March 3, 1845.         | 391,422           | 58,680       | St. Augustine        | 1565 | Spaniards..... | 2             | 4               |
| Georgia.....            | *Jan. 2, 1788.         | 1,847,363         | 59,475       | Savannah.....        | 1733 | English.....   | 11            | 13              |
| Hawaii Ter.....         | §July 7, 1898.         | 100,020           | 6,740        |                      |      |                |               |                 |
| Idaho.....              | July 3, 1890.          | 84,385            | 84,800       |                      | 1842 |                | 1             | 3               |
| Illinois.....           | Dec. 3, 1818.          | 3,626,351         | 56,650       | Kaskaskia.....       | 1720 | French.....    | 22            | 24              |
| Indiana.....            | Dec. 11, 1816.         | 2,192,404         | 36,850       | Vincennes.....       | 1730 |                | 13            | 15              |
| Iowa.....               | *Jan. 19, 1845.        | 1,911,586         | 50,025       | Burlington.....      | 1788 | French.....    | 11            | 13              |
| Indian Ter.....         | (*)                    | 120,389           | 81,400       |                      |      |                | 8             | 10              |
| Kansas.....             | Jan. 29, 1861.         | 1,427,088         | 82,080       |                      |      |                |               |                 |
| Kentucky.....           | Feb. 4, 1791.          | 1,858,635         | 40,400       | Lexington.....       | 1765 | From Va.....   | 11            | 13              |
| Louisiana.....          | April 8, 1872.         | 1,118,587         | 48,720       | Iberville.....       | 1699 | French.....    | 6             | 8               |
| Maine.....              | March 3, 1820.         | 661,086           | 33,040       | Bristol.....         | 1624 | English.....   | 4             | 6               |
| Maryland.....           | *April 28, 1788.       | 1,042,360         | 12,210       | St. Marys.....       | 1634 | English.....   | 6             | 8               |
| Massachusetts.....      | *Feb. 6, 1788.         | 2,238,943         | 8,315        | Plymouth.....        | 1620 | Puritans.....  | 13            | 15              |
| Michigan.....           | Jan. 26, 1837.         | 2,098,889         | 58,915       | Near Detroit.        | 1650 | French.....    | 12            | 14              |
| Minnesota.....          | May 11, 1858.          | 1,301,826         | 83,335       | St. Peter's R.....   | 1805 |                | 7             | 9               |
| Mississippi.....        | Dec. 10, 1817.         | 1,263,400         | 46,810       | Natchez.....         | 1716 | From S. C..... | 7             | 9               |
| Missouri.....           | March 2, 1821.         | 2,679,184         | 69,415       | St. Louis.....       | 1764 | French.....    | 15            | 17              |
| Montana.....            | Feb. 22, 1889.         | 132,159           | 145,080      |                      | 1852 |                | 1             | 3               |
| Nebraska.....           | March 1, 1867.         | 1,058,910         | 77,510       |                      |      |                | 6             | 8               |
| Nevada.....             | Oct. 13, 1864.         | 45,761            | 110,700      |                      | 1850 |                | 1             | 3               |
| New Hampshire           | *June 21, 1788.        | 375,530           | 9,305        | Dover and Portsmouth | 1623 | Puritans.....  | 2             | 4               |
| New Jersey.....         | *Dec. 18, 1787.        | 1,444,933         | 7,815        | Bergen.....          | 1620 | Swedes.....    | 8             | 10              |
| New Mexico Ter          | †Sept. 9, 1850.        | 158,538           | 122,540      | Santa Fe.....        | 1537 | Spaniards..... | †1            |                 |
| New York.....           | *July 26, 1788.        | 5,997,853         | 49,170       | Manhattan Id         | 1614 | Dutch.....     | 34            | 36              |
| North Carolina.....     | *May 23, 1785.         | 1,617,947         | 52,250       | Albemarle.....       | 1650 | English.....   | 9             | 11              |
| North Dakota.....       | Feb. 22, 1889.         | 182,719           | 70,795       | Pembina.....         |      |                | 1             | 3               |
| Ohio.....               | Nov. 30, 1802.         | 3,672,316         | 41,090       | Marietta.....        | 1788 |                | 21            | 23              |
| Oklahoma Ter.....       | †May 2, 1890.          | 61,834            | 39,130       |                      |      |                | †1            |                 |
| Oregon.....             | Feb. 14, 1859.         | 313,767           | 96,030       | Astoria.....         | 1810 | Americans..... | †2            | 4               |
| Pennsylvania.....       | *Dec. 12, 1787.        | 5,258,014         | 45,215       | Delaware R.....      | 1682 | English.....   | 30            | 33              |
| Philippines Pro.        | *Nov. 28, 1898.        | 8,000,000         | 114,000      |                      |      |                |               |                 |
| Puerto Rico Ter         | *Aug. 12, 1898.        | 814,000           | 8,600        | Caparra.....         | 1510 | Spaniards..... |               |                 |
| Rhode Island.....       | *May 29, 1790.         | 845,505           | 1,250        | Providence.....      | 1636 | English.....   | 2             | 4               |
| South Carolina.....     | *May 23, 1788.         | 1,151,149         | 30,670       | Port Royal.....      | 1670 | Huguenots..... | 7             | 9               |
| South Dakota.....       | Feb. 22, 1889.         | 328,808           | 77,650       |                      |      |                | 2             | 4               |
| Tennessee.....          | June 1, 1796.          | 1,767,518         | 42,050       | Ft. London.....      | 1757 | English.....   | 10            | 12              |
| Texas.....              | Dec. 29, 1845.         | 2,245,523         | 265,789      | Matagorda B.         | 1686 | French.....    | 13            | 15              |
| Utah.....               | Jan. 4, 1896.          | 297,905           | 84,970       |                      |      |                | 1             | 3               |
| Vermont.....            | Feb. 18, 1791.         | 332,422           | 9,566        | Ft. Dummer.....      | 1764 | English.....   | 2             | 4               |
| Virginia.....           | *June 26, 1788.        | 1,655,990         | 42,450       | Jamestown.....       | 1607 | English.....   | 10            | 12              |
| Washington.....         | Feb. 22, 1889.         | 349,390           | 69,180       | Astoria.....         | 1810 |                | 2             | 4               |
| West Virginia.....      | Dec. 31, 1862.         | 762,794           | 24,790       | Wheeling.....        | 1774 | English.....   | 4             | 6               |
| Wisconsin.....          | March 3, 1847.         | 1,698,880         | 56,040       | Green Bay.....       | 1670 | French.....    | 10            | 12              |
| Wyoming.....            | July 10, 1890.         | 60,705            | 97,890       |                      | 1867 |                | 1             | 3               |

\*Ratified the constitution. †Organized as territory. ‡Delegate. §Signing of act of union. ¶Signing of protocol relinquishing sovereignty. \*\*Yielding sovereignty.  
 Historians do not all agree as to some of the dates in the above table. The dates given are from the statistical abstract of the United States published by the government, and are well supported in all disputed cases.



## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1850 TO 1890.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.   | 1890.        | 1880.        | 1870.        | 1860.        | 1850.       |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Alabama.....              | 17 1,513,017 | 17 1,282,505 | 16 996,992   | 13 964,201   | 12 771,623  |
| Arkansas.....             | 24 1,128,179 | 25 802,525   | 26 484,471   | 25 435,450   | 26 309,497  |
| California.....           | 22 1,208,150 | 24 864,694   | 24 560,247   | 26 379,994   | 29 92,597   |
| Colorado.....             | 31 412,198   | 35 194,327   | 39 89,864    | 34 34,277    | 37 370,792  |
| Connecticut.....          | 29 746,258   | 28 622,700   | 25 537,454   | 24 480,147   | 21 370,792  |
| Delaware.....             | 41 168,493   | 37 146,608   | 34 125,015   | 32 112,216   | 30 91,532   |
| Florida.....              | 32 391,422   | 34 289,433   | 33 187,748   | 31 140,424   | 31 87,445   |
| Georgia.....              | 12 1,857,353 | 13 1,542,180 | 12 1,184,109 | 11 1,037,286 | 9 906,185   |
| Idaho.....                | 43 84,355    | 43 84,355    | 43 84,355    | 43 84,355    | 43 84,355   |
| Illinois.....             | 3 3,833,351  | 4 3,077,871  | 4 2,539,891  | 4 1,711,851  | 31 831,470  |
| Indiana.....              | 8 2,192,404  | 6 1,978,301  | 6 1,680,637  | 6 1,350,428  | 7 988,416   |
| Iowa.....                 | 10 1,911,896 | 10 1,624,615 | 11 1,194,020 | 20 674,913   | 27 192,314  |
| Kansas.....               | 19 1,427,066 | 20 996,096   | 29 364,399   | 33 107,206   | 37 982,405  |
| Kentucky.....             | 11 1,858,635 | 8 1,648,690  | 8 1,321,011  | 9 1,155,684  | 8 517,762   |
| Louisiana.....            | 25 1,118,587 | 22 939,946   | 21 726,915   | 17 708,002   | 16 583,169  |
| Maine.....                | 30 661,089   | 27 618,936   | 23 626,915   | 22 628,279   | 16 583,169  |
| Maryland.....             | 27 1,042,300 | 23 994,943   | 20 780,894   | 19 687,049   | 17 583,169  |
| Massachusetts.....        | 6 2,238,943  | 7 1,783,085  | 7 1,457,351  | 7 1,231,066  | 6 994,514   |
| Michigan.....             | 9 2,060,889  | 9 1,636,337  | 13 1,184,059 | 16 749,113   | 20 397,554  |
| Minnesota.....            | 20 1,801,823 | 26 780,773   | 28 439,706   | 30 172,023   | 33 6,077    |
| Mississippi.....          | 21 1,280,400 | 18 1,181,567 | 18 827,322   | 14 791,365   | 15 606,526  |
| Missouri.....             | 5 2,679,184  | 5 2,168,380  | 5 1,721,266  | 8 1,182,012  | 13 682,044  |
| Montana.....              | 42 132,159   | 42 132,159   | 42 132,159   | 42 132,159   | 42 132,159  |
| Nebraska.....             | 26 1,058,910 | 30 452,402   | 35 122,903   | 35 28,841    | 35 28,841   |
| Nevada.....               | 45 45,761    | 38 62,366    | 37 42,491    | 36 6,837     | 36 6,837    |
| New Hampshire.....        | 33 376,530   | 31 346,991   | 31 318,300   | 27 236,073   | 22 207,976  |
| New Jersey.....           | 18 1,444,933 | 19 1,131,116 | 17 906,096   | 21 672,033   | 19 489,555  |
| New York.....             | 1 5,997,853  | 1 5,082,871  | 1 4,382,759  | 1 3,880,735  | 1 3,097,731 |
| North Carolina.....       | 16 1,617,947 | 15 1,399,750 | 14 1,071,361 | 12 992,632   | 10 893,039  |
| North Dakota.....         | 39 182,719   | 39 182,719   | 39 182,719   | 39 182,719   | 39 182,719  |
| Ohio.....                 | 4 3,672,316  | 3 3,198,082  | 3 2,665,240  | 3 2,339,511  | 3 1,980,325 |
| Oregon.....               | 38 313,797   | 36 174,708   | 36 104,924   | 34 62,463    | 32 11,234   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 2 5,236,014  | 2 4,282,891  | 2 3,521,951  | 2 2,905,215  | 2 2,311,786 |
| Rhode Island.....         | 35 345,506   | 33 276,531   | 32 217,455   | 29 174,630   | 28 147,545  |
| South Carolina.....       | 23 1,151,149 | 21 995,577   | 22 705,006   | 18 703,708   | 14 668,567  |
| South Dakota.....         | 37 328,808   | 37 328,808   | 37 328,808   | 37 328,808   | 37 328,808  |
| Tennessee.....            | 13 1,767,518 | 12 1,542,359 | 9 1,258,520  | 10 1,109,801 | 5 1,002,777 |
| Texas.....                | 7 2,235,523  | 11 1,591,749 | 19 818,579   | 23 604,215   | 25 212,522  |
| Utah.....                 | 40 207,905   | 40 207,905   | 40 207,905   | 40 207,905   | 40 207,905  |
| Vermont.....              | 36 332,422   | 32 332,286   | 30 330,551   | 28 315,098   | 23 314,120  |
| Virginia.....             | 15 1,635,990 | 14 1,512,565 | 10 1,225,163 | 5 1,596,318  | 4 1,421,061 |
| Washington.....           | 34 349,390   | 29 618,457   | 27 442,014   | 27 442,014   | 27 442,014  |
| West Virginia.....        | 28 762,794   | 29 618,457   | 27 442,014   | 27 442,014   | 27 442,014  |
| Wisconsin.....            | 14 1,085,880 | 16 1,315,497 | 15 1,054,670 | 15 775,881   | 24 305,391  |
| Wyoming.....              | 44 60,705    | 44 60,705    | 44 60,705    | 44 60,705    | 44 60,705   |
| The States.....           | 62,116,811   | 49,371,340   | 38,155,505   | 31,218,021   | 23,067,392  |
| Alaska.....               | 6 36,500     | 6 40,440     | 9 9,058      | 6 4,877      | 6 4,877     |
| Arizona.....              | 5 59,620     | 6 40,440     | 9 9,058      | 6 4,877      | 6 4,877     |
| Dakota.....               | 3 135,177    | 8 14,181     | 6 14,181     | 6 14,181     | 6 14,181    |
| District of Columbia..... | 1 230,392    | 1 177,624    | 1 131,700    | 2 75,080     | 2 51,087    |
| Idaho.....                | 8 32,610     | 8 32,610     | 7 14,999     | 7 14,999     | 7 14,999    |
| Indian.....               | 3 120,389    | 3 120,389    | 3 120,389    | 3 120,389    | 3 120,389   |
| Montana.....              | 7 33,159     | 7 33,159     | 6 33,159     | 6 33,159     | 6 33,159    |
| New Mexico.....           | 2 29,038     | 4 119,565    | 2 91,574     | 1 96,516     | 1 61,547    |
| Oklahoma.....             | 4 61,834     | 4 61,834     | 4 61,834     | 4 61,834     | 4 61,834    |
| Utah.....                 | 3 33,159     | 3 33,159     | 3 33,159     | 3 33,159     | 3 33,159    |
| Washington.....           | 5 75,116     | 5 75,116     | 5 23,955     | 5 11,594     | 5 11,594    |
| Wyoming.....              | 9 20,789     | 9 20,789     | 10 9,118     | 10 9,118     | 10 9,118    |
| The Territories.....      | 495,439      | 784,443      | 402,897      | 225,300      | 124,614     |
| The United States.....    | 62,779,139   | 50,155,783   | 38,558,371   | 31,443,321   | 23,191,976  |
| Per cent of gain.....     | 24.8         | 30.08        | 22.65        | 35.11        | 35.83       |

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1840.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.                | 1840.       | 1830.       | 1820.       | 1810.      | 1800.      | 1790.      |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Alabama.....                           | 13 500,756  | 15 309,527  | 19 127,901  |            |            |            |
| Arkansas.....                          | 25 97,574   | 27 30,398   | 25 14,255   |            |            |            |
| California.....                        |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Colorado.....                          |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Connecticut.....                       | 20 308,978  | 16 257,875  | 14 275,148  | 9 261,542  | 8 251,002  | 8 237,954  |
| Delaware.....                          | 26 78,086   | 24 76,748   | 23 72,749   | 19 72,674  | 17 64,273  | 16 59,098  |
| Florida.....                           | 27 54,477   | 25 34,730   |             |            |            |            |
| Georgia.....                           | 9 691,362   | 10 516,822  | 11 340,986  | 11 252,433 | 12 163,686 | 13 82,548  |
| Idaho.....                             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Illinois.....                          | 14 475,188  | 20 157,445  | 24 55,162   | 28 12,282  |            |            |
| Indiana.....                           | 10 685,866  | 13 343,031  | 18 147,178  | 21 24,520  | 20 5,641   |            |
| Iowa.....                              | 28 43,112   |             |             |            |            |            |
| Kansas.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Kentucky.....                          | 6 779,826   | 6 697,917   | 6 564,136   | 7 406,511  | 9 220,955  | 14 73,677  |
| Louisiana.....                         | 19 352,411  | 19 215,739  | 17 153,823  | 18 76,556  |            |            |
| Maine.....                             | 13 501,738  | 12 399,455  | 12 298,260  | 14 228,706 | 14 151,719 | 11 96,540  |
| Maryland.....                          | 15 470,019  | 11 447,040  | 10 407,350  | 8 380,546  | 7 341,548  | 6 319,728  |
| Massachusetts.....                     | 8 737,689   | 8 610,408   | 7 523,159   | 5 472,040  | 5 422,845  | 4 378,787  |
| Michigan.....                          | 23 212,267  | 26 31,639   | 26 8,785    | 24 4,763   |            |            |
| Minnesota.....                         |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Mississippi.....                       | 17 375,651  | 22 136,621  | 21 75,448   | 20 40,359  | 19 8,850   |            |
| Missouri.....                          | 16 383,702  | 21 140,451  | 23 66,557   | 22 20,845  |            |            |
| Montana.....                           |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Nebraska.....                          |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Nevada.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| New Hampshire.....                     | 22 234,574  | 18 268,328  | 16 244,022  | 16 214,460 | 11 183,856 | 10 141,955 |
| New Jersey.....                        | 13 373,306  | 14 320,325  | 13 277,423  | 12 245,558 | 10 211,149 | 9 154,139  |
| New York.....                          | 1 2,439,921 | 1 1,918,908 | 1 1,372,111 | 2 959,049  | 8 689,051  | 5 340,120  |
| North Carolina.....                    | 7 763,419   | 5 737,987   | 4 638,829   | 4 555,500  | 4 478,108  | 3 383,751  |
| North Dakota.....                      |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Ohio.....                              | 8 1,519,467 | 4 937,908   | 5 561,236   | 13 230,760 | 18 45,366  |            |
| Oregon.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Pennsylvania.....                      | 2 1,794,033 | 2 1,348,233 | 3 1,047,507 | 3 810,091  | 8 602,365  | 2 434,273  |
| Rhode Island.....                      | 24 108,830  | 23 97,199   | 20 83,015   | 17 78,981  | 16 69,122  | 15 68,825  |
| South Carolina.....                    | 11 564,309  | 9 561,186   | 8 502,741   | 6 415,115  | 6 345,591  | 7 249,073  |
| South Dakota.....                      |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Tennessee.....                         | 5 829,210   | 7 661,904   | 9 422,771   | 10 261,772 | 15 105,002 | 17 35,691  |
| Texas.....                             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Vermont.....                           | 21 291,948  | 17 250,652  | 16 235,968  | 15 217,595 | 13 154,466 | 12 85,425  |
| Virginia.....                          | 4 1,239,797 | 3 1,211,405 | 2 1,065,116 | 1 974,600  | 1 680,200  | 1 747,610  |
| Washington.....                        |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| West Virginia.....                     |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Wisconsin.....                         | 29 30,945   |             |             |            |            |            |
| Wyoming.....                           |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| The States.....                        | 17,019,641  | 12,820,938  | 9,600,733   | 7,215,858  | 5,294,390  |            |
| Alaska.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Arizona.....                           |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Dakota.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Dist. of Columbia.....                 | 1 43,712    | 1 39,834    | 1 33,038    | 1 24,023   | 1 14,063   |            |
| Idaho.....                             |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Indian.....                            |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Montana.....                           |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| New Mexico.....                        |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Oklahoma.....                          |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Utah.....                              |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Washington.....                        |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| Wyoming.....                           |             |             |             |            |            |            |
| The Territories.....                   | 43,712      | 39,834      | 33,038      | 24,023     | 14,063     |            |
| On naval ships in service of U. S..... | 6,100       | 5,318       |             |            |            |            |
| United States.....                     | 17,069,453  | 12,860,020  | 9,633,772   | 7,239,881  | 5,308,453  | 3,929,214  |
| Per cent. of gain.....                 | 33.52       | 32.51       | 33.06       | 36.38      | 35.10      |            |

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

## IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Number of immigrants arrived in the United States, by sex and nationality.  
(Compiled by the Bureau of Immigration, Treasury Department.)

| NATIONALITIES.                         | 1897.   |         |         | 1898.   |         |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                        | Male.   | Female. | Total.  | Male.   | Female. | Total.  |
| Austria-Hungary—                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Bohemia and Moravia.....               | 947     | 1,007   | 1,954   | 1,181   | 1,287   | 2,468   |
| Galicia and Bukovina.....              | 3,152   | 2,615   | 5,767   | 6,865   | 5,552   | 12,417  |
| Other Austria.....                     | 5,976   | 4,309   | 10,285  | 5,468   | 2,765   | 8,233   |
| Hungary.....                           | 8,668   | 6,327   | 15,065  | 9,561   | 7,101   | 16,662  |
| Belgium.....                           | 490     | 270     | 760     | 424     | 270     | 694     |
| Denmark.....                           | 1,312   | 873     | 2,085   | 1,204   | 742     | 1,946   |
| France (including Corsica).....        | 1,204   | 898     | 2,102   | 1,232   | 757     | 1,989   |
| Germany.....                           | 11,899  | 10,634  | 22,533  | 9,073   | 7,999   | 17,072  |
| Greece.....                            | 546     | 25      | 571     | 2,265   | 93      | 2,358   |
| Italy.....                             | 41,446  | 17,985  | 59,431  | 40,241  | 18,365  | 58,606  |
| Netherlands.....                       | 568     | 372     | 940     | 507     | 267     | 774     |
| Norway.....                            | 3,535   | 2,307   | 5,842   | 3,005   | 1,931   | 4,936   |
| Portugal.....                          | 962     | 912     | 1,874   | 836     | 860     | 1,716   |
| Rumania.....                           | 413     | 378     | 791     | 522     | 381     | 903     |
| Russia (proper).....                   | 12,436  | 10,314  | 22,750  | 15,716  | 11,478  | 27,194  |
| Sweden.....                            | 1,458   | 1,006   | 2,464   | 1,374   | 1,233   | 2,607   |
| Switzerland.....                       | 2,654   | 1,511   | 4,165   | 2,968   | 1,728   | 4,720   |
| Denmark.....                           | 407     | 448     | 855     | 511     | 66      | 577     |
| Sweden.....                            | 6,231   | 6,931   | 13,162  | 5,442   | 6,956   | 12,398  |
| Switzerland.....                       | 975     | 591     | 1,566   | 824     | 422     | 1,246   |
| Turkey in Europe.....                  | 110     | 42      | 152     | 139     | 37      | 176     |
| England.....                           | 5,908   | 3,976   | 9,974   | 5,943   | 3,994   | 9,937   |
| Ireland.....                           | 11,549  | 16,872  | 28,421  | 9,952   | 15,176  | 25,128  |
| Scotland.....                          | 1,054   | 829     | 1,883   | 1,100   | 697     | 1,797   |
| Wales.....                             | 539     | 351     | 870     | 758     | 461     | 1,219   |
| Not specified.....                     | 18      | 7       | 25      | 1       | .....   | 1       |
| Total Europe.....                      | 124,472 | 91,925  | 216,397 | 127,162 | 90,568  | 217,730 |
| Mexico.....                            | 42      | 49      | 91      | 39      | 68      | 107     |
| Central American States—               |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Costa Rica.....                        | 1       | .....   | 1       | .....   | .....   | 1       |
| Nicaragua.....                         | 1       | .....   | 1       | 1       | .....   | 1       |
| Honduras.....                          | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1       | .....   | 1       |
| Guatemala.....                         | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1       | .....   | 1       |
| Salvador.....                          | 1       | .....   | 1       | .....   | .....   | 1       |
| Central America, not specified.....    | 2       | .....   | 2       | .....   | .....   | 2       |
| Total Central American States.....     | 6       | .....   | 6       | 5       | .....   | 5       |
| British Honduras.....                  | 1       | .....   | 1       | .....   | 2       | 2       |
| British North America—                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Quebec and Ontario.....                | 151     | 97      | 248     | 158     | 38      | 196     |
| Nova Scotia.....                       | 5       | 3       | 8       | 12      | 2       | 14      |
| New Brunswick.....                     | 1       | .....   | 1       | 10      | 1       | 11      |
| Prince Edward Island.....              | .....   | .....   | .....   | 12      | .....   | 12      |
| British Columbia.....                  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 15      | 91      | 106     |
| Newfoundland and Labrador.....         | 11      | 7       | 18      | 11      | 1       | 12      |
| Total British North America.....       | 180     | 110     | 290     | 294     | 56      | 350     |
| Asia.....                              | 1,968   | 1,585   | 3,553   | 997     | 880     | 1,877   |
| Other West Indies.....                 | 236     | 255     | 548     | 115     | 102     | 247     |
| South America.....                     | 28      | 21      | 49      | 30      | 9       | 39      |
| Turkey in Asia (Arabia and Syria)..... | 3,203   | 1,529   | 4,732   | 2,651   | 1,624   | 4,275   |
| China.....                             | 3,334   | 29      | 3,363   | 2,061   | 10      | 2,071   |
| Japan.....                             | 1,450   | 106     | 1,556   | 2,115   | 115     | 2,230   |
| Asia, not specified.....               | 40      | 1       | 41      | 51      | 4       | 55      |
| Australia.....                         | 65      | 74      | 139     | 115     | 44      | 159     |
| Oceanian Islands.....                  | 29      | 26      | 55      | 26      | 14      | 40      |
| Pacific Islands, not specified.....    | 3       | 2       | 5       | 6       | 2       | 8       |
| Africa.....                            | 24      | 13      | 37      | 38      | 10      | 48      |
| Grand total.....                       | 135,107 | 95,725  | 230,832 | 135,735 | 103,498 | 239,233 |

## Military Societies of the United States.

## SOCIETY OF THE CINCIINNATI.

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

*President-General*—William Wayne, Pa.  
*Vice-President-General*—Winslow Warren, Mass.  
*Treasurer-General*—Vacant.  
*Secretary-General*—Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL. D., of Rhode Island, Garden City, N. Y.  
*Assistant Secretary-General*—Nich. Fish, N. Y.

## STATE SOCIETIES.

*Massachusetts*—Organized June 9, 1783; Winslow Warren, president.  
*New York*—Organized June 9, 1778; William G. Wood, president, New York city.  
*Pennsylvania*—Organized Oct. 4, 1783; Hon. William Wayne, president, Paoli, Chester county, Pa.  
*Maryland*—Organized Nov. 21, 1788.  
*Rhode Island*—Organized June 24, 1783; Hon. Nathaniel Greene, president, Newport, R. I.  
*New Jersey*—Organized June 11, 1783; William S. Stryker, president, Mount Holly, N. J.  
*Connecticut* (revived 1893)—George B. Sanford, acting president.  
*South Carolina*—Organized Aug. 29, 1783; James Simons, president, Charleston, S. C.  
*Virginia*—John Cropper, president.

*France*—Organized at Paris Jan. 7, 1784; re-instituted July 1, 1887; Marquis de Rochambeau, president, 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.

The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the war of the revolution for American independence in May, 1783.

In forming the society it was declared that "to perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute and combine themselves into one society of friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity, and in failure thereof the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, it judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the triennial meeting May, 1893, was 429.

## SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

[Organized June 29, 1876.]

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

Elected April 30, 1898.

*President-General*—Edwin Shepard Barrett, 15 Broad street, New York city.  
*Vice-Presidents-General*—Col. Thos. M. Anderson, U. S. A., Vancouver Barracks, Wash.; John Whitehead, Morristown, N. J.; James M. Richardson, Cleveland, O.; Franklin Murphy, Newark, N. J.; Gen. Joseph C. Breckinridge, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.  
*Secretary-General*—S. E. Gross, Chicago, Ill.  
*Treasurer-General*—C. W. Haskins, 30 Broad street, New York city.  
*Registrar-General*—A. Howard Clarke, Washington city.  
*Historian-General*—E. M. Gallaudet, Washington, D. C.  
*Chaplain-General*—Rev. Rufus W. Clark, D. D., Detroit, Mich.

## STATE SOCIETIES AND OFFICERS.

*Arizona*—H. F. Robinson, president, Phoenix.  
*Arkansas*—S. W. Williams, president, Little Rock.  
*California*—J. C. Currier, president, San Francisco.  
*Colorado*—J. F. Tuttle, Jr., president, Denver.  
*Connecticut*—Jonathan Trumbull, president, Norwich.  
*Delaware*—Wm. A. La Motte, president, Wilmington.  
*District of Columbia*—Edw. M. Gallaudet, LL. D., president, Washington.  
*Florida*—Hon. John C. Avery, president, Pensacola.  
*France*—Gen. Horace Porter, president, Paris.  
*Hawaii*—Peter Cushman Jones, president, Honolulu.  
*Illinois*—I. B. Blackwelder, president, Chicago.  
*Indiana*—Wm. E. English, president, Indianapolis.  
*Iowa*—G. H. Richardson, president, Belmond.  
*Kansas*—George D. Hale, president, Topeka.

*Kentucky*—Geo. D. Todd, president, Louisville.  
*Louisiana*—Marshall J. Smith, president, New Orleans.

*Maine*—Archib. L. Talbot, president, Lewiston.  
*Maryland*—Joseph L. Brent, president, Baltimore.

*Massachusetts*—F. H. Appleton, president, Boston.

*Michigan*—Thos. W. Palmer, president, Detroit.

*Minnesota*—Daniel R. Noyes, president, St. Paul.

*Missouri*—Gen. Geo. H. Shields, president, St. Louis.

*Montana*—Arthur J. Craven, president, Helena.

*Nebraska*—John R. Webster, president, Omaha.

*New Hampshire*—Howard L. Porter, president, Concord.

*New Jersey*—John Whitehead, president, Morristown.

*New York*—Chauncey M. Depew, president, New York city.

*Ohio*—J. W. Richardson, president, Cincinnati.

*Oregon*—Col. Thomas M. Anderson, president, Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

*Pennsylvania*—W. A. Herron, president, Pittsburgh.

*Rhode Island*—W. T. C. Wardwell, president, Providence.

*Texas*—Ira H. Evans, president, Austin.

*Utah*—Eugene Lewis, president, Salt Lake City.

*Vermont*—Jackson Kimball, president, Waterbury.

*Virginia*—Chas. U. Williams, president, Richmond.

*Washington*—Col. S. W. Scott, president, Seattle.

*Wisconsin*—Geo. H. Noyes, president, Milwaukee.

The membership of the society was 9,141 at the annual meeting in Morristown, N. J., April 30, 1893.

# **SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.**

[Organized 1875.]

## **GENERAL OFFICERS.**

*General President*—Hon. John Lee Carroll, Ellicott City, Md.  
*General Vice-President*—Garret Dorset Wall Vroom, Trenton, N. J.  
*Second General Vice-President*—John Screven, Savannah, Ga.  
*General Secretary*—James Mortimer Montgomery, N. Y.  
*Assistant General Secretary*—William Hall Harris, Baltimore, Md.  
*General Treasurer*—Richard McCall Cadwalader, Philadelphia, Pa.  
*Assistant General Treasurer*—Henry Cadle, Bethany, Mo.  
*General Chaplain*—Rt.-Rev. Henry Benjamin Whipple, D. D., L. L. D., Fairbault, Minn.  
*General Registrar*—Francis Ellingwood Abbot, Cambridge, Mass.  
*General Historian*—Gallard Hunt, Washington, D. C.

## **OFFICERS OF STATE SOCIETIES.**

*New York*—President, Frederick Samuel Tallmadge, New York city; Secretary, Alexander R. Thompson, New York city.  
*Pennsylvania*—President, William Wayne Paoli; Secretary, Ethan Allen Weaver, Philadelphia.  
*District of Columbia*—President, Rear-Admiral John Grimes Walker, Washington; Secretary, Henry Greenway Kemp, Washington.  
*Iowa*—President, Hon. Samuel Francis Smith, Davenport; Secretary, Edward Seymour Hammatt, Davenport.  
*New Jersey*—President, S. Meredith Dickinson, Trenton; Secretary, John Alexander Campbell, Trenton.  
*Georgia*—President, Col. John Screven, Savannah; Secretary, William Harden, Savannah.  
*Massachusetts*—President, Clement Kelsey Fay, Brookline; Secretary, Henry Dexter Warren, Boston.  
*Colorado*—President, John Cromwell Butler, Denver; Secretary, John Wright Barron, Denver.  
*Maryland*—President, Hon. John Lee Carroll, Ellicott City; Secretary, Robert Clinton Cole, Baltimore.  
*Minnesota*—President, Rukard Hurd, St. Paul; Secretary, John Townsend, St. Paul.  
*Ohio*—President, Achilles Henry Fugh, Cincinnati; Secretary, John Ward Bailey, Cincinnati.  
*California*—President, Holdridge Osro Collins, Los Angeles; Secretary, Arthur Burnett Benton, Los Angeles.

*Connecticut*—President, Hon. Morgan Gardner Bulkeley, Hartford; Secretary, Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain.

*New Hampshire*—President, Rev. Henry Emerson Hovey, Portsmouth; Secretary, J. Louis Harris, Portsmouth.

*North Carolina*—President, Peter Evans Hines, M. D., Raleigh; Secretary, Marshall DeLancey Haywood, Raleigh.

*Illinois*—President, Horace Kent Tenney, Chicago; Secretary, Frank Kimball Root, Chicago.

*Missouri*—President, Rt.-Rev. Daniel Sylvester Tuttle, D. D., S. T. D., St. Louis; Secretary, Henry Cadle, Bethany.

*Alabama*—President, James Edward Webb, Birmingham; Secretary, Thomas McAdory Owen, Birmingham.

*West Virginia*—President, John Marshall Hagans, Morgantown; Secretary, Alexander Updegraff, Wheeling.

*Florida*—President, George Troup Maxwell, M. D., Jacksonville; Secretary, Clarence Sherman Hammatt, Jacksonville.

*Tennessee*—President, Col. J. Van Deventer, Knoxville; Secretary, Edward R. H. Maynard, Knoxville.

*South Carolina*—President, Christopher S. Gadsden, Charleston; Secretary, William Mosley Fitch, Charleston.

*Kentucky*—President, Lucas Brodhead, Spring Station; Secretary, Prof. Wilbur R. Smith, Lexington.

*Montana*—President, Charles H. Benton, Great Falls; Secretary, Herbert Hughes Mattoon, Great Falls.

*Texas*—President, H. M. Aubrey, San Antonio; Secretary, G. Stuart Simons, San Antonio.

*Washington*—President, Rt.-Rev. Wm. Morris Barker, D. D., Bishop of Olympia; Secretary, Charles Tallmadge Conover, Seattle.

*Virginia*—President, Hon. James Aiston Cabell, Richmond; Secretary, Dr. Charles R. Robins, Richmond.

*Michigan*—President, John Walter Beardslee, D. D., Holland; Secretary, Frank Dickinson Haddock, Holland.

*Rhode Island*—President, William Watts Sherman, Newport; Secretary, William G. Ward, Jr., Newport.

*North Dakota*—President, Rev. F. M. J. Craft, Elbow Woods; Secretary, G. H. Phelps, Fargo.

*Indiana*—President, (not advised of the name of the president); Secretary, Harold Taylor, Indianapolis.

## **MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS.**

[Instituted Dec. 27, 1894.]

### **GENERAL OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMANDERY.**

*Commander-General*—Brevet-Major-General Alexander Stewart Webb, late U. S. A.  
*Vice-Commanders-General*—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi, U. S. N., New York; Rear-Admiral Richard W. Meade, U. S. N., Pennsylvania; A. Floyd Delafield, Connecticut; James H. Gilbert, Illinois; Horace Davis, California; Rodney Macdonough, Massachusetts; Lieut. J. H. Bull, Florida; Col. H. A. Ramsey, Maryland.  
*Secretary-General*—James Henry Morgan, New York.  
*Treasurer-General*—Edward S. Sayres, Philadelphia, Pa.  
*Registrar-General*—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain, Conn.

*Historian-General*—Capt. Henry Hobart Bellas, U. S. A.

*Judge-Advocate General*—Frank Montgomery Avery.

*Chaplain-General*—Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, LL. D., D. C. L.

*Recorder-General*—Frederick J. Huntington.

### **OFFICERS OF STATE COMMANDERIES.**

*New York*—David Banks, commander.

*Pennsylvania*—Rev. C. E. Stevens, commander.

*Connecticut*—Morgan G. Buckley, commander.

*District of Columbia*—Admiral J. G. Walker, U. S. N., commander.

*Ohio*—Gen. T. J. Wood, U. S. A., commander.

*Georgia*—Capt. J. E. P. Stevens, U. S. A., commander.

*Maine*—Gen. F. Fessenden, U. S. A., commander.



*Massachusetts*—Gen. Z. B. Tower, U. S. A., commander.  
*Maryland*—Col. H. A. Ramsey, commander.  
*Mississippi*—Henry St. L. Capper, commander.  
*Vermont*—E. A. Chittenden, commander.

*California*—E. S. Holden, commander.  
*Illinois*—S. E. Gross, commander.  
*Florida*—Admiral S. B. Lucc, U. S. N., commander.  
*Tennessee*—Capt. J. Biddle, U. S. A., commander.

## SOCIETY OF AMERICAN WARS.

[Founded Jan. 11, 1897.]

## GENERAL OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMANDERY.

*Commander-General*—Edward J. Edwards.  
*Vice-Commanders-General*—Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, U. S. A.; Admiral Bancroft Gherard, U. S. N.; Senators Henry C. Lodge, Boies Penrose, Gen. A. Hickenlooper, U. S. A.; Lt. Gen. J. M. Schofield, U. S. A.;  
*Recorder-General*—Percival M. Vilas.

*Treasurer-General*—Frank T. Hefeliger.  
*Genealogist-General*—David S. Jordan.  
*Historian-General*—William W. Henry.  
*Registrar-General*—John W. Griggs.  
*Chaplain-General*—Henry C. Potter.  
*Surgeon-General*—Myles Standish.

## OFFICERS OF STATE COMMANDERIES.

*Minnesota*—Philip B. Winston, commander.

## SOCIETY OF COLONIAL WARS.

## OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL SOCIETY.

*Governor-General*—Frederick J. de l'eyster, New York.  
*Secretary-General*—Howland Pell, 40 Exchange place, New York.  
*Deputy Secretary-General*—F. E. Haight, 40 Leonard street, New York.  
*Treasurer-General*—Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.  
*Deputy Treasurer-General*—Walter Chandler, Elizabeth, N. J.  
*Registrar-General*—George Norbury Mackenzie, Baltimore, Md.  
*Historian-General*—Rev. C. E. Stevens, Philadelphia, Pa.  
*Chaplain-General*—Rev. H. B. Whipple, LL. D., D. C. L., Fairbault, Minn.  
*Surgeon-General*—C. S. Ward, M. D., Bridgeport, Conn.

## GOVERNORS-GENERAL AND SECRETARIES.

*New York*—F. J. de l'eyster, New York; David Banks, Jr., New York.  
*Pennsylvania*—William Wayne, Philadelphia; Edward Sayres, Philadelphia.  
*Maryland*—Henry Howard, Baltimore; Geo. N. Mackenzie, Baltimore.  
*Massachusetts*—Arthur J. C. Snowden, Boston; Edward W. McGlennen, Boston.  
*Connecticut*—Jas. J. Goodwin, Hartford; Chas. S. Ward, Bridgeport.  
*District of Columbia*—Chas. F. T. Beals, Washington; Joseph C. Hardie, Washington.

*New Jersey*—Gen. E. B. Grubb, Edgewater Park; George E. Koues, Elizabeth.  
*Virginia*—Joseph Bryan, Thomas Balling, Jr., Richmond.  
*New Hampshire*—Henry O. Kent, Lancaster; Charles L. Parsons, Durham.  
*Illinois*—Edmund M. Teall, Chicago; W. K. Smith, Chicago.  
*Missouri*—Horatio N. Spencer, St. Louis; H. Brinsmade, St. Louis.  
*Ohio*—Samuel M. Felton, Cincinnati; Edwin C. Goshorn, Cincinnati.  
*Nebraska*—W. H. Alexander, Omaha; William F. Smith, Omaha.  
*Minnesota*—Henry P. Upham, St. Paul; Capt. E. C. Bowen, St. Paul.  
*Kentucky*—Thomas F. Grant, Louisville; William L. Halsey, Louisville.  
*California*—H. O. Collins, Los Angeles; Charles P. Fenner, Los Angeles.  
*Colorado*—Joel F. Valle, Denver; Clifton F. Thompson, Denver.  
*Iowa*—Judson K. Duning, Dubuque; Horace G. Torbett, Dubuque.  
*Georgia*—John A. G. Carson, Savannah; John H. Kenzie, Savannah.  
*Michigan*—F. T. Sibley, Detroit; Charles A. DuCharme, Detroit.  
*Wisconsin*—W. W. Strong, Robert Camp, Milwaukee.  
*Delaware*—Thomas F. Bayard (deceased), Willard H. Porter, Wilmington.  
*Rhode Island*—V. M. Francis, Newport; Lewis F. Burroughs, Providence.  
 Twenty-four societies; membership, 2,368.

## GENERAL SOCIETIES OF THE WAR OF 1812.

*President-General*—John Cadwalader of Pennsylvania.  
*Vice-Presidents-General*—Col. John Biddle Porter, U. S. V., Pennsylvania; James Edward Carr, Maryland; Franklin Thomason Beatty, M. D., Massachusetts; Col. George Bilas Sanford, U. S. A., Connecticut; Orlando W. Aldrich, Ph. D., LL. D., D. C. L., Ohio; Charles Page Bryan, Illinois; Rear-Admiral Francis Asbury Roe, U. S. N., District of Columbia; George Comstock Baker, New York; Appleton Morgan, New Jersey.  
*Secretary-General*—Capt. Henry Hobart Bellas, U. S. A., Pennsylvania.  
*Assistant Secretary-General*—Rodney MacDonough, Massachusetts.  
*Treasurer-General* (pro tempore)—Charles Williams.

*Assistant Treasurer-General*—Marcus Benjamin, District of Columbia.  
*Registrar-General*—Albert Kimberly Nadel, M. D., Maryland.  
*Surgeon-General*—George Horace Burgin, M. D., Pennsylvania.  
*Judge-Advocate General*—A. Lee Knott, Maryland.  
*Chaplain-General*—The Rt. Rev. Leighton Coleman, S. T. D., LL. D., Pennsylvania.  
*Executive Committee*—Robert Adams, Jr., M. C., Pennsylvania; James Davidson Iglehart, M. D., Maryland; A. Finney, Massachusetts; the Rev. Alexander Hamilton, Connecticut; D. E. Gard, Ohio; Charles Cromwell, Illinois; H. R. Webb, District of Columbia; Oscar H. Condit, New Jersey.

## MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Instituted 1865. Membership July 31, 1886, 9,071.]

*Commander-in-Chief*—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherard, U. S. N., New York city.

*Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*—Brig. Gen. Selden Connor, U. S. V., Portland, Me.



*Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, U. S. A., Chicago, Ill.  
*Recorder-in-Chief*—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. J. P. Nicholson, U. S. V., Philadelphia, Pa.  
*Register-in-Chief*—Bvt. Maj. W. P. Huxford, Washington, D. C.  
*Treasurer-in-Chief*—Col. Cornelius Cadle.  
*Chaplain-in-Chief*—Rev. Henry Hopkins.

## COMMANDERIES.

*Pennsylvania*—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. D. McM. Gregg, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson, U. S. V., recorder, Philadelphia.  
*New York*—Maj.-Gen. Grenville M. Dodge, U. S. V., commander; Paymaster A. Noel Blakeman, U. S. N., recorder, New York.  
*Maine*—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. Charles W. Tilden, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. Henry S. Burroughs, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.  
*Massachusetts*—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. Henry S. Russell, U. S. V., commander; Col. Arnold A. Rand, U. S. V., recorder, Boston.  
*California*—Capt. John C. Currier, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. William R. Smedberg, U. S. A., recorder, San Francisco.  
*Wisconsin*—Capt. Fred H. Magdeburg, U. S. V., commander; Capt. A. Ross Houston, U. S. V., recorder, Milwaukee.  
*Illinois*—Lieut.-Col. Charles W. Davis, U. S. V., commander; Capt. Roswell H. Mason, U. S. V., recorder, Chicago.  
*District of Columbia*—Col. John M. Harlan, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. William P. Huxford, U. S. A., recorder, Washington.  
*Ohio*—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. Wm. R. Warnock, U. S.

V., commander; Bvt. Maj. Augustus M. Van Dyke, U. S. V., recorder, Cincinnati.  
*Michigan*—Lieut.-Col. Claudino B. Grant, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Brig.-Gen. F. W. Swift, U. S. V., recorder, Detroit.  
*Minnesota*—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. James H. Baker, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. David L. Kingsbury, U. S. V., recorder, St. Paul.  
*Oregon*—Bvt. Maj. John H. Woodward, U. S. V., commander; Mr. Robert G. Morrow, recorder, Portland.  
*Missouri*—Capt. Samuel W. Fordyce, U. S. V., vice-commander; Capt. William R. Hodges, U. S. V., recorder, St. Louis.  
*Nebraska*—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. Charles F. Mander-son, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. F. B. Bryant, U. S. V., recorder, Omaha.  
*Kansas*—Capt. Bertrand Rockwell, U. S. V., commander; Capt. W. B. Reynolds, U. S. A., recorder, Fort Leavenworth.  
*Iowa*—Maj. Samuel Mahon, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. Joseph W. Muffy, U. S. V., recorder, Des Moines.  
*Colorado*—Lieut. Julius B. Bissell, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. James R. Saville, U. S. V., recorder, Denver.  
*Indiana*—Rear-Admiral George Brown, U. S. N., commander; Bvt. Col. Z. A. Smith, U. S. V., recorder, Indianapolis.  
*Washington*—Lieut.-Col. James B. Holt, U. S. V., commander; Capt. Henry L. Achilles, U. S. V., recorder, Tacoma.  
*Vermont*—Bvt. Maj. Alonzo B. Valentine, U. S. V., commander; First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf, U. S. V., recorder, Burlington.

## GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

*Commander-in-Chief*—James A. Sexton, Chicago, Ill.  
*Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*—W. C. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.  
*Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief*—Daniel Ross, Wilmington, Del.  
*Surgeon-General*—Dr. A. S. Pierce, Nebraska.  
*Chaplain-in-Chief*—Daniel Lucas, Indianapolis, Ind.

The national council of administration has forty-five members, each department being represented by one member.

## DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS AND MEMBERSHIP.

| Departments.                     | Commanders.          | Assistant Adjutant-Generals. | Members.             |                   |        |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Alabama.....                     | A. G. Bethard.....   | Decatur.....                 | E. D. Bacon.....     | Birmingham.....   | 200    |
| Arizona.....                     | James Finley.....    | Tucson.....                  | Douglas Snyder.....  | Tucson.....       | 220    |
| Arkansas.....                    | W. G. Gray.....      | Fayetteville.....            | J. J. Curry.....     | Fayetteville..... | 746    |
| Cal. and Nev. Sol. Cohen.....    | San Francisco.....   | T. C. Masteller.....         | San Francisco.....   | 5,360             |        |
| Col. and Wyo. W. T. S. May.....  | Denver.....          | N. T. Cox.....               | Denver.....          | 2,236             |        |
| Connecticut.....                 | W. C. Simmonds.....  | Hartford.....                | J. H. Thatcher.....  | Hartford.....     | 5,213  |
| Delaware.....                    | R. Liddell.....      | Wilmington.....              | W. A. Reilly.....    | Wilmington.....   | 470    |
| Florida.....                     | G. H. Packwood.....  | Tampa.....                   | F. G. Parcell.....   | Tampa.....        | 381    |
| Georgia.....                     | J. O. Ladd.....      | Somerville, S. C.....        | J. P. Averill.....   | Atlanta.....      | 595    |
| Idaho.....                       | N. T. Kimball.....   | Wells.....                   | Charles Clark.....   | Boise.....        | 376    |
| Illinois.....                    | J. C. Black.....     | Chicago.....                 | C. A. Partridge..... | Chicago.....      | 23,930 |
| Indiana.....                     | Daniel Ryan.....     | Utica.....                   | R. M. Smock.....     | Indianapolis..... | 13,163 |
| Indian Ter. David Redfield.....  | Ardmore.....         | Stewart Dennet.....          | Ardmore.....         | 364               |        |
| Iowa.....                        | R. W. Tirrill.....   | Manchester.....              | H. A. Dyer.....      | Des Moines.....   | 13,334 |
| Kansas.....                      | D. W. Eastman.....   | Emporia.....                 | S. J. Churchill..... | Lawrence.....     | 13,220 |
| Kentucky.....                    | J. W. Hammond.....   | Louisville.....              | J. H. Browning.....  | Louisville.....   | 4,021  |
| La. and Miss. C. W. Keeting..... | New Orleans.....     | E. H. Wheeler.....           | New Orleans.....     | 1,563             |        |
| Maine.....                       | C. A. Southard.....  | Lewiston.....                | J. L. Merrick.....   | Waterville.....   | 7,643  |
| Maryland.....                    | D. L. Staunton.....  | Baltimore.....               | R. C. Sunstrom.....  | Baltimore.....    | 2,843  |
| Massachusetts.....               | W. H. Bartlett.....  | Worcester.....               | W. B. Stetson.....   | Boston.....       | 20,326 |
| Michigan.....                    | A. L. Patrick.....   | Detroit.....                 | C. V. R. Pond.....   | Lansing.....      | 15,963 |
| Minnesota.....                   | F. W. Mortimer.....  | Minneapolis.....             | J. K. Merz.....      | Minneapolis.....  | 7,110  |
| Missouri.....                    | J. G. Peterson.....  | St. Louis.....               | J. B. Wilde.....     | St. Louis.....    | 13,317 |
| Montana.....                     | W. H. Dickinson..... | Missoula.....                | J. S. Wisner.....    | Anaconda.....     | 423    |
| Nebraska.....                    | T. J. Majors.....    | Peru.....                    | James D. Gage.....   | Lincoln.....      | 6,497  |
| N. Hampshire.....                | N. S. Twitchell..... | Gorham.....                  | Frank Battles.....   | Concord.....      | 4,002  |
| New Jersey.....                  | W. C. Smith.....     | Plainfield.....              | E. C. Moore.....     | Plainfield.....   | 6,271  |
| New Mexico.....                  | Francis Downs.....   | Santa Fe.....                | W. S. Fletcher.....  | Santa Fe.....     | 151    |
| New York.....                    | Anson S. Wood.....   | Walcott.....                 | Nathan Munger.....   | Albany.....       | 23,593 |

| Departm'ts.                | Commanders.           | Assistant Adjutant-Generals. | Members.                |                     |         |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| N. Dakota.....             | E. Southard.....      | Grafton.....                 | W. Ackerman.....        | Grand Forks.....    | 480     |
| Ohio.....                  | D. F. Pugh.....       | Columbus.....                | K. S. Allbritain.....   | Columbus.....       | 29,888  |
| Oklahoma.....              | D. G. Munger.....     | Oklahoma City.....           | A. C. Calhoun.....      | Oklahoma City.....  | 1,155   |
| Oregon.....                | C. P. Holloway.....   | Portland.....                | J. E. Mayo.....         | Portland.....       | 1,861   |
| Pennsylv'nia.....          | W. J. Patterson.....  | Pittsburg.....               | C. L. Lelper.....       | Philadelphia.....   | 32,497  |
| Potomac.....               | Arthur Hendricks..... | Washington.....              | S. Vanderhof.....       | Washington.....     | 2,782   |
| Rhode Island.....          | S. W. K. Allen.....   | Greenwich.....               | Philip S. Case.....     | Providence.....     | 2,042   |
| S. Dakota.....             | K. P. Farr.....       | Pierre.....                  | J. S. Sebrree.....      | .....               | 1,911   |
| Tennessee.....             | W. H. Nelson.....     | Backwoods.....               | F. Seaman.....          | Knoxville.....      | 2,118   |
| Texas.....                 | W. T. Connor.....     | Dallas.....                  | J. C. Bigger.....       | Dallas.....         | 790     |
| Utah.....                  | Newman Ivcs.....      | Ogden.....                   | C. O. Farnsworth.....   | Salt Lake City..... | 204     |
| Vermont.....               | L. B. Harris.....     | Lyndonville.....             | E. L. Wells.....        | Lyndonville.....    | 4,261   |
| Va. and N. C.....          | J. M. Davis.....      | Richmond.....                | W. N. Eaton.....        | Portsmouth.....     | 1,124   |
| Washington and Alaska..... | Geo. W. Tibbetts..... | Issaquah, W.....             | S. W. Clark.....        | Seattle, W.....     | 2,048   |
| W. Virginia.....           | R. Robertson.....     | Wheeling.....                | J. A. Arkle.....        | Wheeling.....       | 1,336   |
| Wisconsin.....             | C. H. Russell.....    | Berlin.....                  | Z. C. Hamilton.....     | Berlin.....         | 10,942  |
| Total number of posts..... |                       | 7,213                        | Total Jan. 1, 1898..... |                     | 305,606 |

## NATIONAL ENCAMPMENTS AND COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF.

|                         |                       |               |                         |                       |               |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1895. Indianapolis..... | S. A. Hurlbut.....    | Illinois..... | 1894. Minneapolis.....  | John S. Kuntz.....    | Ohio.....     |
| 1895. Phil'delphia..... | John A. Logan.....    | Illinois..... | 1895. Port'nd, Me.....  | S. S. Burdette.....   | Washington    |
| 1896. Cincinnati.....   | John A. Logan.....    | Illinois..... | 1896. S. Francisco..... | Lucius Fairchild..... | Wisconsin.    |
| 1897. Washington.....   | John A. Logan.....    | Illinois..... | 1897. St. Louis.....    | John P. Rea.....      | Minnesota.    |
| 1871. Boston.....       | A. E. Burnside.....   | Rhode Isl'd.  | 1898. Columbus, O.....  | William Warner.....   | St. Louis.    |
| 1872. Cleveland.....    | A. E. Burnside.....   | Rhode Isl'd.  | 1898. Milwaukee.....    | Russell A. Alger..... | Detroit.      |
| 1873. New Haven.....    | Chas. Devens, Jr..... | Mass'ch'tts.  | 1890. Boston.....       | W. G. Veasey.....     | Rutland, Vt.  |
| 1874. Harrisburg.....   | Chas. Devens, Jr..... | Mass'ch'tts.  | 1891. Detroit.....      | John Palmer.....      | Albany.       |
| 1875. Chicago.....      | J. F. Hartant.....    | Penns'lv'a.   | 1892. Washington.....   | A. G. Wolcott.....    | Milwaukee.    |
| 1876. Phil'delphia..... | J. F. Hartant.....    | Penns'lv'a.   | 1893. Indianapolis..... | J. B. Adams.....      | Lynn, Mass.   |
| 1877. Providence.....   | J. C. Robinson.....   | New York.     | 1894. Pittsburg.....    | T. G. Lawler.....     | Rock'd. Ill.  |
| 1878. Springfield.....  | J. C. Robinson.....   | New York.     | 1895. Louisville.....   | I. N. Walker.....     | Indianap'a.   |
| 1879. Albany.....       | Wm. Earnshaw.....     | Ohio.         | 1896. St. Paul.....     | T. S. Clarkson.....   | Omaha, Neb.   |
| 1880. Dayton, O.....    | Louis Wagner.....     | Penns'lv'a.   | 1897. Buffalo.....      | J. P. S. Gobin.....   | Lebanon, Pa.  |
| 1881. Indianapolis..... | Geo. S. Merrill.....  | Mass'ch'tts.  | 1898. Cincinnati.....   | Jas. A. Sexton.....   | Chicago, Ill. |
| 1882. Baltimore.....    | P. Vandervoort.....   | Nebraska.     | 1899. Philadelphia..... | .....                 | .....         |
| 1883. Denver.....       | Robert B. Beath.....  | Penns'lv'a.   |                         |                       |               |

## SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

|                                         |                                 |                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Headquarters Commandery-in-Chief.....   | Chicago, Ill.                   | J. D. Rowen, Des Moines, Iowa; J. E. Haycraft, Madella, Minn. |
| Quartermaster-General's Department..... | Chicago.                        | Adjutant-General—Geo. B. Abbott, Chicago.                     |
| OFFICERS OF COMMANDERY IN-CHIEF.        |                                 | Quartermaster-General—F. E. Batton, Boston, Mass.             |
| Commander-in-Chief.....                 | Frank L. Shepard, Chicago, Ill. | Inspector-General—F. W. Briggs, Shickshinny, Pa.              |
| Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief.....     | Geo. E. Cox, Hartford, Conn.    | Surgeon-General—Dr. F. H. B. McDowell, Raleigh, Wis.          |
| Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief.....     | Z. C. Green, White, S. D.       | Judge Advocate General—James W. Noel, Indianapolis, Ind.      |
| Counsel-in-Chief.....                   | H. H. Hammer, Reading, Pa.;     | Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. A. J. Morris, Frankfort, Mich.         |

## DIVISION COMMANDERS.

| Division.                  | Commander.              | Address.                | members. |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Alabama and Tennessee..... | H. T. Cooper.....       | Knoxville.....          | 266      |
| California and Hawaii..... | Charles L. Pierce.....  | San Francisco, Cal..... | 401      |
| Colorado.....              | Paul Limbach.....       | Denver.....             | 182      |
| Connecticut.....           | Leon Hall.....          | Menden.....             | 790      |
| Gulf.....                  | A. M. Buchmann.....     | New Orleans, La.....    | 150      |
| Illinois.....              | W. T. Church.....       | Chicago.....            | 1,390    |
| Indiana.....               | R. S. Thompson.....     | Rising Sun.....         | 904      |
| Iowa.....                  | W. W. Bisby.....        | Des Moines.....         | 1,423    |
| Kansas.....                | John Redmond.....       | Wichita.....            | 1,338    |
| Kentucky.....              | E. H. Hanford.....      | Somerset.....           | 826      |
| Maine.....                 | G. K. Leighton.....     | Skowhegan.....          | 1,779    |
| Maryland.....              | W. B. King.....         | Hagerstown.....         | 517      |
| Massachusetts.....         | L. C. Couch.....        | Taunton.....            | 4,067    |
| Michigan.....              | G. E. Cogshall.....     | Grand Rapids.....       | 1,425    |
| Minnesota.....             | L. M. Cermany.....      | South Minneapolis.....  | 927      |
| Missouri.....              | J. W. S. Dillon.....    | Grant City.....         | 782      |
| Nebraska.....              | A. W. Rautzer.....      | Omaha.....              | 537      |
| New Hampshire.....         | H. E. Chamberlin.....   | Concord.....            | 626      |
| New Jersey.....            | J. M. Mathews.....      | Trenton.....            | 844      |
| New York.....              | E. W. Estis.....        | Albany.....             | 3,291    |
| Ohio.....                  | E. H. Archer.....       | Columbus.....           | 2,048    |
| Oregon.....                | A. Q. Desart.....       | Silverton.....          | 256      |
| Pennsylvania.....          | A. S. Monthrop.....     | DuBois.....             | 6,973    |
| Rhode Island.....          | W. R. Williams.....     | Woonsocket.....         | 312      |
| South Dakota.....          | W. A. Morris.....       | Redfield.....           | 245      |
| Vermont.....               | William W. Lapoint..... | Barre.....              | 888      |
| Washington.....            | W. T. Cavanaugh.....    | Olympia.....            | 270      |
| West Virginia.....         | A. R. Jones.....        | Elkins.....             | 272      |
| Wisconsin.....             | R. M. Smith.....        | Marinette.....          | 469      |

## COMMANDERS OF THE ARMY SINCE 1775.

(Prepared by the Adjutant-General U. S. A.)

| NAME AND RANK.                    | BORN.         |                           | COMMANDED ARMY. |               | DIED.         |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                   | When.         | Where.                    | From—           | To—           |               |
| Gen. George Washington.....       | Feb. 22, 1732 | Westmoreland Co., Va..... | Jun. 17, 1775   | Dec. 23, 1783 | Dec. 14, 1799 |
| Maj.-Gen. Henry Knox.....         | Jul. 25, 1750 | Boston, Mass.....         | Dec. 23, 1783   | Jun. 30, 1784 | Oct. 25, 1806 |
| Capt. John Dougherty* (Artillery) | 1754          | New York city.....        | Jun. 30, 1784   | Aug. 12, 1784 | Sep. 16, 1823 |
| Lt.-Col. Josiah Harmar† (Inf.)    | 1758          | Philadelphia, Pa.....     | Aug. 12, 1784   | Mar. 4, 1791  | Aug. 30, 1813 |
| Maj.-Gen. Arthur St. Clair....    | Jun. 18, 1784 | Edinburgh, Scot'd.....    | Mar. 4, 1791    | Mar. 5, 1792  | Aug. 31, 1813 |
| Maj.-Gen. Anthony Wayne....       | Jan. 1, 1745  | Eastown, Pa.....          | Apr. 13, 1792   | Dec. 15, 1796 | Dec. 15, 1796 |
| Brig.-Gen. James Wilkinson..      | 1757          | Near Benedict, Md.....    | Dec. 15, 1796   | Jul. 18, 1798 | Dec. 28, 1825 |
| Lt.-Gen. George Washington..      | Feb. 22, 1732 | Westmoreland Co., Va..... | Jul. 18, 1798   | Dec. 14, 1799 | Dec. 14, 1799 |
| Maj.-Gen. Alex'd'r Hamilton†      | Jan. 11, 1757 | Nevia, W. Ind. Isls.....  | Dec. 14, 1799   | Jun. 15, 1800 | Jul. 12, 1804 |
| Brig.-Gen. James Wilkinson..      | 1757          | Near Benedict, Md.....    | Jun. 15, 1800   | Jan. 27, 1812 | Dec. 28, 1825 |
| Maj.-Gen. Henry Dearborn†         | Feb. 23, 1751 | N. Hampton, N. H.....     | Jan. 27, 1812   | Jun. 15, 1815 | Jun. 4, 1829  |
| Maj.-Gen. Jacob Brown†            | May 9, 1775   | Bucks Co., Pa.....        | Jun. 15, 1815   | Feb. 24, 1829 | Feb. 24, 1829 |
| Maj.-Gen. Alexander Macomb        | Apr. 8, 1792  | Detroit, Mich.....        | May 29, 1829    | Jun. 25, 1831 | Jun. 25, 1831 |
| Maj.-Gen. Winfield Scott§         | Jun. 13, 1786 | Petersburg, Va.....       | Jul. 5, 1831    | Nov. 1, 1831  | May 30, 1866  |
| Maj.-Gen. Geo. B. McClellan†      | Dec. 8, 1828  | Philadelphia, Pa.....     | Nov. 1, 1831    | Mar. 11, 1862 | Oct. 29, 1865 |
| Maj.-Gen. Henry W. Halleck.       | Jan. 16, 1815 | Westernville, N. Y.....   | Jul. 23, 1862   | Mar. 9, 1864  | Jan. 9, 1871  |
| Gen. Ulysses Simpson Grant**      | Apr. 27, 1822 | Point Pleasant, O.....    | Mar. 9, 1864    | Apr. 1, 1869  | Jul. 23, 1885 |
| Gen. William Tecumseh Sherman     | Feb. 8, 1820  | Mansfield, O.....         | Mar. 8, 1869    | Nov. 1, 1883  | Feb. 14, 1891 |
| Gen. Philip Henry Sheridan††      | Mar. 6, 1831  | Albany, N. Y.....         | Nov. 1, 1883    | Aug. 6, 1893  | Aug. 5, 1898  |
| Lt.-Gen. Jno. McA. Schofield‡     | Sep. 29, 1831 | Chautauq's Co., N.Y.....  | Aug. 14, 1893   | Sep. 29, 1895 | .....         |
| Maj.-Gen. Nelson Appleton Miles   | Aug. 8, 1839  | Westminster, Mass.....    | Oct. 5, 1895    | .....         | .....         |

\*Brevet major Sept. 30, 1783.

†Brevet brigadier-general July 31, 1787.

‡From the date of Gen. Washington's death, Dec. 14, 1799, to June 1, 1831, when Gen. Brown assumed command, there was no general officer formally assigned to the permanent command of the army. During this period direct control of the army (except at irregular intervals from June, 1800, to January, 1812, when Gen. Wilkinson exercised command) was exercised by the secretary of war. In the above list, however, the name of the senior officer of the army is given for each period specified from December, 1799, to June, 1831.

§Brevet lieutenant-general March 29, 1847. Gen. Scott left for Mexico Nov. 24, 1846, and from that date to May 11, 1848, he had no control of the army not included in his own command. He was assigned to the command of the eastern division Aug. 31, 1848, and resumed command of the army May 11, 1849.

|| Gen. McClellan did not exercise command of the army after March 11, 1862. Gen. Halleck assumed command July 23, 1862.

\*\*Lieutenant-general March 2, 1864, to July 25, 1869.

††Lieutenant-general March 4, 1869, to June 1, 1888.

‡Major-general March 4, 1889, to Feb. 5, 1895.

The president of the United States is at all times the commander-in-chief of the army and navy.

## FARMERS' NATIONAL CONGRESS.

## OFFICERS 1898-99.

Hon. W. D. Hoard, president, Fort Atkinson, Wis.

Col. F. L. Maxwell, first vice-president, Mound, La.

Hon. C. A. Wisting, second vice-president, Auburn, N. Y.

N. G. Spalding, treasurer, Schodack Landing, N. Y.

John M. Stahl, secretary, 4818 Langley-av., Chicago, Ill.

Assistant Secretaries—D. O. Lively, Fort Worth, Tex.; G. A. Stockwell, Providence, R. I.; A. H. Dunlap, Manistee, Mich.

Executive Committee—Hon. B. F. Clayton, Indiana's Iowa; T. E. Orr, Pittsburg, Pa.; H. E. Heath, Lincoln, Neb.

Little is known of the history of this organization prior to 1833, as no records were kept of meetings previous to that time. From the best data attainable there was a meeting in Chicago in 1831; Indianapolis, Ind., 1832; Louisville, Ky., 1833; Nashville, Tenn., 1834, and from the best information the meeting at Indianapolis in the fall of 1835 was fixed as the fifth annual session of the Farmers' National Congress of the United States of America.

At the Louisville session in 1833 Col. Robert Beverly of Virginia was elected president and Mr. Knott of Louisville, Ky., was chosen secretary. The same officers presided at Nashville, Tenn., in 1834, but there is no record of these or any previous meetings of this body.

Col. Robert Beverly served as president from 1833 to 1837, when Col. R. F. Kolb of Montgomery, Ala., was elected president and acted as such until the meeting at Sedalia, Mo., in 1891, where A. W. Smith of Kansas was elected. Hon. B. F. Clayton was elected at Savannah, Ga., in 1834, and re-elected at Atlanta, Ga., in 1836. Hon. W. D. Hoard of Wisconsin was elected at St. Paul, Minn., in 1837.

The meetings since 1836 have been as follows:

St. Paul, 1836; called meeting at Washington, D. C., February, 1837; regular meeting, Chicago, 1837; Topeka, Kas., 1838; Montgomery, Ala., 1839; Council Bluffs, Iowa, 1839; Sedalia, Mo., 1891; Lincoln, Neb., 1892; Savannah, Ga., 1893; Parkersburg, W. Va., 1894; Atlanta, Ga., 1895; Indianapolis, Ind., 1896; St. Paul, Minn., 1897, and Fort Worth, Tex., 1898.

## Religious.

## STATISTICS OF THE CHURCHES.

(From the New York Independent.)

MINISTERS, CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS IN 1896 AND 1897 IN UNITED STATES.

| DENOMINATIONS.                                     | MINISTERS.    |               | CHURCHES.     |               | COMMUNICANTS.    |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                    | 1896.         | 1897.         | 1896.         | 1897.         | 1896.            | 1897.            |
| <b>ADVENTISTS—</b>                                 |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Evangelical.....                                | 34            | 34            | 80            | 80            | 1,147            | 1,147            |
| 2. Advent Christians.....                          | 912           | 912           | 610           | 610           | 26,500           | 26,500           |
| 3. Seventh Day.....                                | 256           | 282           | 1,258         | 1,348         | 45,109           | 47,779           |
| 4. Church of God.....                              | 19            | 19            | 29            | 29            | 647              | 647              |
| 5. Life and Advent Union.....                      | 50            | 60            | 28            | 28            | 1,013            | 3,000            |
| 6. Churches of God in Jesus Christ.....            | 94            | 94            | 95            | 95            | 2,872            | 2,872            |
| <b>Total Adventists.....</b>                       | <b>1,365</b>  | <b>1,401</b>  | <b>2,050</b>  | <b>2,140</b>  | <b>77,288</b>    | <b>81,946</b>    |
| <b>BAPTISTS—</b>                                   |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Regular (north).....                            | 14            | 14            | 18            | 18            | 987              | 987              |
| 2. Regular (south).....                            | 27,250        | 14,700        | 40,658        | 36,260        | 3,824,088        | 3,125,000        |
| 3. Regular (colored).....                          | 12,672        | 12,672        | 14,471        | 14,471        | 1,728,334        | 1,728,334        |
| 4. Six Principle.....                              | 14            | 14            | 18            | 18            | 987              | 987              |
| 5. Seventh Day.....                                | 117           | 121           | 105           | 109           | 9,173            | 9,235            |
| 6. Freewill.....                                   | 1,336         | 1,379         | 1,514         | 1,624         | 86,688           | 91,911           |
| 7. Original Freewill.....                          | 120           | 120           | 167           | 167           | 12,000           | 12,000           |
| 8. General.....                                    | 380           | 550           | 430           | 560           | 22,500           | 28,000           |
| 9. Separate.....                                   | 19            | 19            | 24            | 24            | 1,569            | 1,569            |
| 10. United.....                                    | 25            | 25            | 204           | 204           | 12,208           | 13,208           |
| 11. Baptist Church of Christ.....                  | 80            | 80            | 152           | 152           | 8,254            | 8,254            |
| 12. Primitive.....                                 | 2,130         | 2,130         | 3,530         | 3,530         | 126,000          | 126,000          |
| 13. Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian..... | 300           | 300           | 473           | 473           | 12,861           | 12,851           |
| <b>Total Baptists.....</b>                         | <b>31,750</b> | <b>32,112</b> | <b>47,275</b> | <b>47,602</b> | <b>4,117,239</b> | <b>4,157,300</b> |
| <b>BRETHREN (RIVER)—</b>                           |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Brethren in Christ.....                         | 128           | 152           | 78            | 78            | 2,698            | 4,000            |
| 2. Old Order, or Yorker.....                       | 7             | 7             | 8             | 8             | 214              | 214              |
| 3. United Zion's Children.....                     | 20            | 20            | 25            | 25            | 625              | 625              |
| <b>Total River Brethren.....</b>                   | <b>155</b>    | <b>179</b>    | <b>111</b>    | <b>111</b>    | <b>3,497</b>     | <b>4,739</b>     |
| <b>BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH)—</b>                        |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Brethren (I.).....                              | .....         | .....         | 109           | 109           | 2,289            | 2,289            |
| 2. Brethren (II.).....                             | .....         | .....         | 88            | 88            | 2,419            | 2,419            |
| 3. Brethren (III.).....                            | .....         | .....         | 86            | 86            | 1,235            | 1,235            |
| 4. Brethren (IV.).....                             | .....         | .....         | 31            | 31            | 718              | 718              |
| <b>Total Plymouth Brethren.....</b>                | .....         | .....         | <b>314</b>    | <b>314</b>    | <b>6,661</b>     | <b>6,661</b>     |
| <b>CATHOLICS—</b>                                  |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Roman Catholic.....                             | 10,752        | 11,055        | 14,859        | 14,875        | 8,150,963        | 8,314,754        |
| 2. Polish Catholic.....                            | .....         | 20            | .....         | 8             | 17,000           | 17,000           |
| 3. Russian Orthodox.....                           | 13            | 13            | 12            | 12            | 13,504           | 13,504           |
| 4. Greek Orthodox.....                             | 3             | 3             | 3             | 3             | 200              | 200              |
| 5. Armenian.....                                   | 7             | 7             | 6             | 6             | 335              | 335              |
| 6. Old Catholic.....                               | 3             | 3             | 5             | 5             | 700              | 425              |
| 7. Reformed Catholic.....                          | 8             | 8             | 8             | 8             | 1,000            | 1,000            |
| <b>Total Catholics.....</b>                        | <b>10,786</b> | <b>11,106</b> | <b>14,903</b> | <b>14,917</b> | <b>8,172,702</b> | <b>8,347,218</b> |
| <b>CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC.....</b>                     | <b>96</b>     | <b>96</b>     | <b>10</b>     | <b>10</b>     | <b>1,491</b>     | <b>1,491</b>     |
| <b>CHINESE TEMPLES.....</b>                        | .....         | .....         | <b>47</b>     | <b>47</b>     | .....            | .....            |
| <b>CHRISTADELPHIANS.....</b>                       | .....         | .....         | <b>63</b>     | <b>63</b>     | <b>1,277</b>     | <b>1,277</b>     |
| <b>CHRISTIANS—</b>                                 |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Christians (Christian Connection).....          | 1,365         | 1,400         | 1,320         | 1,325         | 105,000          | 105,600          |
| 2. Christian Church South.....                     | 105           | 100           | 170           | 170           | 15,000           | 16,000           |
| <b>Total Christians.....</b>                       | <b>1,500</b>  | <b>1,500</b>  | <b>1,380</b>  | <b>1,495</b>  | <b>120,000</b>   | <b>121,600</b>   |
| <b>CHRISTIAN CATHOLIC (Dowle).....</b>             | .....         | 7             | .....         | 13            | .....            | 5,000            |
| <b>CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.....</b>       | <b>10</b>     | <b>10</b>     | <b>18</b>     | <b>13</b>     | <b>754</b>       | <b>754</b>       |
| <b>CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS.....</b>                   | <b>3,000</b>  | <b>3,500</b>  | <b>313</b>    | <b>313</b>    | <b>25,000</b>    | <b>40,000</b>    |
| <b>CHRISTIAN UNION.....</b>                        | <b>183</b>    | <b>183</b>    | <b>294</b>    | <b>294</b>    | <b>18,214</b>    | <b>18,211</b>    |
| <b>CHURCH OF GOD (Winebrennerian).....</b>         | <b>450</b>    | <b>400</b>    | <b>500</b>    | <b>500</b>    | <b>36,000</b>    | <b>38,000</b>    |
| <b>CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (Schweinfurth).....</b>       | .....         | 12            | .....         | 12            | .....            | 344              |
| <b>CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM.....</b>            | <b>142</b>    | <b>139</b>    | <b>149</b>    | <b>150</b>    | <b>7,527</b>     | <b>7,674</b>     |
| <b>COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES—</b>                      |               |               |               |               |                  |                  |
| 1. Shakers.....                                    | .....         | .....         | 15            | 15            | 1,650            | 1,650            |
| 2. Amans.....                                      | .....         | .....         | 7             | 7             | 1,000            | 1,000            |
| 3. Harmony.....                                    | .....         | .....         | 1             | 1             | 250              | 250              |
| 4. Separatists.....                                | .....         | .....         | 1             | 1             | 200              | 200              |
| 5. Altruists.....                                  | .....         | .....         | 1             | 1             | 25               | 25               |
| 6. Church Triumphant (Koreshan Ecclesia).....      | .....         | .....         | 5             | 6             | 206              | 206              |
| <b>Total Communistic Societies.....</b>            | .....         | .....         | <b>30</b>     | <b>30</b>     | <b>2,930</b>     | <b>2,930</b>     |

## STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

| DENOMINATIONS.                               | MINISTERS. |       | CHURCHES. |        | COMMUNICANTS |           |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------|
|                                              | 1896.      | 1897. | 1896.     | 1897.  | 1896.        | 1897.     |
| CONGREGATIONALISTS.....                      | 5,406      | 5,466 | 5,518     | 5,625  | 615,195      | 630,000   |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.....                     | 5,390      | 5,780 | 9,007     | 10,029 | 1,003,672    | 1,051,079 |
| DUNKARDS—                                    |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Dunkards or German Baptists (Conserva-    |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| tives).....                                  | 1,709      | 2,315 | 755       | 775    | 69,250       | 85,000    |
| 2. Dunkards or German Baptists (Old Order)   | 180        | 150   | 120       | 100    | 4,000        | 4,000     |
| 3. Dunkards or German Baptists (Progress-    | 243        | 250   | 145       | 145    | 10,031       | 12,000    |
| ive).....                                    | 5          | 5     | 6         | 6      | 191          | 191       |
| 4. Seventh-Day Baptists (German).....        |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| Total Dunkards.....                          | 2,137      | 2,720 | 1,026     | 1,026  | 83,475       | 101,191   |
| EVANGELICAL BODIES—                          |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Evangelical Association.....              | 852        | 996   | 1,673     | 1,614  | 98,065       | 94,742    |
| 2. United Evangelical Church.....            | 406        | 425   | 521       | 603    | 55,118       | 57,089    |
| Total Evangelical.....                       | 1,258      | 1,421 | 2,194     | 2,219  | 148,783      | 151,770   |
| FRIENDS—                                     |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Friends (Orthodox).....                   | 1,151      | 1,298 | 824       | 830    | 90,435       | 90,921    |
| 2. Friends (Hicksite).....                   | 115        | 115   | 201       | 201    | 21,922       | 21,922    |
| 3. Friends (Wilburite).....                  | 34         | 38    | 53        | 53     | 4,329        | 4,329     |
| 4. Friends (Primitive).....                  | 11         | 11    | 9         | 9      | 232          | 232       |
| Total Friends.....                           | 1,311      | 1,462 | 1,087     | 1,093  | 116,919      | 117,474   |
| FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE.....                   | 4          | 4     | 4         | 4      | 340          | 340       |
| GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT.....           | 45         | 45    | 55        | 55     | 36,500       | 36,500    |
| GERMAN EVANGELICAL SYNOD.....                | 866        | 878   | 1,101     | 1,130  | 186,000      | 194,613   |
| JEWS—                                        |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Jewish Congregations (Orthodox).....      | 130        | 135   | 228       | 340    | 60,500       | 62,000    |
| 2. Jewish Congregations (Reformed).....      | 160        | 166   | 240       | 240    | 79,000       | 81,000    |
| Total Jews.....                              | 290        | 301   | 548       | 570    | 139,500      | 143,000   |
| LATTER-DAY SAINTS—                           |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Church of Jesus Christ Latter-Day Saints. | 575        | 600   | 590       | 600    | 212,000      | 259,000   |
| 2. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of     |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| Latter-Day Saints.....                       | 1,500      | 2,000 | 431       | 600    | 23,000       | 38,370    |
| Total Latter-Day Saints.....                 | 2,075      | 2,600 | 1,021     | 1,300  | 234,000      | 297,370   |
| LUTHERANS—                                   |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| GENERAL BODIES.                              |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. General Synod.....                        | 1,163      | 1,185 | 1,547     | 1,506  | 190,319      | 190,504   |
| 2. United Synod in the South.....            | 221        | 204   | 437       | 425    | 41,304       | 40,620    |
| 3. General Council.....                      | 1,108      | 1,128 | 1,796     | 1,840  | 315,229      | 323,054   |
| 4. Synodical Conference.....                 | 1,775      | 2,222 | 2,418     | 3,225  | 492,540      | 530,085   |
| 5. United Norwegian.....                     | 350        | 359   | 1,120     | 1,026  | 110,000      | 125,110   |
| INDEPENDENT SYNODS.                          |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Joint Synod of Ohio.....                  | 410        | 434   | 600       | 590    | 85,000       | 85,373    |
| 2. Buffalo.....                              | 27         | 25    | 35        | 40     | 4,248        | 4,409     |
| 3. Hauge's, Norwegian.....                   | 81         | 91    | 215       | 215    | 16,027       | 16,156    |
| 4. Elclsen's, Norwegian.....                 |            | 7     |           | 50     |              | 2,106     |
| 5. Texas.....                                | 44         | 10    | 49        | 18     | 7,097        | 1,319     |
| 6. German of Iowa.....                       | 374        | 382   | 798       | 593    | 66,273       | 67,807    |
| 7. Norwegian Lutheran.....                   | 215        | 215   | 676       | 651    | 61,347       | 64,164    |
| 8. Michigan.....                             |            | 83    |           | 128    |              | 12,843    |
| 9. Danish in America.....                    | 37         | 42    | 55        | 40     | 1,250        | 5,380     |
| 10. German Augsburg.....                     | 23         |       | 29        |        | 4,750        | 3,000     |
| 11. Icelandic.....                           | 7          | 21    |           | 21     | 4,751        | 3,000     |
| 12. Immanuel.....                            | 18         | 22    | 19        | 27     | 3,628        | 5,100     |
| 13. Suomal Finnish.....                      | 10         | 9     | 40        | 11     | 4,000        | 4,708     |
| 14. Norwegian Free.....                      |            | 50    |           | 60     |              | 5,500     |
| 15. Slovakian.....                           |            | 7     |           | 9      |              | 650       |
| 16. Danish United.....                       | 77         | 70    | 107       | 140    | 7,532        | 7,000     |
| 17. Independent congregations.....           | 75         | 63    | 150       | 121    | 22,500       | 21,000    |
| Total Lutherans.....                         | 6,001      | 6,622 | 10,102    | 10,738 | 1,437,911    | 1,507,435 |
| VALDENSTROMIANS.....                         | 140        | 140   | 150       | 150    | 20,000       | 20,000    |
| WENNONITES—                                  |            |       |           |        |              |           |
| 1. Mennonite.....                            | 380        | 375   | 270       | 280    | 19,451       | 21,000    |
| 2. Bruderhof.....                            | 9          | 9     | 5         | 5      | 352          | 352       |
| 3. Amish.....                                | 238        | 241   | 115       | 118    | 11,000       | 12,151    |
| 4. Old Amish.....                            | 75         | 75    | 25        | 25     | 2,438        | 2,438     |
| 5. Apostolic.....                            | 2          | 2     | 2         | 2      | 209          | 209       |
| 6. Reformed.....                             | 43         | 43    | 84        | 84     | 1,655        | 1,655     |
| 7. General Conference.....                   | 98         | 109   | 45        | 50     | 8,023        | 8,773     |
| 8. Church of God in Christ.....              | 18         | 18    | 18        | 18     | 471          | 471       |
| 9. Old (Wisler).....                         | 17         | 17    | 15        | 15     | 610          | 610       |

## STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

| DENOMINATIONS.                                                  | MINISTERS. |         | CHURCHES. |         | COMMUNICANTS. |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------|
|                                                                 | 1896.      | 1897.   | 1896.     | 1897.   | 1896.         | 1897.      |
| 10. Bundes Conference.....                                      | 40         | 41      | 15        | 16      | 2,650         | 2,960      |
| 11. Defenseless.....                                            | 20         | 20      | 11        | 11      | 1,156         | 1,156      |
| 12. Brethren in Christ.....                                     | 42         | 80      | 86        | 57      | 4,329         | 2,779      |
| Total Mennonites.....                                           | 962        | 1,021   | 614       | 631     | 52,941        | 54,544     |
| <b>METHODISTS—</b>                                              |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| 1. Methodist Episcopal.....                                     | 16,248     | 16,411  | 25,001    | 25,252  | 2,675,085     | 2,689,419  |
| 2. Union American Methodist Episcopal.....                      | 62         | 63      | 60        | 61      | 2,642         | 2,675      |
| 3. African Methodist Episcopal.....                             | 4,840      | 4,825   | 4,850     | 4,960   | 615,851       | 630,550    |
| 4. African Union Methodist Protestant.....                      | 80         | 80      | 70        | 70      | 7,000         | 7,000      |
| 5. African Methodist Episcopal, Zion.....                       | 2,561      | 2,641   | 1,615     | 1,663   | 492,898       | 508,075    |
| 6. Methodist Protestant.....                                    | 1,540      | 1,600   | 2,265     | 2,314   | 183,418       | 182,260    |
| 7. Wesleyan Methodist.....                                      | 600        | 600     | 565       | 565     | 18,400        | 18,600     |
| 8. Methodist Episcopal, South.....                              | 5,837      | 5,900   | 13,725    | 13,800  | 1,442,665     | 1,482,665  |
| 9. Congregational Methodist.....                                | 205        | 260     | 240       | 275     | 12,600        | 13,000     |
| 10. Congregational Methodist (colored).....                     | 5          | 5       | 5         | 5       | 319           | 319        |
| 11. New Congregational Methodist.....                           | 20         | 20      | 35        | 35      | 1,200         | 1,200      |
| 12. Zion Union Apostolic.....                                   | 30         | 30      | 32        | 32      | 2,346         | 2,346      |
| 13. Colored Methodist Episcopal.....                            | 1,680      | 1,687   | 1,000     | 1,100   | 164,308       | 161,968    |
| 14. Primitive Methodist.....                                    | 72         | 77      | 102       | 90      | 6,400         | 5,577      |
| 15. Free Methodist.....                                         | 938        | 938     | 704       | 704     | 26,038        | 26,135     |
| 16. Independent Methodist.....                                  | 8          | 8       | 15        | 15      | 2,569         | 2,569      |
| 17. Evangelist Missionary.....                                  | 87         | 87      | 13        | 13      | 4,600         | 4,600      |
| Total Methodists.....                                           | 34,063     | 35,232  | 50,310    | 50,948  | 5,658,282     | 5,785,906  |
| <b>MORAVIANS.</b> .....                                         | 123        | 120     | 100       | 113     | 13,614        | 14,220     |
| <b>PRESBYTERIANS—</b>                                           |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| 1. Presbyterian in the United States of America (northern)..... | 6,622      | 6,769   | 7,267     | 7,317   | 923,515       | 89,269     |
| 2. Cumberland Presbyterian.....                                 | 1,617      | 1,571   | 2,867     | 2,915   | 165,847       | 175,642    |
| 3. Cumberland Presbyterian (colored).....                       | 400        | 400     | 250       | 260     | 13,250        | 13,250     |
| 4. Welsh Calvinistic.....                                       | 105        | 105     | 185       | 185     | 12,000        | 12,000     |
| 5. United Presbyterian.....                                     | 812        | 826     | 891       | 898     | 108,838       | 110,383    |
| 6. Presbyterian in the United States (southern).....            | 1,549      | 1,393   | 2,789     | 2,816   | 210,539       | 211,694    |
| 7. Associate Church of North America.....                       | 12         | 12      | 31        | 31      | 1,058         | 1,058      |
| 8. Associate Reformed Synod of the South.....                   | 96         | 96      | 127       | 130     | 10,277        | 10,324     |
| 9. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States (Synod).....      | 108        | 115     | 107       | 116     | 9,400         | 9,380      |
| 10. Reformed Presbyterian in North America (General Synod)..... | 33         | 35      | 41        | 48      | 5,000         | 5,000      |
| 11. Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanted).....                     | 1          | 1       | 4         | 4       | 37            | 37         |
| 12. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States and Canada.....  | 1          | 1       | 1         | 1       | 600           | 600        |
| Total Presbyterians.....                                        | 11,154     | 11,324  | 14,550    | 14,701  | 1,460,346     | 1,480,162  |
| <b>PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL—</b>                                    |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| 1. Protestant Episcopal.....                                    | 4,618      | 4,659   | 6,097     | 6,068   | 636,773       | 658,640    |
| 2. Reformed Episcopal.....                                      | 47         | 57      | 93        | 93      | 8,893         | 8,893      |
| Total Episcopal.....                                            | 4,705      | 4,745   | 6,190     | 6,166   | 645,666       | 667,533    |
| <b>REFORMED—</b>                                                |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| 1. Reformed in America.....                                     | 636        | 634     | 605       | 610     | 102,681       | 105,369    |
| 2. Reformed in United States.....                               | 1,000      | 1,039   | 1,633     | 1,633   | 229,100       | 234,612    |
| 3. Christian Reformed.....                                      | 81         | 81      | 123       | 121     | 16,740        | 16,740     |
| Total Reformed.....                                             | 1,717      | 1,754   | 2,361     | 2,366   | 348,471       | 357,221    |
| <b>SALVATIONISTS—</b>                                           |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| Salvation Army.....                                             | 2,120      | 2,414   | 675       | 716     | 40,000        | 40,000     |
| Volunteers.....                                                 | 450        | 650     | 150       | 200     | .....         | 7,000      |
| Total Salvationists.....                                        | 2,570      | 3,064   | 825       | 916     | 40,000        | 47,000     |
| <b>SCHWENKELDIANS.</b> .....                                    | 3          | 3       | 4         | 4       | 306           | 306        |
| <b>SOCIAL BRETHREN.</b> .....                                   | 17         | 17      | 20        | 20      | 918           | 918        |
| <b>SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE.</b> .....                       | .....      | .....   | 4         | 4       | 1,084         | 1,084      |
| <b>SPIRITUALISTS.</b> .....                                     | .....      | .....   | 334       | 334     | 45,080        | 45,080     |
| <b>THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.</b> .....                              | .....      | .....   | 122       | 122     | 3,000         | 3,000      |
| <b>UNITED BRETHREN—</b>                                         |            |         |           |         |               |            |
| 1. United Brethren in Christ.....                               | 1,671      | 1,724   | 4,178     | 4,172   | 230,706       | 225,117    |
| 2. United Brethren (Old Constitution).....                      | 635        | 700     | 853       | 855     | 40,562        | 45,000     |
| Total United Brethren.....                                      | 2,306      | 2,424   | 5,036     | 5,027   | 271,268       | 280,117    |
| <b>UNITARIANS.</b> .....                                        | 526        | 526     | 458       | 458     | 70,000        | 70,000     |
| <b>UNIVERSALISTS.</b> .....                                     | 797        | 773     | 825       | 849     | 49,025        | 51,025     |
| <b>INDEPENDENT CONGREGATIONS.</b> .....                         | 54         | 54      | 156       | 156     | 14,126        | 14,126     |
| Grand total.....                                                | 134,026    | 139,262 | 181,962   | 184,284 | 25,368,076    | 25,919,027 |



# ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES.

*Apostolic Delegate*—Most Rev. Mgr. Martinelli, Washington, D. C.  
*Cardinal*—James Gibbons, Baltimore, Md.

## ARCHBISHOPS.

| <i>Archdioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i>         |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| St. Louis, Mo.       | John Joseph Kain.     |
| Cincinnati, O.       | William H. Elder.     |
| Chicago, Ill.        | Patrick A. Feehan.    |
| Boston, Mass.        | John Joseph Williams. |
| Philadelphia, Pa.    | Patrick John Ryan.    |
| Portland, Ore.       | Vacant.               |
| New York, N. Y.      | M. A. Corrigan.       |

| <i>Archdioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i>       |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| New Orleans, La.     | Vacant.             |
| San Francisco, Cal.  | Patrick W. Riordan. |
| St. Paul, Minn.      | John Ireland.       |
| Milwaukee, Wis.      | Frederick Katzer.   |
| Santa Fe, N. M.      | Vacant.             |
| Dubuque, Iowa.       | John Hennessy.      |

## BISHOPS.

| <i>Dioceses.</i>   | <i>Names.</i>     |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Mobile, Ala.       | Edward P. Allen.  |
| Springfield, Mass. | T. D. Beaven.     |
| Savannah, Ga.      | Thomas A. Becker. |
| Lincoln, Neb.      | Thomas Bonasum.   |
| Tucson, Ariz.      | P. Bourgade.      |
| Manchester, N. H.  | D. M. Bradley.    |
| Boston, Mass.      | John Brady.       |
| Helena, Mont.      | John B. Brondel.  |
| St. Joseph, Mo.    | M. F. Burke.      |
| Albany, N. Y.      | T. U. M. Burke.   |
| Nashville, Tenn.   | T. S. Byrne.      |
| Concordia, Kas.    | J. F. Cunningham. |
| Wheeling, W. Va.   | P. J. Donaghue.   |
| Dallas, Tex.       | E. J. Dunne.      |
| Natchitoches, La.  | Anthony Durler.   |
| New York, N. Y.    | J. M. Farley.     |
| Kansas City, Kas.  | L. M. Fink.       |
| Little Rock, Ark.  | B. Fitzgerald.    |
| Detroit, Mich.     | J. S. Foley.      |
| San Antonio, Tex.  | J. A. Forest.     |
| Ogdenburg, N. Y.   | Henry Gabriels.   |
| Galveston, Tex.    | N. A. Gallagher.  |
| Kansas City, Mo.   | J. J. Glennon.    |
| Boise City, Idaho. | A. J. Glorieux.   |
| Sacramento, Cal.   | Thos. Grace.      |
| Belmont, N. C.     | Leo Hald.         |
| Providence, R. I.  | M. J. Harkins.    |
| Portland, Me.      | J. A. Healy.      |
| Wichita, Kas.      | John J. Hennessy. |
| Natchez, Miss.     | Thomas Healin.    |
| Ashley, Pa.        | M. J. Hoban.      |
| Kansas City, Mo.   | John J. Hogan.    |
| Cleveland, O.      | I. F. Horstmann.  |
| Bellefonte, Ill.   | John Janssen.     |
| Washington, D. C.  | J. J. Keane.      |
| Cheyenne, Wyo.     | T. M. Lenihan.    |
| Victoria, B. C.    | Vacant.           |
| Syracuse, N. Y.    | P. A. Ludden.     |
| Louisville, Ky.    | W. G. McCloskey.  |
| Brooklyn, N. Y.    | C. E. McDonnell.  |

| <i>Dioceses.</i>      | <i>Names.</i>        |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Trenton, N. J.        | J. A. McFaul.        |
| Duluth, Minn.         | James McGolrick.     |
| Harrisburg, Pa.       | Thomas McGovern.     |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | F. S. Chatard.       |
| Davenport, Iowa.      | Henry Cosgrove.      |
| Winona, Minn.         | J. B. Cotter.        |
| Wilmington, Del.      | John J. Monaghan.    |
| Rochester, N. Y.      | B. J. McQuaid.       |
| Covington, Ky.        | C. P. Maes.          |
| Denver, Col.          | N. C. Matz.          |
| Guthrie, Oklahoma.    | T. Meerschaert.      |
| Green Bay, Wis.       | S. Messmer.          |
| Burlington, Vt.       | Louis de Goesbriand. |
| St. Augustine, Fla.   | J. S. Michaud.       |
| Los Angeles, Cal.     | John Moore.          |
| Erie, Pa.             | George Montgomery.   |
| Charleston, S. C.     | Tobias Mullen.       |
| Newquay, Wash.        | H. P. Northrop.      |
| St. Louis, Mo.        | Edward O'Dea.        |
| St. Paul, Minn.       | Thos. O'Gorman.      |
| Scranton, Pa.         | W. O'Hara.           |
| Pittsburg, Pa.        | R. Phelan.           |
| Philadelphia, Pa.     | E. F. Prendergast.   |
| Fort Wayne, Ind.      | J. Rademacher.       |
| Grand Rapids, Mich.   | H. J. Richter.       |
| Alton, Ill.           | James Ryan.          |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | J. E. Quigley.       |
| Salt Lake City, Utah. | L. Scanlan.          |
| Omaha, Neb.           | R. Scannell.         |
| Marquette, Mich.      | C. Schwebach.        |
| Fargo, N. D.          | John Shanley.        |
| Peoria, Ill.          | J. L. Spalding.      |
| Hartford, Conn.       | M. Tierney.          |
| St. Cloud, Minn.      | James Trobec.        |
| Richmond, Va.         | A. Van de Vyver.     |
| Laredo, Tex.          | P. Verdagner.        |
| Marquette, Mich.      | John Vertin.         |
| Columbus, O.          | A. Waterson.         |
| South Orange, N. J.   | W. M. Wigger.        |

## PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

| <i>Dioceses.</i>  | <i>Bishops.</i>                      | <i>Residence.</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama.....      | R. H. Wilmer.....                    | Mobile.           |
|                   | H. M. Jackson, co-adjutor.....       | Montgomery.       |
| Ark. & N. M. .... | J. M. Kendrick.....                  | Santa Fe.         |
| Arkansas.....     | H. N. Pierce.....                    | Little Rock.      |
| Boise.....        | James B. Funsten.....                | Boise City.       |
|                   | Wm. M. Brown, co-adjutor.....        | Little Rock.      |
| California.....   | W. F. Nichols.....                   | San Francisco.    |
| Sacram'to.....    | Wm. H. Moreland.....                 |                   |
| Los Ang's.....    | J. H. Johnson.....                   | Los Angeles.      |
| Colorado.....     | J. F. Spalding.....                  | Denver.           |
| Connecticut.....  | John Williams.....                   | Middletown.       |
|                   | Chauncey B. Brewster, coadjutor..... | New Haven.        |
| Delaware.....     | L. Coleman.....                      | Wilmington.       |
| Florida.....      |                                      |                   |
| Northern.....     | E. G. Weed.....                      | Jacksonville.     |
| Southern.....     | W. C. Gray.....                      | Orlando.          |
| Georgia.....      | C. K. Nelson.....                    | Atlanta.          |
| Illinois.....     |                                      |                   |
| Chicago.....      | W. E. McLaren.....                   | Chicago.          |
| Springfield.....  | G. F. Seymour.....                   | Springfield.      |
|                   | C. R. Hale, coadjutor.....           | Calro.            |
| Quincy.....       | Alex. Burgess.....                   | Peoria.           |

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i>            | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Indiana.         | John H. White.             | Indianapolis.     |
| Iowa.            | Vacant.                    |                   |
| Kansas.          | F. R. Millsbaugh.          | Topeka.           |
| Kentucky.        | T. U. Dudley.              | Louisville.       |
| Lexington.       | L. W. Burton.              | Lexington.        |
| Louisiana.       | Davis Sessums.             | New Orleans.      |
| Maine.           | H. A. Neely.               | Portland.         |
| Maryland.        | W. Paret.                  | Baltimore.        |
| Mass.            | W. F. Adams.               | Boston.           |
| Washington.      | H. Y. Satterlee.           | Washington.       |
| Michigan—        | W. Lawrence.               | Boston.           |
| Eastern.         | T. F. Davies.              | Detroit.          |
| Western.         | G. De N. Gillespie.        | Grand Rapids.     |
| Marquette.       | G. M. Williams.            | Marquette.        |
| Minnesota.       | H. B. Whipple.             | Faribault.        |
|                  | M. N. Gilbert, co-adjutor. | St. Paul.         |
| Duluth.          | J. D. Morrison.            | Duluth.           |
| Mississippi.     | H. M. Thompson.            | Jackson.          |
| Missouri.        | D. S. Tuttle.              | St. Louis.        |
| W. Missouri.     | E. R. Atwill.              | Kansas City.      |
| Montana.         | L. R. Brewer.              | Helena.           |
| Nebraska.        | G. Worthington.            | Omaha.            |
| Laramie.         | A. N. Graves.              | Laramie.          |
| N. Hamp.         | W. W. Niles.               | Concord.          |

## PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i>                 | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| New Jersey.....  | J. Scarborough.....             | Trenton.          |
| Newark.....      | T. A. Starkey.....              | Newark.           |
| New York.....    | H. C. Potter.....               | New York City     |
| Central.....     | F. D. Huntington.....           | Syracuse.         |
| Albany.....      | W. C. Doane.....                | Albany.           |
| Long Id.....     | A. N. Littlejohn.....           | Brooklyn.         |
| Western.....     | W. D. Walker.....               | Buffalo.          |
| N. Carolina..... | J. B. Cheshire, Jr.....         | Raleigh.          |
| E. Carolina..... | A. A. Watson.....               | Wilmington.       |
| N. Dakota.....   | Julius M. Horner.....           | Asheville.        |
|                  | Samuel C. Edsall.....           | Fargo.            |
| Ohio.....        | W. A. Leonard.....              | Cleveland.        |
| Southern.....    | T. A. Jaggar.....               | Cambridge, Mass.  |
|                  | B. Vincent, coadjutor.....      | Cincinnati.       |
| Oklahoma.....    | Indian T. F. K. Brooke.....     | Guthrie.          |
| Oregon.....      | B. W. Morris.....               | Portland.         |
| Penn.....        | O. W. Whitaker.....             | Philadelphia.     |
| Pittsburg.....   | C. Whitehead.....               | Pittsburg.        |
| Central.....     | E. Talbot.....                  | S. Bethlehem.     |
| Rhode Isl'd..... | T. M. Clark.....                | Providence.       |
|                  | Wm. N. McVickar, coadjutor..... | Providence.       |
| S. Carolina..... | Billson Elect.....              | Columbia          |

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i>                       | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| S. Dakota.....   | W. H. Hare.....                       | Sioux Falls.      |
| Tennessee.....   | T. F. Gallor.....                     | Memphis.          |
| Texas.....       | G. H. Kinsolving.....                 | Austin.           |
| Western.....     | J. S. Johnson.....                    | San Antonio       |
| Dallas.....      | A. C. Garrett.....                    | Dallas.           |
| Salt Lake.....   | A. Leonard.....                       | Salt Lake City    |
| Vermont.....     | Arthur C. A. Hall.....                | Burlington.       |
| Virginia.....    | E. McN. Whittle.....                  | Richmond.         |
|                  | B. A. Gibson, coadjutor.....          | Richmond.         |
| Southern.....    | A. M. Randolph.....                   | Norfolk.          |
| W. Virginia..... | G. W. Peterkin.....                   | Parkersburg       |
| Wisconsin.....   | Millw'kee.....                        | L. Nicholson.     |
|                  | Isaac L. Nicholson.....               | Sioux Falls.      |
| F. du Lac.....   | Charles C. Grafton.....               | Fond du Lac       |
| Washington.....  | Olympia.....                          | W. M. Barker.     |
|                  | Spokane.....                          | L. H. Wells.      |
| Africa.....      | S. D. Ferguson.....                   | Cape Palmas.      |
| China.....       | Shanghai.....                         | F. R. Graves.     |
|                  | John McKim.....                       | Tokyo.            |
| Kyoto.....       | Vacant. Under charge of Bishop McKim. |                   |
| Brazil.....      | Lucien L. Kinsolving.....             | Rio Grande.       |
| Haiti.....       | J. T. H. Holly.....                   | Pt-au-Prince.     |

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

| <i>Bishops.</i>                                                 | <i>Residence.</i>  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Thomas Bowman.....                                              | St. Louis, Mo.     |
| Randolph S. Foster.....                                         | Roxbury, Mass.     |
| Stephen M. Merrill.....                                         | Chicago, Ill.      |
| Edward G. Andrews.....                                          | New York, N. Y.    |
| Henry W. Warren.....                                            | Univ'ty Park, Cal. |
| Cyrus D. Foss.....                                              | Philadelphia, Pa.  |
| John F. Hurst.....                                              | Washington, D. C.  |
| William X. Ninde.....                                           | Detroit, Mich.     |
| John M. Walden.....                                             | Cincinnati, O.     |
| <i>Missionary Bishops</i> —William Taylor, Vivi, Congo, Africa. |                    |
| James M. Thoburn, Calcutta, India.                              |                    |

| <i>Bishops.</i>           | <i>Residence.</i>   |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Willard F. Mallalieu..... | Buffalo, N. Y.      |
| Charles H. Fowler.....    | Minneapolis, Minn.  |
| John H. Vincent.....      | Topeka, Kas.        |
| James W. Fitzgerald.....  | New Orleans, La.    |
| Isaac W. Joyce.....       | Chattanooga, Tenn.  |
| John P. Newman.....       | Omaha, Neb.         |
| Daniel A. Goodsell.....   | San Francisco, Cal. |
| Charles C. McCabe.....    | Fort Worth, Tex.    |
| Earl Cranston.....        | Portland, Ore.      |

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH.

| <i>Bishops.</i>        | <i>Residence.</i>  |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| John C. Keener.....    | New Orleans, La.   |
| Alphens W. Wilson..... | Baltimore, Md.     |
| J. C. Granberry.....   | Ashland, Va.       |
| R. K. Hargrove.....    | Nashville, Tenn.   |
| W. W. Duncan.....      | Spartanburg, S. C. |

| <i>Bishops.</i>       | <i>Residence.</i> |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| E. R. Hendrix.....    | Kansas City, Mo.  |
| C. B. Galloway.....   | Jackson, Miss.    |
| J. S. Key.....        | Sherman, Tex.     |
| O. P. Fitzgerald..... | Nashville, Tenn.  |

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A. B. C. F. M.

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*Baltimore*—D. C. Ammidon, 31 South Frederick street, Baltimore, Md.

Utterances of State Conventions.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT VARIOUS STATE CONVENTIONS ON NATIONAL QUESTIONS.

THE FINANCES.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

ALABAMA.

REPUBLICAN.

We hereby reaffirm our faith in and allegiance to the principles of the republican party, and we do also indorse the national platform of the party adopted in convention at St. Louis in 1896.

We specifically declare in favor of a protective tariff and for a sound and stable currency, both of which give employment alike to labor and capital and provide sufficient revenue in time of peace to run the government without a resort to bond issue, which can only be justified in time of war.

DEMOCRATIC.

We do reaffirm our unalterable faith in the principles declared in our platform, adopted in 1896, and especially in the platform adopted at Chicago in July of the same year, not so much because those platforms were declarations of our party, but for the much higher reason that the principles therein announced are the principles upon which the democratic party and the federal government are founded and because those principles are eternally true.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Free coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, and that all other money shall be issued by the federal government and shall be a legal tender for all the public and private dues and demands, with inhibition by law of any contract that annuls the full exactions of these requirements, and with no one kind of money redeemable in any other kind of money. We denounce the effort to increase the national bonded debt by placing the sovereign power in the ridiculous position of borrowing what it alone has power to create, and insist that no bond should be issued until the volume of currency shall reach \$50 per capita.

ARKANSAS.

REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm our adherence to the doctrine of sound money, by which every dollar, gold, silver or paper, put forth under the sanction of the government shall be equal to every other dollar.

DEMOCRATIC.

We indorse the national platform of the democratic party adopted at Chicago, in its national convention of 1896, and reaffirm the principles therein enunciated.

CALIFORNIA.

REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm our belief in the financial plank of the republican national platform of 1896 as being a sound and correct exposition of the views of the republican party upon the finances of the country. We commend the efforts of the national administration to secure an international monetary

agreement, and urge that the attempt be renewed whenever an opportunity to do so shall be presented.

DEMOCRATIC.

We reaffirm our allegiance to the national platform of the democratic party adopted at Chicago in 1896, and specifically declare our adherence to the paramount purpose enunciated in that platform, viz.: A return to the constitutional system of free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver as money at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation.

PROHIBITION.

The stability of our money system is based upon the industry and sobriety of the citizen. We believe that the currency problem has been largely produced by the brewery and distillery, which, through their agents, the saloons, have drawn from the products of our workmen silver to be piled up uselessly in the banks, and, after being changed for gold, to be largely shipped to foreign countries.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation, and we are unalterably opposed to the policy of the republican party in demanding the retirement of greenbacks and the surrender to national banks of the sovereign power of issuing money, and we especially denounce the avowed attempt of said party to fasten upon the country irrevocably and forever the single gold standard.

We demand a national money, safe and sound, issued by the general government only, without the intervention of banks of issue, to be full legal tender for all debts, public and private; also a just, equitable and efficient means of distribution direct to the people through the lawful disbursements of the government.

We demand that the volume of circulating medium be speedily increased to an amount sufficient to meet the demands of a growing business and population of the country and to restore the just level of prices of labor and production.

We demand such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal-tender money by private contract.

We demand that the government, in payment of its obligations, shall use its option as to the kind of money in which they are to be paid, and we denounce the present and preceding administrations for surrendering this option to the holders of government obligations.

We demand that there shall be no further issue of United States interest-bearing bonds.

COLORADO.

REPUBLICAN.

We favor the restoration of the money of the constitution by throwing open the mints

of the country to the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

The democratic party of the state of Colorado reaffirms the fundamental principles of the national democratic platform adopted in Chicago in 1896. The free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and without the consent of any other nation on earth, is and must remain the paramount issue in American politics until it is accomplished by national legislation.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

The silver republicans of the state of Colorado again declare their allegiance to the cause of bimetallism and demand the restoration of silver to an equal plane of dignity and power with gold as a monetary metal, and that the mints of the United States be opened to the coinage of both silver and gold at the old ratio of 16 to 1, without asking or awaiting the aid or consent of any other nation. The gold standard was introduced to the financial systems of the leading nations of the world twenty-five years ago, without popular demand or knowledge, and has proved a disastrous experiment from that time to this. Numerous international conventions have been called for the sole purpose of getting rid of it, and in every leading nation commissions almost without number appointed to investigate the progressive depression in agriculture and trade have reported in favor of its abolition.

By depriving silver of its rights and by vastly adding to the demand for gold the par of exchange between gold-using and silver-using nations has been broken and trade between them reduced to a game of hazard. The increased necessity of attempting to do more business with less money has involved a ruinous fall of prices, with resulting discouragement to enterprises, loss of employment to labor, multiplication of the burdens of debt, taxes and fixed charges, the growth of trusts and combines, and the aggrandizement of the hoarders as against the producers of wealth.

We declare that the only practicable method of restoring unexed commercial relations between gold-using and silver-using countries, and of stopping the fall of prices with its resultant wrongs, is to be found in a return to the time-honored policy of bimetallism. The evil results of the gold-standard experiment are not denied by its advocates and they stand mute in the face of a demand for a remedy. To enforce the gold standard throughout the world is impossible. The present condition is intolerable. The silver republican party and its allies believe that the issue thus presented is the most important in American politics and calls for settlement before all others.

We arraign the gold-standard republican party for its attempted deception of the American people by false pretenses in favor of an international agreement for the free coinage of silver, while actively engaged in furthering the designs of the gold monopoly and the bankers' trust, and we congratulate the American people that in the present attitude of the administration and in the declarations of the leading republican state conventions of this year the nation at last has frank avowal by that party of its absolute surrender to the gold-standard system.

In the state of Colorado an especial effort has been made to cloak and disguise the de-

signs of the supporters of the gold standard. The history of these times is a woeful chapter in the literature of political dissimulation. It has within the last few days reached its appropriate culmination in an act which has disgraced the state and may well appall the citizenship of the country. The advocates of the gold standard in Colorado have attempted the theft of a whole political party. The unfortunate occurrence at the opera house in Colorado Springs on the morning of Sept. 7 is a fit illustration of the desperation of these men and of the extent to which they are willing to go in furtherance of this scheme to thwart the will of the silver republicans of Colorado.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of the state of Colorado reaffirms its unwavering allegiance to the principles of the Omaha and St. Louis national platforms of 1892 and 1896. We believe the financial question to be the paramount question of the present campaign, and we reiterate our demand for the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the constitutional rate of 16 to 1.

#### CONNECTICUT.

##### REPUBLICAN.

After the experience of the last two years it [the party] reaffirms its advocacy of the single standard of value, and that standard gold, as the only financial policy which will assure public confidence and national credit at home and abroad, and which will promote such investment of capital in the enterprise of commerce, trade and manufacture as will insure a remunerative employment to the farmers, mechanics and wage-earners of America.

It believes that the impossibility of effecting an international agreement with the leading commercial nations of the world for the free coinage of silver has been clearly demonstrated. It therefore favors such national monetary legislation as will maintain our paper and silver currency at a parity with gold, by which the weight of a gold dollar shall be established at the present standard, and by which every paper and silver dollar and every obligation for the payment of money shall be redeemable in gold, and such changes as in our present monetary system as will furnish ample credit facilities for conducting business in all parts of the country, by the retirement of government notes and the issue of bank notes so secured as to insure their redemption in gold of the present standard of fineness. To the accomplishment of these results it cordially asks the co-operation and support of all gold democrats and patriotic Americans, and earnestly invites them to unite in the support of its platform and tickets.

#### DELAWARE.

##### REPUBLICAN.

Believing that the money of the government should be the best in the world, and that its value should be unquestioned everywhere, we demand the maintenance by the government of the present gold standard of the value of said money, that notes of the government payable on demand shall only be issued when gold to the amount of the notes so issued is deposited with the national treasury for the redemption thereof. And that the gold so deposited shall be pre-

served and kept in said treasury for the sole purpose of redeeming such notes.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The necessity of reforming our currency system is admitted on all sides and confessed by the president himself (who sent a monetary commission abroad to consult foreign governments and asked for the appointment of another monetary commission to consider the question here at home); but, notwithstanding the admitted evils of our present complicated, illogical and injurious currency system, the republican congress and administration have taken no positive and effective measure for reform.

**GEORGIA.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We reaffirm and indorse the democratic national platform as adopted at Chicago in 1896, and especially do we reiterate and urge its declaration upon the question of currency reform and the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the existing ratio of 16 to 1, and without the aid or consent of any other nation. We emphasize the declaration of that platform and also of the platform of the Georgia democracy of the same year, in its unalterable opposition to the single gold standard, and we hold that events have justified the truth of every charge made against it in the campaign of 1896.

**IDAHO.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We heartily indorse the financial policy of the republican party as the same has been applied to the management of the financial affairs of the government.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

Demands "the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the present established ratio of 16 to 1 by independent action of the United States, without waiting for the consent or permission of other nations."

**ILLINOIS.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We invite the attention of the people of Illinois to the fact that upon the surrender by the republican party in 1893 of the affairs of the nation to the democratic party there was then and there closed an era of prosperity unprecedented in this country; that following the inauguration of President Cleveland in 1893 new policies of administration were adopted, old, tried and approved policies of the republican party were rejected, and there followed an era of business depression, commercial distress, financial embarrassment and injury to labor too familiar to all, and of greater evil than had occurred in this country since the close of the war of the rebellion.

The republican party was restored to power in 1897 and was confronted with the problem of restoring to the people of the United States a greater and more reasonable measure of prosperity. To do this President McKinley convened congress in session in eleven days after his inauguration. The republican party was unable to see how prosperity could be brought to the laborer and to business by paying labor in depreci-

ated currency and transacting business upon such a basis. Properly to protect labor and capital and maintain a safe and sound currency were made the cardinal doctrines of the party. The revenues of the government, which had run down until they were far inadequate to meet the current expenses of the government, gradually began to increase until they reached a sum equal to the necessary normal current requirements of the government. Labor, which had been poorly paid and much of it idle, found employment at increased wages. In short, the conditions of the country were so developed that it was possible that the mass of the people might become more prosperous. To all of which we point with most commendable pride.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

Pledges the party to "the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present established ratio of 16 to 1, by independent action of the United States, without waiting for the consent or permission of other nations."

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

We are uncompromisingly opposed to banks of issue under any name or title whatsoever. Both of the old parties during their entire existence have both favored and fathered such labor-robbing institutions.

We are opposed to the issuance of government treasury notes, promises to pay some body in coin, because that somebody ever has and ever will be the money changer, a vile and useless creature who under and by means of such a system of money has been the overshadowing curse of all nations in all ages of the world. Both of the old parties by virtue of the influences that control them are eternally pledged to a redeemable currency, the one favoring a single gold redeemer, the other favoring two redeemers, silver and gold.

We stand unalterably opposed under any circumstances to the issuance of interest-bearing United States bonds. Both of the old parties are wedded to the bond and bondage method of raising money.

We believe it to be the right and the duty of the people in their governmental capacity to issue full legal-tender paper money in such amounts as the industrial and business needs of the country may from time to time require, and that without any regard whatever to the wish or will of a panic-making, business-paralyzing, labor-enslaving and man-degrading money trust, composed of money changers at home or abroad. Both of the old parties during their entire existence have been wedded to the single or double barreled specie basis system of money, by means of which nothing but gold, or gold and silver, can be a full legal tender for debts within the United States.

We demand, as long as either of the metals is used as money, the independent, free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1.

**INDIANA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

The republicans of Indiana are unreservedly for sound money, and are therefore opposed to the heresy to which the democratic party is wedded of the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, which we regard as absolutely



sure to debase our money and destroy our private credit and cause general business disaster. We recognize the necessity of comprehensive and enlightened money legislation, and believe that the declaration in the St. Louis national republican platform for the maintenance of the gold standard and the parity of all our forms of money should be given the vitality of public law and the money of the American people should be made, like all its institutions, the best in the world.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We reaffirm and emphasize the platform adopted by the national democratic convention of 1896 at Chicago. We are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the existing ratio of 16 to 1, without the aid or consent of any other nation.

We are unalterably opposed to the single gold standard, and we specially protest against the declared purpose of the present republican secretary of the treasury of applying that policy more thoroughly. We believe that the practice of the treasury in paying treasury notes in gold only, in violation of law, and in surrendering the option of the government, reserved by the statute, to pay in gold or silver, is chiefly responsible for the great money depression now and for so long a period existing in this country, is destructive of business enterprise, dangerous to the public credit and the prosperity of the people and a serious menace to the national honor.

#### IOWA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

The experience of the last two years has fully approved the gold-standard policy of the republican party as declared by the national convention of 1896. We recognize the necessity of comprehensive and enlightened monetary legislation. The monetary standard of this country and the commercial world is gold. The permanence of this standard must be assured by congressional legislation, giving to it the validity and vitality of public law. All of the money must be kept at a parity with gold. Our money, like our institutions, should be maintained equal to the best in the world. On this plank we invite the support of all voters who desire honesty and stability in business affairs and an immediate and permanent settlement of the question of the standard of value.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

The democracy of Iowa discern in the democratic national platform of 1896, which we hereby heartily reaffirm, the best expression of democratic principles enunciated since Thomas Jefferson wrote the declaration of independence. The utterances of that platform concerning finance explicitly define our faith on the money question. The free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1 we hold to be indispensable to the financial, industrial and political independence of our people, and recognizing William J. Bryan as preeminently the representative and exponent of the platform we earnestly favor his nomination for president of the United States in 1900.

We impeach the republican party of criminal insincerity in declaring for bimetallicism in its national platforms of 1888 and 1892 and for international bimetallicism in 1896

and now in its latest state platform unequivocally committing itself to the gold standard. And we denounce as being dangerous to the public welfare the proposal for legislation involving the conversion of the 500,000,000 silver dollars and the \$344,000,000 of greenbacks first into exclusive gold obligations and next into an interest-bearing bonded debt and filling the vacuum created by the obliteration of the nearly \$1,000,000,000 of legal-tender money with non-legal-tender bank notes.

##### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We, the silver republicans of Iowa, reaffirm our adherence to the Chicago platform of 1896.

The legal ratio being 16 to 1, we demand that there shall be no tinkering with that ratio at the instance of those who are trying to create confusion in the interest of the gold standard.

We view with alarm the programme of the so-called "Honest Money league" to retire all government currency by the sale of interest-bearing bonds and the substitution therefor of national bank notes, and declare that the issuance of money is an act of sovereignty and demand that all money of every kind shall be issued by the general government.

We believe a tax upon that part of an income in excess of \$4,000 is juster than to tax the mortgage given to secure a debt. The one asks prosperity to contribute, the other tends to tax misfortune and add to its burdens.

We denounce the shameless abandonment by the so-called republicans of Iowa of the declaration for the free coinage of silver in the platform at St. Louis in 1896 and the substitution therefor of the currency plank of the gold democrats adopted at Indianapolis in that year.

In the language of the republican national platform adopted at Minneapolis, we believe "that the American people, by tradition and interest, are bimetallicists and demand the use of both gold and silver as standard money," and in the further language of a platform adopted by the republicans of the state of Iowa: "Whereas, the silver dollar was the unit of value from the foundation of the federal government up to 1873, the law under which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible day and silver made, with gold, a legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

For the purpose of meeting the obligations of our contracts and for foreign commerce the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 meets our approval, but for internal commerce the truly scientific money of the United States is a money issued solely by the government, without the intervention of corporations; such a money should be full legal tender for all debts, public and private, without any exception or limitation; it should be received by the government in payment of all public dues. It should be issued in volume commensurate with the business demands of the country and increase of population. It would stimulate business instead of repressing it. It would tend to stability of prices and wages, and such a money, when not discredited by the government issuing it, would be beyond the reach of speculators and would never be discredited by a loyal people.

**KANSAS.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm the principles enunciated in the national republican platform of 1896 and direct attention to the fact that every promise has been kept and every prediction has been verified. We heartily approve the policy of President McKinley in the preparation for and conduct of the war and pledge to him our loyal support in this contest, begun as it was at the dictates of humanity and waged as it is for the honor of the nation and the freedom of the oppressed.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We, the democrats of Kansas, pledge our allegiance to the principles of the renewed democracy which found expression in the democratic national platform of 1896. We stand to-day for every principle therein enunciated and especially for the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of foreign nations. We take special pleasure in recording our appreciation and indorsement of the splendid campaign waged in behalf of people's rights by their intrepid champion, who stands in merit and esteem with the historic leaders of democracy, William J. Bryan.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 of silver to 1 of gold and the issue of legal-tender notes good for all debts in preference to the issue of interest-bearing bonds.

We oppose the issuance of all bonds and we condemn the republican party for its action in fastening upon the people a large bonded debt ostensibly for war revenue, but in reality for the perpetuation of the national banking system.

**MAINE.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

Demand "a currency for business and labor, the soldier and the pensioner, that is as good as gold the world over; all necessary legislation in the interest of labor, of temperance, education and economy in the state administration."

**DEMOCRATIC.**

An unqualified indorsement of the principles of the Chicago platform.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

We are opposed to the labor-robbing institutions known as national banks, and demand that the government alone shall have the power to issue money and regulate the value thereof; this money should be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and issued in sufficient volume to transact the legitimate business of the country.

The system of issuing bonds in every public emergency is most dangerous and pernicious and should be strictly prohibited by the American people.

As long as the barbaric system of metal money is retained we demand that silver should receive the same recognition as gold and be admitted to our mints for free coinage in the ratio of 16 to 1.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We affirm anew our support of sound money. True to the pledge of the St. Louis

platform, the president and congress, earnestly and in good faith, strove to secure an agreement of the great commercial nations for the coinage of silver and gold at an established ratio. The attempt has utterly failed. All our currency must rest upon the single gold standard. Every dollar must be kept equal in value to the dollar in gold. All government indebtedness which, by the terms of the contract, is payable in coin must be paid in gold at the option of the creditor. We rejoice in the defeat of the Teller resolution in a republican house of representatives as the repulse of an attack upon the integrity of our monetary system and the fair fame of the republic.

The time has come for the reform of our currency in the direction of the ready conversion of its different forms, each into the other, and the redemption of all in gold upon demand, with adequate provision for the extension of banking facilities to the agricultural and sparsely settled portions of the country, to the end that in those sections capital may be responsive to the demands of business and lower rates of interest prevail.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The democracy of Massachusetts indorses and reaffirms with emphasis and profound conviction the great and patriotic platform of principles adopted by the party in national convention at Chicago in 1896. In that year both political parties, confronted by a disastrous depression in production and general business, by the distress of labor, by the condition of financial affairs and the monetary system in particular, declared a return to bimetalism to be a measure calculated to remedy the existing evils.

The republican party, impressed with the importance of the restoration of bimetalism, pledged itself to promote the same by international agreement, while the democratic party declared that the United States, with or without the co-operation of other nations, should restore the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold.

After two years we find the promises of the victorious party wholly unfulfilled. The business of our country is, in reality, in a more deplorable condition than in 1896. The promised prosperity has not been realized; nothing better than a specious local activity has anywhere appeared. The general industrial and economic condition runs at even a lower ebb than when the present administration was put into power. The wages of labor have been reduced. Thousands of workmen have been thrown out of employment in the dead of winter; other thousands are working on part time and are struggling desperately with adverse conditions.

The futile policy of the republican administration in sending a commission to Europe to secure international bimetalism and at the same time in thwarting and bringing to naught every effort of that commission and in making its success impossible has revealed the predetermined purpose of the republican party to violate its pledges to the American people and to prevent bimetalism in any form, not only in the United States, but throughout the world.

The democratic party, with a conviction and persistency which have now been confirmed by the observation and experience of two additional years of disaster, again demands the return to bimetalism by restoring silver and gold to coinage at the ratio which was maintained during so many previous years.

perous years in the history of our country, the ratio of 16 to 1.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We believe in an invariable dollar. To secure this our currency should consist of a volume of legal-tender notes issued only by the government as standard money, expanded or contracted as shall be necessary to make the dollar buy always the same average of a selected number of staple commodities.

As a measure of immediate relief we favor the free coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1.

#### MICHIGAN.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm the principles of the St. Louis platform and pledge them our support as a sure guaranty of national prosperity and honor. We stand upon the existing gold standard and condemn the proposition to admit silver to free and unlimited coinage at the ratio of 16 to 1 by this country alone, believing that such a proposition would irreparably disturb business already recovering from the shock of democratic rule.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

The democracy of Michigan in state convention assembled hereby reaffirms its loyalty and devotion to the platform adopted at Chicago in 1896.

##### UNION SILVER PARTY.

We, the representatives of the union silver party of Michigan, in convention assembled, do heartily declare our loyalty and unswerving fidelity to the principles of bimetallicism and demand the restoration of silver to equal coinage privilege with gold at the ratio of 16 of silver to 1 of gold, and that all money, whether gold, silver or paper, shall be issued by the government direct, without the aid or intervention of national banks or banking corporations, and that such money shall be a legal tender for all dues and demands, public and private.

Whereas, The present administration has proved its utter inability to bring about international bimetallicism, so called, and Secretary Gage and President McKinley have by numerous utterances committed the republican party to the principles of the single gold standard as enunciated and set forth by the Indianapolis Sound Money league, so called, therefore, be it

Resolved, That we invite all friends of bimetallicism to stand with us in a united effort to preserve both gold and silver as the basic currency of the nation at the present ratio.

Resolved, That we view with alarm the rapidity with which the gold-standard policy inaugurated by Grover Cleveland and championed by Hanna, Gage and McKinley is bonding the nation, and we point to the lamentable fact that since the adoption of said policy in 1893 \$665,000,000 in bonds have been issued. We point to this as proof of the claim of bimetallicists that the only way to maintain the single gold standard is to continue and even increase the national debt.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We, the representatives of the people's party of Michigan, in convention assembled this 22d day of June, 1898, in the city of Grand Rapids, hereby reaffirm our adherence to the principles enunciated at the Omaha convention, as reaffirmed at St. Louis and in Bay City in 1896.

We demand that all money, whether gold, silver or paper, shall be issued by the government and shall be full legal tender for all debts, public and private.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1.

We are unalterably opposed to the issuance of interest-bearing bonds by the national government.

#### PEOPLE'S (MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD).

We demand a national money, safe and sound, based on the wealth, industry and loyalty of the whole people of the United States, on the whole property therein and on the stability of our republic, in which we have unbounded confidence under the intelligent direction of the producers of wealth—the plow holders—but no confidence while it remains under the dominating influence of the money power—the bond holders—and that such money be of paper, issued by the national government only, without the intervention of banking corporations, and be made a full legal tender for all debts, including taxes and duties to the United States, and that it shall not be made redeemable in metallic coin.

We demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1, regardless of foreign nations, so to increase and cheapen the volume of metallic money, as compared with all other forms of property and wages, that the government and people may obtain the means at less sacrifice to meet and cancel their metallic coin obligations according to the letter of the contract; and to prevent such exigency for the future we demand that all public and private contracts be henceforth made, under legal enactment, payable in lawful money of the United States, and that metallic coin contracts be forbidden.

#### MINNESOTA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

The republicans of Minnesota in convention assembled congratulate the country on the evident signs of returning prosperity, largely due to the party's unswerving allegiance to the cause of sound money and the wise revenue legislation of the republican congress.

We believe the national honor and the material interests of the American people require the maintenance of the present gold standard. We declare our unalterable opposition to the free coinage of silver and all schemes looking to the debasement of the currency and the repudiation of debts. We condemn the continual agitation of free silver as tending to debauch the public morals and jeopardize the prosperity of the country, the highest interests of which demand at all times a sound and stable financial system.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

The democrats of Minnesota in convention assembled hereby reaffirm the Chicago national democratic platform and pledge to it their unswerving support until its principles shall have become the established governmental policy.

We recall with pride the courage and gallant leadership of our late presidential candidate, William J. Bryan. His devotion to the principles of free government and his splendid elucidation of those principles in

the campaign entitle him to the lasting gratitude of the people.

**SILVER REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our attachment and loyalty to the principles of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Bryan.

We reaffirm and indorse the principles laid down in the platform of the national republican convention which met in Minneapolis in 1892, which declared as follows: "The American people, from tradition and interest, favor bimetallicism. The republican party demands the use of both gold and silver as standard money."

We denounce and repudiate the humiliating and degenerate doctrine of the national republican platform, adopted at St. Louis in 1896, dictated by the gold monopoly forces of the world and the great trusts and corporations which contributed so liberally to its campaign fund, to the effect that the gold standard must be maintained in this country until foreign nations consent to our use of silver as standard money.

**MISSOURI.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our faith in the declaration of principles of the republican party of 1896, and in this connection we call the attention of the people to the fact that the national administration, under the control and with the support of the republican party, has faithfully redeemed every pledge in that platform: has restored the public credit, dispelled panic and depression, revived industry and trade, reopened the factories and workshops of the nation, renewed and restored enterprise and production, and given full protection to American citizens and American interests at home and abroad, inspired the American people with renewed hope and new and honorable aspirations, and has again demonstrated that the republican party is the party of progress, entitled to the confidence of the people and furnishing in its administration of public affairs the surest proof of the stability and success of free institutions.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The democrats of Missouri reindorse the national platform adopted at Chicago in 1896, and especially do we renew our demand for the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation, and this demand we especially emphasize at this time by reasserting our belief that the money question is and will remain the most important of all political questions affecting the prosperity and happiness of our people until it is finally settled by the restoration of bimetallic coinage in accordance with our demand. And we declare our unswerving confidence in Col. William J. Bryan as the leading exponent of the foregoing principles.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

Resolved, That we favor the issue of full legal-tender paper money to pay the expenses of the Spanish-American war, and that we are unalterably opposed to the issue of interest-bearing bonds either in time of war or peace.

**MONTANA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We indorse without reservation or excep-

tion the declaration of principles adopted by the last national republican convention as promising wise policies of public action and bringing to the country a prosperity which we have not heretofore known.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The democrats of Montana in state convention assembled reaffirm their belief in the great principles of Jeffersonian democracy as expressed in the Chicago platform. They declare that the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 is the paramount issue of American politics to-day.

They enthusiastically and loyally accept and support the leadership of William J. Bryan, whose record meets their entire approbation and admiration.

**SILVER REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our belief in and devotion to the principle of bimetallicism as expressed in the declaration for the free coinage of silver and gold at a ratio of 16 to 1 by the independent action of the United States and that we firmly believe the only method through which this desirable result can be attained and the country placed on a basis of permanent prosperity is the policy of a fusion of the silver forces so clearly and ably outlined by William J. Bryan and other national leaders in the movement for the restoration of silver as money of ultimate redemption.

**NEBRASKA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We favor the payment of our soldiers and sailors in the same money paid bondholders.

We reaffirm unswerving allegiance to the principles enunciated in the republican national platform of 1896. We are in favor of the maintenance of the present gold standard and unalterably opposed to the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We are proud to belong to a party that acknowledges as its chieftain and leader the Hon. W. J. Bryan, the people's champion, whom arm is ever lifted in defense of their rights and in redressing their wrongs whether in peace or in war.

We renew our allegiance to the principles taught by Thomas Jefferson and courageously defended by Andrew Jackson, and we demand that the great political problems of to-day be solved by the application of these principles to the present conditions; and, therefore, reaffirm our adherence to the platform of 1896, adopted by the democratic party in national convention assembled. And that the paramount issue of the campaign of 1900 ought and will be the restoration of our monetary system to its position prior to 1873, the free and unlimited coinage of the two metals at the ratio of 16 to 1, and believe that no permanent prosperity will reward the efforts of our producers until such a law is enacted.

We believe that all money issued by the government, whether gold, silver or paper, should be made a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and that no citizen should be permitted to demonetize by contract that which the government makes money by law.

We further declare that we are opposed to banks of issue, and demand that all money, whether gold, silver or paper, shall be issued by the national government.

While always willing and ready to furnish

for the support of the nation in her hour of peril every dollar of our property and every possible assistance; both in money and men, the democratic party is opposed to the issuance of interest-bearing bonds except as a last resort, but is in favor of the issuance of full legal-tender money, and we hold the recent issue of \$200,000,000 of bonds unnecessary under the circumstances and therefore condemn it.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm the principles set forth in the party platform at our last state convention, and we take no backward step on the money question. We are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation on earth.

Maintaining and supporting republican principles upon the question of gold and silver as money as advocated by the old republican party until its repudiation of those principles at St. Louis in 1896, we renew our loyalty to the principles thus repudiated at the behest of the money power, and declare, as formerly declared by the old republican party and its honored leaders and accepted as good republican doctrine, as well as a doctrine as old as the national constitution itself, that we are in favor of the use of both gold and silver as money, and we condemn the policy of the gold-standard republican administration in its efforts to demonetize silver.

Silver is the money of the constitution; indeed, the money of the American people anterior to the constitution, which the great organic law recognized as quite independent of its own existence. The people are too intelligent to permit values to be measured in gold alone. This would make money dearer and property cheaper. We are for the largest use of silver in the currency of the country. We would not dishonor it; we would give it equal credit and honor with gold; we would make no discrimination; we would utilize both metals and discredit neither; we want the double standard. Silver, until a few years ago, was money the wide world over. Silver was one of the standard coins of the United States from the birth of independence until demonetization crept into the statute of congress, either by fraud or mistake.

#### NEVADA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

Resolved. That we reiterate our faith in and devotion to the great republican principles of bimetalism, protection and reciprocity. We are firmly convinced that the final adjustment of the money question must come by and through the republican party. The party is pledged to bimetalism. We therefore declare that the settlement of this important question may safely be left to the great republican party of the nation.

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We reiterate with emphasis that the financial question is the paramount issue and demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and gold at the American ratio of 16 to 1.

We denounce in unmeasured terms the action of the republican party and the democratic party in advocating the redemption of legal tenders in gold or in coin, and we

demand that all United States money, whether of gold, silver or paper, be made a full legal tender without any exception clause whatever.

The recent bond issue was one of the most atrocious financial acts of the nineteenth century, and the indecent haste with which the administration issued the bonds when the treasury was already overflowing with lawful money proves conclusively that Wall street and the bondholders have an unfair and corrupt influence over the treasury department.

The so-called gold reserve is a disguise to our financial power and boundless resources, and we demand that it be abolished.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

##### REPUBLICAN.

The republicans of New Hampshire reaffirm the St. Louis platform, especially indorsing the gold standard as therein provided, and congratulate the people upon the speedy fulfillment of its important pledges.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We, the democrats of New Hampshire, reaffirm the principles of the democratic party as announced in the national conventions since the foundation of the party. We emphatically declare our admiration for and confidence in the wisdom and patriotism of our great leader, William J. Bryan.

#### NEW JERSEY.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We indorse the national platform of 1896 and "specifically declare our undying opposition to any proposition to debase the national currency, a proposition so repugnant that the voters of New Jersey buried it under an unprecedented majority of 87,000 when they declared in favor of the representatives of national honor and honesty, McKinley and Hobart."

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand a national currency, safe, sound and flexible, issued by general government only, a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and that without the use of banking corporations, a just, equitable and efficient means of distribution direct to the people at a tax not to exceed 2 per cent per annum, to be provided as set forth in the sub-treasury plan of the Farmers' alliance, or a better system; also by payments in discharge of its obligations for public improvements.

We demand that the amount of circulating medium be speedily increased to not less than \$50 per capita.

#### NEW YORK.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We renew our allegiance to the doctrines of the St. Louis platform. We continue to condemn and resist the democratic policies declared at Chicago. The organized democratic party of the nation adheres to these policies of free silver and free trade, and denies the right of the courts and of the government to protect persons and property from violence. On the coming 8th of November we are to elect not only our state officers, but also representatives in congress and members of our state legislature. That

legislature, in its turn, will elect a United States senator to succeed the present democratic senator from this state.

The election of republican members of congress and of a republican state legislature will mean that New York will stand for the maintenance of the gold standard and for such a revision of the currency laws as will guarantee to the labor of the country that every promise to pay a dollar, issued under the authority of the United States, shall be of absolute and equal value with a gold dollar always and everywhere.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

### REPUBLICAN.

The republican party of North Carolina renews its allegiance to the principles and policies set forth in the national republican platform adopted at St. Louis in 1896; and we point with pride and enthusiasm to the triumphant vindication of those principles and policies under the wise and splendid administration of William McKinley.

### DEMOCRATIC.

We denounce the republican party for its defeat of the Teller resolutions declaring our national bonds payable in silver as well as gold, and denounce it for its determined purpose of more thoroughly fastening the single gold standard upon our people, and for its avowed hostility to the free and unlimited coinage of silver, as well as gold, at the ratio of 16 to 1, into full legal-tender money.

We denounce the republican party for its determination to issue bonds at this time, and we denounce the republican war tax bill which lately passed the house of representatives as unjust, unequal in its burdens, unnecessary and vexatious, and we demand that the silver seigniorage be coined, that an income tax be levied, and that the secretary of the treasury be authorized to issue the necessary amount of full legal-tender greenbacks, or United States treasury notes, in order to meet the expenses of the war with Spain and to supply the revenue deficit under the Dingley law.

### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We believe that all money demands should be payable in the lawful money of the United States without preference or discrimination, and therefore favor the passage by the general assembly of a law to prohibit the taking or giving of gold notes, bonds and mortgages in this state, and to make all the money demands solvable in any kind of lawful money of the United States.

We condemn the present national administration for its efforts to fasten upon the people and future generations the burden of interest-bearing bonds and for indorsing and carrying out the infamous bond and monopoly policy of the preceding administration of Grover Cleveland.

We commend the action of the populists, silver republicans and silver democrats in congress for their wise, brave and patriotic course in solidly co-operating to strike out the bond provision of the pending war revenue bill and to substitute therefor an issue of greenbacks and the coinage of the silver seigniorage to carry on the war.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

### REPUBLICAN.

Money being an instrument of international concern, we are unalterably opposed to the independent free coinage of silver. The currency of the American people is now and should continue to be the best in the world, and the parity of all forms of money should be maintained by wise and conservative laws. We favor the use of both gold and silver as the standard of all commercial countries, and indorse the efforts of the republican administration to promote the policy of bimetalism under agreement with the civilized nations of the world.

### DEMOCRATIC.

We reaffirm our belief in and adherence to the great principles of the democratic party as laid down in the democratic platform at the Chicago national convention of 1896.

## OHIO.

### REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm the declaration of facts and principles adopted by the eleventh national republican convention at St. Louis June 17, 1896.

### DEMOCRATIC.

We reaffirm the platform of principles adopted at Chicago by the democrats at their convention in July, 1896. And we particularly reaffirm and indorse the financial plank therein, declaring for the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, independent of any and all other nations.

### NATIONAL LIBERTY PARTY.

All money should be issued by the general government only, and without the intervention of any private citizen, corporation or banking institution. It should be based upon the wealth, stability and integrity of the nation. It should be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and should be of sufficient volume to meet the demands of the legitimate business interests of the country. For the purpose of honestly liquidating our outstanding coin obligations we favor the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold, at a ratio of 16 to 1, without consulting any other nation. As a partial remedy for our financial troubles we declare for postal savings banks.

## OREGON.

### REPUBLICAN.

We are in favor of the maintenance of the present gold standard; we are unqualifiedly opposed to the free coinage of silver and to all other schemes looking to the debasement of the currency and the repudiation of debt. We believe that the best money in the world is none too good to be assured by the government to the laborer as the fruit of his toil and to the farmer as the price of his crop. We condemn the continued agitation for free silver as calculated to jeopardize the prosperity of the country and to shake the confidence of the people in the maintenance of a wise financial policy; we particularly condemn as unpatriotic the efforts of the free-silver agitators to array class against class and section against section; we declare that the interests of all classes



and of all sections of our country alike demand a sound and stable financial system.

#### FUSION.

(Democrats, People's Party and Silver Republicans.)

We demand the free and unrestricted coinage of silver and gold at the present ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of foreign nations, and we are unalterably opposed to the policy of the present republican administration in demanding the retirement of greenbacks and the turning over of the money-making power of the government to the national banks, as presented by the bill drawn by the republican secretary of the treasury and indorsed by President McKinley, and we especially denounce the avowed attempt by said bill to fasten the country irrevocably and forever to the single gold standard.

We demand a national money, safe and sound, issued by the general government only, without the intervention of banks of issue, to be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private; also a just, equitable and efficient means of distribution direct to the people through the lawful disbursement of the government.

We demand that the volume of circulating medium be speedily increased to an amount sufficient to meet the demands of the business and population of this country and to restore the just level of prices of labor and production.

We favor such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal-tender money by private contract.

We demand that the government, in payment of its obligations, shall use its option as to the kind of lawful money in which they are to be paid, and we denounce the present and preceding administrations for surrendering this option to the holders of government obligations.

We demand that there shall be no further issue of United States interest-bearing bonds.

#### PENNSYLVANIA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

The republican party of Pennsylvania ratifies and reaffirms the doctrines enunciated in the republican national platform adopted at St. Louis in 1896 and approved by the people at the last presidential election.

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party strenuously opposes any issue of bonds for the purpose of defraying the expenditure incurred in the impending war with Spain, believing that the cost of the said war can and by right ought to be met by the government issue of non-interest-bearing treasury notes and that the said notes be full legal tender.

#### RHODE ISLAND.

##### REPUBLICAN.

Since it is the avowed purpose of all the political opponents of the republican party to unite in a crusade against the existing gold standard and in favor of a depreciated silver currency, with free coinage, we declare the same to be a serious menace to our continued prosperity and should lead to the active political co-operation of all those who believe in the necessity of a stable currency and of securing to it, by proper legislation, equivalence of purchasing power at all

times with the best money of the commercial world.

We reiterate our desire for such a stable and honest currency. We are inflexibly opposed to the free and unlimited coinage of silver, and believe the continued agitation of the silver question, so called, to be unpatriotic and destructive to the best interests of industry and commerce. The existing gold standard is the measure of value adopted by the nations with which the United States has the most important commercial relations, and the very suggestion of a departure from it inflicts injury to the credit of a nation whose honor should be unquestioned at home and abroad.

#### SOUTH DAKOTA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

The republican party of South Dakota renews its unqualified allegiance to the fundamental principles of republicanism, protection and sound money. We are opposed to the free and unlimited coinage of silver and unhesitatingly indorse the gold standard of money under which the nation has made such unsurpassed strides of progress.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver by the federal government at the ratio of 16 to 1, without asking for the consent or waiting for the aid of any other nation on earth.

##### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm and indorse the national platform of the silver republicans adopted at St. Louis in July, 1896, in its entirety, and declare it the purpose of the silver republicans of South Dakota to unite at all times with other political reform parties which favor just and equitable principles, such as were put forth by the national conventions of the people's and democratic parties in 1896 and elucidated from the Atlantic to the Pacific by that matchless leader, William J. Bryan.

We commend the brave and patriotic position of the silver republicans, populists and democratic senators and congressmen who have for the last two years so nobly stood by the principles enunciated in the various national platforms and pledge to them our political and moral support until success shall be attained in this, the people's government.

We most emphatically demand the re-monetization of silver upon the basis of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation, and that the government issue full legal-tender money to meet the necessities and demands of the people, without the intervention of national banks or other private corporations. We are uncompromisingly opposed to the issue of interest-bearing bonds as advocated and adopted by the present republican administration, but believe it is the duty and function of government to issue full legal-tender money and control the circulation thereof, and that a legal-tender non-interest-bearing treasury note, countersigned by the government officials, is as honest money as any interest-bearing bond signed by the same authority and its payment guaranteed by the same people.

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of South Dakota triumphantly reaffirms its allegiance to the fundamental principles enunciated in the Omaha and St. Louis platforms.

We distinctly reaffirm our position in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 and our unalterable opposition to the issue of interest-bearing bonds in time of peace or war.

We are opposed to banks of issue and in favor of the issue of all money direct by the government.

**TENNESSEE.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

As to the national issues, we heartily endorse the platform adopted by the national republican convention held at St. Louis, 1896, and reaffirm our allegiance to the principles therein declared.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We hereby endorse the enunciation of principles contained in the democratic platform adopted by the national democratic convention at Chicago in 1896, it being a true expression of the democratic creed. We especially reaffirm our demand for the restitution of the money of the constitution by a law providing for the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at a ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation.

We oppose the increase of the public debt by the issuance of interest-bearing bonds and condemn the action of the present republican administration in the issuance of such bonds instead of treasury warrants, which warrants would furnish a circulating medium and would be taxable, while interest-bearing bonds are not taxable and will not circulate as currency.

We demand that all obligations of the United States shall be discharged according to the terms of the contract in either gold or silver at the option of the government and not at the option of the creditor.

**UTAH.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our allegiance to the cause of the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, independent of the action of any other nation, as fully set out in our first Utah state convention platform, upon which we elected the present governor and other state officers.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We reaffirm the principles declared in the democratic platform adopted in Chicago for 1896. The imperative necessity of the use of both gold and silver for the purposes of money throughout the world is generally conceded. The use of both is essential to the welfare and happiness of mankind. The re-establishment of such use is of such vital importance that no ordinary difficulty should be permitted to stand in the way of its attainment. It is generally acknowledged that without both gold and silver people must sink in the scale of happiness and civilization. They must languish in poverty. They must continue to struggle in vain to better their condition. They must toil on without even the hope of adequate reward. Yet it is said that for this pervading, flagrant wrong there is and can be no remedy without the aid and consent of those who are and will remain deaf to all appeals for relief. It is true that at this time there is a right which cannot be made to prevail, a wrong for which there is no remedy. Have the maxims of our race proved false?

There is a remedy. It is declared in the national platform of the democratic party, to which we now declare our steadfast devotion. That remedy is the enactment of a law by the congress of the United States providing for the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of other nations, such consent being notoriously impossible to obtain; and that such coin be legal tender in payment of all debts, both public and private.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

Believing that this nation is capable of passing and enforcing its own laws, we demand a law opening the mints to the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the present ratio of 16 to 1.

We demand that the money of this country be speedily increased by the issuing of legal-tender notes to an amount sufficient to transact the business of the country upon a cash basis, and that all money, gold, silver or paper, be made a full legal tender for all debts, thereby making "every dollar as good as every other dollar."

**TEXAS.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our allegiance to the principles laid down by the St. Louis platform in 1896, and we particularly announce that we are unreservedly for sound money.

We heartily endorse the action and course of President McKinley and the administration since their inauguration. They have inspired universal confidence, restored normal conditions in American industrial life and developed an industrial prosperity of unexampled proportions.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We endorse in every particular the platform adopted by the national democratic convention of Chicago in 1896, but we especially commend and approve the declarations in favor of an income tax, against the power of banks to issue money, for a tariff for revenue that will operate without discrimination against classes or sections and for the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, with full legal-tender qualities and without reference to the action of other governments.

We declare that the present war excitement cannot and shall not obscure the money question, upon which the fight in 1900 will be chiefly made, and that the interest now being taken in the 2,000,000 people of Cuba and Puerto Rico must not detract from the vital interest of the 75,000,000 of our own people.

**VERMONT.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our loyalty to the cardinal principles of the republican party as enunciated in the platform of the national convention at St. Louis in 1896, especially to the doctrines of protection and sound money, and our confidence is unshaken that this party, which represents the mind and heart and conscience of the American people, will wisely settle the tremendous questions of American policy as they confront us.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We, the democrats of Vermont, declare our adherence to the principles of democracy

formulated by Jefferson, exemplified by a long line of democratic statesmen since his time and crystallized in the platform adopted by the democratic national convention at Chicago in 1896.

We lift aloft the unstained banner of the Vermont democracy and emphasize our unswerving loyalty to the money of the constitution, the money of Washington, Jefferson, Jackson and the long line of illustrious American statesmen; the money that brought prosperity and contentment to this country for eighty years is the money that will restore prosperity to business and a suffering people. The man who calmly deliberates is the man who will be impressed with the fact that the money standard of the Rothschilds, Morgans, Belmonts, Goulds and Sages is the standard these money barons have purposely designed for their selfish upbuilding, and not to confer blessings upon the toiling and producing masses who plainly note their downward progress.

The Vermont democracy takes especial pride in expressing its undiminished admiration of and confidence in William J. Bryan, whose unanswerable logic so clearly voices the principles and benefits of that government which confers the greatest good upon the greatest number of people.

#### WASHINGTON.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We favor the existing gold standard and oppose the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

The act of 1873 demonetizing silver was surreptitious, passed without the approval or knowledge of the American people. This infamous act demonetizing silver has caused the steady appreciation of gold, a corresponding fall in the prices of commodities produced by the people, a heavy increase in the burden of all debts, public and private, the enrichment of the money-lending class, the paralysis of industry and the impoverishment of the people.

We therefore renew our demand for the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation. We demand that standard silver dollars shall be full legal tender, equally with gold, for all debts, public and private, and we favor such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal-tender money by private contract.

##### FUSION.

We demand the re-establishment of bimetallicism by return to the free and un-

limited coinage of both gold and silver into money at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the action of any other nation.

We demand that our money shall be issued by the government only, without the intervention of banks of issue, as full legal tender for all debts, public and private; that the volume of the circulating medium shall be sufficient to meet the requirements of the country, for the purpose of restoring and maintaining a just level of prices for labor and commodities, to the realization of all of which we pledge our representatives in congress.

We demand that there shall be no further issue of United States interest-bearing bonds.

#### WISCONSIN.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We believe that the declaration in the St. Louis national republican platform for the maintenance of the gold standard and the parity of our forms of money should be enacted into law, and the money of the American people should be made and kept, like all its institutions, the best in the world.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We affirm our allegiance to the democratic principles, justice, liberty and equality, upon which our institutions are founded and which the democratic party has advocated from Jefferson's time to our own, and we declare our firm devotion to democratic principles as enunciated in the Chicago platform of 1896.

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The issue of all money by the government directly to the people in connection with government savings banks. We hold that the issue is not so much between gold and silver, but whether the money of the country shall be controlled by the government or by private banking corporations.

#### WYOMING.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm the declaration of facts and principles adopted by the eleventh national republican convention at St. Louis, July 17, 1896.

The financial policy of the republican party having brought prosperity to the entire country and given us a place among the nations of the earth and enabled us to conduct successfully a foreign war, we therefore unhesitatingly reaffirm the financial plank of the platform as expressed by the national convention at St. Louis.

### THE WAR AND FOREIGN POLICY.

#### ALABAMA.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

Standing "to arms" as we do to-day, we pledge our lives and sacred honor to the cause of our country, for its defense, for the maintenance of its honor and prestige and for its support in any conflict with a foreign foe.

#### ARKANSAS.

##### REPUBLICAN.

To the army and navy of the restored

union we send greetings and express our entire appreciation of the patriotic and heroic feeling which has prompted their enlistment, our sincere sympathy with their trials and sacrifices, our deep and profound interest in their movements, our resolve to honor and applaud their services and our anxiety to welcome their triumphant return. The country to whose renown they are contributing will ever hold them in grateful remembrance.

We favor the annexation of Hawaii as a strategic position and a commercial neces-

sity and the immediate building of the Nicaragua canal.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We recognize the Monroe doctrine as a cardinal tenet of the democratic party and a part of the public policy of the national government and favor its strict observance.

Believing that the war now being waged by the United States with Spain is for the purpose of maintaining the national honor and to assist an oppressed people struggling for liberty, we note with pride the promptness with which all sections of our common country have responded to the call for men and means for its prosecution, and pledge the democratic party of Arkansas to an indorsement of all necessary measures to bring it to a successful, speedy and triumphant conclusion.

**CALIFORNIA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

The national welfare demands the retention of the island of Puerto Rico and other West Indian islands coming under our control, and of the Philippines, in order to permit the expansion of American trade, and in case of the latter to safeguard the commerce already secured in the orient. In the event of the retention of this foreign territory it should be the policy of the United States to extend to it the benefit of free commercial intercourse with all sections of the American union, and to that end the provision of the constitution requiring that all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States should be rigidly enforced.

We pledge the nominees of the republican party in the various congressional districts in the state to use their utmost efforts, if elected, to secure the speedy extension of the revenue system of the United States to the islands of Puerto Rico and the Philippines, that all parts of our country may enjoy the benefits of trade intercourse with our new acquisitions on the same terms that now prevail throughout the United States.

We rejoice in the acquisition of Hawaii and Puerto Rico and favor the retention by our country of every foot of soil that has been conquered by the victorious hosts of our great republic.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We indorse the action of congress in declaring war against the government of Spain for the purpose of securing liberty to the people of Cuba and of putting an end to the long-continued oppression and gross misgovernment under which they have suffered.

We congratulate the people of the United States upon the speedy and successful termination of the war for the accomplishment of this purpose. We rejoice in the success that has come to the American arms on land and sea and glory in the bravery and skill of the soldiers and sailors of our country. The sublime courage and fortitude displayed by our land and naval forces in achieving the victories of Manila and Santiago have shown to the world the value of free institutions, universal suffrage and general public education in developing the highest qualities of character, intelligence and courage, making our volunteer soldiers, trained in the schools of the state militia organizations, more than equal to those who compose the great standing armies of Europe.

We favor the fullest investigation of all conditions existing in the Philippine islands affecting the interests and obligations of our country in the matter of their future treatment and disposition, to the end that final action in relation thereto shall be intelligent and based upon a full knowledge of all facts that can affect the interests of the United States.

While we do not favor an aggressive policy of territorial expansion, we are opposed to the surrender to Spain of any of the territory that has been acquired by American valor and the expenditure of the blood and treasure of our people. And we do not favor the surrender to Spanish dominion of the people of any of the Spanish colonies who co-operated with our forces against our enemy in the late war. We are unalterably opposed to the assumption by this government of any portion of the debts of Spain incurred in maintaining her sovereignty in Cuba and to the imposition of any portion thereof upon the people of that island or to any recognition thereof.

**PROHIBITION.**

We favor the hearty support of the government in the present war and pledge ourselves to this end.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

The war against Spain, compelled by the sentiments of the people of the United States in vindication of honor, duty, humanity and liberty, should be prosecuted with overwhelming vigor until the ends for which it was undertaken have been fully and satisfactorily achieved.

**COLORADO.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We commend the patriotism, skill and ability displayed by the present administration during the trying times of the late war with Spain, and are proud of the achievements of our army and navy in the victories over the enemy, especially the bravery and patriotism displayed by the Colorado volunteers in the Philippines and the daring courage of the 7th infantry at Santiago.

We condemn as un-American and unpatriotic the position of the democrats and others in congress who spoke and voted against the annexation of Hawaii.

We are unqualifiedly in favor of keeping forever in place the American flag wherever it has been unfurled to the breeze, whether as a result of conquest or peaceable acquirement.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The democratic party heartily approves of the recent war with Spain and justly shares in the glories of its results. We favor the independence of Cuba and the retention by this government of the other Spanish West India possessions and the control of all other Spanish territories taken by the American forces in the war just closed.

To the soldiers and sailors of the army and navy and to their gallant commanders on land and on sea we tender our sincere and fervent gratitude. Their achievements have added to the luster of our arms, to the glory and power of the nation and to the limits of our domain. They have destroyed every lingering vestige of sectionalism and have cemented the union forever with the love of all for our common country. A grateful country will bind up their wounds, sustain

their sick, care for their afflicted and dependent and keep from want their widows and orphans.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the country upon the conclusion of a war whose purpose was the highest that ever impelled a nation to take up arms, and whose record of glory on land and sea has never been surpassed in history. We declare that the war was waged in deference to the demand of the liberty-loving people of this country, whose sympathies were aroused by the suffering of the people of Cuba under the barbarous misgovernment of Spain; that it was an American war, and that the attempt manifested in some quarters to claim it as the property of a certain political party in this country is not creditable to the patriotism of those who make it.

We declare our belief in the mission of the people of the United States as the evangel of liberty and self-government to the nations of the world, and in their ability to discharge all of the responsibilities which the fortunes of war have thrust upon them. Wherever the flag waves it shall be a symbol of civilized freedom and to all men who gaze upon its folds a guaranty of the inalienable rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Recognizing that the recent war with Spain for the liberation of Cuba has thrown upon our nation the responsibility for the protection of millions of people debased by centuries of inhumanity; therefore, recognizing the injustice involved in the return of these people to the conditions from which the United States has been the instrument of their release, we favor the retention and government of these islands over which our flag now floats and where our heroic dead lie buried, until such a time as a majority of the people of these respective countries shall express a desire to establish a government of their own.

#### CONNECTICUT.

##### REPUBLICAN.

It [the party] approves the annexation of Hawaii and is in favor of acquiring and controlling such additional lands, naval stations and harbors as will enable us at all times to give the most complete protection to our growing commerce with Asia and the countries of the far east.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We call attention to the fact that while a successful war in the cause of a common people adds fresh glory to their flag the management of the various war departments has chilled our exultation and brought home to us a sense of shame.

The American sailor and soldier have done their full duty, but the administration of President McKinley has been utterly incompetent to discharge the obligations which the management of the war imposed. Incompetency and venality in places of high trust have brought disgrace upon the administration and aroused the ire of an indignant people.

#### DELAWARE.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We believe in the maintenance of an army

and navy sufficient to assert and maintain the rights of our nation and all its citizens against the encroachments of other nations.

We believe that our seacoasts should be thoroughly fortified in the best manner.

We believe that the United States should keep all territory either surrendered to it or captured by its forces in the late war with Spain.

We congratulate the nation on the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands. While we congratulate the nation upon the completion of the war with Spain, we demand that there shall be a vigorous, thorough and honest investigation by a competent and impartial tribunal of the alleged disgraceful and incompetent management of our war department, whereby the lives of many of our brave soldiers and sailors were needlessly sacrificed, and whereby the men who so cheerfully went forth to fight the nation's battles were without cause compelled to suffer great distress, discomfort, misery, starvation, sickness and death, and that the guilty parties, whoever they may be, be properly punished.

We believe that the Nicaragua canal should be built and controlled by the United States government.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We heartily congratulate ourselves and the country on the happy ending of the war with Spain, and, now that its declared end has been accomplished, we demand that the country as quickly as possible be restored to the conditions of peace and that the burdens of war taxation be lessened.

#### FLORIDA.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We rejoice in the brilliant successes attained by the American sailors and soldiers in the present war with Spain, and glory in the fact that the last vestige of sectional feeling has been swept away forever as we have assembled on the call of the nation as one people to meet a foreign foe, and that henceforth we shall know no north, no south, no east, no west, but shoulder to shoulder, with the star-spangled banner waving over us and the love of country inspiring us, we shall onward march to the high destiny among the people of the earth for which the God of nations intended us.

We condemn the policy of insular territorial expansion upon which the administration at Washington has embarked as unwise, un-American, unjust to the masses of our people, and especially to the laboring and producing classes, and as dangerous to our free institutions; and we pledge the democracy of the state of Florida to the opposition of the same. Whereas the present war with Spain was inaugurated for the declared purpose of aiding the Cuban patriots in their struggle for liberty and in the efforts to establish a free government, and we have solemnly announced to the world that we have no intention to annex the island of Cuba to the United States; and whereas war at best is un-Christianlike, demoralizing in its tendencies and a drain upon all the resources of the country; therefore, when the declared objects of the present war shall be accomplished it will be the duty of the government to grant peace on terms just to this government and honorable to our people, and in the adjustment of such terms of

peace Cuba should be left free by this government and untrammelled by our army and navy to establish, by the free action of her people, a free and independent government of its own; the democrats of Florida will support the administration in all its efforts to conduct the present war to an early, honorable and satisfactory close, and it would be an act of bad faith on the part of our government and a blot upon our civilization for us, as a result, either directly or indirectly, of the war, to annex the island of Cuba to the United States, and thus to rob the Cubans of that free and independent government for which they have fought so long.

### GEORGIA.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We affirm that the cause for which the United States is at present engaged in war with Spain is just and righteous. Without regard to political division, all loyal and patriotic citizens of the republic should unite in the support of the common cause represented by the flag, and it is with pride that we point to the record of the democratic party, made through its senators and representatives, in having been the first to urge in behalf of freedom and humanity active measures looking to the suppression of Spanish oppression in the West Indies. There is cause for universal congratulation in the fact that the patriotic uprising of the whole people has obliterated sectionalism from the politics of our country, and while the people of the south unite with those of the north in cordial enthusiasm over the marvelous victory of Dewey in annihilating Spain's Asiatic fleet it is gratifying to observe that those of the north are no less cordial in bestowing praise and commendation upon the heroic deeds of the two brave young southerners—Bagley and Hobson—who, with their intrepid comrades, have won distinction which will render their names immortal and add new luster to the American navy.

As to the incidental questions that will arise as the result of the war, we believe that the people can safely be trusted to dispose of every such question in a manner which will be in keeping with the spirit of our institutions and in harmony with the principles and record of the democratic party. This country should first address its undivided attention and throw its full energy to securing decisive results in the war with Spain, rather than engage in political controversy over issues which are yet unshaped, and which, in the nature of things, cannot be intelligently discussed until the termination of the war.

### IDAHO.

#### REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the nation upon the successful issue of the war with Spain, prosecuted under the direction of William McKinley, commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, with the loyal support of the brave volunteers on both land and sea. We declare our hearty approval of the terms demanded of Spain by our president as the conditions of restored peace. And we declare our full and complete confidence in the patriotism and ability of the republican administration to

make such just and wise provisions touching the government and control of our newly acquired territory as will best accord with the policy of our government and the best interests of all the people. And we declare our full faith and confidence in the patriotism and wisdom of the republican administration so to conduct the affairs of the nation, both at home and abroad, that the prosperity of our people and the honor of our flag will reach the highest mark to which our institutions entitle us to aspire.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We declare our unfaltering allegiance to the Monroe doctrine and are strenuously opposed to the annexation of Cuba, believing that the inhabitants of that island should be given the opportunity of self-government. We also advocate the retention of all territory acquired by American valor in the war waged for humanity, always provided the people to be governed yield their consent.

We pronounce the war with Spain justified by every consideration of justice and sound national policy. We congratulate the democratic minority in congress for its firm stand in demanding the redress of our national honor and indorse the declaration of war on Spain and glory in its results.

We rejoice in the glorious deeds of valor of our soldiers and sailors and greatly deplore the fatalities and injuries which have so far resulted, and we favor the adoption of the most liberal policy toward the sick and wounded and the families of the slain.

### ILLINOIS.

#### REPUBLICAN.

We believe that the present war with Spain is a righteous and just cause. We rejoice that the American people are a unit in sustaining the government and that the spirit of patriotism has swept away the last vestige of sectional feeling.

We pledge to the president the earnest support of the state of Illinois in the prosecution of the war to a triumphant close.

The United States should hold all the possessions it has conquered and may conquer from Spain until the Spanish government has agreed and given security that it will pay the United States an indemnity for this affair, which might have been avoided had Spain been humane; also that the United States hold such possessions in the conquered territory as shall be advantageous to its interests in times of war and peace.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We reaffirm the Monroe doctrine and again pledge ourselves to abide by the advice of Washington, "to keep ourselves free from entangling alliances with foreign nations."

### INDIANA.

#### REPUBLICAN.

While we sincerely deplore the necessity of war, we believe the president and congress acted wisely in demanding the complete withdrawal of Spanish sovereignty from the island of Cuba and in proceeding to enforce the demand with the military and naval power of the government. And now that our army and navy, through their splendid achievements, have blessed our na-



tion with triumphs not excelled in the world's history, rendering many names illustrious and immortal, and adding prestige and glory, limited only by civilization, to our great republic, the occasion is one of supreme gratitude to the great Ruler of nations.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We congratulate the country on the universal patriotic uprising which has swept away the last vestige of sectionalism and revealed us to the world as a united people. We rejoice in the heroic deeds of Dewey, Bagley, Hobson and their brave comrades, which have added new luster to the American name. We demand, now as heretofore, the most vigorous prosecution of the war until it shall have ended in vindication of the national honor, the absolute relinquishment by Spain of possession or control of any part of the western hemisphere, and the formal acknowledgment by that kingdom of the independence of the Cuban republic. We favor the prompt recognition by the United States of such independence as a war measure and as an act of justice to a brave people struggling for freedom. We urge the immediate increase of the volunteer forces of our army and navy to any extent necessary to assure speedy and decisive results, and the appropriation of all the funds requisite for the adequate equipment and support and for the comfort of our gallant soldiers and sailors in armed conflict against the public enemy. The supreme duty of the hour is to relieve the perishing victims of Spanish cruelty and secure the complete triumph of the national arms. When this shall have been accomplished the justice and wisdom of the American people may be safely trusted to deal with all questions which may grow out of existing complications. In such a way as best to promote the objects for which this republic was founded.

#### IOWA.

#### REPUBLICAN.

We favor the upbuilding of the American merchant marine, the speedy construction of the Nicaragua canal, the securing of naval and coaling stations and the protection of American rights in every quarter of the world with an adequate navy.

The republican party, under whose policies and administration prosperity has been restored and a foreign war successfully conducted, has earned the right to be further intrusted with the task of solving the territorial, colonial and commercial problems that have resulted from the war.

It is due to the cause of humanity and civilization, for which the war with Spain was fought, that no people who have in consequence thereof been freed from oppression shall, with the consent or through the indifference of the United States, be returned to such oppression or permitted to lapse into barbarism.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

The war with Spain was necessary and undertaken in the interest of humanity, and we commend the action of the democrats in congress who voted ample supplies for prosecuting it to a successful conclusion.

We demand that the solemn declarations as to the purposes of the war be faithfully carried out by the government. We glory in the valor of the soldiers and sailors of the

army and navy and rejoice in their unexampled victory on land and sea. The congress provided amply in money to furnish them supplies and the best of care when they became disabled by wounds or disease, and we denounce the criminal incompetency and negligence of the agents of the government who have caused them to suffer and die in camp and hospitals for the lack of care which humanity and justice demand. And we insist upon a speedy, searching and impartial investigation to the end that the guilty may be exposed and fittingly punished.

We express our unbounded admiration of the patriotic, self-sacrificing courage of the soldiers who enlisted but were not sent to the front, as well as those who faced shot and shell and deadly disease on foreign soil, and we hold that all are equally deserving of the love and gratitude of the republic.

While recognizing the importance and demanding the maintenance of an effective navy, we hold that militarism is a menace to free institutions and we oppose any policy which will supply a reason or a pretext for supporting a large standing army in time of peace.

The immortal Washington, for profound reasons, wisely warned his countrymen against entangling foreign alliances. The admonition is as pertinent as when it was uttered a century ago. Therefore, while sincerely desiring friendly relations with all nations, we earnestly protest against alliance with any.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We are not in favor of adding to our population millions of Asiatics in far-off islands to compete in the field of labor with our own producers and wage-earners.

#### PROHIBITION.

While we believe in arbitration as the best means of settling international difficulties, and we deplore the causes which have led to the present war with Spain, and while we hope for a speedy termination of said war, we pledge our loyalty to our government in the present crisis, and we earnestly hope for the day when the government will intervene to rid our home land of the cruel rule of the saloon.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We indorse the present war with Spain upon the sentiment expressed in the joint resolution of the American congress that "the people of the island of Cuba are, and of right ought to be, free and independent," and we demand that the same be conducted upon that theory. To this end we therefore insist upon a vigorous prosecution and speedy termination of the war and the establishment of peace and local government upon the island.

We cannot consent that this war, commenced for the relief of suffering humanity there, shall be made a pretext for the maintenance of a large standing army, or for territorial aggrandizement, or the cultivation of a vainglorious military spirit with attendant burdens of increased taxation, perpetual interest-bearing debt and inevitable tendency toward monarchical government.

#### KANSAS.

#### REPUBLICAN.

The experience of recent events has dem-

ostrated that our navy should be immediately strengthened and enlarged so that it will command and compel the respect of the world. We believe that the necessities of war have supplemented the arguments of peace and that the Nicaragua canal should be built as speedily as possible. We believe that the Hawaiian Islands should be annexed and we urge our representatives in congress to support the resolution providing for their immediate acquisition.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We are in favor of a vigorous prosecution of the present war with Spain, and see in it not only the passing of Cuba from despotism to freedom but for ourselves a more advanced place among the nations of the world and a broader commercial horizon. The American navy should be greatly enlarged and in its wake our merchant marine, under new tariff laws, should open the world's markets to American buyers and sellers, and rights should be reserved in all territory conquered during the war to facilitate and protect such extended commercial interests, but with no view to territorial aggrandizement nor the establishment of a colonial policy for this government. We congratulate our state that she was the first to respond to the president's call with her full quota of volunteers, and assure our Kansas soldiers that in this righteous battle for human rights they will be followed through the march, the bivouac and the battlefield by the hopes and prayers of their fellow-citizens at home.

**PROHIBITION.**

In behalf of liberty and humanity we are in fullest sympathy with the action of congress touching Spain's long and continued and cruel oppression of Cuba.

**MAINE.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

While we deprecate the horrors of war, it is now the duty of all to give their aid and support in order to bring to a successful termination the present conflict, and we do hereby pledge our cordial support to all such measures as are necessary to accomplish the purpose for which this war was instituted.

**PEOPLE'S PARTY.**

The present war with Spain, if conducted for the liberation of the Cuban people, is just and humane, but it should not be prolonged for the benefit of contractors and money-lenders.

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

The war with Spain, undertaken by the United States from the highest motives, has been justified in the intelligence and compassion of mankind. Our brilliant victories have brought us solemn obligations and grave responsibilities, for we cannot, in the interest of honor, humanity or civilization, return to Spain the peoples whom we have freed from her tyranny.

The people of Massachusetts do not propose to abandon the ancient doctrines of republican liberty, upon which the commonwealth and the country are builded, and by which the American people have grown to be without a rival among the nations in

wealth, power and happiness. What they enjoy themselves they desire shall be enjoyed by all other peoples, especially by those whom the valor of our soldiers and sailors have wrested from Spain, and whose destiny must now be determined by the United States alone.

While we would not interfere with the diplomatic negotiations now in progress, we desire that they be so conducted and terminated as to secure to the Philippine Islands and to Cuba in amplest measure the blessings of liberty and self-government.

The building of the Nicaragua canal, controlled and operated by the United States, is now imperative. Our possessions in the Caribbean sea, the annexation of Hawaii, our position in the Philippine Islands and the notable voyage of the Oregon have made its necessity clear to all. We confidently look to congress for the early undertaking of this work and its completion with all reasonable dispatch.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We note with alarm and indignation the perversion of the powers and purposes of our republic from its true end and aim as prescribed by the fathers. We mark the stealthy approach and insinuation of European methods in place of the democratic methods which alone distinguish the American republic from despotism of foreign lands. We reaffirm the patriotic policy of the "father of his country," as declared in his farewell address, that we should ever be on our guard against the insidious advances of foreign influence, and that our country should cultivate friendly relationships with all nations and entangling alliances with none.

Following this policy the democratic party of Massachusetts declares its uncompromising opposition to imperialism, whether within or out of the dominion of the United States. We declare in particular that the pledge made by our congress at the outbreak of the war with Spain, that "the people of Cuba are, and of right ought to be, free and independent," should be sacredly maintained. We believe in the independence and freedom of every country and people capable of self-government. We should encourage the people of every land throughout the world, when unjustly governed and oppressed, to gain their freedom; we should assist them by pointing out to them the beneficent results of our own free institutions and by maintaining those institutions in their pristine purity and democratic form.

**PROHIBITION.**

Organized and existing for the economic and moral advancement of humanity, it sympathizes with all humanitarian projects, and tenders its loyal and hearty support to the national government in its war measures to relieve the sufferings and secure the independence of our Cuban neighbors.

**MICHIGAN.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We congratulate the nation upon the victories recently won on land and sea and offer our tribute of praise to the heroes of Manila and Santiago, whose deeds have broadened the national horizon and won the respect of the civilized nations of the world.

While believing that Providence has made

this nation the instrument for the uplifting of an oppressed people, and believing also that our flag once raised should never be lowered, nevertheless we leave our future destiny in this regard in the hands of the properly delegated authorities, believing that they will act for the glory and honor of the nation and the elevation of mankind.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We favor a vigorous prosecution of the war with Spain, which was begun and is being waged in the interests of humanity and for the extension of political freedom. We urge the most liberal supply of modern arms to our soldiers and the utmost energy in their equipment. We declare our conviction that there should be no cessation of effort until every righteous purpose shall have been achieved. We congratulate the nation upon the skill and valor of its defenders and the prompt and effective response to the call for troops; especially do we feel just pride in the high character and earnestness of the brave men of Michigan, who, in the volunteer service, have reflected such credit upon our commonwealth.

#### UNION SILVER.

We most heartily support the national administration in all worthy efforts to maintain our national dignity and honor and forever to drive Spanish oppression from the western hemisphere. We also favor a vigorous prosecution of the war to a successful termination, as set forth in the declaration thereof.

#### MINNESOTA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We are in favor of the immediate annexation of the Hawaiian Islands, not only as an absolute military necessity, but as the fruition of one of the noblest aspirations of a long line of our great statesmen and because such annexation would be of unquestioned advantage to the American people.

We desire especially to commend the wisdom and patriotism of the present administration in the management of the existing war between this country and Spain, a war which appeals to the patriotism of every citizen in that it is being prosecuted in the interest of humanity and for no selfish ends whatever. To the end that its objects may be speedily realized and the war brought to an early termination we pledge all moral and material support in our power.

#### SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We pledge our united support to the government in a vigorous prosecution of the war against Spain.

#### PEOPLE'S (MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD).

We heartily sympathize with the oppressed people of Cuba in their struggle for self-government, and with gratitude and pride we commend and rejoice in the patriotism of our young men who have volunteered in the battle of freedom for Cuba.

#### MISSISSIPPI.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We believe that the flag of no despotic nation should ever again be allowed to float over soil which has been hallowed by the blood of American heroes, shed in the cause of humanity and freedom and in the defense of American honor.

We reassert the Monroe doctrine in its full extent as a principle of our party, and

we believe that the United States should stand aloof from interference with the affairs and disputes of European powers when American interests, the integrity of American territory and freedom of the nations of the western hemisphere are not involved, but we assert that the Monroe doctrine does not compel our government to abandon or to return to the tyranny of Spanish rule any of the helpless peoples who have by force of circumstances in the conduct of the Spanish-American war been placed under our protecting care. And we further assert that the Monroe doctrine does not forbid the enlargement and extension of American territory or the protection of American interests in the eastern as well as the western hemisphere, and especially in the Pacific ocean, where our great coast line and the requirements of the commercial development of our western states establish paramount rights and impose on our government corresponding duties, and we therefore approve of the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands, and we favor the acquisition and ownership of additional naval stations and ports, sufficient to afford ample protection to our rightful and naturally growing commerce with Asia and the other countries of the far east. We believe in the upbuilding of the American merchant marine, and we favor such legislation by congress as will accomplish that end.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We assert that the declaration of war against Spain was justified by the causes which called it forth. We direct attention to the fact that the national republican administration, backed by the republican majority in congress, was opposed to war, and yielded only after delay to strong public sentiment, aroused by the first and persistent demands of democratic senators and representatives, foremost among whom were those from Missouri, and for their part in forcing the republican president and congress to defend the rights of our country we extend them our hearty congratulation.

We are opposed to waging a war for conquest, but as this war was forced on us by the intolerant conduct of the Spanish government and people we declare that it should be prosecuted until Spain is driven from the western hemisphere. And since the prosecution of the war has entailed great loss to us of both life and treasure we demand that Puerto Rico and all Spanish territory in the West Indies, except Cuba, shall be seized by the United States or be taken possession of by arms and held under the sovereignty of this country. We favor carrying out in good faith the resolution of congress under which we intervened in Cuba, and aiding the Cubans to establish and maintain an independent government of their own, if they desire this, and we will favor its peaceful annexation whenever it can be done with the consent of the people of the island.

We insist on the strict maintenance of the Monroe doctrine and hold that any departure from it would be both unwise and hazardous. At the same time we declare that no American people should be held by force in unwilling subjection to European authority.

We oppose an alliance of a political nature with any European government, believing that the maintenance of the Monroe doctrine in all its integrity, both in letter and spirit, is necessary to the exclusion of European authority from these continents.

and essential to our undisputed supremacy in American affairs.

We are opposed to the acquisition of the Philippines or other territory in the eastern hemisphere. We declare that as an important incident to war our government should acquire all necessary harbors and coaling stations in the Philippines or elsewhere, and that the treaty of peace with Spain or any other government established on the islands should guarantee to us commercial privileges equal or superior to those enjoyed by any other nation.

#### MONTANA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

As a result of our 110 days of war new interests and new duties have come to the country, and an increase of the army and navy is thereby required. We favor such an enlargement of the American navy as will protect our ever-widening commerce and make our flag respected on every sea.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We congratulate our brethren, the people of the United States, upon the return of peace and on the renown achieved by our navy and army in a war waged in the sacred cause of humanity and liberty. We send greeting to our brave regiment now in a far-away island of the Pacific and commend the patriotism of those volunteers who gave their services to their country, though the exigencies of the war never required them to go to the front.

We arraign the war department for its criminal incompetency and inefficiency in failing to provide adequate food, shelter, raiment and medical supplies and attention for our brave soldiers, and demand the most rigid and searching investigation of the abuses resulting in the suffering and death of so many of our patriotic and devoted citizens.

Serenely confident of the ability of the United States to maintain its position among the nations of the earth, we are opposed to any alliance with any European power.

##### SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We are opposed to an Anglo-Saxon alliance as antagonistic to that safe policy of freedom from foreign entanglements counseled by the immortal Washington and steadfastly adhered to in the past, and that as we stand for the free coinage of silver, without the aid or consent of any foreign government, so we hold that our country, secure in the bravery of her sons and strengthened by the friendship of every lover of liberty throughout the world, needs the aid of neither kingdom nor empire to maintain her high position among the nations of the earth.

#### NEBRASKA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the nation upon the successful issue of the war with Spain prosecuted under the direction of William McKinley, commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, with the loyal support of brave volunteers on both sea and land.

We emphasize our hearty approval of the terms demanded of Spain by President McKinley as the condition of restored peace.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

We send greeting to the brave men of our

nation who are fighting humanity's battle and attempting to relieve the suffering, privation and hunger of a courageous but oppressed people, and for that purpose to guarantee unto the fertile Isle of Cuba a government created, maintained and upheld by the consent of the governed, and pledge the president of the United States our most hearty support in the vigorous prosecution of the conflict.

##### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The policy to be pursued by the United States respecting foreign nations and peoples of the islands of the sea is one of great moment and far-reaching in its consequences to present and future generations of our countrymen. It is of such magnitude that it should not be hastily determined, and in view of the probable close of the war with Spain at an early date we affirm that the wise course for this government to pursue with respect to its relations with the islands lost to Spain during the war would be to postpone consideration thereof until the conclusion of the war, to be then taken up for mature deliberation by the people when no public excitement exists.

##### SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We indorse the policy of the people of the United States in prosecuting the war against Spain as a protection to our citizens and as a punishment for the destruction of a war vessel in one of the ports of Spain while this country was at peace with that nation, and as being in the interest of humanity and freedom, but we oppose the prosecution of the war for the purposes of conquest. We pledge to the present administration our undivided support in securing all the men and all the money necessary to bring the war to a speedy, honorable and successful end. We demand as a part of the conditions of the proposed peace with Spain that the Spanish dynasty shall be required to pay the cost of the war, the value of the battleship Maine and her armament, and an adequate sum as damages to the United States to be distributed among the wounded and the widows, orphans and dependents of those who lost their lives by the destruction of the Maine. We tender to our heroic soldiers of all ranks our warmest thanks and our heartiest congratulations, without regard to party, nationality, creed or color. Their sacrifices shall be remembered and those dependent upon them cared for.

#### NEVADA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We stand for the policy of territorial expansion. The statesmanship of the war was intervention in behalf of Cuba; the statesmanship of the peace of to-day is freedom for the oppressed peoples of all lands acquired by the splendid victory of our arms. These victories demand not only expansion of territory, but, in the interests of justice and humanity, they demand expansion of civilization, which means for the Philippines, for Puerto Rico, for the Ladrones, free schools, a free church, open courts, no caste and equal rights to all those magnificent bulwarks of liberty.

We commend the annexation of the Sandwich Islands. It means the uplifting of a struggling people and the opening to them and their children of new avenues of promise, with wider and more hopeful prospects.

We urge the enactment of such laws as will protect the laboring classes of these islands, as well as those of any other territory that may be acquired by the United States, from the ruinous competition of cheap contract labor.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The islands which recently belonged to Spain, but over which the American flag now floats, belong to the United States by right of conquest, and we are emphatically opposed to any scheme that will saddle any part of the Spanish or Cuban debt on this country.

The war with Spain has demonstrated the great necessity of a ship canal connecting the Atlantic and the Pacific, and we favor the immediate construction of such canal over the most feasible route, to be built, owned and controlled by the United States government.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We approve the increase of the navy, the upbuilding of our merchant marine, the enlargement of the regular army to meet the present requirements of the country, the construction of a canal connecting the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, the annexation of Hawaii and Puerto Rico, the provision for a free and stable government for Cuba and its ultimate annexation. While reaffirming the Monroe doctrine, we favor such disposition of the Philippines as will best promote the growing commercial and political interests of the United States, extinguish the sovereignty of Spain and make good our obligations to the peoples of those islands.

#### NEW JERSEY.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We approve the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands and view this act as an important step in the advance of American civilization, and we repose entire confidence in the wisdom and patriotism of the president and the commission appointed by him to negotiate such a treaty of peace as will meet the just expectations of our people by insisting on an adjustment in which the interests of this republic and of civilization and humanity will be secured as far as possible as the fruits of the valor of our soldiers and sailors in the war with Spain.

#### NEW YORK.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We have abiding confidence that the president will conclude this peace upon terms that will satisfy the conscience, the judgment and the high purpose of the American people. We realize that when the necessity of war compelled our nation to destroy Spanish authority in the Antilles and in the Philippines we assumed solemn duties and obligations alike to the people of the islands we conquered and to the civilized world. We cannot turn these islands back to Spain. We cannot leave them, unarmed for defense and untried in statecraft, to the horrors of domestic strife or to partition among European powers. We have assumed the responsibilities of victory, and wherever our flag has gone, there the liberty, the humanity and the civilization which that flag embodies and represents must remain and abide forever. The republican party has

been the party of brave conservatism, of wise progress and of triumphant faith in the nationality of this people, and we know that the president and statesmen and voters of the republican party will meet these issues of the future as bravely and triumphantly as we have met the issues of the past.

We commend the annexation of Hawaii in the interest of commerce, of national security and national development.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We congratulate the country upon the successful termination of a war undertaken, not for conquest or aggrandizement, but in the interests of humanity, liberty and civilization. We glory in the patriotic devotion and valor of our brave soldiers and sailors, who have honored the American people and heightened the luster of our national fame, and we favor the adoption of a liberal policy toward the sick and wounded and the families of those who lost their lives in the service of their country. We rejoice that the democracy has been connected with every honorable and creditable step in the war and with nothing that is dishonorable or discreditable.

The scandalous abuse by the president of his power of appointment in scattering army commissions among inexperienced and incompetent civilians as rewards to personal favorites, and almost to the exclusion of experienced officers in the service, is largely accountable for the fearful sufferings and the appalling loss of life among the gallant soldiers, that have brought disgrace upon the administration and a sense of shame to the nation. A democratic congress will, if chosen by the people, rigidly investigate the conduct of the war and expose and punish all who may be responsible for the unnecessary deaths, privations, sufferings and neglect of the soldiers, which have saddened the nation and abated the natural rejoicing over the triumphs of our army.

#### NORTH CAROLINA.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

While we deplore the war with Spain, we pledge our earnest support to the government in all honorable ways to effect a speedy and successful conclusion of hostilities.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

To avenge the Maine, to advance republican institutions and in the interests of humanity, the brutal and treacherous Spaniards should be driven from the western hemisphere and a republican form of government established in the islands which she has misgoverned, robbed, persecuted and pillaged.

#### NORTH DAKOTA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

In the interest of humanity and a more progressive and enlightened civilization we most earnestly advocate closer relations and a better understanding between the English-speaking peoples of the earth.

In the future as in the past we welcome to our shores and to our hospitality all liberty-loving individuals from every clime and offer to each of them a full share of the great blessings that belong to and are a part of the free institutions under our republican form of government.

We condemn the uncivilized and dark-ages policy of Spain in its barbarous treatment of the inhabitants of Cuba, Puerto Rico, the Philippines and those islands yet remaining under Spanish control, and to those of our patriotic citizens who have pledged their lives in behalf of these oppressed people we offer our tenderest devotion and our united support. In the marvelous victories on sea and land our nation has achieved in the last three months we recognize the hand of Providence and accept them as assurances of the success of our nation in the future.

We sincerely believe that Cuba must, and of right ought to be, free and independent.

Spanish dominion over Puerto Rico and the Philippines must cease forever, and we favor such wise policy as may be deemed necessary by the administration for the future government and control of these islands.

We fully indorse the action of congress and the executive in the annexation of Hawaii.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We rejoice in the glorious achievements of our army and navy, whose magnificent victories, participated in by citizens of every state in the union, have added imperishable luster to our arms, swept away the last vestige of sectionalism in our country and revealed us to the world a united people, and we pledge the loyal support of the democratic party in this state to the national administration in waging and bringing to a successful termination the present war with Spain. We urge the vigorous prosecution of the war so unselfishly begun in the interests of humanity, civilization and progress, until Cuba and all other possessions of Spain on this continent are freed from her blighting influence and dominion.

The supreme duty of the hour is to relieve the oppressed and perishing victims of Spanish cruelty and to secure the complete triumph of our national arms. When this has been accomplished the wisdom and justice of the American people may be safely trusted to deal with all questions which may grow out of existing complications, in such a way as to promote the objects for which the war was entered upon and to perpetuate the principles upon which our government is founded.

#### OHIO.

#### REPUBLICAN.

We most heartily approve of the steps now being taken by congress and the president providing for the annexation of the Hawaiian islands as a part of the United States, and hereby express the urgent wish that the same be fully accomplished at the earliest practicable date by the passage by the senate of the joint resolution which has already met with the approval of the house of representatives.

Knowing that justice and humanity alike made it our duty to put an end to the hopeless and barbarous warfare waged by Spain against Cuba, and secure for that unhappy island a free and stable government, we most heartily approve of the declaration of war made by the United States against Spain, and pledge our lives and fortunes for the purpose of bringing it to a quick and successful termination.

We indorse and approve the patriotic

American administration of William McKinley. We commend the great statesmanship displayed by him in his tireless endeavors to secure an honorable settlement of the Cuban question by diplomatic methods, and his fearless refusal to be driven into war until all hopes of a peaceful settlement had failed and wise and needful steps had been taken to prepare for hostilities. We heartily indorse the conduct of the war by the administration and feel confident that time will continue more and more to demonstrate the great wisdom and matchless leadership of President McKinley so far remarkably displayed in his management of the war and its conduct, and we rejoice with him that, in the present crisis, the American people are united in sustaining him and that patriotism has completely obliterated the last vestige of sectional feeling.

Since the war with Spain could not be avoided, we approve all that congress has done to provide for the vigorous and successful prosecution thereof, and gratefully thank all members of that body who have patriotically voted the revenues necessary for its conduct. We also commend the action of congress in providing for raising necessary funds to carry on the war by the popular loan, thus affording an opportunity to citizens of moderate means to invest in the bonds of the government.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We recognize the eternal truth that life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness is the natural and inalienable heritage of all mankind, and since the hand of despotism has been lifted from the island of Cuba, dominated by Spain, we should afford its inhabitants an untrammelled opportunity to establish a free and independent constitutional government, deriving its powers from the consent of the governed, and we remind the country that congress, in the resolutions which declared war, resolved "that the United States hereby disclaims any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said island, except for the pacification thereof, and asserts its determination when that is accomplished to leave the government and control of the island to its people," and we believe that until the people of the islands of Cuba and the Philippines, redeemed from Spanish domination, declare otherwise we should keep the faith upon which the war was begun and prosecuted.

#### PROHIBITION.

While we hold that the policy of arbitration ought in general to prevail in cases of dispute between nations, yet we hereby express to the president of the United States and the authorities of the nation at Washington our loyal sympathy and support in the humanitarian war that is now being waged by our country in behalf of the oppressed people of Cuba and the cause of popular freedom.

#### OREGON.

#### REPUBLICAN.

While we deplore the imminence of war, we recognize that the country is on the eve of a war, undertaken for the vindication of the national honor and the performance of a work dictated by every instinct of humanity; we declare that the administration



is entitled in this conflict to the confidence and support of the entire people.

#### PENNSYLVANIA. REPUBLICAN.

We declare our emphatic approval of the wise and patriotic course of the president and congress in the present war. We appreciate the high statesmanship which led the president to resort to every honorable means to avoid the necessity of a war with Spain. The conditions prevailing in the island of Cuba, under Spanish control, had become seriously injurious to our important commercial interests, and the suffering, misery and death occasioned by Spanish cruelty and barbarity had instilled a sentiment of resentment among the American people, who cannot help but feel a generous sympathy with people so near our own border. The destruction of the Maine by Spanish agencies, in the opinion of our people, demanded atonement; and our negotiations with Spain clearly developed the fact that but one alternative was left to the United States, that Spain should relinquish her sovereignty over that island and that the freedom of Cuba should be recognized. With these purposes in view we demand a vigorous prosecution of the war to a successful conclusion and we pledge our earnest support to the president of the United States in whatever measures he may deem necessary.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We pledge our hearty support to the government in an active and aggressive conduct of the war with Spain.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand for the people of the United States an American policy thorough and strict, and with all possible emphasis we reaffirm the principles of the Monroe doctrine as enunciated by Thomas Jefferson—"that our first and fundamental maxim should be never to entangle ourselves in the broils of Europe; our second, never to suffer Europe to intermeddle with cis-atlantic affairs;" and we pledge our support of the Cuban policy declared in the joint resolution adopted by congress and approved by the president April 20, 1898.

#### RHODE ISLAND. REPUBLICAN.

We sympathize with the unfortunate and distressed people of the island of Cuba in their efforts to obtain a larger measure of liberty and security in their government. Ferently do we hope that wise counsels may prevail and that the privations and sufferings of that gallant people may not longer be a reproach to our common humanity. Sincerely do we desire to remain at peace with all the nations of the earth, but if the vindication of the national honor and the firm maintenance of well-considered principles of justice shall necessitate a resort to the arbitrament of arms, we pledge Rhode Island to the national defense and the supremacy of our flag.

#### SOUTH DAKOTA. REPUBLICAN.

We earnestly commend the republican administration and congress for the annexa-

tion of Hawaii, despite the strenuous opposition of the conspiracy created by the sugar trust.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We are in favor of a vigorous prosecution and successful termination of the present war with Spain for the independence and freedom of Cuba yet we believe the time has come to protest against any effort to convert the present war into one of conquest.

#### PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We approve of the war now being waged in behalf of the oppressed people of Cuba and the Philippines, and demand its energetic prosecution and that it be terminated as quickly as possible after the purpose for which it was inaugurated shall have been accomplished.

#### PROHIBITION.

We declare ourselves in favor of Cuban independence, and long for the time to come when our national government shall take as decided a stand for the oppressed of our own nation, caused by the drink curse, as it now takes in the interests of oppressed Cuba.

#### TENNESSEE. REPUBLICAN.

We believe in an extension of trade and commerce with foreign countries. Believing that trade follows the flag, we declare in favor of the annexation of Puerto Rico and all the West India islands; the ultimate annexation of Cuba by the free consent of the people of the island, and such control of the Philippines and other islands as shall secure to the United States the trade and commerce of those islands and good government for their people.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

The United States is engaged in a foreign war with Spain, inaugurated in the name of humanity and for the freedom of Cuba, and we indorse the action of our senators and representatives in congress in voting to institute this war for these high purposes. We urge its vigorous prosecution, to the end that it may be speedily terminated and the blessings of peace restored to our country. We recognize the Monroe doctrine as a cardinal tenet of the democratic party and a part of the public policy of the national government, and favor its strict observance.

#### UTAH. REPUBLICAN.

While we insist on maintaining the Monroe doctrine in all its integrity, we believe it consistent with it and safe for us to hold and maintain possession for commercial purposes of other lands in any part of the world, and we believe in protecting our flag wherever it has been successfully raised.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

The war with Spain was necessary and inevitable if the nation was to have any regard for the protection of its citizens and the redress of wrongs and outrages on the part of Spain which had become intolerable. Every consideration of justice and humanity demanded quick and decisive action. Such was the demand of the American people. Yet, after this condition became known for months, a republican administration hesi-

tated and, in weakness, sought to avoid the responsibility growing out of this most important crisis. After resorting to various devices and deceptive representations it was at length compelled, through the patriotic efforts of democratic members of congress and an array of public sentiment, to favor a declaration of war. Through the skill, willingness, sacrifice and heroism of the army and navy of the United States the war has been waged to a triumphant and glorious conclusion.

TEXAS.

REPUBLICAN.

We favor an increase in our army and navy to the extent that circumstances and conditions require to establish and carry into effect permanently the plans and policies of our administration with reference to the annexation of Puerto Rico and other Spanish possessions and to establish and guarantee a stable government in the island of Cuba.

We approve with satisfaction the terms upon which peace will be entered into between Spain and the United States, as set forth in the president's acts and protocol, and we congratulate him and the administration upon their conduct of and successful termination of the war.

We approve the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands as being wise and tending to increase our commerce and trade, providing a safe, convenient and sufficient naval base and coaling station and adding much to the wealth and resources of our country. We insist that the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands is within the spirit and letter of the constitution and an evidence of a determination on the part of our administration to carry into effect the Monroe doctrine.

DEMOCRATIC.

We favor the carrying out to the letter and spirit of the resolutions under which we intervened in Cuba, and we insist that the Cubans shall be permitted to establish an independent government of their own, but in the event that the people of that island shall hereafter desire to be annexed to this country and the terms of annexation can be satisfactorily arranged between the two countries we will welcome Cuba as a part of the territory of the United States.

We favor the acquisition of Puerto Rico and all other Spanish possessions in the western hemisphere.

We reaffirm our faith in the Monroe doctrine and oppose the annexation or continued retention of the Philippine Islands or any territory upon the eastern hemisphere.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The war between the United States and Spain was at its inception declared and understood to be in the interest of humanity, and not for conquest. We cordially indorse this sentiment and demand that the war shall be vigorously prosecuted to a successful termination on these lines and in this spirit, and we now and here pledge to the president and his administration our cooperation to that end.

VERMONT.

REPUBLICAN.

For the first time in a generation the republicans of Vermont assemble with the nation at war. Many of our citizens have

become soldiers. They are beyond our borders—perhaps on foreign soil. They are fighting for the nation's honor as their fathers fought for the nation's life. It is therefore fitting that we should proclaim our faith and purpose. We are at war with Spain not for revenge, not for conquest, not for glory, not for love of war. But we are at war with Spain for the love of fellow-men, for the sake of humanity—in the holy cause of liberty. We are at war with Spain because we have heard the poor that cry and have remembered them that are in bonds as bound with them. Therefore the war must go on until the infamy of mediæval methods of government in the dawn of the twentieth century and at the very door of this republic shall have forever passed away and until a permanent and honorable peace is secured; and to that end we pledge our loyal support to the president of the United States.

We are opposed to the resurrender to Spanish misrule of any territory which the valor of our army and navy has rescued or may hereafter rescue from the hands of the enemy, and we have an abiding confidence that a republican president and congress will so shape the future of such territory as best to promote the welfare of its inhabitants and the true glory of our country.

DEMOCRATIC.

The republican administration in its declaration of war solemnly declared to the world that the purpose of this country in entering upon the war with Spain was solely one of humanity, and in its declaration expressly disavowed any intentions of setting up or asserting the sovereignty of the United States in any conquered territory. We accept that declaration as made in good faith and binding upon the administration and the country, and we believe that the present war should be vigorously prosecuted and promptly ended. We oppose the proposed imperialistic policy of the republican party in the annexation or colonization of any territory won from Spain by our arms. The policy of protection of necessity leads the republican party to this course, because unless our markets are extended in this manner their protective principle will be annihilated. Such policy involves the abandonment of the Monroe doctrine, depriving us of the advantages we have enjoyed from our isolated situation; exposes us to the danger of quarrel with the European nations, and is liable to force us into the entangling alliances which Washington charged us to avoid; and it is a departure from the faith of the fathers and from the principles upon which the government was founded; it assumes powers never conferred by the constitution and imposes responsibilities for which our system of government is unfitted and invites the disasters which have overtaken all republics heretofore existing.

We believe that the annexation of Hawaii was an unwise departure from our traditional policy, and in view of the territory's remoteness and the undesirableness of its population we oppose the admission of these islands to statehood. We cordially extend our love and sympathy to the Green Mountain boys who promptly responded to their country's call.

WASHINGTON.

REPUBLICAN.

We indorse the conduct of the administra-

tion of President McKinley relating to the measures and events which led to the war with Spain, the conduct of the war throughout, and are now in favor of the retention of all conquered territory.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

While we do not favor an aggressive policy of general territorial expansion, we are opposed to surrendering to Spain any of the territory that has been acquired by American valor and expenditure of blood and treasure of our people. We do not favor surrendering to Spain the domination of the people of any Spanish colonies who co-operated with our forces against our enemy in the late war.

We are opposed to the assumption of any portion of the debts of Spain incurred in obtaining her sovereignty in Cuba, and also to the imposition of any portion thereof upon the people of that island or to recognition thereof.

We favor the fullest investigation of all conditions existing in the Philippine islands affecting the interests and obligations of our country in the matter of their future treatment and disposition; to the end that final action in relation thereto shall be intelligent and based upon full knowledge of all facts that can affect the interests of the United States.

#### WISCONSIN.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We welcome the return of peace and express our gratitude and thanks to the brave men of the army and navy who have maintained the honor of our flag and again proved to the world the qualities of American patriotism. We extend joyous welcome to our returning Wisconsin boys, who have deservedly gained the highest honors among the volunteer troops.

We express our perfect confidence in the administration wisely and justly to conclude terms of peace having regard for the welfare of the inhabitants of the conquered territory and the best interests of our own people.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We congratulate the citizens of the nation on their loyalty and ardent patriotism displayed in the prosecution of the late war, and we especially honor the American army and navy for their valor and intrepid bravery on land and sea; and we condemn in unstinted measure the war department for the blunders and crimes committed against the brave boys in blue in camp and on foreign battlefields, by selfish contractors, incompetent surgeons and vain, heartless army officers appointed for political purposes, and we hereby pledge to our brave soldiers and sailors who survive the war our earnest and loyal support to secure the punishment of the guilty parties.

#### WYOMING.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We believe our country under a republican administration is entering upon its greatest period of power, happiness and responsibility, and we realize the mighty future of successful progress and duty which is even now before us, and that the republican party is fully able to pursue a policy upon the declaration of peace with Spain which will at once maintain the dignity and honor of our nation and bring prosperity to the islands which will come under our control and protection.

We most heartily approve of the annexation of the Hawaiian islands and hail with pleasure the American flag which has been there planted as an emblem of liberty by the republican administration.

### THE TARIFF.

[Where parties are omitted

#### ALABAMA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

(See financial plank.)

#### ARKANSAS.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the country upon the adoption of the Dingley act, with its reciprocity provision, as a wise measure of protection and security to American labor and capital, which, while greatly reducing our imports by substitution of home for foreign made fabrics, has opened to us the markets of the world to an extent never before known, so that the balance of trade in our favor for this fiscal year will attain the unparalleled and stupendous figures of \$600,000,000.

#### CALIFORNIA.

##### REPUBLICAN.

We call attention to the fact that since the return of the republican party to power the balance of trade has changed from more than \$400,000,000 against the United States to about \$380,000,000 in our favor, and all of this is due to the wise and conservative financial policy adopted and

no declaration was made.]

adhered to by the republican congress and president.

#### PROHIBITION.

We protest against the frequent tariff changes which are suddenly made, to the great detriment of the business interests of the country, as one or the other of the old parties comes into power at Washington, and we favor a tariff commission of experts, whose duty it shall be to recommend to congress any needed changes in our tariff.

#### COLORADO.

##### DEMOCRATIC.

The so-called Dingley act, passed for the purpose of supplying revenue to the treasury, is confessedly a failure. It has neither raised wages nor revenue, revived business nor promoted prosperity. Under its operation many thousands of employes have suffered a reduction of wages or lost employment, while the national income shows an annual deficit of \$100,000,000. It is the culmination of a system unlawful and indefensible, and we demand the passage of a revenue law which shall furnish an adequate supply of money to the government without necessarily burdening the people or en-

abling the few to flourish at the expense of the many.

**CONNECTICUT.  
REPUBLICAN.**

It [the party] pledges itself to maintain the principle of protection to American labor and American industry, with reciprocity, and favors such alterations in the existing tariff and revenue laws as the changed conditions growing out of the Spanish war may require, and those which may be found necessary from time to time, and it favors the most stringent legislative prohibitions against cheap pauper immigration, protecting to the fullest extent the American wage-earner against imported cheap labor.

**DELAWARE.  
REPUBLICAN.**

We demand that the products of foreign countries shall be required before being admitted into this country to pay such duties as will protect the American workmen from competition in our home markets with the underpaid labor of Europe and Asia.

We also believe that the duties so imposed should be so laid as to discriminate in favor of products imported into this country in American-built vessels.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

The Dingley tariff act increased taxes, making the highest tariff schedules known to our history, without increasing revenue sufficiently to meet the expenditures of government. It increased the special advantages and privileges of the sugar trust and of every other trust, but it did not increase the wages of labor nor revive the depression under which agriculture languishes. Every indication points to the necessity of expansion in our foreign trade and we demand that the fetters of the Dingley tariff act be removed.

We believe that all taxation, state or national, should be so laid as to place the least restraint possible on the labor, industry and enterprise of the people, and that no privileged class or private interest should be permitted to use the taxing power for its own ends.

**IDAHIO.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our belief in the protective tariff policy of the republican party, and we believe that only under such policy can the people enjoy the fullest measure of prosperity which our splendid natural resources and commercial advantages entitle us to demand.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

Demand "the reduction of tariff duties to a point which will provide only a sufficient revenue for the needs of the government, without levying extra tax upon the consumer for the purpose of enriching the already wealthy."

**ILLINOIS.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

Pledges the party to "the reduction of tariff duties to a point which will provide only a sufficient revenue for the needs of the government, without levying extra taxes

upon the consumer for the purpose of enriching the already wealthy."

**INDIANA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We especially commend the president and congress for the prompt passage of a wise revenue law in accordance with the sound republican doctrine of reciprocity and protection to American industries and home labor, and express our unbounded confidence in the beneficial results predicted for this measure by our party leaders, evidences of which are daily accumulating in the way of renewed business prosperity and ample revenue for ordinary governmental expenditures.

We therefore reaffirm our belief in the doctrine of reciprocity and protection to American labor and home industries, and condemn the democratic doctrine of tariff for revenue only as unsound and unsuited to the best interests of the country, a doctrine whose falsity has been demonstrated by our experience under the Wilson revenue law, that plunged the nation into commercial and financial distress, from which it is fast recovering since the change from that democratic policy.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We earnestly reassert the democratic doctrine that all tariff taxes shall be laid for revenue as their sole object and purpose, and we do at this time especially denounce and condemn the high prohibitory rates of the present republican tariff, commonly called the Dingley law, under the operation of which trusts and combinations have multiplied, the cost of the necessities of life has been increased and the wages of labor have not been advanced, and which has entailed upon the country a deficit of many millions to be made up only by additional taxation in time of war, thus imposing, instead of a benefit, an onerous burden upon the people of the United States.

**IOWA.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our belief in the republican doctrines of reciprocity and protection. We congratulate the people on the fact that a republican congress has enacted a protective tariff which has brought prosperity to our country, and pledge ourselves to favor such changes in the present republican revenue law as experience may from time to time dictate or change if conditions demand.

**KANSAS.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We are against the McKinley and Dingley system of taxation for the expenses of government. It is wrong in principle, being a tax on consumption instead of property, and a breeder of trusts and monopolies. It is disastrous in practice, as the present \$60,000,000 deficit illustrates, and we renew our protest against it and insist upon federal taxation being levied in such manner as will reach the incomes and property of rich men and corporations and thus to some degree exempt the necessities of the common people. We wage no war upon the rich, but insist the rich and poor alike must stand in equality before the law, and that unjust privileges and the aggressions of wealth upon the rights of man must cease. We therefore

favor an amendment to the constitution of the United States, if the same be necessary, such as will authorize congress to levy direct taxes upon incomes, corporations, estates and all forms of aggregated wealth.

#### MASSACHUSETTS. REPUBLICAN.

The demand for a tariff really protective, and that should provide ample revenue for the needs of the government, has likewise been fully met in the Dingley act. Under its operation exports of manufactured goods have increased and imports diminished, the number of persons employed and the amount of wages paid have been greater, and the rate of wages, looking at our industries as a whole, has been higher. As a producer of revenue it has demonstrated its ability to furnish more than can be required in times of peace. Under it the credit of the government has been restored. We no longer issue bonds for ordinary expenditures; we sell our war bonds to the people, not to syndicates or by contract at exorbitant rates of interest and enormous profits to the purchaser at the expense of the people. The gold reserve behind our demand currency is more than sufficient.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We denounce the general character and particular acts of legislation which have been enacted under the influence of the present administration. Every such act has been calculated not to alleviate but to add to the disasters of the people. Of this kind of discriminating legislation is the Dingley tariff law, the provisions of which were dictated by the beneficiaries. Of this kind is the more recent internal-revenue tax law, which was notoriously constructed so that the corporations might evade their share in the burdens of the nation, thereby devolving the entire sacrifice upon an already distressed people.

#### MICHIGAN. REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the country upon the gradual return of business prosperity since the return of the republican party to power, and point with satisfaction to the successful operation of the Dingley law that is now producing ample revenue for all the ordinary expenditures of the government. We congratulate the country upon the restoration of protection and the return of prosperity as evidenced by the reopening of mills, factories and shops and the re-employment of idle men and women.

#### MINNESOTA. REPUBLICAN.

The Dingley law has been a new stimulus to American industry, created new enterprises, increased the demand for labor, and in a multitude of ways vindicated the wisdom of the republican policy under all conditions of our national life. We affirm our adhesion to the principles set forth in the platform of our last national convention at St. Louis and exemplified in the administration of William McKinley. The work of undoing the mischief wrought upon American industry by the last democratic administration is being prosecuted with a vigor that commands our admiration. The wisdom of our republican congress cannot be too highly commended for its efforts in providing such remedial legislation as is necessary to re-

form abuses growing out of democratic misrule, to supply the wants of an exhausted treasury and repair the damages produced by the gross mismanagement of our national finances, by enacting a tariff which afforded neither protection nor revenue and was destructive of the interests of the wage-earner.

#### MISSOURI. REPUBLICAN.

We believe in the protection and expansion of American industry and commerce and in the protection of American citizens and interests whenever and wherever they may need protection.

#### MONTANA. REPUBLICAN.

We express our abiding approval of the principle of protection to American industry and cherish with undiminished anxiety our purpose to see the rewards of labor maintained and increased.

#### SILVER REPUBLICAN.

We renew our professions in favor of protection to American labor and American industry.

#### NEBRASKA.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We denounce as unjust and unequitable the protective-tariff system, which, through the instrumentality of class legislation, robs the many for the benefit of the few, and that a tariff should be for a revenue only, and therefore denounce the Dingley act and arraign the republican party for its enactment.

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

#### DEMOCRATIC.

We denounce the republican party for the passage of the Dingley tariff law, a measure calculated only to protect monopolies, insufficient to raise a revenue sufficient to meet the ordinary expenditures of the government and based upon no principle of equity or justice.

#### NEW JERSEY. REPUBLICAN.

We hereby resolve and declare that we affirm our adhesion and devotion to the fundamental principles of the national republican party as set forth in the platform adopted at the St. Louis convention in 1894.

#### NEW YORK. REPUBLICAN.

The republican party is fulfilling its pledges made at St. Louis. We have enacted a conservative, protective tariff, so wisely devised that the revenue is amply sufficient to pay the ordinary expenses of government in times of peace, while capital is encouraged to seek employment and the wages of labor are maintained at that high standard which experience has proved to be necessary to the welfare of our people. Our exports largely exceed our imports. The gold of the world comes steadily to our shores, and with a continuance of republican policy and republican national administration the prosperous future of the nation is assured.

In the interests of American labor and commerce we believe that American products should be carried in American ships, and we favor the upbuilding of an American merchant marine, which will give us our

share in the carrying trade of the world in time of peace and constitute an effective naval militia in time of war.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**  
**REPUBLICAN.**

We indorse the Dingley tariff law and also the republican tariff measures made necessary by the enormous expenditures incident to the war. While the democratic administration sold bonds in secret in time of peace to foreign syndicates, the present republican administration has required the banks and syndicates to stand back until the common people could have all the bonds which they were able and willing to pay for; and we point with pride to the fact that our bonds are worth 20 per cent more in time of war than they were worth in time of democracy, and that the common people of the country have displayed their confidence in the government by subscribing three times over the amount called for by the administration.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We denounce the republican party for the passage of the Dingley tariff law, which has increased the burdens of taxation upon our consumers and given the trusts and monopolists greater power to rob the people.

Believing that under our present methods of federal taxation more than three-quarters of our national revenues are paid by people owning less than one-quarter of the property of the country, we protest against such inequality and injustice, and in order to remedy, to some extent, this great wrong, we favor an income tax and favor all constitutional methods to sustain it.

**NORTH DAKOTA.**  
**REPUBLICAN.**

We reaffirm our belief in the policy of protection to American industry and American labor.

**OHIO.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We congratulate the country upon the fact that, in response to the demand of the St. Louis platform and the will of the people expressed at the polls in November, 1896, protection and reciprocity, twin measures of republican policy, have been re-established and have been embodied into public law by the enactment of the Dingley measure.

We favor all measures which will promote the restoration and growth of our merchant marine.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
**REPUBLICAN.**

The republicans of Pennsylvania reaffirm their adherence to the doctrine of protection to American industries. Two years ago our mills were closed and our manufacturing, commercial, agricultural and business interests were prostrated. To-day our mills are opened, labor is given full employment and a general revival of industrial activity promises renewed prosperity to our state.

**TENNESSEE.**  
**REPUBLICAN.**

We congratulate the country on the prosper-

ity which has now come, due largely to the return of the republican party to power, the enactment of the Dingley law and the maintenance of the gold standard.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We demand that all federal taxation shall be strictly and only for revenue for the support of an economically administered government, and we condemn the policy of the republican party in prostituting the taxing power to enrich the few at the expense of the many.

**UTAH.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

The republican party of Utah demands as it has always demanded, protection, bimetallism and reciprocity. We congratulate the country, and especially Utah, upon the great financial success of the republican doctrine of protection, as expressed and fulfilled in the Dingley act, and remind voters of this state of the many millions of dollars by which the wealth of Utah has been enhanced by reason of it; that lead mining has been sustained and could exist only with such protection; that agricultural production has been made profitable through its agency; that the exports of the whole nation have been vastly increased since the Dingley law was passed; that reviving prosperity follows this republican policy, as it always has, and we pledge the party to support for office, and particularly for the office of senator and representative in congress, only those who do and will support the principles of the Dingley act. Protection has been and shall be the corner stone of republicanism.

**TEXAS.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We denounce the republican party for the passage of the Dingley tariff law, which places the burden of tariff taxation upon those least able to bear it, and which has resulted in a great deficit in the revenue.

**VERMONT.**

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We emphatically reassert the democratic faith that all tariff taxes shall be laid for revenue as their sole object, and not for the upbuilding of the Hannas, Carnegies and their school of grasping multimillionaires.

**WASHINGTON.**

**REPUBLICAN.**

We indorse the action of the present republican congress which has re-enacted into law a protective tariff through the Dingley bill and restored prosperity to the country.

**DEMOCRATIC.**

We condemn the Dingley tariff as the most oppressive and iniquitous law that has ever disgraced our statute books. It was enacted on the imperious demand of corporations and trusts which contributed to the scandalous republican campaign fund to the alarming amount of \$16,000,000. It taxes the masses for the benefit of the classes; it forbids the expansion of our commerce



and deprives the producers of the great American staples of access to their natural markets.

### WYOMING.

#### REPUBLICAN.

We congratulate the country upon the fact that in response to the demand of the St. Louis platform, and the will of the people expressed at the polls in 1896, protection

and reciprocity, twin measures of republican policy, have been re-established and have been embodied into law by the passage of the Dingley act, and we especially congratulate the people of Wyoming upon the enactment of this law, which has directly benefited our two great industries, viz., the raising of live stock and the mining of coal, by which both directly and indirectly have brought prosperity to every business within our state.

### PAST POLITICAL COMPLEXION OF THE STATES.

R., Republican; W., Whig; D., Democratic; U., Union; A., American; A. M., Anti-Masonic; N. R., National Republican; P., Populist.

| STATES.             | 1824. | 1828. | 1832. | 1836. | 1840. | 1844. | 1848. | 1852. | 1856. | 1860. | 1864. | 1868. | 1872. | 1876. | 1880. | 1884. | 1888. | 1892. | 1896. |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alabama.....        | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Arkansas.....       | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| California.....     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | P.    | R.    |
| Colorado.....       | R.    | R.    | N. R. | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | R.    |
| Connecticut.....    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Delaware.....       | W.    | R.    | N. R. | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    |
| Florida.....        | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Georgia.....        | W.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | P.    | D.    |
| Idaho.....          | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | R.    |
| Illinois.....       | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | R.    |
| Indiana.....        | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Iowa.....           | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Kansas.....         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Kentucky.....       | W.    | D.    | N. R. | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | U.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Louisiana.....      | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Maine.....          | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Maryland.....       | D.    | R.    | N. R. | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | A.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    |
| Massachusetts.....  | R.    | R.    | N. R. | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Michigan.....       | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Minnesota.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Mississippi.....    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Missouri.....       | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Montana.....        | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    |
| Nebraska.....       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    |
| Nevada.....         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | P.    | D.    |
| New Hampshire.....  | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| New Jersey.....     | D.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| New York.....       | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| North Carolina..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| North Dakota.....   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | P.    | R.    |
| Ohio.....           | W.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Oregon.....         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pennsylvania.....   | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Rhode Island.....   | R.    | R.    | N. R. | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| South Carolina..... | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| South Dakota.....   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    |
| Tennessee.....      | D.    | D.    | D.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | D.    | U.    | ..... | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Texas.....          | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Vermont.....        | R.    | R.    | A. M. | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | W.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Virginia.....       | W.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | U.    | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    | D.    |
| Washington.....     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    |
| West Virginia.....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Wisconsin.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | D.    | D.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    | R.    |
| Wyoming.....        | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | R.    | D.    |

In five states in 1892 the electoral vote was divided: California gave 8 electoral votes for Cleveland and 1 for Harrison and Ohio gave 1 for Cleveland and 22 for Harrison; in Michigan, by act of the legislature, each congressional district voted separately for an elector; in Oregon 1 of the 4 candidates for electors on the people's party ticket was also on the democratic ticket; in North Dakota 1 of the 2 people's party electors cast his vote for Cleveland, this causing the electoral vote of the state to be equally divided between Cleveland, Harrison and Weaver. In 1896 California gave 8 electoral votes to McKinley and 1 to Bryan; Kentucky gave 12 to McKinley and 1 to Bryan.

## MEN OF THE YEAR 1898.

## WILLIAM R. DAY.

William R. Day was born at Ravenna, O., on April 17, 1849, and came of a race of lawyers, his father, the late Chief Justice Luther Day, having been a prominent lawyer of Ohio for many years. His paternal and maternal grandfathers were Supreme court justices. He was graduated from the University of Michigan in the class of '70 and studied law in the law department of the same university and was admitted to the bar in 1872. In October of that year he settled in Canton and formed a law partnership with William A. Lynch. In 1886 he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas court by both political parties, and in 1889 he was appointed judge of the United States District court for the northern district of Ohio by President Harrison, but failing health compelled him to resign before taking the office. With these two exceptions Judge Day has continuously practiced his profession in Canton, being engaged in both the criminal and corporation branches.

Early in his administration President McKinley appointed Judge Day assistant secretary of state. Owing to the ill health of Secretary Sherman the duties of the secretaryship largely devolved upon him throughout the administration. On April 24, 1898, he became secretary, and his conduct of the important and delicate negotiations preceding the declaration of war, as well as those during its progress, has elicited the approval and support of the country. In September he resigned to take the position of head of the Paris peace commission.

## JOHN W. GRIGGS.

John William Griggs, attorney-general, was born in Newton, N. J., July 10, 1849. He was graduated from Lafayette college in 1868 and became a law student in the office of Robert Hamilton at Newton. In 1871 he removed to Paterson, where he entered the office of Socrates Tuttle. He was admitted to the bar that year, and together with Mr. Tuttle formed the firm of Tuttle & Griggs. A few years later he opened an office on his own account. He was elected to the assembly in 1875 and was re-elected two years later. In the latter year the house was equally divided and he became leader on the republican side. He was renominated for another term, but was defeated. He was elected counsel for the board of freeholders of Passaic county and city council of Paterson, which offices he held until 1882, when he was elected to the state senate. He was re-elected state senator and became president of the senate in 1886. He was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention in 1888. In 1896 Gov. Werts of New Jersey offered Mr. Griggs a place on the Supreme court bench of that state, which he declined to accept. In 1896 he was elected governor of New Jersey, which position he resigned to succeed Mr. McKenna as attorney-general in Mr. McKinley's cabinet.

## CHARLES EMORY SMITH.

C. E. Smith, postmaster-general, was born at Mansfield, Conn., Feb. 18, 1842. He was 7 years old when his parents removed to Albany, N. Y., and he began to lay the foundation of his education in the public

schools of that city. He was graduated from Union college at Schenectady in 1861, just as the civil war opened, and was appointed to the staff of Gen. Rathbone. After devoting two years to the work of recruiting and organizing volunteers for the union army he returned to the Albany academy as one of its instructors. He became editor of the Albany Express in 1865 and of the Albany Evening Journal in 1870, retaining the latter position for ten years. During this period he was the most devoted follower of Roscoe Conkling and by consequence an earnest opponent of the Blaine element in the republican party. But in 1880 he left Albany to become editor of the Philadelphia Press, which was owned by an admirer of Mr. Blaine, and he immediately became the most ardent supporter of the movement to make him president. Mr. Smith was appointed minister to Russia by President Harrison. Like Mr. Gary, whom he succeeded, and almost all other postmaster-generals, Mr. Smith lacks experience in postal affairs beyond that necessarily gained by anybody who is at the head of a leading newspaper, but he has good executive capacity, which is the main essential for the proper conduct of the business of the postal department.

## DAVID J. HILL.

David Jayne Hill, first assistant secretary of state, was born June 10, 1850, at Plainfield, N. J. He is the son of the Rev. Daniel T. Hill, a baptist minister. In 1874 he was graduated from Bucknell university. In 1877 he published "The Science of Rhetoric." This was soon afterward followed by "The Elements of Rhetoric." In 1879 he began a series of brief biographies of American authors similar to Morley's "English Men of Letters." He completed in this series two volumes on Irving and Bryant respectively, which were widely read and highly praised. In March, 1879, he was elected to the presidency of the university at Lewisburg, to succeed the Rev. Justin Loomis, LL. D. In 1886 he again took up authorship by publishing a treatise on "The Principles and Fallacies of Socialism." From 1888 to 1896 he was president of the University of Rochester, N. Y.

About this time also appeared an analytic recasting for use in schools and colleges of "Jevons' Elements of Logic." Three years later he published a series of lectures which he had delivered before the Theological Institution, Newton, Mass., on "The Social Influences of Christianity," having especial reference to contemporary problems. In this same year also appeared "The Elements of Psychology."

## L. E. M'COMAS.

Louis Emory McComas was born in Washington county, Maryland, Oct. 28, 1846. He was graduated from Dickinson college and was admitted to the bar soon after reaching his majority. He began his political career in 1876, when, at the age of 30, he was the republican candidate for congress in the 6th district and was defeated by William Walsh by fourteen votes. As a candidate for the XLVIIIth congress McComas was successful, and he was re-elected for three successive terms thereafter. During that time

he was the only republican congressman from Maryland. In the eight years he served in congress Mr. McComas made a good record as an industrious and efficient member. His support of the force bill was largely responsible for his second defeat. In the presidential campaign of 1882 he was secretary of the national republican committee. Shortly after the election of that year President Harrison, who, like President McKinley, is a warm personal friend appointed him to the bench of the Supreme court of the District of Columbia. He has been elected by the legislature of Maryland to succeed Mr. Gorman as United States senator and will take his seat March 3, 1899.

#### JOSEPH SIMON.

Joseph Simon, United States senator from Oregon, was born in Germany of a Jewish family in 1861 and went to Oregon with his parents in 1867. He was educated in the public schools of Portland, studied law, and in 1872 was admitted to the bar, since which time he has practiced his profession in that city. He became a member of the city council in 1877, serving three years, being for a portion of the time president of the council and acting mayor. As secretary of the republican state central committee in 1878 he managed the campaign so successfully that in 1880 he was made chairman of the committee, in which capacity he served for six years. He represented Multnomah county, Oregon, in the state senate from 1880 to 1891 and again since 1893. He was president of the senate during the session of 1889-91, and since 1893 has been repeatedly elected to that position. In 1892 Mr. Simon was a delegate to the national republican convention in Minneapolis. He was then elected to represent Oregon on the republican national committee. For eight years Mr. Simon was a member of the board of police commissioners of Portland. Mr. Simon is a gold-standard republican.

#### WHARTON BARKER.

Wharton Barker, who was nominated for the presidency by the non-fusion wing of the people's party at Cincinnati Sept. 6, 1898, was born in Philadelphia May 1, 1846. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. In 1863 he took command of a company of colored soldiers and helped to enlist and organize the 2d United States colored troops. In 1867 he became a member of the banking firm of Barker Bros. & Co. In 1878 he was appointed by the Russian government as its agent and intrusted with the building of four cruisers for its navy, for which service he was decorated with the order of St. Stanislaus by the czar. In 1879 he was called to Russia to consider the development of coal mines north of the Azof. In 1887 he obtained valuable railroad, telegraph and telephone concessions from China. In 1890 he failed in business, but soon recovered himself. In 1863 he started the Penn Monthly, which, in October, 1880, was merged with Weekly Notes into the American, which he still publishes. In 1881 he instituted the revolt against the Cameron-Quay candidate for the United States senate and led the independent republican forces, which, with the democrats, elected R. E. Pattison governor of Pennsylvania. He supported Garfield, Harrison and Blaine for the presidency, but in 1896 he was one of Mr. Bryan's most ad-

verse adherents. Since then he has allied himself to the populist party, whose candidate he has become.

#### IGNATIUS DONNELLY.

Ignatius Donnelly, nominee of the non-fusion wing of the people's party for the vice-presidency, was born in Philadelphia Nov. 3, 1831. He was educated at the public schools of that city, studied law, was admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession. In 1857 he went to Minnesota, was elected lieutenant-governor on the republican ticket in 1859 and again in 1861. He was elected to congress in 1863 and served until 1869. Besides doing journalistic work he has written several books that have attracted considerable attention, among which were "Atlantis" (1882), "Hagnarok" (1883), besides some publications on Shakespeare. He is a resident of St. Paul, Minn., and is engaged in the publication of a political paper in the interests of the people's party.

#### REAR ADMIRAL GEORGE DEWEY.

Rear-Admiral Dewey, "the hero of Manila bay," was born in Montpelier, Vt., Dec. 24, 1837, and entered the naval academy in September, 1854. Being graduated in 1858, he was assigned to the frigate Wabash of the European squadron, and remained in Mediterranean waters until the outbreak of the civil war. Returning to this country in 1861, he was detailed to the Mississippi, one of the vessels in the West Gulf squadron, serving in her until she was destroyed in 1863. It was during this time that the squadron was engaged in the capture of New Orleans. Commodore Dewey was then a lieutenant. The Mississippi was under command of Capt. Melancthon Smith, and just as the end of the battle of New Orleans appeared to be in sight the Confederate ram Manassas came down the river at full speed to attack the union fleet. Admiral Farragut directed the Mississippi to turn and run her down. She obeyed, but when within a few yards of the enemy the Manassas turned and ran ashore. The Mississippi poured two broadsides into her and sent her to the bottom of the river a total wreck. The Mississippi, while trying to run the batteries of Fort Hudson on March 21, 1863, grounded and heeled to port. In spite of the desperate efforts of the crew she could not be saved. The enemy, getting the range, poured shell after shell into her hull, and Capt. Smith ordered her fired, and the crew escaped in their boats. After the destruction of the Mississippi Lieut. Dewey was assigned to the steamboat Agawam of the North Atlantic blockading fleet, and assisted in two attacks on Fort Fisher—one in December, 1864, and the other January, 1865. On March 3, 1866, he was commissioned lieutenant-commander and served on the old Kearsarge. At the close of the civil war he went aboard the Colorado, the flagship of the European squadron, and remained on her until 1867. For two years thereafter he did shore duty, being assigned to the naval academy. He was next placed in command of the Narragansett, in special service, in 1870 and 1871, and was again assigned to shore duty a year later at the torpedo station. He was made a commander on April 13, 1873, and was in charge of the Narragansett on the Pacific survey until 1875, when he was appointed lighthouse in-

spector for two years. He then became secretary of the board and retained that post until 1882. In command of the Junia of the Asiatic squadron from 1882 to 1883, he was promoted to a captaincy in September, 1884, commanding the Dolphin in the same year. He was next transferred to the Pensacola on the European station. In 1889 he was summoned to Washington to become for four years the chief of the bureau of equipment and recruiting, and that service was succeeded by another detail to the lighthouse board. From this duty he was relieved to accept the presidency of the important board of inspection and review, which he held until, as a commodore, he was sent November, 1897, to command the Asiatic station. His victory in Manila bay on the 1st of May, 1898, in which he sunk the entire Spanish fleet without the loss of a ship or a man, was one of the most thrilling and dramatic events in the history of naval warfare. Soon after he was made rear-admiral and granted a sword by congress.

#### CAPT. C. V. GRIDLEY.

Of the captains serving under Commodore Dewey, Charles V. Gridley of the flagship Olympia was born in Indiana, but was appointed a cadet from Michigan on Sept. 26, 1860. He remained in the naval academy until 1863, when he was made an ensign and attached to the steamship Oneda of the West Gulf squadron from 1863 to 1865. He was on board his ship in the battle of Mobile bay on Aug. 5, 1864. At the close of the war, having served in a number of engagements, he was attached to the steam sloop Brooklyn of the Brazilian squadron, and later was aboard the Kearsarge. He was promoted to lieutenant on Feb. 21, 1867, and to lieutenant-commander one year later and assigned to the Michigan and afterward to the Monongahela. He was executive officer of the flagship Trenton of the European squadron and was made commander on March 10, 1882. He was for a time assigned to the torpedo station and also to the Boston navy yard. He was made commander of the Jamestown in 1884, and was inspector of lighthouses at Buffalo, N. Y., when assigned to the Asiatic squadron. After the battle at Manila Capt. Gridley was ordered home on sick leave, but died June 5 at Kobe, Japan, while en route to the United States.

#### CAPT. N. MAYO DYER.

Capt. N. Mayo Dyer of the cruiser Baltimore has had a diversified career and has fought his way up to a captaincy without ever having attended a naval academy. No man in the navy has a better record for bravery and daring than the gallant captain of the Baltimore. He was born at Provincetown, Mass., in 1839, and entered the volunteer navy at the outbreak of the civil war as a master's mate, and served in the engagements of the West Gulf squadron. For gallant and meritorious conduct he was promoted to acting ensign on May 13, 1863, and later to ensign and assigned to the Glasgow. Afterward he was made master in 1864, which opened in Mobile bay. His vessel was sunk by a torpedo on April 1, 1865. After the surrender he was promoted to acting volunteer lieutenant and put in

command of two of the surrendered ships, the Black Diamond and the Morgan. He then served on the Eek, and later on the Stockdale, and subsequently did shore duty at the bureau of navigation. He was made commander in the regular navy on March 12, 1868. While commanding the Ossipee, going from the Mexican coast to the north, an incident happened which showed his bravery and the regard he had for his men. A sailor in adjusting a sail accidentally slipped and fell overboard. Commander Dyer, who was on deck and saw the sailor fall, immediately jumped in and saved the man from drowning and from the sharks. He has done duty at the Boston navy yard and has been assigned respectively to the Pointer, the New Hampshire, the Wabash and the Tennessee. He has been lighthouse inspector and was in command of the Marion of the Asiatic squadron in 1867 and again in 1890.

#### CAPT. ASA WALKER.

Capt. Asa Walker of the cruiser Concord is a native of New Hampshire, and entered the naval academy on Nov. 27, 1862, graduating four years later. He was first assigned to the North Atlantic squadron and made ensign in 1868, and afterward did ordnance duty in the Portsmouth navy yard. Remaining there a short time, he went aboard the Jamestown, where he served until 1871. He has served on the Essex, the practice ship Dale, the Trenton of the Asiatic squadron, and on two different occasions has been assigned to duty at the naval academy.

#### CAPT. FRANK WILDES.

Capt. F. Wildes, commanding the cruiser Boston at Manila, was born in Massachusetts, and was graduated from the naval academy in 1863. He was appointed ensign May 28, and assigned to the steamship Lackawanna, attached to the West Gulf squadron, and was in the operations at Mobile and the surrender of Fort Morgan. He was assigned to the monitor Chickasaw, and later to the ironclad Monadnock and Vanderbilt. He was promoted to master in 1866, lieutenant in 1867, and was such officer on the Suwanee when wrecked on Vancouver's island in July, 1868. He became lieutenant-commander in September, 1868, and served on the Pensacola, Franklin, Wyoming and Wachusett. He was promoted to commander in August, 1880, commanded the Yantic of the North Atlantic fleet until 1885, served at Portsmouth navy yard until 1886, was lighthouse inspector until 1892, put in command of the Yorktown till 1893, where he served until nearly the assignment to the Boston with the Asiatic squadron.

#### CAPT. E. P. WOOD.

Capt. E. P. Wood of the dispatch boat Hugh McCulloch is from Ohio, and entered the naval academy on Sept. 23, 1863, graduating in 1867. He was then assigned to the Minnesota on special service and made ensign. In 1871 he was promoted to lieutenant and placed aboard the Congress, then on special service. He did duty on the Portsmouth, also on special service. From 1881 to 1884 he was assigned to duty at the naval academy and then served on the Monongahela on special service. He was

with the North Atlantic squadron in 1890, and was promoted to commander in that year.

#### CAPT. JOSEPH B. COGHLAN.

Capt. Joseph B. Coghlan of the Raleigh was born in Kentucky and appointed to the naval academy from Illinois, graduating in 1863. He was promoted two years later and was assigned to the flagship Brooklyn, where he served for two years. He was executive officer of the Pawnee in 1867 and in the steam frigate Guerriere in 1868. Next year he was on the sailing sloop Portsmouth, from which he was transferred to the Richmond and the European station. He commanded the Auger for one year and the Colorado for another year. For two years he commanded the Monongahela on the Asiatic station, and on being promoted to commander in 1882 was assigned to the Adams. He was inspector of ordnance at League Island in 1891, and was made a captain in 1894, and at present commands the Raleigh.

#### CAPT. C. E. CLARK.

Capt. Charles Edgar Clark, the commander of the Oregon, was born in Vermont, and was appointed to the naval academy from that state in 1860. In 1863 he was promoted to ensign and assigned to the steam sloop Ossipee of the West Gulf blockading squadron. He was with his vessel in the battle of Mobile bay and took part in the bombardment of Fort Morgan. From 1865 to 1867 he was with the Vanderbilt on the Pacific station. He received a lieutenant's commission in 1867 and became a lieutenant-commander a year later. He was then attached to the Suwanee, which was wrecked on July 7. His service on the relieving ship Vandalia at Portsmouth, on the Seminole in the North Atlantic and at the naval academy lasted until 1873, when he was assigned to the Atlantic station, where he remained for three years with the Hartford, the Monocacy and the Kearsarge. The next three years he spent at the Charlestown navy yard. He received his commander's commission in 1881, and after duty on the training ship New Hampshire and at the torpedo station went with the steamer Ranger on a survey trip up the North Pacific. This cruise lasted three years. From 1887 to 1889 he was lighthouse inspector and was afterward stationed at the Mare Island navy yard. He took command of the Mohican in September, 1893, and left it to take command of the Monterey as captain in 1896. His next and latest command was the Oregon. The cruise of the Oregon from San Francisco to Key West—a distance of 16,764 miles—was one of the greatest naval achievements of the century. The Oregon under his command was in the battle with the Spanish fleet off Santiago July 3, 1898.

#### REAR-ADMIRAL W. T. SAMPSON.

Rear-Admiral William T. Sampson was born at Palmyra, N. Y., in 1840. His father was a day laborer, and young Sampson used to accompany him from farm to farm in search of work. At the age of 17 he was appointed a midshipman in the United States naval academy at Annapolis. He was graduated, first in his class, in 1861, and was immediately sent aboard of the frigate Potomac. Here he soon won his lieutenantcy. Sampson was executive officer

and stood on the bridge of the Patapsco when she was blown up by a torpedo in Charleston harbor, Jan. 16, 1865. Seventy of the crew were drowned. In 1866 he was promoted to a lieutenant-commander while on the Colorado. From 1868 to 1871 he was at the naval academy. The following two years he was on the Congress, and in 1874, having been made a commander, he was assigned to the Alert. He returned to the naval academy in 1876 and remained there nearly three years. In 1879 he was in China, commanding the Swatara. He was chief of the bureau of ordnance from 1883 to 1897, and previous to that he was inspector of ordnance at the Washington navy yard. Since the formation of the new navy he has commanded the Iowa and the San Francisco. On account of his wide knowledge of torpedoes, mines, etc., he was appointed president of the Maine court of inquiry by President McKinley. In April, 1898, he was promoted to acting rear-admiral by the president, succeeding Admiral Sicard, and was appointed in command of the fleet operating on the southeastern coast of Cuba and promoted to the rank of rear-admiral. He was in command of the fleet off Santiago until the capitulation of the city.

#### REAR-ADMIRAL WINFIELD S. SCHLEY.

Rear-Admiral Schley was born at Frederick, Md., Oct. 9, 1839. He entered the naval academy in 1856, and was graduated in 1860. He distinguished himself by coming out of the academy as near the bottom of his class as it was possible for him deliberately to get. In 1860 he served on the Niagara, which was sent to convoy the Japanese embassy to their country. When the Niagara returned and anchored off Boston, Capt. McKean, the commander, drew his men up on the deck and asked them to take the oath of allegiance. Three of the middies flatly refused. They were F. G. Read of Virginia, who meant what he did, and Thomas L. Swann and Winfield Scott Schley, both of Maryland, who refused just because the others did. It is related that McKean gave the boys a lecture, which brought them to their senses. Whatever truth there may be in the tale, there is no doubt that young Schley made a gallant officer and fought for the flag as valiantly as any of the men who were with him in the academy. That he did not win as high return as others in the civil war was perhaps due to the short participation he had in the fighting. He was not out of the naval academy two years when he was commissioned a lieutenant. Schley's most signal performance was his search for and discovery of Greely in the frozen fastnesses of the north. Lieutenant, now General, Adolphus W. Greely went north with his expedition in 1881. Nothing had been heard from him in two years, and late in 1883 talk was made of sending an expedition to relieve him. The then Commander Schley volunteered his services as head of the relieving expedition. The expedition consisted of the Thetis and the Bear, the Alert, kindly lent by the government of Great Britain, and the Loch Lary, a supply ship. This fleet set sail April 23, 1884. The ships plowed north and found the great explorer and the remnant of his expedition. The name of Schley must ever be associated with that of Greely in the history of arctic exploration. His career as it may be ob-

tained from the records has him serving on the Potomac after leaving the Niagara. From the Potomac he went to the Winona, then to the Monongahela, then to the sloop Richmond. He was often under heavy fire. From 1864 to 1866 he was executive officer of the Waterre, Pacific squadron, which was used to suppress the insurrection of the Chincha islands in 1864. He then served in the naval academy, in the Benicia and on the Asiatic station. He saw Lieut. McKee shot to death at his side in the attack on the batteries of the Saler river, Korea, in 1871. From the dust and smoke of battle he was transferred to Annapolis to be head of the academic department of modern languages. He was commander of the Essex, lighthouse inspector, recruiting officer and then commander of the Greely relief expedition. His work has won him two gold medals, and Maryland presented him with a gold chronometer for his rescue of Greely. In the war with Spain he was attached to Sampson's command off Santiago, and was in charge of the fleet of observation on the 3d of July when Cervera's fleet came out and was destroyed.

#### COMMODORE JOHN C. WATSON.

Commodore Watson was born at Frankfort, Ky., Aug. 24, 1842, and was graduated from the naval academy in 1860. In 1861 he was promoted to master and attached to the Sabine. In 1862 he was transferred to Farragut's flagship, the Hartford, upon which he served through the war, being in the battles at Fort Jackson and St. Philip, the passage of the Vicksburg batteries in 1862, passage of Port Hudson in 1863, and at Mobile bay in 1864. He was commissioned lieutenant-commander in 1866 and assigned to the Franklin, flagship of the European squadron. In 1869 he was assigned to duty at Philadelphia until 1870, transferred to the Asiatic squadron until 1873, was made commander in 1874, attached to the Mare Island navy yard until 1877, commanded the Wyoming until 1880, lighthouse inspector until 1886, attached to the navy yard at New York until 1887, promoted to captain in March, 1887, transferred to San Francisco until 1890. In the Spanish war he commanded the blockading squadron on the north Cuban coast.

#### COMMODORE JOHN W. PHILIP.

Commodore Philip was born in New York Aug. 26, 1840. He entered the naval academy in 1856, was made midshipman in 1861, and attached to the Constitution and Santee. He was promoted to acting master in June of that year, and attached to the sloop-of-war Marion of the Gulf squadron. Later he was transferred to the James river fleet. He was made a lieutenant in 1862, and served on the Chippewa, Pawnee and monitor Monitor. He was wounded in the fight on Stone river while on the Pawnee. He reached the rank of lieutenant-commander in 1868, and served in the European and Asiatic squadrons until 1874. In that year he was commissioned commander and assigned to the Adams, was in command of the Woodruff scientific expedition and later was engaged in coast surveys. He was on shore duty until 1890, commissioned captain in 1889, and was the inspector of the New York during construction. During the war with Spain he commanded the battleship

Texas, which was attached to the squadron off Santiago and was in the engagement with Cervera's fleet in July, 1898.

#### CAPT. ROBLEY D. EVANS.

Capt. Evans was born in Virginia and appointed to the naval academy from Utah Sept. 20, 1860, graduating in 1863. When the south seceded he was a cadet at Annapolis and his mother promptly sent in his resignation without consulting her son. Young Evans at once repudiated the resignation (which meanwhile had been accepted at Washington), and was restored to the service. He was made ensign in 1863, and went to the war. In an attack on Fort Fisher he landed a force of seamen and marines and was shot twice in the leg for his pains. In another engagement, from the water, with Fort Sumter, he was punctured by a piece of shell which broke his kneecap, but, refusing to go below, he took part in the engagement until it was over. In 1891 Capt. Evans was assigned to the Yorktown. His ship entered the harbor of Valparaiso when Chile and this country were biting thumbs at each other. The Yorktown anchored directly before the batteries. She was a poorly armored ship and lightly armed. The bay was occupied by a number of torpedo boats in practice, and as the Yorktown was the only ship in the port they used her for a point of attack. Capt. Evans objected to being made a target of and ordered his ship cleared for action. The guns were loaded, the men ordered to their posts and the captain's gig lowered. He sought out the general of the city and demanded that the bay be cleared of the torpedo boats. It was done. Capt. Evans won his name of "Fighting Bob" at Valparaiso. Once the Spanish minister came aboard his ship with two refugees. Evans fired a salute in honor of the country he was lately fighting. The Chileans severely criticised this action, but so fierce was the Yankee captain's denunciation of the business that a stop was promptly put to further gossip about the propriety of the salute. He has held his present rank since 1889, and his first command in large ships was the monster Indiana in 1895. In the Spanish war he was placed in command of the Iowa and assigned to Sampson's fleet off Santiago. He distinguished himself in the battle of July 3, 1898, with Cervera's fleet at that port.

#### COMMODORE FRANCIS J. HIGGINSON.

Commodore Higginson was born in Massachusetts and entered the naval academy Sept. 21, 1867, graduating in 1861. He was attached to the West Gulf blockading squadron and was present at the capture of Forts Jackson and St. Philip below New Orleans, and at the surrender of that city in April, 1862. August, 1862, he was commissioned a lieutenant and attached to the South Atlantic blockading squadron, taking part in the bombardment of Fort Sumter. July 25, 1866, he was promoted to lieutenant-commander, and assigned to the Hartford, flagship of the Asiatic squadron. In 1868 he was transferred to the Franklin, flagship of the European squadron, and served in that squadron until 1872. He was in command of the rendezvous at Boston until 1875, special ordnance duty until 1876, when he was promoted to commander. He was in command of the Dispatch, the Miantonomah and



the Monocacy until 1886, and of the New Hampshire until 1890. In the Spanish war he was a captain commanding the battleship Massachusetts, attached to Admiral Sampson's squadron at Santiago, and took part in the battle with Cervera's fleet on July 3, 1898.

#### CAPT. CHARLES D. SIGSBEE.

Capt. Sigbee was born in New York, entered the naval academy in 1859 and was graduated in 1863. He was commissioned ensign and attached to the Monongahela of the West Gulf squadron. He was transferred to the Brooklyn in 1864, was at the battle of Mobile bay, transferred to the North Atlantic blockading squadron and was in both attacks on Fort Fisher. In 1865 he was attached to the Asiatic squadron, promoted to master in 1868, lieutenant in 1867, lieutenant-commander in 1868. He was on duty at the naval academy from 1869 to 1871, on vessels attached to the North Atlantic station until 1872, in command of the Canandaigua until 1873, on duty in Washington until 1875, in command of the Blake until 1878, again in Washington until 1882, promoted to commander in 1882, at the naval academy in 1885, commanded the Kearsarge until 1886, served in Washington until 1890, commanded the Portsmouth until 1892, was promoted to captain and placed in command of the battleship Maine, and was in command of the ship when blown up in Havana harbor Feb. 15, 1898. During the war he commanded one of the swift cruisers in the Caribbean sea.

#### CAPT. D. B. HODGSON.

Daniel B. Hodgson, commanding the McCulloch, is a native of New York, and was born in 1835. Nov. 12, 1857, he completed his thirty-sixth year as an officer of the revenue marine, which he first joined at Baltimore in 1861, with the commission of third lieutenant. July 16, 1863, he was promoted to second lieutenant, and July 14, 1864, to first lieutenant. Sept. 15, 1868, he was made captain, the highest rank in the revenue service, a position he reached in about seven years. In his thirty-six years' service Capt. Hodgson has spent twenty-four years and fourteen months on Atlantic coast stations, seven and one-half years on the lakes and two and one-half years on the Pacific, including nine months in Alaska, and six years on life-saving duty.

#### LIEUT. RICHMOND P. HOBSON.

Lieut. Hobson, who sunk the Merrimac in Santiago harbor, was born at Greensboro, Ala., Aug. 17, 1870. His schooling began when he was 7 years of age, his first teacher being Miss Kate Boardman, who at once recognized the natural ability of her pupil. Later he entered the Southern university, a well-known school, and distinguished himself often in prize declamation and other works of honor. Hobson was not graduated from the Southern university, but quitted school at the end of his sophomore year, when he received his Annapolis appointment after a competitive examination, through Representative Davidson of the 4th Alabama district. At the naval academy he stood at the head of his class, and was graduated in 1889. He was sent abroad to study in the shipyards of England and France, where he remained for several

years, until he became an accomplished naval architect. On his return he was attached to the bureau of construction in the navy department, and at the beginning of the war he was a lieutenant in a branch of the service where promotions are very slow. He is a member of the episcopalian church and a man of deep and sincere religious convictions.

#### MAJ.-GEN. NELSON A. MILES.

Maj.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles, commanding the army, was born at Westminister, Mass., Aug. 8, 1839, and at the breaking out of the civil war he was engaged in mercantile pursuits in Boston. He entered the service as first lieutenant, 22d Massachusetts regiment, in October, 1861. He distinguished himself and was wounded at the battle of Fair Oaks, Charles City Cross Roads and Malvern Hill. In September, 1862, he was made colonel of the 61st New York regiment, which he led at Fredericksburg and at Chancellorsville, where he was severely wounded. He commanded the first brigade of the 1st division of the 2d corps in the Richmond campaign, and was made brigadier-general May 12, 1864, and brevet major-general for gallantry at Eam's Station in December, 1864. At the close of the civil war he was commissioned colonel of the 40th United States infantry, was promoted to be brigadier-general in December, 1880, major-general in April, 1890, and succeeded Lieut.-Gen. Schofield as commander of the army in 1895.

#### MAJ.-GEN. WESLEY MERRITT.

Maj.-Gen. Wesley Merritt was born in New York in 1836, and was graduated from West Point in 1860, became a second lieutenant the same year, and was promoted to the rank of first lieutenant a year later. He served through the entire war, and reached the rank of brigadier-general of volunteers in 1863, and was mustered out of the service in 1866 with the brevet rank of major-general. He re-entered the regular service with the rank of lieutenant-colonel and became a colonel in 1876, and in 1887 received his commission as brigadier-general. He has been a major-general since April, 1897. He was appointed to the military academy from Illinois. He was promoted for gallantry at Dinwiddle Court House and Five Forks. In the war with Spain Gen. Merritt served in the Philippine islands, being virtually military governor at Manila.

#### MAJ.-GEN. WILLIAM R. SHAFTER.

Maj.-Gen. William R. Shafter was born in Kalamazoo county, Michigan, in 1835, and first entered the military service on the 21st of August, 1861, when he was mustered into the volunteers as first lieutenant of the 7th Michigan infantry, being honorably mustered out a year later. He at once re-entered the service as major of the 15th Michigan, becoming lieutenant-colonel in 1863 and colonel of the 17th United States colored infantry April 19, 1864. He was commissioned a brevet brigadier-general of volunteers on March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, and was also brevetted colonel in the regular army March 2, 1867, for gallantry at the battle of Fair Oaks, Va. In July, 1866, while still in the volunteer service, Gen. Shafter was made lieutenant-colonel of the 41st regular infantry, from which he was

transferred to the 24th Infantry in 1869 on the reduction of the army to a peace footing. He became colonel of the 1st Infantry March 4, 1879, which position he held until he was made brigadier-general May 26, 1897. During this long period as a regimental commander Gen. Shafter won a most enviable reputation, his regiment being famed throughout the entire army for its efficiency, drill and discipline. It was often said that Shafter's was "the best regiment in the army." He was made a brigadier-general in May, 1897, and a major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898. He had command of the campaign against Santiago de Cuba.

#### MAJ.-GEN. JOHN R. BROOKE.

Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, commanding officer of the new 2d army corps, was born in Pottsville, Pa., on July 21, 1838, and entered the service of the country as captain in a volunteer regiment on Nov. 7, 1861. He made rapid progress and rendered valuable service, and when he resigned in February, 1866, he was brevet major-general. In July of the same year he was appointed lieutenant-colonel of the 37th United States Infantry. He was promoted to be colonel in March, 1879, brigadier-general April 6, 1898, and major-general May 22, 1897. Gen. Brooke served in the Puerto Rican campaign.

#### MAJ.-GEN. W. M. GRAHAM.

Maj.-Gen. William M. Graham is a soldier of long service in the army. He was born in the District of Columbia in 1834 and began his military career as lieutenant in the 1st United States artillery. He was brevetted major for gallant service in the peninsular campaign, was made lieutenant-colonel for gallant conduct at the battle of Antietam. Gen. Graham was made a brigadier in the regular army May 26, 1897. He was brevetted brigadier in 1896 and made a major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. JAMES F. WADE.

Maj.-Gen. James F. Wade joined the army in 1861 as first lieutenant in the 6th cavalry of Minnesota, is a native of Ohio and a son of Benjamin F. Wade. A year after the close of the war he was made major in the 9th cavalry. In 1879 he was promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the 10th cavalry, and in 1891 was made a colonel. For his conspicuous bravery throughout the war he was brevetted colonel and brigadier-general in 1865. Gen. Wade was appointed brigadier-general of the regular army May 26, 1897, and a major-general in the volunteer service May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. C. BRECKINRIDGE.

Maj.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, late inspector-general of the army, is a nephew of Gen. John C. Breckinridge, the Confederate leader. However, he fought through the civil war on the union side, leaving a law practice in Danville, Ky., to join the army. He was made a first lieutenant in the regular army in August, 1863, a captain in 1874 and brigadier and inspector-general in 1899, and major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. J. COPPINGER.

Maj.-Gen. John J. Coppinger was born in Ireland in 1835, and gained his first military experience as a member of the Papal guard

against Victor Emmanuel's forces. He joined the volunteer American army in 1861 and reached the rank of colonel. He was a captain in the 14th United States Infantry and became a colonel in the regular army in 1883, was promoted to be brigadier-general April 26, 1895, and major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898. Gen. Coppinger's wife is a daughter of James G. Blaine.

#### MAJ.-GEN. H. C. MERRIAM.

Maj.-Gen. Henry C. Merriam was born in Houlton, Me., in 1837. He organized a company of volunteers in 1862. He received the brevet of lieutenant-colonel for gallantry at the battle of Antietam. As the organizer of negro troops he received the thanks of the government. He was brevetted colonel of the regular army for conspicuous gallantry at the capture of Fort Blakely. He was appointed colonel of the 7th Infantry July 10, 1885, and was promoted to brigadier-general June 30, 1897, and major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. ELWELL S. OTIS.

Maj.-Gen. Otis is a native of Maryland, but was appointed to the army from New York. He began his military service as captain in the 140th New York volunteers Sept. 13, 1862. He was promoted to lieutenant-colonel in December, 1863, and was mustered out of the service in June, 1865. He was brevetted colonel of volunteers for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Spotsylvania and at the same time brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers for distinguished services at the battle of Chapel Hill. He was made lieutenant-colonel of the 22d regiment of the regular army July 23, 1866, and brevetted colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant services at Spotsylvania. In February, 1880, he was promoted to the colonelcy of the 20th Infantry and reached the rank of brigadier-general Nov. 28, 1893. On the 4th of May, 1898, he was promoted to major-general and assigned to duty in the Philippines.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. H. WILSON.

Maj.-Gen. James H. Wilson was born in Shawneetown, Ill., Sept. 2, 1837, entered the topographical engineers and became a first lieutenant Sept. 9, 1861; captain May 7, 1863; lieutenant-colonel Nov. 8, 1863; brigadier-general Oct. 31, 1863, and major-general of volunteers April 20, 1865. He served in the Port Royal expedition and at the capture of Fort Pulaski. He was an aid to Gen. McClellan at South Mountain and Antietam. He served with distinction with the army of the Potomac and was several times brevetted for gallantry. He also served with Gen. Thomas and won the brevet of brigadier-general at the battle of Nashville and that of major-general for the capture of Selma, Ala. On the 10th of May, 1865, he captured Jefferson Davis. He was made lieutenant-colonel of the 35th Infantry of the regular army July 23, 1866, and resigned Dec. 31, 1870. He was appointed major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. JOSEPH WHEELER.

Maj.-Gen. Joseph Wheeler was born in Augusta, Ga., Sept. 10, 1836; was graduated at West Point, 1859; was lieutenant of cavalry and served in New Mexico; resigned in 1861;

was lieutenant of artillery in the confederate army; was successively promoted to the command of a regiment, brigade, division and army corps, and in 1862 was assigned to the command of the army corps of cavalry of the western army, continuing in that position till the war closed; by joint resolution of the confederate congress received the thanks of that body for successful military operations, and for the defense of the city of Aiken received the thanks of the state of South Carolina; May 11, 1864, became the senior cavalry general of the confederate armies; was appointed professor of philosophy, Louisiana State seminary, in 1866, which he declined. He was a member of the XLVIIth, XLIXth, Lth, LIth, LIIth, LIIIth and LIVth congresses and re-elected to the LVth congress. Gen. Wheeler was appointed major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898, being assigned to the 5th corps at Santiago.

#### MAJ.-GEN. M. C. BUTLER.

Maj.-Gen. Matthew C. Butler was born near Greenville, S. C., March 8, 1836; received a classical education at the academy at Edgfield, and entered the South Carolina college in October, 1854; left this institution before graduating and studied law at Stonelands, the residence of his uncle, Hon. A. P. Butler, near Edgfield Court House; was admitted to the bar in December, 1857; practiced at Edgfield Court House; was elected to the legislature of South Carolina in 1860; entered the confederate service as captain of cavalry in the Hampton legion in June, 1861, and became a major-general through the regular grades; lost his right leg at the battle of Brandy Station on the 9th of June, 1863; was elected to the legislature of South Carolina in 1866; was a candidate for lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1870; received the democratic vote of the South Carolina legislature for United States senator in 1870, receiving 30 votes; was elected to the United States senate; was admitted to his seat December 2, 1877, and was re-elected in 1882 and again in 1889. His term of service expired March 3, 1896. He was appointed major-general of volunteers May 28, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. FITZHUGH LEE.

Maj.-Gen. Fitzhugh Lee was an officer in the confederate army during the civil war. Gen. Lee's record and ancestry are both military. He is a nephew of Gen. Robert F. Lee and a grandson of Col. Henry Lee, the revolutionary commander. He was born at Clermont, Fairfax county, Va., on Nov. 19, 1835, and was graduated at West Point in 1856. He was severely wounded in a fight with Indians, and in May, 1860, he was ordered to report at West Point as instructor of cavalry. At the beginning of the civil war, in 1861, he resigned his commission in the United States army and entered the confederate service. At first he was placed on staff duty and was adjutant-general of Ewell's brigade until September, 1861, when he was made lieutenant-colonel of the 1st Virginia cavalry, and later was promoted to the rank of colonel. In all of the campaigns of northern Virginia he took a prominent part. On July 25, 1862, he was made brigadier-general, and on Sept. 3, 1863, he was appointed major-general. In the battle of Winchester, on Sept. 19, 1864,

three horses were shot under him and he was disabled by a severe wound which kept him from duty for several months. In March, 1865, he was placed in command of the whole cavalry corps of the army of northern Virginia, and a month later he surrendered to Gen. Meade at Farmville, after which he retired to his home in Stafford county. In 1874 he made a speech at Bunker Hill which attracted wide attention. In the winter and spring of 1882-83 he made a tour through the southern states in the interest of the Southern Historical society. In 1885, after a spirited campaign, he was elected governor of Virginia. He was appointed by President Cleveland consul-general at Havana, and held that position until the declaration of war. He was appointed major-general of volunteers May 4, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. WARREN KEIFER.

Maj.-Gen. J. Warren Keifer was born in Ohio Jan. 30, 1836, and was educated at Antioch college. He studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1858, served in the union army from 1861 to 1865, rising to the rank of brigadier-general. After the war he resumed the practice of law; was state senator, trustee of Ohio Soldiers' home, trustee of Antioch college and was member of congress from 1877 to 1884, being speaker of the house in the XLVIIIth congress. He was appointed major-general July 8, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. H. S. HAWKINS.

Maj.-Gen. Hamilton S. Hawkins was born in South Carolina. He entered the army as second lieutenant of the 2d infantry April 26, 1861, and was made first lieutenant in May. He was brevetted captain for gallant services at Gettysburg and was made captain in the 6th infantry Sept. 20, 1863. He was brevetted major for services in October, 1865. In 1897 he was colonel of the 20th infantry, commanding Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. He was made major of volunteers July 8, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. H. W. LAWTON.

Maj.-Gen. Henry W. Lawton was born in Ohio and appointed to the army from Indiana. He joined the army as sergeant of company E, 9th Indiana volunteers, in April 1861. He was discharged in July to enter the 30th Indiana regiment as first lieutenant. He became captain May 17, 1862, lieutenant-colonel Feb. 10, 1865, and brevet colonel March 12, 1865. He was mustered out Nov. 25, 1865, and entered the regular army as second lieutenant 41st infantry July 28, 1866, and became captain March 10, 1879. At the beginning of the war he was lieutenant-colonel and was made major-general of volunteers July 8, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. A. B. CHAFFER.

Maj.-Gen. Adna R. Chaffee is a native of Ohio and entered the army July 22, 1861, as a private in company K, 6th cavalry; was made sergeant Oct. 1, and second lieutenant March 13, 1863. He was brevetted for gallantry at Gettysburg, was regimental adjutant from Nov. 11, 1864, to Dec. 12, 1866, regimental quartermaster Dec. 12, 1866, to 1867, first lieutenant 6th cavalry Feb. 22, 1866, captain Oct. 12, 1867. At the breaking out of the war he was lieutenant-colonel of

the 3d cavalry. He was appointed major-general of volunteers July 8, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. C. BATES.

Maj.-Gen. John C. Bates was born in Missouri and was appointed to the army from that state. He was first lieutenant of the 11th infantry May 14, 1861, captain May 1, 1863, and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel for gallant and meritorious services during the operations resulting in the fall of Richmond. When the war began he was colonel of the 3d infantry, commanding Fort Keogh, Montana. He was appointed major-general of volunteers July 8, 1898.

#### MAJ.-GEN. J. F. KENT.

Maj.-Gen. Jacob F. Kent is a native of Pennsylvania, and entered the army as second lieutenant of the 3d infantry May 6, 1861. He was promoted to be first lieutenant and lieutenant-colonel and brevetted major for gallantry at Marye's Heights. Became captain of the 3d infantry in 1864 and brevet lieutenant-colonel for gallantry at Spottsylvania and brevet colonel for faithful services in the field. When the war with Spain began he was colonel in the 24th infantry. He was made major-general of volunteers July 8, 1898, and served with the 5th corps in Cuba.

#### MAJ.-GEN. S. B. M. YOUNG.

Maj.-Gen. Samuel B. M. Young is a native of Pennsylvania and entered the service as a private in company K, 12th Pennsylvania volunteers, April 25, 1861. Became captain in 4th Pennsylvania cavalry Sept. 6, 1861, major Sept. 20, 1862, lieutenant-colonel in October, 1864, and colonel Dec. 29, 1864. He won the brevet of brigadier-general in 1865 for gallant services in the campaign against Lee that led to his surrender. He entered the regular army as second lieutenant in May, 1866, became captain in July, 1866, brevet major in March, 1867, and brevet colonel the same month. When the war with Spain began he was colonel of the 3d infantry, and was made major-general July 8, 1898.

#### COL. THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

Theodore Roosevelt was born in New York Oct. 27, 1858, and was the son of Cornelius Van Schaack Roosevelt, whose line goes back to medieval times in Dutch history. Young Roosevelt was graduated from Harvard in 1880, when 21 years old, and in the following year was elected to the assembly from New York city. During his second term he became the leader of the party in the assembly. He served three terms in the assembly, and since then has never held an elective office. He was chairman of the New York delegation to the national convention which nominated Blaine for president in 1884. He was opposed to Mr. Blaine's nomination, but after he had failed to prevent it he was hearty in support of the candidate. In 1886 he was a candidate for mayor of New York, but ran behind both Hewitt (dem.) and Henry George (single tax). He was appointed a member of the civil-service commission by President Harrison and was retained by President Cleveland. He served until his appointment to the police commission of New York city in 1895. His nomination as assistant secretary of the navy was made by President McKinley on April 6, 1896. To

the vigor of his administration of this office many naval officers ascribe no small part of the nation's readiness for the war with Spain. His insistence on target practice has been praised throughout the service. On April 25, 1898, he accepted the offer of a lieutenant-colonelcy in the 1st volunteer cavalry regiment, known as Roosevelt's "rough riders," and served with great distinction in the operations against Santiago. On the 27th of September, 1898, he was nominated by the republicans of New York as their candidate for governor. Theodore Roosevelt is a writer and lecturer of considerable renown. His "History of the Naval War in 1812," lives of "Gouverneur Morris" and "Thomas H. Benton," "The Hunting Trips of a Ranchman," "Ranch Life and the Hunting Trail," "The Wilderness Hunter" and other works bear a high reputation. His ability as a sportsman and rancher are also well known and admired by many who care but little for politics. In November, 1898, he was elected by the republicans governor of New York.

#### COL. JAMES A. SEXTON.

Col. Sexton, commander G. A. R., was born in the city of Chicago on the 6th day of January, 1844, and enlisted on the 19th day of April, 1861, as a private soldier. After three months' service he re-enlisted in the 67th regiment Illinois infantry volunteers, and was commissioned a first lieutenant in company E. He was later transferred to the 73d regiment Illinois volunteers and was made captain of company D. He served in Ransome's brigade, McArthur's division, 17th army corps, of the army of the Tennessee, and participated in nearly all its campaigns, sieges and battles. As a regimental commander he fought his regiment in the battles of Columbia, Duck River, Spring Hill, Franklin and Nashville, and throughout the Nashville campaign. In 1866 he was assigned to duty on the staff of Maj.-Gen. A. J. Smith, the commander of the 16th army corps, and remained with Smith until the end of the war, when he was honorably discharged from the service in August, 1865. Upon the assault and capture of the Spanish fort, Mobile, Ala., April 8, 1865, he had his left leg broken below the knee by a piece of shell. He was slightly wounded at the battle of Franklin and painfully wounded at the Battle of Nashville. After the war he remained two years in Alabama, working a plantation he had purchased near the city of Montgomery. In 1867 he returned to Chicago and founded the firm of J. A. & T. S. Sexton. In 1872, after the Chicago fire, this firm was succeeded by Cribben, Sexton & Co., and is still in business. President Harrison made him postmaster of Chicago in April, 1889. He was retained by President Cleveland until he resigned, Jan. 1, 1895. He is an active worker in the Grand Army, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and other soldier and army societies. He is a past commander of the department of Illinois, G. A. R. At the present time he is president of the board of trustees of the Illinois State Soldiers and Sailors' home, located at Quincy. He has been a presidential elector, a Lincoln park commissioner, a colonel in the Illinois national guard, and has held several positions of honor and responsibility in the state, being one of the commissioners appointed by the president to investigate the conduct of the war.

## INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Enrollment and average attendance at Indian schools, 1897 and 1898; also number of schools in 1898.

| KIND OF SCHOOL.                           | ENROLLMENT. |        |           | AVERAGE ATTENDANCE. |        |           | Number of schools. |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|
|                                           | 1897.       | 1898.  | Increase. | 1897.               | 1898.  | Increase. |                    |
| Government schools—                       |             |        |           |                     |        |           |                    |
| Non-reservation boarding..                | 5,723       | 6,175  | 452       | 4,787               | 5,347  | 560       | 25                 |
| Reservation boarding.....                 | 8,112       | 8,877  | 765       | 6,855               | 7,553  | 677       | 75                 |
| Day.....                                  | 4,768       | 4,847  | 79        | 3,284               | 3,286  | 52        | 142                |
| Total.....                                | 18,603      | 19,899 | 1,296     | 14,876              | 16,185 | 1,299     | 242                |
| Contract schools—                         |             |        |           |                     |        |           |                    |
| Boarding.....                             | 2,579       | 2,509  | *70       | 2,318               | 2,245  | *68       | †29                |
| Day.....                                  | 208         | 95     | *112      | 142                 | 68     | *74       | 3                  |
| Boarding, specially appropriated for..... | 371         | 394    | 23        | 330                 | 326    | *4        | 2                  |
| Total.....                                | 3,158       | 2,998  | *159      | 2,785               | 2,639  | *146      | 34                 |
| Public.....                               | 303         | 315    | 12        | 194                 | 183    | *11       | (†)                |
| Mission, boarding.....                    | 813         | 737    | *76       | 741                 | 682    | *79       | 17                 |
| Mission, day.....                         | 87          | 51     | *35       | 80                  | 22     | *58       | 2                  |
| Aggregate.....                            | 22,964      | 24,004 | 1,040     | 18,676              | 19,671 | 995       | 295                |

\*Decrease. †Three schools transferred to the government, and contracts made for two schools which were paid by vouchers in previous year. ‡Thirty-one public schools in which pupils are taught not enumerated here. §These schools are conducted by religious societies, some of which receive from the government for the Indian children therein such rations and clothing as the children are entitled to as reservation Indians.

## \*NUMBER OF INDIAN SCHOOLS AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FROM 1877 TO 1898.

| YEAR.     | BOARDING SCHOOLS. |                | DAY SCHOOLS. |                | TOTAL. |                |
|-----------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
|           | No.               | Av. attendance | No.          | Av. attendance | No.    | Av. attendance |
| 1877..... | 48                |                | 102          |                | 150    | 2,896          |
| 1878..... | 49                |                | 119          |                | 168    | 4,143          |
| 1879..... | 52                |                | 107          |                | 159    | 4,468          |
| 1880..... | 60                |                | 109          |                | 169    | 4,681          |
| 1881..... | 68                |                | 105          |                | 174    | 4,996          |
| 1882..... | 71                | 3,077          | 76           | 1,637          | 147    | 4,714          |
| 1883..... | 80                | 3,736          | 88           | 1,956          | 168    | 5,692          |
| 1884..... | 67                | 4,723          | 93           | 2,237          | 160    | 6,960          |
| 1885..... | 114               | 6,201          | 86           | 1,942          | 200    | 8,143          |
| 1886..... | 115               | 7,390          | 99           | 2,370          | 214    | 9,760          |
| 1887..... | 117               | 8,020          | 110          | 2,500          | 227    | 10,520         |
| 1888..... | 125               | 8,705          | 107          | 2,715          | 233    | 11,420         |
| 1889..... | 126               | 9,146          | 105          | 2,406          | 230    | 11,552         |
| 1890..... | 140               | 9,895          | 106          | 2,267          | 246    | 12,162         |
| 1891..... | 146               | 11,426         | 110          | 2,163          | 256    | 13,589         |
| 1892..... | 149               | 12,422         | 126          | 2,745          | 275    | 15,167         |
| 1893..... | 156               | 12,625         | 119          | 2,698          | 275    | 15,323         |
| 1894..... | 157               | 14,457         | 115          | 2,639          | 272    | 17,096         |
| 1895..... | 157               | 15,061         | 126          | 3,137          | 283    | 18,198         |
| 1896..... | 155               | 16,658         | 140          | 3,579          | 295    | 19,237         |
| 1897..... | 145               | 15,026         | 143          | 3,660          | 288    | 18,676         |
| 1898..... | 148               | 16,112         | 147          | 3,526          | 295    | 19,638         |

\*Some of the figures in this table as printed prior to 1896 were taken from reports of the superintendent of Indian schools. As revised, they are all taken from the reports of the commissioner of Indian affairs. Prior to 1882 the figures include the New York schools.

Indian children attending public schools are included in the average attendance, but the schools are not included in the number of schools.

## NON-RESERVATION INDIAN TRAINING SCHOOLS.

Location, average attendance, capacity, etc., during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1898.

| LOCATION OF SCHOOL.               | Date of opening. | No. of employees | Rate per annum. | Capacity | Enrollment. | Av. attendance |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| Carlisle, Pa.                     | Nov. 1, 1879     | 82               | \$167           | *600     | 961         | 851            |
| Chemawa, Ore.                     | Feb. 25, 1880    | 57               | 187             | 400      | 354         | 330            |
| Chilocco, O. T.                   | Jan. 15, 1881    | 66               | 187             | 450      | 331         | 271            |
| Genoa, Neb.                       | Feb. 20, 1884    | 41               | 187             | 360      | 298         | 277            |
| Albuquerque, N. M.                | August, 1884     | 84               | 187             | 800      | 312         | 302            |
| Haskell Institute, Lawrence, Kas. | Sept. 1, 1884    | 67               | 187             | 500      | 553         | 463            |
| Grand Junction, Col.              | 1886             | 23               | 187             | 170      | 171         | 158            |
| Santa Fe, N. M.                   | October, 1880    | 60               | 187             | 300      | 280         | 210            |
| Fort Mojave, Ariz.                | October, 1880    | 28               | 187             | 150      | 156         | 151            |
| Carson, Nev.                      | Dec., 1880       | 24               | 187             | 150      | 162         | 144            |
| Pierre, S. D.                     | Feb., 1891       | 17               | 187             | 150      | 173         | 146            |
| Phoenix, Ariz.                    | Sept., 1891      | 60               | 187             | 400      | 480         | 418            |
| Fort Lewis, Col.                  | March, 1892      | 44               | .....           | 300      | 314         | 285            |
| Fort Shaw, Mont.                  | Dec. 27, 1892    | 40               | .....           | 250      | 300         | 280            |
| Perris, Cal.                      | Jan. 9, 1893     | 22               | 187             | 150      | 180         | 171            |
| Flandreau, S. D.                  | Mar. 7, 1893     | 37               | 187             | 300      | 304         | 204            |
| Pipestone, Minn.                  | Feb., 1893       | 19               | 187             | 90       | 150         | 102            |
| Mount Pleasant, Mich.             | Jan. 3, 1893     | 26               | 187             | 180      | 186         | 150            |
| Tomah, Wis.                       | Jan. 19, 1893    | 30               | 187             | 125      | 145         | 114            |
| Wittenberg, Wist.                 | Aug. 24, 1893    | 18               | .....           | 180      | 193         | 116            |
| Greenville, Cal.                  | Sept. 25, 1893   | 6                | .....           | 50       | 57          | 36             |
| Morris, Minn.                     | April 3, 1897    | 15               | .....           | 100      | 92          | 79             |
| Clontarf, Minn.                   | April 4, 1897    | 8                | .....           | 80       | 42          | 33             |
| Chamberlain, S. D.                | March, 1898      | 10               | 187             | 80       | 37          | 36             |
| Fort Bidwell, Cal.                | April 4, 1898    | 5                | .....           | 110      | 24          | 21             |
| Total.                            |                  | 890              |                 | 6,885    | 6,175       | 5,347          |

\*1,500 with outing system. †Previously a contract school.

## INDIAN SCHOOLS UNDER PRIVATE CONTROL.

The amount of money set apart for these institutions for the year ending June 30, 1899, as well as in preceding years, is shown by the following table:

|                              | 1893.     | 1894.     | 1895.     | 1896.     | 1897.     | 1898.     | 1899.     |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Roman catholic.              | \$375,845 | \$399,745 | \$359,215 | \$308,471 | \$198,228 | \$156,754 | \$116,932 |
| Presbyterian                 | 30,080    | 36,340    | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Congregational               | 25,736    | 10,825    | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Episcopal                    | 4,890     | 7,020     | 7,120     | 2,160     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Friends                      | 10,020    | 10,020    | 10,020    | 3,125     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Mennonite                    | 3,750     | 3,750     | 3,750     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Unitarian                    | 5,400     | 5,400     | 5,400     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Lutheran, Wittenberg, Wis.   | 15,120    | 15,120    | 15,120    | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Methodist                    | .....     | .....     | .....     | 600       | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Mrs. L. H. Daggett.          | 6,480     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Miss Howard                  | 2,500     | 3,000     | 3,000     | 3,000     | 3,500     | .....     | .....     |
| Approp'n for Lincoln Inst'n. | 33,400    | 33,400    | 33,400    | 33,400    | 33,400    | 33,400    | 33,400    |
| Approp'n for Hampton Ins'te. | 20,040    | 20,040    | 20,040    | 20,040    | 20,040    | 20,040    | 20,040    |
| Woman's Nat. Indian Ass'n.   | .....     | 2,040     | 4,320     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| Point Iroquois, Mich.        | .....     | 900       | 600       | .....     | 600       | 600       | .....     |
| Plum Creek, Leslie, S. D.    | .....     | .....     | 1,620     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| John Roberts.                | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | 3,160     | 3,160     | 2,160     |
| Total.                       | 583,241   | 537,000   | 463,505   | 370,796   | 257,928   | 212,954   | 172,462   |

In these schools there are 1,439 pupils.

Besides these there are government reservation boarding schools with a capacity of 8,825 pupils, government day schools with a capacity of 5,164 pupils, and 340 Indian pupils in the various public schools in California, Idaho, Michigan, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin. Upon the subject of co-education the commissioner of Indian affairs says: "The plan of placing Indian children in the public schools of the country for the purpose of co-education of the races, conceived in 1890, does not appear to meet

with much success." Last year (1897) there was a decrease of 100 pupils from the previous year, and this year's (1898) report also shows a small decrease. Although the contract rate of \$10 per capita a quarter on the average attendance was thought sufficiently stimulating to induce the public-school authorities to increase the number of these Indian scholars, the experiment has not been the success anticipated. More decided efforts will be exerted during the fiscal year 1899 and the value and practicability of the system fully tested."



## APPROPRIATIONS FOR INDIAN SCHOOLS—1877-90.

Annual appropriations made by the government since the fiscal year 1877 for the support of the Indian schools.

| YEAR.     | Appropriation. | Per cent increase. | YEAR.     | Appropriation. | Per cent increase. |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1877..... | \$30,000       |                    | 1889..... | \$1,348,015    | 14                 |
| 1878..... | 30,000         | 50                 | 1890..... | 1,394,568      | 1                  |
| 1879..... | 60,000         | 100                |           | 1,842,770      | 35                 |
| 1880..... | 75,000         | 25                 |           | 2,291,040      | 24.3               |
| 1881..... | 75,000         |                    |           | 2,315,612      | 9                  |
| 1882..... | 135,000        | 80                 |           | 2,243,497      | -3.5               |
| 1883..... | 487,300        | 260                |           | 2,080,685      | -8.87              |
| 1884..... | 675,300        | 38                 |           | 2,066,515      | -2                 |
| 1885..... | 902,800        | 47                 |           | 2,517,265      | 22.45              |
| 1886..... | 1,100,065      | 10                 |           | 2,631,771      | 4.54               |
| 1887..... | 1,211,445      | 10                 |           | 2,638,390      | .0025              |
| 1888..... | 1,119,916      | *2.6               |           |                |                    |

\*Decrease.

## BALANCE OF TRADE.

Statement of imports and exports from 1845 to 1888, showing the excess of each.

| YEAR<br>END-<br>ED<br>JUNE<br>30. | EXPORTS.         |                     |               | IMPORTS.         |                     |               | EXCESS OF<br>TOTAL. |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|
|                                   | Merchan-<br>dis. | Gold and<br>Silver. | Total.        | Merchan-<br>dis. | Gold and<br>Silver. | Total.        | Exports.            | Imports.    |
| 1845.....                         | \$100,040,111    | \$8,606,493         | \$114,646,606 | \$113,184,322    | \$4,070,242         | \$117,254,564 | \$2,607,968         | \$2,607,968 |
| 1846.....                         | 109,583,248      | 3,303,296           | 113,486,544   | 117,394,065      | 8,777,732           | 126,171,797   | 8,208,253           | 8,208,253   |
| 1847.....                         | 156,741,508      | 1,507,004           | 158,248,512   | 122,454,548      | 24,121,284          | 146,575,832   | 812,102,384         | 812,102,384 |
| 1848.....                         | 138,190,516      | 15,841,635          | 154,032,151   | 148,658,644      | 6,399,284           | 155,057,928   | 906,797             | 906,797     |
| 1849.....                         | 140,351,172      | 5,404,648           | 145,755,820   | 141,206,199      | 6,651,240           | 147,857,439   | 2,101,619           | 2,101,619   |
| 1850.....                         | 144,375,729      | 7,222,994           | 151,598,723   | 173,509,526      | 4,628,732           | 178,138,258   | 26,239,568          | 26,239,568  |
| 1851.....                         | 188,915,236      | 29,472,752          | 218,388,011   | 210,771,429      | 5,453,503           | 216,224,932   | 2,163,079           | 2,163,079   |
| 1852.....                         | 166,984,231      | 42,674,135          | 209,658,366   | 207,440,388      | 5,505,044           | 212,945,432   | 8,287,076           | 8,287,076   |
| 1853.....                         | 203,489,282      | 27,486,875          | 230,976,157   | 263,777,263      | 4,201,382           | 267,978,645   | 37,002,490          | 37,002,490  |
| 1854.....                         | 237,043,764      | 41,281,504          | 278,325,268   | 257,803,794      | 6,069,342           | 263,873,136   | 26,417,868          | 26,417,868  |
| 1855.....                         | 218,909,503      | 56,247,343          | 275,156,846   | 257,808,708      | 3,659,812           | 261,468,520   | 13,688,326          | 13,688,326  |
| 1856.....                         | 281,219,423      | 45,745,485          | 326,964,908   | 310,432,310      | 4,307,632           | 314,739,942   | 12,224,966          | 12,224,966  |
| 1857.....                         | 263,822,790      | 69,136,922          | 332,959,712   | 348,428,312      | 12,461,759          | 360,890,071   | 2,670,541           | 2,670,541   |
| 1858.....                         | 272,011,274      | 29,653,147          | 301,664,421   | 283,338,654      | 19,274,406          | 302,613,060   | 42,051,371          | 42,051,371  |
| 1859.....                         | 292,422,131      | 65,887,411          | 358,309,542   | 7,434,780        | 338,130             | 7,772,910     | 18,021,352          | 18,021,352  |
| 1860.....                         | 333,576,057      | 66,546,239          | 400,122,296   | 333,616,119      | 8,350,135           | 341,966,254   | 57,956,042          | 57,956,042  |
| 1861.....                         | 219,553,853      | 29,791,080          | 249,344,933   | 289,310,542      | 46,339,611          | 335,650,153   | 86,305,220          | 86,305,220  |
| 1862.....                         | 210,670,501      | 36,887,610          | 247,558,111   | 189,566,677      | 16,415,052          | 205,981,729   | 21,786,412          | 21,786,412  |
| 1863.....                         | 203,964,447      | 61,156,611          | 265,121,058   | 243,335,815      | 9,581,105           | 252,916,920   | 15,201,138          | 15,201,138  |
| 1864.....                         | 158,837,988      | 105,286,541         | 264,124,529   | 316,447,283      | 13,115,612          | 329,562,895   | 65,328,366          | 65,328,366  |
| 1865.....                         | 166,029,303      | 67,645,295          | 233,674,598   | 238,745,580      | 9,810,072           | 248,555,652   | 14,888,123          | 14,888,123  |
| 1866.....                         | 348,839,522      | 86,044,071          | 434,883,593   | 434,812,066      | 10,700,022          | 445,512,088   | 10,608,565          | 10,608,565  |
| 1867.....                         | 254,506,141      | 60,868,572          | 315,374,713   | 365,761,066      | 22,070,475          | 387,831,571   | 62,457,068          | 62,457,068  |
| 1868.....                         | 281,362,890      | 93,784,102          | 375,147,001   | 357,496,440      | 14,188,368          | 371,684,808   | 4,112,193           | 4,112,193   |
| 1869.....                         | 286,117,037      | 57,138,380          | 343,255,417   | 343,255,417      | 19,807,876          | 363,063,293   | 94,068,178          | 94,068,178  |
| 1870.....                         | 302,771,768      | 58,135,006          | 360,906,774   | 450,127,434      | 450,938,408         | 450,938,408   | 11,450,163          | 11,450,163  |
| 1871.....                         | 442,820,178      | 98,736,557          | 541,556,735   | 520,223,684      | 21,270,024          | 541,493,708   | 63,227              | 63,227      |
| 1872.....                         | 444,117,686      | 79,877,534          | 524,005,120   | 526,596,077      | 13,743,089          | 540,339,166   | 118,265,954         | 118,265,954 |
| 1873.....                         | 522,479,922      | 84,008,574          | 606,488,496   | 642,136,210      | 21,480,087          | 663,617,147   | 56,528,651          | 56,528,651  |
| 1874.....                         | 586,283,040      | 61,000,405          | 647,283,445   | 567,406,342      | 28,454,905          | 595,861,247   | 57,032,197          | 57,032,197  |
| 1875.....                         | 513,442,711      | 92,132,142          | 605,574,853   | 533,005,436      | 20,900,717          | 553,906,153   | 51,668,700          | 51,668,700  |
| 1876.....                         | 540,384,611      | 56,506,302          | 596,890,913   | 506,741,190      | 15,936,681          | 522,677,871   | 120,213,102         | 120,213,102 |
| 1877.....                         | 602,475,220      | 56,162,237          | 658,637,457   | 451,323,126      | 40,774,414          | 492,097,540   | 166,539,917         | 166,539,917 |
| 1878.....                         | 624,865,799      | 33,740,125          | 658,605,924   | 437,051,532      | 29,821,314          | 466,872,846   | 261,733,045         | 261,733,045 |
| 1879.....                         | 710,429,441      | 24,997,441          | 735,426,882   | 445,777,775      | 20,296,000          | 466,073,775   | 269,353,107         | 269,353,107 |
| 1880.....                         | 835,638,658      | 17,142,919          | 852,781,577   | 697,354,746      | 93,034,310          | 790,389,056   | 91,792,521          | 91,792,521  |
| 1881.....                         | 922,377,546      | 19,406,847          | 941,784,393   | 642,064,628      | 110,575,497         | 752,640,125   | 189,144,068         | 189,144,068 |
| 1882.....                         | 740,542,257      | 49,417,479          | 790,059,736   | 724,639,548      | 42,475,509          | 767,115,057   | 32,487,772          | 32,487,772  |
| 1883.....                         | 862,839,492      | 31,820,833          | 894,660,325   | 722,180,914      | 28,489,491          | 750,670,405   | 143,989,920         | 143,989,920 |
| 1884.....                         | 740,513,009      | 67,133,389          | 807,646,398   | 697,097,693      | 37,426,262          | 734,523,955   | 102,523,067         | 102,523,067 |
| 1885.....                         | 742,138,755      | 42,231,525          | 784,370,280   | 577,527,329      | 43,242,323          | 620,769,652   | 163,600,628         | 163,600,628 |
| 1886.....                         | 679,524,890      | 72,463,410          | 751,988,300   | 635,496,136      | 38,693,656          | 674,189,792   | 77,798,508          | 77,798,508  |
| 1887.....                         | 716,183,211      | 35,097,621          | 751,280,832   | 602,319,768      | 60,170,792          | 662,490,560   | 309,558             | 309,558     |
| 1888.....                         | 685,954,507      | 46,414,183          | 732,368,690   | 723,957,114      | 59,337,993          | 783,295,107   | 40,028,410          | 40,028,410  |
| 1889.....                         | 742,107,375      | 96,611,833          | 838,719,208   | 745,131,652      | 28,963,078          | 774,094,730   | 64,648,183          | 64,648,183  |
| 1890.....                         | 857,828,684      | 52,148,420          | 909,977,104   | 789,310,409      | 33,976,326          | 823,286,735   | 80,690,369          | 80,690,369  |
| 1891.....                         | 848,480,810      | 108,363,642         | 956,844,452   | 844,916,196      | 36,250,447          | 881,175,643   | 112,268,809         | 112,268,809 |
| 1892.....                         | 930,278,148      | 183,003,886         | 1,113,282,034 | 827,402,462      | 69,654,540          | 897,057,002   | 216,225,032         | 216,225,032 |
| 1893.....                         | 847,065,194      | 149,418,168         | 996,483,362   | 895,400,222      | 44,907,633          | 940,307,855   | 86,314,912          | 86,314,912  |
| 1894.....                         | 892,143,547      | 127,429,220         | 1,019,572,767 | 845,055,151      | 55,735,671          | 900,790,822   | 278,545,651         | 278,545,651 |
| 1895.....                         | 807,538,160      | 113,358,500         | 920,896,660   | 731,909,965      | 44,029,254          | 775,939,219   | 144,227,440         | 144,227,440 |
| 1896.....                         | 882,606,038      | 172,351,017         | 1,054,957,055 | 779,724,674      | 62,502,251          | 842,226,925   | 212,730,130         | 212,730,130 |
| 1897.....                         | 1,040,993,556    | 102,708,218         | 1,143,701,774 | 764,730,412      | 115,548,007         | 880,278,419   | 273,023,355         | 273,023,355 |
| 1898.....                         | 1,231,482,330    | 70,511,639          | 1,301,993,969 | 616,030,654      | 151,319,455         | 767,350,109   | 534,643,860         | 534,643,860 |

## STATE BANKS, JANUARY 1, 1898.

| STATE.             | No. of<br>banks. | Loans<br>and<br>dis-<br>counts. | Capital.   | Deposits.  | STATE.              | No. of<br>banks. | Loans<br>and<br>dis-<br>counts. | Capital.    | Deposits.   |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Alabama.....       | 11               | \$1,575,081                     | \$751,900  | \$951,609  | Nevada.....         | 3                | \$479,279                       | \$323,300   | \$461,671   |
| Arkansas.....      | 32               | 2,785,395                       | 1,342,995  | 2,785,129  | New Hampshire.....  | 21               | 7,507,962                       | 1,785,460   | 6,830,723   |
| Arizona.....       | 7                | 589,453                         | 237,600    | 1,045,327  | New Jersey.....     | 6                | 522,910                         | 241,700     | 798,276     |
| California.....    | 173              | 71,090,323                      | 35,507,600 | 60,278,406 | New Mexico.....     | 213              | 173,259,655                     | 30,730,700  | 183,979,174 |
| Colorado.....      | 32               | 3,560,455                       | 2,000,000  | 4,854,955  | New York.....       | 45               | 4,537,389                       | 2,046,870   | 3,412,841   |
| Connecticut.....   | 8                | 5,133,287                       | 2,240,000  | 4,672,211  | North Carolina..... | 73               | 2,767,030                       | 1,068,000   | 2,598,499   |
| Delaware.....      | 1                | 1,749,721                       | 680,000    | 1,119,044  | North Dakota*.....  | 131              | 37,620,591                      | 10,814,300  | 87,047,336  |
| Dist. of Colum.    | 21               | 1,501,270                       | 800,150    | 1,697,218  | Ohio.....           | 17               | 1,149,065                       | 905,650     | 916,740     |
| Florida.....       | 41               | 8,785,980                       | 3,926,900  | 6,389,352  | Oregon.....         | 49               | 1,086,470                       | 613,329     | 1,499,149   |
| Georgia.....       | 5                | 121,732                         | 60,350     | 272,729    | Oklahoma*.....      | 87               | 32,488,898                      | 8,790,870   | 43,140,578  |
| Idaho.....         | 104              | 22,065,285                      | 7,265,600  | 20,638,336 | Rhode Island.....   | 6                | 1,115,837                       | 916,675     | 752,430     |
| Illinois.....      | 96               | 9,564,127                       | 4,875,900  | 9,970,813  | South Carolina..... | 17               | 2,263,313                       | 917,700     | 1,251,674   |
| Indiana.....       | 206              | 19,388,145                      | 9,135,700  | 16,857,239 | South Dakota.....   | 157              | 3,586,060                       | 2,085,235   | 4,138,473   |
| Iowa.....          | 377              | 15,700,449                      | 7,494,630  | 17,328,596 | Tennessee.....      | 51               | 5,234,642                       | 2,585,997   | 5,241,765   |
| Kansas*.....       | 190              | 32,237,968                      | 15,546,739 | 25,008,521 | Texas.....          | 4                | 811,513                         | 450,000     | 646,931     |
| Kentucky.....      | 20               | 5,845,302                       | 2,413,150  | 5,942,957  | Utah.....           | 8                | 880,326                         | 606,900     | 697,064     |
| Louisiana.....     | 12               | 3,060,740                       | 1,180,670  | 3,001,625  | Vermont.....        | 85               | 17,082,039                      | 5,817,164   | 15,078,803  |
| Maine.....         | 32               | 2,270,034                       | 1,862,500  | 2,003,260  | Virginia.....       | 66               | 10,439,391                      | 3,397,210   | 10,635,845  |
| Maryland.....      | 179              | 37,209,743                      | 12,086,629 | 69,447,804 | Washington.....     | 130              | 21,734,144                      | 6,855,700   | 25,682,162  |
| Massachusetts..... | 145              | 16,940,007                      | 6,196,300  | 16,723,135 | West Virginia.....  | 5                | 190,323                         | 72,000      | 192,222     |
| Michigan.....      | 83               | 8,513,828                       | 3,581,225  | 7,673,246  | Wyoming.....        |                  |                                 |             |             |
| Minnesota.....     | 500              | 60,732,418                      | 20,057,450 | 66,830,544 |                     |                  |                                 |             |             |
| Mississippi.....   | 7                | 914,949                         | 405,000    | 959,018    |                     |                  |                                 |             |             |
| Missouri.....      | 414              | 14,602,808                      | 8,233,926  | 10,144,635 |                     |                  |                                 |             |             |
| Montana.....       |                  |                                 |            |            | Total.....          | 1422             | 440,086,562                     | 148,557,367 | 447,905,653 |
| Nebraska.....      |                  |                                 |            |            |                     |                  |                                 |             |             |

\*Includes private banks.

## ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1896.

The electoral vote as declared by congress Jan. 11, 1897, was as follows:

| STATES.            | PRESIDENT. |        | VICE-PRESIDENT. |         |         | STATES.             | PRESIDENT. |        | VICE-PRESIDENT. |         |         |
|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|
|                    | McKinley.  | Bryan. | Hobart.         | Sewell. | Watson. |                     | McKinley.  | Bryan. | Hobart.         | Sewell. | Watson. |
| Alabama.....       | 11         | .....  | 11              | .....   | 5       | Nevada.....         | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   |
| Arkansas.....      | 8          | 1      | .....           | 1       | .....   | New Hampshire.....  | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| California.....    | 8          | 1      | 8               | 1       | .....   | New Jersey.....     | 10         | .....  | 10              | .....   | .....   |
| Colorado.....      | 8          | 4      | .....           | 3       | 1       | New York.....       | 36         | .....  | 36              | .....   | .....   |
| Connecticut.....   | 6          | .....  | 6               | .....   | .....   | North Carolina..... | 11         | .....  | 5               | .....   | .....   |
| Delaware.....      | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   | North Dakota.....   | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   |
| Florida.....       | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   | Ohio.....           | 23         | .....  | 23              | .....   | .....   |
| Georgia.....       | 13         | .....  | 13              | .....   | .....   | Oregon.....         | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| Idaho.....         | 3          | .....  | 2               | 1       | .....   | Pennsylvania.....   | 32         | .....  | 32              | .....   | .....   |
| Illinois.....      | 24         | .....  | 24              | .....   | .....   | Rhode Island.....   | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| Indiana.....       | 15         | .....  | 15              | .....   | .....   | South Carolina..... | 9          | .....  | 9               | .....   | .....   |
| Iowa.....          | 13         | .....  | 13              | .....   | .....   | South Dakota.....   | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| Kansas.....        | 10         | .....  | 10              | .....   | .....   | Tennessee.....      | 12         | .....  | 12              | .....   | .....   |
| Kentucky.....      | 12         | .....  | 12              | .....   | .....   | Texas.....          | 15         | .....  | 15              | .....   | .....   |
| Louisiana.....     | 8          | .....  | 8               | .....   | .....   | Utah.....           | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   |
| Maine.....         | 6          | .....  | 6               | .....   | .....   | Vermont.....        | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| Maryland.....      | 8          | .....  | 8               | .....   | .....   | Virginia.....       | 12         | .....  | 12              | .....   | .....   |
| Massachusetts..... | 15         | .....  | 15              | .....   | .....   | Washington.....     | 4          | .....  | 4               | .....   | .....   |
| Michigan.....      | 14         | .....  | 14              | .....   | .....   | West Virginia.....  | 6          | .....  | 6               | .....   | .....   |
| Minnesota.....     | 9          | .....  | 9               | .....   | .....   | Wisconsin.....      | 12         | .....  | 12              | .....   | .....   |
| Mississippi.....   | 9          | .....  | 9               | .....   | .....   | Wyoming.....        | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   |
| Missouri.....      | 17         | .....  | 17              | .....   | .....   |                     |            |        |                 |         |         |
| Montana.....       | 3          | .....  | 3               | .....   | .....   | Total.....          | 271        | 176    | 271             | 146     | 3       |
| Nebraska.....      | 8          | .....  | 8               | .....   | .....   |                     |            |        |                 |         |         |

## VACANT PUBLIC LAND.

| STATE OR TERRITORY.   | UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNSERVED. |                       |                  | Reserved.<br>Acres. | Appropriated.<br>Acres. | Total land<br>surface.<br>Acres. |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                       | Surveyed.<br>Acres.          | Unsurveyed.<br>Acres. | Total.<br>Acres. |                     |                         |                                  |
| Alabama.....          | 522,373                      |                       | 522,373          | 86,240              | 82,049,287              | 22,658,000                       |
| Arizona.....          | 11,980,820                   | 42,438,208            | 54,399,023       | 12,738,022          | 5,885,455               | 71,792,500                       |
| Arkansas.....         | 3,686,980                    |                       | 3,686,980        | 1,920               | 29,844,590              | 33,542,600                       |
| California.....       | 24,272,434                   | 8,290,569             | 42,508,023       | 16,189,170          | 40,698,980              | 93,251,053                       |
| Colorado.....         | 86,273,706                   | 4,484,846             | 89,708,551       | 6,225,553           | 20,432,666              | 110,366,765                      |
| Florida.....          | 1,562,886                    | 164,882               | 1,727,775        | 19,840              | 33,487,265              | 35,384,500                       |
| Idaho.....            | 11,368,786                   | 32,980,163            | 44,307,949       | 1,939,899           | 6,882,833               | 52,520,300                       |
| Indian Territory..... |                              |                       |                  | 19,575,040          |                         | 19,575,040                       |
| Iowa.....             |                              |                       |                  |                     | 33,228,800              | 33,228,800                       |
| Kansas.....           | 1,000,883                    |                       | 1,000,883        | 987,875             | 50,334,242              | 52,325,000                       |
| Louisiana.....        | 600,577                      | 66,018                | 756,545          | 1,474,894           | 26,632,800              | 28,099,186                       |
| Michigan.....         | 505,895                      |                       | 505,895          | 87,746              | 36,225,339              | 36,819,080                       |
| Minnesota.....        | 3,246,498                    | 2,473,828             | 5,720,326        | 4,968,409           | 40,983,705              | 51,699,440                       |
| Mississippi.....      | 383,960                      |                       | 383,960          |                     | 29,301,050              | 29,685,000                       |
| Missouri.....         | 445,911                      |                       | 445,911          |                     | 43,350,099              | 43,796,000                       |
| Montana.....          | 16,932,877                   | 54,674,779            | 71,607,656       | 11,624,218          | 12,227,891              | 95,258,730                       |
| Nebraska.....         | 10,548,450                   |                       | 10,548,450       | 70,522              | 38,518,367              | 49,137,339                       |
| Nevada.....           | 29,179,480                   | 32,179,129            | 61,358,609       | 5,983,469           | 3,904,482               | 70,380,500                       |
| New Mexico.....       | 42,990,738                   | 13,917,043            | 56,877,835       | 6,029,468           | 15,280,732              | 78,197,005                       |
| North Dakota.....     | 11,717,278                   | 8,857,336             | 20,574,613       | 3,050,610           | 21,277,764              | 44,902,967                       |
| Oklahoma.....         | 7,004,382                    | 2,880                 | 7,007,222        | 7,207,190           | 10,639,281              | 24,758,692                       |
| Oregon.....           | 24,065,738                   | 11,802,106            | 35,897,809       | 5,467,702           | 20,200,647              | 61,626,715                       |
| South Dakota.....     | 10,890,234                   | 2,062,543             | 12,952,826       | 10,022,608          | 24,253,223              | 49,199,545                       |
| Utah.....             | 9,816,110                    | 84,121,795            | 43,937,896       | 5,383,487           | 3,298,697               | 59,590,000                       |
| Washington.....       | 5,319,428                    | 8,123,154             | 13,442,582       | 11,131,345          | 18,110,157              | 42,684,084                       |
| Wisconsin.....        | 413,799                      |                       | 413,799          | 365,353             | 34,495,848              | 35,275,000                       |
| Wyoming.....          | 42,946,054                   | 6,136,909             | 49,082,963       | 8,171,043           | 5,180,694               | 62,433,000                       |
| Grand total.....      | 316,716,903                  | 262,651,971           | 579,368,274      | 139,516,276         | 637,339,422             | 1,356,223,972                    |

This aggregate is exclusive of Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small, isolated tracts. Alaska, which contains about 577,300 square miles, or 369,529,600 acres of land, mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated, is also excluded.

## VACANT LANDS IN DESERT-LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.

| STATES.           | Total area.<br>Acres. | Desert<br>and<br>grazing.<br>Acres. | Barren,<br>irreclaim-<br>able wastes.<br>Acres. | Woodland<br>and<br>forest.<br>Acres. | Estimated<br>water sup-<br>ply to<br>reclaim.<br>Acres. |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Arizona.....      | 54,399,023            | 29,847,000                          | 15,000,000                                      | 9,522,023                            | 2,000,000                                               |
| California.....   | 42,508,023            | 19,875,000                          | 19,000,000                                      | 8,538,023                            | 17,000,000                                              |
| Colorado.....     | 89,708,551            | 27,808,000                          |                                                 | 11,900,551                           | 8,000,000                                               |
| Idaho.....        | 44,307,949            | 17,475,000                          |                                                 | 25,733,949                           | 7,000,000                                               |
| Montana.....      | 71,607,656            | 49,098,000                          |                                                 | 22,509,656                           | 11,000,000                                              |
| Nevada.....       | 61,358,609            | 38,506,000                          | 20,000,000                                      | 2,852,609                            | 2,000,000                                               |
| New Mexico.....   | 56,877,835            | 46,883,000                          |                                                 | 9,994,835                            | 4,000,000                                               |
| North Dakota..... | 20,574,613            | 20,402,000                          |                                                 | 172,613                              | 500,000                                                 |
| Oregon.....       | 35,897,809            | 17,067,000                          |                                                 | 18,830,809                           | 3,000,000                                               |
| South Dakota..... | 12,952,826            | 12,073,000                          |                                                 | 809,826                              | 1,000,000                                               |
| Utah.....         | 43,937,896            | 16,319,000                          | 10,000,000                                      | 17,618,896                           | 4,000,000                                               |
| Washington.....   | 13,442,582            | 8,847,000                           |                                                 | 9,595,582                            | 3,000,000                                               |
| Wyoming.....      | 49,082,963            | 35,099,000                          | 5,000,000                                       | 11,073,963                           | 9,000,000                                               |
| Total.....        | 646,540,653           | 332,176,000                         | 69,000,000                                      | 145,573,655                          | 71,500,000                                              |

Of the three hundred and odd million acres of desert lands requiring irrigation to render them valuable farm lands, the available water supply is sufficient for but 71,500,000 acres, thus leaving an estimated area of 280,076,000 acres suitable only for grazing purposes.

## FOREST RESERVATIONS.

On March 1, 1898, the lands embraced in the eleven forest reservations which were suspended by the act of June 4, 1897, again became subject to the operation of the proclamations of Feb. 22, 1897, creating them, which added an estimated amount of 19,351,360 acres to the area embraced in the reserves previously created. In addition to this, two new reserves have been created during the year 1898—the Pine Mountain and Zaca Lake Reserve in California, embracing an area of 1,944,594 acres, and the Prescott Reserve in Arizona, embracing 10,240 acres; and the boundaries of the Pecos River Reserve in New Mexico have been changed and enlarged to include 120,000 additional acres. There are, consequently, now

## DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

235

30 forest reservations (exclusive of the Afognak Forest and Fish Culture Reserve in Alaska) created by presidential proclamation under section 24 of the act of March 3, 1891, embracing an estimated area of 40,719,474 acres, as follows:

| NAMES OF RESERVATIONS.                                                                                                              | Dates of proclamations creating reservations. | Estimated area in acres. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ALASKA—Afognak Forest and Fish Culture Reserve. (Reserved under sections 24 and 14, act March 3, 1891.)                             | Dec. 24, 1892                                 | Not ascertained.         |
| ARIZONA—Grand Canyon Forest Reserve                                                                                                 | Feb. 20, 1893                                 | 1,851,590                |
| The Prescott Forest Reserve                                                                                                         | May 10, 1893                                  | 10,246                   |
| CALIFORNIA—San Gabriel Timber Land Reserve                                                                                          | Dec. 20, 1892                                 | 555,520                  |
| Sierra Forest Reserve                                                                                                               | Feb. 14, 1893                                 | 4,086,000                |
| San Bernardino Forest Reserve                                                                                                       | Feb. 25, 1893                                 | 737,280                  |
| Trabuco Canyon Forest Reserve                                                                                                       | do.                                           | 49,920                   |
| The Stanislaus Forest Reserve                                                                                                       | Feb. 22, 1897                                 | 691,200                  |
| The San Jacinto Forest Reserve                                                                                                      | do.                                           | 737,280                  |
| The Pine Mountain and Zaca Lake Forest Reserve                                                                                      | Mar. 2, 1898                                  | 1,644,594                |
| COLORADO—White River Plateau Timber Land Reserve                                                                                    | June 29, 1896                                 | 1,198,080                |
| Pike's Peak Timber Land Reserve                                                                                                     | Oct. 16, 1891                                 | 184,820                  |
| Plum Creek Timber Land Reserve                                                                                                      | Mar. 23, 1892                                 | 179,200                  |
| The South Platte Forest Reserve                                                                                                     | Dec. 9, 1892                                  | 683,520                  |
| Battlement Mesa Forest Reserve                                                                                                      | Dec. 24, 1892                                 | 868,240                  |
| IDAHO AND MONTANA—The Bitter Root Forest Reserve                                                                                    | Feb. 22, 1897                                 | 4,147,200                |
| IDAHO AND WASHINGTON—The Priest River Forest Reserve                                                                                | do.                                           | 645,120                  |
| MONTANA—The Flathead Forest Reserve                                                                                                 | do.                                           | 1,382,400                |
| The Lewis and Clarke Forest Reserve                                                                                                 | do.                                           | 2,286,080                |
| NEW MEXICO—The Pecos River Forest Reserve                                                                                           | Jan. 11, 1892                                 | 431,040                  |
| OREGON—Bull Run Timber Land Reserve                                                                                                 | May 27, 1896                                  | 142,080                  |
| The Cascade Range Forest Reserve                                                                                                    | June 17, 1892                                 | 4,492,800                |
| Ashland Forest Reserve                                                                                                              | Sept. 28, 1896                                | 18,560                   |
| SOUTH DAKOTA—The Black Hills Forest Reserve                                                                                         | Feb. 22, 1897                                 | 977,680                  |
| UTAH—The Uintah Forest Reserve                                                                                                      | do.                                           | 875,520                  |
| WASHINGTON—The Washington Forest Reserve                                                                                            | do.                                           | 3,564,240                |
| The Olympic Forest Reserve                                                                                                          | do.                                           | 2,188,800                |
| The Mount Rainier Forest Reserve. (Includes the Pacific Forest Reserve, created Feb. 20, 1893, embracing an area of 967,680 acres.) | do.                                           | 2,284,880                |
| WYOMING—Yellowstone National Park Timber Land Reserve                                                                               | Mar. 30, 1891                                 | 1,299,040                |
| The Big Horn Forest Reserve                                                                                                         | Sept. 10, 1891                                | 1,127,680                |
| The Teton Forest Reserve                                                                                                            | Feb. 22, 1897                                 | 829,440                  |

## DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

For the calendar year 1896, as estimated by the Director of the U. S. Mint.

|                | GOLD.        |            | SILVER.      |              |              |
|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                | Fine ounces. | Value.     | Fine ounces. | Coinage val. | Total value. |
| Alabama        | 275          | \$5,700    |              |              | \$5,700      |
| Alaska         | 99,444       | 2,055,700  | 145,300      | \$187,983    | 2,243,583    |
| Arizona        | 125,978      | 2,604,200  | 1,918,000    | 2,473,373    | 5,077,573    |
| California     | 737,086      | 15,235,900 | 600,600      | 776,533      | 16,012,433   |
| Colorado       | 721,520      | 14,911,000 | 22,573,000   | 29,186,288   | 44,096,288   |
| Georgia        | 7,305        | 151,000    | 600          | 776          | 151,776      |
| Idaho          | 104,263      | 2,155,200  | 5,149,900    | 6,656,457    | 8,811,657    |
| Iowa           | 48           | 1,000      |              |              | 1,000        |
| Maryland       | 15           | 300        |              |              | 300          |
| Michigan       | 1,800        | 37,200     | 56,000       | 76,288       | 113,488      |
| Minnesota      | 39           | 800        |              |              | 800          |
| Montana        | 209,207      | 4,324,700  | 16,737,500   | 21,604,404   | 25,929,104   |
| Nevada         | 119,404      | 2,493,300  | 1,043,700    | 1,355,895    | 3,849,195    |
| New Mexico     | 23,017       | 475,800    | 687,900      | 889,277      | 1,365,077    |
| North Carolina | 2,143        | 44,800     | 500          | 646          | 45,446       |
| Oregon         | 60,517       | 1,251,000  | 61,100       | 78,998       | 1,329,998    |
| South Carolina | 3,082        | 63,200     | 300          | 388          | 63,588       |
| South Dakota   | 240,414      | 4,969,500  | 229,500      | 296,727      | 5,266,227    |
| Tennessee      | 15           | 300        |              |              | 300          |
| Texas          | 267          | 8,000      | 525,400      | 679,305      | 687,305      |
| Utah           | 91,908       | 1,899,900  | 8,527,600    | 11,413,463   | 13,313,363   |
| Vermont        | 48           | 1,000      |              |              | 1,000        |
| Virginia       | 169          | 3,500      |              |              | 3,500        |
| Washington     | 19,526       | 405,700    | 274,900      | 355,426      | 761,126      |
| Wyoming        | 692          | 14,300     | 100          | 129          | 14,429       |
| Total          | 2,568,132    | 53,088,000 | 56,881,500   | 76,069,286   | 129,157,286  |



## CLIMATOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following table of average rainfall, highest and lowest temperatures, based upon observations of twenty-seven or less years, at selected stations in the several states and territories of the United States, was compiled from the records of the weather bureau for the Chicago Daily News Almanac by the United States weather office at Chicago, Ill. :

| STATIONS.                      | No. of years. | TEMPERATURE. |       |          |       | Average precipitation. | STATIONS.                      | No. of years. | TEMPERATURE. |       |          |       | Average precipitation. |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|
|                                |               | Maximum.     |       | Minimum. |       |                        |                                |               | Maximum.     |       | Minimum. |       |                        |
|                                |               | Year.        | Year. | Year.    | Year. |                        |                                |               | Year.        | Year. | Year.    | Year. |                        |
| Alabama—Mobile.....            | 27            | 101          | 1883  | 11       | 1886  | 62.6                   | Montana—Helena.....            | 18            | 103          | 1886  | -42      | 1892  | 13.2                   |
| Montgomery.....                | 26            | 107          | 1881  | 5        | 1886  | 62.7                   | Nevada—Assiniboine.....        | 17            | 108          | 1886  | -42      | 1887  | 14.1                   |
| Alaska—Sitka.....              | 26            | 80           | 1885  | -2       | 1887  | 111.7                  | Nevada—North Platte.....       | 23            | 107          | 1877  | -57      | 1884  | 18.3                   |
| Arizona—Fort Grant.....        | 13            | 103          | 1879  | 187      | 1887  | 16.3                   | Omaha.....                     | 19            | 104          | 1877  | -52      | 1884  | 31.7                   |
| Yuma.....                      | 22            | 118          | 1878  | 22       | 1883  | 3.0                    | Nevada—Winnemucca.....         | 19            | 104          | 1877  | -58      | 1888  | 8.6                    |
| Arkansas—Little Rock.....      | 18            | 105          | 1894  | -6       | 1886  | 63.6                   | New Hampshire—Manchester.....  | 8             | 96           | 1868  | -11      | 1868  | 29.5                   |
| California—San Francisco.....  | 27            | 100          | 1881  | 29       | 1888  | 23.7                   | New Jersey—Atlantic City.....  | 24            | 99           | 1880  | -17      | 1880  | 41.2                   |
| San Diego.....                 | 26            | 101          | 1883  | 30       | 1881  | 10.5                   | New York—Albany.....           | 24            | 96           | 1880  | -18      | 1875  | 37.9                   |
| Colorado—Denver.....           | 26            | 105          | 1878  | 29       | 1875  | 14.5                   | Rochester.....                 | 27            | 99           | 1884  | -12      | 1875  | 34.8                   |
| Pueblo.....                    | 9             | 103          | 1885  | 24       | 1891  | 12.1                   | New Mexico—Fort Stanton.....   | 10            | 96           | 1886  | -18      | 1887  | 19.0                   |
| Connecticut—New Haven.....     | 25            | 100          | 1881  | -14      | 1873  | 47.9                   | Santa Fe.....                  | 25            | 97           | 1878  | -13      | 1883  | 14.2                   |
| Dist. Columbia—Washington..... | 27            | 104          | 1881  | -14      | 1881  | 43.5                   | North Carolina—Charlotte.....  | 19            | 102          | 1887  | -5       | 1880  | 51.9                   |
| Florida—Jacksonville.....      | 26            | 101          | 1879  | 11       | 1884  | 54.1                   | North Carolina—Charlotte.....  | 19            | 102          | 1887  | -5       | 1880  | 51.9                   |
| Key West.....                  | 27            | 100          | 1886  | 41       | 1886  | 38.5                   | North Dakota—Bismarck.....     | 23            | 105          | 1879  | -44      | 1887  | 18.4                   |
| Georgia—Atlanta.....           | 19            | 100          | 1886  | 12       | 1886  | 32.0                   | Fort Buford.....               | 15            | 107          | 1883  | -19      | 1888  | 33.5                   |
| Illinois—Chicago.....          | 27            | 105          | 1887  | 12       | 1886  | 51.9                   | Ohio—Cincinnati.....           | 27            | 104          | 1881  | -12      | 1883  | 30.3                   |
| Indianapolis.....              | 26            | 105          | 1881  | -16      | 1884  | 42.8                   | Oregon—Portland.....           | 26            | 99           | 1881  | -7       | 1873  | 36.3                   |
| Chicago.....                   | 27            | 100          | 1887  | -25      | 1872  | 34.8                   | Roseburg.....                  | 20            | 104          | 1884  | -6       | 1888  | 35.2                   |
| Springfield.....               | 18            | 102          | 1879  | -22      | 1884  | 38.0                   | Pennsylvania—Philadelphia..... | 27            | 102          | 1881  | -5       | 1880  | 39.8                   |
| Indiana—Indianapolis.....      | 27            | 101          | 1887  | -25      | 1884  | 43.0                   | Pittsburg.....                 | 27            | 102          | 1881  | -12      | 1879  | 36.7                   |
| Oklahoma—Oklahoma City.....    | 19            | 104          | 1884  | -11      | 1882  | 53.3                   | Rhode Island—Block Island..... | 18            | 88           | 1885  | -4       | 1882  | 44.2                   |
| Iowa—Des Moines.....           | 19            | 104          | 1886  | -30      | 1884  | 53.0                   | South Carolina—Charleston..... | 17            | 104          | 1879  | -10      | 1886  | 36.7                   |
| Kansas—Lawrence.....           | 23            | 107          | 1886  | -30      | 1873  | 38.4                   | South Carolina—Rapid City..... | 12            | 106          | 1881  | -40      | 1885  | 16.7                   |
| Dodge City.....                | 23            | 108          | 1879  | -20      | 1883  | 19.8                   | Yankee.....                    | 23            | 103          | 1886  | -24      | 1879  | 26.8                   |
| Kentucky—Louisville.....       | 26            | 105          | 1881  | -30      | 1884  | 45.8                   | Tennessee—Knoxville.....       | 27            | 100          | 1887  | -16      | 1884  | 51.0                   |
| Louisiana—New Orleans.....     | 27            | 101          | 1884  | 15       | 1886  | 60.5                   | Tennessee—Knoxville.....       | 27            | 100          | 1887  | -16      | 1884  | 51.0                   |
| Marionville.....               | 27            | 101          | 1884  | 21       | 1886  | 45.9                   | Texas—Austin.....              | 12            | 110          | 1886  | -5       | 1888  | 26.0                   |
| Shreveport.....                | 26            | 107          | 1876  | -17      | 1872  | 42.3                   | Galveston.....                 | 27            | 98           | 1874  | -11      | 1886  | 48.7                   |
| Maine—Portland.....            | 27            | 97           | 1876  | -17      | 1872  | 42.3                   | Utah—Salt Lake City.....       | 24            | 102          | 1880  | -30      | 1883  | 16.2                   |
| Maryland—Baltimore.....        | 27            | 102          | 1887  | -6       | 1881  | 43.8                   | Vermont—Norfolk.....           | 27            | 102          | 1887  | -7       | 1885  | 52.1                   |
| Massachusetts—Boston.....      | 27            | 101          | 1881  | -13      | 1882  | 45.0                   | Vermont—Northfield.....        | 11            | 55           | 1887  | -32      | 1880  | 35.7                   |
| Michigan—Alpena.....           | 25            | 98           | 1886  | -27      | 1882  | 35.1                   | Washington—Olympia.....        | 17            | 107          | 1880  | -30      | 1888  | 51.4                   |
| Detroit.....                   | 27            | 101          | 1887  | -34      | 1872  | 32.3                   | Spokane.....                   | 17            | 102          | 1880  | -30      | 1888  | 18.4                   |
| Marquette.....                 | 27            | 100          | 1878  | -27      | 1879  | 32.4                   | West Virginia—Parkersburg..... | 9             | 99           | 1885  | -11      | 1883  | 43.5                   |
| Minnesota—St. Paul.....        | 27            | 100          | 1883  | -41      | 1888  | 27.5                   | Wisconsin—Milwaukee.....       | 27            | 100          | 1887  | -28      | 1879  | 32.3                   |
| St. Cloud.....                 | 27            | 102          | 1884  | -43      | 1887  | 23.8                   | Wyoming—Cheyenne.....          | 27            | 100          | 1881  | -36      | 1879  | 12.2                   |
| Missouri—St. Louis.....        | 27            | 106          | 1881  | -22      | 1884  | 52.6                   |                                |               |              |       |          |       |                        |

## The National Government.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1896.]

**EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.**

|                                                         |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| President, William McKinley (O.).....                   | \$50,000 |
| Sec. to the President, John Addison Porter (Conn.)..... | 6,000    |
| Vice-President, Garrett A. Hobart (N. J.)....           | 8,000    |
| U. S. Dist. Marshal, A. A. Wilson (D. C.)....           | 6,000    |

**DEPARTMENT OF STATE.**

|                                                                      |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, John Hay (D. C.).....                                     | 8,000 |
| Asst. Sec., David J. Hill (N. Y.).....                               | 4,500 |
| Second Asst. Sec., Alvey A. Adee (D. C.)....                         | 4,000 |
| Third Asst. Sec., Thos. W. Cridler (W. Va.)..                        | 4,000 |
| Solicitor, Wm. L. Penfield (Ind.).....                               | 3,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Michael (Neb.).....                              | 2,500 |
| Chief of Diplomatic Bureau, Sydney Smith (D. C.).....                | 2,100 |
| Chief Consular Bureau, Robert S. Chilton, Jr. (D. C.).....           | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Pendleton King (N. C.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Accounts, Frank A. Bradagan (O.).....             | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Frederic Emory (Md.).....       | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library, A. H. Allen (N. C.).....       | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Appointments, Robert Brent Mosher (Ky.).....      | 2,100 |
| Translator, Henry L. Thomas (N. Y.).....                             | 2,100 |
| Private Sec. to Sec. of State, E. J. Babcock (N. Y.).....            | 2,400 |
| [Bureau of Accounts now has charge of passports.]                    |       |

**TREASURY DEPARTMENT.**

|                                                                          |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, Lyman J. Gage (Ill.).....                                     | 8,000 |
| Priv. Sec., M. E. Allen (O.).....                                        | 2,400 |
| Asst. Sec., Frank A. Vanderlip (Ill.).....                               | 4,500 |
| Asst. Sec., William B. Howell (N. J.).....                               | 4,500 |
| Asst. Sec., O. L. Spaulding (Mich.).....                                 | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Theo. F. Swayze (N. J.).....                                | 3,000 |
| Chief of Appt. Div., Chas. Lyman (Conn.)..                               | 3,500 |
| Chief of Warrants Div., W. F. Maclean.....                               | 2,500 |
| Chief Pub. Money Div., Eugene B. Daskam                                  | 2,500 |
| Chief of Cust. Div., John M. Comstock (N. Y.)                            | 2,750 |
| Acting Chief of Rer., Marine Div., Charles F. Shoemaker (N. Y.).....     | 2,500 |
| Chief of Stationery, Printing and Blanks Div., Geo. Simmons (D. C.)..... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Loans and Currency Div., Andrew T. Huntington (Mass.).....      | 2,500 |
| Chief of Misc. Div., Lewis Jordan (Ind.)....                             | 2,500 |
| Government Actuary, Jos. S. McCoy (N. J.)                                | 1,800 |

**Supervising Architect's Office.**

|                                             |       |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|
| Supervising Architect, Jas. K. Taylor (Pa.) | 4,500 |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|

**Bureau of Engraving and Printing.**

|                                                              |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Chief, C. Johnson (Ky.).....                                 | 4,500 |
| Asst. Chief, Thomas J. Sullivan (D. C.).....                 | 2,250 |
| Superintendent Engraving Div., Thomas T. Morris (N. Y.)..... | 3,600 |

**Office Steamboat Inspector.**

|                                          |       |
|------------------------------------------|-------|
| Supervising Inspector, James A. Dumont.. | 3,500 |
|------------------------------------------|-------|

**Bureau of Statistics.**

|                                     |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Chief, Oscar P. Austin (D. C.)..... | 3,000 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|

**Life-Saving Service.**

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Gen'l Supt., S. I. Kimball (Mo.)..... | 4,800 |
| Asst., J. K. Upton (Md.).....         | 2,500 |

**Comptrollers.**

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| First Comptroller, Robt. J. Tracewell (Ind.) | 5,000 |
| Asst., Leander P. Mitchell (Ind.).....       | 5,000 |
| Chief Clerk, C. M. Force (Ky.).....          | 2,750 |
| Chief Law Clerk, W. W. Warwick (O.).....     | 2,750 |

**Register of the Treasury.**

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Register, Judson W. Lyons (Ga.)..... | 4,000 |
| Asst., Nolen L. Chew (Ind.).....     | 2,250 |

**Auditors.**

|                                                                 |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Auditor for the Treasury Dept., William E. Andrews (Neb.).....  | \$3,600 |
| Deputy, Edward McKetterick (Iowa).....                          | 2,250   |
| Auditor for the War Dept., W. W. Brown (Pa.).....               | 3,600   |
| Deputy, D. A. Grosvenor (Md.).....                              | 2,250   |
| Auditor for the Interior Dept., William Youngblood (Ala.).....  | 3,600   |
| Deputy, R. S. Person (S. D.).....                               | 2,250   |
| Auditor for the Navy Dept., F. H. Morris (O.)                   | 3,600   |
| Deputy, John M. Ewing (Wis.).....                               | 2,250   |
| Auditor for the State and Other Depts., E. G. Timme (Wis.)..... | 3,600   |
| Deputy, Geo. W. Esterly (Minn.).....                            | 2,250   |
| Auditor for the Postoffice Dept., Henry A. Castle (Minn.).....  | 3,600   |
| Deputy, A. L. Lawshe (Ind.).....                                | 2,250   |

**Treasurer of the United States.**

|                                            |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| Treasurer, Ellis H. Roberts (N. Y.).....   | 6,000 |
| Asst. Treas., J. F. Melne (D. C.).....     | 3,100 |
| Supt. Nat. Bank Red. Div., Thos. E. Rogers | 3,500 |

**Comptroller of the Currency.**

|                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Comptroller, Charles G. Dawes (Ill.)..... | 5,000 |
| Deputy, Lawrence O. Murray (N. Y.).....   | 2,800 |

**Commissioner of Internal Revenue.**

|                                            |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner, Norman B. Scott (W. Va.).... | 6,000 |
| Deputy, G. W. Wilson (O.).....             | 3,200 |

**Director of the Mint.**

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Director, Geo. E. Roberts (Iowa)..... | 4,500 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|

**Bureau of Navigation.**

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner, E. F. Chamberlain (N. Y.)..... | 3,600 |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|

**United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.**

|                                               |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Superintendent, Henry S. Pritchett (Mo.)..... | 6,000 |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|

**Marine Hospital Service.**

|                                            |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| Superintending Surg.-Gen., Walter Wyman... | 4,000 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|

**NAVY DEPARTMENT.**

|                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, John D. Long (Mass.).....      | 8,000 |
| Asst. Sec., Charles H. Allen (Mass.)..... | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Benj. F. Peters (Pa.).....   | 2,500 |
| Priv. Sec., L. H. Finney, Jr. ....        | 2,500 |
| Naval Militia, Lieut. W. H. Southerland.  |       |

**Bureau Yards and Docks.**

|                                                |  |
|------------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief, Civil Engineer Mordecai T. Endicott.    |  |
| Lieuts. L. L. Reamy, Prof. O. G. Dodge.        |  |
| Civil Engineers, C. W. Parks, A. C. Cunningham |  |

**Bureau of Navigation.**

|                                                          |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief, Capt. A. S. Crowninshield.                        |  |
| Assts., Capt. Francis W. Dickinson, Capt. John Schouler. |  |
| Lieutenant-Commander, John M. Hawley.                    |  |
| Lieuts., H. H. Whittlesey, Jacob J. Hunke-               |  |
| A. H. Davis.                                             |  |
| Ensigns, W. W. Phelps, J. F. Hines, H. H. Ward           |  |

**Nautical Almanac.**

|                                                  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|--|
| Superintendent, Prof. W. W. Hendrickson.         |  |
| Professor, Prof. H. D. Todd.                     |  |
| Assistants, E. J. Loomis, C. Keith, W. S. Harst- |  |
| man.                                             |  |

**Office Naval Intelligence.**

|                                               |  |
|-----------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief Intelligence Officer, Comdr. R. Clover. |  |
| Lieut.-Comdrs., W. H. Beehler, W. H. Drigg    |  |
| Lieuts., G. H. Peters, H. W. Harrison.        |  |

**Hydrographic Office.**

|                                                                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Hydrographer, Comdr. J. E. Craig.                                                    |  |
| Lieutenant-Commanders, Lieut.-Comdrs. E. I. Gheen, J. D. Adams, Lieuts. A. J. Duiny, |  |
| M. Roper, C. M. McCartney, Master Nle                                                |  |



**Library and Naval War Records.**  
*Superintendent, Prof. E. K. Rawson.*

**Naval Observatory.**  
*Superintendent, Capt. C. H. Davis.*  
*Assistant, Lieut. A. N. Mayer.*  
*Astronomical Director, Prof. of Mathematics*  
*Wm. Harkness.*  
*Professors of Mathematics, Edgar Frisby, S. J.*  
*Brown, H. M. Paul, A. N. Skinner.*  
*Assistant Astronomers, Geo. A. Hill, Theo. I.*  
*King and F. B. Jittell.*  
*Professor of Mathematics, H. D. Todd.*  
*Assistants, E. J. Loomis, W. S. Harshman and*  
*H. B. Hedrick.*

**Bureau of Ordnance.**  
*Chief, Capt. Chas. O'Neill.*  
*Lieutenants, T. C. Fenton (Asst. Chief), H. C.*  
*Poundstone, John B. Bernadou, I. K. Sey-*  
*mour.*  
*Ensign, J. L. Latimer.*  
*Professor, P. R. Alger.*

**Bureau of Equipment.**  
*Commander, R. B. Bradford.*  
*Lieutenants, W. C. Cowles, G. W. Denfeld, F.*  
*K. Hill, A. Reynolds, R. G. Peck.*

**Bureau of Construction and Repairs.**  
*Chief Constructor, Philip Hichborn.*  
*Naval Constructor, D. W. Taylor.*  
*Asst. Constructors, F. B. Zahm, H. B. Dashiell.*

**Office of Judge-Advocate General.**  
*Judge-Advocate General, Capt. S. C. Lemly.*  
*Ensign, Geo. Mallison.*  
*Captain, C. H. Lanchheimer, U. S. M. C.*

**Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.**  
*Surgeon-General, W. K. Van Reypen.*  
*Assistant to Bureau, Surgeon J. C. Boyd.*  
*Special Duty, P. A. Surgeon E. R. Stitt.*

**Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.**  
*Paymaster-General, Edwin Stewart.*  
*Asst. to Chief Paymaster, N. G. Colby, U. S. N.*  
*Paymaster, A. K. Michler, U. S. N.*  
*P. A. Paymaster, T. S. Jewett.*

**Naval Examining Board.**  
*President, Rear-Admiral John A. Howell.*  
*Members, Commodore Bartlett J. Cromwell,*  
*Capt. Benjamin F. Day and John Schouler.*

**Board of Medical Examiners.**  
*President, Med. Director Daniel McMurtree.*  
*Members, Med. Director Joseph B. Parker, and*  
*Surgeon Walter A. McClurg.*

**Naval Retiring Board.**  
*President, Rear-Admiral John A. Howell.*  
*Members, Commodore Bartlett J. Cromwell,*  
*Med. Directors Grove B. Beardsley, John H.*  
*Clark and Capt. Benjamin F. Day.*

**Bureau of Steam Engineering.**  
*Chief, Engineer-in-Chief George W. Melville.*  
*Chief Clerk, Wm. H. H. Smith.*  
*Chief Engineers, Harrie Webster, Alfred B.*  
*Canaga, Albert B. Willits.*  
*Passed Asst. Engineers, Walter M. McFarland,*  
*Martin Bevington, Charles A. E. King,*  
*William W. White, Emil Theiss, John K.*  
*Robison, Milton E. Reed.*  
*Asst. Engineer, John A. Henderson.*

**State, War and Navy Department Building.**  
*Supt., Chief Engineer G. W. Baird.*

**Board of Inspection and Survey.**  
*President, Capt. Frederick Rodgers.*  
*Members, Capt. Robley D. Evans, Comdr. W.*  
*H. Emory, Chief Engineer C. R. Roelker,*  
*Maj. Geo. C. Beid, Lieut. N. Sayent.*

**Naval Dispensary.**  
*Surgeon, P. M. Rixey.*

**Museum of Hygiene.**  
*Medical Director, Chas. H. White.*  
*Surgeons, A. C. H. Russell and J. D. Gatewood.*  
**Navy Pay Office.**  
*Pay Director, Stephen Rand.*

**Headquarters of United States Marine Corps.**  
*Col. Commandant, Charles Heywood.*  
*Adj. and Inspector, Maj. George C. Beid.*  
*Quartermaster, Maj. F. L. Denny.*  
*Paymaster, Maj. Green Clay Goodloe.*  
*Asst. Quartermaster, Capt. Chas. L. McCawley.*  
*Surgeon, E. H. Green.*

**Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.**  
*Captain, F. H. Harrington.*  
*First Lieutenant, Capt. C. A. Doyen.*  
*Second Lieutenants, R. E. Walker, Harry Lee*  
*and B. F. Rittenhouse.*

**WAR DEPARTMENT.**  
*Secretary, Russell A. Alger (Mich.).....\$8,000*  
*Sec. to Sec. of War, V. L. Mason (D. C.)..... 2,250*  
*Asst. Sec., Geo. D. Melkie (John (Neb.)..... 4,500*  
*Chief Clerk, John Tweedale (Pa.)..... 2,900*

**Headquarters of the Army.**  
*Major-Gen'l, Nelson A. Miles.*  
*Adj.-Gen'l, J. C. Gilmore, Brig.-Gen. U. S. V.*  
*Asst. Adj.-Gen'l, Lieut.-Col. F. Michler.*  
*Inspector-Gen'l, Lieut.-Col. M. P. Maus.*  
*Asst.-Adj.-Gen'l, Capt. J. B. Morton.*

**Adjutant-General's Department.**  
*Adj.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. H. C. Corbin.*  
*Assistants, Col. Theodore Schwan, Col. Thos.*  
*Ward, Lieut.-Col. W. H. Carter, Maj. H. O. S.*  
*Heistand, Maj. J. A. Johnston and Maj. W.*  
*A. Simpson.*  
*Chief Clerk, R. P. Thian.....\$2,000*

**Inspector-General's Department.**  
*Inspector-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge.*  
*Assts., Col. G. H. Burton, Lieut.-Col. E. A. Gar-*  
*lington, Maj. Thos. T. Knox, Maj. D. C. Mills.*  
*Chief Clerk, W. H. Orcutt.*

**Quartermaster's Department.**  
*Quarterm.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. M. D. Ludington.*  
*Chief Clerk, Henry D. Saxton.*  
*Depot Quartermaster, Maj. Theodore E. True.*

**Subsistence Department.**  
*Commissary-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Chas. P. Eagan.*  
*Assts., Col. Wm. L. Alexander, Col. George B.*  
*Davis.*  
*Chief Clerk, Wm. A. DeCandry.*

**Medical Department.**  
*Surgeon-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Geo. M. Sternberg.*  
*Assts., Col. C. H. Alden, Lieut.-Col. Chas. Smart,*  
*Maj. Walter Reed, Maj. J. C. Merrill, Maj. G.*  
*B. Bushnell, Capt. E. L. Munson.*  
*Chief Clerk, George A. Jones.*

**Pay Department.**  
*Paymaster-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. T. H. Stanton.*  
*Assistant, Maj. G. W. Baird.*  
*Chief Clerk, G. D. Hanson.*

**Corps of Engineers.**  
*Chief of Engineers, Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson.*  
*Assistants, Lieut.-Col. A. MacKenzie, Capt.*  
*Joseph E. Kuhn, Capt. James L. Lusk.*  
*Chief Clerk, Wm. J. Warren.*

**Public Buildings and Grounds.**  
*Officer in Charge, Col. T. A. Bingham.*

**Ordnance Department.**  
*Chief of Ordnance, Brig.-Gen. D. W. Flagler.*  
*Assistants, Maj. V. McNally, Capt. C. B.*  
*Wheeler, Maj. Chas. Shaler, Maj. Chas. S.*  
*Smith, Maj. Wm. Croster.*  
*Chief Clerk, John J. Cook.*

**Judge-Advocate General's Office.**

*Judge-Advocate Gen'l.* Brig.-Gen. G. N. Lieber.  
*Asst. to Judge-Advocate Gen'l.* Lieut.-Col. E. S. Dudley, Maj. J. N. Morrison.  
*Chief Clerk,* Lewis W. Call.

**Signal Office**

*Chief Signal Officer,* Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.  
*Assistant,* Capt. Otto A. NeSmith, U. S. V.  
*Diaburs'g Officer,* Maj. Eugene O. Fechet, U. S. V.  
*Acting Chief Clerk,* Geo. A. Warren.

**Record and Pension Office.**

*Chief of Office,* Col. F. C. Ainsworth.  
*Chiefs of Division,* Jacob Frech, O. B. Brown.

**Publication Office—War Records.**

*Board of Publication,* Col. F. C. Ainsworth, L. J. Perry, J. W. Kirkley.  
*Agent Collection Confed. Rec.,* M. J. Wright.

**POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.**

*Postmaster-Gen.,* Charles E. Smith (Pa.).....\$3,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Blain W. Taylor (W. Va.).....2,500  
*Asst. Atty.-Gen.,* James N. Tyner (Ind.).....4,000  
*Law Clerk,* Harrison J. Barrett (N. C.).....2,500  
*Appointment Clerk,* John H. Robinson (Miss.).....1,800  
*Supt. and Disbursing Clerk,* Rufus B. Merchant (Va.).....2,100  
*Topographer,* A. Von Haake (N. Y.).....2,500

**OFFICE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.**

*First Asst. P. M. G.,* Perry S. Heath (Ind.).....4,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Geo. M. Allen (Ind.).....2,000  
*Supt. Div. P. O. Sup.,* Michael W. Louis (O.).....2,000  
*Supt. Div. Free Delivery,* August W. Machen (O.).....3,000  
*Chief Div. of Salaries and Allowances,* Geo. W. Beavers (N. Y.).....2,500  
*Supt. Money-Order System,* James T. Metcalf (Iowa).....3,500  
*Chief Clerk Money-Order System,* Edward M. Gadsden (Ga.).....2,000  
*Supt. Dead-Letter Office,* David P. Leibhardt (Ind.).....2,500  
*Chief Clerk Dead-Letter Office,* Ward Burlingame (Kas.).....1,800  
*Chief Div. of Correspondence,* J. R. Ash (Pa.).....1,800  
*Asst. Supt. Div. Free Delivery,* E. C. Fowler (Md.).....2,000

**OFFICE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.**

*Second Asst. P. M. G.,* W. S. Shallenberger (Pa.).....4,000  
*Chief Clerk,* George F. Stone (N. Y.).....2,000  
*Supt. Railway Adjustments,* J. H. Crew (O.).....2,000  
*Chief Div. of Inspection,* Lillburn T. Myers (Va.).....2,000  
*Chief Div. Mail Equipment,* Thomas P. Graham (N. Y.).....1,800  
*Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service,* James E. White (Ill.).....3,500  
*Chief Clerk Railway Mail Service,* John W. Hollyday (O.).....2,000  
*Supt. Foreign Mails,* N. M. Brooks (Va.).....3,000  
*Chief Clerk Foreign Mails,* R. L. Maddox (Ky.).....2,000  
*Asst. Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service,* Alexander Grant (Mich.).....2,000

**OFFICE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.**

*Third Asst. P. M. G.,* John A. Merritt (N. Y.).....4,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Madison Davis (D. C.).....2,000  
*Chief Div. Finance,* A. W. Bingham (Mich.).....2,000  
*Chief Div. Postage Stamps,* James H. Reeve (N. Y.).....2,250  
*Principal Clerk Classification Division,* D. C. Fountain (N. Y.).....1,600  
*Principal Clerk Registration Division,* John B. Quay (Mo.).....1,800

*Principal Clerk Division of Files, Mail, etc.,* E. S. Hall (Vt.).....\$1,800  
*Postage Stamp Agent,* John P. Green (O.).....2,500  
*Postal Card Agent,* Edgar H. Shook (Piedmont, W. V.).....2,500  
*Stamped Envelope Agent,* Chas. H. Field (Hartford, Conn.).....2,500

**OFFICE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.**

*Fourth Asst. P. M. G.,* J. L. Bristow (Kas.).....4,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Pierson H. Bristow (Iowa).....2,000  
*Chief Div. of Appointments,* Carter B. Keene (Me.).....2,000  
*Chief Div. of Bonds and Commissions,* Christian B. Dickey (O.).....2,000  
*Chief Clerk Div. of P. O. Inspectors and Mail Depredations,* John P. Clum (Cal.).....2,000  
*Chief P. O. Inspector,* Geo. B. Hamlet (O.).....3,000

**OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR FOR THE POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.**

*Auditor,* Henry A. Castle (Minn.).....4,000  
*Deputy Auditor,* Abraham L. Lawshe (Ind.).....2,500  
*Chief Clerk,* John M. Bishop (Tenn.).....2,000  
*Disbursing Clerk,* B. W. Holman (Wis.).....2,000  
*Chief Accounting Div.,* Arthur Clements (Md.).....2,000  
*Chief Bookkeeping Div.,* David W. Duncan (Pa.).....2,000  
*Chief Pay Div.,* John B. Sieman (Ill.).....2,000  
*Chief Inspecting Div.,* M. M. Holland (D.C.).....2,000  
*Chief Checking and Assorting Div.,* R. M. Johnson (Ind.).....2,000  
*Chief Foreign Div.,* Emanuel Speich (Neb.).....2,000  
*Chief Recording Div.,* B. A. Allen (Kas.).....2,000

**INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.**

*Secretary,* Cornelius N. Bliss (N. Y.).....8,000  
*First Asst. Sec.,* Thomas Ryan (Kas.).....4,500  
*Asst. Sec.,* Webster Davis (Mo.).....4,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Edward M. Dawson (Md.).....2,750

**General Land Office.**

*Commissioner,* Binger Hermann (Ore.).....5,000  
*Asst. Comr.,* Frank W. Mondell (Wyo.).....3,000

**Office of Indian Affairs.**

*Commissioner,* Wm. A. Jones (Wis.).....4,000  
*Asst. Comr.,* A. Clarke Tonner (O.).....3,000  
*Supt. Indian Schools,* Miss Estelle Reel (Wyo.).....3,000

**Pension Office.**

*Commissioner,* H. Clay Evans (Tenn.).....5,000  
*First Deputy Comr.,* Jas. L. Davenport (N. H.).....3,600  
*Second Deputy Comr.,* Leverett M. Kelly (Ill.).....3,600  
*Chief Clerk,* Wm. H. Bayly (O.).....2,250  
*Medical Referee,* Jacob F. Raub (Pa.).....3,000

**Office of Commissioner of Railroads.**

*Commissioner,* James Longstreet (Ga.).....4,500

**Patent Office.**

*Commissioner,* Charles H. Duell (N. Y.).....5,000  
*Asst. Comr.,* Arthur P. Greeley (N. H.).....3,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Edward V. Shepard (N. Y.).....2,250

**Office of Education.**

*Commissioner,* William T. Harris (Mass.).....3,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Lovick Pierce (Ga.).....1,800

**Geological Survey.**

*Director,* Chas. D. Walcott (N. Y.).....5,000  
*Chief Clerk,* Henry C. Rizer (Kas.).....2,400

**DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.**

*Atty.-Gen.,* John W. Griggs (N. J.).....8,000  
*Solicitor-Gen.,* J. K. Richards (O.).....7,000

|                                                                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen.</i> , Jas. E. Boyd (N. C.).....                                   | \$5,000 |
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen.</i> , Henry M. Hoyt (Pa.).....                                    | 5,000   |
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen.</i> , Jno. G. Thompson (Ill.).....                                | 5,000   |
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen.</i> , Louis A. Pradt (Wis.).....                                  | 5,000   |
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen. (Dept. of Int.)</i> , Willis Van Devanter (Mont.).....            | 5,000   |
| <i>Asst. Atty.-Gen. (P. O. Dept.)</i> , Jas. N. Tyner (Ind.).....                     | 4,000   |
| <i>Solicitor of Int. Rev. (Treas. Dept.)</i> , Geo. M. Thomas (Ky.).....              | 4,500   |
| <i>Solicitor for Dept. of State</i> , W. L. Penfield (Ind.).....                      | 3,500   |
| <i>Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles</i> , A. J. Bentley (O.).....                     | 2,700   |
| <i>Chief Clerk and Supt. of Building</i> , Cecil Clay (W. Va.).....                   | 2,750   |
| <i>Gen. Agent</i> , Frank Strong (Ark.).....                                          | 4,000   |
| <i>Disbursing Clerk</i> , Henry Rehtin (O.).....                                      | 2,300   |
| <i>Appointment Clerk</i> , Joseph P. Rudy (Pa.).....                                  | 1,800   |
| <i>Atty. in Charge of Pardons</i> , Jno. H. Campbell (Ill.).....                      | 2,400   |
| <i>Solicitor of Treas. (Treas. Dept.)</i> , Maurice D. O'Connell (Iowa).....          | 4,500   |
| <i>Asst. Solicitor</i> , Felix A. Reeve (Tenn.).....                                  | 3,000   |
| <i>Chief Clerk Solicitor's Office (Treas. Dept.)</i> , Charles E. Vrooman (Iowa)..... | 2,000   |

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

|                                                                                 |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Secretary</i> , James Wilson (Iowa).....                                     | 8,000 |
| <i>Asst. Sec.</i> , Joseph H. Brigham (O.).....                                 | 4,500 |
| <i>Chief Clerk</i> , Andrew Geddes (Iowa).....                                  | 2,500 |
| <i>Appointment Clerk</i> , J. B. Bennett (Wis.).....                            | 2,000 |
| <i>Private Secretary to Secretary of Agriculture</i> , J. W. Wilson (Iowa)..... | 2,000 |
| <i>Chief of Weather Bureau</i> , Willis L. Moore (Ill.).....                    | 4,500 |
| <i>Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry</i> , D. E. Salmon (N. J.).....           | 4,000 |
| <i>Statistician</i> , John Hyde (Neb.).....                                     | 3,000 |
| <i>Chemist</i> , H. W. Wiley (Ind.).....                                        | 2,500 |
| <i>Entomologist</i> , L. O. Howard (N. Y.).....                                 | 2,500 |
| <i>Botanist</i> , F. V. Coville (N. Y.).....                                    | 2,500 |
| <i>Chief of Biological Survey</i> , C. Hart Merriam (N. Y.).....                | 2,500 |

|                                                                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Chief of Div. of Forestry</i> , Gifford Pinchot (N. Y.).....                        | \$2,500 |
| <i>Pomologist</i> , G. B. Brackett (Iowa).....                                         | 2,500   |
| <i>Chief of Div. of Agrostology</i> , F. L. Scribner (Tenn.).....                      | 2,500   |
| <i>Chief of Div. of Soils</i> , Milton Whitney (Md.).....                              | 2,500   |
| <i>Chief of Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology</i> , B. T. Galloway (Mo.)..... | 2,500   |
| <i>Director Office of Experiment Stations</i> , A. C. True (Conn.).....                | 3,000   |
| <i>Chief Div. of Accounts and Disbursements</i> , F. L. Evans (Pa.).....               | 2,500   |
| <i>Chief Div. of Publications</i> , George Wm. Hill (Minn.).....                       | 2,500   |
| <i>Horticulturist, etc.</i> , Wm. Saunders (Pa.).....                                  | 2,500   |
| <i>Director of the Office of Public Road Inquiry</i> , Roy Stone (N. Y.).....          | 3,000   |

## INDEPENDENT DEPARTMENTS.

## Government Printing Office.

|                                                      |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Public Printer</i> , F. W. Palmer (Ill.).....     | 4,500 |
| <i>Chief Clerk</i> , W. H. Collins (D. C.).....      | 2,400 |
| <i>Foreman of Printing</i> , H. T. Brian (Md.).....  | 2,100 |
| <i>Foreman of Binding</i> , H. C. Espey (D. C.)..... | 2,100 |

## United States Civil Service Commission.

|                                                                                               |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Commissioners</i> , John R. Procter (Ky.), John B. Harlow Mo., Mark S. Brewer (Mich.)..... | 3,500 |
| <i>Chief Examiner</i> , A. L. Severn.....                                                     | 3,000 |
| <i>Secretary</i> , John T. Doyle (N. Y.).....                                                 | 2,000 |

## Department of Labor.

|                                                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Commissioner</i> , Carroll D. Wright (Mass.).....  | 5,000 |
| <i>Chief Clerk</i> , Oren W. Weaver (Mass.).....      | 2,500 |
| <i>Disbursing Clerk</i> , Charles E. Morse (Pa.)..... | 1,800 |

## Interstate Commerce Commission.

|                                                   |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Chairman</i> , Martin A. Knapp (N. Y.).....    | 7,500 |
| <i>Judson C. Clements</i> (Ga.).....              | 7,500 |
| <i>James D. Yeomans</i> (Iowa).....               | 7,500 |
| <i>Chas. R. Prouty</i> (Vt.).....                 | 7,500 |
| <i>W. J. Calhoun</i> (Ill.).....                  | 7,500 |
| <i>Secretary</i> , Edward A. Moseley (Mass.)..... | 3,500 |

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE-1892-92.

| YR.  | Candidates.    | Party.        | Popular vote. | Electoral vote. | YR.  | Candidates.   | Party.        | Popular vote. | Electoral vote. |
|------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1828 | Jackson.....   | Democrat..    | 650,028       | 178             | 1864 | McClellan.... | Democrat..    | 1,808,725     | 21              |
| 1828 | Adams.....     | Federal.....  | 512,158       | 83              | 1864 | Lincoln.....  | Republican    | 2,216,067     | 216             |
| 1832 | Jackson.....   | Democrat..    | 687,502       | 219             | 1868 | Seymour.....  | Democrat..    | 2,703,600     | 80              |
| 1832 | Clay.....      | Whig.....     | 550,189       | 49              | 1868 | Grant.....    | Republican    | 3,013,188     | 214             |
| 1832 | Floyd.....     | Whig.....     | 33,108        | 11              | 1872 | Greeley.....  | Democrat..    | 2,834,079     | 765             |
| 1832 | Wirt.....      | Whig.....     |               | 7               | 1872 | O'Conor.....  | Ind. Dem...   | 29,408        | 22              |
| 1836 | Van Buren..... | Democrat..    | 711,978       | 170             | 1872 | Grant.....    | Republican    | 3,307,070     | 232             |
| 1836 | Harrison.....  | Whig.....     |               | 73              | 1876 | Blaine.....   | Democrat..    | 4,284,855     | 184             |
| 1836 | White.....     | Whig.....     |               | 26              | 1876 | Tilden.....   | Democrat..    | 4,284,855     | 184             |
| 1836 | Webster.....   | Whig.....     | 769,330       | 14              | 1876 | Hayes.....    | Republican    | 633,990       | 185             |
| 1836 | Mangum.....    | Whig.....     |               | 11              | 1876 | Cooper.....   | Greenback..   | 81,740        |                 |
| 1840 | Van Buren..... | Democrat..    | 1,128,303     | 60              | 1876 | Smith.....    | Prohibition   | 9,522         |                 |
| 1840 | Harrison.....  | Whig.....     | 1,274,203     | 234             | 1880 | Hancock.....  | Democrat..    | 4,442,035     | 155             |
| 1840 | Birney.....    | Liberty.....  | 7,909         |                 | 1880 | Garfield..... | Republican    | 4,449,053     | 214             |
| 1844 | Polk.....      | Democrat..    | 1,320,013     | 170             | 1880 | Weaver.....   | Greenback..   | 307,306       |                 |
| 1844 | Clay.....      | Whig.....     | 1,231,643     | 105             | 1880 | Dow.....      | Prohibition   | 10,487        |                 |
| 1844 | Birney.....    | Liberty.....  | 65,304        |                 | 1884 | Cleveland.... | Democrat..    | 4,874,986     | 219             |
| 1848 | Taylor.....    | Whig.....     | 1,392,242     | 163             | 1884 | Blaine.....   | Republican    | 4,851,981     | 182             |
| 1848 | Cass.....      | Democrat..    | 1,221,745     | 107             | 1884 | Butler.....   | Greenback..   | 173,870       |                 |
| 1848 | Van Buren..... | Free Soil.... | 291,378       |                 | 1884 | St. John..... | Prohibition   | 150,969       |                 |
| 1852 | Pierce.....    | Democrat..    | 1,585,574     | 254             | 1888 | Cleveland.... | Democrat..    | 5,588,580     | 168             |
| 1852 | Scott.....     | Whig.....     | 1,383,537     | 42              | 1888 | Harrison..... | Republican    | 5,441,902     | 233             |
| 1852 | Hale.....      | Free Soil.... | 157,296       |                 | 1888 | Streeter..... | Labor.....    | 147,521       |                 |
| 1856 | Buchanan.....  | Democrat..    | 1,834,337     | 174             | 1888 | Fisk.....     | Prohibition   | 249,937       |                 |
| 1856 | Fremont.....   | Republican    | 1,341,812     | 114             | 1892 | Cleveland.... | Democrat..    | 5,556,562     | 277             |
| 1856 | Fillmore.....  | American....  | 873,055       | 8               | 1892 | Harrison..... | Republican    | 5,162,874     | 145             |
| 1860 | Douglas.....   | Democrat..    | 1,375,157     | 12              | 1892 | Bidwell.....  | Prohibition   | 294,006       |                 |
| 1860 | Breckinridge   | Democrat..    | 845,763       | 72              | 1892 | Weaver.....   | People's..... | 1,055,424     | 22              |
| 1860 | Lincoln.....   | Republican    | 1,893,552     | 180             | 1892 | Wing.....     | Socialist.... | 22,613        |                 |
| 1860 | Bell.....      | Union.....    | 580,581       | 39              |      |               |               |               |                 |

\*Owing to the death of Mr. Greeley, the 66 electoral votes were variously cast: Thomas A. Hendricks receiving 42, B. Gratz Brown 18, Horace Greeley 3, Charles J. Jenkins 2, David Davis 1.



## The Navy.

General officers of the United States navy on the active and retired lists, with their stations or addresses and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

## ACTIVE LIST.

Dec. 1, 1898.

## REAR-ADMIRALS, \$6,000.

George Dewey, comdg Asiatic Station.  
 Frederick V. McNair, supt Naval Academy.  
 John A. Howell, waiting orders.  
 William T. Sampson, comdr-in-chief N. A. Station.  
 Winfield S. Schley, special duty.  
 Henry L. Howison, comdt Navy Yard, Boston.

## COMMODORES, \$5,000.

Albert Kantz, comdg Pacific Station.  
 Geo. C. Remey, comdt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.  
 Norman H. Farquhar, comdt Navy Yd., Norfolk.  
 Jno. C. Watson, comdt Navy Yd., Mare Island.  
 John W. Philip, North Atlantic squadron.  
 Henry B. Robeson, waiting orders.  
 Silas Casey, comdt Navy Yard, League Island.  
 Bartlett J. Cromwell, member Examng Board.  
 Francis J. Higginson, Lighthouse Board.  
 Henry F. Pickens, waiting orders.

## CAPTAINS, \$4,500.

F. Rodgers, mem Board Inspection and Survey.  
 Louis Kempf, comdg receiving ship *Independence*.  
 Geo. W. Sumner, captain Navy Yard, N. Y.  
 Benjamin F. Day, member Examining Board.  
 Alex. H. McCormick, comdt Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.  
 Albert S. Barker, comdg *Oregon*.  
 Charles S. Cotton, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 Silas W. Terry, comdg *Iowa*.  
 Merrill Miller, comdg receiving ship *Vermont*.  
 John J. Read, comdg receiving ship *Richmond*.  
 Mortimer L. Johnson, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 E. M. Shepard, Lighthouse Inspect.  
 Robley D. Evans, member Board Inspect and Survey.  
 Henry Glass, comdg *Charleston*.  
 Philip H. Cooper, comdg *Chicago*.  
 Henry C. Taylor, comdg *Indiana*.  
 Geo. H. Wadleigh, waiting orders.  
 A. S. Crowninshield, chief Bureau Navigation.  
 Frank Wildes, waiting orders.  
 James H. Sands, Gov. Naval Home, Phila.  
 Yates Stirling, Lighthouse Board.  
 William C. Wise, comdg recvg ship *Franklin*.  
 Purnell F. Harrington, sick leave.  
 Nicoll Ludlow, comdg *Massachusetts*.  
 Francis A. Cook, comdg *Brooklyn*.  
 Colby M. Chester, comdg *Cincinnati*.  
 Charles E. Clark, sick leave.  
 C. J. Barclay, comdg *Amphitrite*.  
 Joseph B. Coghlan, comdg *Raleigh*.  
 Charles D. Sigbee, comdg *Texas*.  
 Benj. P. Lamberton, comdg *Olympia*.  
 Richard P. Leary, waiting orders.  
 William H. Whiting, comdg *Monadnock*.  
 Nehemiah M. Dyer, comdg *Baltimore*.  
 Charles O'Neil, chief Bureau Ordnance.  
 Caspar F. Goodrich, comdg *Newark*.  
 French E. Chadwick, comdg *New York*.  
 Theodore F. Jewell, comdg *Minneapolis*.  
 William M. Folger, comdg *New Orleans*.  
 John Schouler, Bureau Navigation.  
 F. W. Dickens, Bureau Navigation.  
 Geo. F. F. Wilde, comdg *Boston*.  
 Charles H. Davis, supt Naval Observatory.  
 Bowman H. McCalla, Navy Yd., Norfolk, Va.  
 Charles J. Train, comdg *Puritan*.

## COMMANDERS, \$3,500.

Edwin White, comdg *Philadelphia*.  
 George W. Piggan, Inspector Ordnance, Newport News, Va.  
 John McGowan, comdg Training Ship and Station, Newport.

James G. Green, comdg Puget Sound Naval Station.  
 Charles H. Rockwell, comdg Naval Station, Port Royal.  
 James M. Forsyth, sick leave.  
 Geo. A. Converse, comdg *Montgomery*.  
 Royal B. Bradford, chief Bureau Equipment.  
 Joseph E. Craig, hydrographer Bureau Equipment.  
 Chas. M. Thomas, lighthouse insp, 5th dist.  
 Albert S. Snow, waiting orders.  
 George C. Reiter, lighthouse insp, 13th dist.  
 Willard H. Brownson, leave absence.  
 Henry E. Nichols, sick leave.  
 William W. Mead, comdg *Marblehead*.  
 Edwin S. Houston, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 Edwin Longnecker, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 George E. Ide, waiting orders.  
 George M. Book, comdg *Adams*.  
 Thomas Perry, comdg *Lancaster*.  
 Charles H. Stockton, Naval Sta., Newport, R.I.  
 Oscar W. Farenholt, comdg *Monocacy*.  
 Edward T. Strong, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.  
 Robert E. Impey, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Eugene W. Watson, comdg *Scindia*.  
 John F. Merry, comdg *Arethusa*.  
 William C. Gibson, Navy Yard, New York.  
 Washburn Maynard, comdg *Nashville*.  
 H. W. Lyon, comdg *Dolphin*.  
 James H. Dayton, comdg *Detroit*.  
 Asa Walker, comdg *Concord*.  
 M. R. S. Mackenzie, comdg *Mayflower*.  
 Chas. S. Sperry, Navy Yard, New York.  
 Frank Courtis, comdg *Essex*.  
 W. W. Reisinger, comdt Navy Yard, Pensacola.  
 William T. Burwell, comdg *Alexander*.  
 John J. Hunker, comdg *Annapolis*.  
 Franklin Hanford, insp, 10th lighthouse dist.  
 Robert M. Berry, comdg *Castine*.  
 S. W. Very, comdg *Cassius*.  
 Henry N. Manney, Naval Home, Philadelphia.  
 Chapman C. Todd, comdg *Wilmington*.  
 Jos. N. Hemphill, comdg *Bufalo*.  
 Abraham B. H. Lillie, comdg *Vicksburg*.  
 William T. Swinburne, comdg *Helena*.  
 William H. Emory, member Board Inspection and Survey.  
 George A. Bicknell, comdg *Saturn*.  
 Charles T. Hutchins, Naval Academy.  
 Seth M. Ackley, naval sec. Lighthouse Board.  
 Benjamin F. Tilley, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Harry Knox, Naval Academy.  
 Clifford H. West, comdg *Princeton*.  
 John P. Merrell, Navy Yard, New York.  
 Joseph G. Eaton, comdg *Resolute*.  
 William I. Moore, comdg *Lemidas*.  
 Charles Becknap, comdg *Nero*.  
 Fernando P. Gilmore, comdt Key West.  
 Eugene H. C. Leutze, comdg *Monterey*.  
 Uriel Sebree, comdg *Wheeling*.  
 Albert R. Conden, Proving Grounds.  
 Edwin C. Pendleton, supt Gun Factory.  
 William Swift, Navy Yard, New York.  
 H. B. Mansfield, Navy Yard, New York.  
 F. M. Symonds, comdg *Marietta*.  
 Edward P. Wood, comdg *Petrel*.  
 Walton Goodwin, comdg *Southerly*.  
 Albert Ross, comdg *Alliance*.  
 Richardson Clover, Office Naval Intelligence.  
 J. M. Miller, comdg *Pompey*.  
 F. M. Wise, comdg *Enterprise*.  
 John B. B. Bleeker, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.  
 Andrew Dunlap, comdg *Solace*.  
 R. Rush, waiting orders.  
 Edward H. Gheen, Hydrographic Office.  
 W. L. Field, comdg *Justin*.

H. G. O. Colby, lighthouse insp. 2d dist.  
 L. C. Logan, comdg. *Machias*.  
 C. H. Arnold, insp. 8th lighthouse dist.  
 William S. Cowles, comdg. *Topeka*.  
 Charles O. Allibone, insp. 9th lighthouse dist.  
 Edward D. Taussig, comdg. *Bennington*.  
 John E. Pillsbury, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 William H. Reeder, waiting orders.  
 Daniel Delehantr, leave absence.

#### LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS, \$2,800.

Charles C. Cornwell, waiting orders.  
 Royal Ingersoll, Naval Academy.  
 Adolph Marx, insp. 4th lighthouse dist.  
 Duncan Kennedy, insp. 11th lighthouse dist.  
 James D. J. Kelley, inspector merchant vessels, N. Y.  
 Jefferson F. Moser, comdg. *Albatross*.  
 Raymond P. Rogers, *Iowa*.  
 Robert T. Jasper, comdg. *Terror*.  
 Seaton Schroder, *Massachusetts*.  
 F. J. Drake, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 Thomas C. McLean, in charge torpedo station.  
 William J. Barnett, comdg. *Saratoga*.  
 Francis H. Delano, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 Charles T. Florio, comdg. *Lebanon*.  
 Edwin K. Moore, Naval Academy.  
 Albion V. Wadhams, lighthouse insp. 8th dist.  
 James D. Adams, Hydrographic Office.  
 Richard Wainwright, charge of ships, Naval Academy.

James R. Selfridge, comdg. *Sterling*.  
 Charles A. Adams, recog ship *Ind. pendence*.  
 William H. Everett, comdg. *Michigan*.  
 John M. Hawley, Bureau Navigation.  
 Thomas H. Stevens, U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.  
 John A. Rodgers, *Indiana*.  
 James W. Carlin, U. S. S. *Monterey*.  
 G. Blocklinger, U. S. S. *Charleston*.  
 Arthur B. Speyers, U. S. S. *Cesar*.  
 N. E. Niles, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Charles P. Perkins, *Monmouth*.  
 C. G. Bowman, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 Perry Garst, Naval Academy.  
 J. K. Cogswell, insp. 18th lighthouse dist.  
 Frederic Slinger, comdg. U. S. S. *Manilla*.  
 William P. Potter, *New York*.  
 William H. Beehler, Office Naval Intelligence.  
 G. B. Harber, U. S. S. *Texas*.  
 S. C. Paine, sick leave.

A. P. Osborn, sick leave.  
 J. B. Briggs, U. S. S. *Baltimore*.  
 N. E. Mason, *Brooklyn*.  
 Arthur P. Nazro, U. S. S. *Oregon*.  
 William W. Kimball, comdg. torpedo flotilla.  
 William P. Day, U. S. S. *New Orleans*.  
 John C. Wilson, comdg. *Vixen*.  
 Uriah R. Harris, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 Richard G. Davenport, comdg. *Fish Hawk*.  
 Edward B. Barry, *Cincinnati*.  
 Herbert Winslow, comdg. *Marcellus*.  
 William H. Turner, comdg. *Scorpion*.  
 George P. Colvocoresses, *Concord*.  
 Charles E. Colahan, U. S. S. *Chicago*.  
 Walbright Kellogg, asst. insp. 3d lighthouse dist.  
 Albert G. Berry, *Amphitrite*.  
 John A. Norris, *Boston*.  
 William H. Driggs, Office Naval Intelligence.  
 N. J. K. Patch, comdg. *Celtic*.  
 Thomas T. Phelps, Jr., U. S. S. *Raleigh*.  
 Karl Rohrer, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.  
 John A. H. Nickels, U. S. S. *Marblehead*.  
 C. K. Curtis, waiting orders.  
 Theodore Porter, U. S. S. *Adams*.  
 D. D. V. Stuart, Navy Yard, New York.  
 J. H. Moore, U. S. S. *Columbia*.  
 Kossuth Niles, Naval Station, Newport.  
 Dennis H. Mahan, sick leave.  
 William F. Low, *Minneapolis*.  
 N. T. Houston, comdg. *Iris*.  
 C. S. Kiehnman, U. S. S. *Dixie*.  
 Samuel P. Comly, receiving ship *Richmond*.  
 H. O. Rittenhouse, *Montonomah*.  
 Robert G. Peck, Bureau Equipment.  
 John Hubbard, waiting orders.

#### Medical Corps.

#### MEDICAL DIRECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of captain.)

Chris. J. Cleborne, Naval Hospital, Norfolk.  
 Walter K. Scofield, Pres. Medical Examining Board, League Island.  
 William K. Van Reyppen, chief Bureau Med. and Surgery.  
 Thomas C. Walton, Naval Laboratory, New York.  
 Charles H. White, Museum of Hygiene.  
 Geo. W. Woods, Naval Hospital, New York.  
 G. H. Cooke, Naval Hospital, Philadelphia.  
 James R. Tryon, general insp. hospitals.  
 James M. Wint, Smithsonian Institution.  
 George A. Bright, Naval Hospital, Washington.  
 Geo. F. Winslow, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 Hosea Babin, pres. Examg Bd., New York.  
 Joseph B. Parker, member Examining Board, Washington, D. C.

#### MEDICAL INSPECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of commander.)

Joseph G. Ayers, Naval Hospital, Boston.  
 Abel F. Price, *Olympia*.  
 M. C. Drennan, waiting orders.  
 James A. Hawke, Navy Yard, New York.  
 Robert A. Marmion, Navy Yard, Washington.  
 Dwight Dickinson, U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.  
 Wm. G. Farwell, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 John C. Wise, *Baltimore*.  
 G. P. Bradley, Naval Hospital, Mare Island.  
 Charles U. Gravatt, U. S. S. *New York*.  
 Paul Fitzsimons, U. S. S. *Brooklyn*.  
 Wm. S. Dixon, Naval Academy.  
 Charles A. Siegfried, Torpedo Station.  
 Remus C. Persons, Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, N. H.

#### SURGEONS, \$2,800.

(With relative rank of lieutenant-commander.)

Nelson M. Ferebee, waiting orders.  
 Franklin Rogers, waiting orders.  
 James R. Waggener, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 Thomas H. Streets, U. S. S. *Solace*.  
 Manly H. Simons, *Iowa*.  
 John C. Boyd, asst. Bureau of Med. and Surg.  
 Geo. E. H. Harmon, U. S. S. *Newark*.  
 Howard Wells, member Naval Ex. Bd., New York.  
 Daniel N. Bertolette, Recg Ship *Vermont*.  
 Ezra Z. Derr, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.  
 Frank B. Stephenson, U. S. S. *Oregon*.  
 Presley M. Rixey, Naval Dispensary.  
 Walter A. McClurg, member Examining Bd.  
 Cumberland G. Herndon, U. S. S. *Columbia*.  
 Lucien G. Heneberger, *Indiana*.  
 Edward H. Green, Naval Dispensary.  
 Samuel H. Dickson, *Massachusetts*.  
 D. O. Lewis, waiting orders.  
 Howard E. Ames, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Lloyd B. Baldwin, recruiting duty, New York.  
 Frank Anderson, Naval Hospital, Yokohama.  
 Phillips A. Lovering, U. S. S. *Lancaster*.  
 William R. Du Bose, Naval Hosp'l, New York.  
 Charles T. Hibbett, *Independence*.  
 Nelson H. Drake, *Minneapolis*.  
 Henry G. Beyer, *Amphitrite*.  
 John M. Steele, *Monadnock*.  
 James E. Gardner, *Dolphin*.  
 Millard H. Crawford, waiting orders.  
 George P. Lumsden, Receiving Ship *Franklin*.  
 Emory H. Marsteller, *Raleigh*.  
 William H. Rush, sick leave.  
 James C. Byrnes, *Cincinnati*.  
 Samuel H. Griffith, U. S. S. *Mayflower*.  
 Averley C. H. Russell, Bureau Med. and Sur.  
 Arthur G. Cabell, waiting orders.  
 Clement Biddle, U. S. S. *Texas*.  
 Henry T. Percy, U. S. S. *Charleston*.  
 James D. Gatewood, waiting orders.  
 Oliver Diehl, waiting orders.  
 John M. Edgar, U. S. S. *Richmond*.  
 Philip Leach, waiting orders.

L. W. Curtis, *Montgomery*.  
 Henry B. Fitts, Naval Hospital, Portsmouth.  
 V. C. B. Means, waiting orders.  
 F. J. B. Cordelero, U. S. S. *New Orleans*.  
 F. W. F. Wiewer, waiting orders.  
 Oliver D. Norton, Naval Lab., New York.  
 F. A. Hesler, Naval Hospital, Boston.  
 L. W. Atlee, U. S. S. *Boston*.

## Pay Corps.

PAY DIRECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of captain.)

Charles H. Eldredge, Navy Pay Office, Norfolk.  
 Edward May, Navy Pay Office, Boston.  
 Henry M. Denniston, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.  
 Rufus Parks, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.  
 Frank C. Cosby, general Inspector Pay Corps.  
 Edwin Stewart, chief Bureau Supplies and Accounts.  
 George Cochran, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Joseph A. Smith, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 Thomas T. Caswell, Naval Academy.  
 Albert S. Kenny, Navy Yard, New York.  
 James E. Tolfree, Navy Pay Office, New York.  
 George A. Lyon, Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia.

PAY INSPECTORS, \$4,400.

(With relative rank of commander.)

Edward Bellows, waiting orders.  
 George W. Beaman, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 Arthur Burtis, *New York*.  
 Edwin Putnam, storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 Robert P. Lisle, waiting orders.  
 Leonard A. Fralley, waiting orders.

PAYMASTERS, \$2,800.

Theo. S. Thompson, waiting orders.  
 William J. Thompson, Coast Survey Office.  
 Henry G. Colby, Bu. Supplies and Accounts.  
 J. B. Redfield, receiving ship *Richmond*.  
 J. G. Hobbs, U. S. S. *Brooklyn*.  
 J. P. Loomis, Naval Academy.  
 H. T. B. Harris, receiving ship *Vermont*.  
 Stephen Rand, Navy Pay Office, Washington.  
 L. G. Boggs, U. S. S. *Massachusetts*.  
 T. K. Calhoun, waiting orders.  
 W. W. Barry, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 J. R. Stanton, U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.  
 J. K. Ring, U. S. S. *Iowa*.  
 J. E. Cann, U. S. S. *Adams*.  
 J. N. Spiel, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 R. Fraser, U. S. S. *Indiana*.  
 H. E. Drury, Navy Yard, New York.  
 C. W. Littlefield, waiting orders.  
 A. Peterson, U. S. S. *Baltimore*.  
 A. K. Mickler, Bureau Supplies and Accounts.  
 W. W. Galt, U. S. S. *Glacier*.  
 J. R. Martin, U. S. S. *Boston*.  
 C. M. Ray, Navy Pay Office, Baltimore.  
 M. C. MacDonald, Yokohama, Japan.  
 E. B. Rogers, U. S. S. *Monterey*.  
 L. C. Kerr, U. S. S. *Newcastle*.  
 R. T. M. Ball, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.  
 C. S. Williams, U. S. S. *Newark*.  
 Y. J. Cowel, Training Station, Newport.  
 J. S. Carpenter, U. S. S. *Texas*.  
 L. Hunt, U. S. S. *New Orleans*.  
 J. A. Mudd, Navy Yard, New York.  
 W. B. Wilcox, U. S. S. *Monadnock*.  
 G. W. Timpson, waiting orders.  
 H. R. Sullivan, waiting orders.  
 S. L. Heap, U. S. S. *Raleigh*.  
 J. O. Lovell, U. S. S. *Amphitrite*.  
 J. S. Phillips, U. S. S. *Charleston*.  
 Y. S. Jewett, Bureau Supplies and Accounts.  
 F. T. Arms, U. S. S. *Detroit*.  
 George E. Hendee, general storekeeper, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 Henry T. Wright, Navy Yard, New York.  
 Daniel A. Smith, *Olympia*.  
 George Griffling, Navy Pay Office, San Francisco.

A. W. Bacon, general storekeeper, Mare Island.  
 Charles W. Slanlin, receiving ship *Franklin*.  
 Joseph Foster, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

## Engineer Corps.

CHIEF ENGINEERS, \$4,400.

William G. Buehler, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.  
 Louis J. Allen, Union Iron Wks., San Francisco.  
 George W. Melville, chief Bureau Steam Engineering.  
 Joseph Trille, Navy Yard, Mare Island.  
 Peter A. Rearick, special duty, Newport News.  
 Augustus H. Able, member Examining Board.  
 George J. Burnap, Cramp's Ship Yard, Phila.  
 Cipriano Andrade, Board Inspection and Survey, Philadelphia.

John Lowe, Continental Iron Works.  
 Lewis W. Robinson, Navy Yard, League Island.  
 William H. Harris, Bath Iron Works, Bath, Me.  
 Charles J. MacConnell, sick leave.  
 James Entwistle, *Olympia*.  
 R. Aston, *Cincinnati*.  
 W. A. Windsor, Navy Yard, New York.  
 H. S. Ross, *San Francisco*.  
 C. R. Roelker, U. S. S. *Newark*.  
 John D. Ford, U. S. S. *Baltimore*.  
 John L. Hannum, Navy Yard, Boston.  
 A. C. Engard, U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.  
 J. A. B. Smith, Navy Yard, Norfolk.  
 C. J. Habisgurst, U. S. S. *Puritan*.  
 Alexander B. Bates, *Texas*.  
 Robert W. Milligan, U. S. S. *New York*.  
 George W. Baird, Supt. State, War and Navy Building.

Richard Ineb, U. S. S. *Boston*.  
 Harrie Webster, Bureau Steam Engineering.  
 H. N. Stevenson, *Monterey*.  
 Julian S. Ogden, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles W. Rae, *Iowa*.  
 George H. Kearny, Naval Academy.  
 William S. Moore, *Columbia*.  
 George Cowie, sick leave.  
 Charles P. Howell, sick leave.  
 James H. Perry, U. S. S. *Green*.  
 Warner B. Bayley, U. S. S. *Massachusetts*.  
 Albert F. Dixon, U. S. S. *Chicago*.  
 Joseph P. Mickle, special duty.  
 William H. Nauman, sick leave.  
 Robert W. Galt, sick leave.  
 John K. Barton, member Naval Examining Board, Philadelphia.  
 Robert G. Denig, U. S. S. *Topeka*.  
 George B. Ransom, *Concord*.  
 William C. Eaton, *Amphitrite*.  
 Alfred B. Canaga, Bureau Steam Engineering.  
 Abraham V. Zane, special duty, Wash., D. C.

## Marine Corps.

COLONEL COMMANDANT, \$3,500.

Charles Heywood, hdqrs Washington, D. C.

## GENERAL STAFF.

Green Clay Goodloe, major and paymaster, hdqrs Washington, D. C.  
 George C. Reid, major, adjutant and inspector, hdqrs Washington, D. C.  
 Frank L. Denny, major and quartermaster, hdqrs Washington, D. C.  
 Thos. C. Prince, captain and assistant quartermaster, Philadelphia.  
 Chas. L. McCawley, captain and assistant quartermaster, Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, \$3,500.

J. Forney, Marine Bks., League Island, Pa.  
 R. W. Huntington, Marine Bks., New York.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$3,000.

P. C. Pope, Marine Bks., Boston.  
 R. L. Meade, Marine Bks., Portsmouth, N. H.

MAJORS, \$2,500.

Charles F. Williams, Marine Bks., Mare Island.  
 Henry C. Cochran, Marine Bks., Newport.  
 W. S. Muse, Marine Bks., Naval Academy.  
 J. M. T. Young, hdqrs Washington, D. C.



## RETIRED LIST.

## REAR-ADMIRALS, \$4,500.

Thomas O. Selfridge, Washington, D. C.  
 Roger N. Stempel, Washington, D. C.  
 George B. Balch, Baltimore, Md.  
 Aaron K. Hughes, Washington, D. C.  
 Thomas S. Phelps, Washington, D. C.  
 Francis A. Roe, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles C. Carpenter, Portsmouth, N. H.  
 Samuel R. Franklin, Washington, D. C.  
 Peirce Crosby, Washington, D. C.  
 John H. Upshur, Washington, D. C.  
 S. B. Luce, Newport, R. I.  
 James E. Jouett, Washington, D. C.  
 J. A. Kimberly, West Newton, Mass.  
 Geo. E. Belknap, Brookline, Mass.  
 D. B. Harmony, Santa Barbara, Cal.  
 A. W. Weaver, Washington, D. C.  
 A. E. K. Benham, Washington, D. C.  
 John Irwin, Washington, D. C.  
 Bancroft Gherard, New York.  
 O. F. Stanton, New London, Conn.  
 Henry Erben, New York.  
 J. A. Greer, Washington, D. C.  
 George Brown, Indianapolis.  
 John G. Walker, Washington, D. C.  
 Francis M. Ramsay, Washington, D. C.  
 Joseph N. Miller, Springfield, Ohio.  
 Montgomery Bieard, Washington, D. C.  
 Edmund O. Matthews, Washington, D. C.  
 F. M. Bunce, Hartford, Conn.  
 Lester A. Beardsley, Little Falls, N. Y.

## COMMODORES, \$3,750.

Lewis C. Sartori, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Albert G. Clary, leave of absence.  
 Oscar C. Badger, Washington, D. C.  
 Somerville Nicholson, Washington, D. C.  
 William K. Mayo, Fargo, S. D.  
 William P. McCann, New Rochelle, N. Y.  
 James H. Gillis, Mount Pleasant, Iowa.  
 E. E. Potter, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 R. L. Phythian, Annapolis, Md.  
 R. R. Wallace, Washington, D. C.  
 Geo. H. Perkins, Boston, Mass.

## CAPTAINS, \$3,375.

S. Livingston Breese, Wilmington, Del.  
 Francis S. Haggerty, Ticonderoga, N. Y.  
 Thomas G. Corbin, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Francis Lowry, Burlington, Vt.  
 A. T. Mahan, New York.  
 H. B. Seely, Philadelphia, Pa.

## COMMANDERS, \$2,625.

Thomas L. Swann, sick leave.  
 Smith W. Nichols, Dorchester, Mass.  
 Edward Hooker, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Greenleaf Cilley, leave of absence.  
 C. A. Schetky, leave of absence.  
 George T. Davis, Asheville, N. C.  
 Thos. Nelson, Annapolis, Md.  
 John E. Winn, Key West, Fla.  
 W. B. Newman, Hackensack, N. J.  
 A. J. Iverson, Beverly, Mass.  
 F. L. Tanner, Washington, D. C.  
 J. C. Marong, San Francisco, Cal.  
 J. D. Graham, New York.  
 Samuel Belden, New London, Conn.  
 B. S. Richards, Washington, D. C.

## LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS, \$2,250.

Antoine R. McNair, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.  
 Charles E. McKay, Orange, N. J.  
 Henry C. Tallman, New York.  
 Francis O. Davenport, Detroit, Mich.

Frederick I. Nalle, Norristown, Pa.  
 Gouverneur K. Haswell, New York city.  
 Edward M. Stedman, Chicago, Ill.  
 Socrates Hubbard, Garden City, N. Y.  
 Leonard Chenery, New York.  
 E. L. Amory, Boston, Mass.  
 Isaac Hazlitt, Washington, D. C.  
 Frederick A. Miller, leave of absence.  
 William P. Randall, New Bedford, Mass.  
 Charles E. Hawley, leave, Europe.  
 Francis H. Sheppard, St. Andrews, Fla.  
 George F. Morrison, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles W. Tracy, Boston, Mass.  
 David C. Woodrow, Cincinnati, O.  
 R. M. G. Brown, Washington, D. C.  
 T. B. M. Mason, Washington, D. C.

## MEDICAL DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

William Grier, Washington, D. C.  
 Samuel Jackson, Washington, D. C.  
 Thomas J. Turner, Coldwater, Mich.  
 John Y. Taylor, Washington, D. C.  
 Phineas J. Horwitz, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 F. M. Gurnell, Washington, D. C.  
 Samuel F. Coues, Cambridge, Mass.  
 Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Jacob S. Dungan, San Francisco, Cal.  
 George Peck, Elizabeth, N. J.  
 W. T. Hurd, Washington, D. C.  
 A. L. Gihon, New York.  
 R. C. Dean, Washington, D. C.  
 D. Bloodgood, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 D. Kindieberger, New York.  
 P. S. Wales, leave of absence.  
 H. M. Wells, New York.  
 I. N. Penrose, Brooklyn, N. Y.

## MEDICAL INSPECTORS, \$3,300.

William E. Taylor, Honolulu, H. I.  
 John C. Spear, Norristown, Pa.  
 Archibald C. Rhoades, New York.  
 A. S. Oberly, leave of absence.  
 F. Woolverton, Suspension Bridge, N. Y.  
 W. H. Jones, Bethlehem, Pa.

## PAY DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

James H. Wattmough, Washington, D. C.  
 Thomas H. Looker, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles W. Abbot, Warren, R. I.  
 Alexander W. Russell, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 J. D. Murray, Annapolis, Md.  
 Caspar Schenck, Annapolis, Md.  
 Luther G. Billings, Clifton, N. Y.  
 A. J. Pritchard, Baltimore, Md.

## PAY INSPECTORS, \$3,300.

Francis H. Swan, Brookline, Mass.  
 W. W. Woodhull, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

## CHIEF ENGINEERS, \$3,300.

Benjamin F. Isherwood, New York city.  
 William H. Shock, Washington, D. C.  
 Theodore Zeller, New York city.  
 James W. King, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Edwin Fithian, Bridgeton, N. J.  
 William S. Stamm, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 F. C. Dade, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 D. B. Macomb, Boston, Mass.  
 Henry Mason, Plymouth, Conn.  
 Edward B. Latch, Academy, Pa.  
 George W. Senner, Washington, D. C.  
 Charles H. Loring, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Edward Farmer, Boston, Mass.  
 F. A. Wilson, Boston, Mass.  
 A. Kirby, Washington, D. C.

## LIST OF NAVAL STATIONS, VESSELS AND OFFICERS.

July 1, 1898.

## North Atlantic Station.

Rear-Admrl. William T. Sampson, comdg.  
 Capt. French E. Chadwick, chief of staff.  
 Lieut. Sidney A. Staunton, flag lieutenant.  
 Lieut. Charles C. Marsh, secretary.

## FIRST SQUADRON.

SAN FRANCISCO (flagship)—Commodore  
 John A. Howell, comdg.; Lieut. John J.  
 Knapp, flag lieutenant; Lieut. (junior  
 grade) Lloyd H. Chandler, secretary.

## SECOND SQUADRON.

**BROOKLYN** (flagship)—Commodore Winfield S. Schley, comdg.; Lieut. James H. Sears, flag lieutenant; Lieut. (junior grade) Benjamin W. Wells, Jr., secretary.

## NAVAL BASE, KEY WEST.

**LANCASTER** (flagship)—Commodore George C. Remy, comdg.; Lieut. John H. Shipley, flag lieutenant; Ensign Reginald K. Belknap, secretary.

**NEW YORK** (first rate), flagship—Capt. French E. Chadwick, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr. William P. Potter; Lieuts., John E. Roller, Frederick W. Coffin, Richard T. Mulligan; Lieuts. (junior grade), Edward E. Opehart, Frank Marble, Samuel Hughes.

**ALGONQUIN**—Boatswain James W. Angus, comdg.

**AMPHITRITE**—Capt. Charles J. Barclay, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Albert G. Berry; Lieuts., Albert Merts, Charles N. Atwater; Lieut. (junior grade), Volney O. Chase.

**ANNAPOLIS**—Comdr. John J. Hunker, comdg.; Lieuts., George W. Ments, Clifford J. Boush; Lieut. (junior grade), George W. Kline.

**APACHE**—Lieut. Edwin Geer, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), William S. Belding.

**ARMERIA**—Lieut.-Comdr. Leavitt O. Logan, comdg.; Lieut., Le Roy M. Garrett.

**BADGER**—Comdr. Albert S. Snow, comdg.; Lieuts., Henry C. Gearing, Edward McC. Peters; Lieuts. (junior grade), Washington Irving, Irving Blount.

**BANCROFT**—Comdr. Richardson Clover, comdg.; Lieuts., Ten Eyck D. W. Veeder, William Truxtun; Lieut. (junior grade), Henry B. Wilson.

**BROOKLYN** (second squadron), flagship—Capt. Francis A. Cook, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr. Newton E. Mason; Lieuts., Albon C. Hodgson, Thomas D. Griffin, William R. Bush, Edward Simpson, James G. Doyle.

**CESAR**—Lieut.-Comdr. Arthur R. Speyers, comdg.; Lieut. Robert K. Wright; Lieut. (junior grade), Stephen Decatur.

**CALUMET** (revenue cutter).

**CASTINE**—Comdr. Robert M. Berry, comdg.; Lieuts., Nelson T. Houston, Henry Morrell, William V. Bronaugh; Lieut. (junior grade), Joseph Strauss.

**CELTIC**—Comdr. Henry B. Mansfield, comdg.; Lieuts., James J. Igoe, William H. Seccombe; Lieuts. (junior grade), Thomas F. Webb, John A. Pabjens.

**CINCINNATI**—Capt. Colby M. Chester, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Edward B. Barry; Lieuts., Charles J. Badger, John E. Craven, John A. Hoogewerf.

**COLUMBIA**—Capt. James H. Sands, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr. John H. Moore; Lieuts., John F. Parker, George H. Stafford, William F. Maxwell; Lieut. (junior grade), William H. G. Bullard.

**CUSHING** (No. 1)—Lieut. Albert Gleeves, comdg.; Naval Cadet, David F. Boyd, Jr.

**DETROIT** (3d rate)—Comdr. James H. Dayton, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Charles E. Colahan; Lieuts., Harry M. Hodges, William C. P. Muir, Lewis J. Clark.

**DOLPHIN**—Comdr. Henry W. Lyon, comdg.; Lieuts., Charles E. Vreeland, Augustus C. Almy, Thomas Snowden.

**DOROTHEA**—Lieut.-Comdr. William J. Barnette, comdg.; Lieut., Harry S. Knapp; Lieut. (junior grade), Hilary P. Jones, Jr.

**DUPONT** (No. 7)—Lieut.-Comdr., William W. Kimball; Lieut. Spencer S. Wood, comdg.

**EAGLE**—Lieut. William H. H. Southerland, comdg.; Ensigns, Powers Symington, Thomas T. Craven, John H. Roys.

**EAST BOSTON**—Passed Asst. Engrn., William M. Gliman.

**ERICSSON** (No. 2)—Lieut. Nathaniel R. Usher, comdg.; Ensign, John R. Edie.

**FERN** (4th rate)—Lieut.-Comdr. Herbert Winslow, comdg.; Lieuts., Frank E. Sawyer, John H. Porter.

**FISH HAWK**—Lieut. Franklin Swift, comdg.

**FOOTE** (No. 3)—Lieut. William L. Rodgers, comdg.; Ensign, Richard H. Jackson.

**FROLIC**—Comdr. Edward H. Gheen, comdg.

**GLOUCESTER**—Lieut.-Comdr. Richard Wainwright, comdg.; Lieuts., Harry P. Huse, Thomas C. Wood; Lieut. (junior grade), George H. Norman, Jr.

**GOVERNOR RUSSELL**—Lieut. Charles H. Grant, comdg.

**GRESHAM** (revenue cutter).

**GWIN** (No. 16)—Lieut. Clarence S. Williams, comdg.

**HAMILTON** (revenue cutter).

**HAWK**—Lieut. John Hood, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), William N. King.

**HANNIBAL**—Comdr. Harrison G. O. Colby, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), John Ross, Henry Bryant.

**HELENA** (3d rate)—Comdr. William T. Swinburne, comdg.; Lieut., Charles Laird; Lieuts. (junior grade), Joseph Oman, Edward Mosale, Jr.

**HIST**—Lieut. Lucien Young, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), C. W. Hazeltine, Felix H. Hunicke.

**HORNET**—Lieut. James M. Helm, comdg.

**HUDSON** (revenue cutter).

**INDIANA** (1st rate)—Capt. Henry C. Taylor, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., John A. Rodgers; Lieuts., Samuel P. Comly, Richard Henderson, Roy C. Smith, Frederick L. Chapin, McDonough Craven; Lieuts. (junior grade), Benton C. Decker, Thomas Washington.

**IRIS**—Lieut. Arthur B. Connor, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), George H. Dunbar.

**JUSTIN**—Comdr. George E. Ide, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), William L. R. Emmet, Oscar White.

**KATAHDIN**—Comdr. George F. F. Wilde, comdg.; Lieuts., William F. Low, John A. Shearman, George R. H. Buffinton.

**LANCASTER** (station ship, Key West)—Comdr. Thomas Ferry, comdg.; Lieuts., Edward J. Dorn, William L. Burdick, Samuel W. Stratton; Lieuts. (junior grade), James T. Bootes, John A. Ubsdell.

**LEBANON**—Lieut.-Comdr. Charles T. Forse, comdg.; Lieuts., Reuben O. Butler, Guy M. Buck.

**LEONIDAS**—Comdr. William I. Moore, comdg.; Lieut., William H. Elliott.

- LEYDEN—Ensign Walter S. Crooley, comdg.
- MACHIAS (3d rate)—Comdr. William W. Mead, comdg.; Lieuts., Henry McCrea, Edward D. Bostick, Richard M. Hughes.
- MARBLEHEAD (3d rate)—Comdr. Bowman H. McCalla, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., John A. H. Nickels; Lieuts. York Noel, Edwin A. Anderson.
- MANGROVE—Lieut.-Comdr. Daniel D. V. Stuart, comdg.
- MANNING (revenue cutter).
- MAPLE—Lieut.-Comdr. Wainwright Kellogg, comdg.
- MARIETTA (3d rate)—Comdr. Frederick M. Symonds, comdg.; Lieuts., Alexander McCrackin, William B. Caperton, James H. Hetherington.
- MASSACHUSETTS (1st rate)—Capt. Francis J. Higginson, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Seaton Shroeder; Lieuts., Templin M. Potts, Albert W. Grant, James H. Glennon, Theodore G. Dewey, William B. Fletcher; Lieut. (junior grade), William W. Gilmer.
- MAYFLOWER—Comdr. Morris R. S. Mackenzie, comdg.; Lieuts., Jesse M. Roper, Abraham E. Culver.
- M'KEE (No. 18)—Lieut. (junior grade), Chester M. Knepper, comdg.
- M'LANE (revenue cutter).
- MIANTONOMOH—Capt. Mortimer L. Johnson, comdg.; Lieuts., Hawley O. Rittenhouse, Edmund B. Underwood, William S. Hogg, William A. Gill.
- MINNEAPOLIS (1st rate)—Capt. Theodore F. Jewell, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Francis H. Delano; Lieuts., Edward E. Wright, William P. White; Lieuts. (junior grade), Andrew T. Long, George Breed.
- MONTGOMERY (3d rate)—Comdr. George A. Converse, comdg.; Lieuts., Francis E. Greene, Hamilton Hutchins, Wiley R. M. Field.
- MORRILL (revenue cutter).
- MORRIS (No. 14)—Lieut. Charles E. Fox, comdg.
- NASHVILLE—Comdr. Washburn Maynard, comdg.; Lieuts., Albert C. Dillingham, Cameron McR. Winslow.
- NEW ORLEANS—Capt. William M. Folger, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., William P. Day; Lieuts., William E. A. Rooney, William F. Fullam, Edwards F. Leiper; Lieut. (junior grade), Robert L. Russell.
- NEWPORT (3d rate)—Comdr. Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg.; Lieuts., James H. Bull, John T. Newton.
- NIAGARA—Lieut.-Comdr. Ebeneser S. Prime, comdg.; Lieut., Henry W. Grinnell; Lieuts. (junior grade), Ancil B. Lothrop, John F. Scheffer.
- ONEIDA—Lieut. (junior grade) William G. Miller, comdg.
- OSCEOLA—Lieut. John L. Purcell, comdg.
- PORIA—Lieut. Thomas W. Ryan, comdg.
- PISCATAQUA—Comdr. Nathan E. Niles, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), Franz A. Ballaseyus, William E. Wirt.
- POMPEY—Comdr. James M. Miller, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), John C. Norton.
- PORTER (No. 6)—Lieut. John C. Fremont, comdg.
- PRAIRIE—Comdr. Charles J. Train, comdg.; Lieuts., Hugo Osterhaus, George M. Stoney; Lieuts. (junior grade), Charles H. Brigham, Robert B. Howell, William P. Stinson.
- PRINCETON—Comdr. Clifford H. West, comdg.; Lieuts., John M. Bowyer, Simon Cook; Lieut. (junior grade), Armistead Rust.
- PURITAN (1st rate)—Capt. Frederick Rodgers, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., James R. Selfridge; Lieuts., Austin M. Knight, George R. Clark.
- RESOLUTE—Comdr. Joseph G. Eaton, comdg.; Lieuts., Charles C. Rogers, John A. Bell, Charles S. Braddock, Jr.; Lieuts. (junior grade), John A. Gorgas, Jr., Fred H. Pullen.
- RODGERS (No. 4)—Lieut. Joseph L. Jayne, comdg.
- SAN FRANCISCO (3d rate), flagship—Capt. Richard P. Leary, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Arthur P. Nasro; Lieut., Harry H. Hooley; Lieuts. (junior grade), Marbury Johnston, Charles M. Faba.
- SATURN—Comdr. George A. Bicknell, comdg.; Lieut., William E. Safford; Lieuts. (junior grade), Charles B. Fithian, Frederick Rouse.
- SCORPION—Lieut.-Comdr. Adolph Marx, comdg.; Lieut., Walter S. Hughes.
- STRANGER—Lieut. George L. Dyer, comdg.; Lieut., Robert S. Sloan; Lieut. (junior grade), Webster A. Edgar.
- SIREN—Lieut. John M. Robinson, comdg.; Lieut., Charles E. Littlefield; Lieut. (junior grade), William G. Mayer.
- SOLACE—Lieut.-Comdr. Andrew Dunlap, comdg.; Lieut., Edward Lloyd, Jr.
- SOUTHERY—Comdr. Walton Goodwin, comdg.; Lieut., Rufus Waterman.
- STERLING—Comdr. Robert E. Impey, comdg.; Lieut., John A. Dougherty.
- SUPPLY—Lieut.-Comdr. Royal R. Ingersoll, comdg.; Lieuts., Edward V. Roberts, Henry M. M. Richards.
- SUWANEE—Lieut.-Comdr. Daniel Delehanty, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Victor Blue.
- SYLVIA—Lieut. George H. Peters, comdg.; Lieut., William G. Ford; Lieut. (junior grade), Daniel M. Goodrich.
- TALBOT (No. 15)—Lieut. William B. Shoemaker, comdg.
- TECUMSEH—Lieut. (junior grade) George R. Evans, comdg.
- TERROR (3d rate)—Capt. Nicoll Ladlow, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Perry Garst; Lieuts., Edward F. Qualtrough, Herbert O. Dunn, James H. Colwell; Lieut. (junior grade), John F. Hubbard.
- TEXAS (1st rate)—Capt. John W. Philip, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Giles B. Harber; Lieuts., Lewis C. Heliner, Harry Phelps, Francis I. Haeseler; Lieuts. (junior grade), Harrison A. Bispham, Mark L. Bristol.
- TOPEKA—Lieut.-Comdr. William S. Cowies, comdg.; Lieuts., Archibald H. Scales, Charles W. Bartlett, Charles A. Gove, Albert P. Niblack; Lieut. (junior grade), Edward T. Witherspoon.
- UNCAS—Lieut. Frederick R. Brainard, comdg.
- VESUVIUS (4th rate)—Lieut.-Comdr. John E. Pillsbury, comdg.; Lieuts., William M. Sewell, John G. Quinby.

VICKSBURG—Comdr. Abraham B. H. Little, comdg.; Lieuts., James C. Cresap, John B. Blash.

VIKING—Lieut. Edward G. Bucklank, comdg.; Lieut., Courtland K. Bolles.

VIXEN—Lieut. Alexander Sharp, Jr., comdg.; Lieut., Charles H. Harlow.

VULCAN—Lieut.-Comdr. Ira Harris, comdg.; Lieut., John B. Milton.

WASP—Lieut. Aaron Ward, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Roger Welles, Jr.

WILMINGTON (3d rate)—Comdr. Chapman C. Todd, comdg.; Lieuts., John B. Collins, William G. Hannum; Lieut. (junior grade), Levi C. Bertolette.

WINDOM (revenue cutter).

WINSLOW (No. 5)—Lieut. John B. Bernadou, comdg.

WOMPATUCK—Lieut. Carl W. Jungen, comdg.

WOODRURY (revenue cutter).

YANKTON—Lieut.-Comdr. James D. Adams, comdg.; Lieuts., John F. Luby, James Gray.

### Marine Battalion.

#### NORTH ATLANTIC FLEET.

Lieut.-Col. Robert W. Huntington, comdg. Maj., Henry C. Cochrane.

Capt., Francis H. Harrington, Manell C. Goodrell, Allan C. Kelton, Benjamin R. Russell, George F. Elliott, William F. Spicer, Charles L. McCawley (assistant quartermaster), Charles A. Doyen.

First Lieuts., Franklin J. Moses, James E. Mahoney, Herbert L. Draper, Clarence L. A. Ingate, Lewis C. Lucas, Charles G. Long, Wendell C. Neville, Albert S. McLemore, William N. McKelvey.

Second Lieuts., Louis J. Magill, Melville J. Shaw, Philip M. Bannan, Newt. H. Hall.

#### NAVAL BASE.

Capt., Harry K. White.  
Second Lieuts., Henry C. Davis, Mauchlin Nivin, Arthur T. Marx.

### Eastern Squadron.

Commodore John C. Watson, comdg.  
Lieut.-Com. Richard G. Davenport, flag lieutenant.

Ensign Leon S. Thompson, secretary.

NEWARK (flagship)—Capt. Albert S. Barker, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr. William H. Turner; Lieuts., William F. Halsey, Fidelio S. Carter, John H. Gibbons, Homer C. Poundstone; Lieuts. (junior grade), Henry F. Bryan, Carlo B. Brittain, Royal P. Carroll.

ABARENDA—Lieut.-Comdr. Marcus B. Buford, comdg.; Lieut., Stephen Jenkins; Lieut. (junior grade), William H. Caldwell.

ALEXANDER—Comdr. William T. Burwell, comdg.; Lieut., Frederick S. Boyce.

CASSIUS—Comdr. Samuel W. Very, comdg.; Lieut., Ralph E. Barry.

DIXIE—Comdr. Charles H. Davis, comdg.; Lieuts., Greenleaf A. Merriam, Robert M. Doyle, Samuel M. Blount; Lieut. (junior grade), Davies Murdock.

IOWA (1st rate)—Capt. Robley D. Evans, comdg.; Lieut.-Com. Raymond P. Rodgers; Lieuts., William H. Schuetze, Horace M. Witzel, John M. Orchard,

Louis S. Van Duzer; Lieuts. (junior grade), Frank K. Hill, Glennie Tarbox.

OREGON (1st rate)—Capt. C. E. Clark, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., James K. Cogswell; Lieuts., Reginald F. Nicholson, William H. Allen, Horace W. Harrison, Albert A. Ackerman; Lieut. (junior grade), Edward W. Eberle.

SCINDIA—Comdr. Eugene W. Watson, comdg.; Lieut., John C. Dow.

YANKEE—Comdr. Willard H. Brownson, comdg.; Lieuts. John Hubbard, William G. Cutler, William B. Duncan; Lieuts. (junior grade), Samuel D. Greene, John H. Barnard.

YOSEMITE—Comdr. William H. Emory, comdg.; Lieuts., Nathan Sargent, James T. Smith, Gilbert Wilkes; Lieuts. (junior grade), Truman H. Newberry, Cyrus E. Lothrop.

### Pacific Station.

Rear-Admiral Joseph N. Miller, comdg.  
Lieut. Albert G. Winterhalter, flag lieutenant.  
Lieut. (junior grade) Philip Andrews, secretary.

ALBATROSS (flagship)—Lieut.-Comdr. Jefferson F. Moser, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), John P. McGuinness.

BENNINGTON—Comdr. Henry E. Nichols, comdg.; Lieuts., Clinton K. Curtis, Henry T. Mayo; Lieut. (junior grade), Charles P. Eaton.

CORWIN (revenue cutter).

GRANT (revenue cutter).

MOHICAN (3d rate)—Comdr. George M. Book, comdg.; Lieuts., Theodor Porter, Moses L. Wood, Harry M. Dombaugh.

PERRY (revenue cutter).

RUSH (revenue cutter).

WHEELING (3d rate)—Comdr. Uriel Seabee, comdg.; Lieut., Chaucey Thomas; Lieut. (junior grade), John Leach.

### Asiatic Station.

Rear-Admiral George Dewey, comdg.  
Lieut. Thomas M. Brumby, flag lieutenant.  
Ensign Harry H. Caldwell, secretary.

OLYMPIA (1st rate, flagship)—Capt. Benjamin P. Lamberton, comdg.; Lieuts., Corwin P. Rees, Carlos G. Calkins, Valentine S. Nelson, Stokely Morgan; Lieut. (junior grade), Samuel M. Strite.

BALTIMORE—Capt. Nehemiah N. Dyer, comdg.; Lieuts., William P. Elliott, Frank W. Kellogg, Frank H. Holmes; Lieuts. (junior grade), John M. Ellicott, Charles S. Stanworth.

BOSTON—Capt. Frank Wildes, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., John A. Norris; Lieuts., Bernard O. Scott, John Gibson; Lieut. (junior grade), William L. Howard.

BRUTUS—Lieut. Vincendon L. Cottman, comdg.; Lieuts., Randolph H. Minor, Richard C. Hooker; Lieut. (junior grade), Benjamin Wright.

CHARLESTON—Capt. Henry Glass, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Gottfried Blockinger; Lieuts., William Braunersreuther, Frank M. Bostwick; Lieuts. (junior grade), Robert E. Coonts, George R. Slocum.

CONCORD—Comdr. Asa Walker, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr. George P. Colvocoressas; Lieuts., Thomas B. Howard, Patrick W. Honrigan; Lieut. (junior grade), Charles M. McCormick.

**M'CULLOCH** (revenue cutter).  
**MONADNOCK** (2d rate)—Capt. William H. Whiting, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Charles P. Perkins; Lieuts. Frank A. Wilner, James P. Parker, Allen G. Rogers.  
**MONOCACY** (3d rate)—Comdr. Oscar W. Farenholt, comdg.; Lieut., Walter McLean.  
**MONTEREY** (2d rate)—Comdr. Eugene H. C. Leutse, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., James W. Carlin; Lieuts., Frank E. Beatty, Augustus F. Fechteler, Thomas S. Rodgers, Harry Kimmell, Wilson W. Buchanan; Lieut. (junior grade), John D. McDonald.  
**NANSHAN**—Lieut. Ben W. Hodges, comdg.  
**NERO**—Comdr. Charles Belknap, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), Henry E. Parmenter, Marcus L. Miller, Selim E. Woodworth, John T. McMillan, Frederick E. Swanstrom, Edward Parks.  
**PETREL** (4th rate)—Comdr. Edward P. Wood, comdg.; Lieuts., Edward M. Hughes, Bradley A. Fliske, Albert N. Wood; Lieut. (junior grade), Charles P. Plunkett.  
**RALEIGH** (2d rate)—Capt. Joseph B. Coglian, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Frederic Singer; Lieuts., William Winder, Benjamin Tappan, Hugh Rodman.  
**ZAFIRO**—Ensign Henry A. Pearson, comdg.

#### Auxiliary Naval Force.

Rear-Admiral Henry Erben, retired, in charge, 39 Whitehall-st., New York.  
 Comdrs., Wells L. Field, Charles H. Arnold.  
 Lieut.-Comdrs., Charles C. Cornwell, William H. Beeder.  
 Lieut., William A. Marshall.  
 Medical Inspector, John C. Spear, retired.  
 Surg., Howard Smith, retired.  
 Asst. Surg., James G. Field, retired.  
 Pay Inspector, John H. Stevenson, retired.  
 Asst. Paymaster, Webb V. H. Rose.  
 Chief Engineer, Cipriano Andrade.  
 Chief Engineers, Alexander Henderson, retired (fleet); Edward D. Robie, retired; William W. Dungan, retired; Samuel L. P. Ayers, retired, and Henry W. Fitch, retired.  
 Naval Constructors, William L. Mintonye, retired, and Robert W. Steele, retired.  
**AILEEN**—Lieut. Alonzo Gartley, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Edwin C. Rhoads.  
**ARCTIC**—Lieut. George C. Stout, comdg.  
**CATSKILL**—Lieut. Martin E. Hall, comdg.; Lieuts., James O. Porter, George N. Gardiner, George S. Selfridge; Lieut. (junior grade), Charles H. Parker.  
**CHOCTAW**—Lieut. (junior grade) Walter O. Hulme, comdg.  
**ELFRIDA**—Lieut. (junior grade) Max A. Griopp, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Frank S. Cornwell.  
**ENQUIRER**—Lieut. William H. Stayton, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Nathaniel W. Bishop.  
**FREELANCE**—Lieut. Thomas C. Zerega, comdg.  
**HUNTRESS**—Lieut. Felton Parker, comdg.; Lieut. (junior grade), Robert E. L. Hutchinson.  
**INCA**—Lieut. William E. McKay, comdg.  
**JASON**—Lieut. Herman F. Fickbohm, comdg.; Lieuts., Robert J. Beach, Eugene M. Harmon, Charles C. D. Reid; Lieut. (junior grade), Thaddeus R. Beal.  
**LEHIGH**—Lieut. Robert G. Peck, comdg.; Lieuts., Arthur B. Denny, James H. Dilaway, Jr.

**MONTAUK**—Lieut. Lazarus L. Reamey, comdg.; Lieuts., Harry R. Cohen, John B. Potter, Albert De Unger; Lieuts. (junior grade), William H. Clifford, Harry M. Bigelow, James S. Brown.  
**NAHANT**—Lieut. Clayton S. Richman, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), Gerard B. Townsend, James Macfarlane.  
**NANTUCKET**—Lieut. Charles B. T. Moore, comdg.; Lieuts., George L. Morton, Harry H. McIlhenny, Thomas M. Morse, William M. Atkinson; Lieut. (junior grade), Robert H. McKoy.  
**PASSAIC**—Lieut. Francis H. Sherman, comdg.; Lieuts., Lewis W. Bartlett, Angelo W. Socola, Robert B. Quick; Lieut. (junior grade), Sidney H. J. Eshleman.  
**POTOMAC**—Lieut. George F. Blow, comdg.  
**POWATAN**—Lieut. (junior grade) Frank M. Russell, comdg.  
**RESTLESS**—Lieut. Arthur H. Day, comdg.  
**WYANDOTTE**—Lieut. Thomas I. Madge, comdg.

#### Special Service.

**CITY OF PEKIN**—Comdr. William C. Gibson, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Thomas S. Phelps, Jr.; Lieut., John H. L. Holcombe.  
**HARVARD**—Capt. Charles S. Cotton, comdg.; Comdr., Frederick M. Passow; Lieuts., Jacob J. Hunter, Joseph Beale, William J. Roberts; Ensign, Archibald H. Davis; Lieuts. (junior grade), John Bradshaw, William S. P. Keyes, William L. Grant.  
**HECTOR**—Comdr. Frederick M. Wise, comdg.; Lieuts. (junior grade), James W. Wilmott, E. V. Lynam, John McIntyre, Henry L. Thompson.  
**MICHIGAN**—Boatswain Charles Miller, comdg.  
**SCIPIO**—Comdr. John P. Merrill, comdg.; Lieut., Louis V. Housel.  
**ST. LOUIS**—Capt. Caspar F. Goodrich, comdg.  
**ST. PAUL**—Capt. Charles D. Sigabee, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., William H. Driggs; Lieuts., James C. Gilmore, John M. Poyer, George Young, Julius A. Patterson, Samuel N. Kane; Lieuts. (junior grade), Hiram Dixon, Ralph Osborn.  
**YALE**—Capt. William C. Wise, comdg.; Comdr., Frederick C. Watkins; Lieuts., Albert L. Key, Charles J. Rogers.

#### Unassigned.

**PANTHER**—Comdr. George C. Reiter, comdg.; Lieuts., Joseph B. Murdock, Charles F. Pond.  
**PHILADELPHIA**—Capt. George H. Wadleigh, comdg.; Lieut.-Comdr., Thomas H. Stevens; Lieuts., Philip V. Lansdale, Guy W. Brown; Lieuts. (junior grade), Harry A. Field, Ford H. Brown.

#### Training Service.

**ALLIANCE**—Comdr. Albert Ross, comdg.; Lieut., Edward W. Henricks; Lieuts. (junior grade), Frank Ellery, Winslow Allderice.

#### Tugs.

**NEZINSCOT** (Key West)—Boatswain John J. Holden, comdg.; Mate, Charles A. Elwell.  
**HERCULES** (Port Royal)—Mate Charles Larson, comdg.  
**SAMOSSET** (Key West)—Acting Boatswain Patrick Deery, comdg.  
**MASSASOIT** (Key West)—Lieut. Alfred Reynolds, comdg.; Ensign, Jeremiah Cottrell; Mate, Micah Jenkins.

## SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

July 1, 1898.

[ABBREVIATIONS.—Hull: S., steel; I., iron; W., wood. Propulsion: S., screw; T. S., twin screw; Tr. S., triple screw; P., paddle.]

## FIRST RATE.

| NAME.              | Displacement (tons). | Type.                  | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m'n battery). | Station or condition. |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Iowa.....          | 11,340               | 1st-class battleship.. | S.    | 12,105                 | 16             | T. S.       | 18                  | Eastern Squadron.     |
| Indiana.....       | 10,288               | .....do.....           | S.    | 9,788                  | 15.55          | T. S.       | 16                  | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| Massachusetts..... | 10,288               | .....do.....           | S.    | 10,403                 | 16.15          | T. S.       | 16                  | Do.                   |
| Oregon.....        | 10,288               | .....do.....           | S.    | 11,111                 | 16.78          | T. S.       | 16                  | Eastern Squadron.     |
| Brooklyn.....      | 9,215                | Armored cruiser.....   | S.    | 18,769                 | 21.07          | T. S.       | 20                  | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| New York.....      | 8,200                | .....do.....           | S.    | 17,401                 | 21             | T. S.       | 18                  | Do.                   |
| Columbia.....      | 7,375                | Protected cruiser..... | S.    | 18,509                 | 22.8           | Tr. S.      | 11                  | Do.                   |
| Minneapolis.....   | 7,375                | .....do.....           | S.    | 20,862                 | 23.7           | Tr. S.      | 11                  | Do.                   |
| Texas.....         | 6,315                | 2d-class battleship..  | S.    | 8,610                  | 17             | T. S.       | 8                   | Do.                   |
| Puritan.....       | 6,000                | Double-tur. monitor..  | I.    | 3,700                  | 12.4           | T. S.       | 10                  | Do.                   |
| Olympia.....       | 5,870                | Protected cruiser..... | S.    | 17,313                 | 21.78          | T. S.       | 14                  | Asiatic Station.      |

## SECOND RATE.

|                    |       |                                         |    |        |       |       |    |                                   |
|--------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|----|--------|-------|-------|----|-----------------------------------|
| Chicago.....       | 4,500 | Protected cruiser....                   | S. | 9,000  | 15.1  | T. S. | 18 | Repairing at navy yard, New York. |
| Baltimore.....     | 4,413 | .....do.....                            | S. | 10,064 | 20.9  | T. S. | 10 | Asiatic Station.                  |
| Philadelphia.....  | 4,324 | .....do.....                            | S. | 8,815  | 19.08 | T. S. | 12 | Navy yard, Mare Island.           |
| Monterey.....      | 4,084 | Barbette turret, low freeboard monitor. | S. | 5,244  | 15.6  | T. S. | 4  | Asiatic Station.                  |
| Newark.....        | 4,068 | Protected cruiser....                   | S. | 8,869  | 19    | T. S. | 12 | Eastern Squadron.                 |
| San Francisco..... | 4,068 | .....do.....                            | S. | 9,913  | 19.53 | T. S. | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.             |
| Charleston.....    | 3,739 | .....do.....                            | S. | 6,696  | 18.20 | T. S. | 8  | Asiatic Station.                  |
| Miantonomoh.....   | 3,990 | Double-tur. monitor..                   | I. | 1,426  | 10.5  | T. S. | 4  | North Atlantic Fleet.             |
| Amphitrite.....    | 3,990 | .....do.....                            | I. | 1,600  | 10.5  | T. S. | 6  | Do.                               |
| Monadnock.....     | 3,990 | .....do.....                            | I. | 3,000  | 12    | T. S. | 6  | Asiatic Station.                  |
| Terror.....        | 3,990 | .....do.....                            | I. | 1,600  | 10.5  | T. S. | 4  | North Atlantic Fleet.             |
| New Orleans.....   | 3,437 | Protected cruiser....                   | S. | 7,500  | 21    | S.    | 10 | Do.                               |
| Albany.....        | 3,437 | .....do.....                            | S. | 7,500  | 21    | S.    | 10 | Unassigned.                       |
| Lancaster.....     | 3,250 | Cruiser.....                            | W. | 1,000  | ..... | S.    | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.             |
| Cincinnati.....    | 3,213 | Protected cruiser....                   | S. | 10,000 | 19    | T. S. | 11 | Do.                               |
| Raleigh.....       | 3,213 | .....do.....                            | S. | 10,000 | 19    | T. S. | 11 | Asiatic Station.                  |
| Atlanta.....       | 3,000 | .....do.....                            | S. | 4,030  | 15.6  | S.    | 8  | Repairing at navy yard, New York. |
| Boston.....        | 3,000 | .....do.....                            | S. | 4,030  | 15.6  | S.    | 8  | Asiatic Station.                  |

## THIRD RATE.

|                 |       |                       |    |       |       |       |    |                                      |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|----|--------------------------------------|
| Hartford.....   | 2,700 | Cruiser.....          | W. | 2,000 | ..... | S.    | 13 | Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island. |
| Mayflower.....  | 2,690 | .....do.....          | W. | 4,700 | 18.8  | S. S. | 2  | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Katabdin.....   | 2,155 | Harbor-defense ram    | S. | 5,068 | 16.25 | T. S. | 4  | Do.                                  |
| Ajax.....       | 2,100 | Single-tur. monitor.. | I. | 340   | 6     | S.    | 2  | Auxiliary Naval Force.               |
| Canonicus.....  | 2,100 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 6     | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Mahopac.....    | 2,100 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 6     | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Manhattan.....  | 2,100 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 6     | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Wyandotte.....  | 2,100 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 6     | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Detroit.....    | 2,089 | Unprotected cruiser.. | S. | 5,227 | 18.71 | T. S. | 10 | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Montgomery..... | 2,089 | .....do.....          | S. | 5,580 | 18.6  | T. S. | 10 | Do.                                  |
| Marblehead..... | 2,089 | .....do.....          | S. | 5,451 | 18.44 | T. S. | 10 | Do.                                  |
| Mohican.....    | 1,900 | .....do.....          | W. | 1,100 | ..... | S.    | 8  | Pacific Station.                     |
| Comanche.....   | 1,875 | Single-tur. monitor.. | I. | 340   | ..... | S.    | 2  | Navy yard, Mare Island.              |
| Catskill.....   | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Auxiliary Naval Force.               |
| Jason.....      | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Lehigh.....     | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Montauk.....    | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Nahant.....     | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Nantucket.....  | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Passaic.....    | 1,875 | .....do.....          | I. | 340   | 5.50  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Bennington..... | 1,710 | Gunboat.....          | S. | 3,436 | 17.5  | T. S. | 6  | Pacific Station.                     |
| Concord.....    | 1,710 | .....do.....          | S. | 3,405 | 16.8  | T. S. | 6  | Asiatic Station.                     |
| Yorktown.....   | 1,710 | .....do.....          | S. | 5,382 | 16.14 | T. S. | 6  | Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island. |
| Topeka.....     | 1,700 | .....do.....          | I. | 2,000 | 16    | S.    | 6  | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Dolphin.....    | 1,486 | Dispatch boat.....    | S. | 2,253 | 15.5  | S.    | 2  | Do.                                  |
| Wilmington..... | 1,382 | Light-draft gunboat.. | S. | 1,894 | 16    | T. S. | 8  | Do.                                  |
| Helena.....     | 1,392 | .....do.....          | S. | 1,988 | 16    | T. S. | 8  | Do.                                  |
| Adams.....      | 1,375 | Cruiser.....          | W. | 800   | ..... | S.    | 6  | Navy yard, Mare Island.              |
| Alliance.....   | 1,375 | .....do.....          | W. | 800   | ..... | S.    | 6  | Training service.                    |
| Essex.....      | 1,375 | .....do.....          | W. | 800   | ..... | S.    | 6  | Navy yard, Portsmouth, N. H.         |



## SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

| NAME.           | Displacement (tons). | Type.                | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m'n battery). | Station or condition.                |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Enterprise..... | 1,375                | .....do.....         | W.    | 800                    | .....          | S.          | 4                   | Public Marine School, Boston.        |
| Nashville.....  | 1,371                | Light-draft gunboat. | S.    | 2,536                  | 15             | T.S.        | 8                   | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Monocacy.....   | 1,370                | .....do.....         | I.    | 850                    | .....          | P.          | 6                   | Asiatic Station.                     |
| Castine.....    | 1,177                | Gunboat.....         | S.    | 2,199                  | 16.3           | T.S.        | 8                   | North Atlantic Station.              |
| Machias.....    | 1,177                | .....do.....         | S.    | 2,046                  | 15.5           | T.S.        | 8                   | Do.                                  |
| Alert.....      | 1,020                | Cruiser.....         | I.    | 500                    | .....          | S.          | 3                   | Navy yard, Mare Island.              |
| Ranger.....     | 1,020                | .....do.....         | I.    | 500                    | .....          | S.          | 6                   | Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island. |
| Annapolis.....  | 1,000                | Composite gunboat.   | Co.   | 1,227                  | 13.7           | S.          | 6                   | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Vicksburg.....  | 1,000                | .....do.....         | Co.   | 1,113                  | 12.71          | S.          | 6                   | Do.                                  |
| Wheeling.....   | 1,000                | .....do.....         | Co.   | 1,061                  | 12.86          | T.S.        | 6                   | Pacific Station.                     |
| Marietta.....   | 1,000                | .....do.....         | Co.   | 1,054                  | 13.3           | T.S.        | 6                   | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Newport.....    | 1,000                | .....do.....         | Co.   | 1,038                  | 12.29          | S.          | 6                   | Do.                                  |
| Princeton.....  | 1,000                | .....do.....         | Co.   | 800                    | 12             | S.          | 6                   | Do.                                  |

## FOURTH RATE.

|               |     |                      |    |       |       |      |       |                                       |
|---------------|-----|----------------------|----|-------|-------|------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Vesuvius..... | 924 | Dynamite-gun vessel. | S. | 3,785 | 21.42 | T.S. | 3     | North Atlantic Fleet.                 |
| Petrel.....   | 502 | Gunboat.....         | S. | 1,035 | 11.8  | S.   | 4     | Asiatic Station.                      |
| Fern.....     | 840 | Transport steamer.   | W. | ..... | ..... | S.   | ..... | North Atlantic Fleet.                 |
| Bancroft..... | 685 | Gunboat.....         | S. | 1,213 | 14.37 | T.S. | 4     | Do.                                   |
| Michigan..... | 685 | Cruiser.....         | I. | 365   | ..... | P.   | 4     | Special service, North-western Lakes. |
| Pinta.....    | 550 | Gunboat.....         | I. | 310   | ..... | S.   | 2     | Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island.  |

## TORPEDO BOATS.

|                      |       |                   |       |       |       |       |       |                                                                                                      |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cushing.....         | 106   | Torpedo boat..... | S.    | 1,740 | 22.5  | T.S.  | 2     | North Atlantic Fleet.                                                                                |
| Ericsson.....        | 120   | .....do.....      | S.    | 1,800 | 24    | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Foots.....           | 112   | .....do.....      | S.    | 2,000 | 24.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Rodgers.....         | 142   | .....do.....      | S.    | 2,000 | 24.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Winslow.....         | 142   | .....do.....      | S.    | 2,000 | 24.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Porter.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | S.    | ..... | 28.6  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Dupont.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | S.    | ..... | 28.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Rowan.....           | 182   | .....do.....      | S.    | 3,200 | 26    | T.S.  | 2     | Moran Bros. Co., Seattle, Wash.                                                                      |
| Dahlgren.....        | 146   | .....do.....      | S.    | 4,200 | ..... | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Bath Iron Wks.                                                                              |
| T. A. M. Craven..... | 146   | .....do.....      | S.    | 4,200 | 30.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Farragut.....        | 273   | .....do.....      | S.    | 5,000 | 30    | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Union Iron Wks.                                                                             |
| Davis.....           | 132   | .....do.....      | S.    | 1,750 | 22.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Wolf & Zwicker's Works, Portland, Ore.                                                      |
| Fox.....             | 132   | .....do.....      | S.    | 1,750 | 22.5  | T.S.  | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Morris.....          | 103   | .....do.....      | S.    | 1,750 | 24.5  | T.S.  | 2     | North Atlantic Fleet.                                                                                |
| Talbot.....          | 46½   | .....do.....      | S.    | 850   | 20    | S.    | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Gwin.....            | 46½   | .....do.....      | S.    | 850   | 20    | S.    | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Mackenzie.....       | 65    | .....do.....      | S.    | 850   | 20    | S.    | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| McKee.....           | 65    | .....do.....      | S.    | 850   | 20    | S.    | 2     | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Stringham.....       | 340   | .....do.....      | S.    | 7,200 | 30    | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Harlan & Hollingsworth Co.'s Wks., Wilmington, Del.                                         |
| Goldsbrough.....     | 247¾  | .....do.....      | S.    | ..... | 30    | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Wolf & Zwicker's Works, Portland, Ore.                                                      |
| Bailey.....          | 225   | .....do.....      | S.    | 5,600 | 30    | T.S.  | 2     | Bldg. at Gas Engine and Power Co. and Chas. L. Seabury Co. Consolidated Works, Morris Heights, N. J. |
| Manly.....           | ..... | .....do.....      | S.    | ..... | 17    | ..... | 2     | Auxiliary Naval Force.                                                                               |
| Somers.....          | 115   | .....do.....      | ..... | 1,900 | ..... | S.    | ..... | Unassigned.                                                                                          |
| Bagley.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Contract not yet awarded.                                                                            |
| Barney.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Biddle.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Blakely.....         | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| De Long.....         | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Nicholson.....       | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| O'Brien.....         | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Shubrick.....        | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Stockton.....        | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Thornton.....        | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Tingey.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Wilkes.....          | ..... | .....do.....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                                                                                                  |
| Siletto.....         | 31    | .....do.....      | W.    | 350   | ..... | S.    | 2     | Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I.                                                                      |

## SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

## TUGS.

| NAME.         | Displacement (tons). | Type.        | Full. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m'n battery). | Station or condition.                |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Fortune.....  | 450                  | Tug.....     | I.    | 340                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Repairing at navy yard, Norfolk.     |
| Iwana.....    | 192                  | .....do..... | S.    | 200                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Yard tug, Boston.                    |
| Leyden.....   | 450                  | .....do..... | I.    | 340                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | North Atlantic Fleet.                |
| Narkeeta..... | 192                  | .....do..... | S.    | 200                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Yard tug, New York.                  |
| Nina.....     | 357                  | .....do..... | I.    | 388                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Navy yard, New York.                 |
| Rocket.....   | 187                  | .....do..... | W.    | 147                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Navy yard, Boston.                   |
| Standish..... | 450                  | .....do..... | I.    | 340                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | 1 Being used as cadet practice ship. |
| Traffic.....  | 290                  | .....do..... | W.    | .....                  | .....          | S.          | .....               | Navy yard, New York.                 |
| Triton.....   | 212                  | .....do..... | S.    | 200                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Yard tug, Washington.                |
| Wabnetta..... | 192                  | .....do..... | S.    | 200                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Yard tug, Norfolk.                   |
| Unadilla..... | 345                  | .....do..... | S.    | 500                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Yard tug, Mare Island.               |
| Samoset.....  | 225                  | .....do..... | S.    | 450                    | .....          | S.          | .....               | Key West.                            |

## SAILING SHIPS.

|                    |       |                   |    |       |       |       |       |                                                  |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Monongahela.....   | 2,100 | Sailing ship..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 4     | Naval Academy.                                   |
| Constellation..... | 1,136 | .....do.....      | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 8     | Stationary train'g ship, Newport.                |
| Jamestown.....     | 1,150 | .....do.....      | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Loaned to Treas'y Dept. for quarantine purposes. |
| Portsmouth.....    | 1,125 | .....do.....      | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 12    | Naval Militia, N. J.                             |
| Saratoga.....      | 1,025 | .....do.....      | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Public Marine School, Philadelphia.              |
| St. Mary's.....    | 1,025 | .....do.....      | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Public Marine School New York.                   |

## RECEIVING SHIPS.

|                   |       |                     |    |       |       |       |       |                |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| Franklin.....     | 5,170 | Receiving ship..... | W. | 1,050 | ..... | S.    | 4     | Norfolk.       |
| Wabash.....       | 4,650 | .....do.....        | W. | 950   | ..... | S.    | ..... | Boston.        |
| Vermont.....      | 4,150 | .....do.....        | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | New York.      |
| Independence..... | 3,270 | .....do.....        | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 6     | Mare Island.   |
| Richmond.....     | 2,700 | .....do.....        | W. | 692   | ..... | S.    | 2     | League Island. |

## UNSERVICEABLE.

|                    |        |                      |       |        |       |       |       |                                         |
|--------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------|
| New Hampshire..... | 4,150  | Sailing ship.....    | W.    | .....  | ..... | Sails | 6     | Naval Militia, New York.                |
| Pensacola.....     | 3,000  | Cruiser.....         | W.    | 680    | ..... | S.    | ..... | N. Y. Apprentice ship, Mare Island.     |
| Omaha.....         | 2,400  | .....do.....         | W.    | 958    | ..... | S.    | ..... | Transferred to Marine Hospital Service. |
| Constitution.....  | 2,200  | .....do.....         | W.    | .....  | ..... | Sails | 4     | Navy yard, Boston.†                     |
| Iroquois.....      | 1,575  | .....do.....         | W.    | 1,202  | ..... | S.    | ..... | Transferred to Marine Hospital Service. |
| Nipal.....         | 1,375  | .....do.....         | W.    | 839    | ..... | S.    | 4     | Puget Sound Naval Station.†             |
| St. Louis.....     | 880    | Sailing ship.....    | W.    | .....  | ..... | Sails | ..... | Naval Militia, Penn.                    |
| Dale.....          | 675    | .....do.....         | W.    | .....  | ..... | do.   | ..... | Naval Militia, Md.                      |
| Minnesota.....     | 4,700  | Cruiser.....         | W.    | 1,000  | ..... | S.    | 9     | Naval Militia, Mass.                    |
| Marion.....        | 1,900  | Unprotected cruiser. | W.    | 1,100  | ..... | S.    | 8     | Naval Militia, San Diego, Cal.          |
| Thetis.....        | 1,250  | Cruiser.....         | W.    | 530    | ..... | S.    | ..... | Navy yard, Mare Island, Cal.            |
| Yantic.....        | 900    | .....do.....         | W.    | 310    | ..... | S.    | 4     | Naval Militia, Mich.                    |
| Albatross.....     | 328    | Yacht.....           | S.    | 500    | ..... | S.S.  | 75    | Auxiliary Naval Force.                  |
| Badger.....        | .....  | Cruiser.....         | ..... | .....  | ..... | ..... | 78    | North Atlantic Fleet.                   |
| Buffalo.....       | 7,500  | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | 19    | S.    | 10    | Unassigned.                             |
| Dixie.....         | 7,500  | .....do.....         | S.    | 3,800  | 14.5  | S.    | 10    | Eastern Squadron.                       |
| Dorothaea.....     | 594    | Yacht.....           | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 10    | North Atlantic Fleet.                   |
| Eagle.....         | 492    | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 18    | Do.                                     |
| Elfrida.....       | 1173   | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 11    | Auxiliary Naval Force.                  |
| Enquirer.....      | 126    | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 12    | Do.                                     |
| Free Lance.....    | 1192   | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 12    | Do.                                     |
| Frolic.....        | 608    | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 14    | North Atlantic Fleet.                   |
| Gloucester.....    | 786    | .....do.....         | S.    | 2,000  | ..... | S.S.  | 110   | Do.                                     |
| Harvard.....       | 11,550 | Cruiser.....         | S.    | 14,500 | 20    | S.    | 26    | Special.                                |
| Hawk.....          | 545    | Yacht.....           | S.    | 1,000  | ..... | S.    | 14    | North Atlantic Fleet.                   |
| Hiet.....          | 485    | .....do.....         | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 16    | Do.                                     |
| Hornet.....        | 494    | .....do.....         | S.    | 950    | ..... | S.S.  | 17    | Do.                                     |
| Huntress.....      | 1186   | .....do.....         | Co.   | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 73    | Auxiliary Naval Force.                  |

\* Torpedo tubes. † In ordinary.

## SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

## CRUISERS AND YACHTS.

| NAME.           | Displacement (tons). | Type.    | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns. | Station.               |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------|------------------------|
| Kanawah.....    | 1175                 | do       | Co.   |                        |                | S.S.        |       | Auxiliary Naval Force. |
| Inca.....       | do                   | do       |       |                        |                |             |       | Do.                    |
| Oneida.....     | 1278                 | do       | S.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 14    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Panther.....    | do                   | Cruiser. |       |                        |                |             | 12    | Unassigned.            |
| Peoria.....     | 628                  | do       | S.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 17    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Prairie.....    | 7,500                | do       | S.    |                        | 14.5           | S.S.        | 10    | Do.                    |
| Restless.....   | 1194                 | Yacht.   | I.    | 500                    |                | S.S.        | 14    | Auxiliary Naval Force. |
| Scorpion.....   | 860                  | do       | S.    | 2,800                  |                | T.S.        | 9     | Auxiliary Naval Force. |
| Shearwater..... | do                   | do       |       |                        |                |             |       | Auxiliary Naval Force. |
| Siren.....      | 1315                 | do       |       |                        |                | S.S.        | 11    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| St. Louis.....  | 16,000               | Cruiser. | S.    | 18,000                 | 21             | S.          | 8     | Special.               |
| St. Paul.....   | 16,000               | do       | S.    | 18,000                 | 21             | S.          | 8     | Do.                    |
| Stranger.....   | 1548                 | Yacht.   | I.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 15    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Sylph.....      | do                   | do       |       |                        |                |             |       | Unassigned.            |
| Sylvia.....     | 1302                 | do       | I.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 13    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Viking.....     | 1271                 | do       | S.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 14    | Do.                    |
| Vixen.....      | 800                  | do       | S.    |                        |                | S.S.        | 16    | Do.                    |
| Wasp.....       | 750                  | do       | S.    | 1,800                  |                | S.S.        | 16    | Do.                    |
| Yale.....       | 11,650               | Cruiser. | S.    | 14,500                 | 20             | S.          | 8     | Special.               |
| Yankee.....     | 7,500                | do       | S.    | 8,400                  | 14.5           | S.          | 10    | Eastern Squadron.      |
| Yankton.....    | 1879                 | Yacht.   | S.    | 750                    |                |             | 11    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Yosemite.....   | 7,500                | Cruiser. | S.    | 3,382                  | 14.5           | S.          | 10    | Eastern Squadron.      |

\*Main battery guns. †Secondary battery guns. ‡Estimated. §Torpedo tubes.

## STEAMERS AND COLLIERIES.

|                       |        |                    |    |       |  |      |    |                        |
|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|----|-------|--|------|----|------------------------|
| Arctic.....           | 15,782 | Collier.           |    | 1,000 |  |      | 11 | Auxiliary Naval Force. |
| Abarenda.....         | 17,492 | do                 |    | 1,026 |  | S.S. | 12 | Eastern Squadron.      |
| Alexander.....        | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      | 12 | Do.                    |
| Brutus.....           | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      | 12 | Asiatic Station.       |
| Cassar.....           | 15,834 | do                 |    |       |  |      | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Cassius.....          | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      | 13 | Do.                    |
| Celtic.....           | 13,751 | Supply ship        |    |       |  |      |    | Do.                    |
| Delmonico.....        | do     | Ferry boat.        |    |       |  |      |    | Eastern Squadron.      |
| East Boston.....      | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Govern'r Russell..... | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      | 11 | Do.                    |
| Hannibal.....         | 14,181 | Collier.           |    | 1,100 |  |      | 12 | Do.                    |
| Hector.....           | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      |    | Unassigned.            |
| Iris.....             | do     | Steamer.           | S. |       |  | S.S. |    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Justin.....           | 14,857 | Collier.           | S. |       |  | S.S. | 12 | Do.                    |
| Lebanon.....          | 13,375 | do                 | S. |       |  | S.S. | 14 | Do.                    |
| Leonidas.....         | 16,034 | do                 |    | 1,100 |  | S.S. | 12 | Do.                    |
| Marcellus.....        | do     | Steamer.           |    |       |  |      |    | Unassigned.            |
| Merrimac.....         | 7,500  | do                 | S. | 1,300 |  | S.S. | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Nanshan.....          | 14,821 | do                 |    |       |  |      |    | Asiatic Station.       |
| Nero.....             | 4,925  | do                 |    |       |  | S.   | 14 | Do.                    |
| Niagara.....          | 14,640 | do                 |    |       |  | T.S. | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Pompey.....           | 12,975 | Collier.           | I. |       |  |      | 12 | Do.                    |
| Rainbow.....          | do     | Distilling ship    |    |       |  |      |    | Unassigned.            |
| Resolute.....         | 12,712 | Transport steamer. | S. |       |  | S.S. | 12 | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Saturn.....           | 15,420 | Collier.           |    |       |  |      |    | Do.                    |
| Scindia.....          | 15,294 | do                 |    |       |  |      | 12 | Eastern Squadron.      |
| Scipio.....           | do     | do                 |    |       |  |      |    | Unassigned.            |
| Solace.....           | 6,000  | Ambulance ship.    | S. |       |  |      |    | North Atlantic Fleet.  |
| Southery.....         | 14,729 | Collier.           | S. |       |  |      | 12 | Do.                    |
| Sterling.....         | 12,549 | do                 | I. | 926   |  | T.S. | 12 | Do.                    |
| Supply.....           | do     | Supply ship        |    |       |  |      |    | Do.                    |
| Vulcan.....           | 13,543 | Steamer.           |    |       |  |      | 12 | Do.                    |
| Zadro.....            | 12,620 | Supply ship        | S. | 213   |  | S.S. |    | Asiatic Station.       |

## TUGS.

|                |      |      |    |       |  |      |    |                         |
|----------------|------|------|----|-------|--|------|----|-------------------------|
| Accomac.....   | 187  | Tug. | I. |       |  | S.S. |    | Key West.               |
| Active.....    | 296  | do   | S. | 600   |  | S.S. | 17 | Pacific Station.        |
| Alice.....     | do   | do   |    |       |  | S.S. | 12 | Supply steamer. Norfolk |
| Apache.....    | 1516 | do   | W. |       |  | S.S. | 15 | North Atlantic Fleet.   |
| Cheyenne.....  | do   | do   |    |       |  |      |    | Auxiliary Naval Force.  |
| Chickasaw..... | do   | do   |    |       |  |      |    | Do.                     |
| Choctaw.....   | 151  | do   | I. |       |  | S.S. | 12 | Do.                     |
| Hercules.....  | 1198 | do   | I. |       |  | S.S. | 12 | Port Royal.             |
| Iroquois.....  | 702  | do   | S. | 1,000 |  | S.S. | 17 | Pacific Station.        |
| Massasoit..... | do   | do   |    |       |  | S.S. | 12 | Key West.               |
| Modoc.....     | 1194 | do   | I. |       |  | S.S. |    | League Island.          |

## SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

| NAME.           | Displacement<br>(tons). | Type.   | Tonnage. | Indicated<br>horse<br>power. | Speed<br>(knots). | Propul-<br>sion. | Guns. | Station.                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Mohawk.....     | .....                   | do..... | .....    | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Norfolk.                 |
| Nesinscot.....  | 156                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Key West.                |
| Osceola.....    | 571                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | North Atlantic Fleet.    |
| Pawnee.....     | 1257                    | do..... | W.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Steam lighter, New York. |
| Piscataqua..... | 1831                    | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 14    | North Atlantic Fleet.    |
| Pontiac.....    | 1401                    | do..... | .....    | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 14    | New York.                |
| Potomac.....    | 677                     | do..... | S.       | 2,000                        | .....             | S.S.             | 14    | Auxiliary Naval Force.   |
| Powhatan.....   | 1194                    | do..... | S.       | 397                          | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Do.                      |
| Seminole.....   | 155                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Do.                      |
| Sioux.....      | 186                     | do..... | L.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Key West.                |
| Tacoma.....     | 196                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 11    | Special.                 |
| Tecumseh.....   | 214                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | North Atlantic Fleet.    |
| Uncas.....      | 441                     | do..... | S.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 12    | Do.                      |
| Vigilant.....   | 300                     | do..... | S.       | 450                          | .....             | S.S.             | 17    | Pacific Station.         |
| Waban.....      | .....                   | do..... | .....    | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 14    | Auxiliary Naval Force.   |
| Wompatuck.....  | 402                     | do..... | I.       | .....                        | .....             | S.S.             | 14    | North Atlantic Fleet.    |

## REVENUE CUTTERS.

|                |       |                     |       |        |       |       |       |                       |
|----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Algonquin..... | ..... | Revenue-cutter..... | ..... | .....  | ..... | ..... | 12    | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| Calumet.....   | 174   | do.....             | ..... | .....  | ..... | ..... | 12    | Do.                   |
| Corwin.....    | 1424  | do.....             | W.    | .....  | ..... | ..... | 12    | Pacific Station.      |
| Grant.....     | 1407  | do.....             | I.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | ..... | Do.                   |
| Gresham.....   | 906   | do.....             | S.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | ..... | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| Hamilton.....  | 250   | do.....             | I.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | *1    | Do.                   |
| Hudson.....    | 174   | do.....             | S.    | 524.67 | ..... | S.S.  | 13    | Do.                   |
| Manning.....   | 960   | do.....             | Co.   | 2,000  | ..... | S.S.  | *3    | Do.                   |
| McCulloch..... | 1,230 | do.....             | Co.   | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | ..... | Asiatic Station.      |
| McLane.....    | 1346  | do.....             | I.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | ..... | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| Merrill.....   | 987   | do.....             | I.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | *2    | Do.                   |
| Perry.....     | 1354  | do.....             | I.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | ..... | Pacific Station.      |
| Rush.....      | 1836  | do.....             | ..... | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do.                   |
| Windom.....    | 625   | do.....             | S.    | 800    | ..... | S.S.  | *1    | North Atlantic Fleet. |
| Woodbury.....  | 370   | do.....             | W.    | .....  | ..... | S.S.  | 17    | Do.                   |

## LIGHTHOUSE TENDERS.

|               |        |                        |       |       |       |       |    |                 |
|---------------|--------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----------------|
| Armeria.....  | 11,600 | Lighthouse tender..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | North Atlantic. |
| Mangrove..... | 1620   | do.....                | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Do.             |
| Maple.....    | 1700   | do.....                | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | *2 | Do.             |
| Suwanee.....  | 12,185 | do.....                | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | *2 | Do.             |

## FISH COMMISSION VESSELS.

|                |       |                           |       |       |       |       |       |                       |
|----------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Albatross..... | ..... | Fish commis'n vessel..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Pacific Station.      |
| Fish Hawk..... | ..... | do.....                   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | North Atlantic Fleet. |

\*Main battery guns. †Secondary battery guns. ‡Estimated.

## VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

(From report of Secretary of the Navy).

The names of vessels under construction, where building, contract speed and probable date of completion are given in the following table:

| NAME OF VESSEL.          | Where building.           | Contract speed. | Probable date of completion. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| <b>BATTLESHIPS.</b>      |                           |                 |                              |
| Kearsarge.....           | Newport News.....         | Knots.<br>16    | Aug., 1894                   |
| Kentucky.....            | do.....                   | 16              | Do.                          |
| Illinois.....            | do.....                   | 16              | April, 1901                  |
| Alabama.....             | Cramp & Sons.....         | 16              | Sept. 24, 1894               |
| Wisconsin.....           | Union Iron Works.....     | 16              | Sept. 1, 1894                |
| Maine.....               | Cramp & Sons.....         | 18              | June 1, 1901                 |
| Missouri.....            | Newport News.....         | 18              | June 11, 1901                |
| Ohio.....                | Union Iron Works.....     | 18              | June 5, 1901                 |
| <b>SHEATHED CRUISER.</b> |                           |                 |                              |
| Albany.....              | Armstrong's, England..... | 20              | .....                        |
| <b>MONITORS.</b>         |                           |                 |                              |
| Arkansas.....            | Newport News.....         | 12              | Jan. 11, 1901                |
| Connecticut.....         | Bath Iron Works.....      | 12              | Jan. 19, 1901                |
| Florida.....             | Lewis Nixon.....          | 12              | Oct. 11, 1901                |
| Wyoming.....             | Union Iron Works.....     | 12              | Jan. 6, 1901                 |

## VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.—CONTINUED.

| NAME OF VESSEL.                           | Where building.                | Contract speed. | Probable date of completion.      |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>TORPEDO-BOAT DESTROYERS.</b>           |                                |                 |                                   |
| Alnbridge.....                            | Neafie & Levy.....             | 28              | April 1, 1900                     |
| Harry.....                                | do.....                        | 28              | Do.                               |
| Hauncey.....                              | do.....                        | 28              | Do.                               |
| Male.....                                 | Wm. R. Trigg Co.....           | 28              |                                   |
| McCatur.....                              | do.....                        | 28              |                                   |
| Opkins.....                               | Harlan & Hollingsworth.....    | 28              | April 19, 1900                    |
| Lawrence.....                             | do.....                        | 28              | Do.                               |
| Macdonough.....                           | Fore River Engine Co.....      | 30              | Jan. 29, 1900                     |
| Paul Jones.....                           | do.....                        | 30              | Feb. 28, 1900                     |
| erry.....                                 | Union Iron Works.....          | 29              | April 5, 1900                     |
| reble.....                                | do.....                        | 29              | Do.                               |
| tewart.....                               | Gas Engine and Power Co.....   | 29              | Feb. 28, 1900                     |
| ruxton.....                               | Maryland Steel Co.....         | 30              | April 4, 1900                     |
| Whipple.....                              | do.....                        | 30              | Do.                               |
| Vorden.....                               | do.....                        | 30              | Do.                               |
| <b>TORPEDO BOATS.</b>                     |                                |                 |                                   |
| Lowan.....                                | Moran Bros.....                | 26              | Completed, except official trial. |
| Mahlgren.....                             | Bath Iron Works.....           | 30              | Feb. 1, 1899                      |
| A. M. Craven.....                         | do.....                        | 30              | Mar. 1, 1899                      |
| Maragut.....                              | Union Iron Works.....          | 30              | Completed, except official trial. |
| Mavis.....                                | Wolf & Zwicker.....            | 22.5            | Do.                               |
| Moxx.....                                 | do.....                        | 22.5            | Dec. 1, 1898                      |
| MacKenzie.....                            | Chas. Hilman Co.....           | 20              | Completed, except official trial. |
| Stringham.....                            | Harlan & Hollingsworth.....    | 30              | Jan. 29, 1899                     |
| Moldaborough.....                         | Wolf & Zwicker.....            | 30              | In doubt.                         |
| Malley.....                               | Gas Engine and Power Co.....   | 30              | Feb. 1, 1899                      |
| Magley.....                               | Bath Iron Works.....           | 28              | Oct. 19, 1899                     |
| Marney.....                               | do.....                        | 28              | Do.                               |
| Middle.....                               | do.....                        | 28              | Do.                               |
| Malakely.....                             | Geo. Lawley & Sons.....        | 26              | Sept. 27, 1899                    |
| Mc Long.....                              | do.....                        | 26              | Do.                               |
| Nicholson.....                            | Lewis Nixon.....               | 26              | Sept. 26, 1899                    |
| O'Brien.....                              | do.....                        | 26              | Do.                               |
| Hubrick.....                              | Wm. R. Trigg Co.....           | 26              |                                   |
| Lockton.....                              | do.....                        | 26              |                                   |
| Thornton.....                             | Columbian Iron Works.....      | 26              | Oct. 1, 1899                      |
| Ingey.....                                | Gas Engine and Power Co.....   | 26.5            | Sept. 30, 1899                    |
| <b>TRAINING VESSEL FOR NAVAL ACADEMY.</b> |                                |                 |                                   |
| Desapeake.....                            | Bath Iron Works.....           | 30              | June 16, 1899                     |
| <b>SUBMARINE TORPEDO BOAT.</b>            |                                |                 |                                   |
| Plunger.....                              | Columbian Iron Works.....      | 8               | In doubt.                         |
| <b>TUGS.</b>                              |                                |                 |                                   |
| Benacook.....                             | Navy yard, New York.....       | 12              | Dec. 1, 1898                      |
| Bawtucket.....                            | Navy yard, Mare Isl., Cal..... | 12              | Do.                               |

## VALUE IN GOLD OF \$100 CURRENCY IN THE NEW YORK MARKET, 1862-78.

| PERIODS.       | 1862.     | 1863.      | 1864.     | 1865.     | 1866.     | 1867.      | 1868.     | 1869.     | 1870.     | 1871.     | 1872.     | 1873.     | 1874.     | 1875.     | 1876.     | 1877.     | 1878.     |
|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| January.....   | 97.6 68.9 | 64.3 46.3  | 71.4 74.3 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7  | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 | 72.2 73.7 |
| February.....  | 96.6 62.3 | 63.1 48.7  | 72.3 72.8 | 70.7 74.4 | 73.7 89.7 | 78.7 87.6  | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 |
| March.....     | 98.2 64.7 | 61.4 57.5  | 76.6 74.1 | 71.7 76.2 | 88.8 89.0 | 190.8 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 |
| April.....     | 98.3 66.0 | 57.9 67.3  | 78.6 73.7 | 72.1 75.2 | 88.4 90.4 | 90.0 84.9  | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 |
| May.....       | 96.8 67.2 | 56.7 73.7  | 75.9 73.0 | 71.6 71.8 | 87.2 89.7 | 88.0 85.0  | 89.0 86.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 |
| June.....      | 96.0 69.3 | 47.5 71.4  | 67.2 72.7 | 71.4 72.4 | 88.6 89.0 | 87.8 85.8  | 89.0 86.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 | 88.2 86.6 | 89.1 87.3 |
| July.....      | 96.6 76.6 | 138.7 70.4 | 66.0 71.7 | 70.1 73.5 | 85.6 89.0 | 87.5 86.4  | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 |
| August.....    | 87.3 79.5 | 39.4 69.7  | 67.2 71.0 | 68.7 74.5 | 84.8 89.0 | 87.4 86.7  | 91.2 88.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 |
| September..... | 84.4 74.5 | 44.9 69.5  | 68.7 69.7 | 69.6 73.1 | 87.1 87.3 | 88.1 88.7  | 91.1 88.4 | 90.9 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 |
| October.....   | 77.5 67.1 | 48.3 68.7  | 67.4 69.7 | 72.0 75.8 | 88.7 88.3 | 91.5 91.0  | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 | 91.0 87.1 | 89.3 86.3 |
| November.....  | 76.3 67.6 | 42.8 68.0  | 69.5 71.6 | 74.4 79.2 | 89.8 89.9 | 88.6 92.1  | 90.2 87.2 | 91.7 97.3 | 92.3 92.3 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| December.....  | 75.6 66.2 | 44.0 68.4  | 73.2 74.2 | 74.0 82.3 | 90.3 91.5 | 89.1 90.9  | 89.6 87.8 | 92.6 97.3 | 99.9      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |

\*On July 11, 1864, \$100 in greenbacks was worth only \$35.03 in gold.

## The Volunteer Army.

[Corrected to Nov. 1, 1898.]

\*Officers in the regular army holding commissions of a higher rank in the volunteer service. They are given the rank held in the volunteer service.

### ACTIVE LIST.

The records of the war department have been so complicated by the transfer of officers of the regular army to the volunteer service that it is simply impossible to give such an arrangement of army officers as it has been customary to present in this volume. Some of the matter heretofore published the department declines to make public.

#### MAJOR-GENERAL, \$7,500.

Nelson A. Miles, commanding army, Washington, D. C.

#### MAJOR-GENERALS, \$7,500.

(U. S. V.)

- \*James F. Wade, president of Commission for Evacuation of Cuba.
- \*William R. Shafter, comdg Dept. of East.
- \*Henry C. Merriam, comdg Depts. of California and Columbia.
- \*Elwell S. Otis, comdg Dept. of Pacific, and military gov. of the Philippines.
- James H. Wilson, comdg 1 Army Corps.
- Fitzhugh Lee, comdg 7 Army Corps.
- Joseph Wheeler, comdg 4 Army Corps.
- Matthew C. Butler, member of Commission for Evacuation of Cuba, on temporary duty in Washington, D. C.
- Joseph W. Kiefer, comdg 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*John C. Bates, comdg 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Sam. B. M. Young, comdg 2 Army Corps.
- \*Henry W. Lawton, on ordinary leave, unassigned.
- \*Adna R. Chaffee, comdg 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*T. McA. Anderson, comdg 1 Div., 8 Corps.
- \*Arthur MacArthur, comdg 2 Div., 8 Corps; on special duty in Havana, Cuba.
- Francis V. Greene, comdg 7 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*S. Sumner, chief mustering officer, Pa.
- \*Wm. Ludlow, comdg 2 Div., 1 Corps.

#### BRIGADIER-GENERALS, \$5,500.

(U. S. V.)

- \*Royal T. Frank, comdg 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*A. K. Arnold, comdg Cav. Brig., 4 Corps.
- \*Alexander C. McW. Pennington, comdg Dept. of the Gulf.
- \*Simon Snyder, comdg 1 Brigade, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Edward B. Williston, comdg 1 Brigade, 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*Geo. W. Randall, comdg 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*Charles E. Compton, ordered to be discharged Jan. 6, 1899.
- \*Louis H. Carpenter, comdg 2d Brigade, 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*George W. Davis, comdg 2 Div., 2 Corps; on detached service Pinar del Rio, Cuba.
- \*Theodore Schwan, president of the Board of Brevets and Medals of Honor; on duty A. G. Office.
- \*John M. Bacon, comdg Depts. Dakota and the Lakes.
- \*Marcus P. Miller, Manila.
- \*R. H. Hall, comdg 1 Brig., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Henry S. Hasbrouck, comdg 2 Brig., 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*Joseph P. Sanger, comdg 2 Brigade, 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Edwin V. Sumner, comdg Depts. Colorado and Missouri.
- \*J. Kline, comdg 1 Brigade, 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*John C. Gilmore; on duty headquarters of the Army.
- \*L. Wheaton, comdg 1 Brig., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*M. V. Sheridan, chief of staff Gen. Brooke.
- Oswald H. Ernst, Washington, D. C., awaiting orders.
- \*Chas. King, comdg Brigade, 8 Corps.

Frederick D. Grant, comdg Military District of San Juan.

- \*H. G. Otis, comdg 1 Brig., 1 Div., 8 Corps.
- William W. Gordon, comdg 2 Brigade, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- J. A. Wiley, comdg 1 Brig., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- William J. McKee, comdg 3 Brigade, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- J. K. Lincoln, comdg 2 Brig., 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- J. R. Waties, comdg 2 Brig., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- N. Cole, comdg 3 Brig., 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- W. C. Oates, comdg, 1 Brig., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*John N. Andrews, comdg 3 Brigade, 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Robert P. Hughes, Provost-Marshal-General of Manila.
- L. W. Colby, comdg 2 Brig., 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- H. T. Douglas, comdg 2 Brig., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- J. P. S. Gobin, comdg 3 Brig., 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- Henry V. N. Boynton, member Chickamauga Park Com.; member Board on Brevets and Medals of Honor.
- Adelbert Ames, ordered to be discharged Jan. 3, 1899.
- \*Chambers McKibbin, comdg 1 Brigade, 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*Emerson H. Liscum, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*Leonard Wood, comdg Dept. of Santiago.
- \*Ezra P. Ewers, comdg troops near San Luis, Cuba.
- \*Samuel Owenshine, comdg 1 Brigade, 2 Div., 8 Corps.
- I. Hale, comdg 2 Brig., 2 Div., 8 Corps.
- Charles McC. Reeve, deputy provost-marshal and chief of police, Manila.
- Charles A. Whittier, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*R. Comba, comdg 2 Brig., 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Gilbert S. Carpenter, comdg 1 Brigade, 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*John W. Clous, on duty U. S. Cuban Com.
- \*John F. Weston, on sick leave.
- \*C. F. Humphrey chief Q. M. Havana, Cuba.
- Willis J. Hulings, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*E. R. Kellogg, on sick leave; unassigned.
- \*Harry C. Egbert, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*Theodore A. Baldwin, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*Evan Miles, ordered to be discharged Jan. 10, 1899.

#### COLONELS, \$4,500.

(U. S. V.)

- \*James Allen, Signal Corps, Headquarters of the Army.
- Frank J. Hecker, Q. M. G.'s Office.
- \*Charles Bird, Q. M. G.'s Office.

#### LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$4,000.

(CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICERS, U. S. V.)

- \*Richard P. Strong, 4 Signal Corps.
- \*Richard E. Thompson, Signal Corps, Dept. of the Pacific.



- \*William E. Glassford, Signal Corps, Dept. of Puerto Rico.
- \*Joseph E. Maxfield, 7 Signal Corps.
- \*Samuel Reber, 1 Signal Corps.
- Edward B. Ives, 2 Signal Corps.
- Benjamin F. Montgomery, Signal Corps, Executive Mansion.

## (ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS-GENERAL, U. S. V.)

- \*Edward J. McClelland, A. A. G. 2 Corps, Headquarters Dept. of the East.
- \*F. Michler, A. A. G., Headquarters Army.
- \*Joseph H. Dorst, A. A. G., 7 Corps.
- \*George R. Cecil, A. A. G., 1 Corps.
- \*William V. Richards, A. A. G., Dept. of Puerto Rico.
- \*Thomas H. Barry, A. A. G., Dept. of the Pacific and 8 Corps.
- \*J. H. Beacon, A. A. G., Dept. Santiago.

## (INSPECTORS-GENERAL, U. S. V.)

- \*Frank D. Baldwin, Insp. Gen., 1 Corps.
- \*Marion F. Maus, Insp. Gen., Headquarters of the Army.
- Curtis Guild, Jr., Insp. Gen., 7 Corps.
- \*Winfield S. Edgerly, Insp. Gen., 2 Corps.
- \*Charles W. Whipple, Insp. Gen., Manila.
- \*John D. Miley, Act. Insp. Gen., Dept. of the East; Insp. Gen., 4 Corps.

## (JUDGE-ADVOCATES, U. S. V.)

- \*Edgar S. Dudley, Judge-Advocate-General's Office.
- John A. Hull, ordered to Manila.
- Frederick A. Hill, collector port of Ponce, Puerto Rico.
- Charles L. Jewett, ordered home from Manila.
- Chas. H. Ribble, judge-advocate, 7 Corps.
- \*Enoch H. Crowder, judge-advocate, Dept. of the Pacific.
- Lucien F. Burpee, judge-advocate, 1 Corps.
- \*H. C. Carbaugh, judge-advocate, 4 Corps.

## (CHIEF QUARTERMASTERS.)

- \*Francis B. Jones, disbursing Q.M. of Com. to Investigate Conduct of the War.
- \*J. W. Pope, chief Q. M., Dept. of Pacific.
- \*George E. Pond, chief Q. M., 7 Corps.
- Charles R. Barnett, depot Q. M., Jeffersonville, Ind.
- \*J. W. Jacobs, on leave of absence.
- \*Guy Howard, chief Q. M., 7 Corps.
- \*Charles G. Penney, chief Q. M., 4 Corps.

## (COMMISSARIES OF SUBSISTENCE, U. S. V.)

- \*Oliver E. Wood, chief commissary of subsistence, 7 Corps.
- \*James N. Allison, chief commissary of subsistence, 2 Corps.
- \*Tasker H. Bliss, chief commissary of subsistence, 1 Corps.
- \*Edward E. Dravo, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of the Gulf.
- \*William H. Baldwin, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of California.
- \*Charles H. Grierson, chief commissary of subsistence, 4 Corps.
- \*David L. Brainard, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of Pacific and 8 Corps.

## (CHIEF SURGEONS, U. S. V.)

- \*Robert M. O'Reilly, staff Gen. Wade, Havana.
- \*Alfred C. Girard, chief surgeon, 2 Corps.
- \*Louisa M. Maus, chief surgeon, 7 Corps.
- Timothy E. Wilcox, chief surgeon, 1 Corps.
- \*Henry S. Turrill, chief surgeon, 4 Corps.

## (CHIEF ENGINEERS, U. S. V.)

- \*W. R. Livermore, chief engineer, 7 Corps.
- \*William M. Black, Headquarters of the Army.
- \*Geo. McC. Derby, chief engineer, 2 Corps.
- \*James L. Lusk, ordered to be discharged Dec. 7, 1898.
- \*George W. Goethals, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*John Biddle, chief engineer, 1 Corps.
- \*H. M. Chittenden, chief engineer, 4 Corps.
- \*Charles L. Potter, chief engineer, Dept. of the Pacific.

## (CHIEF ORDNANCE OFFICERS, U. S. V.)

- \*James Rockwell, Jr., Dept. of Pacific.
- \*Rogers Birnie, 7 Corps.
- \*William Eanis, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*Henry D. Borup, Dept. of Santiago.
- \*John T. Thompson, 4 Corps.
- \*William P. Duval, 2 Corps.
- \*John A. Kress, 1 Corps.

## MAJORS, \$3,500.

## (ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS-GENERAL, U. S. V.)

- \*Louis V. Caziare, A. A. G., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Edward Davis, A. A. G., 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Hugh L. Scott, A. A. G., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*A. C. Sharpe, A. A. G., 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*F. S. Strong, A. A. G., 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- Clarence R. Edwards, A. A. G., 4 Corps.
- \*S. D. Sturgis, A. A. G., Dept. of Dakota.
- George H. Hopkins, on duty office Secretary of War. Representative of War Dept., to act in conjunction with an officer of the navy to determine what division shall be made of the guns captured by United States in Cuba.
- John A. Logan, A. A. G., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Louis A. Craig, A. A. G., 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Harry C. Hale, aid-de-camp, staff of Gen. Merritt.
- \*Hunter Liggett, A. A. G., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*Harry T. Allen, on sick leave.
- \*William E. Almy, staff of Gen. Wade, Havana, Cuba.
- \*Robert H. Noble, on duty at Governor's Island, New York.
- Charles R. Miller, on sick leave.
- \*Wm. S. Scott, A. A. G., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*Robert E. L. Michie, headquarters 7 Corps.
- \*T. B. Mott, aid-de-camp to Gen. Greene.

## (INSPECTORS-GENERAL, U. S. V.)

- \*Philip Reade, Insp.-Gen., 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*John M. K. Davis, Insp.-Gen. Dept. Gulf.
- \*E. D. Thomas, Insp.-Gen., 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Thomas M. Woodruff, Insp.-Gen., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*H. J. Slocum, Insp.-Gen., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*B. H. Cheever, Insp.-Gen., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*H. C. Benson, Insp.-Gen., 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- G. C. Webb, on sick leave; unassigned.
- Russell B. Harrison, 7 Corps; unassigned.
- John G. Evans, Insp.-Gen., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- James H. McLeary, mayor of Santiago de Cuba.
- \*J. G. Ballance, Insp.-Gen., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- Henry H. Carleton, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.
- \*R. A. Brown, Insp.-Gen., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*J. S. Mallory, Insp.-Gen., 2 Div., 8 Corps.
- \*Charles G. Starr, on four months' leave from Oct. 8.

## (QUARTERMASTERS, U. S. V.)

- \*John W. Summerhayes, Q. M.'s depot, New York city.
- \*S. R. Jones, chief Q. M., 2 Div., 8 Corps.
- \*J. E. Sawyer, chief Q. M., 1 Div., 2 Corps.

- \*Frederick von Schrader, on duty headquarters 3 Corps.
- \*Oscar F. Long, Q. M.'s depot, San Francisco, Cal.
- \*Medad C. Martin, on duty Q. M. G.'s Office.
- \*Thomas Cruse, chief Q. M., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*James B. Aleshire, acting chief Q. M., 1 Corps.
- \*F. G. Hodgson, on duty Q. M. G.'s Office.
- \*E. F. Ladd, chief Q. M., 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- William A. Wadsworth, awaiting orders.
- \*John M. Carson, Jr., assistant to chief Q. M., Dept. of Puerto Rico.
- N. H. Cregar, chief Q. M., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*George Ruhlen, post and depot Q. M. at Honolulu.
- \*Edgar B. Robertson, chief Q. M., 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- M. C. Hutchins, depot Q. M., Cincinnati, O.
- O. H. Falk, chief Q. M., 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- David Hemphill, ordered discharged Dec. 26, 1898.
- Jas. L. Wilson, chief Q. M., 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*John B. Bellinger, depot Q. M., Tampa, Fla., and on temporary duty purchasing, issuing and shipping quartermaster, Savannah, Ga.
- \*L. S. Roudiez, chief Q. M., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*William H. Miller, constructing Q. M., at Spokane, Wash.
- \*A. G. C. Quay, on sick leave; unassigned.
- \*Carrol A. Devol; unassigned.
- \*Charles B. Thompson, acting chief Q. M., Dept. of California.
- \*John C. W. Brooks, aide-de-camp to Gen. Butler, Havana, Cuba.
- \*John J. Brereton; unassigned.

## (COMMISSARIES OF SUBSISTENCE, U. S. V.)

- James O. Varnedoe, chief commissary of subsistence, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- James N. Moody, chief commissary of subsistence, 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- Samuel W. Hay, chief commissary of subsistence, 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*David B. Wilson, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Boston, Mass.
- \*Hugh J. Gallagher, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Augusta, Ga.
- \*Sydney A. Cloman, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Manila.
- Phillip Mothersill, chief commissary of subsistence, 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- Edmund W. Bach, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of Dakota.
- Robert L. Longstreet, chief commissary of subsistence, 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- Evelyn S. Grant, assistant to purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Huntsville, Ala.
- \*George T. Bartlett, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of Santiago.
- John D. Black, on duty, Headquarters of Army.
- Robert H. Fitzhugh, assistant to chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. Pacific.
- \*Walter K. Wright, chief commissary of subsistence, 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*George W. H. Stouch, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of Colorado.
- James C. Mulliken, chief commissary of subsistence, 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- Herbert Katz, unassigned.
- Joseph H. Heatwole, chief commissary of subsistence, 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*Harry E. Wilkins, unassigned; on leave to Dec. 27.
- Rufus M. Townsend, chief commissary of subsistence, 1 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Frederick A. Smith, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of the Lakes.
- Solomon F. Thorne, chief commissary of subsistence, Dept. of California.
- \*Henry Page, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Nuevitas, Cuba.
- Daniel Hogan, post commissary, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- \*George W. Ruthers, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Savannah, Ga.
- Wm. Williams, on sick leave; unassigned.
- \*Eugene T. Wilson, purchasing and depot commissary of subsistence, Santiago de Cuba.
- \*Elmore F. Taggart, commissary of subsistence, Steamship Bratten.

## (CHIEF SURGEONS, U. S. V.)

- John M. G. Woodbury, ordered to be discharged Dec. 27, 1898.
- Wm. H. Daly, Headquarters of the Army.
- James N. Jenne, ordered to be discharged Dec. 8, 1898.
- Herbert W. Cardwell, 1 Div., 8 Corps.
- James H. Hysell, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- Jefferson D. Griffith, ordered to be discharged Dec. 2, 1898.
- R. Emmett Giffin, Sternberg Hospital, Chickamauga, Ga.
- Henry T. Hoyt, Dept. of Pacific.
- Frank S. Bowens, Dept. of Pacific.
- \*William H. Arthur, U. S. hospital ship Missouri.
- George E. Rushnell, Surgeon-General's Office.
- Donald Maclean, General Hospital, Fort Monroe.
- George R. Fowler, 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- Victor C. Vaughan, surgeon-general's office.

## (BRIGADE SURGEONS, U. S. V.)

- \*Harry P. Birmingham, Puerto Rico.
- \*Marlborough C. Wyeth, Fort Sill, O. T.
- \*Edward C. Carter, Sternberg General Hospital, Chickamauga, Ga.
- \*P. R. Egan, staff Gen. Henry, Puerto Rico.
- \*Wm. J. Wakeman, 1 Brig., 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*William Stephenson, Dept. of Santiago.
- \*John L. Phillips, 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*Wm. C. Borden, Washington Brecks., D. C.
- \*Edgar A. Mearns, 3 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Guy L. Edie, Dept. of California.
- \*William D. Crosby, Dept. of the Pacific.
- Charles M. Gandy, 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*James E. Picher, 3 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*Jefferson R. Kean, 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*H. I. Raymond, 2 Brigade, 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*William O. Owen, Dept. of the Pacific.
- \*Francis J. Ives, 2 Brig., 2 Div., 1 Corps.
- \*Wm. P. Kendall, 2 Brig., 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- \*Edward R. Morris, chief surgeon, District of Hawaii, Dept. of California.
- \*Henry S. T. Harris, sanitary inspector, in addition to other duties, 4 Corps.
- \*Wm. B. Banister, 3 Brig., 1 Div., 2 Corps.
- \*P. Clendenin, chief surgeon, 2 Div., 7 Corps.
- \*Charles E. Woodruff, Dept. of Pacific.
- \*Eugene L. Swift, Dept. of the East.
- \*Charles F. Mason, Dept. of Puerto Rico.
- \*James D. Glennan, 1 Corps.
- \*Alfred E. Bradley, hospital ship Relief.
- \*Philip G. Wales, 1 Brig., 2 Div., 2 Corps.
- Charles M. Drake, 2 Brig., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- Nathan S. Jarvis, member Examining Board, New York city.
- John C. Martin, 1 Brigade, 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- Peter D. MacNaughton, 2 Brigade, 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- S. T. Armstrong, 2 Brig., 3 Div., 2 Corps.
- John P. Dodge, 2 Brigade, 2 Div., 4 Corps.
- John R. McDill, 7 Corps.
- Sam O. L. Potter, 2 Brig., 2 Div., 8 Corps.
- George B. Bunn, 1 Brig., 1 Div., 7 Corps.
- George H. Penrose, Dept. of the Pacific.
- Elmer E. Heg, 3 Brig., 1 Div., 1 Corps.
- Charles R. Parke, 3 Brig., 2 Div., 2 Corps.

W. Neff, general hospital, Ft. McPherson.  
 George F. Shiels, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Wm. S. Bryant, 2 Brig., 2 Div., 7 Corps.  
 Wm. F. de Niedman, in charge of 3d Div., 2 Corps Hospital.  
 Francis C. Ford, 1 Brig., 1 Div., 7 Corps.  
 Lawrence C. Carr, Dept. of Santiago.  
 \*Wm. L. Kneidler, 1 Brig., 3 Div., 2 Corps.  
 Ira C. Brown, Surgeon-General's Office.  
 Edward O. Shakespeare, Board of Medical Officers, Washington, D. C.  
 Henry H. Lee, Cav. Brigade, 4 Corps.  
 Bial F. Bradbury, 7 Corps.  
 John L. Macumber, 4 Corps.  
 Simon P. Kramer, 7 Corps.  
 John G. Davis, 1 Brigade, 2 Div., 7 Corps, on duty with Gen. Greene, Havana.  
 John E. Woodbridge, 2 Corps.  
 Oscar Le Seuer, to be discharged Dec. 20.  
 John J. Archibard, staff of Gen. Wade, Havana, Cuba.  
 David C. Peyton, supervising sick in hospitals at Philadelphia.  
 Wilfrid Turnbull, Dept. of Santiago.  
 George E. Groff, 2 Corps.  
 Robert Burns, 3 Brigade, 2 Div., 1 Corps.  
 Ezequiel de la Calle, staff of Gen. Wade, Havana, Cuba.  
 Lewis Balch, 1 Div., 1 Corps.  
 William B. Winn, 4 Corps.  
 William J. Kernachan, 4 Corps.  
 Willard S.H. Matthews, Dept. of California.  
 Rafael Echeverria, unassigned.

## (ADDITIONAL PAYMASTERS, U. S. V.)

William G. Gambrill, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Henry C. Fitzgerald, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 George F. Downer, Dept. of California.  
 John Demeritt, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 George W. Fishback, Dept. of Puerto Rico.  
 Timothy D. Keleher, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Daniel W. Arnold, 2 Army Corps.  
 Beecher B. Ray, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 George Vandergriff, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Geo. C. Stewart, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 William B. Rochester, Jr., Dept. of Pacific.  
 George T. Holloway, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Robert S. Smith, Dept. of Santiago.  
 Herbert M. Lord, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Seymour Howell, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 C. S. Walton, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 George B. Guild, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 Frank M. Hammond, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 W. M. Clark, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 William B. Schofield, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 William J. Cowden, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Moses R. Doyon, Dept. of the East.  
 Benjamin F. Havens, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 James B. Houston, Dept. of the East.  
 Fred T. Jones, Dept. of the East.  
 George E. Pickett, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 Brewster C. Kenyon, Dept. of California.  
 George H. Fay, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 Edward S. Fowler, Dept. of the East.  
 William H. Thrift, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 George D. Sherman, Dept. of the East.  
 John H. Townsend, Dept. of the East.  
 John M. Sears, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Jas. W. Dawes, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Otto Becker, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Louis Knapp, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Samuel D. C. Hayes, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 John W. Fogler, Dept. of Puerto Rico.  
 Beverly W. Colner, Dept. of Columbia.  
 Newton J. Foote, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Samuel S. Harvey, Dept. of Puerto Rico.  
 James Canby, Dept. of Missouri.  
 William Monaghan, Dept. of Missouri.

Manly B. Curry, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Joseph S. Wilkins, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Michael F. Sheary, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Geo. W. Moses, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Fred N. Rix, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 James B. Kenner, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Hiram L. Grant, Dept. of the East.  
 Thomas A. Cummings, Dept. of Dakota.  
 Eugene Coffin, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Thaddeus P. Varney, Dept. of the East.  
 Clifford Arrack, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Wm. J. Black, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Henry B. May, Dept. of the East.  
 Clark M. Carr, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Ralph Hartzell, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 S. Heth Tyler, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 William B. Dwight, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Webster C. Weiss, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Frederic C. Lord, Dept. of California.  
 John C. Krause, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Henry J. May, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Edward A. Bigelow, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 John R. Lynch, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Washington Haverstick, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Philip Dallam, Dept. of the Lakes.  
 Thomas C. Goodman, Dept. of the East.  
 William R. Graham, Dept. of the Missouri.  
 Charles B. Marsh, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Theodore Sternberg, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Henry H. Twombly, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Jonas M. Cleland, Dept. of the East.  
 Glen Hayes Logan, Dept. of the Gulf.  
 Junius G. Sanders, Dept. of Santiago.  
 John Joy Edson, Jr., Dept. of the East.  
 M. W. Lang, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 Charles E. Stanton, Dept. of the East.  
 George G. Arthur, Dept. of Santiago.  
 Wm. A. Purdy, Kononulu, Dept. of Cal.  
 P. C. Stevens, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 R. B. Huston, Paymaster-General's Office.  
 H. S. Wallace, Paymaster-General's Office.

## (ENGINEER OFFICERS, U. S. V.)

\*James F. Bell, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Robert B. C. Bement, ordered to be discharged Jan. 7, 1899.  
 Hugh H. Gordon, 1 Div., 7 Corps.  
 Wm. D. Jenkins, 1 Div., 2 Corps.  
 \*Clement A. F. Flagler, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.  
 \*Lewis H. Strother, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Charles L. Woodbury, 2 Div., 4 Corps.  
 William D. Beach, 1 Div., 4 Corps.  
 \*George H. Sands, 2 Div., 2 Corps.  
 \*William A. Shunk, 1 Div., 1 Corps.  
 \*Joseph E. Kuhn, Office Chief of Engineers.  
 \*Eugene W. Van C. Lucas, 3 Div., 2 Corps.  
 Josiah Pierce, Jr., duty in Puerto Rico.  
 \*James A. Irons, 2 Div., 1 Corps.  
 \*Spencer Cosby, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.  
 \*Graham D. Fitch, ordered to be discharged Dec. 31, 1898.  
 \*Hugh J. McGrath, 2 Div., 7 Corps, on duty with Gen. Greene, Havana.  
 C. J. Allison, staff of Gen. Wade, Havana.  
 \*Edwin A. Root, Dept. of Puerto Rico.

## (CHIEF ORDNANCE OFFICERS, U. S. V.)

\*John L. Chamberlain, unassigned.  
 \*Benjamin Alvord, 1 Div., 7 Corps.  
 \*Wm. J. Nicholson, 2 Div., 1 Corps.  
 \*Frank H. Edmunds, 2 Div., 7 Corps.  
 \*John McClellan, 7 Corps.  
 \*Eli D. Hoyle, 3 Div., 2 Corps.  
 \*John B. Rodman, 1 Div., 1 Corps.  
 \*James T. Dean, Dept. of Puerto Rico.  
 \*Henry H. Benham, 2 Div., 2 Corps.  
 \*Ormond M. Lissak, Dept. of Puerto Rico.  
 \*Matthew C. Butler, Jr., staff Gen. Butler, Havana.

\*Clarence P. Townsley, 1 Div., 4 Corps.  
 \*Godfrey H. MacDonald, 1 Div., 7 Corps.  
 \*John J. Pershing, sick.  
 \*Joseph Wheeler, Jr., unassigned.  
 \*John A. Harman, mustering duty in Pennsylvania.

(SIGNAL CORPS, U. S. V.)

\*George P. Scriven, Dept. of the Pacific.  
 Eugene O. Fechet, disbursing officer, Signal Corps.  
 \*Gustave W. S. Stevens, Boston, Mass.

### REGULAR-ARMY OFFICERS IN THE VOLUNTEER SERVICE.

Officers of the regular army who have been detailed to serve with volunteer regiments at the request of the governors of various states. They hold such rank in the volunteer service as given in the request of the governor.

Abbott, J. R., captain 13th Inf. (colonel 1st R. I. Inf.)  
 Ballou, C. C., 1st lieutenant. 12th Inf. (major 7th Ill. Inf.)  
 Bandholtz, H. H., 1st lieutenant. 7th Inf. (major 36th Mich. Inf.)  
 Barker, J. W., 1st lieutenant. 3d Inf. (major Ord. Vol.)  
 Barnett, J. T., 2d lieutenant. ret. (colonel 159th Ind. Inf.)  
 Beach, W. D., captain 3d Cav. (major Eng. Vol.)  
 Brown, G. LeR., captain 11th Inf. (colonel 4th Tenn. Inf.)  
 Brown, O. J., captain 1st Cav. (colonel 2d Ga. Inf.)  
 Buck, B. B., 1st lieutenant. 16th Inf. (major 1st Texas Inf.)  
 Bullard, R. L., captain C. S. (colonel 3d Ala. Inf.)  
 Burkham, W. P., 1st lieutenant. 20th Inf. (lieutenant-col. 4th Mo. Inf.)  
 Burr, E., captain Eng. (lieutenant-col. 2d U. S. V. Eng.)  
 Bushnell, G. E., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 Cabell, DeR. C., 1st lieutenant. 8th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 2d Ark. Inf.)  
 Caldwell, F. M., 1st lieutenant. 7th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 4th Wis. Inf.)  
 Carrington, F. DeL., captain 1st Inf. (lieutenant-col. 8th Cal. Inf.)  
 Chandler, E., captain 1st Inf. (colonel 1st Ark. Inf.)  
 Cowles, C. D., 23d Inf. (lieutenant-col. 1st N. O. Inf.)  
 Craighill, W. E., captain Eng. (major Eng. Vol.)  
 Crane, C. J., captain 24th Inf. (colonel 9th U. S. V. Inf.)  
 Croston, R. C., 1st lieutenant. 1st Inf. (lieutenant-col. 6th Va. Inf.)  
 Crozier, W., captain Ord. D. (major I. G. Vol.)  
 Davis, G. B., captain C. S. (colonel C. S. Asst'd.)  
 Davis, H. C., 1st lieutenant. 7th Art. (major I. G. Vol.)  
 Day, M. W., captain 9th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 1st Ohio Cav.)  
 Donovar, J. L., 1st lieutenant. 21st Inf. (lieutenant-col. 69th N. Y. Inf.)  
 Drew, A. W., 1st lieutenant. 12th Inf. (major 3d Texas Inf.)  
 Duval, J. H., captain C. S. (major C. S. Asst'd.)  
 Dwyer, O. G., 1st lieutenant., 3d Inf. (major 1st Texas Inf.)  
 Edwards, C. R., 1st lieutenant. 23d Inf. (major A. A. G. Vol.)  
 Evans, E. W., 1st lieutenant. 8th Cav. (major 1st Md. Inf.)  
 Ewing, C. B., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 Frost, A. S., 1st lieutenant. 25th Inf. (colonel 1st S. D. Inf.)  
 Fuller, A. M., captain 9th Cav. (major 1st Mo. Inf.)  
 Gaillard, Du. B., captain Eng. (colonel 3d U. S. V. Eng.)  
 Grandy, C. M., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 Gardener, O., captain 19th Inf. (colonel 31st Mich. Inf.)  
 Goodwin, E. A., captain 8th Cav. (colonel 7th U. S. V. Inf.)  
 Gordon, W. H., 1st lieutenant. 18th Inf. (major 1st Del. Inf.)  
 Gorgas, W. C., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 Greene, F., captain Sig. Corps (lieutenant-col. Sig. Corps Vol.)  
 Grubbs, H. Y., 2d lieutenant. 18th Inf. (lieutenant-col. 2d U. S. V. Inf.)  
 Hammond, A. G., captain 8th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 1st Conn. Inf.)  
 Harbord, J. G., 1st lieutenant. 10th Cav. (major 2d U. S. V. Cav.)  
 Hardeeman, Letcher, 1st lieutenant. 10th Cav. (major 2d Mo. Inf.)  
 Harding, E. E., captain 7th Inf. (colonel 1st Texas Cav.)  
 Harper, R. B., 2d lieutenant. 7th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 1st Ill. Cav.)  
 Harrison, Ralph, 1st lieutenant. 2d Cav. (major 6th Mo. Inf.)  
 Harts, W. W., 1st lieutenant. Eng. (major Eng. Vol.)  
 Hein, O. L., captain 1st Cav. (lieutenant-col. Commandant of Cadets.)  
 Hodges, H. F., captain Eng. (lieutenant-col. 1st U. S. V. Eng.)  
 Hubbell, H. W., captain 1st Art. (colonel 20th N. Y. Inf.)  
 Jadwin, E., 1st lieutenant. Eng. (major 3d U. S. Vol. Eng.)  
 Johnson, E. W., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 Jones, T. S., captain 10th Cav. (colonel 10th U. S. V. Inf.)  
 Langitt, W. C., captain Eng. (major 2d U. S. V. Eng.)  
 Leonhaeuser, H. A., captain 25th Inf. (colonel 15th Minn. Inf.)  
 McCammon, W. W., captain 14th Inf. (major A. A. G. Vol.)  
 McCaw, W. D., captain Asst. Surg. (major Surg. Vol.)  
 McCoy, F. B., captain 2d Inf. (lieutenant-col. 12th Minn. Inf.)  
 McDonald, J. B., 1st lieutenant. 10th Cav. (lieutenant-col. 1st Ala. Inf.)  
 Miller, W. H., captain Q. M. D. (major Q. M. Vol.)  
 Mills, A. L., 1st lieutenant. 1st Cav. (colonel Supt. Mil. Acad.)  
 Mitchell, D. D., captain 15th Inf. (lieutenant-col. Ariz., N. Mex., Okla. and Ind. T. Inf.)  
 Moore, G. D., 1st lieutenant. 23d Inf. (major 6th Mo. Inf.)  
 Morton, C. G., captain 6th Inf. (lieutenant-col. 1st Maine Inf.)

## CHICAGO DAILY NEWS ALMANAC FOR 1896.

s. G. W., 2d Lieut. 3d Cav. (major P. Vol.)  
 ern, A. D., captain C. S. (major C. S. 3d.)  
 F. E., major Sus. D. (lieut.-col. C. S. 3d.)  
 er, J., captain 4th Cav. (major 12th Y. Inf.)  
 rson, M. R., 1st Lieut. 6th Inf. (major 1st Ind. Inf.)  
 it, J. S., captain 1st Inf. (colonel 4th S. V. Inf.)  
 emus, A. S., captain Asst. Surg. (major rg. Vol.)  
 D., 1st Lieut. 1st Art. (major 3d Va. )  
 erty, Ogden, captain, Asst. Surg. (major rg. Vol.)  
 P. H., captain 8th Inf. (colonel 3d U. Vol. Inf.)  
 E., captain 5th Inf. (colonel 6th Mass. )  
 e, C. S., captain Eng. (colonel 1st U. S. 1. Inf.)  
 zers, A., captain 4th Cav. (lieut.-col. Conn. Inf.)  
 F. W., captain 3d Inf. (lieut.-col. J. A. 1.)  
 an, A. S., captain 19th Inf. (lieut.-col. U. S. V. Inf.)  
 gles, C. L. H., 1st Lieut. Ord. D. (major d. Vol.)  
 arrans, G. C., 2d Lieut. 6th Inf. (major Ky. Inf.)  
 gent, H. H., 1st Lieut. Cav., 2d Cav. 1st Ind. Inf. (major 5th U. S. V. Inf.)  
 yer, J. E., captain Q. M. D. (major Q. Vol.)  
 ilyer, W. S., captain 5th Cav. (colonel 3d N. Y. Inf.)  
 ell, J. S., 1st Lieut. Eng. (major 1st U. V. Eng.)  
 urn, S. Y., captain 10th Inf. (colonel 2d N. Y. Inf.)  
 nks, D. C., captain 18th Inf. (major 2d 1. Inf.)  
 lock, Paul, captain Asst. Surg. (major rg. Vol.)

Slavens, T. H., 1st Lieut. 4th Cav. (major 3d Mo. Inf.)  
 Smith, H. A., 1st Lieut. 5th Inf. (major 22d Kas. Inf.)  
 Spence, R. E. L., 1st Lieut. 16th Inf. (major 3d Ga. Inf.)  
 Squier, G. O., 1st Lieut. 3d Art. (lieut.-col. Sig. Corps Vol.)  
 Stokes, M. B., 1st Lieut. 10th Inf. (major 1st S. C. Inf.)  
 Stotsenburg, J. M., 1st Lieut. 6th Cav. (major 1st Neb. Inf.)  
 Strong, R. P., captain 4th Art. (lieut.-col. Sig. Corps Vol.)  
 Swift, E., captain 5th Cav. (lieut.-col. 9th Ill. Inf.)  
 Thurston, W. A., captain 16th Inf. (lieut.-col. 2d Ala. Inf.)  
 True, T. E., captain Q. M. D. (major Q. M. Ass'd.)  
 Vernou, C. A., captain 19th Inf. (major Q. M. Vol.)  
 Walke, W., 1st Lieut. 7th Art. (major 3d U. S. V. Eng.)  
 Wallace, E. B., 2d Lieut. 2d Cav. (lieut.-col. 1st Mont. Inf.)  
 Weaver, Jr., E. M., captain 1st Art. (lieut.-col. 5th Mass. Inf.)  
 West, B. K., captain Com. Suba. (major C. S. Ass'd.)  
 Whipple, H. S., 1st Lieut. 7th Cav. (lieut.-col. 2d Ky. Inf.)  
 Whitman, F. H., 2d Lieut. 2d Inf. (major 2d Kas. Inf.)  
 Wholley, J. H., 1st Lieut. 24th Inf. (colonel 1st Wash. Inf.)  
 Wilder, W. E., captain 4th Cav. (colonel 14th N. Y. Inf.)  
 Wilder, W. T., 1st Lieut. 25th Inf. (major 2d N. C. Inf.)  
 Williams, H. O., 1st Lieut. 11th Inf. (lieut.-col. 1st Miss. Inf.)  
 Winans, Jr., F. B., 1st Lieut. 4th Cav. (major 34th Mich. Inf.)  
 Woodward, S. L., Capt. 10th Cav. (major) Young, Charles, 1st Lieut. 9th Cav. (major 9th Ohio Bat. Inf.)

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE REGULAR ARMY.

ott, F. V., major Engineers.  
 ir, G. W., major Surgeons.  
 ms, H. M., major Engineers.  
 ms, M. B., lieut.-col. Engineers.  
 sworth, F. C., colonel Chief Record and Pension Office.  
 en, C. H., colonel Asst. Surg.-Gen.  
 ander, W. L., major Subsistence Department (lieut.-col. C. S. Ass'd.)  
 n, C. J., lieut.-col. Engineers.  
 rews, G., major A. A. G.  
 ruas, E. Van A., major 8th Art.  
 el, A. H., major Surgeons.  
 el, D. M., major Surgeons.  
 old, I. Jr., lieut.-col. Ord. Dept.  
 ood, E. B., lieut.-col. Department Quartermaster-General.  
 ur, J. A., major 4th Cav.  
 ood, E. B., lieut.-col. Dep. Q. M. G.  
 nan, W., major 13th Inf.  
 ock, J. B., lieut.-col. Asst. Adjt.-Gen.  
 ley, C. M., lieut.-col. 18th Inf.  
 he, D., colonel Asst. Surg.-Gen.  
 rd, G. W., major Paymaster Dept.  
 er, J. P., major Paymaster Dept.  
 er, S., major 4th Inf.  
 1ster, J. M., major Surgeons.  
 ber, M., colonel Adjt.-Gen. Dept.  
 low, J. W., colonel Engineers.  
 nett, C. R., major Q. M. Dept.

Barr, T. F., colonel and A. J. A. G.  
 Bates, A. E., lieut.-col. Department Paymaster-General.  
 Bell, J. M., major 1st Cav.  
 Boushard, W. H. H., lieut.-col. Engineers  
 Bingham, T. A., colonel Superintendent Public Buildings and Grounds.  
 Bixby, W. H., major Engineers.  
 Blunt, S. E., major Ordnance Department.  
 Booth, O. A., major Q. M. Dept.  
 Bowman, A. H., major 2d Inf.  
 Boyl, W. H., major 8th Inf.  
 Brechemin, L., major Surgeons.  
 Breckinridge, J. C., brig.-gen. Insp.-Gen.  
 Brooke, J. R., maj-gen.  
 Brown, H. G., major 13th Inf.  
 Brown, J. M., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Buffington, A. B., colonel Ord. Dept.  
 Bullis, J. L., major Paymaster Department.  
 Burbank, J. B., major 5th Art.  
 Burke, D. W., lieut.-col. 11th Inf.  
 Burt, A. S., colonel 25th Inf.  
 Burton, G. H., colonel Inspector-General.  
 Butler, J. G., major Ordnance Department.  
 Byrne, C. R., major Surgeons.  
 Byrne, C. C., colonel Asst. Surg.-Gen.  
 Carr, O. O. O., major 8th Cav.  
 Carroll, H., lieut.-col. 6th Cav.  
 Carter, W. F., major Surgeons.

- Carter, W. H., lieut.-col. Assistant Adjutant-General.
- Casey, T. L., major Engineers.
- Clague, J. J., lieut.-col. A. C. G. S.
- Clapp, W. H., major 11th Inf.
- Cleary, P. J. A., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.
- Clem, J. L., major Quartermaster's Department.
- Coates, E. M., colonel 7th Inf.
- Coe, J. N., lieut.-col. 13th Inf.
- Comegys, E. T., major Surgeons.
- Comegys, W. H., major Paymaster's Department.
- Coolidge, C. A., major 7th Inf.
- Cooney, M., lieut.-col. 7th Cav.
- Cooper, C. L., major 5th Cav.
- Corbin, H. O., brig.-gen. Adjutant-General.
- Coppinger, J. J., brig.-gen.
- Corliss, A. W., major 7th Inf.
- Corbuser, W. H., major Surgeons.
- Coxe, F. M., colonel Department Paymaster-General.
- Craigle, D. J., major 25th Inf.
- Crampton, L. W., major Surgeons.
- Daggett, A. S., lieut.-col. 25th Inf.
- Damrell, A. N., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Davis, C. E. L. B., major Engineers.
- Davis, G. B., lieut.-col. D. J. A. G.
- Davis, W. B., major Surgeons.
- Davis, W., lieut.-col. 8th Cav.
- Day, S. A., major 5th Art.
- De Loffre, A. A., major Surgeons.
- Dempsey, C. A., major 2d Inf.
- De Kussey, I. D., colonel 11th Inf.
- De Witt, C., major Surgeons.
- Dillenback, J. W., major 2d Art.
- Dimmick, E. D., major 5th Cav.
- Dodge, F. S., major Paymaster's Department.
- Dougherty, W. E., major 1st Inf.
- Dunwood, H. C., colonel Signal Corps.
- Dutton, O. E., major Ordnance Department.
- Ebert, R. G., major Surgeons.
- Ellis, P. H., major 13th Inf.
- Ernst, O. H., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Eskridge, R. I., major 10th Inf.
- Farley, J. P., colonel Ordnance Dept.
- Field, E., major 2d Art.
- Fisk, W. L., major Engineers.
- Foote, M. C., major 21st Inf.
- Forbush, W. C., major 9th Cav.
- Forwood, W. H., colonel A. S. G.
- Fowler, J. L., major 10th Cav.
- Freeman, H. B., lieut.-col. 5th Inf.
- French, J. W., lieut.-col. 23d Inf.
- Furey, J. V., lieut.-col. Department Quartermaster-General.
- Gardner, E. F., major Surgeons.
- Gardner, W. H., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.
- Garlington, E. A., major Inspector-General.
- Gibson, R. J., major Surgeons.
- Gillespie, G. L., colonel Engineers.
- Gilliss, J., colonel Assistant Quartermaster-General.
- Girard, J. B., major Surgeons.
- Glenn, G. E., colonel Assistant Paymaster-General.
- Godfrey, E. S., major 7th Cav.
- Goodale, A., major 23d Inf.
- Graham, W. M., brig.-gen.
- Gray, W. W., major Surgeons.
- Greely, A. W., brig.-gen. Chief Signal Officer.
- Greenleaf, C. R., colonel Assistant Surgeon-General.
- Greenough, G. G., major 7th Art.
- Greer, J. E., major Ordnance Department.
- Groesbeck, S. W., major J. A.
- Grugan, F. C., major 6th Art.
- Guenther, F. L., colonel 4th Art.
- Guthrie, J. B., major 15th Inf.
- Haines, P. C., colonel Engineers.
- Hafns, P. C., colonel Engineers.
- Halford, E. W., major Paymaster Dept.
- Hall, J. D., major Surgeons.
- Hall, W. P., lieut.-col. Assistant Adjutant-General.
- Hamner, W. H., major Paymaster's Department.
- Handbury, T. H., major Engineers.
- Harbach, A. A., lieut.-col. 3d Inf.
- Hartsuff, A., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.
- Hartz, W. T., major 15th Inf.
- Harvey, P. F., major Surgeons.
- Haskell, J. T., lieut.-col. 15th Inf.
- Haskin, W. L., lieut.-col. 2d Art.
- Hathaway, F. H., major Quartermaster's Department.
- Havard, V., major Surgeons.
- Hayes, E. M., major 7th Cav.
- Heap, D. P., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Heath, F., major Ordnance Department.
- Heizmann, C. L., major Surgeons.
- Hennisee, A. G., major 2d Cav.
- Henry, G. V., colonel 10th Cav.
- Hess, F. W., major 3d Cav.
- Heuer, W. H., major Engineers.
- Heyl, C. H., major Inspector-General.
- Hobart, C., lieut.-col. 8th Inf.
- Hoff, J. Van R., major Surgeons.
- Hooton, M., major 25th Inf.
- Hoxie, R. L., major Engineers.
- Huggins, E. L., major 6th Cav.
- Humphreys, H. H., major 13th Inf.
- Hunter, E., lieut.-col. D. J. A. G.
- Husley, C. S., major 9th Cav.
- Ingalls, J. M., major 1st Art.
- Jackson, A. H., major Paymaster's Dept.
- Jacelyn, S. P., major 19th Inf.
- Johnson, J. A., major Assistant Adjutant-General.
- Jones, W. A., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Keller, C., major 18th Inf.
- Kelley, J. M., major 10th Cav.
- Kellogg, S. C., major 4th Cav.
- Kent, J. F., colonel 24th Inf.
- Kilbourne, C. E., major Paymaster.
- Kilbourne, H. S., major Surgeons.
- Kimball, A. S., lieut.-col. Department Quartermaster-General.
- Kimball, J. P., major Surgeons.
- Kingman, D. C., major Engineers.
- Kinzie, D. H., major 3d Art.
- Kirkman, J. T., major 16th Inf.
- Knight, J. G. D., major Engineers.
- Knox, T. T., major Inspector-General.
- Kobbe, W. A., major 3d Art.
- Koerper, E. A., major Surgeons.
- Kress, J. A., major Ordnance Department.
- La Garde, L. A., major Surgeons.
- Lancaster, J. M., major 4th Art.
- Leach, S. S., major Engineers.
- Lebo, T. C., major 6th Cav.
- Lee, J. G. C., colonel Assistant Quartermaster-General.
- Lee, J. M., major 9th Inf.
- Lieber, G. N., brig.-gen.
- Lincoln, S. H., major 10th Inf.
- Lippincott, H., lieut.-col. D. S. G.
- Lockwood, D. W., major Engineers.
- Ludington, M. I., brig.-gen. Quartermaster-General.
- Lydecker, G. J., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Lyle, D. A., major Ordnance Department.
- Mackenzie, A., lieut.-col. Engineers.
- Mahan, F. A., major Engineers.
- Mansfield, S. M., colonel Engineers.
- Markley, A. C., major 24th Inf.



Marshall, J. M., lieut.-col. Department Quartermaster-General.  
 Marshall, W. L., major Engineers.  
 Marrye, W. A., lieut.-col. Ordnance Department.  
 McCaskey, W. S., major 20th Inf.  
 McCauley, C. A. H., major Quartermaster's Department.  
 McClure, C., major Paymaster's Department.  
 McCrea, T., major 5th Art.  
 McGinness, J. R., lieut.-col. Ordnance Department.  
 McGregor, T., colonel 9th Cav.  
 McLaughlin, W. H., lieut.-col. 16th Inf.  
 McNally, V., major O. S. K. Ordnance Department.  
 Merrill, J. C., major Surgeons.  
 Merritt, W., maj.-gen.  
 Middleton, J. V. D., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Miles, N. A., maj.-gen.  
 Miller, A. M., lieut.-col. Engineers.  
 Miller, C. F., major Quartermaster's Department.  
 Mills, S. M., major 6th Art.  
 Mills, S. C., major Inspector-General.  
 Miner, C. W., lieut.-col. 6th Inf.  
 Moore, J. M., colonel Assistant Quartermaster-General.  
 Mordecai, A., colonel Ordnance Department.  
 Morrison, J. N., major J. A.  
 Mosley, E. B., major Surgeons.  
 Muhlenberg, J. C., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Munn, C. E., major Surgeons.  
 Myrick, J. R., major 5th Art.  
 Norvell, S. T., lieut.-col. 9th Cav.  
 Nowland, H. J., major 7th Cav.  
 Noyes, H. E., colonel 2d Cav.  
 O'Brien, L. M., major 19th Inf.  
 Osgood, H. B., major Subsistence Dept.  
 Page, J. H., colonel 3d Inf.  
 Parker, L. O., major 22d Inf.  
 Patten, W. S., major Quartermaster's Department.  
 Patterson, J. H., lieut.-col. 22d Inf.  
 Perley, H. O., major Surgeons.  
 Phipps, F. H., lieut.-col. Ordnance Department.  
 Pittman, J., major Ordnance Department.  
 Powell, C. F., major Engineers.  
 Powell, J. W., lieut.-col. 15th Inf.  
 Powell, J. L., major Surgeons.  
 Powell, W. H., colonel 9th Inf.  
 Pratt, R. H., major 1st Cav.  
 Pullman, J. W., major Quartermaster's Department.  
 Quinby, I., major 1st Inf.  
 Quinn, J. B., major Engineers.  
 Rafferty, W. A., lieut.-col. 2d Cav.  
 Ramsay, J. G., lieut.-col. 7th Art.  
 Randolph, W. F., lieut.-col. 3d Art.  
 Rawles, J. B., lieut.-col. 1st Art.  
 Raymond, C. W., lieut.-col. Engineers.  
 Reed, W., major Surgeons.  
 Reilly, J. W., major Ordnance Department.  
 Rexford, W. H., major O. S. K. Ordnance Department.  
 Richard, C., major Surgeons.  
 Robe, C. F., major 14th Inf.  
 Robert, H. M., colonel Engineers.  
 Roberts, C. S., major 17th Inf.  
 Robinson, S. Q., major Surgeons.  
 Rodgers, H. L., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Rogers, J. I., colonel 5th Art.  
 Rodney, G. B., major 4th Art.  
 Roessler, S. W., major Engineers.  
 Russell, W. T., major Engineers.  
 Ruffner, E. H., major Engineers.  
 Sanno, J. M. J., major 3d Inf.  
 Savage, E. B., major 8th Inf.  
 Scully, J. W., colonel Department Quartermaster-General.  
 Sears, C. B., major Engineers.  
 Shaler, C., major Ordnance Department.  
 Sharpe, H. G., lieut.-col. A. C. G. S.  
 Simpson, J., lieut.-col. Department Quartermaster-General.  
 Simpson, W. A., major A. A. G.  
 Smart, C., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Smith, A. L., major Subsistence Department.  
 Smith, A. T., colonel 13th Inf.  
 Smith, C. S., major Ordnance Department.  
 Smith, Frank G., lieut.-col. 6th Art.  
 Smith, G. C., colonel Department Quartermaster-General.  
 Smith, G. R., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Smith, J. A., colonel Engineers.  
 Smith, J. H., lieut.-col. 12th Inf.  
 Smith, T. M. K., lieut.-col. 10th Inf.  
 Smiffen, C. C., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Spurgin, W. F., major 23d Inf.  
 Stanfon, T. H., brig.-gen. Paymaster-General.  
 Sternberg, G. M., brig.-gen. Surgeon-General.  
 Stickney, A., lieut.-col. Engineers.  
 Story, J. P., major 7th Art.  
 Suter, C. R., colonel Engineers.  
 Swigert, S. M., major 3d Cav.  
 Symons, T. W., major Engineers.  
 Taylor, B. D., major Surgeons.  
 Taylor, D. M., major Ordnance Department.  
 Teason, L. S., major Surgeons.  
 Thompson, J. M., major 24th Inf.  
 Thompson, W. A., major 2d Cav.  
 Tiernon, J. L., major 1st Art.  
 Tilton, H. R., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Torney, G. H., major Surgeons.  
 Toar, A. S., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Tucker, W. F., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Van Horn, J. J., colonel 8th Inf.  
 Van Horn, W. M., major 23d Inf.  
 Van Valsah, D. D., colonel 18th Inf.  
 Varney, A. L., major Ordnance Department.  
 Vile, C. D., lieut.-col. 1st Cav.  
 Volkmar, W. J., colonel Adjutant-General's Department.  
 Vroom, P. D., lieut.-col. Inspector-General.  
 Wagner, A. L., lieut.-col. Adjutant-General's Department.  
 Wagner, H., lieut.-col. 3d Cav.  
 Wallace, W. M., major 3d Cav.  
 Ward, H. C., major 16th Inf.  
 Ward, T., colonel Adjutant-General's Department.  
 Watrous, J. A., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Wells, A. B., major 8th Cav.  
 Wessells, H. W., major 3d Cav.  
 Wham, J. W., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Wheelan, J. N., major 8th Cav.  
 Wheeler, D. D., major Quartermaster's Department.  
 Wherry, W. M., lieut.-col. 2d Inf.  
 Whipple, C. H., major Paymaster's Department.  
 Whitney, F. A., major 6th Inf.  
 Whiteside, S. M., lieut.-col. 5th Cav.  
 Whittemore, J. M., colonel Ordnance Department.  
 Wilcox, T. E., major Surgeons.

Willard, J. H., major Engineers.  
 Willard, W., lieut.-col. A. C. G. S.  
 Williams, C., major 17th Inf.  
 Wilson, C. I., lieut.-col. Department Paymaster-General.  
 Wilson, J. M., brig.-gen. Chief of Engineers.  
 Winne, C. K., major Surgeons.  
 Wint, T. J., major 10th Cav.  
 Witcher, J. S., major Paymaster's Department.

Wolverton, W. D., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Worth, W. S., colonel 16th Inf.  
 Wood, M. W., major Surgeons.  
 Woodhull, A. A., lieut.-col. Department Surgeon-General.  
 Woodruff, C. A., colonel A. C. G. S.  
 Woodruff, E., major Surgeons.  
 Woodson, A. E., major 9th Cav.  
 Wright, J. P., colonel Assistant Surgeon-General.

# NUMBERS AND STATIONS OF REGIMENTS (REGULAR ARMY) DEC. 8, 1898.

FIRST CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, B, I, C, Ft. Riley, Kas.; C, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; D, Ft. Yates, N. D.; E, Ft. Washakie, Wyo.; E, Ft. Keogh, Mont.; G and M, Ft. Meade, S. D.; H, Ft. Sill, O. T.; K, Ft. Niobrara, Neb.

SECOND CAVALRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Huntsville, Ala.

THIRD CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, B, D, N. L. and M, Augusta, Ga.; C, E, F, G, I and K, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.

FOURTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs B and M, Presidio, Cal.; A, Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.; C, E, G, I, K and L with 8th corps; D and H, Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.; F, Boise Barracks, Idaho.

FIFTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, San Juan, P. R.

SIXTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Huntsville, Ala.

SEVENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Macon, Ga.

EIGHTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, G, H and I, Nuevitas, Cuba; D, E, F, K, L and M, Puerto Principe, Cuba.

NINTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, B, D and M, Ft. Grant, Ariz.; C and I, Ft. Duchesne, Utah; E and G, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; F, K, and L, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.; H, Ft. Sill, O. T.

TENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Huntsville, Ala.

FIRST ARTILLERY.—Hdqs C and M, Sullivan Island, S. C.; A, St. Francis Bks., Fla.; B, Hilton Head, S. C.; D, Jackson Bks., La.; E, Jefferson Bks., Mo.; F, Tybee Island, Ga.; G, Ft. Point, Tex.; H and L, Ft. Barrancas, Fla.; I, Ft. Morgan, Ala.; K, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

SECOND ARTILLERY.—Hdqs B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L and M, Savannah, Ga.; A, Huntsville, Ala.

THIRD ARTILLERY.—Hdqs I, Angel Island, Cal.; A, Ft. Michael, Alaska; B, Ft. Monroe, Va.; C and F, Savannah, Ga.; D, San Diego Bks., Cal.; E, Ft. Mason, Cal.; G, H, K and L, Manila; M, Ft. Stevens, Ore.

FOURTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs G, Washington Bks., D. C.; A, Ft. Washington, Md.; B, Savannah, Ga.; C and D, Ft. McHenry, Md.; E and H, Ft. Monroe, Va.; F, Ft. Adams, R. I.; I, Ft. Trumbull, Conn.; K, Sheridan's Point, Va.; L, Battery Point, Del.; M, Ft. Constitution, N. H.

FIFTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs E and M, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.; A, F, G, H and I, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.; C and L, Ft. Hancock, N. J.; D, Savannah, Ga.; G, San Juan, P. R.; K, Washington Bks., D. C.

SIXTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs B, Ft. McHenry, Md.; A, St. Francis Bks., Fla.; C, Ft. Caswell, N. C.; D and G, 8th corps; E, Washington Bks., D. C.; F, H, I and K, Ft. Monroe, Va.; L, Montauk Point, N. Y.; M, Ft. Hancock, N. J.

SEVENTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs B, I and

L, Ft. Slocum, N. Y.; A and H, Ft. Adams, R. I.; C and M, Ponce, P. R.; D, Portland Head, Me.; E, Ft. Preble, Me.; F and G, Ft. Warren, Mass.; K, Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.

FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Huntsville, Ala.

SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Annapolis, Md.

THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ft. Snelling, Minn.

FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Santiago, Cuba; I, K, L and M, Ft. McPherson, Ga.

SIXTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

SEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H and I, Ft. Wayne, Mich.; K, L and M, Ft. Brady, Mich.

EIGHTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Huntsville, Ala.

NINTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Madison Bks., N. Y.

TENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Havana, Cuba.

ELEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, San Juan, P. R.

TWELFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, F, H, L and M, Jefferson Bks., Mo.; E, G, I and K, Ft. Riley, Kas.

THIRTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs C, G and H, Ft. Porter, N. Y.; B, D, F and I, Ft. Columbus, N. Y.; E, K, L and M, Ft. Niagara, N. Y.

FOURTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, C, D, E, F, G, I, K, L and M, Manila; B, Talya, Alaska; H, Ft. Wrangell, Alaska.

FIFTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Nuevitas, Cuba.

SIXTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ponce, P. R.

SEVENTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L and M, Columbus Bks., O.; A, Ft. Thomas, Ky.

EIGHTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Manila.

NINETEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ponce, P. R.

TWENTIETH INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

TWENTY-FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Plattsburg Bks., N. Y.

TWENTY-SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Ft. Crook, Neb.

TWENTY-THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqs entire regiment, Manila.

TWENTY-FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, D, G, H, L and M, Ft. Douglas, Utah; C, E, F and I, Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.; K, Camp Pilot Butte, Wyo.

TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs I, K, L and M, Ft. Logan, Col.; A and H, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.; B, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; C, San Carlos, Ariz.; D and G, Ft. Grant, Ark.; E, Ft. Wingate, N. M.; F, Ft. Bayard, N. M.

## Fifty-Fifth Congress.

Salary of members, \$5,000 annually.

From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899.

## SENATE.

Republicans, 53; Democrats, 31; PEOPLE'S PARTY, 6.

G. A. Hobart (N. J.), vice-president, presiding.  
W. P. Frye, Me., president pro tem.ALABAMA.  
John T. Morgan.....Selma.....1901  
Edmund W. Pettus.....Selma.....1903ARKANSAS.  
James H. Berry.....Bentonville.....1901  
James K. Jones.....Washington.....1903CALIFORNIA.  
Stephen M. White.....Los Angeles.....1899  
Geo. C. Perkins.....San Francisco.....1903COLORADO.  
Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.....1901  
Henry M. Teller.....Central City.....1903CONNECTICUT.  
Joseph R. Hawley.....Hartford.....1899  
Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.....1903DELAWARE.  
Richard R. Kenney.....Dover.....1901  
George Gray.....New Castle.....1899FLORIDA.  
Samuel Pasco.....Monticello.....1899  
Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.....1903GEORGIA.  
Augustus O. Bacon.....Macon.....1901  
Alexander S. Clay.....Marietta.....1903IDAHO.  
George L. Shoup.....Boise.....1901  
HENRY HEITFELD.....Lewiston.....1903ILLINOIS.  
Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.....1901  
William E. Mason.....Chicago.....1903INDIANA.  
David S. Turple.....Indianapolis.....1899  
Charles W. Fairbanks.....Indianapolis.....1903IOWA.  
John H. Gear.....Burlington.....1901  
William B. Allison.....Dubuque.....1903KANSAS.  
Lucien Baker.....Leavenworth.....1901  
WILLIAM A. HARRIS.....Linwood.....1903KENTUCKY.  
William Lindsay.....Frankfort.....1901  
William J. Deboe.....Marion.....1903LOUISIANA.  
Donelson Caffery.....Franklin.....1901  
Samuel D. McEnery.....New Orleans.....1903MAINE.  
William P. Frye.....Lewiston.....1901  
Eugene Hale.....Ellsworth.....1899MARYLAND.  
Arthur P. Gorman.....Laurel.....1899  
George L. Wellington.....Cumberland.....1903MASSACHUSETTS.  
George F. Hoar.....Worcester.....1901  
Henry C. Lodge.....Nahant.....1899MICHIGAN.  
James McMillan.....Detroit.....1901  
J. J. C. Burrows.....Kalamazoo.....1899MINNESOTA.  
Knute Nelson.....Alexandria.....1901  
Cushman K. Davis.....St. Paul.....1899MISSISSIPPI.  
William V. Sullivan.....Oxford.....1901  
Hernando D. S. Money.....Carrollton.....1899MISSOURI.  
Francis M. Cockrell.....Warrensburg.....1899  
George G. Vest.....Kansas City.....1903MONTANA.  
Thomas H. Carter.....Helena.....1901  
Lee Mantle.....Butte.....1899NEBRASKA.  
John M. Thurston.....Omaha.....1901  
WILLIAM V. ALLEN.....Madison.....1899NEVADA.  
WILLIAM M. STEWART.....Carson City.....1899  
JOHN P. JONES.....Gold Hill.....1903NEW HAMPSHIRE.  
William E. Chandler.....Concord.....1901  
Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....1903NEW JERSEY.  
W. Ham J. Sewell.....Camden.....1901  
James Smith, Jr.....Newark.....1899NEW YORK.  
Edward Murphy, Jr.....Troy.....1899  
Thomas C. Platt.....Owego.....1903NORTH CAROLINA.  
MARION BUTLER.....Raleigh.....1901  
Jeter C. Fritchard.....Marshall.....1903NORTH DAKOTA.  
William N. Roach.....Larimore.....1899  
Henry C. Hansbrough.....Devil's Lake.....1903OHIO.  
Marcus A. Hanna.....Cleveland.....1899  
Joseph B. Foraker.....Cincinnati.....1903OREGON.  
George W. McBride.....St. Helen's.....1901  
Joseph Simon.....Portland.....1903PENNSYLVANIA.  
Matthew S. Quay.....Beaver.....1899  
Boies Penrose.....Philadelphia.....1903RHODE ISLAND.  
George P. Wetmore.....Newport.....1901  
Nelson W. Aldrich.....Providence.....1899SOUTH CAROLINA.  
Benjamin R. Tillman.....Trenton.....1901  
John L. McLaurin.....Bennettsville.....1903SOUTH DAKOTA.  
Richard F. Pettigrew.....Sioux Falls.....1901  
James H. Kyle.....Aberdeen.....1903TENNESSEE.  
Thomas B. Turley.....Memphis.....1901  
William B. Bate.....Nashville.....1899TEXAS.  
Horace R. Chilton.....Tyler.....1901  
Roger Q. Mills.....Corsicana.....1899UTAH.  
Frank J. Cannon.....Ogden.....1899  
Joseph L. Rawlins.....Salt Lake City.....1903VERMONT.  
Redfield Proctor.....Proctor.....1899  
Justin S. Morrill.....Stratford.....1903VIRGINIA.  
Thomas S. Martin.....Scottsville.....1901  
John W. Daniel.....Lynchburg.....1903WASHINGTON.  
John L. Wilson.....Spokane.....1899  
George Turner.....Spokane.....1903WEST VIRGINIA.  
Stephen B. Ekins.....Ekins.....1901  
Charles J. Bulkner.....Martinsburg.....1899WISCONSIN.  
John L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.....1899  
John C. Spooner.....Madison.....1903WYOMING.  
Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.....1901  
Clarence D. Clark.....Evanston.....1899

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (in *italics*), 207; democrats (in roman), 121; populists (in SMALL CAPS), 26; silverites (in CAPS), 3. Whole number, 357. Those marked \* served in a previous house.

Speaker—Thomas B. Reed\*, Maine.

## ALABAMA.

1. Geo. W. Taylor.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings\*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton.....Eufaula.
4. F. W. Aldrich.....Aldrich.
5. Willis Brewer.....Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead.....Fayette.
7. MILFORD W. HOWARD.....Fort Payne.
8. Joseph Wheeler.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood.....Birmingham.

## ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.\*.....Marianna.
2. John S. Little.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore\*.....Fayetteville.
6. S. Brundidge, Jr.....Searcy.

## CALIFORNIA.

1. John A. Barham\*.....Santa Rosa.
2. Marion DeVries.....Stockton.
3. Samuel G. Hilborn\*.....Oakland.
4. James G. Maguire\*.....San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud\*.....San Francisco.
6. C. A. Barlow.....San Luis Obispo.
7. C. H. CASTLE.....Merced.

## COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH\*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL\*.....Montrose.

## CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Stevens Henry\*.....Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry\*.....New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell\*.....Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill\*.....Norwalk.

## DELAWARE.

- L. I. Handy.....Newark.

## FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman\*.....Tampa.
2. R. W. Davis.....Palatka.

## GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester\*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs.....Dawson.
3. E. B. Lewis.....Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson.....Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston\*.....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox\*.....Rome.
8. William M. Howard.....Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate\*.....Jasper.
10. W. H. Fleming.....Augusta.
11. W. G. Brantley.....Brunswick.

## IDAHO.

- JAMES GUNN.....Boise City.

## ILLINOIS.

1. James R. Mann.....Chicago.
2. Wm. Lorimer\*.....Chicago.
3. Hugh R. Belknap\*.....Chicago.
4. Daniel W. Mills.....Chicago.
5. George E. White\*.....Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell.....Chicago.
7. George E. Foss\*.....Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins\*.....Aurora.
9. Robert H. Hitt\*.....Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince\*.....Galesburg.
11. Walter Rees\*.....Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon\*.....Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner\*.....Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graft\*.....Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh\*.....Warsaw.
16. W. H. Hinrichsen.....Jacksonville.
17. James A. Connolly\*.....Springfield.
18. THOMAS M. JETT.....Hillsboro.

19. Andrew J. Hunter.....Paris.
20. James R. Campbell.....McLeansboro.
21. JERU BAKER\*.....Belleville.
22. George W. Smith\*.....Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

1. James A. Hemenway\*.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers.....Bloomington.
3. W. T. Zenor.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith.....Vevay.
5. George W. Faris\*.....Terre Haute.
6. Henry U. Johnson\*.....Richmond.
7. Jesse Overstreet\*.....Franklin.
8. Charles L. Henry.....Anderson.
9. Charles B. Landis.....Delphi.
10. E. D. Crumpacker.....Valparaiso.
11. George W. Street\*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Ft. Wayne.
13. Lemuel W. Royce\*.....Warsaw.

## IOWA.

1. Samuel M. Clark\*.....Keokuk.
2. George M. Curtis\*.....Clinton.
3. David B. Henderson\*.....Dubuque.
4. Thomas Updegraff\*.....McGregor.
5. Robert G. Cousins\*.....Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey\*.....Oakaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull\*.....Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn\*.....Clarinda.
9. A. L. Hager\*.....Greenfield.
10. Jonathan P. Dollner\*.....Fort Dodge.
11. George D. Perkins\*.....Sioux City.

## KANSAS.

- At Large—JERE D. BOTKIN.....Winfield.
1. Case Broderick\*.....Holton.
  2. M. S. PETERS.....Kansas City.
  3. E. R. RIDGELY.....Pittsburg.
  4. Charles Curtis\*.....Topeka.
  5. W. D. VINCENT.....Plymouth Center.
  6. N. B. MCCORMICK.....Phillipsburg.
  7. JERRY SIMPSON\*.....Medicine L'ge.

## KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler.....Paducah.
2. John D. Clardy\*.....Newstead.
3. John S. Rhea.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith.....Hodgesville.
5. Walter Evans\*.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry\*.....Newport.
7. Evan E. Settle.....Owenton.
8. George M. Davison.....Stanford.
9. Samuel J. Pugh\*.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick.....Prestonburg.
11. David G. Colson\*.....Middleboro.

## LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer\*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey\*.....New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard.....New Iberia.
4. Henry W. Ogden\*.....Benton.
5. S. T. Baird.....Bastrop.
6. Samuel M. Robertson\*.....Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

1. Thomas B. Reed\*.....Portland.
2. Nelson Dingley, Jr.\*.....Lewiston.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh.....Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle\*.....Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

1. Isaac A. Barber.....Easton.
2. William B. Baker\*.....Aberdeen.
3. William S. Booz.....Baltimore.
4. William W. McIntire.....Baltimore.
5. Sidney E. Mudd\*.....Laplace.
6. John McDonald.....Rockville.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1. George P. Lawrence.....North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillet\*.....Springfield.
3. Joseph Henry Walker\*.....Worcester.

4. Geo. W. Weymouth.....Fitchburg.
5. William S. Knorr.....Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody.....Haverhill.
7. William E. Barrett.....Melrose.
8. Samuel W. McCull.....Winchester.
9. John F. Fitzgerald.....Boston.
10. S. J. Barrows.....Boston.
11. Charles F. Sprague.....Boston.
12. William C. Loewering.....Taunton.
13. W. S. Greene.....Fall River.

## MICHIGAN.

1. John B. Corliss.....Detroit.
2. George Spalding.....Monroe.
3. ALBERT M. TODD.....Kalamazoo.
4. Edward L. Hamilton.....Niles.
5. Wm. Alden Smith.....Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith.....Pontiac.
7. Horace G. Snover.....Port Austin.
8. Ferd Brucker.....Saginaw.
9. Russell P. Bishop.....Ludington.
10. Rousseau O. Crump.....Bay City.
11. William S. Meick.....Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Shelden.....Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

1. James A. Tawney.....Winona.
2. James T. McCleary.....Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole.....Northfield.
4. F. C. Stevens.....St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher.....Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris.....Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy.....Glenwood.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen.....Tupelo.
2. Thomas Spaight.....Ripley.
3. Thomas C. Catchings.....Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox.....West Point.
5. John S. Williams.....Yazoo City.
6. F. A. McLain.....Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry.....Brandon.

## MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd.....Shelbyville.
2. Robert M. Bodine.....Paris.
3. Alexander M. Cockery.....Gallatin.
4. Charles F. Cochran.....St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd.....Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond.....Butler.
7. James A. Cooney.....Marshall.
8. Richard P. Blauf.....Lebanon.
9. Champ Clark.....Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdi.....St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy.....St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Parce.....St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb.....Perryville.
14. William D. Vandiver.....Cape Girardeau.
15. M. E. Benton.....Neosho.

## MONTANA.

CHARLES S. HARTMAN.....Bozeman.

## NEBRASKA.

1. Jesse B. Strode.....Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer.....Omaha.
3. SAMUEL M. A. WELL.....Fremont.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK.....Aurora.
5. R. D. SUTHERLAND.....Nelton.
6. WILLIAM L. GREENE.....Kearney.

## NEVADA.

F. G. NEWLANDS.....Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway.....Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clarke.....Peterboro.

## NEW JERSEY.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager.....Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner.....Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell.....New Brunswick.
4. Mahlon Pitney.....Morristown.
5. James F. Stewart.....Paterson.
6. Richard Wayne Parker.....Newark.
7. Thomas McLean, Jr.....Jersey City.
8. Charles Newell Fowler.....Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

1. Joseph M. Belford.....Riverhead.
2. Denis M. Hurley.....Brooklyn.
3. E. H. Driggs.....Brooklyn.
4. Israel F. Fischer.....Brooklyn.
5. Charles G. Bennett.....Brooklyn.
6. James R. Howe.....Brooklyn.
7. John H. G. Vehslage.....New York city.
8. John M. Mitchell.....New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley.....New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings.....New York city.
11. William Sulzer.....New York city.
12. George B. McClellan.....New York city.
13. Richard C. Shannon.....New York city.
14. Samuel E. Quinn.....New York city.
15. Philip B. Lord.....New York city.
16. William L. Ward.....Port Chester.
17. Benjamin B. Odell, Jr.....Newburg.
18. John H. Ketcham.....Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. S. Cochrane.....Hudson.
20. George N. Southwick.....Albany.
21. David Wilbert.....Oneonta.
22. Lucien N. Littauer.....Gloversville.
23. Wallace T. Foote, Jr.....Port Henry.
24. Charles A. Chickering.....Copenhagen.
25. James S. Sherman.....Utica.
26. George W. Ray.....Norwich.
27. James J. Belden.....Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne.....Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gillet.....Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth.....Geneseo.
31. Henry C. Brewster.....Rochester.
32. Rowland B. Mahany.....Buffalo.
33. De Alva S. Alexander.....Buffalo.
34. Vacant.....

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1. HARRY SKINNER.....Greenville.
2. Geo. H. White.....Tarboro.
3. JOHN E. FOWLER.....Clinton.
4. WILLIAM F. STROWD.....Pittsboro.
5. W. W. Kitchin.....Roxboro.
6. CHARLES H. MARTIN.....Pikeoton.
7. A. C. SHEPARD.....Albemarle.
8. Edmund Z. Linney.....Taylorsville.
9. Richmond Pearson.....Asheville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

Marlin N. Johnson.....Petersburg.

## OHIO.

1. William B. Shattuc.....Madisonville.
2. Jacob H. Bromwell.....Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner.....Dayton.
4. George A. Marshall.....Sidney.
5. David Meekison.....Napoleon.
6. Seth W. Brown.....Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver.....Springfield.
8. Archibald Lybrand.....Delaware.
9. James H. Southard.....Toledo.
10. Lucien J. Fenton.....Winchester.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor.....Athens.
12. John J. Lentz.....Columbus.
13. James A. Norton.....Tiffin.
14. Winfield S. Kerr.....Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis.....Zanesville.
16. Lorenzo Danford.....St. Clairsville.
17. John A. McDowell.....Millersburg.
18. Robert W. Taylor.....New Lisbon.
19. CHARLES DICK.....Akron.
20. Clifton B. Beach.....Cleveland.
21. Theo. E. Burton.....Cleveland.

## OREGON.

1. Thomas H. Tongue.....Hillsboro.
2. William R. Ellis.....Heppner.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- At Large—Gatasha A. Grow.....Glenwood.
- Samuel A. Davenport.....Erie.
1. Henry H. Bingham.....Philadelphia.
2. Robert Adams, Jr.....Philadelphia.
3. William McAleer.....Philadelphia.
4. James K. Young.....Philadelphia.
5. Alfred C. Harner.....Philadelphia.
6. Thomas S. Butler.....West Chester.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| 7. Irvine P. Wanger*      | Norristown.    |
| 8. William S. Kirkpatrick | Easton.        |
| 9. David Armentrout       | Reading.       |
| 10. Marriott Brosius*     | Lancaster.     |
| 11. William Connell       | Scranton.      |
| 12. Morgan B. Williams    | Wilkes-Barre.  |
| 13. Charles N. Brumitt*   | Minersville.   |
| 14. Martin E. Olmsted     | Harrisburg.    |
| 15. James H. Coddling*    | Towanda.       |
| 16. Horace B. Packer      | Wellsboro.     |
| 17. Monroe H. Kulp*       | Shamokin.      |
| 18. Thaddeus M. Mahon*    | Chambersburg.  |
| 19. George J. Benner      | Gettysburg.    |
| 20. Josiah D. Hicks*      | Altoona.       |
| 21. E. E. Robbins         | Greensburg.    |
| 22. John Dalzell*         | Pittsburg.     |
| 23. W. H. Graham          | Allegheny.     |
| 24. Ernest F. Acheson*    | Washington.    |
| 25. J. B. Showalter       | Chicora.       |
| 26. J. C. Sturtevant      | Conneautville. |
| 27. Charles W. Stone*     | Warren.        |
| 28. William C. Arnold*    | Dubola.        |

## RHODE ISLAND.

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. Melville Bull* | Middletown. |
| 2. Adin B. Capron | Sullwater.  |

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

|                       |              |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1. William Elliott*   | Beaufort.    |
| 2. W. Jasper Talbert* | Parksville.  |
| 3. Asbury C. Laine*   | Belton.      |
| 4. Stanyarne Wilson*  | Spartanburg. |
| 5. Thomas J. Strait*  | Lancaster.   |
| 6. James Norton       | Mullins.     |
| 7. J. William Stokes* | Orangeburg.  |

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| At Large—John E. Kelly | Flandreau. |
| FREEMAN KNOWLES        | Deadwood.  |

## TENNESSEE.

|                         |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Walter P. Brownlow   | Jonesboro.    |
| 2. Henry R. Gibson      | Knoxville.    |
| 3. John A. Moon         | Chattanooga.  |
| 4. Benton McMillin*     | Carthage.     |
| 5. James D. Richardson* | Murfreesboro. |
| 6. John W. Gaines       | Nashville.    |
| 7. Nicholas N. Cox*     | Franklin.     |
| 8. T. W. Sims           | London.       |
| 9. Rice A. Pierce       | Union City.   |
| 10. E. W. Carmack       | Memphis.      |

## TEXAS.

|                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. Thomas H. Ball    | Huntsville.      |
| 2. Samuel E. Cooper* | Woodville.       |
| 3. R. C. DeGraw      | Longview.        |
| 4. John W. Cranford  | Sulphur Springs. |
| 5. Joseph W. Bailey* | Gainesville.     |
| 6. R. E. Burke       | Dallas.          |

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 7. R. L. Henry       | Waco.        |
| 8. S. W. T. Lanham*  | Weatherford. |
| 9. Jos. D. Sayers*   | Bastrop.     |
| 10. R. B. Hawley     | Galveston.   |
| 11. Rudolph Kleberg  | Cuero.       |
| 12. J. L. Slayden    | San Antonio. |
| 13. John H. Stephens | Vernon.      |

## UTAH.

|                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| William H. King | Salt Lake City. |
|-----------------|-----------------|

## VERMONT.

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1. H. Henry Powers*  | Morrisville. |
| 2. William W. Grout* | Barton.      |

## VIRGINIA.

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. William A. Jones*  | Warsaw.       |
| 2. Richard A. Wise    | Norfolk.      |
| 3. John Lamb          | Richmond.     |
| 4. R. T. Thorpe       | Mecklenburg.  |
| 5. Claude A. Swanson* | Chatham.      |
| 6. Peter J. Otey*     | Lynchburg.    |
| 7. James Hay          | Madison C. H. |
| 8. J. F. Rizey        | Culpeper.     |
| 9. James A. Walker*   | Wytheville.   |
| 10. Jacob Yost        | Staunton.     |

## WASHINGTON.

|                         |          |
|-------------------------|----------|
| At Large—James H. Lewis | Seattle. |
| WILLIAM C. JONES        | Spokane. |

## WEST VIRGINIA.

|                      |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| 1. B. B. Dovenor*    | Wheeling.  |
| 2. Alston G. Dayton* | Phillippi. |
| 3. Charles P. Dorr*  | Addison.   |
| 4. Warren Miller*    | Jackson.   |

## WISCONSIN.

|                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Henry A. Cooper*    | Racine.         |
| 2. Edward Sauerhering* | Maysville.      |
| 3. Jos. W. Babcock*    | Necedah.        |
| 4. Theobald Otter*     | Milwaukee.      |
| 5. Samuel S. Barney*   | West Bend.      |
| 6. J. H. Davidson      | Oshkosh.        |
| 7. Michael Griffin     | Eau Claire.     |
| 8. Edward S. Minor*    | Sturgeon Bay.   |
| 9. Alex. Stewart*      | Wausau.         |
| 10. John J. Jenkins*   | Chippewa Falls. |

## WYOMING.

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| John E. Osborne | Rawlins. |
|-----------------|----------|

## TERRITORIES.

|                           |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| ARIZONA—Marcus A. Smith   | Tucson.      |
| NEW MEXICO—H. B. Ferguson | Albuquerque. |
| OKLAHOMA—J. Y. Callahan   | Kingfisher.  |

## RECAPITULATION.

| States.     | R. D. Peo. | States.        | R. D. Peo. | States.        | R. D. Peo. |
|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Alabama     | 1 7        | Maryland       | 6          | Pennsylvania   | 27 3       |
| Arkansas    | 6          | Massachusetts  | 12 1       | Rhode Island   | 2          |
| California  | 3 2        | Michigan       | 10 1       | South Carolina | 7          |
| Colorado    | 4          | Minnesota      | 7          | South Dakota   | 2          |
| Connecticut | 4          | Mississippi    | 7          | Tennessee      | 2 8        |
| Delaware    | 1          | Missouri       | 3 12       | Texas          | 1 12       |
| Florida     | 2          | Montana        | 2          | Utah           | 1          |
| Georgia     | 11         | Nebraska       | 2          | Vermont        | 2          |
| Idaho       | 1          | Nevada         | 2          | Virginia       | 4 6        |
| Illinois    | 17 3       | New Hampshire  | 2          | Washington     | 1 1        |
| Indiana     | 9 4        | New Jersey     | 8          | West Virginia  | 4          |
| Iowa        | 11         | New York       | 28 6       | Wisconsin      | 10         |
| Kansas      | 2          | North Carolina | 3 1        | Wyoming        | 1          |
| Kentucky    | 4 7        | North Dakota   | 15 6       |                |            |
| Louisiana   | 4 6        | Ohio           | 2          | Total          | 207 121 26 |
| Maine       | 4          | Oregon         | 2          | Free silver, 3 |            |



## SENATORS (Alphabetically Arranged).

|                                     |                                     |                                      |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Aldrich, N. W. .... Rhode Island    | Hale, Eugene ..... Maine            | Perkins, G. O. .... California       |
| Allen, W. V. .... Nebraska          | Hanna, Marcus A. .... Ohio          | Pettigrew, R. F. .... South Dakota   |
| Allison, William B. .... Iowa       | Hansbrough, H. C. .... N. Dakota    | Pettus, Edmund W. .... Alabama       |
| Bacon, Augustus O. .... Georgia     | Harris, William A. .... Kansas      | Platt, Orville H. .... Connecticut   |
| Baker, Lucien ..... Kansas          | Hayley, Jos. R. .... Connecticut    | Platt, Thomas C. .... New York       |
| Bate, W. B. .... Tennessee          | Heitfeld, Henry ..... Idaho         | Pritchard, J. C. .... North Carolina |
| Berry, James H. .... Arkansas       | Hoar, George F. .... Massachusetts  | Proctor, Redfield ..... Vermont      |
| Burrows, Julius C. .... Michigan    | Jones, James K. .... Arkansas       | Quay, M. S. .... Pennsylvania        |
| Butler, Marion. .... North Carolina | Jones, John P. .... Nevada          | Rawlins, Joseph L. .... Utah         |
| Caffery, D. .... Louisiana          | Kenney, Richard R. .... Delaware    | Roach, W. N. .... North Dakota       |
| Cannon, F. J. .... Utah             | Kyle, J. H. .... South Dakota       | Sewell, W. J. .... New Jersey        |
| Carter, Thomas H. .... Montana      | Lindsay, William ..... Kentucky     | Shoup, George L. .... Idaho          |
| Chandler, W. E. .... New Hampshire  | Lodge, H. C. .... Massachusetts     | Simon, Joseph ..... Oregon           |
| Chilton, Horace ..... Texas         | McBride, George W. .... Oregon      | Smith, James, Jr. .... New Jersey    |
| Clark, Clarence D. .... Wyoming     | McEnery, S. D. .... Louisiana       | Spooner, John C. .... Wisconsin      |
| Clay, Alexander S. .... Georgia     | McLaurin, J. L. .... South Carolina | Stewart, W. M. .... Nevada           |
| Cockrell, F. M. .... Missouri       | McMillan, James ..... Michigan      | Sullivan, W. M. .... Mississippi     |
| Cullom, Shelby M. .... Illinois     | Mallory, S. R. .... Florida         | Teller, Henry M. .... Colorado       |
| Daniel, John W. .... Virginia       | Mantle, Lee ..... Montana           | Thurston, John M. .... Nebraska      |
| Davis, G. K. .... Minnesota         | Martin, Thomas S. .... Virginia     | Tillman, B. R. .... South Carolina   |
| Deboe, W. J. .... Kentucky          | Mason, William E. .... Illinois     | Turley, Thos. B. .... Tennessee      |
| Elkins, S. B. .... West Virginia    | Mills, Roger Q. .... Texas          | Turner, George ..... Washington      |
| Fairbanks, C. W. .... Indiana       | Mitchell, J. L. .... Wisconsin      | Turpie, David ..... Indiana          |
| Faulkner, C. J. .... West Virginia  | Money, H. D. S. .... Mississippi    | Vest, George G. .... Missouri        |
| Foraker, Joseph B. .... Ohio        | Morgan, John T. .... Alabama        | Warren, F. E. .... Wyoming           |
| Frye, William P. .... New Hampshire | Morrill, Justin S. .... Vermont     | Wellington, G. L. .... Maryland      |
| Gallinger, J. H. .... New Hampshire | Murphy, E. Jr. .... New York        | Wellmore, Geo. P. .... Rhode Island  |
| Gear, John H. .... Iowa             | Nelson, Knute ..... Minnesota       | White, S. M. .... California         |
| Gorman, Arthur P. .... Maryland     | Pasco, Samuel ..... Florida         | Wilson, John L. .... Washington      |
| Gray, George ..... Delaware         | Penrose, Boies ..... Pennsylvania   | Wolcott, E. O. .... Colorado         |

## REPRESENTATIVES (Alphabetically Arranged).

|                                    |                                    |                                      |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Acheson, E. F. .... Pennsylvania   | Broussard, Robt. F. .... Louisiana | Davis, Robt. W. .... Florida         |
| Adams, Robt. Jr. .... Pennsylvania | Brown, Seth W. .... Ohio           | Davison, Geo. M. .... Kentucky       |
| Adamson, Wm. C. .... Georgia       | Brownlow, W. F. .... Tennessee     | Dayton, A. G. .... West Virginia     |
| Aldrich, F. W. .... Alabama        | Brucker, Ferd ..... Michigan       | DeArmond, D. A. .... Missouri        |
| Alexander, De A. S. .... New York  | Brumm, C. N. .... Pennsylvania     | DeGraffenried, R. C. .... Texas      |
| Allen, J. M. .... Mississippi      | Brundidge, S. Jr. .... Arkansas    | DeVries, Marion ..... California     |
| Allord, Wm. C. .... Pennsylvania   | Bull, Melville ..... Rhode Island  | Dick, Charles ..... Ohio             |
| Babcock, J. W. .... Wisconsin      | Burke, Robt. E. .... Texas         | Dingley, N. Jr. .... Maine           |
| Bailey, J. W. .... Texas           | Burleigh, E. C. .... Maine         | Dinsmore, H. A. .... Arkansas        |
| Baird, S. T. .... Louisiana        | Burton, T. E. .... Ohio            | Dockery, A. M. .... Missouri         |
| Baker, Jehu ..... Illinois         | Butler, T. S. .... Pennsylvania    | Dolliver, J. P. .... Iowa            |
| Baker, W. B. .... Texas            | Campbell, James R. .... Illinois   | Dorr, Chas. P. .... West Virginia    |
| Ball, Thomas H. .... Maryland      | Cannon, J. G. .... Illinois        | Dovener, B. B. .... West Virginia    |
| Bankhead, John H. .... Alabama     | Capron, Adin B. .... Rhode Island  | Driggs, E. H. .... New York          |
| Barber, Isaac A. .... Maryland     | Carmack, E. W. .... Tennessee      | Eddy, F. M. .... Minnesota           |
| Barham, John A. .... California    | Castle, C. H. .... California      | Elliott, Wm. .... South Carolina     |
| Barlow, C. A. .... California      | Catchings, T. C. .... Mississippi  | Ellis, W. R. .... Oregon             |
| Barney, S. S. .... Wisconsin       | Chickering, C. A. .... New York    | Ermentrout, D. .... Pennsylvania     |
| Barrett, W. E. .... Massachusetts  | Clardy, John D. .... Kentucky      | Evans, Walter ..... Kentucky         |
| Barrows, S. J. .... Massachusetts  | Clark, C. .... Missouri            | Faris, Geo. W. .... Indiana          |
| Bartholdt, R. .... Missouri        | Clark, S. M. .... Iowa             | Fenton, L. J. .... Ohio              |
| Bartlett, C. L. .... Georgia       | Clarke, F. G. .... New Hampshire   | Fischer, I. F. .... New York         |
| Bench, C. L. H. .... Ohio          | Clayton, H. D. .... Alabama        | Fitzgerald, J. F. .... Massachusetts |
| Beiden, James J. .... New York     | Cochran, Chas. F. .... Missouri    | Fitzpatrick, T. Y. .... Kentucky     |
| Belford, Joseph M. .... New York   | Cochrane, A. V. S. .... New York   | Fleming, Wm. H. .... Georgia         |
| Belknap, H. R. .... Illinois       | Coddling, J. H. .... Kentucky      | Fletcher, L. .... Minnesota          |
| Bell, J. C. .... Colorado          | Colson, D. G. .... Pennsylvania    | Foot, W. T., Jr. .... New York       |
| Benner, G. J. .... Pennsylvania    | Connell, Wm. .... Pennsylvania     | Foss, Geo. E. .... Illinois          |
| Bennett, C. G. .... New York       | Connolly, J. A. .... Illinois      | Fowler, J. E. .... New Jersey        |
| Benton, M. E. .... Missouri        | Cooney, J. A. .... Missouri        | Fox, Andrew F. .... North Carolina   |
| Berry, A. S. .... Kentucky         | Cooper, H. A. .... Wisconsin       | Gaines, John W. .... Tennessee       |
| Bingham, H. H. .... Pennsylvania   | Cooper, S. B. .... Texas           | Gardner John J. .... New Jersey      |
| Bishop, H. P. .... Michigan        | Cowless, John B. .... Michigan     | Gibson, H. R. .... Tennessee         |
| Bland, R. P. .... Missouri         | Cowherd, Wm. S. .... Missouri      | Gillet, C. W. .... New York          |
| Boode, Wm. S. .... Missouri        | Cox, N. N. .... Tennessee          | Gillet, F. H. .... Massachusetts     |
| Botkin, Jeremiah D. .... Kansas    | Cousins, R. G. .... Iowa           | Graft, Joseph V. .... Illinois       |
| Boutell, H. S. .... Illinois       | Crump, R. O. .... Texas            | Graham, W. H. .... Pennsylvania      |
| Boutelle, C. A. .... Maine         | Crumpacker, E. D. .... Michigan    | Greene, Wm. L. .... Nebraska         |
| Bradley, T. J. .... New York       | Cummings, A. J. .... New York      | Greene, W. S. .... Massachusetts     |
| Brantley, Wm. G. .... Georgia      | Curtis, C. .... Kansas             | Griffin, Michael ..... Wisconsin     |
| Brenner, John L. .... Ohio         | Curtis, Geo. M. .... Iowa          | Griffith, F. M. .... Indiana         |
| Brewer, Willis ..... Alabama       | Dalzell, John ..... Pennsylvania   | Griggs, James M. .... Georgia        |
| Brewster, H. C. .... New York      | Danford, L. .... Ohio              | Grosvenor, C. H. .... Ohio           |
| Broderick, C. .... Kansas          | Davenport, S. A. .... Pennsylvania | Groat, W. W. .... Vermont            |
| Bromwell, J. H. .... Ohio          | Davey, Robt. C. .... Louisiana     | Grow, G. A. .... Pennsylvania        |
| Brosius, M. .... Pennsylvania      | Davidson, J. H. .... Wisconsin     | Gunn, James ..... Idaho              |

## REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

|                      |                |                   |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Hager, A. L.         | Michigan       | McEwan, T. Jr.    | New Jersey     | Sims, Thetus W.    | Tennessee      |
| Hamilton, E. L.      | Michigan       | McIntire, W. W.   | Maryland       | Skinner, Harry     | North Carolina |
| Handy, L. I.         | Delaware       | McLain, F. A.     | Mississippi    | Slayden, J. L.     | Texas          |
| Harmer, A. C.        | Pennsylvania   | McMillin, Benton  | Tennessee      | Smith, D. H.       | Kentucky       |
| Hartman, C. S.       | Montana        | McRae, Thomas C.  | Georgia        | Smith, G. W.       | Illinois       |
| Hawley, R. B.        | Texas          | Maddox, J. W.     | California     | Smith, S. W.       | Michigan       |
| Hay, James           | Virginia       | Maguire, J. G.    | California     | Smith, W. A.       | Michigan       |
| Heatwole, J. P.      | Minnesota      | Mahany, R. B.     | New York       | Snover, H. G.      | Michigan       |
| Hemenway, J. A.      | Indiana        | Mahon, T. M.      | Pennsylvania   | Southard, J. H.    | Ohio           |
| Henderson, D. B.     | Iowa           | Mann, J. R.       | Illinois       | Southwick, G. N.   | New York       |
| Henry, C. S.         | Connecticut    | Marsh, B. F.      | Illinois       | Spaight, Thomas    | Mississippi    |
| Henry, E. S.         | Connecticut    | Marshall, G. A.   | Ohio           | Spalding, G.       | Michigan       |
| Henry, Patrick       | Mississippi    | Martin, C. H.     | North Carolina | Sparkman, S. M.    | Florida        |
| Henry, Robert L.     | Texas          | Maxwell, S.       | Nebraska       | Sperry, N. D.      | Connecticut    |
| Hepburn, W. P.       | Iowa           | Meekison, D.      | Ohio           | Sprague, C. E.     | Massachusetts  |
| Hicks, J. D.         | Pennsylvania   | Merced, D. H.     | Nebraska       | Stallings, J. F.   | Alabama        |
| Hilborn, S. G.       | California     | Mesick, W. S.     | Nebraska       | Stark, W. L.       | Nebraska       |
| Hill, E. J.          | Connecticut    | Mesier, A.        | Louisiana      | Steele, G. W.      | Indiana        |
| Hinrichsen, Wm. H.   | Illinois       | Miles, Robert W.  | Indiana        | Stephens, J. H.    | Texas          |
| Hitt, R. R.          | Illinois       | Miller, Warren    | West Virginia  | Stevens, F. C.     | Minnesota      |
| Hopkins, A. J.       | Illinois       | Mills, D. W.      | Illinois       | Stewart, Alex.     | Wisconsin      |
| Howard, M. W.        | Alabama        | Minor, E. S.      | Wisconsin      | Stewart, J. F.     | New Jersey     |
| Howard, Wm. M.       | Georgia        | Mitchell, J. M.   | New York       | Stokes, J. W.      | South Carolina |
| Howe, J. R.          | New York       | Moody, W. H.      | Massachusetts  | Stone, Chas. W.    | Pennsylvania   |
| Howell, B. F.        | New Jersey     | Moon, J. A.       | Tennessee      | Straight, T. J.    | South Carolina |
| Hull, J. A. T.       | Iowa           | Morris, Page      | Minnesota      | Strode, J. B.      | Nebraska       |
| Hunter, A. J.        | Illinois       | Mudd, Sidney E.   | Maryland       | Strowd, W. F.      | North Carolina |
| Hurley, D. M.        | New York       | Newlands, F. G.   | Nebraska       | Sturtevant, J. C.  | Pennsylvania   |
| Jenkins, J. J.       | Wisconsin      | Norton, J. A.     | South Carolina | Sullaway, C. A.    | New Hampshire  |
| Jett, Thos. M.       | Illinois       | Norton, J. A.     | Ohio           | Sulzer, W.         | New York       |
| Johnson, H. U.       | Indiana        | Ocell, B. J. Jr.  | New York       | Sutherland, R. D.  | Nebraska       |
| Johnson, M. N.       | North Dakota   | Ogden, H. W.      | Louisiana      | Swanson, C. A.     | Virginia       |
| Johnson, M. N.       | North Dakota   | Olmsted, M. E.    | Pennsylvania   | Talbert, W. J.     | South Carolina |
| Jones, W. A.         | Washington     | Osborne, J. E.    | Wyoming        | Tate, F. C.        | Georgia        |
| Jones, W. C.         | Missouri       | Otjen, Peter J.   | Virginia       | Taylor, R. W.      | Ohio           |
| Joy, C. F.           | Missouri       | Otjen, Theobald   | Wisconsin      | Taylor, G. W.      | Minnesota      |
| Kelly, J. E.         | South Dakota   | Overstreet, Jesse | Indiana        | Tawney, J. A.      | Arkansas       |
| Kerr, W. S.          | Ohio           | Packer, H. B.     | Pennsylvania   | Terry, J. J.       | Virginia       |
| Ketcham, J. H.       | New York       | Parker, R. W.     | New Jersey     | Thorne, R. T.      | Michigan       |
| King, Wm. H.         | Utah           | Payne, S. E.      | New York       | Todd, A. M.        | Oregon         |
| Kirkpatrick, W. S.   | Pennsylvania   | Pearce, C. E.     | Missouri       | Tongue, T. H.      | Alabama        |
| Kitchin, W. W.       | North Carolina | Pearson, R.       | North Carolina | Underwood, O. W.   | Iowa           |
| Klieberg, R.         | South Dakota   | Perkins, G. D.    | Iowa           | Updegraff, T.      | Missouri       |
| Knowles, F.          | Massachusetts  | Peters, M. S.     | Kansas         | Vandiver, W. D.    | Ohio           |
| Knox, W. S.          | Pennsylvania   | Pierce, R. A.     | Tennessee      | Van Voorhis, H. C. | New York       |
| Kulp, M. H.          | Iowa           | Pitney, M.        | New Jersey     | Vehslage, J. H. G. | Kansas         |
| Lacey, J. F.         | Virginia       | Powers, H. H.     | Vermont        | Vincent, W. D.     | New York       |
| Lamb, John           | Texas          | Prince, G. W.     | Illinois       | Wadsworth, J. V.   | Massachusetts  |
| Lanham, S. W. T.     | Indiana        | Pugh, S. J.       | Kentucky       | Walker, J. H.      | Virginia       |
| Landis, C. B.        | South Carolina | Quigg, L. E.      | New York       | Wanger, I. P.      | Pennsylvania   |
| Latimer, A. C.       | Mass.          | Ray, G. W.        | Maine          | Ward, W. L.        | Illinois       |
| Lawrence, Geo. P.    | Ohio           | Reed, T. B.       | Illinois       | Warner, V.         | Ohio           |
| Lentz, J. J.         | Georgia        | Reeves, W. F.     | Kentucky       | Weaver, W. L.      | Massachusetts  |
| Lester, R. E.        | Washington     | Rhen, J. S.       | Tennessee      | Weymouth, G. W.    | Kentucky       |
| Lewis, E. B.         | North Carolina | Richardson, J. D. | Illinois       | Wheeler, C. K.     | Alabama        |
| Lewis, J. H.         | New York       | Ridgely, E. R.    | Missouri       | White, G. E.       | Illinois       |
| Linney, R. Z.        | Arkansas       | Rixey, J. F.      | Virginia       | White, G. H.       | North Carolina |
| Littauer, L. N.      | Georgia        | Robb, E. A.       | Missouri       | Wilber, D. B.      | New York       |
| Little, J. S.        | Mississippi    | Robbins, E. E.    | Pennsylvania   | Williams, J. S.    | Mississippi    |
| Livingson, L. F.     | Illinois       | Robertson, S. M.  | Louisiana      | Williams, M. B.    | South Carolina |
| Lloyd, J. T.         | California     | Robinson, J. M.   | Indiana        | Wilson, S.         | Virginia       |
| Lorimer, Wm.         | New Jersey     | Royce, L. W.      | Connecticut    | Wise, Richard A.   | Virginia       |
| Loud, E. F.          | Wisconsin      | Russell, C. A.    | Texas          | Yost, Jacob        | Virginia       |
| Loudenslager, H. C.  | Nebraska       | Sauerharing, E.   | Kentucky       | Young, J. R.       | Pennsylvania   |
| Loving, W. C.        | Massachusetts  | Sayers, J. D.     | Colorado       | Young, W. A.       | Virginia       |
| Low, P. B.           | Ohio           | Settle, Evan E.   | Ohio           | Zenor, W. T.       | Indiana        |
| Lybrand, Archibald   | Pennsylvania   | Shafroth, J. F.   | Nebraska       |                    |                |
| McAleer, Wm.         | Massachusetts  | Shannon, R. C.    | Ohio           |                    |                |
| McCall, S. W.        | Minnesota      | Shannon, R. C.    | Ohio           |                    |                |
| McClary, J. T.       | New York       | Sheldens, C. D.   | Michigan       |                    |                |
| McClellan, G. B.     | Kansas         | Sherman, J. S.    | New York       |                    |                |
| McCormick, N. B.     | Arkansas       | Showalter, J. B.  | Pennsylvania   |                    |                |
| McCulloch, P. D. Jr. | Maryland       | Shuford, A. C.    | North Carolina |                    |                |
| McDonald, J.         | Ohio           | Simpson, Jerry    | Kansas         |                    |                |
| McDowell, J. A.      |                |                   |                |                    |                |

## DELEGATES.

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Callahan, J. Y. | Oklahoma   |
| Ferguson, H. B. | New Mexico |
| Smith, M. A.    | Arizona    |

## SENATE.

Secretary—William R. Cox.  
 Chief Clerk—John S. McEwan.  
 Librarian—A. W. Church.  
 Chaplain—Rev. W. H. Milburn.  
 Sergeant-at-Arms—R. J. Bright.  
 Postmaster—R. A. Dobbin.

## OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

## HOUSE.

Clerk—Alexander McDowell.  
 Librarian—C. B. Brockway.  
 Sergeant-at-Arms—B. F. Russell.  
 Doorkeeper—W. J. Glenn.  
 Chaplain—Rev. H. N. Couden.  
 Postmaster—Joseph C. McElroy.

## Fifty-Sixth Congress.

From March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1901.

## SENATE.

Republicans, 56; Democrats, 38 PEOPLE'S PARTY, 6; In doubt, 2

G. A. Hobart (N. J.), vice-president, presiding.  
president pro tem.

## ALABAMA.

John T. Morgan.....Selma.....1901  
Edmund W. Pettus.....Selma.....1903

## ARKANSAS.

James H. Berry.....Bentonville.....1901  
James K. Jones.....Washington.....1903

## CALIFORNIA.

A Republican.....1906  
Geo. C. Perkins.....San Francisco.....1903

## COLORADO.

Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.....1901  
Henry M. Teller.....Central City.....1903

## CONNECTICUT.

A Republican.....1906  
Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.....1903

## DELAWARE.

Richard R. Kenney.....Dover.....1901  
A Republican.....1899

## FLORIDA.

A Democrat.....1906  
Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.....1903

## GEORGIA.

Augustus O. Bacon.....Macon.....1901  
Alexander S. Clay.....Marietta.....1903

## IDAHO.

George L. Shoup.....Salmon City.....1901  
HENRY HEITFELD.....Lewiston.....1903

## ILLINOIS.

Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.....1901  
William E. Mason.....Chicago.....1903

## INDIANA.

A Republican.....1906  
Charles W. Fairbanks.....Indianapolis.....1903

## IOWA.

John H. Gear.....Burlington.....1901  
William B. Allison.....Dubuque.....1903

## KANSAS.

Lucien Baker.....Leavenworth.....1901  
WILLIAM A. HARRIS.....Linwood.....1903

## KENTUCKY.

William Lindsay.....Frankfort.....1901  
William J. Deboe.....Marion.....1903

## LOUISIANA.

Donelson Caffery.....Franklin.....1901  
Samuel D. McEnery.....New Orleans.....1903

## MAINE.

William P. Frye.....Lewiston.....1901  
Eugene Hale.....Ellsworth.....1906

## MARYLAND.

Louis E. McComas.....Hagerstown.....1906  
George L. Wellington.....Cumberland.....1903

## MASSACHUSETTS.

George F. Hoar.....Worcester.....1901  
A Republican.....1906

## MICHIGAN.

James McMillan.....Detroit.....1901  
A Republican.....1899

## MINNESOTA.

Knut Nelson.....Alexandria.....1901  
A Republican.....1906

## MISSISSIPPI.

William V. Sullivan.....Oxford.....1901  
Hernando D. Money.....Carrollton.....1906

## MISSOURI.

A Democrat.....1906  
George G. Vest.....Kansas City.....1903

## MONTANA.

Thomas H. Carter.....Helena.....1901  
A Democrat.....1906

## NEBRASKA.

John M. Thurston.....Omaha.....1901  
A Republican.....1903

## NEVADA.

A SILVERITE.....1906  
JOHN P. JONES.....Gold Hill.....1903

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

William E. Chandler.....Concord.....1901  
Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....1903

## NEW JERSEY.

William J. Sewell.....Camden.....1901  
A Republican.....1906

## NEW YORK.

In doubt.....1906  
Thomas C. Platt.....Owego.....1903

## NORTH CAROLINA.

MARION BUTLER.....Raleigh.....1901  
Jeter C. Pritchard.....Marshall.....1903

## NORTH DAKOTA.

A Republican.....1906  
Henry C. Hansbrough.....Devil's Lake.....1903

## OHIO.

Marcus A. Hanna.....Cleveland.....1906  
Joseph B. Foraker.....Columbus.....1903

## OREGON.

George W. McBride.....Portland.....1901  
Joseph Simon.....Portland.....1903

## PENNSYLVANIA.

A Republican.....1906  
Boies Penrose.....Philadelphia.....1903

## RHODE ISLAND.

George P. Wetmore.....Newport.....1901  
Nelson W. Aldrich.....Providence.....1906

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Benjamin R. Tillman.....Trenton.....1901  
John L. McLaurin.....Bennettsville.....1903

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

Richard F. Pettigrew.....Sioux Falls.....1901  
James H. Kyle.....Aberdeen.....1903

## TENNESSEE.

Thomas B. Turley.....Memphis.....1901  
William B. Bate.....Nashville.....1906

## TEXAS.

Horace R. Chilton.....Tyler.....1901  
A Democrat.....1906

## UTAH.

A Democrat.....1906  
Joseph L. Rawlins.....Salt Lake City.....1903

## VERMONT.

Redfield Proctor.....Proctor.....1906  
Justin S. Morrill.....Strafford.....1903

## VIRGINIA.

Thomas S. Martin.....Scottsville.....1901  
John W. Daniel.....Lynchburg.....1906

## WASHINGTON.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.....1906  
George F. Turner.....Spokane.....1903

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Stephen B. Elkins.....Elkins.....1901  
In doubt.....1906

## WISCONSIN.

A Republican.....1906  
John C. Spooner.....Hudson.....1903

## WYOMING.

Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.....1901  
A Republican.....1906



## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (in *italics*), 185; democrats (in roman), 163; populists (IN SMALL CAPS), 6; silverites (IN CAPS), 3. Whole number, 357. Those marked \* served in the LVth congress. Those marked † served in a previous house.

Speaker—Thomas B. Reed.....Maine.

## ALABAMA.

1. George W. Taylor.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings\*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton.....Eufaula.
4. Gaston A. Robbins.....Selma.
5. Willis Brewer\*.....Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead\*.....Fayette.
7. John L. Barnett.....Gadsden.
8. Joseph Wheeler\*.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood.....Birmingham.

## ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.\*.....Marianna.
2. John S. Little\*.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McKee\*.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry\*.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore\*.....Fayetteville.
6. Stephen Brundidge, Jr.\*.....Searcy.

## CALIFORNIA.

1. John A. Barham\*.....Santa Rosa.
2. Marion DeVries.....Stockton.
3. Victor Metcalf.....Oakland.
4. Julius Kahn.....San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud\*.....San Francisco.
6. Russell J. Waters.....Los Angeles.
7. James C. Needham.....Modesto.

## COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH\*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL\*.....Montrose.

## CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Stevens Henry\*.....Rockville.
2. N.emiah D. Sperry\*.....New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell\*.....Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hull\*.....Norwalk.

## DELAWARE.

John H. Hoffecker.....Smyrna.

## FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman\*.....Tampa.
2. Robert W. Davis.....Palatka.

## GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester\*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs\*.....Dawson.
3. E. B. Lewis\*.....Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson\*.....Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston\*.....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett\*.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox\*.....Home.
8. William M. Howard\*.....Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate\*.....Jasper.
10. "H. Fleming".....Augusta.
11. William G. Brantley\*.....Brunswick.

## IDAHO.

EDGAR WILSON.....Boise.

## ILLINOIS.

1. James R. Mann\*.....Chicago.
2. William Lorimer\*.....Chicago.
3. George P. Foster.....Chicago.
4. Thomas Cusack.....Chicago.
5. Edgar T. Noonan.....Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell\*.....Chicago.
7. George E. Foss\*.....Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins\*.....Aurora.
9. Robert E. Hitt\*.....Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince\*.....Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves\*.....Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon\*.....Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner\*.....Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graft\*.....Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh\*.....Warsaw.
16. W. B. Williams.....Pittsfield.
17. B. F. Colwell.....Chatham.
18. Thomas M. Jett\*.....Hillboro.

19. Joseph B. Crowley.....Robinson.
20. J. R. Williams.....Carmi.
21. W. A. Rodenberg.....E. St. Louis.
22. George W. Smith\*.....Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

1. James A. Hemenway\*.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers\*.....Bloomington.
3. W. T. Zenor\*.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith\*.....Vevay.
5. George W. Faris\*.....Terre Haute.
6. James E. Watson.....Rushville.
7. Jesse Overstreet\*.....Franklin.
8. George W. Cromer.....Muncie.
9. Charles B. Landis\*.....Delphi.
10. E. D. Orumpacker\*.....Valparaiso.
11. George W. Steele\*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Ft. Wayne.
13. Abram L. Brick.....South Bend.

## IOWA.

1. Thomas Hedge.....Burlington.
2. Joe R. Lane.....Davenport.
3. David B. Henderson\*.....Dubuque.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen.....Northwood.
5. Robert G. Cousins\*.....Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey\*.....Oskaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull\*.....Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn\*.....Clarinda.
9. Smith McPherson.....Red Oak.
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver\*.....Fort Dodge.
11. Lot Thomas.....Storm Lake.

## KANSAS.

- At Large—W. J. Bailey.....Ballyville.
1. Charles Curtis.....Topeka.
2. J. D. Bowersock.....Lawrence.
3. E. R. RIDGELY.....Pittsburg.
4. J. M. Miller.....Council Grove.
5. W. A. Calderhead.....Maryville.
6. W. A. Reeder.....Logan.
7. Chester I. Long.....Hutchinson.

## KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler.....Paducah.
2. Henry D. Allen.....Morganfield.
3. John S. Rhea.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith.....Hodgenville.
5. Oscar Turner.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry\*.....Newport.
7. Evan E. Settle.....Owenton.
8. G. G. Gilbert.....Shelbyville.
9. Samuel J. Pugh\*.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick.....Prestonburg.
11. Vincent Boering.....London.

## LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer\*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey.....New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard.....New Iberia.
4. T. Brazil.....Natchitoches.
5. S. T. Baird.....Bastrop.
6. Samuel M. Robertson\*.....Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

1. Thomas B. Reed\*.....Portland.
2. Nelson Dingley, Jr.....Lewiston.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh\*.....Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle\*.....Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

1. John W. Smith.....Snow Hill.
2. William B. Baker\*.....Aberdeen.
3. Frank C. Wucher.....Baltimore.
4. James W. Denny.....Baltimore.
5. Sidney E. Mudd\*.....Laplace.
6. George A. Pearre.....Cumberland.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1. George P. Lawrence.....North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillett\*.....Springfield.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

3. John R. Thayer..... Worcester.
4. George W. Weymouth..... Fitchburg.
5. William S. Knox..... Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody..... Haverhill.
7. Ernest W. Roberts..... Chelsea.
8. Samuel W. McCall..... Winchester.
9. John F. Fitzgerald..... Boston.
10. Henry F. Naphen..... Boston.
11. Charles F. Sprague..... Boston.
12. William C. Lovering..... Taunton.
13. William S. Greene..... Fall River.

## MICHIGAN.

1. John B. Corliss..... Detroit.
2. Henry C. Smith..... Adrian.
3. Washington Gardner..... Albion.
4. Edward L. Hamilton..... Niles.
5. William Alden Smith..... Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith..... Pontiac.
7. Edgar Weeks..... Mt. Clemens.
8. John W. Fordney..... Saginaw.
9. Russell P. Bishop..... Ludington.
10. Roseau O. Crump..... Bay City.
11. William S. Mesick..... Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Shelden..... Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

1. James A. Towner..... Winona.
2. James T. McCleary..... Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole..... Northfield.
4. F. C. Stevens..... St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher..... Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris..... Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy..... Glenwood.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen..... Tupelo.
2. Thomas Spight..... Ripley.
3. Thomas C. Catchings..... Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox..... West Point.
5. John S. Williams..... Yazoo City.
6. Frank A. McLain..... Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry..... Brandon.

## MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd..... Shelbyville.
2. W. W. Rucker..... Keytesville.
3. John T. Dougherty..... Liberty.
4. Charles F. Cochran..... St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd..... Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond..... Butler.
7. James A. Cooney..... Marshall.
8. Richard P. Bland..... Lebanon.
9. Champ Clark..... Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdt..... St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy..... St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Pearce..... St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb..... Perryville.
14. William D. Vander..... Cape Girardeau.
15. M. E. Benton..... Neosho.

## MONTANA.

A. J. Campbell..... Butte.

## NEBRASKA.

1. E. J. Burkett..... Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer..... Omaha.
3. John S. Robinson..... Madison.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK..... Aurora.
5. R. D. SUTHERLAND..... Nelson.
6. WILLIAM L. GREENE..... Kearney.

## NEVADA.

F. G. NEWLANDS..... Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway..... Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clarke..... Peterboro.

## NEW JERSEY.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager..... Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner..... Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell..... New Brunswick.
4. J. S. Solomon, Jr..... Boonton.
5. James F. Stewart..... Paterson.

6. Richard Wayne Parker..... Newark.
7. William D. Daly..... Hoboken.
8. Charles Newell Fowler..... Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

1. T. B. Scudder..... Glenhead.
2. John T. Fitzgerald..... Brooklyn.
3. E. H. Driggs..... Brooklyn.
4. Bertram T. Clayton..... Brooklyn.
5. Frank Wilson..... Brooklyn.
6. Mitchell May..... Brooklyn.
7. Nicholas Muller..... New York city.
8. David J. Riordan..... New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley..... New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings..... New York city.
11. William Sulzer..... New York city.
12. George B. McClellan..... New York city.
13. Judson M. Levy..... New York city.
14. William A. Chanler..... New York city.
15. Jacob Rupert..... New York city.
16. John Q. Underhill..... New Rochelle.
17. A. S. Tompkins..... Nyack.
18. John H. Ketcham..... Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. S. Cochrane..... Hudson.
20. Martin H. Glynn..... Albany.
21. John K. Stewart..... Amsterdam.
22. Lucien N. Littauer..... Gloversville.
23. Lewis W. Emerson..... Warrensburg.
24. Charles A. Chickering..... Copenhagen.
25. James S. Sherman..... Utica.
26. George W. Ray..... Norwich.
27. M. E. Driscoll..... Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne..... Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gilet..... Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth..... Genesee.
31. J. M. E. O'Grady..... Buffalo.
32. William H. Ryan..... Buffalo.
33. De Alva S. Alexander..... Buffalo.
34. Warren B. Hooker..... Fredonia.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1. John H. Small..... Elizabeth City.
2. George H. White..... Tarboro.
3. Charles R. Thomas..... Newbern.
4. JOHN J. JENKINS..... Pittsboro.
5. W. W. Kitchin..... Roxboro.
6. John D. Bellamy..... Wilmington.
7. Theodore F. Klutz..... Salisbury.
8. Romulus Z. Linnert..... Taylorsville.
9. W. T. Crawford..... Waynesville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

E. B. Spalding..... Fargo.

## OHIO.

1. William B. Shattuc..... Madisonville.
2. Jacob H. Bromwell..... Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner..... Dayton.
4. K. B. Gordon..... St. Marys.
5. David Meekison..... Napoleon.
6. Seth W. Brown..... Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver..... Springfield.
8. Archibald Lybrand..... Delaware.
9. James H. Southard..... Toledo.
10. Stephen R. Morgan..... Oak Hill.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor..... Athens.
12. John J. Lents..... Columbus.
13. James A. Norton..... Tiffin.
14. Winfield S. Kerr..... Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis..... Zanesville.
16. Lorenzo Danford..... St. Clairsville.
17. John A. McDowell..... Millersburg.
18. Robert W. Taylor..... New Lisbon.
19. Charles Dick..... Akron.
20. F. O. Phillips..... Medina.
21. Theodore E. Burton..... Cleveland.

## OREGON.

1. Thomas H. Tongue..... Hillsboro.
2. M. A. Moody..... Dallas.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- At Large—Galusha A. Grow..... Glenwood.
- Samuel A. Davenport..... Erie.
1. Henry H. Bingham..... Philadelphia.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

|                         |               |                        |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|
| 2. Robert Adams, Jr.*   | Philadelphia. | 3. R. C. DeGraffenried | Longview.    |
| 3. William McAleer      | Philadelphia. | 4. John L. Sheppard    | Pittsburg.   |
| 4. James R. Young       | Philadelphia. | 5. Joseph W. Bailey*   | Galveston.   |
| 5. Alfred C. Harmer     | Philadelphia. | 6. R. E. Burke         | Dallas.      |
| 6. Thomas S. Butler     | West Chester. | 7. R. L. Henry         | Waco.        |
| 7. Irving P. Wanger*    | Norristown.   | 8. S. W. T. Lanham†    | Weatherford. |
| 8. David H. Barber      | Mauch Chunk.  | 9. A. S. Burleson      | Austin.      |
| 9. David Ermentrout†    | Reading.      | 10. R. B. Hawley       | Galveston.   |
| 10. Marriott Brosius*   | Lancaster.    | 11. Rudolph Kleberg    | Cuero.       |
| 11. William Connel†     | Scranton.     | 12. J. L. Slayden      | San Antonio. |
| 12. W. S. Davenport     | Plymouth.     | 13. John H. Stephens   | Vernon.      |
| 13. James W. Ryan       | Pottsville.   |                        |              |
| 14. Marriott E. Olmsted | Harrisburg.   |                        |              |
| 15. Frederick C. Wright | Susquehanna.  |                        |              |
| 16. Horace B. Packer    | Wellsville.   |                        |              |
| 17. R. K. Polk          | Danville.     |                        |              |
| 18. Thaddeus M. Mahon   | Chambersburg. |                        |              |
| 19. Edward Zeliger      | York.         |                        |              |
| 20. Edward E. Throop    | Bedford.      |                        |              |
| 21. S. N. Jack          | Indiana.      |                        |              |
| 22. John Daisell*       | Pittsburg.    |                        |              |
| 23. W. H. Graham        | Allegheny.    |                        |              |
| 24. Ernest F. Acheson*  | Washington.   |                        |              |
| 25. J. B. Shuwalter     | Chillico.     |                        |              |
| 26. A. Gaston           | Meadville.    |                        |              |
| 27. J. C. Sibley        | Franklin.     |                        |              |
| 28. J. K. P. Hall       | Ridgway.      |                        |              |

## RHODE ISLAND.

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. Melville Bull*  | Middletown. |
| 2. Adin B. Capron* | Stillwater. |

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. William Elliott†   | Beaufort.     |
| 2. W. Jasper Talbert* | Parksville.   |
| 3. Asbury C. Letimer* | Belton.       |
| 4. Stanyarne Wilcox†  | Spartansburg. |
| 5. D. E. Fenley       | Yorkville.    |
| 6. James Norton       | Mullins.      |
| 7. J. William Stokes* | Orangeburg.   |

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| At Large—Robert J. Gamble | Yankton. |
| Charles H. Burke          | Pierre.  |

## TENNESSEE.

|                         |               |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Walter P. Brownlow   | Jonesboro.    |
| 2. Henry R. Gibson      | Knoxville.    |
| 3. John A. Moon         | Chattanooga.  |
| 4. C. A. Snodgrass      | Crossville.   |
| 5. James D. Richardson* | Murfreesboro. |
| 6. John W. Gaines       | Nashville.    |
| 7. Nicholas N. Cox*     | Franklin.     |
| 8. T. W. Sims           | Linden.       |
| 9. Rice A. Pierce       | Union City.   |
| 10. E. W. Carmack       | Memphis.      |

## TEXAS.

|                      |             |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. Thomas H. Ball    | Huntsville. |
| 2. Samuel B. Cooper* | Woodville.  |

|                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 3. R. C. DeGraffenried | Longview.    |
| 4. John L. Sheppard    | Pittsburg.   |
| 5. Joseph W. Bailey*   | Galveston.   |
| 6. R. E. Burke         | Dallas.      |
| 7. R. L. Henry         | Waco.        |
| 8. S. W. T. Lanham†    | Weatherford. |
| 9. A. S. Burleson      | Austin.      |
| 10. R. B. Hawley       | Galveston.   |
| 11. Rudolph Kleberg    | Cuero.       |
| 12. J. L. Slayden      | San Antonio. |
| 13. John H. Stephens   | Vernon.      |

## UTAH.

|               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| B. H. Roberts | Centerville. |
|---------------|--------------|

## VERMONT.

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1. H. Henry Powers*  | Morrisville. |
| 2. William W. Groat* | Barton.      |

## VIRGINIA.

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. William A. Jones*  | Warsaw.       |
| 2. William A. Young*  | Norfolk.      |
| 3. John Lamb*         | Richmond.     |
| 4. Sidney P. Epes     | Blackstone.   |
| 5. Claude A. Swanson* | Chatham.      |
| 6. Peter J. Otey*     | Lynchburg.    |
| 7. James Hay*         | Madison C. H. |
| 8. J. F. Rizey*       | Culpeper.     |
| 9. William F. Rices   | Bristol.      |
| 10. J. M. Quarles     | Staunton.     |

## WASHINGTON.

|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| At Large—W. L. Jones | Yakima. |
| F. W. Cushman        | Tacoma. |

## WEST VIRGINIA.

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1. B. B. Dovenor*    | Wheeling.    |
| 2. Alton G. Dayton   | Phillips.    |
| 3. Daniel E. Johnson | Bluefield.   |
| 4. R. H. Freer       | Harrisville. |

## WISCONSIN.

|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Henry A. Cooper*   | Racine.         |
| 2. Herman B. Dahle    | Mt. Horeb.      |
| 3. Jos. W. Babcock*   | Neenah.         |
| 4. Theobald Oger*     | Milwaukee.      |
| 5. Samuel S. Barney*  | West Bend.      |
| 6. J. H. Davidson*    | Oshkosh.        |
| 7. John J. Esch       | La Crosse.      |
| 8. Edward S. Minor    | Sturgeon Bay.   |
| 9. Alexander Stewart* | Wausau.         |
| 10. John J. Jenkins*  | Chippewa Falls. |

## WYOMING.

|               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| F. W. Mendell | New Castle. |
|---------------|-------------|

## TERRITORIES.

|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| ARIZONA—John F. Wilson | Prescott.   |
| NEW MEXICO—Pedro Perea | Bernalillo. |
| OKLAHOMA—Dennis Flynn* | Guthrie.    |

## TRAFFIC THROUGH THE GREAT CANALS OF THE WORLD, 1885-87.

| YEAR. | St. Mary's Falls, freight tonnage. | Detroit river, freight tonnage. | Welland, freight transported. | New York canals, tons freight to tide-water. | Suez, net vessel tonnage. |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1885  | 8,256,628                          | *17,577,838                     | 784,928                       | 2,715,219                                    | 6,335,752                 |
| 1886  | 4,527,759                          | *18,908,065                     | 180,135                       | 3,215,177                                    | 5,767,655                 |
| 1887  | 5,494,649                          | *18,864,250                     | 777,918                       | 3,158,923                                    | 5,900,084                 |
| 1888  | 6,411,423                          | *19,000,000                     | 878,800                       | 2,384,691                                    | 6,640,834                 |
| 1889  | 7,516,022                          | 19,717,899                      | 1,085,273                     | 2,623,836                                    | 6,783,187                 |
| 1890  | 9,041,213                          | 21,750,913                      | 1,016,065                     | 3,024,765                                    | 6,890,094                 |
| 1891  | 8,886,759                          | 23,209,619                      | 975,015                       | 2,296,865                                    | 8,008,777                 |
| 1892  | 11,214,353                         | 28,558,819                      | 955,564                       | 2,336,519                                    | 7,712,028                 |
| 1893  | 10,708,572                         | 23,091,800                      | 1,204,828                     | 2,565,845                                    | 7,833,068                 |
| 1894  | 13,135,890                         | 24,393,868                      | 1,008,221                     | 2,256,895                                    | 8,003,175                 |
| 1895  | 15,062,580                         | 25,845,679                      | 899,595                       | 1,603,745                                    | 8,448,383                 |
| 1896  | 16,289,061                         | 27,000,520                      | 1,279,987                     | 2,073,378                                    | 8,560,283                 |
| 1897  | 18,982,755                         |                                 |                               | 1,878,218                                    | 7,899,373                 |

\*Gross tonnage.



## Political Committees.

1896 TO 1900.

## REPUBLICAN NATIONAL.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

*Headquarters*—Washington, D. C.  
*Chairman*—M. A. Hanna, Ohio.  
*Secretary*—Charles Dick, Ohio.  
*Asst. Sec.*—S. A. Perkins, Wash., D. C.  
*Treas.*—James G. Cannon, New York.  
*Sub-treasurer*—Edwin F. Brown.  
 Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin.  
 Charles G. Dawes, Illinois.  
 Winfield T. Durbin, Indiana.  
 Cyrus Leland, Jr., Kansas.  
 M. S. Quay, Pennsylvania.  
 J. H. Manley, Maine.  
 Powell Clayton, Arkansas.  
 N. B. Scott, West Virginia.

STATE.

## DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL.

*Headquarters*—Chicago.  
*Chairman*—James K. Jones, Wash-  
 ington and Arkansas.  
*Secretary*—C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Ia.

|                     | Member.                 | Residence.       |                        | Member.         | Residence. |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Alabama.....        | Wm. Youngblood.....     | Montgomery.....  | Henry D. Clayton.....  | Eufaula.        |            |
| Alaska.....         | C. S. Johnson.....      | Juneau.....      | C. D. Rogers.....      | Sitka.          |            |
| Arizona.....        | W. Griffith.....        | Florence.....    | M. A. Smith.....       | Phoenix.        |            |
| Arkansas.....       | Powell Clayton.....     | Eureka Springs.. | Thomas C. McRae.....   | Prescott.       |            |
| California.....     | J. D. Spreckels.....    | San Francisco..  | J. J. Dwyer.....       | San Francisco.  |            |
| Colorado.....       | J. F. Saunders.....     | Denver.....      | Adair Wilson.....      | Durango.        |            |
| Connecticut.....    | S. Fessenden.....       | Stamford.....    | Alexander Troop.....   | New Haven.      |            |
| Delaware.....       | James H. Wilson.....    | Washington.....  | Richard R. Kenney..... | Dover.          |            |
| Dist. Columbia..... | M. M. Parker.....       | Washington.....  | Lawrence Gardner.....  | Washington      |            |
| Florida.....        | John C. Long.....       | St. Augustine..  | Samuel Pasco.....      | Monticello.     |            |
| Georgia.....        | Judson W. Lyons.....    | Augusta.....     | Clark Howell, Jr.....  | Atlanta.        |            |
| Idaho.....          | George L. Shoup.....    | Boise.....       | George Ainslee.....    | Boise.          |            |
| Illinois.....       | T. N. Jameson.....      | Chicago.....     | Thomas Gahan.....      | Chicago.        |            |
| Indiana.....        | Winfield T. Durbin..... | Anderson.....    | John G. Shanklin.....  | Evansville.     |            |
| Indian Ter.....     | L. E. Bennett.....      | Muscogee.....    | Thomas Marcum.....     | Muscogee.       |            |
| Iowa.....           | A. B. Cummins.....      | Des Moines.....  | C. A. Walsh.....       | Ottumwa.        |            |
| Kansas.....         | Cyrus Leland, Jr.....   | Troy.....        | I. G. Johnson.....     | Peabody.        |            |
| Kentucky.....       | John W. Yerkes.....     | Danville.....    | Urey Woodson.....      | Owensboro.      |            |
| Louisiana.....      | A. T. Wimberly.....     | New Orleans..... | H. C. Blanchard.....   | Shreveport.     |            |
| Maine.....          | Joseph H. Manley.....   | Augusta.....     | Seth C. Gordon.....    | Portland.       |            |
| Maryland.....       | Geo. L. Wellington..... | Cumberland.....  | Arthur P. Gorman.....  | Laurel.         |            |
| Massachusetts.....  | Geo. L. Lyman.....      | Boston.....      | John W. Corcoran.....  | Boston.         |            |
| Michigan.....       | George L. Maltz.....    | Detroit.....     | D. J. Campau.....      | Detroit.        |            |
| Minnesota.....      | L. F. Hubbard.....      | Red Wing.....    | T. D. O'Brien.....     | St. Paul.       |            |
| Mississippi.....    | James Hill.....         | Jackson.....     | W. V. Sullivan.....    | Oxford.         |            |
| Missouri.....       | R. C. Kerens.....       | St. Louis.....   | William J. Stone.....  | Jefferson City. |            |
| Montana.....        | Charles R. Leonard..... | Helena.....      | John J. McHatton.....  | Butte City.     |            |
| Nebraska.....       | J. M. Thurston.....     | Omaha.....       | W. H. Thompson.....    | Grand Island.   |            |
| Nevada.....         | C. H. Sproule.....      | Elko.....        | Clayton Belknap.....   | Virginia City.  |            |
| New Hampshire.....  | P. C. Cheney.....       | Concord.....     | True L. Norris.....    | Portsmouth.     |            |
| New Jersey.....     | G. A. Hobart.....       | Paterson.....    | Philip D. Baker.....   | Bridgetown.     |            |
| New Mexico.....     | Solomon Luna.....       | Los Lunas.....   | F. A. Manzanares.....  | East Las Vegas. |            |
| New York.....       | Frederick S. Gibbs..... | New York city..  | Frank Campbell.....    | Bath.           |            |
| North Carolina..... | J. E. Boyd.....         | Greensboro.....  | Joseph Daniels.....    | Raleigh.        |            |
| North Dakota.....   | W. H. Robinson.....     | Mayville.....    | I. P. Baker.....       | Bismarck.       |            |
| Ohio.....           | Charles L. Kurtz.....   | Columbus.....    | John R. McLean.....    | Cincinnati.     |            |
| Oklahoma Ter.....   | Henry E. Asp.....       | Guthrie.....     | W. M. Grant.....       | Oklahoma City.  |            |
| Oregon.....         | George A. Steele.....   | Portland.....    | J. H. Townsend.....    | Dallas.         |            |
| Pennsylvania.....   | Matthew S. Quay.....    | Beaver.....      | J. M. Guffey.....      | Pittsburg.      |            |
| Rhode Island.....   | Charles R. Brayton..... | Providence.....  | Rich. B. Comstock..... | Providence.     |            |
| South Carolina..... | E. A. Webster.....      | Orangeburg.....  | B. R. Tillman.....     | Trenton.        |            |
| South Dakota.....   | A. B. Kittredge.....    | Sioux Falls..... | James M. Woods.....    | Rapid City.     |            |
| Tennessee.....      | W. P. Brownlow.....     | Jonesboro.....   | James M. Head.....     | Nashville.      |            |
| Texas.....          | John Grant.....         | Sherman.....     | James G. Dudley.....   | Paris.          |            |
| Utah.....           | L. R. Rogers.....       | Ogden.....       | A. W. McCune.....      | Salt Lake City. |            |
| Vermont.....        | Geo. F. Childs.....     | St. Albans.....  | B. B. Smalley.....     | Burlington.     |            |
| Virginia.....       | George E. Bowden.....   | Norfolk.....     | Peter J. Otey.....     | Lynchburg.      |            |
| Washington.....     | P. C. Sullivan.....     | Tacoma.....      | William H. White.....  | Seattle.        |            |
| West Virginia.....  | N. B. Scott.....        | Wheeling.....    | John T. McGraw.....    | Grafton.        |            |
| Wisconsin.....      | Henry C. Payne.....     | Milwaukee.....   | E. C. Wall.....        | Milwaukee.      |            |
| Wyoming.....        | Willis VanDevanter..... | Cheyenne.....    | Wm. H. Holliday.....   | Laramie.        |            |

## NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| Sta'ts.             | PROHIBITION PARTY.<br>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                     | NATIONAL LIBERTY PARTY.<br>EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                     | Member.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Residence.          | Member.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Residence.        |
|                     | <b>Headquarters</b> —Albion, Mich.<br><b>Chairman</b> —Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich.<br><b>Vice-Chairman</b> —Jas. A. Tate, Fayetteville, Tenn.<br><b>Secretary</b> —W. T. Wardwell, New York city.<br><b>Treasurer</b> —Sam'l D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis.<br>A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.<br>Volney B. Cushing, Bangor, Me.<br>T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.<br>John Hipp, Denver, Col. |                     | <b>Headquarters</b> —Alliance, O.<br><b>Chairman</b> —L. B. Logan, Alliance, O.<br><b>Vice-Chairman</b> —R. S. Thompson, Springfield, O.<br><b>Secretary</b> —Henry H. Roser, Denver, Col.<br><b>Treasurer</b> —J. M. Dunlap, Franklin, Ind.<br>C. E. Bentley, Lincoln, Neb.<br>Julia P. Greene, Adrian, Mich.<br>J. C. Hogan, Forest City, Penn. |                   |
| Alabama.....        | J. C. Orr.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hartsell.....       | Alex. McKnight.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Arkadelphia.      |
| Arkansas.....       | Geo. C. Christian.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Eureka Springs..... | W. H. Smith.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Arkadelphia.      |
| California.....     | J. A. B. Wilson.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Los Angeles.....    | J. M. Glase.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Pasadena.         |
| Colorado.....       | J. W. Webb.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Fresno.....         | C. H. Dunn.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Sacramento.       |
| Connecticut.....    | John Hipp.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Denver.....         | David Tatum.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Denver.           |
| Delaware.....       | F. C. Bradley.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | North Haven.....    | Frank M. Rodgers.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Golden.           |
| Florida.....        | J. N. Stanley.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Highland Park.....  | D. P. Lindley.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Springdale.       |
| Georgia.....        | J. R. Jewell.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Smyrna.....         | Joel Fox.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Willmantic.       |
| Illinois.....       | Aloysius Green.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Whitesville.....    | W. Wright Fisher.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Drawbridge.       |
| Indiana.....        | H. B. Moulton.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Washington.....     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
| Iowa.....           | J. R. Maloney.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Walden.....         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
| Kansas.....         | W. F. Alexander.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Palatka.....        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
| Kentucky.....       | J. R. Finch.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Atlanta.....        | John B. Stevens.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Fitzgerald.       |
| Maine.....          | Frank J. Sibley.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Atlanta.....        | J. Franklin Brown.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Midland.          |
| Maryland.....       | A. A. De Loach.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Bloomington.....    | L. G. Spencer.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Chicago.          |
| Massachusetts.....  | O. W. Stewart.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Champaign.....      | W. D. Wattles.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Reynolds.         |
| Michigan.....       | Geo. W. Gere.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Indianapolis.....   | S. V. Wright.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Greenburg.        |
| Minnesota.....      | F. T. McWhirter.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bloomington.....    | Watson Roberts.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Marshalltown.     |
| Mississippi.....    | Miss Mary Hadley.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Dallas.....         | H. G. Parker.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Marshalltown.     |
| Missouri.....       | J. A. Harvey.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Lexington.....      | Angeline Allison.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Kansas City.      |
| Montana.....        | W. L. Ferris.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Covington.....      | W. B. Hanna.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lexington.        |
| Nebraska.....       | George W. Bain.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Bangor.....         | S. J. Moore.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Louisville.       |
| New Hampshire.....  | J. H. Moore.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Auburn.....         | J. W. Sawyer.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                   |
| New Jersey.....     | Volney B. Cushing.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Baltimore.....      | A. G. Eichelbarger.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Baltimore.        |
| New York.....       | N. F. Woodbury.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Blahopville.....    | W. Frank Mitchell.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Towson.           |
| North Carolina..... | Edwin Higgins.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Boston.....         | Geo. Kempton.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Sharon.           |
| North Dakota.....   | Levin S. Melson.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Springfield.....    | J. A. Nichols.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Lowell.           |
| Ohio.....           | Frank M. Forbush.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Detroit.....        | Henry A. Reynolds.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Pontiac.          |
| Pennsylvania.....   | A. W. Richardson.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Fergus Falls.....   | Mrs. E. N. Law.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Detroit.          |
| Rhode Island.....   | Charles P. Russell.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Minneapolis.....    | D. H. Evans.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Tracy.            |
| South Dakota.....   | Fred E. Britton.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                     | T. W. Davies.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Minneapolis.      |
| Tennessee.....      | B. B. Haugan.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                     | D. Ward King.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Maitland.         |
| Texas.....          | W. J. Dean.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | John T. Field.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | St. Louis.        |
|                     | Vacant.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                     | Wilder Nutting.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Butte.            |
|                     | R. T. Bond.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Frank G. Odell.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lincoln.          |
|                     | C. E. Stokes.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                     | Geo. W. Woodbey.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Omaha.            |
|                     | E. M. Gardner.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | Chas. E. Doying.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Nashua.           |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Chas. E. Drury.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Bath.             |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Geo. H. Strobell.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Newark.           |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | W. F. Towle.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Vineand.          |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Henry B. Hudson.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Rockville Center. |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Jas. Southgate.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Durham.           |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | J. V. Templeton.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Carey.            |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | L. B. Logan.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Alliance.         |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Henrietta G. Moore.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Springfield.      |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | J. A. Guss.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Spring City.      |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Amos Steelsmith.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Butler.           |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | John H. Larry.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Providence.       |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | E. P. Dunfee.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Arlington.        |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | C. L. Brewer.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Lancing.          |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | Ed. S. Rodgers.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Hillsboro.        |
|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                     | R. G. West.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Weatherford.      |

## CHICAGO DAILY NEWS ALMANAC FOR 1899.

## NATIONAL COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

| STATE.     | Member.              | Residence.   | Member.              | Residence.  |
|------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Mont.      | C. W. Wyman.....     | Brattleboro. | D. A. Kneeland.....  | Waitsfield. |
| Mass.      | H. C. Barnes.....    | Swanton.     | J. Edward Bruce..... | Poultney.   |
| Michigan.  | J. W. Bodley.....    | Staunton.    | M. W. Hall.....      | Meltons.    |
|            | C. Davis.....        | Seattle.     | W. H. Gilstrap.....  | Tacoma.     |
| Virginia.  | T. R. Carskadon..... | Keyser.      | J. W. Range.....     | Seattle.    |
|            | Frank Burt.....      | Mannington.  | W. C. Hensen.....    | Leviston.   |
| Wisconsin. | S. D. Hastings.....  | Green Bay.   | A. P. Howard.....    | Congo.      |
|            | O. B. Olson.....     | Eau Claire.  | Jno. P. Zowne.....   | Appleton.   |
|            |                      |              | J. H. Noley.....     | Tomah.      |

## PEOPLE'S PARTY.

appointed at the national convention held at St. Louis, June 22, 1896. In some states conventions have attempted to change the personnel of the committee.)

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.

Chairman—Marion Butler, Raleigh, N. C. Secretary—J. A. Edgerton, Lincoln, Neb.

Treasurer—M. C. Rankin, Terre Haute, Ind.

Executive Committee—J. R. Sovereign, Sulphur Springs, Ark.; George F. Washburn, 465  
Lington street, Boston, Mass.; John W. Breidenthal, Topeka, Kas.; Dr. C. F. Taylor, 1330  
nut street, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. W. Reed, Brunswick, Ga.; John S. Dore, Fresno, Cal.

| STATE.                    | Member.                                                            | Residence.                                   | STATE.             | Member.                                                             | Residence.                                   |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Alabama.....              | R. F. Kolb.....<br>R. H. Seymour.....<br>K. S. Woodruff.....       | Birmingham.<br>Livingston.<br>Anniston.      | Minnesota.....     | W. R. Dobbyns.....<br>Thos. J. Meighen.....<br>J. M. Bowler.....    | Minneapolis.<br>Forestville.<br>Bird Island. |
| Arkansas.....             | J. K. Sovereign.....<br>A. W. Files.....<br>J. O. A. Bush.....     | Sulphur Sp'gs.<br>Little Rock.<br>Prescott.  | Mississippi.....   | R. K. Prewitt.....<br>Frank Burkitt.....<br>T. L. McGeehee.....     | Ackerman.<br>Okolona.<br>Summit.             |
| California.....           | John S. Dore.....<br>E. M. Hamilton.....<br>F. Houghton.....       | Fresno.<br>Los Angeles.<br>Corning.          | Missouri.....      | P. J. Dixon.....<br>J. H. Hillis.....<br>Dr. DeW. Eskew.....        | Chillicothe.<br>McFall.<br>Poplar Bluffs.    |
| Colorado.....             | John C. Bell.....<br>H. S. Tompkins.....<br>J. H. Voorhees.....    | Montrose.<br><br>Pueblo.                     | Montana.....       | A. E. Spriggs.....<br>M. L. Stewart.....<br>Mrs. E. K. Haskell..... | Townsend.<br>Mason.<br>Helena.               |
| Connecticut.....          | Wm. W. Wheeler.....<br>Dr. J. Perkins.....<br>H. C. Baldwin.....   | Meriden.<br>Danielson.<br>Naugatuck.         | Nebraska.....      | William V. Allen.....<br>J. H. Edmisten.....<br>D. Clem Deaver..... | Madison.<br>Lincoln.<br>Omaha.               |
| Delaware.....             | Benj. L. Kent.....<br>C. Beadenkoph.....<br>George L. Norris.....  | Wilmington.<br>Wilmington.<br>Wilmington.    | Nevada.....        | J. B. McCullough.....<br>C. E. Allen.....<br>J. C. Deethe.....      | Reno.<br>Eureka.<br>Keith.                   |
| District of Columbia..... | S. S. Harvey.....<br>F. H. Lytle.....<br>J. F. Rhoads.....         | Quintette.<br>Stanton.<br>Jacksonville.      | New Hampshire..... | D. B. Currier.....<br>G. J. Greenleaf.....<br>George D. Epps.....   | Hanover.<br>Portsmouth.<br>Franklinstown.    |
| Florida.....              | J. L. Sibley.....<br>H. W. Reed.....<br>Cary J. Thornton.....      | Marietta.<br>Brunswick.<br>Columbus.         | New Jersey.....    | J. R. Buchanan.....<br>John Wilcox.....<br>Eltzwd Pomeroy.....      | Newark.<br>Bridgeton.<br>Newark.             |
| Georgia.....              | J. H. Anderson.....<br>A. J. Cook.....<br>Ed. Boyce.....           | Weiser.<br>Payette.<br>Wallace.              | New York.....      | C. R. White.....<br>Lafe Pence.....<br>L. J. McParlin.....          | Miller Corn'rs.<br>N. Y. City.<br>Lockport.  |
| Idaho.....                | H. E. Taubeneck.....<br>J. D. Hess.....<br>Eugene Smith.....       | Marshall.<br>Pittsfield.<br>Chicago.         | N. Carolina.....   | Marion Butler.....<br>Z. T. Garrett.....<br>J. L. Ramsey.....       | Raleigh.<br>Henderson.<br>Raleigh.           |
| Illinois.....             | Joshua Strange.....<br>D. H. Fernandes.....<br>W. S. Austin.....   | Arcana.<br>Anderson.<br>New Albany.          | N. Dakota.....     | Walter Muir.....<br>Dr. W. Bentley.....<br>N. O. Noben.....         | Hunton.<br>Bismarck.<br>Grafton.             |
| Indiana.....              | W. H. Robb.....<br>S. B. Crane.....<br>J. E. Anderson.....         | Creston.<br>Des Moines.<br>Forest City.      | Ohio.....          | Hugh Prevoy.....<br>D. D. Chidester.....<br>J. W. Marksbury.....    | Cleveland.<br>New Wat'rd.<br>Gold Hill.      |
| Iowa.....                 | J. W. Breidenthal.....<br>J. M. Allen.....<br>W. D. Vincent.....   | Topeka.<br>Erie.<br>Clay Center.             | Oregon.....        | John C. Luce.....<br>John W. Jory.....<br>Jerome B. Alken.....      | John Day.<br>Salem.<br>Washington.           |
| Kansas.....               | A. H. Cardin.....<br>John G. Blair.....<br>W. B. Bridgeford.....   | Marion.<br>Carlisle.<br>Frankfort.           | Pennsylvania.....  | W. M. Deisher.....<br>V. A. Lotier.....<br>A. J. Plovman.....       | Reading.<br>Danville.<br>Deadwood.           |
| Kentucky.....             | A. A. Gunby.....<br>J. T. Howell.....<br>E. C. Dillon.....         | Monroe.<br>Baton Rouge.<br>Many.             | S. Dakota.....     | H. S. Volkmar.....<br>H. P. Smith.....<br>J. H. McDowell.....       | Millbank.<br>Madison.<br>Union City.         |
| Louisiana.....            | L. C. Bateman.....<br>L. W. Smith.....<br>Henry Betts.....         | Auburn.<br>Vinalhaven.<br>Ellsworth.         | Tennessee.....     | J. P. Buchanan.....<br>J. W. James.....<br>C. S. Granberry.....     | Wayside.<br>Chattanooga.<br>Austin.          |
| Maine.....                | C. M. Kemp.....<br>Hiram Vrooman.....<br>T. C. Jenkins.....        | Baltimore.<br>Baltimore.<br>Pomomkey.        | Texas.....         | H. L. Bentley.....<br>Harry Tracy.....<br>James Hogan.....          | Ablene.<br>Dallas.<br>Ogden.                 |
| Massachusetts.....        | G. F. Washburn.....<br>E. Gerry Brown.....<br>P. J. Gardener.....  | Boston.<br>Brockton.<br>Danvers.             | Utah.....          | Mrs. K. Hilliard.....<br>H. W. Lawrence.....<br>G. W. B. Hale.....  | Ogden.<br>Salt Lake City.<br>Rocky Mount.    |
| Michigan.....             | John O. Zabel.....<br>Jas. E. McBride.....<br>Benjamin Colvin..... | Petersburg.<br>Grand Rapids.<br>St. Charles. | Virginia.....      | J. H. Hobson.....<br>J. W. McGavock.....                            | Belona.<br>Graham Fg.                        |

## NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| STATE.        | Members.                                                       | Residence.                               | STATE.         | Members.                                                           | Residence.                                 |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Vermont.....  | A. J. Beebe.....<br>A. T. Way.....<br>C. S. Louis.....         | Swanton.<br>Burlington.<br>8. Reading.   | Arizona.....   | W. O. O'Neill.....<br>Dr. A. H. Noon.....<br>Kean St. Charles..... | Prescott.<br>Oro Blanca.<br>Kingman.       |
| Washington..  | E. W. Way.....<br>A. F. Tugwell.....<br>C. W. Young.....       | Seattle.<br>Chehalis.<br>Fullman.        | New Mexico..   | M. F. Stamm.....<br>T. B. Mills.....<br>T. F. Kelcher.....         | Albuquerque.<br>Las Vegas.<br>Albuquerque. |
| West Virgin'a | Nat. Fitzgerald.....<br>W. R. Neale.....<br>H. T. Houston..... | Terra Alta.<br>Parkersburg.<br>Alderson. | Oklahoma....   | J. S. Soule.....<br>R. E. Bray.....<br>W. H. French.....           | Guthrie.<br>Enid.<br>Chandler.             |
| Wisconsin.... | Robt. Schilling.....<br>C. M. Butt.....<br>Wm. Munro.....      | Milwaukee<br>Viroqua.<br>W. Superior.    | Dist. Colu'bia | J. H. Turner.....<br>Rev. A. Kent.....<br>H. B. Martin.....        | Washington.<br>Washington.<br>Washington.  |
| Wyoming.....  | L. C. Tidball.....<br>Earl Hoffer.....<br>Peter Esperson..     | Sheridan.<br>Sundance.<br>Cheyenne.      | Indian Ter.... | W. H. Watkins.....<br>G. W. Payne.....<br>A. B. Weakley...         | Afton.<br>Whitefield.<br>Comanche.         |

## PEOPLE'S PARTY (NON-FUSION).

(Appointed at the national convention held at Cincinnati, O., September 6, 1898.)

Headquarters—Dallas, Texas.

Chairman—Milton Park, Dallas, Texas. Secretary—W. S. Morgan, Hardy, Ark.

Treasurer—Vacant.

| STATE.        | Members.                                                           | Residence.                                  | STATE.        | Members.                                                        | Residence.                               |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Florida.....  | Frank H. Lytle.....<br>A. P. Baskin.....<br>A. A. Weeks.....       | Stanton.<br>Anthony.<br>Duncan.             | Mississippi.. | Frank Burkitt.....<br>R. K. Pruitt.....<br>N. C. Hatlbarn.....  | Okolona.<br>Ackerman.<br>Columbia.       |
| Georgia.....  | C. E. McGregor.....<br>William Phillips.....<br>W. D. Hawkins..... | Warrenton.<br>Marietta.<br>Flowery Br'ch    | Missouri..... | Paul J. Dixon.....<br>W. H. Willis.....<br>D. W. Eskew.....     | Chillicothe.<br>McFall.<br>Poplar Bluff. |
| Illinois..... | Francis R. Cole.....<br>J. D. Hess.....<br>Geo. W. Wickline.....   | Chicago.<br>Pittsfield.<br>Belleville.      | New Jersey..  | E. A. Wallace.....<br>T. B. Richmond.....<br>F. S. Newcomb..... | South Orange<br>Camden.<br>Vineland.     |
| Indiana.....  | J. C. Smith.....<br>D. Linton.....<br>Zebulon Cox.....             | Monticello.<br>Sheridan.<br>Sheridan.       | Ohio.....     | John Selts.....<br>Robt. McCammon<br>J. M. H. Frederick.        | Tiffin.<br>Sulphur Sp'gs<br>Akron.       |
| Minnesota.... | E. A. Twitchell.....<br>J. B. Dukes.....<br>S. W. Powell.....      | Minneapolis.<br>Minneapolis.<br>Stillwater. |               |                                                                 |                                          |

## NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—71 Pine Street, New York.

Chairman—George Foster Peabody. Secretary-Treasurer—John P. Frenzel.

Executive Committee—John C. Bullitt, Philadelphia, Pa.; W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, Ky.; Joseph Bryan, Richmond, Va.; J. P. Frenzel, Indianapolis, Ind.; L. C. Krauthoff, Kansas City, Mo.; W. R. Shelby, Grand Rapids, Mich.; J. M. Falkner, Montgomery, Ala.; L. M. Martin, Marshalltown, Iowa; Gordon Woodbury, Manchester, N. H.; J. J. Valentine, San Francisco, Cal.; George Foster Peabody, New York.

| STATE.         | Members.               | Residence.    | STATE.        | Members.             | Residence.    |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Alabama.....   | J. M. Falkner.....     | Montgomery.   | Montana.....  | A. H. Nelson.....    | Chicago.      |
| Arizona.....   | P. J. Cole.....        | Tucson.       | Nebraska..... | Euclid Martin.....   | Omaha.        |
| Arkansas.....  | C. B. Moore.....       | Little Rock.  | N. Hampshire  | G. Woodberry.....    | Manchester.   |
| California.... | E. B. Pond.....        | S. Francisco. | New Jersey..  | Wm. J. Curtis.....   | Summitt.      |
| Colorado.....  | Louis R. Ehrich.....   | Col. Springs. | New Mexico..  | Wm. B. Childers..... | Albuquerque.  |
| Connecticut..  | John A. Sperry.....    | New Haven.    | New York....  | Charles Tracy.....   | N. Y. City.   |
| Delaware.....  | John S. Rossell.....   | Wilmington.   | N. Carolina.. | H. E. Fries.....     | Salem.        |
| Florida.....   | D. G. Ambler.....      | Jacksonville. | North Dakota  | H. L. Whited.....    | Grand Forks.  |
| Georgia.....   | Thos. F. Corrigan..... | Atlanta.      | Ohio.....     | Talford P. Linn..... | Columbus.     |
| Illinois.....  | Ben. T. Cable.....     | Rock Island.  | Oregon.....   | C. E. S. Wood.....   | Portland.     |
| Indiana.....   | John R. Wilson.....    | Indianapolis. | Pennsylvania  | S. T. McCormick..... | Philadelphia. |
| Indian Ter.... | Edwin Ludlow.....      | Hartshorn.    | Rhode Island  | C. C. Mumford.....   | Providence.   |
| Iowa.....      | L. M. Martin.....      | Marsh'town.   | S. Carolina.. | W. R. Davie.....     | Landsford.    |
| Kansas.....    | Eugene Hagan.....      | Topeka.       | South Dakota  | John B. Hanten.....  | Watertown.    |
| Kentucky....   | Zach. Phelps.....      | Louisville.   | Tennessee...  | Michael Savage.....  | Nashville.    |
| Louisiana....  | M. R. Spellman.....    | New Orleans.  | Texas.....    | M. L. Crawford.....  | Dallas.       |
| Maine.....     | C. Vey Holman.....     | Brockton.     | Vermont.....  | Farley Williams..... | Salt Lake.    |
| Maryland....   | Wm. P. Whyte.....      | Baltimore.    | Virginia..... | W. H. Creamer.....   | Bethel.       |
| Massachu'ta..  | N. Matthews, Jr.....   | Boston.       | Washington..  | Joseph Bryan.....    | Richmond.     |
| Michigan.....  | Thos. A. Wilson.....   | Jackson.      | West Virginia | H. C. Wallace.....   | Tacoma.       |
| Minnesota....  | E. W. M. Cutcheon..... | St. Paul.     | Wisconsin.... | R. Stalnaker.....    | Wheeling.     |
| Mississippi..  | H. M. Street.....      | Senatoba.     |               | Ellis B. Usher.....  | Milwaukee.    |
| Missouri.....  | L. C. Krauthoff.....   | Kansas City.  |               |                      |               |

## NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

## NATIONAL SILVER.

Headquarters—Chicago and Washington.

*Chairman*—Charles D. Lane. *Secretary*—R. B. Diferderfer. *Treasurer*—Vacant.  
*Executive Committee*—Charles D. Lane, California; Isaac N. Stevens, Colorado; R. E. Diferderfer, Pennsylvania; George P. Keeney, California; William H. Harvey, Illinois; Curtis J. Hillyer, District of Columbia; George S. Nixon, Nevada; Benj. A. Flower, Massachusetts.

| STATE.          | Members.          | Residence.    | STATE.          | Members.           | Residence.     |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| California..... | G. W. Baker.....  | S. Francisco. | Nevada.....     | Geo. S. Nixon....  | Winnemucca.    |
| Colorado.....   | I. N. Stevens.... | Denver.       | New Jersey....  | Dr. C. F. Slayter. | Palmyra.       |
| Delaware.....   | T. H. Marchand..  | Wilmington.   | New York.....   | Vacant.....        |                |
| Florida.....    | W. H. Claggett..  | Jacksonville. | N. Carolina.... | B. F. Keith.....   | Wilmington.    |
| Idaho.....      | Fred Dubois....   | Boise City.   | N. Dakota.....  | W. H. Standish..   | Grand Forks.   |
| Illinois.....   | Dr. G. M. Emrick  | Chicago.      | Ohio.....       | H. T. Niles.....   | Toledo.        |
| Indiana.....    | Anson Walcott..   | Indianapolis. | Oregon.....     | F. V. Drake.....   | Portland.      |
| Iowa.....       | C. S. Wilson..... | Des Moines.   | Pennsylvania..  | R. B. Diferderfer  | Philadelphia.  |
| Kansas.....     | R. W. Turner..... | Topeka.       | S. Carolina.... | J. W. Bowden....   | Denver.        |
| Kentucky.....   | Jno. M. Biggs.... | Louisville.   | S. Dakota.....  | U. S. G. Cherry..  | Sioux Falls.   |
| Maryland.....   | N. Cameron.....   | Baltimore.    | Texas.....      | F. Kehler.....     | Gilveston.     |
| Massachusetts.  | G. F. Richardson  | Boston.       | Utah.....       | R. Mackintosh..    | Salt Lake C'y. |
| Michigan.....   | J. W. Griffin.... | Minneapolis.  | Vermont.....    | Jos. Battell.....  | Ripton.        |
| Minnesota.....  | J. B. Clarkon.... | St. Louis.    | Virginia.....   | C. S. Wedderburn   | Washington.    |
| Missouri.....   | P. L. Miller..... | Butte.        | W. Virginia..   | C. S. Moore.....   | Jackson.       |
| Montana.....    | G. L. Laws.....   | Lincoln.      | Wisconsin....   | Dr. D. F. Powell.  | La Crosse.     |
| Nebraska.....   |                   |               |                 |                    |                |

## CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.

## REPUBLICAN.

| STATE.          | Chairman.            | Residence.      | Secretary.          | Residence.       |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Alabama.....    | William Vaughan..    | Birmingham.     | A. C. Johnson....   | Mobile.          |
| Arizona.....    | Chas. R. Drake....   | Little Rock.... | J. Knox Corbett.    |                  |
| Arkansas.....   | Henry M. Cooper..    | Oroville.....   | W. S. Holt.....     |                  |
| California..... | Frank McLaughlin.    | Torrington....  | M. R. Higgins....   | San Francisco.   |
| Colorado.....   | A. B. Seaman.....    | Columbus.....   | W. H. Brisbane..    |                  |
| Connecticut...  | O. R. Flyer.....     | Caldwell.....   | Samuel A. Eddy..    | Canaan.          |
| Florida.....    | Henry S. Chubb..     | Jacksonville..  | Jos. E. Lee.....    |                  |
| Georgia.....    | John T. Shepherd.    | Dubuque.....    | A. B. Jones.....    | Carrollton.      |
| Idaho.....      | John T. Morrison.    | Kingman.....    | David Vickers....   | Boise.           |
| Illinois.....   | Chas. B. Rannells.   | Hartford.....   | J. R. B. Van Cleave | Springfield.     |
| Indiana.....    | Chas. S. Hernley.    | New Orleans..   | S. H. Spooner....   |                  |
| Iowa.....       | C. T. Hancock....    | Augusta.....    | C. W. Phillips....  | Maquoketa.       |
| Kansas.....     | Morton Albaugh..     | Cumberland...   | Frank L. Brown..    | Garnett.         |
| Kentucky.....   | C. M. Barnett.....   | Boston.....     | K. J. Hampton....   | Winchester.      |
| Louisiana.....  | P. F. Herwig.....    | Minneapolis..   | L. J. Joubert....   | New Orleans.     |
| Maine.....      | J. H. Manley.....    |                 |                     |                  |
| Maryland.....   | G. L. Wellington.    |                 | Levi A. Thompson..  | Baltimore.       |
| Massachusetts.  | A. H. Goetting....   |                 | Thomas Talbot....   | Boston.          |
| Michigan.....   | L. F. Marsh.....     |                 | D. E. Alward.....   | Detroit.         |
| Minnesota.....  | John H. Steele....   |                 | C. A. Rasmussen..   | Red Wing.        |
| Missouri.....   | Thos. J. Akins....   |                 | A. F. Shriner.....  |                  |
| Montana.....    | Jos. P. Woolman..    |                 | Thos. B. Miller..   |                  |
| Nebraska.....   | K. B. Schneider..    |                 | P. O. Hedlund....   |                  |
| Nevada.....     | R. K. Colcord....    |                 | E. D. Vanderlieht   |                  |
| N. Hampshire..  | Jacob H. Gallinger.  |                 | Louis G. Hoyt....   |                  |
| New Jersey....  | Franklin Murphy.     |                 | John Y. Foster....  | Newark.          |
| New Mexico....  | E. L. Bartlett....   |                 | Max Frost.....      | Santa Fe.        |
| New York.....   | Benj. B. Odell, Jr.  |                 | John L. Kenyon...   |                  |
| North Carolina. | Albert E. Holton..   |                 | W. S. Hyams.....    | Bakersville.     |
| North Dakota..  | W. H. Robinson..     |                 | M. H. Jewell.....   |                  |
| Ohio.....       | H. M. Daugherty.     |                 | B. L. McElroy....   | Mt. Vernon.      |
| Oklahoma.....   | Wm. Grimes.....      |                 | Chas. H. Filson..   |                  |
| Oregon.....     | Geo. A. Steel.....   |                 | Graham Glass, Jr.   |                  |
| Pennsylvania..  | John P. Elkin.....   |                 | W. R. Andrews....   | Coventry.        |
| Rhode Island..  | Bunter C. White..    |                 | Eugene F. Warner.   | Charleston.      |
| South Carolina. | R. R. Tolbert....    |                 | J. H. Johnson....   |                  |
| South Dakota..  | Chas. N. Herried.    |                 | Thos. G. Orr.....   |                  |
| Tennessee.....  | W. P. Brownlow..     |                 | J. H. C. McCall...  | Nashville.       |
| Texas.....      | E. H. R. Green....   |                 |                     |                  |
| Utah.....       | Wesley K. Walton.    |                 | Julia Farnsworth..  | Salt Lake.       |
| Vermont.....    | Geo. H. Babbitt, Jr. |                 | Alfred E. Watson.   | White River Jct. |
| Virginia.....   | Park Agnew.....      |                 | Asa Rogers.....     | Petersburg.      |
| Washington....  | J. H. Schively....   |                 | Wm. A. Gilmore..    |                  |
| West Virginia.. | Wm. M. O. Dawson.    |                 | A. B. White.....    | Parkersburg.     |
| Wisconsin.....  | Jos. B. Treat.....   |                 | G. P. Stickney....  |                  |
| Wyoming.....    | J. A. Van Orsdell.   |                 | Fred. Bond.....     |                  |



## CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

## DEMOCRATIC.

| STATE.           | Chairman.            | Residence.          | Secretary.           | Residence.          |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Alabama.....     | R. G. Lowe.....      | Birmingham.....     | Nathan L. Miller.... | Birmingham.....     |
| Arkansas.....    | Carroll Armstrong..  | Morrilton.....      | Gray Carroll.....    | Little Rock.....    |
| Arizona.....     | B. A. Fickas.....    | Phoenix.....        | Frank M. King.....   | Phoenix.....        |
| California.....  | William H. Alford..  | San Francisco.....  | R. P. Troy.....      | San Francisco.....  |
| Colorado.....    | Milton Smith.....    | Denver.....         | Rod. S. King.....    | Denver.....         |
| Connecticut..... | C. B. Davis.....     | Higganum.....       | Fred J. Brown.....   | New Haven.....      |
| Delaware.....    | Irvin Handy.....     | Newark.....         | P. I. Cooper.....    | Wilmington.....     |
| Dist. Columbia.  | Thos. B. Kaibfus..   | Washington.....     | C. F. Cook.....      | Washington.....     |
| Florida.....     | W. A. Bawls.....     | Tallahassee.....    | J. C. Cooper.....    | Jacksonville.....   |
| Georgia.....     | F. G. DuBignon.....  | Savannah.....       | Arthur E. Barnett..  | Atlanta.....        |
| Idaho.....       | James A. McGee.....  | Boise City.....     | W. C. Fritter.....   | Nampa.....          |
| Illinois.....    | J. W. Orr.....       | Champaign.....      | A. C. Bentley.....   | Pittsfield.....     |
| Indiana.....     | Parks M. Martin..... | Indianapolis.....   | S. L. Wallace.....   | Indianapolis.....   |
| Indian Terr'y..  | John Galt.....       | Ardmore.....        |                      |                     |
| Iowa.....        | C. A. Walsh.....     | Ottumwa.....        | E. M. Carr.....      | Manchester.....     |
| Kansas.....      | J. Mack Love.....    | Arkansas City.....  | W. H. C. Pepperell.. | Concordia.....      |
| Kentucky.....    | Maj. P. P. Johnson.. | Lexington.....      | Gus W. Richardson..  | Louisville.....     |
| Louisiana.....   | E. B. Kruitschnitt.. | New Orleans.....    | Robert S. Landry.... | New Orleans.....    |
| Maine.....       | George E. Hughes..   | Bath.....           | Fred E. Beane.....   | Hallowell.....      |
| Maryland.....    | Murry Vander.....    | Baltimore.....      | Spencer Watkins....  | Bethesda.....       |
| Massachusetts..  | John W. Corcoran..   | Boston.....         | Nath. G. Robinson..  | Boston.....         |
| Michigan.....    | Fred A. Baker.....   | Detroit.....        | G. Walter Meade..... | Detroit.....        |
| Minnesota.....   | L. A. Rosing.....    | St. Paul.....       | E. M. Pope.....      | St. Paul.....       |
| Mississippi..... | C. C. Miller.....    | Meridian.....       | D. B. Porter.....    | Jackson.....        |
| Missouri.....    | Samuel B. Cook.....  | St. Louis.....      | T. B. Love.....      | St. Louis.....      |
| Montana.....     | W. M. Cockrell.....  | Great Falls.....    | J. G. Morony.....    | Butte.....          |
| Nebraska.....    | James C. Dahlman..   | Omaha.....          | Lee Hardman.....     | Omaha.....          |
| Nevada.....      | T. W. Healy.....     | Carson.....         | P. J. McGrath.....   | Mound House.....    |
| New Hampshire.   | J. T. Amey.....      | Concord.....        | Daniel M. White..... | Concord.....        |
| New Jersey.....  | E. L. Price.....     | Newark.....         | W. K. Deveraux.....  | Newark.....         |
| New York.....    | Elliot Danforth..... | Roughkepsie.....    | John J. Hudson.....  | Gloversville.....   |
| North Carolina.  | Clement Manly.....   | Winston.....        | John W. Thompson..   | Raleigh.....        |
| North Dakota..   | Thomas Kleingogel..  | Fargo.....          | E. C. Carruth.....   | Grand Forks.....    |
| New Mexico.....  | Antonio Joseph.....  | Santa Fe.....       | Lorlon Miller.....   | Santa Fe.....       |
| Ohio.....        | W. W. Durbin.....    | Kenton.....         | W. A. Taylor.....    | Columbus.....       |
| Oklahoma.....    | J. J. O'Rourke.....  | El Reno.....        | Frank Stevens.....   | Waukomis.....       |
| Oregon.....      | R. S. Sheridan.....  | Roseburg.....       | Napoleon Davis.....  | Portland.....       |
| Pennsylvania..   | John M. Garman.....  | Wilkes-Barre.....   | Matt Savage.....     | Clearfield.....     |
| Rhode Island..   | Franklin P. Owen..   | Seltuate.....       | John E. Conley.....  | Providence.....     |
| South Carolina.  | D. H. Thompson.....  | Columbia.....       | U. S. Gunter.....    | Columbia.....       |
| South Dakota..   | John A. Bowler.....  | Sioux Falls.....    | F. Begeimeier.....   | Sioux Falls.....    |
| Tennessee.....   | J. M. Coleman.....   | Memphis.....        | Sam B. Williamson..  | Nashville.....      |
| Texas.....       | John M. Coleman..... | Mexico.....         | J. M. Pleasants..... | San Antonio.....    |
| Vermont.....     | Herb. F. Bringham..  | Bakersfield.....    | John F. Senter.....  | Middlebury.....     |
| Utah.....        | B. W. Sloan.....     | Salt Lake City..... | E. A. McDaniels..... | Salt Lake City..... |
| Virginia.....    | J. Taylor Ellyson..  | Richmond.....       | J. Bell Bigger.....  | Richmond.....       |
| Washington.....  | H. T. Jones.....     | Spokane.....        | Thomas Malony.....   | Tacoma.....         |
| West Virginia..  | Andrew Edmiston..    | Weston.....         | Wm. H. Ohley.....    | Charleston.....     |
| Wisconsin.....   | George W. Peck.....  | Milwaukee.....      | C. J. Noel.....      | Milwaukee.....      |
| Wyoming.....     | John A. Martin.....  | Cheyenne.....       | James Fenwick.....   | Laramie.....        |

## PEOPLE'S.

## PROHIBITION.

| STATE.           | Chairman.            | Address.          | Chairman.              | Address.          |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama.....     | G. B. Crowe.....     | Birmingham.....   | C. W. Buck.....        | Montgomery.....   |
| Arizona.....     | John Q. White.....   | Phoenix.....      |                        |                   |
| Arkansas.....    | A. W. Files.....     | Little Rock.....  | George C. Christian..  | Eureka Springs..  |
| California.....  | T. W. H. Shanahan..  | Anderson.....     | T. D. Kanouse.....     | Glendale.....     |
| Colorado.....    | David A. Miller..... | Denver.....       | Frank I. Willsea.....  | Denver.....       |
| Connecticut..... | Wm. W. Wheeler.....  | Meriden.....      | H. B. Brown.....       | East Hampton..... |
| Delaware.....    | Chas. Brothers.....  | Dover.....        | R. H. Cooper.....      | Chester.....      |
| Florida.....     | Frank H. Lytle.....  | Stanton.....      | J. J. Edwards (Sec.).. | Doland.....       |
| Georgia.....     | W. F. Carter.....    | Meldrim.....      | J. O. Perkins.....     | Atlanta.....      |
| Idaho.....       |                      |                   | H. A. Lee.....         | Weiser.....       |
| Illinois.....    | Chas. E. Palmer..... | Noble.....        | O. W. Stewart.....     | Bloomington.....  |
| Indiana.....     | A. P. Hanna.....     | Waveland.....     | H. J. Hall.....        | Franklin.....     |
| Indian Terr'y..  | W. H. Watkins.....   | Afton.....        |                        |                   |
| Iowa.....        | A. C. Weeks.....     | Winterset.....    | O. D. Ellett.....      | Russell.....      |
| Kansas.....      | Abe Steinberger..... | Girard.....       | M. Williams.....       | Lansing.....      |
| Kentucky.....    | W. B. Bridgeford..   | Frankfort.....    | T. B. Demaree.....     | Union Mills.....  |
| Louisiana.....   | H. L. Brian.....     | Natchitoches..... |                        |                   |
| Maine.....       | D. E. Donovan.....   | Ellsworth.....    | J. Perryn.....         | Portland.....     |
| Maryland.....    |                      |                   | T. M. Fentiss.....     | Baltimore.....    |
| Massachusetts..  | Mr. Gardner.....     | Brockton.....     | H. A. Evans.....       | Boston.....       |
| Michigan.....    | John O. Zabel.....   | Petersburg.....   | F. E. Britten.....     | Albion.....       |
| Minnesota.....   | Pat. H. Rahilly..... | Lake City.....    | George W. Higgins..    | Minneapolis.....  |



## CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| STATE.              | Name.                   | Address.            | Name.                  | Address.      |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Mississippi.....    | Dr. R. K. Prewitt.....  | Ackerman.....       |                        |               |
| Missouri.....       | S. A. Wright.....       | Springfield.....    | Charles E. Stokes...   | St. Louis.    |
| Montana.....        | Frank J. Richey*.....   | St. Louis.....      |                        |               |
| Nebraska.....       | Wm. A. Shifselbin.....  | Butte.....          | J. M. Waters.....      | Roseman.      |
| Nevada.....         | J. N. Gaffin.....       | Lincoln.....        | A. G. Wolfenburger.    | Lincoln.      |
| N. Hampshire.....   | J. M. McCormack.....    | Reno.....           | Jacob Stiner.....      | Reno.         |
| New Jersey.....     | Dorance B. Currier..... | Hanover.....        | H. O. Jackson.....     | Littleton.    |
| New York.....       |                         |                     | G. J. Haven.....       | Camden.       |
| North Carolina..... | D. M. S. Fero.....      | Glens Falls.....    | J. H. Durkee.....      | Batavia.      |
| North Dakota.....   |                         |                     | Edwin Shaver.....      | Salisbury.    |
| Ohio.....           | T. J. Creager.....      | Springfield.....    | M. H. Kiff (Treas.)..  | Tower City.   |
| Oklahoma.....       | W. H. French.....       | Chandler.....       | J. J. Ashenhurst.....  | Columbus.     |
| Oregon.....         | S. H. Holt*.....        | Ashland.....        | C. M. Welster.....     | Portland.     |
|                     | Frank Williams.....     | Ashland.....        |                        |               |
| Pennsylvania.....   | Chas. W. Miller.....    | Meadville.....      | Charles R. Jones.....  | Philadelphia. |
| Rhode Island.....   |                         |                     | James A. Williams..... | Providence.   |
| South Dakota.....   | L. M. Estabrook.....    | Sioux Falls.....    | K. Lewis.....          | Lake Preston. |
| Tennessee.....      |                         |                     | James A. Tate.....     | Fayetteville. |
| Texas.....          | J. S. Bradley.....      | Waco.....           | B. F. Bailey.....      | Houston.      |
| Utah.....           | J. W. Lawrence.....     | Salt Lake City..... |                        |               |
| Vermont.....        | A. L. Bowen.....        | South Dorset.....   | J. L. Fort, Jr.....    | Winooki.      |
| Virginia.....       | J. Haskins Hobson.....  | Belona.....         | W. T. Bundick.....     | Onancock.     |
| Washington.....     | F. W. D. Mays.....      | Pomeroy.....        | R. E. Dunlap.....      | Seattle.      |
| West Virginia.....  | S. H. Peirsol.....      | Parkersburg.....    | J. H. Holt.....        | Moundsville.  |
| Wisconsin.....      | C. M. Butt.....         | Viroqua.....        | J. E. Clayton.....     | Milwaukee.    |

\*Anti-fusion.

## CHAIRMEN OF COUNTY COMMITTEES.—ILLINOIS.

| COUNTY.         | REPUBLICAN.             |                    | DEMOCRATIC.             |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                 | Name.                   | Address.           | Name.                   | Address.        |
| Adams.....      | Wm. R. Lockwood.....    | Quincy.....        | Herman Moecker.....     | Quincy.         |
| Alexander.....  | Walter Warden.....      | Calro.....         | P. P. Walsh.....        | Calro.          |
| Bond.....       | J. J. Sutton.....       | Greenville.....    | Chas. Carrillon.....    | Smithboro.      |
| Boone.....      | Dr. R. W. McInnis.....  | Belvidere.....     | W. S. Pierce.....       | Belvidere.      |
| Brown.....      | T. J. Clark.....        | Quincy.....        | Geo. E. Richardson..... | Mount Sterling. |
| Bureau.....     | C. J. McManis.....      | Princeton.....     | C. N. Keith.....        | Princeton.      |
| Calhoun.....    | Jno. B. Sutter.....     | Kampeville.....    | Chas. H. Lamar.....     | Hardin.         |
| Carroll.....    | W. Scott Cowen.....     | Shannon.....       | Wm. Hogan.....          | Lanark.         |
| Cass.....       | Dr. J. A. Glenn.....    | Ashland.....       | John Dreeen.....        | Virginia.       |
| Champaign.....  | Ozias Riley.....        | Champaign.....     | J. B. Harris.....       | Champaign.      |
| Christian.....  | J. E. Harrison.....     | Taylorville.....   | Jno. E. Hogan.....      | Taylorville.    |
| Clark.....      | J. W. Hancock.....      | Casey.....         | Sol. Handy.....         | Marshall.       |
| Clay.....       | B. D. Monroe.....       | Louisville.....    | W. K. Whitman.....      | Louisville.     |
| Clinton.....    | Wm. H. Norris.....      | Carlyle.....       | Jno. J. McGaffigan..... | Carlyle.        |
| Coles.....      | F. A. Blankenbaker..... | Charleston.....    | B. D. Parish.....       | Mattoon.        |
| Cook.....       | John M. Smyth.....      | Chicago.....       | Thos. Gahan.....        | Chicago.        |
| Crawford.....   | Alfred H. Jones.....    | Robinson.....      | A. L. Lowe.....         | Robinson.       |
| Cumberland..... | M. A. Ewing.....        | Neoga.....         | Lyle Decius.....        | Toledo.         |
| DeKalb.....     | Wm. Jackson.....        | Shabbona.....      | B. B. Smiley.....       | Malta.          |
| DeWitt.....     | F. C. Taylor.....       | Clinton.....       | Titus Hinchelliff.....  | Clinton.        |
| Douglas.....    | James Jones.....        | Tuscola.....       | J. R. Urquhart.....     | Tuscola.        |
| DuPage.....     | W. B. Carleton.....     | Hinsdale.....      | Jno. W. Leonard.....    | Wheaton.        |
| Edgar.....      | Hiram Lycan.....        | Paris.....         | H. S. Tanner.....       | Paris.          |
| Edwards.....    | W. R. Strawn.....       | Albion.....        | Fred. Beehan.....       | West Salem.     |
| Emmingsham..... | J. E. Graves.....       | Alhambra.....      | P. C. Harrah.....       | Edgsville.      |
| Fayette.....    | G. P. Turner.....       | Vandalia.....      | P. H. Whelan.....       | Vandalia.       |
| Ford.....       | J. P. Middlecreeff..... | Parson.....        | Chas. B. Miller.....    | Gibson City.    |
| Franklin.....   | R. E. Cook.....         | Benton.....        | A. M. Brownlee.....     | Benton.         |
| Fulton.....     | J. M. Stewart.....      | Lewiston.....      | W. B. Cain.....         | Canton.         |
| Gallatin.....   | E. Mills.....           | Ridgeway.....      | Jno. McKeelgott.....    | Shawneetown.    |
| Greene.....     | J. G. Pope.....         | Kane.....          | Edw. Smith.....         | Carrollton.     |
| Grundy.....     | C. M. Stephen.....      | Morris.....        | Dr. O. P. Bennett.....  | Mazon.          |
| Hamilton.....   | C. G. McCoy.....        | McLeansboro.....   | Joseph H. Upchurch..... | McLeansboro.    |
| Hancock.....    | J. Mack Sholl.....      | Carthage.....      | Thos. F. Dunn.....      | Carthage.       |
| Hardin.....     | Vol. Ferrell.....       | Elizabethtown..... | W. R. Martin.....       | Elizabethtown.  |
| Henderson.....  | E. A. Hall.....         | Oquawka.....       | Thos. N. Baird.....     | Elgsville.      |
| Henry.....      | Thomas Nowers.....      | Atkinson.....      | J. H. Mulligan.....     | Edwards.        |
| Iroquois.....   | J. W. Kern.....         | Watseka.....       | W. H. Harry.....        | Watseka.        |
| Jackson.....    | Ed. P. Trobaugh.....    | Murphysboro.....   | F. L. Etherton.....     | Murphysboro.    |
| Jasper.....     | Ed. A. Ebbert.....      | Newton.....        | Geo. W. McColley.....   | Newton.         |
| Jefferson.....  | O. P. Nesmith.....      | Bluford.....       | C. R. Keller.....       | Mount Vernon.   |
| Jersey.....     | W. S. Putman.....       | Jerseyville.....   | Cosmos Keller.....      | Jerseyville.    |
| Jo Daviess..... | J. A. Adams.....        | Scales Mound.....  | Dr. M. H. Cleary.....   | Galena.         |
| Johnson.....    | Levi J. Smith.....      | Vienna.....        | W. F. McCall.....       | Vienna.         |
| Kane.....       | F. G. Hanchett.....     | Aurora.....        | John Miller.....        | Gerya.          |

## ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTY.          | Name.                  | Address.             | Name.                  | Address.           |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Kankakee.....    | E. A. Jeffers.....     | Kankakee.....        | A. E. Smith.....       | Kankakee.....      |
| Kendall.....     | W. R. Newton.....      | Yorkville.....       | W. D. Steward.....     | Plano.....         |
| Knox.....        | M. O. Williamson.....  | Galesburg.....       | Seym'r McWilliams..... | Abingdon.....      |
| Lake.....        | W. C. Upton.....       | Waukegan.....        | Dr. A. Grady.....      | Waukegan.....      |
| LaSalle.....     | Al. F. Schoch.....     | Ottawa.....          | Wm. J. Simon.....      | Ottawa.....        |
| Lawrence.....    | E. S. Kingsbury.....   | Lawrenceville.....   | Wm. E. Keilly.....     | Bridgeport.....    |
| Lee.....         | T. H. Stetler.....     | Paw Paw.....         | H. L. Fordham.....     | Compton.....       |
| Livingston.....  | D. S. Myers.....       | Pontiac.....         | R. S. Melidun.....     | Pontiac.....       |
| Logan.....       | W. R. Baldwin.....     | Lincoln.....         | Jos. Hodnett.....      | Lincoln.....       |
| Macon.....       | John Allen.....        | Decatur.....         | R. T. Williams.....    | Decatur.....       |
| Macoupin.....    | M. L. Keplinger.....   | Carlinville.....     | F. W. Burton.....      | Carlinville.....   |
| Madison.....     | Anton Neustadt.....    | Collinsville.....    | C. W. Terry.....       | Edwardsville.....  |
| Marion.....      | W. Rollin Smith.....   | Patoka.....          | S. J. Smith.....       | Salem.....         |
| Marshall.....    | H. C. DePue.....       | Lacon.....           | A. Staleten.....       | Varna.....         |
| Mason.....       | O. H. Harpham.....     | Havana.....          | J. A. Mehlihop.....    | Havana.....        |
| Massac.....      | Fred R. Young.....     | Metropolis.....      | Louis Vallee.....      | Metropolis.....    |
| McDonough.....   | D. M. Graves.....      | Macomb.....          | W. A. Compton.....     | Macomb.....        |
| McHenry.....     | L. T. Hoy.....         | Woodstock.....       | J. D. Donovan.....     | Woodstock.....     |
| McLean.....      | J. A. Bolter.....      | Bloomington.....     | A. J. Barn.....        | Bloomington.....   |
| Menard.....      | Homer J. Tice.....     | Greenview.....       | A. W. Hartley.....     | Petersburg.....    |
| Mercer.....      | J. A. Cummins.....     | Aledo.....           | A. M. Pinkerton.....   | Viola.....         |
| Monroe.....      | John P. Gardner.....   | Litchfield.....      | Frank Durfee.....      | Waterloo.....      |
| Montgomery.....  | J. T. King.....        | Jacksonville.....    | Duncan C. Best.....    | Hillsboro.....     |
| Morgan.....      | John H. Uppendahl..... | Dalton City.....     | Edw. McConnell.....    | Jacksonville.....  |
| Moultrie.....    | M. E. Schryver.....    | Polo.....            | Wm. Kirkwood.....      | Sullivan.....      |
| Ogle.....        | P. G. Rennick.....     | Peoria.....          | M. L. Ettinger.....    | Rochelle.....      |
| Peoria.....      | H. W. Adams.....       | Tamaroa.....         | P. F. Harmon.....      | Peoria.....        |
| Perry.....       | M. N. Mickels.....     | Cerro Gordo.....     | Roy Aiden.....         | Pineknayville..... |
| Platt.....       | J. W. Stauffer.....    | Pittsfield.....      | Wm. E. Krebs.....      | Monticello.....    |
| Pike.....        | John Gilbert, Jr.....  | Golconda.....        | W. H. Crowe.....       | Pittsfield.....    |
| Pope.....        | E. W. McClelland.....  | Mound City.....      | H. B. Pierce.....      | Golconda.....      |
| Puaski.....      | J. B. Albert.....      | Florida.....         | C. H. Wehrenberg.....  | Mound City.....    |
| Putnam.....      | Thos. Gant.....        | New Palestine.....   | Isaac Cook.....        | Hennepin.....      |
| Randolph.....    | Jas. E. Wharf.....     | Olney.....           | Don E. Detrich.....    | Chester.....       |
| Riechland.....   | Frank G. Allen.....    | Moline.....          | M. D. Foster.....      | Olney.....         |
| Rock Island..... | John W. Coker.....     | Harrisburg.....      | Jas. W. Kavanaugh..... | Rock Island.....   |
| Saline.....      | Jos. M. Grout.....     | Springfield.....     | D. N. Cholsner.....    | Harrisburg.....    |
| Sangamon.....    | B. O. Willard.....     | Rushville.....       | H. D. Giger.....       | Springfield.....   |
| Schuyler.....    | John B. Mayes.....     | Winchester.....      | T. E. Bortenbun.....   | Rushville.....     |
| Scott.....       | J. C. Westervelt.....  | Shelbyville.....     | G. W. Bowman.....      | Ailey.....         |
| Shelby.....      | V. G. Fuller.....      | Toulon.....          | Philip Helnz.....      | Shelbyville.....   |
| Stark.....       | Charles Becker.....    | Belleville.....      | Frank Jacobs.....      | Wyming.....        |
| St. Clair.....   | Smith D. Atkins.....   | Freeport.....        | R. D. W. Holder.....   | Belleville.....    |
| Stephenson.....  | R. J. Beatty.....      | Delavan.....         | C. J. Dittman.....     | Freeport.....      |
| Tazewell.....    | G. W. Owen.....        | West'n Saratoga..... | A. Behrens.....        | Pekin.....         |
| Union.....       | W. R. Jewell.....      | Danville.....        | A. Ney Sessions.....   | Anna.....          |
| Vermilion.....   | Theo. G. Risley.....   | Mount Carmel.....    | Geo. R. Tilton.....    | Danville.....      |
| Wabash.....      | C. F. Buck.....        | Monmouth.....        | Jas. E. Inskeep.....   | Mount Carmel.....  |
| Warren.....      | H. J. Schmidt.....     | Nashville.....       | F. Regnier.....        | Monmouth.....      |
| Washington.....  | Frank M. Brock.....    | Fairfield.....       | F. M. Vinard.....      | Nashville.....     |
| Wayne.....       | Will S. Rice.....      | Carmi.....           | Adam Rinald.....       | Fairfield.....     |
| White.....       | S. M. McCalmont.....   | Morrison.....        | A. W. Charles.....     | Carmi.....         |
| Whiteside.....   | H. M. Snapp.....       | Joliet.....          | Joseph Wright.....     | Rock Falls.....    |
| Will.....        | W. O. Potter.....      | Lake Creek.....      | Wm. Mooney.....        | Joliet.....        |
| Williamson.....  | B. F. Lee.....         | Rockford.....        | S. K. Casey.....       | Marion.....        |
| Winnebago.....   | C. F. Brown.....       | Roanoke.....         | Chas. W. Ferguson..... | Rockford.....      |
| Woodford.....    |                        |                      | Thos. Cribben.....     | El Paso.....       |

## PROHIBITION.

| COUNTY.         | Name.                  | Address.          | COUNTY.        | Name.                  | Address.           |
|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Adams.....      | Capt. H. S. Brown..... | Quincy.....       | DeKalb.....    | D. A. Syme.....        | Sycamore.....      |
| Alexander.....  | M. Easterday.....      | Cairo.....        | DeWitt.....    | W. H. McFarland.....   | Clinch.            |
| Bond.....       | John Bradford.....     | Greenville.....   | Douglas.....   | Rev. J. M. Daniel..... | Tuscola.....       |
| Boone.....      | V. I. Clark.....       | Belvidere.....    | DuPage.....    | E. C. Guild.....       | Wheaton.....       |
| Brown.....      | W. B. Riggs.....       | Mt. Sterling..... | Edgar.....     | C. C. Griffith.....    | Kansas.....        |
| Bureau.....     | O. L. Dayton.....      | Princeton.....    | Edwards.....   | J. B. Rude.....        | Bone Gap.....      |
| Calhoun.....    | A. C. Wilson.....      | Batchtown.....    | Effingham..... | Henry B. Keypley.....  | Effingham.....     |
| Carroll.....    | C. Lamp.....           | Lanark.....       | Fayette.....   | J. D. Collins.....     | Vandalia.....      |
| Cass.....       | M. H. White.....       | Virginia.....     | Ford.....      | Wm. T. Patton.....     | Paxton.....        |
| Champaign.....  | F. H. Joyde.....       | Champaign.....    | Franklin.....  | W. H. Carner.....      | Benton.....        |
| Christian.....  | W. A. Clawson.....     | Assumption.....   | Fulton.....    | J. McClelland.....     | Astoria.....       |
| Clark.....      | J. W. Rowe.....        | Martinsville..... | Gallatin.....  | Rev. G. Calver.....    | Equality.....      |
| Clay.....       | J. Bechelhymer.....    | Louisville.....   | Greene.....    | W. L. McWherter.....   | Greenfield.....    |
| Clinton.....    | Rev. M. L. Cole.....   | Carlyle.....      | Grundy.....    | J. N. Woods.....       | Gardner.....       |
| Coles.....      | T. J. Sharp.....       | Ashmore.....      | Hamilton.....  | J. H. Wilson.....      | McLeansboro.....   |
| Cook.....       | R. J. Mossop.....      | Chicago.....      | Hancock.....   | F. M. Cutler.....      | Carthage.....      |
| Crawford.....   | J. B. Connett.....     | Robinson.....     | Hardin.....    | Chas. R. Hine.....     | Elizabethto'n..... |
| Cumberland..... | George C. Clark.....   | Neoga.....        | Henderson..... | J. Marion Fort.....    | Stronghurst.....   |

## ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTY.    | Name.             | Address.         | COUNTY.     | Name.              | Address.      |
|------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Henry      | E. S. Whiting     | Kewanee.         | Moultrie    | E. B. Allen        | Sullivan.     |
| Iroquois   | B. F. Hathaway    | Watseka.         | Ogle        | M. J. West         | Leaf River.   |
| Jackson    | J. W. Winfrey     | Carbondale.      | Peoria      | D. R. Sheen        | Peoria.       |
| Jasper     | J. W. Honey       | Newton.          | Perry       | Dr. C. W. Purdy    | Duquoin.      |
| Jefferson  | Chas. Yearwood    | Mt. Vernon.      | Platt       | M. T. Scott        | Bement.       |
| Jersey     | J. C. Moss        | Plen's Mt. Val'y | Pike        | L. A. Chamberlain  | Pittsfield.   |
| Jo Daviess | W. S. Smith       | New Burnside     | Pulaski     | L. G. Cummins      | Golconda.     |
| Johnson    | J. C. B. Heaton   | Aurora.          | Putnam      | Alonzo Butler      | Villa Ridge.  |
| Kane       | Dr. T. A. Elder   | Kankakee.        | Randolph    | John Swaney        | Clear Creek.  |
| Kankakee   | J. C. Mateer      | Yorkville.       | Richland    | S. T. Wright       | Sparta.       |
| Kendall    | Alonzo Stanzel    | Abingdon.        | Rock Island | Rev. J. B. Norvell | Olney.        |
| Knox       | E. H. Burridge    | Waukegan.        | Saline      | B. Jordan          | Orion.        |
| Lake       | P. L. Persons     | Marseilles.      | Sangamon    | W. G. Showers      | El Dorado.    |
| Lasalle    | A. J. Thurber     | Chauncey.        | Schuyler    | R. H. Patton       | Springfield.  |
| Lawrence   | J. Kosterrough    | Dixon.           | Scott       | Dr. J. N. Speed    | Rushville.    |
| Lee        | E. A. Lorton      | Pontiac.         | Shelby      | Rev. B. C. Black   | Winchester.   |
| Livingston | Marion Gallup     | Lincoln.         | Stark       | Col. P. Cooper     | Shelbyville.  |
| Logan      | W. W. Houser      | Decatur.         | St. Clair   | H. J. Reynolds     | Toulon.       |
| Macon      | B. F. Cloud       | Bunker Hill.     | Stephenson  | Wm. Little         | Marissa.      |
| Macoupin   | Wm. Neil          | Alton.           | Tazewell    | D. W. Paterbaugh   | Freeport.     |
| Madison    | Rev. G. M. Gaiser | Patoka.          | Union       | M. V. Powell       | Macinaw.      |
| Marion     | Squire Farmer     | Henry.           | Vermillion  | J. K. Butz         | Anna.         |
| Marshall   | G. M. Locke       | Bishops.         | Wabash      | W. H. Hughes       | Potomac.      |
| Mason      | Rev. C. F. Kiest  | Samoth.          | Warren      | J. J. Milne        | Mt Carmel.    |
| Massac     | J. F. Hight       | Macomb.          | Washington  | J. B. Courtney     | Monmouth.     |
| McDonough  | L. F. Gumbart     | Ridgefield.      | Wayne       | John A. L. Scott   | Orchardville. |
| McHenry    | E. B. Smith       | Norman.          | White       | H. L. Bozeman      | Carml.        |
| McLean     | F. L. Gaston      | Petersburg.      | Whiteside   | Dr. L. Barber      | Fulton.       |
| McLeard    | C. E. Smoot       | Aledo.           | Will        | R. J. Kyle         | Tamarack.     |
| Merced     | H. N. Sellers     | Butler.          | Winnebago   | Rev. J. J. Harris  | Marion.       |
| Montgomery | J. N. Punttenney  | Waverly.         | Woodford    | G. H. Dennett      | Rockford.     |
| Montrose   | John Ware         |                  |             | W. H. Smith        | Eureka.       |

## SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

| COUNTY.        | Name.               | Address.       | COUNTY.      | Name.             | Address.       |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Adams.         | A. J. Ketchum.      | La Prairie.    | Jersey.      | Dr. W. Park.      | Grafton.       |
| Alexander.     | Wm. Davidson.       | Cairo.         | Jo Daviess.  | John Hatch.       | Alena.         |
| Anderson.      | Nath. Dresser.      | Beaver Crk.    | Johnson.     | J. M. Brown.      | Vienna.        |
| Angels.        | George Pierce.      | Belvidere.     | Kane.        | S. N. Hoover.     | Aurora.        |
| Armstrong.     | J. W. Curry.        | Mt. Sterling.  | Kankakee.    | T. Huling.        | Kankakee.      |
| Ashtabula.     | W. C. Buswell.      | Neponset.      | Kendall.     | W. F. Wiley.      | Piano.         |
| Atchinson.     | Greeley Edwards.    | Lamburg.       | Knox.        | W. C. Holden.     | Galesburg.     |
| Aurora.        | J. H. Carbaugh.     | Lamar.         | Lake.        | R. S. Ferguson.   | Waukegan.      |
| Bass.          | R. C. Foster.       | Beardstown.    | LaSalle.     | Lawrence Plumb.   | Streator.      |
| Bloomington.   | S. W. Love.         | Urbana.        | Lawrence.    | L. Barnes.        | Lawrencev'e.   |
| Bond.          | H. C. Chapman.      | Taylorville.   | Lee.         | E. E. Chase.      | Amboy.         |
| Bourbon.       | Dr. J. Madison.     | Marshall.      | Livingston.  | C. C. Strawn.     | Pontiac.       |
| Bowling Green. | W. A. H. Coday.     | Clay City.     | Logan.       | Dr. Lawrence.     | Lincoln.       |
| Boyd.          | W. A. H. Coday.     | Huey.          | Macon.       | Frank Ewing.      | Decatur.       |
| Brown.         | W. A. H. Coday.     | Charleston.    | Macoupin.    | E. B. Wideman.    | Carlinville.   |
| Bureau.        | R. P. Hackett.      | Chicago.       | Madison.     | Wm. Armstrong.    | Alton.         |
| Bureau.        | Jas. H. Teller.     | Ogong.         | Marion.      | B. E. Martin.     | Salem.         |
| Bureau.        | J. P. Kwart.        | Greenup.       | Marshall.    | A. Broadus.       | Lacon.         |
| Bureau.        | H. E. Dunlop.       | Lebanon.       | Massac.      | H. Westerman.     | Metropolis.    |
| Bureau.        | Dr. D. W. Edulst'n. | Clinton.       | Mason.       | A. D. Black.      | Mason City.    |
| Bureau.        | H. A. Compton.      | Bourbon.       | McDonough.   | Samuel Frost.     | Macomb.        |
| Bureau.        | E. H. Prince.       | Downer's Gr.   | McHenry.     | A. J. Kingman.    | Woodstock.     |
| Bureau.        | L. O. Jenkins.      | Paris.         | McLean.      | A. E. DeMange.    | Bloomington.   |
| Bureau.        | W. A. Shelby.       | Maple Grove.   | Menard.      | J. W. Clency.     | Petersburg.    |
| Bureau.        | M. A. Allen.        | Edingham.      | Merced.      | A. B. Petrie.     | New Windsor.   |
| Bureau.        | J. G. M. Her.       | St. Elmo.      | Monroe.      | H. Miller.        | Renault.       |
| Bureau.        | J. B. Foley.        | Gibson City.   | Montgomery.  | D. P. Brophy.     | Nokomis.       |
| Bureau.        | J. B. Burgess.      | Benton.        | Morgan.      | J. Unglaub.       | Woodson.       |
| Bureau.        | Stephen Bogue.      | Vermont.       | Moultrie.    | Isaac Hudson.     | Sullivan.      |
| Bureau.        | E. E. Williams.     | Shaw's Mt. Wn. | Ogle.        | E. L. Orput.      | Rochelle.      |
| Bureau.        | C. A. Finch.        | Carrollton.    | Peoria.      | Geo. T. Gilliam.  | Peoria.        |
| Bureau.        | Jno. McCullom.      | McLeansboro.   | Platt.       | Al. A. Driemeler. | Pineknay's Te. |
| Bureau.        | M. Weinberg.        | Augusta.       | Pike.        | E. R. Saylor.     | Bement.        |
| Bureau.        | E. L. Moffett.      | Milroy.        | Pope.        | G. H. Watson.     | Barry.         |
| Bureau.        | F. W. Stillwell.    | Kewanee.       | Pulaski.     | Jas. Bennett.     | Golconda.      |
| Bureau.        | James Scott.        | Gilman.        | Putnam.      | Dr. Crane.        | Beechwood.     |
| Bureau.        | O. P. Loudon.       | Carbondale.    | Randolph.    | A. C. More.       | Granville.     |
| Bureau.        | L. D. Shamhart.     | Newton.        | Richland.    | T. F. Alexander.  | Sparta.        |
| Bureau.        | Judge Hale.         | Elizabeth't'n. | Rock Island. | H. T. Watkins.    | Olney.         |
| Bureau.        | G. W. Woodruff.     | Sheller.       | Saline.      | E. H. Guyer.      | Rock Island.   |
|                |                     |                |              | T. M. Pickett.    | Harrisburg.    |

## ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTY.        | Name.             | Address.     | COUNTY.      | Name.             | Address.   |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| Sangamon....   | Lincoln Dubois.   | Springfield. | Wabash.....  | J. F. Harrington. | Allendale. |
|                | Dr. V. M. Taylor. | Chatham.     | Warren.....  | J. E. McDowell.   | Monmouth.  |
| Schuyler.....  | J. E. Wyand.....  | Rushville.   | Washington.. | F. H. Fiene.....  | Nashville. |
| Scott.....     | A. P. Grant.....  | Winchester.  | Wayne.....   | C. C. Wilson..... | Fairfield. |
| Shelby.....    | Wm. Sturgis.....  | Shelbyville. | White.....   | Leonard Ward..    | Carmi.     |
| Stark.....     | A. Y. Fuller..... | Wyoming.     | Whiteside..  | C. L. Sheldon...  | Sterling   |
| St. Clair..... | G. T. Thomas...   | Belleville.  | Will.....    | A. S. Phelps....  | Joliet.    |
| Stephenson..   | Wm. E. Stibley..  | Freeport.    | Williamson.. | Wm. Kiger.....    | Dwina.     |
| Tazewell.....  | A. G. Klingman..  | Fremont.     | Winnebago..  | S. L. Conde....   | Rockford.  |
| Union.....     | Zach Groner....   | Dongola.     | Woodford...  | R. B. Dickenson.  | Eureka.    |
| Vermilion....  | L. Doney.....     | Fairmont.    |              |                   |            |

## STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

## ILLINOIS.

## REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Charles S. Rannels. Jacksonville.

Secretary—James R. B. Van Cleave.

Treasurer—James H. Gilbert.

*At Large*—John Lambert, Joliet; Daniel Hogan, Mound City; Alexander J. Johnson, Chicago; Joseph Brucker, Chicago; Edward H. Morris, Chicago.

## DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—James W. Orr.

Secretary—Arthur C. Bentley.

Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap.

*At Large*—Geo. E. Brennan, Braidwood; B. J. Craggett, Lexington; Fred E. Eldred, city hall, Chicago; Ross R. Fuller, Charleston; Thos. Gahan, 4193 S. Halsted-st., Chicago; W. H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville; Frank W. Havill, Mt. Carmel; Joseph P. Mahoney, 100 Washington-st., Chicago; Theo. Nelson, 4530 Forrestville-av., Chicago.

| DISTRICT. | Members.             | Address.        | Members.            | Address.     |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1st.....  | Thomas N. Jamieson   | Chicago.....    | Alex. J. Jones..... | Chicago.     |
| 2d.....   | Charles S. Deneen    | Chicago.....    | Thomas Byrne.....   | Chicago.     |
| 3d.....   | Ernest J. Magerstadt | Chicago.....    | T. J. McNally.....  | Chicago.     |
| 4th.....  | Joseph E. Bidwill..  | Chicago.....    | Thomas Cusack.....  | Chicago.     |
| 5th.....  | Adam Wolf.....       | Chicago.....    | T. F. Little.....   | Chicago.     |
| 6th.....  | Fred A. Busse.....   | Chicago.....    | Joseph S. Martin..  | Chicago.     |
| 7th.....  | James Pease.....     | Chicago.....    | C. A. Williams..... | Chicago.     |
| 8th.....  | Luman T. Hoy.....    | Woodstock.....  | D. J. Hogan.....    | Geneva.      |
| 9th.....  | J. R. Cowley.....    | Freeport.....   | C. W. Furguson...   | Rockford.    |
| 10th..... | James McKinney...    | Aledo.....      | A. W. Bastian.....  | Fulton.      |
| 11th..... | Ralph F. Bradford..  | Pontiac.....    | Daniel Heenan...    | Streator.    |
| 12th..... | Len Small.....       | Kankakee.....   | T. F. Donovan.....  | Kankakee.    |
| 13th..... | Charles G. Eckhart.. | Tuscola.....    | J. F. Heffernan...  | Bloomington. |
| 14th..... | Isaac C. Edwards...  | Peoria.....     | F. J. Quinn.....    | Peoria.      |
| 15th..... | J. Mack Sholl.....   | Carthage.....   | T. J. Dudman.....   | Maomb.       |
| 16th..... | Charles S. Rannels.. | Jacksonville..  | A. C. Bentley.....  | Pittsfield.  |
| 17th..... | Clarence R. Paul...  | Springfield...  | J. B. Kleck.....    | Taylorville. |
| 18th..... | Dr. R. F. Bennett... | Litchfield....  | George F. Miner...  | Shelbyville. |
| 19th..... | Phillip W. Barnes... | Lawrenceville.  | N. B. Lee.....      | Casey.       |
| 20th..... | Basil D. Monroe...   | Louisville....  | E. C. Kramer.....   | Fairfield.   |
| 21st..... | James A. Willoughby  | Belleville..... | W. S. Matthews...   | Kinmundy.    |
| 22d.....  | John M. Herbert....  | Murphysboro...  | Reed Green.....     | Calro.       |

## PEOPLE'S.

Headquarters—Noble, Ill.

Chairman—Charles E. Palmer, Noble, Ill.

Secretary-Treasurer—Joseph A. Hopp, 147 Eugenie St., Chicago, Ill.

| DISTRICT. | Members.           | Address. | DISTRICT. | Members.          | Address. |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|
| 1st.....  | W. H. Bond.....    | Chicago. | 11th..... | F. W. Palmer....  | Chicago. |
| 2d.....   | W. H. Bannigan...  | Chicago. | 15th..... | Thomas O'Brien..  | Chicago. |
| 3d.....   | D. M. Fullwiler... | Chicago. | 16th..... | Thomas Welch....  | Asheum.  |
| 4th.....  | W. Buell.....      | Chicago. | 17th..... | Samuel Robbins... | Chicago. |
| 5th.....  | Francis R. Cole... | Chicago. | 18th..... | J. G. Redmond...  | Catlin.  |
| 6th.....  | Wm. A. Hopp.....   | Chicago. | 19th..... | Wm. League.....   | Chicago. |
| 7th.....  | Wm. Ralph.....     | Chicago. | 21st..... | Joseph A. Hopp..  | Chicago. |
| 9th.....  | Ed. Mulloy.....    | Chicago. | 23d.....  | Sam'l Frederick.. | Chicago. |



## STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| DISTRICT. | Members.              | Address.       | DISTRICT. | Members.             | Address.       |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|
| 25th..... | James H. Ferris.      | Joliet.        | 41st..... | C. W. Ebert.....     | Owaneco.       |
| 27th..... | A. C. Croswell.....   | Streator.      | 42d.....  | John Schuster.....   | Trenton.       |
| 30th..... | Nath. M. Barnett..... | Hallsville.    | 44th..... | James Cobble.....    | Norris City.   |
| 31st..... | W. W. Searle.....     | Bradford.      | 45th..... | Joseph Palmer.....   | Noble.         |
| 32d.....  | E. W. Leeper.....     | Chandlerville. | 46th..... | E. M. Turner.....    | Johansville.   |
| 34th..... | Wm. Hess, Sr.....     | Milton.        | 47th..... | G. W. Long.....      | Bellevue.      |
| 36th..... | J. P. Clark.....      | Gillespie.     | 48th..... | Wesley Gant.....     | N'w Palestine. |
| 37th..... | Thomas Barton.....    | Mt. Sterling.  | 49th..... | W. F. Quellmalz..... | Belleville.    |
| 38th..... | Jacob Cusack.....     | Farina.        | 50th..... | D. H. Weldy.....     | Beechwood.     |
| 39th..... | M. H. Davis.....      | Pawnee.        | 51st..... | J. J. Hall.....      | New Bernsides. |
| 40th..... | E. A. Richardson..... | Mattoon.       |           |                      |                |

## PROHIBITION.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—O. W. Stewart.

Secretary—Alonso E. Wilson.

Treasurer—J. B. Hobbs.

| DISTRICT. | Members.               | Address.    | DISTRICT. | Members.             | Address.      |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1st.....  | John H. Hill.....      | Chicago.    | 12th..... | G. B. Winter.....    | Onarga.       |
| 2d.....   | H. W. Knapp.....       | Oak Park.   | 13th..... | G. W. Gere.....      | Champaign.    |
| 3d.....   | W. F. Kellett.....     | Chicago.    | 14th..... | D. R. Sheen.....     | Peoria.       |
| 4th.....  | Alonso E. Wilson.....  | Chicago.    | 15th..... | L. F. Gumbart.....   | Macomb.       |
| 5th.....  | J. A. Ruth.....        | Chicago.    | 16th..... | H. C. Tunison.....   | Jacksonville. |
| 6th.....  | J. G. Battershill..... | Chicago.    | 17th..... | R. H. Patton.....    | Springfield.  |
| 7th.....  | R. J. Mossop.....      | Chicago.    | 18th..... | J. T. Killam.....    | Tower Hill.   |
| 8th.....  | J. N. Woods.....       | Gardner.    | 19th..... | Hale Johnson.....    | Newton.       |
| 9th.....  | Carrie L. Grout.....   | Rockford.   | 20th..... | I. Beechthymmer..... | Louisville.   |
| 10th..... | S. T. Shirley.....     | Rock Falls. | 21st..... | A. J. Meek.....      | Marissa.      |
| 11th..... | C. H. Tuesberg.....    | Pontiac.    | 22d.....  | Halleck Johnson..... | Villa Ridge.  |

## NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Adams G. Goodrich. Secretary—R. E. Spangler. Treasurer—Theo. Oehne.

At Large—Henry S. Robbins, Chicago; William Legner, Chicago; William S. Forman. East St. Louis; James T. Hoblitt, Lincoln; Paul Kersch, Rock Island.

| DISTRICT. | Members.             | Address. | DISTRICT. | Members.              | Address.      |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1st.....  | Theodore Oehne.....  | Chicago. | 12th..... | Wilson S. Kay.....    | Watseka.      |
| 2d.....   | A. H. Champlin.....  | Chicago. | 13th..... | F. E. O'Neil.....     | Champaign.    |
| 3d.....   | Vacant.....          |          | 14th..... | J. W. Hunter.....     | Peoria.       |
| 4th.....  | R. E. Spangler.....  | Chicago. | 15th..... | C. H. Williamson..... | Quincy.       |
| 5th.....  | Vacant.....          |          | 16th..... | Edward Kinman.....    | Jacksonville. |
| 6th.....  | Jacob Hopkins.....   | Chicago. | 17th..... | H. Schlonderman.....  | Decatur.      |
| 7th.....  | Henry Thwing.....    | Chicago. | 18th..... | W. B. Townsend.....   | Shelbyville.  |
| 8th.....  | Clinton Rosette..... | DeKalb.  | 19th..... | J. E. Parrish.....    | Paris.        |
| 9th.....  | James Sheehan.....   | Galena.  | 20th..... | R. J. Burns.....      | Lewistown.    |
| 10th..... | Vacant.....          |          | 21st..... | Wm. H. Horine.....    | Waterloo.     |
| 11th..... | P. C. Knight.....    | Pontiac. | 22d.....  | David Lousden.....    | Cairo.        |

## SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—C. C. Strawn. Secretary—F. C. Wood. Treasurer—J. S. Kendall.

At Large—H. V. Reed, Chicago; J. H. Monroe, Chicago; Judge A. Sample, Paxton; Hon. S. N. Hoover, Aurora.

| DISTRICT. | Members.                | Address.     | DISTRICT. | Members.               | Address.     |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|
| 1st.....  | Jas. H. Teller.....     | Chicago.     | 12th..... | A. S. Phelps.....      | Joliet.      |
| 2d.....   | J. W. Wilson.....       | Chicago.     | 13th..... | A. E. De Mange.....    | Bloomington. |
| 3d.....   | Dr. G. M. Emrick.....   | Chicago.     | 14th..... | Geo. T. Gilliam.....   | Brooklyn.    |
| 4th.....  | Rev. E. B. Weeks.....   | Chicago.     | 15th..... | J. E. Camp.....        | Barry.       |
| 5th.....  | F. C. Wood.....         | Chicago.     | 16th..... | John C. George.....    | Illinois.    |
| 6th.....  | Col. J. S. Kendall..... | Chicago.     | 17th..... | Dr. V. M. Taylor.....  | Greenville.  |
| 7th.....  | Rev. I. W. Higgs.....   | Chicago.     | 18th..... | Edw. W. Dresser.....   | Olney.       |
| 8th.....  | E. H. Prince.....       | Downer's Gr. | 19th..... | Dr. H. T. Watkins..... | Salem.       |
| 9th.....  | G. W. Hamlin.....       | Rochelle.    | 20th..... | B. E. Martin.....      | Cobden.      |
| 10th..... | Wm. Lyle.....           | Kewanee.     | 21st..... | Geo. H. Clark.....     |              |
| 11th..... | C. C. Strawn.....       | Pontiac.     | 22d.....  |                        |              |

## Illinois Civil Lists.

## CITY OF CHICAGO.

## City Government.

|                                                             |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Mayor—Carter H. Harrison, Dem.....                          | \$10,000 |
| City Clerk—William Loewer, Dem.....                         | 5,000    |
| Deputy City Clerk—James C. Strain, Dem.                     | 3,500    |
| Chief Clerk to City Clerk—J. J. Brown, Dem.                 | 2,500    |
| City Treasurer—Ernst Hummel, Dem.....                       | Int.     |
| City Attorney—Miles J. Devine, Dem.....                     | 5,000    |
| City Comptroller—Robert A. Waller, Dem.                     | 6,000    |
| Private Secretary to Comptroller—Edward A. Halsey, Dem..... | 3,000    |
| Com'r Public Works—L. E. McGann, Dem.                       | 6,000    |
| Deputy—A. J. Toolen, Dem.....                               | 3,800    |
| Corporation Counsel—C. S. Thornton, Dem.                    | 6,000    |
| General Superintendent of Police—Joseph Kipley, Dem.....    | 6,000    |
| Fire Marshal—Denis J. Swenke, Dem.....                      | 6,000    |
| City Collector—Joseph S. Martin, Dem.....                   | 3,800    |
| Com'r of Health—Dr. A. R. Reynolds, Dem.                    | 5,000    |
| Com'r of Buildings—J. McAndrews, Dem.                       | 5,000    |
| City Sealer Weights and Measures—Fred E. Eldred, Dem.....   | Fees     |
| Prosecuting Attorney—Dr. H. S. Taylor, Pop.                 | 3,800    |
| City Physician—Dr. D. G. Moore, Dem.....                    | 2,250    |
| Inspector of Gas—Maurice O'Connor, Dem.                     | 2,400    |
| Inspector of Oils—Robert E. Burke, Dem.                     | Fees     |
| Inspector of Steam Boilers—James R. Payne, Dem.....         | Fees     |
| Supt. Water Office—Henry O. Nourse, Dem.                    | 3,000    |
| Sergeant at Arms City Council—John Dallard, Dem.....        | 1,500    |
| Superintendent House of Correction—Adolph Sturm, Dem.....   | 4,000    |
| Supt. of Sewers—F. E. Davidson, Dem.....                    | 3,800    |
| City Engineer—John Ericson, Dem.....                        | 4,500    |
| Supt. of Streets—M. J. Doherty, Dem.....                    | 4,500    |
| Supt. of Schools—E. B. Andrews.....                         | 4,000    |
| City Electrician—Edw. W. Elliott, Dem.....                  | 4,000    |
| Business Agent—Irving Washington, Dem.                      | 4,000    |

## Board of Aldermen.

Republicans, 22; democrats, 41; independents, 5.

1. Michael Kenna, D.
2. J. J. Coughlin, D.
3. Patrick J. Cook, D.
4. Charles Ailing, R.
5. H. S. Fitch, R.
6. A. A. Ballenberg, D.
7. W. S. Jackson, R.
8. F. X. Clويد, R.
9. Edw. D. Connor, R.
10. W. J. O'Brien, D.
11. Chas. Martin, D.
12. W. J. Murphy, Ind.
13. Henry L. Fleck, Jr., D.
14. John Bennett, D.
15. Edw. J. Novak, D.
16. Rudolph Hurt, D.
17. E. F. Cullerton, D.
18. Peter Blewer, D.
19. A. W. Miller, R.
20. G. Duddleston, D.
21. Robt. K. Colson, D.
22. J. H. Francis, D.
23. John F. Neagle, D.
24. T. F. Little, D.
25. W. T. Maypole, D.
26. W. C. L. Ziehn, D.
27. A. W. Bellfuss, R.
28. W. A. Tuite, D.
29. W. J. Raymer, R.
30. John F. Smulski, R.
31. Stanley H. Kunz, D.
32. Jas. Walsh, D.
33. Frank Oberndorf, R.
34. J. J. Brennan, D.
35. M. C. Conlon, D.
36. J. A. Haberkorn, D.
37. John Powers, D.
38. F. W. Alwart, D.
39. Chas. F. Brown, D.
40. Wm. Mangler, D.
41. E. F. Herrman, Ind.
42. A. W. Malby, Ind.
43. Fred W. Upham, R.
44. W. F. Lyman, D.
45. Albert J. Olson, R.
46. M. E. Barry, D.
47. C. M. Walker, D.
48. J. H. Hirsch, Ind.
49. Robert Griffith, R.
50. J. C. Cannon, R.
51. W. E. Schlake, D.
52. S. S. Kimbrell, R.
53. H. W. Butler, R.
54. F. M. McCarthy, D.
55. John Bigano, D.
56. M. McInerney, D.
57. Thomas Carey, D.
58. E. Reichart, D.
59. Chas. J. Boyd, D.
60. E. W. Sproul, R.
61. Jos. Badenoch, R.
62. W. C. Nelson, Ind.
63. Wm. Mayor, R.
64. Martin Wiora, D.
65. Hugh T. Barry, D.
66. F. I. Bennett, R.
67. B. B. Math, R.

## Civil-Service Commission.

|                                    |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Robt. Lindblom, Dem.....           | \$3,000 |
| John Ludwig, Rep.....              | 3,000   |
| Edward Carroll, Dem.....           | 3,000   |
| Secretary—Timothy J. Corcoran..... | 2,000   |

## Board of Education.

Graham H. Harris, president; Thomas Gallagher, vice-president; W. A. S. Graham, secretary; Thomas Brennan, Daniel R. Cameron, Thomas Gallagher, Alfred S. Trude, F. J. Loesch, W. S. Christopher, Austin O. Sexton, Christian Meier, C. R. Walleck, Joseph Downey, Mrs. Isabella O'Keefe, J. Schwab, George E. Adams, H. H. Gross, Clayton Mark, Joseph E. Strong, Mrs. Caroline K. Sherman, John T. Keating, Bernard F. Rogers, Jesse Sherwood, Graham H. Harris, E. B. Andrews, superintendent; Albert G. Lane, first assistant.

## Public Library Board.

Azel F. Hatch, Robert S. McCormick, C. L. Hutchinson, A. J. Ryan, John M. Van Osdell, John B. Hamilton, Frederick H. Herhold, Jacob Franks, Otto W. Lewke.

Secretary—Wm. B. Wickersham.....\$3,000  
Librarian—Frederick H. Hild.....4,000

Regular meetings of the board, second and fourth Saturdays of each month, at 3 p. m., from Oct. 1 to May 31, and second and fourth Fridays of each month, at 4 p. m., from June 1 to Sept. 30.

## Newberry Library.

Board of Trustees—Eliphalet W. Blatchford, president; Edward S. Isham, first vice-president; Lambert Tree, second vice-president; George E. Adams, William Harrison Bradley, Franklin H. Head, Bryan Lathrop, Henry J. Willing, Edward E. Ayer, Daniel Goodwin, Alexander C. McClurg, Walter C. Newberry, John P. Wilson.

Librarian—John Vance Cheney.

Secretary—R. B. McConnell.

## John Crerar Library.

Board of Directors—Norman Williams, president; Huntington W. Jackson, first vice-president; Marshall Field, second vice-president; George A. Armqur, secretary; E. W. Blatchford, T. B. Blackstone, Robt. T. Lincoln, Henry W. Blatchford, Albert Keep, Simon J. McPherson, John M. Clark, Frank S. Johnson, Peter S. Grosscup.

Treasurer—William J. Loderbach.

Librarian—Clement W. Andrews.

## Park Commissioners.

Lincoln Park—P. M. Woodruff, president; Peter Hand, auditor; Wm. Penn Nixon, F. H. Winston, Joseph E. Duntun, Michael Shields, secretary; I. J. Bryan, office, Lincoln park.

West Park—Joseph W. Suddard, president; William C. Eggert, auditor; F. M. Blount, Andrew J. Graham, Charles B. Pavlicek, Anton Petersen, William J. Wilson, secretary; Ernest G. Schubert, office, Union park.

South Park—John B. Sherman, president; Jam. W. Ellsworth, Joseph Donnersberger, William Best, Jefferson Hodgkins, secretary; E. C. Shumway, office, Garfield boulevard and South park.



## COUNTY OF COOK.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Probate Judge—C. C. Kohlsaat, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | \$7,000 |
| County Judge—O. N. Carter, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 7,000   |
| Judges of Superior Court—Joseph E. Gary, R.; Henry M. Shepard, D.; Jonas Hutchinson, D.; Jesse Holdom, R.; Philip Stein, D.; Axel Chytraus, R.; A. H. Chetlain, R.; W. G. Ewing, D.; H. V. Freeman, R.; Theodore Brentano, R.; N. C. Sears, R.; Farlin Q. Ball, R.; Marcus Kavanagh, R.; each.....             | \$7,000 |
| (Judges' terms expire as follows: Gary, 1899; Shepard, 1901; Brentano, 1903; Chetlain, 1904; Hutchinson, 1904; Holdom, 1904; Stein, 1904; Chytraus, 1904; Ewing, 1899; Freeman, 1904; Sears, 1899; Ball, 1899; Kavanagh, 1899.)                                                                                |         |
| Judges Circuit Court—Murray F. Tuley, chief justice, D.; Thomas G. Windes, D.; E. W. Burke, R.; R. S. Tutthill, R.; R. W. Clifford, D.; O. E. Horton, R.; A. N. Waterman, R.; E. F. Dunne, D.; Francis Adams, D.; Frank Baker, D.; E. Haney, R.; John Gibbons, R.; Abner Smith, R.; C. G. Neely, R.; each..... | \$7,000 |
| (Terms expire June, 1903.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |         |
| Judges Appellate Court—Adams, Windes and Sears of the Circuit and Superior courts.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | \$7,000 |
| State's Attorney—Charles S. Deneen, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 7,000   |
| County Attorney—Robert S. Iles, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 4,000   |
| Assistants—W. F. Struckman, F. L. Shepard, W. H. Ward.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |         |
| County Physician—Dr. E. C. Fortner, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2,000   |
| County Agent—Gus E. Olsson, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2,000   |
| Superintendent of Schools—O. T. Bright, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,000   |
| County Clerk—Philip Knopf, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2,000   |
| Warden County Hospital—J. H. Graham, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2,500   |
| Clerk of County Court—Philip Knopf, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 3,000   |
| Superintendent at Dunning—A. N. Lange, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2,500   |
| Custodian of the Criminal Court Building—Chris. Dahneke, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,800   |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Custodian of the County Building—James Kazda, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1,500   |
| County Architect—Warren H. Milner, R., Com.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |         |
| Civil-Service Commission—John Morrison, Wm. Kilpatrick, J. A. Quinn, each.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | \$1,500 |
| Physicians to Insane Asylum—Dr. Frederick Tice and Dr. Elizabeth Kearney.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1,300   |
| Physicians to Poorhouse—Dr. G. W. Johnson, Dr. Clara Ferguson, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1,200   |
| Clerk Superior Court—John A. Linn, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5,000   |
| Chief Clerk—James J. Healy, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2,500   |
| Clerk Appellate Court—T. N. Jamieson, R., Fees                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |         |
| Clerk Circuit Court—John A. Cook, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 5,000   |
| Clerk Criminal Court—P. J. Cahill, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5,000   |
| Chief Deputy—Wm. Lawson.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,500   |
| Clerk Probate Court—James Reddick, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5,000   |
| Chief Clerk—Frank Farnham, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2,500   |
| Coroner—George Berz, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,000   |
| Chief Deputy—M. R. Mandelbaum, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2,500   |
| County Surveyor—Louis Enricht, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Fees    |
| Recorder of Deeds—R. M. Simon, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6,000   |
| Chief Deputy—Walter V. Hoyt.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2,500   |
| County Treasurer—S. B. Raymond, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | \$4,000 |
| Sheriff—E. J. Magerstadt, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 6,000   |
| Chief Deputy—Chas. F. Peters, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3,000   |
| Jailer—J. L. Whitman, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,000   |
| Board of County Commissioners—City districts: James C. Irwin, Michael Petrie, David Kallis, Charles J. Happel, Charles J. Dahlgren, John F. Devine, Louis H. Mack, Edward H. Wright, James H. Burke, Frank J. Lindsten. Country districts: George Struckman, Henry J. Beer, A. Van Steenberg, P. M. Hoffman, Joseph Carolan, (all Reps.) each..... | \$4,000 |
| President County Board—J. C. Irwin, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5,000   |
| Clerk County Board and Deputy Comptroller—James L. Monaghan, R.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3,000   |
| County Assessors—August W. Miller, R.; Charles E. Randall, R.; James J. Gray, D.; Adam Wolf, R.; William H. Weber, R.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |         |
| Members of Board of Review—Florus D. Meacham, R.; Fred W. Upham, R.; Roy O. West, R.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         |

## STATE OF ILLINOIS.

## Executive Department.

|                                                              |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Gov.—John R. Tanner, R., Clay county.....                    | \$6,000 |
| Lieut.-Gov.—W. A. Northcott, R., Bond county.....            | 1,000   |
| Sec. of State—James A. Rose, R., Pope county.....            | 350     |
| Auditor—James S. McCullough, R., Campaign county.....        | 3,500   |
| Treas.—F. K. Whittemore, R., Sangamon county.....            | 3,500   |
| Supt. of Pub. Inst'n—Alfred Bayliss, R., LaSalle county..... | 3,500   |
| Att'y-Gen.—Edw. C. Akin, R., Willcounty.....                 | 3,500   |
| Ins. Supt.—James R. B. Van Cleave, Springfield.....          | 3,500   |
| Adjutant-Gen'l—Jasper N. Reece, Springfield.....             | 3,000   |

## The Supreme Court.

The Supreme court consists of seven judges, elected for a term of nine years, one from each of the seven districts into which the state is divided. The election is held in June of the year in which any term expires.

The state was formerly divided into three grand divisions which have been consolidated by act of legislature. The three clerks elected from the old divisions hold over until the end of their terms in 1902, after which only one will be elected. One clerk for each of the three grand divisions is elected for a term of six years.

## Justices.

(Salary \$5,000.)

| Dist.                     | Term Expires.       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Carroll C. Boggs.....  | June, 1903          |
| 2. Jesse J. Phillips..... | Hillsboro... " 1903 |
| 3. Jacob W. Wilkin.....   | Danville... " 1903  |

|                             |                |            |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| 4. Joseph N. Carter.....    | Quincy.....    | June, 1903 |
| 5. Alfred M. Craig.....     | Galesburg..... | " 1900     |
| 6. James H. Cartwright..... | Oregon.....    | " 1903     |
| 7. Benj. D. Magruder.....   | Chicago.....   | " 1903     |

Reporter—Isaac N. Phillips.  
Clerks—Northern grand division, Christopher Mamer.

Southern grand division, Jacob O. Chance.  
Central grand division, A. D. Cadwallader.  
Terms of court are held in Springfield, commencing on the first Tuesday in February, April, June, October and December.

## Illinois State Board of Agriculture, 1897-98.

|                                         |  |
|-----------------------------------------|--|
| President—W. H. Fulkerson, Jerseyville. |  |
| Ex-President—J. Irving Pearce, Chicago. |  |
| Secretary—W. C. Garrard, Springfield.   |  |
| Treasurer—B. H. Brainerd, Springfield.  |  |
| Vice-Presidents—                        |  |

| Dist.                     |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Charles H. Dolton..... | Dolton Stat'n. |
| 2. J. H. Ashby.....       | Chicago.       |
| 3. Martin Conrad.....     | Chicago.       |
| 4. F. A. Rossiter.....    | Chicago.       |
| 5. C. Lindermann.....     | Chicago.       |
| 6. Wm. Stewart.....       | Chicago.       |
| 7. H. J. Cater.....       | Libertyville.  |
| 8. W. D. Stryker.....     | Plainfield.    |
| 9. A. J. Lovejoy.....     | Roscoe.        |
| 10. E. B. David.....      | Aledo.         |
| 11. George H. Madden..... | Mendota.       |
| 12. J. A. Cunningham..... | Hoopeston.     |
| 13. C. A. Tatman.....     | Monticello.    |
| 14. D. W. Vitum.....      | Camden.        |
| 15. A. D. Barber.....     | Hamilton.      |
| 16. C. M. Simmons.....    | Griggsville.   |

|                          |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| 17. J. F. Prather.....   | Williamsville |
| 18. W. A. Young.....     | Butler.       |
| 19. J. K. Dickinson..... | Lawrenceville |
| 20. John M. Crebs.....   | Carmel.       |
| 21. T. S. Marshall.....  | Salem.        |
| 22. J. C. Chapman.....   | Vienna.       |

**Board of Equalization of Assessments.**

Term of office four years. Present term began

Dut. August, 1897.

|                                |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Geo. F. McKnight, R.....    | Chicago.        |
| 2. John J. McKenna, R.....     | Chicago.        |
| 3. Solomon Simon, R.....       | Chicago.        |
| 4. Andrew McAnish, R.....      | Chicago.        |
| 5. Albert Oberndorf, R.....    | Chicago.        |
| 6. Henry Severin, R.....       | Chicago.        |
| 7. Edward S. Taylor, R.....    | Evanston.       |
| 8. Theodore S. Rogers, R.....  | Downer's Grove. |
| 9. Charles A. Worke, R.....    | Rockford.       |
| 10. Thomas P. Pierce, R.....   | Kewanee.        |
| 11. Samuel M. Barnes, R.....   | Fairbury.       |
| 12. Frank P. Martin, R.....    | Watseka.        |
| 13. Frank K. Robeson, R.....   | Champaign.      |
| 14. W. O. Cadwallader, R.....  | London Mills.   |
| 15. J. S. Crutenden, R.....    | Quincy.         |
| 16. L. D. Hirschheimer, D..... | Pittsfield.     |
| 17. Thomas N. Leavitt, R.....  | Maroa.          |
| 18. Joseph F. Long, D.....     | New Douglas.    |
| 19. Richard Cadie, D.....      | Charleston.     |
| 20. Chas. Emerson, R.....      | Albion.         |
| 21. John W. Larimer, D.....    | Salem.          |
| 22. William A. Wall, E.....    | Mound City.     |

**Southern Normal University.**

Located at Carbondale. Term Expires

|                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| T. O. Johnston..... | Oregon.....1899      |
| F. A. Fricke.....   | Carbondale.....1903  |
| Douglas Helm.....   | Metropolis.....1903  |
| S. P. Wheeler.....  | Springfield.....1901 |
| A. C. Brookins..... | Du Quoin.....1901    |

The Superintendent of Public Instruction,

*ex officio.*  
**President**—D. B. Parkinson, Carbondale.  
**Secretary**—F. A. Fricke, Carbondale.  
**Regent**—Harvey W. Everett, A. M., LL. D.  
**Registrar**—Daniel B. Parkinson, A. M.  
**Librarian**—Minnie J. Fryar.

**Board of Trustees State Normal University.**

Located at Normal.

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| W. H. Green.....          | Calro.....1901       |
| William R. Sandham.....   | Wyoming.....1901     |
| Forrest F. Cook.....      | Galesburg.....1899   |
| M. E. Plain.....          | Aurora.....1899      |
| M. W. Shanahan.....       | Chicago.....1899     |
| Jacobs W. Bally.....      | Macomb.....1899      |
| George B. Harrington..... | Princeton.....1901   |
| P. R. Walker.....         | Rockford.....1901    |
| E. R. E. Kimbrough.....   | Danville.....1901    |
| Charles L. Capen.....     | Bloomington.....1901 |
| M. P. Brady.....          | Chicago.....1901     |
| Mrs. E. F. Young.....     | Chicago.....1901     |
| James H. Norton.....      | Ravenswood.....1901  |
| E. A. Gastman.....        | Decatur.....1901     |

**President**—William H. Green, Cairo.**Secretary**—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.**Treasurer**—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction,

*ex officio*, Springfield.**Board of Education.****President**—William H. Green, Cairo.**Secretary**—*Ex-Officio Member*—Alfred

Bayliss, Springfield.

**Treasurer**—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.

|                           |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Enoch A. Gastman.....     | Decatur.     |
| Chas. L. Capen.....       | Bloomington. |
| William R. Sandham.....   | Wyoming.     |
| E. R. E. Kimbrough.....   | Danville.    |
| Matthew P. Brady.....     | Chicago.     |
| Mrs. Ella F. Young.....   | Chicago.     |
| W. H. Greene.....         | Cairo.       |
| Forrest F. Cook.....      | Galesburg.   |
| M. W. Shanahan.....       | Chicago.     |
| James H. Norton.....      | Ravenswood.  |
| Jacob L. Bally.....       | Macomb.      |
| George B. Harrington..... | Princeton.   |

**Board of Trustees Northern Normal University.**

Located at DeKalb.

Term Expires

|                                         |                      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>President</b> —A. A. Goodrich.....   | Chicago.....1901     |
| <b>Secretary</b> —W. C. Garrard.....    | Springfield.....1901 |
| Isaac L. Ellwood.....                   | DeKalb.....1901      |
| Charles H. Deere.....                   | Moline.....1901      |
| R. S. Ferrand.....                      | Dixon.....1901       |
| Alfred Bayliss, <i>ex officio</i> ..... | Springfield.         |

**Board of Trustees Eastern Normal University.**

Located at Charleston.

|                                           |                     |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| F. M. Youngblood.....                     | Carbondale.....1901 |
| H. A. Neal.....                           | Charleston.....1899 |
| A. H. Jones.....                          | Robinson.....1901   |
| L. P. Wolfe.....                          | Peoria.....1899     |
| W. H. Hainline.....                       | Macomb.....1901     |
| Alfred Bayliss, <i>ex officio</i> .....   | Springfield.        |
| <b>Secretary</b> —H. A. Neal, Charleston. |                     |

**University of Illinois.**

*Ex-Officio Members*—The Governor, the President of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| F. M. McKay.....          | Chicago.....1903      |
| Mary Turner Carriel.....  | Jacksonville.....1903 |
| Thomas J. Smith.....      | Champaign.....1903    |
| Miss Alice A. Abbott..... | Chicago.....1905      |
| F. L. Hatch.....          | McHenry.....1905      |
| A. F. Nightingale.....    | Chicago.....1905      |
| Alex. McLean.....         | Macomb.....1901       |
| Samuel A. Bullard.....    | Springfield.....1901  |
| Lucy L. Flower.....       | Chicago.....1901      |

(Ex-officio members as above.)

**President**—Dr. A. S. Draper, Urbana.**Business Manager**—Prof. S. W. Shattuck,

Champaign.

**Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.**

Office at Springfield.

(Salary \$3,500 a year.)

|                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cleoro J. Lindley..... | Greenville.....1899   |
| C. S. Rannels.....     | Jacksonville.....1899 |
| J. E. Bidwill.....     | Chicago.....1899      |

**Secretary**—Wm. Kilpatrick, Springfield.**Commissioners of Public Charities.**

(No compensation.)

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| J. C. Corbus, M. D..... | Mendota.....1899     |
| R. D. Lawrence.....     | Springfield.....1899 |
| Julia C. Lathrop.....   | Rockford.....1901    |
| William J. Calhoun..... | Danville.....1902    |
| Ephraim Banning.....    | Chicago.....1902     |

**Secretary**—Frederick H. Wines, Springfield.**Canal Commissioners.**

Office at Lockport.

(Salary \$5 a day.)

|                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Howard O. Hilton..... | Rockford.....1899 |
| C. E. Snively.....    | Canton.....1899   |
| F. M. Ryan.....       | Streator.....1899 |

**State Board of Pardon.**

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Richard Lemon.....       | Clinton.....1896      |
| E. J. Murphy.....        | E. St. Louis.....1899 |
| Ethan Allen Snively..... | Springfield.....1900  |

**Secretary**—R. N. McCauley, Springfield.**Commissioners Illinois State Penitentiary.**

Prison located at Joliet.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Thomas O'Shaughnessy..... | Chicago.....1899     |
| John H. Pierce.....       | Kewanee.....1901     |
| Homer H. Green.....       | Bloomington.....1903 |

**Warden**—R. W. McClaughry.**Commissioners Southern Illinois Penitentiary.**

Prison located at Chester.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)

|                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Thomas W. Scott, Pres..... | Fairfield.....1899      |
| Joseph B. Messick.....     | East St. Louis.....1902 |
| James E. Jobe.....         | Harrisburg.....1900     |

**Warden**—J. Mervin Tanner.  
 These commissioners also have charge of the Asylum for Insane Criminals at Chester.

**State Board of Health.**

Office at Springfield.

|                                    | Term Expires          |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| L. Adelsberger, <i>Pres.</i> ..... | Waterloo.....1901     |
| C. B. Johnson.....                 | Champaign.....1901    |
| Florence Hunt.....                 | Chicago.....1901      |
| P. H. Wessel.....                  | Moline.....1900       |
| M. Meyerovitz.....                 | Chicago.....1900      |
| S. C. Carr.....                    | E. St. Louis.....1902 |
| R. F. Bennett.....                 | Litchfield.....1901   |

*Secretary*—J. A. Egan, Springfield.**Dental Examiners.**

(Salary \$5 a day.)

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| A. C. Barr.....    | Alton.....1900     |
| W. C. Jocelyn..... | Calro.....1899     |
| J. H. Smyser.....  | Chicago.....1898   |
| H. W. Pitner.....  | Fairfield.....1901 |

*Secretary*—J. H. Smyser, southwest corner State and Randolph streets, Chicago.**Trustees of the Historical Library.**

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Hiram W. Beckwith..... | Danville.....1899    |
| Edmund J. James.....   | Chicago.....1899     |
| George W. Black.....   | Springfield.....1899 |

*Librarian*—Mrs. J. P. Weber.**Board of Pharmacy.**

|                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| F. M. Schmitt.....      | Chicago, Dec. 30, 1898 |
| A. A. Culver.....       | Monmouth.....1900      |
| H. Lee Hatch.....       | Jacksonville.....1900  |
| William C. Simpson..... | Vienna.....1901        |
| F. Lueder.....          | Peoria.....1902        |

*Secretary*—Frank Fleury, Springfield.**Commission of Claims.**

(No compensation.)

|                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| J. C. McKenzie..... | Elizabeth.....1901 |
| Walter Loudon.....  | Carlyle.....1901   |
| W. C. Jones.....    | Robinson.....1901  |

**Live-Stock Commissioners.**

(Salary \$5 a day and expenses.)

|                                     |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Jas. H. Paddock, <i>Ch'n.</i> ..... | Springfield, Ap. 1, 1900 |
| James F. Lott.....                  | Chicago.....1900         |
| J. M. Darnell.....                  | Rushville.....1899       |

*Secretary*—C. P. Johnson, Springfield.*State Veterinarian*—C. P. Lovejoy, Princeton.**Fish Commissioners.**

(Headquarters at Havana.)

|                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| S. P. Bartlett.....  | Quincy.....July 1, 1899 |
| Nathan H. Cohen..... | Urbana.....1898         |
| Augustus Lenke.....  | Chicago.....1897        |

**State Board of Mine Examiners.**

(Salary \$3 per day and expenses while in service.)

|                                       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Richard Newsam, <i>Pres.</i> .....    | Peoria.....        |
| James Taylor.....                     | Edwards.....       |
| F. M. McCann.....                     | Lincoln.....       |
| C. Johnson.....                       | Spring Valley..... |
| Hugh Murray, <i>M. E.</i> .....       | Nashville.....     |
| Eben Howells, <i>Secretary.</i> ..... | Braceville.....    |

**State Inspectors of Mines.***Dist.* (Salary \$1,800 per annum.)

|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Hector McAllister..... | Streator.....    |
| 2. Thomas Hudson.....     | Galva.....       |
| 3. John W. Graham.....    | Dunfermline..... |
| 4. John E. Williams.....  | Danville.....    |
| 5. Walton Rutledge.....   | Alton.....       |
| 6. John Dunlop.....       | Centralia.....   |
| 7. Evan D. John.....      | Murohysboro..... |

**State Board of Arbitration.**

(Salary \$1,500 per annum.)

|                                     |                       |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Daniel J. Keefe, <i>Ch'n.</i> ..... | Chicago, Mar. 1, 1901 |
| Horace R. Calf.....                 | Monticello.....1901   |
| W. S. Forman.....                   | E. St. Louis.....1901 |

*Secretary*—J. McCan Davis, Springfield.**Board of Commissioners of Labor.**

(Salary \$5 per day for 30 days.)

|                                    | Term Expires           |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| P. H. Donnelly, <i>Pres.</i> ..... | Chicago.....1899       |
| R. Smith.....                      | Flora.....1899         |
| L. W. Friburg.....                 | Pana.....1899          |
| Thos. D. Kellgar.....              | Pana.....1898          |
| Samuel M. Dalsell.....             | Spring Valley.....1899 |

*Secretary*—David Ross, Springfield.**Factory Inspectors.**

(Office New Era building, Chicago.)

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Louis Arrington..... | Alton.....\$1,500 |
| Abraham Harris.....  | Chicago.....1,400 |

**DEPUTY INSPECTORS.**

|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Mrs. Sarah Crowley.....     | Chicago.....750     |
| Mrs. Emma Jameson.....      | Chicago.....740     |
| Phillip Steilmueller.....   | Chicago.....750     |
| Thomas Devench.....         | Galesburg.....750   |
| Mrs. Clarinda M. Cope.....  | Chicago.....750     |
| Mrs. Winnie M. Cressey..... | Chicago.....750     |
| Mrs. F. H. Greene.....      | Chicago.....750     |
| C. P. Yates.....            | Cerro Gordo.....750 |
| Samuel Reiger.....          | Chicago.....750     |

**Board of Examiners of Horsehoers.**

|                                     | Term Expires     |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Mathers Wilson, Jr. ....            | Mendota.....1902 |
| Edward Carter, <i>Pres.</i> .....   | Chicago.....1898 |
| Alonzo M. Eager.....                | Chicago.....1898 |
| J. G. Kirwan.....                   | Chicago.....1901 |
| Thomas Bothroyd, <i>Secy.</i> ..... | Chicago.....1899 |

**Board of Examiners of Architects.**

|                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| N. Clifford Ricker..... | Champaign.....1901 |
| Dankman Alder.....      | Chicago.....1899   |
| William Zimmerman.....  | Chicago.....1901   |
| Peter B. Wright.....    | Chicago.....1901   |
| William H. Reeves.....  | Peoria.....1898    |

**Asylum for the Blind.**

Located at Jacksonville.

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Trustees.          |                     |
| N. W. Branson..... | Petersburg.....1899 |
| Augustus Dow.....  | Pittsfield.....1901 |
| Edward W. Raw..... | Chicago.....1899    |

*Superintendent*—Frank H. Hall.*Treasurer*—James P. King.**Industrial Home for the Blind.**

Located at Chicago.

|                                      |                   |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| L. L. Smith.....                     | Evanston.....1899 |
| William Ludewig.....                 | Chicago.....1899  |
| William Barclay, <i>Pres.</i> .....  | Chicago.....1899  |
| F. S. Peabody.....                   | Chicago.....1899  |
| Jacob H. Hopkins, <i>Secy.</i> ..... | Chicago.....1899  |

**Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.**

Located at Jacksonville.

|                                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| George W. Harper, <i>Pres.</i> ..... | Robinson.....1901    |
| Robert Althoeson.....                | Carthage.....1899    |
| John H. Collier.....                 | Gibson City.....1903 |

*Superintendent*—Dr. J. C. Gordon.**Eye and Ear Infirmary.**

Located at Chicago.

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| J. W. Pettit.....        | Ottawa.....1901      |
| Francis B. Phillips..... | Bloomington.....1903 |
| L. S. Lambert.....       | Galesburg.....1899   |

*Superintendent*—C. T. Garrard.*Treasurer*—Arthur B. Fleager.**Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.**

Located at Lincoln.

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Zeno K. Wood.....         | Mt. Pleasant.....1899 |
| Clarence H. Gittings..... | Terre Haute.....1901  |
| S. C. Smiley.....         | O'Fallon.....1903     |

*Superintendent*—W. L. Athon.*Treasurer*—Henry C. Quisenberry.

**Central Hospital for the Insane.**

**Trustees.** Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.  
 Morris Emmerson.....Mt. Vernon.....1899  
 F. L. Sharp.....Jacksonville.....1903  
 James A. Glenn.....Ashland.....1901  
**Superintendent**—F. C. Winslow.  
**Treasurer**—John R. Robertson.

**Eastern Hospital for the Insane.**

Located at Kankakee.  
 George T. Buckingham.....Danville.....1905  
 Len Small.....Kankakee.....1903  
 John J. Magee.....Chicago.....1903  
**Superintendent**—William G. Stearns.  
**Treasurer**—E. A. Curtis, Grant Park.

**Northern Hospital for the Insane.**

Located at Elgin.  
 A. S. Wright.....Woodstock.....1899  
 J. C. Murphy.....Aurora.....1903  
 W. Scott Cowen.....Shannon.....1901  
**Superintendent**—John B. Hamilton.  
**Treasurer**—A. L. Grossman.

**Southern Hospital for the Insane.**

Located at Anna.  
 James Mitchell.....Marion.....1899  
 L. Krughoff.....Nashville.....1903  
 Samuel Hastings.....Cairo.....1901  
**Superintendent**—W. A. Stoker.  
**Treasurer**—John B. Jackson, Jonesboro.

**Western Hospital for the Insane.**

Located at Watertown.  
 John I. McCauley.....Clay City.....1901  
 Frank W. Gould.....Moline.....1903  
 Allen W. Clemens.....Chicago.....1899  
**Superintendent**—W. E. Taylor.  
**Treasurer**—Cornelius F. Lynde, Watertown.

**Soldiers and Sailors' Home.**

**Trustees.** Located at Quincy. Term Expires.  
 William O. Wright.....Freeport.....1899  
 John W. Niles.....Sterling.....1903  
 James A. Sexton.....Chicago.....1900  
**Superintendent**—Capt. William Somerville.  
**Treasurer**—Egbert H. Osborn.

**Soldiers' Orphans' Home.**

**Trustees.** Located at Normal. Term Expires.  
 Benson Wood.....Elmhurst.....1899  
 W. G. Cochran.....Sullivan.....1901  
 W. R. Page.....Chicago.....1903  
**Superintendent**—Isaac Clemens.  
**Treasurer**—Bert M. Kuhn, Bloomington.

**Soldiers' Widows' Home.**

Located at Wilmington.  
 Capt. M. N. M. Stewart.....Wilmington.....1899  
 W. L. C. Newberry.....Chicago.....1899  
 Flora Johnson Miller.....Monticello.....1899  
 Mrs. Christian Erickson.....Chicago.....1899  
 Mrs. Derilla Johnson.....Chicago.....1899  
**Matron**—Margaret R. Wickins.  
**Treasurer**—James Whitten.

**State Reformatory.**

**Managers.** Located at Pontiac.  
 William Jackson.....Rock Island.....1899  
 A. S. Wilderman.....Belleville.....1903  
 Francis Gilbert.....Chicago.....1901  
 Valentine Jobst.....Peoria.....1901  
 Samuel Fallows.....Chicago.....1899  
**Warden**—George T. Torrance.

**Home for Juvenile Female Offenders.**

Located at Geneva.  
 Mrs. J. D. Harvey.....Geneva.....1899  
 A. K. Perry.....Aurora.....1898  
 Henry Whittemore.....Sycamore.....1900  
 Mrs. F. H. Blackman.....Geneva.....1898  
 Victoria M. Richardson.....Princeton.....1898

**Game Wardens.**

Geo. W. Pool.....Peoria.....1898  
 H. W. Loveday.....Chicago.....1899

**Inspectors of Grain.**

E. J. Noble, *chief*.....Chicago.....1899  
 Thos. Stevenson.....Joliet.....1899  
 F. E. Lewis.....Savanna.....1899  
 W. F. Dixon.....Kankakee.....1898  
 J. M. Garland.....Deatur.....1899  
 J. S. McCloud.....Sheldon.....1893  
 G. W. Compton.....E. St. Louis.....1899

**OFFICIAL LIST OF ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1899.**

| COUNTIES.       | County seat.      | County clerk.            | Circuit clerk.           | State's attorney.    |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Adams.....      | Quincy.....       | Jackson R. Pearce.....   | Joseph L. Sheridan.....  | Albert Akers.        |
| Alexander.....  | Cairo.....        | Jesse E. Miller.....     | Edmund S. Dewey.....     | William N. Butler    |
| Bond.....       | Greenville.....   | Wm. D. Matney.....       | Ward Reid.....           | Fred W. Fritz.       |
| Boone.....      | Belvidere.....    | W. M. Bowley.....        | Adelbert C. Fassett..... | Robert H. Wright.    |
| Brown.....      | Mt. Sterling..... | Edward Puroell.....      | William S. Badgett.....  | Walter I. Mannry.    |
| Bureau.....     | Princeton.....    | Wm. Wilson.....          | Henry Fuller.....        | Watts A. Johnson.    |
| Calhoun.....    | Hardin.....       | Chas. Florence.....      | W. S. Wilson.....        | T. J. Selby.         |
| Carroll.....    | Mt. Carroll.....  | Andrew B. Adams.....     | Reuben B. Watson.....    | Ralph E. Eaton.      |
| Cass.....       | Virginia.....     | Arthur M. Pendleton..... | Henry T. Kors.....       | C. A. Schaeffer.     |
| Champaign.....  | Urbana.....       | Thomas A. Burt.....      | Jasper W. Porter.....    | Andrew J. Miller.    |
| Christian.....  | Taylorville.....  | Chas. A. Clark.....      | Edward J. Rhodes.....    | E. A. Humphreys.     |
| Clark.....      | Marshall.....     | Chas. H. Thatcher.....   | J. O. Snedeker.....      | Samuel Scholfield.   |
| Clay.....       | Louisville.....   | Wesley E. Jackson.....   | Crawford W. Erwin.....   | Harvey W. Shriner.   |
| Clinton.....    | Carlyle.....      | John S. Ackerman.....    | Frank H. Albers.....     | Thomas E. Ford.      |
| Coles.....      | Charleston.....   | A. C. Sellars.....       | William F. Furtill.....  | Emery Andrews.       |
| Cook.....       | Chicago.....      | Philip Knopf.....        | John A. Cooke.....       | Charles S. Deneen.   |
| Crawford.....   | Robinson.....     | Chas. O. Harper.....     | William S. Price.....    | Hampton S. Bogard.   |
| Cumberland..... | Toledo.....       | John N. Kelly.....       | William T. Deppen.....   | Smith Misner.        |
| DeKalb.....     | Sycamore.....     | Albert S. Kinsloe.....   | S. T. Armstrong.....     | Henry S. Early.      |
| DeWitt.....     | Clinton.....      | Warren Hickman.....      | William O. Rogers.....   | John Fuller.         |
| Douglas.....    | Tuscola.....      | Chas. A. Hawkins.....    | Daniel A. Conover.....   | John H. Chadwick.    |
| DuPage.....     | Wheaton.....      | Henry F. Lawrence.....   | Albert H. Want.....      | Maxzini Slusser.     |
| Edgar.....      | Paris.....        | Elijah E. Elledge.....   | John L. Vance.....       | Harry H. Van Sellar. |
| Edwards.....    | Albion.....       | Frank Woodham.....       | Edwin J. Wilson.....     | Joel C. Fitch.       |

## ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTIES.   | County seat.  | County clerk.      | Circuit clerk.      | State's attorney.     |
|-------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Edinburgh   | Edinburgh     | Jno. H. Martin     | Henry Hubrick       | Jacob Zimmerman.      |
| Fayette     | Vandalia      | F. M. Eckard       | Lewis E. Mitchell   | E. B. Spurgeon.       |
| Ford        | Paxton        | W. B. Flora        | T. D. Thompson      | A. L. Phillips.       |
| Franklin    | Benton        | Wm. P. Asa         | H. R. Dial          | R. H. Flannigan.      |
| Fulton      | Lewistown     | Harvey J. Efnor    | Richard E. Griffith | B. M. Chipperfield.   |
| Gallatin    | Shawneeto'n   | Jno. McKelligott   | James M. Gregg      | George B. Parsons.    |
| Greene      | Carrollton    | Wm. A. Hubbard     | Thomas J. Kafferty  | Douglas J. Sullivan.  |
| Grundy      | Morris        | W. Scott Tierce    | Fred S. Johnson     | George Huston.        |
| Hamilton    | McLeansboro   | Frank Lockett      | Frank L. Maulding   | Stephen Speed.        |
| Hancock     | Carthage      | Jas. W. Westfall   | William M. Gordon   | Sterling P. Lemmon.   |
| Hardin      | Elizabethto'n | Clarence C. Madden | Milas Ferrell       | J. Q. A. Ledbetter.   |
| Henderson   | Oquawka       | Jno. M. Lukins     | Harry F. McAllister | James W. Gordon.      |
| Henry       | Cambridge     | Frank G. Welton    | Philip B. Keeler    | Emery C. Graves.      |
| Iroquois    | Wateeka       | B. F. Price        | Fred Benjamin       | James W. Kern.        |
| Jackson     | Murphysboro   | Scott Boucher      | Benj. T. Williams   | John W. Herbert.      |
| Jasper      | Newton        | H. K. Powell       | Isaiah Stewart      | H. C. Davidson.       |
| Jefferson   | Mt. Vernon    | Jno. E. Piercy     | Charles R. Keller   | William C. Blair.     |
| Jersey      | Jerseyville   | Jno. C. McGrath    | Ludovic Laurent     | Martin J. Dolan.      |
| Jo Daviess  | Galesna       | Michael McGuire    | Richard M. Spensely | John C. Boevers.      |
| Johnson     | Vienna        | Thomas M. Gore     | Levi J. Smith       | George B. Gillespie.  |
| Kane        | Jno. McKellar | Jno. McKellar      | John R. Dewey       | Frank W. Joelyn.      |
| Kankakee    | Kankakee      | Fred Mann          | Len Small           | B. L. Cooper.         |
| Kendall     | Yorkville     | Wm. Hill           | Avery N. Beebe      | Albert M. Sweetland.  |
| Knox        | Galesburg     | M. O. Williamson   | Samuel V. Stickney  | Eugene W. Welch.      |
| Lake        | Waukegan      | Albert L. Hendee   | William M. Ragan    | C. T. Heydecker.      |
| LaSalle     | Ottawa        | Fred. A. Hathaway  | Henry Phillips      | William H. Stead.     |
| Lawrence    | Lawrenceville | Geo. W. Hill       | Charles F. Eselman  | Noah M. Tohill.       |
| Lee         | Dixon         | James H. Thompson  | Ira W. Lewis        | Edward H. Brewster.   |
| Livingston  | Pontiac       | Fred Duckett       | Erastus Hoobler     | Ray Bladell.          |
| Logan       | Lincoln       | X. F. Beldier      | August B. Kuemmel   | Andrew L. Anderson.   |
| Macon       | Decatur       | J. M. Dodd         | David L. Foster     | Isaac R. Mills.       |
| Macoupin    | Carlinville   | Orin C. Hartley    | John Homer          | John C. Vaughn.       |
| Madison     | Edwardsville  | Henry Rinker       | Thos. W. Springer   | L. Newton Solla.      |
| Marion      | Salem         | A. Jackson Chance  | Isaac B. Betts      | Charles E. Jennings.  |
| Marshall    | Lacon         | Edward J. Quinn    | John Helm           | John H. Franklin.     |
| Mason       | Havana        | M. A. Terry        | H. B. Samuell       | S. A. Murdock.        |
| Massac      | Metropolis    | Sam'l Atwell       | Colfax Morris       | Douglas W. Helm.      |
| McDonough   | Macomb        | Jno. E. Lane       | William S. Brown    | Thomas H. B. Camp.    |
| McHenry     | Woodstock     | Geo. F. Rushton    | George B. Richards  | Vincent B. Lumley.    |
| McLean      | Bloomington   | R. L. Carlock      | James C. Elder      | R. L. Fleming.        |
| Menard      | Petersburg    | H. M. Levering     | Theo. C. Bennett    | John M. Smoot.        |
| Mercer      | Aledo         | Fred Hendrickson   | William McManus     | James M. Brock.       |
| Monroe      | Elk Grove     | Jack Durfee        | Jack Durfee         | Joshua Wilson.        |
| Montgomery  | Hillsboro     | John M. Shoemaker  | William H. Miller   | Milton M. Creighton.  |
| Morgan      | Jacksonville  | Frank J. Helne     | Charles L. Hayden   | J. Marshall Miller.   |
| Moultrie    | Sullivan      | L. K. Scott        | R. A. Silver        | W. K. Whitfield.      |
| Ogle        | Oregon        | Jas. C. Fealer     | Charles M. Gale     | Solon W. Crowell.     |
| Peoria      | Peoria        | Chas. A. Rudel     | Thaddeus S. Simpson | John Dailey.          |
| Perry       | Pinckneyville | Jno. G. Taffee     | Albert A. Driemeyer | C. R. Hawkins.        |
| Platt       | Monticello    | Benj. F. Kagey     | Robert Hudgen       | Charles F. Mansfield. |
| Pike        | Pittsfield    | Jno. R. Gicker     | Henry Bowers        | H. Clay Williams.     |
| Pope        | Golconda      | Joseph Lay         | Tony R. Kerr        | William H. Moore.     |
| Pulaski     | Mound City    | E. W. McClelland   | Charles S. Britton  | S. M. Bradley.        |
| Putnam      | Hennepin      | Geo. F. Stanton    | Jefferson Dury      | James E. Taylor.      |
| Randolph    | Chester       | Henry F. Faherty   | William H. Miller   | Reuben J. Goodard.    |
| Richland    | Olney         | Jno. Martin        | George A. Keller    | H. G. Morris.         |
| Rock Island | Rock Island   | Henry B. Hubbard   | George W. Gamble    | Charles J. Searle.    |
| Saline      | Harrisburg    | Jas. H. Pearce     | John H. Lee         | Berlie Capel.         |
| Sangamon    | Springfield   | Chas. E. Opel      | E. Dow Matheny      | Elbert S. Smith.      |
| Schuyler    | Rushville     | Isaac Lewis        | Kill B. Dixon       | Thos. E. Bottenberg.  |
| Scott       | Winchester    | Jno. B. Thompson   | Jackson L. Smithson | Thomas J. Priest.     |
| Shelby      | Shelbyville   | Albert Allen       | Thomas H. Graham    | W. O. Wallace.        |
| Stark       | Toulon        | Wm. W. Fuller      | Joseph Chase        | James H. Rennick.     |
| St. Clair   | Belleville    | Geo. K. Thomas     | Thomas May, Jr.     | Martin D. Baker.      |
| Stephenson  | Freeport      | F. C. Held         | H. W. Bolander      | Oscar E. Heard.       |
| Tazewell    | Pekin         | Lot Bergtresser    | L. L. Champion      | G. W. Cunningham.     |
| Union       | Jonesboro     | J. W. Lewis        | William H. Peak     | James Lingle.         |
| Vermillion  | Danville      | Thos. J. Dale      | Martin J. Barger    | S. G. Wilson.         |
| Wabash      | Mt. Carmel    | Geo. A. King       | George C. Harvey    | George P. Ramsey.     |
| Warren      | Monmouth      | W. H. Sexton       | L. O. Tourtellott   | Lewis H. Hanna.       |
| Washington  | Nashville     | Henry F. Reuter    | Thomas J. Vernor    | Frank M. Vernor.      |
| Wayne       | Fairfield     | A. L. Wall         | James P. Turner     | Bernard M. Rider.     |
| White       | Carmi         | Jno. R. Kuykendall | John E. Stuart      | Isaac F. Spence.      |
| Whiteside   | Morrison      | Geo. W. Howe       | Lauren E. Tuttle    | Walter Stager.        |
| Will        | Joliet        | W. F. Hutchinson   | Frank V. Bogart     | William D. Heise.     |
| Williamson  | Marion        | Jas. F. Felts      | Henry C. Jones      | Richmond R. Fowler.   |
| Winnebago   | Rockford      | Marcus A. Norton   | Lewis F. Lake       | Arthur H. Frost.      |
| Woodford    | Eureka        | Ed C. Engel        | George Jeck         | George P. Gill.       |

# Illinois State Legislature. 1899-1901.

## LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTY-FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

### SENATE (by districts).

| Republicans, 34. |                  |              | Democrats, 15. |       |                   | POPULIST, 1.  |              |  |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| Dist.            | Name.            | Postoffice.  | County.        | Dist. | Name.             | Postoffice.   | County.      |  |
| 1.               | D. J. May.       | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 27.   | C. F. Gardner.    | Mendota.      | LaSalle.     |  |
| 2.               | S. H. Case.      | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 28.   | O. F. Berry.      | Carthage.     | Hancock.     |  |
| 3.               | Sidney McCloud.  | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 29.   | D. D. Hunt.       | DeKalb.       | DeKalb.      |  |
| 4.               | D. F. Curley.    | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 30.   | H. M. Dunlap.     | Savoy.        | Champaign.   |  |
| 5.               | T. E. Mulchrist. | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 31.   | J. W. Templeton.  | Princeton.    | Bureau.      |  |
| 6.               | Wm. Sullivan.    | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 32.   | A. A. Leeper.     | Virginia.     | Cass.        |  |
| 7.               | John Humphrey.   | Orland.      | Cook.          | 33.   | William Payne.    | Osborn.       | Rock Island. |  |
| 8.               | F. K. Granger.   | W. McHenry.  | McHenry.       | 34.   | Ed. McConnell.    | Jacksonville. | Morgan.      |  |
| 9.               | B. J. Maguire.   | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 35.   | L. A. Townsend.   | Galesburg.    | Knox.        |  |
| 10.              | D. W. Baxter.    | Rochelle.    | Ogle.          | 36.   | W. L. Mounts.     | Carlinville.  | Macoupin.    |  |
| 11.              | Niels Juul.      | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 37.   | John McAdams.     | Quincy.       | Adams.       |  |
| 12.              | H. F. Aspinwall. | Freeport.    | Stephenson.    | 38.   | N. S. Duessler.   | Greenville.   | Bond.        |  |
| 13.              | J. P. Mahoney.   | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 39.   | C. W. Funderb'k.  | Glenary.      | Sangamon.    |  |
| 14.              | H. H. Evans.     | Aurora.      | Kane.          | 40.   | S. Pemberton.     | Oakland.      | Coles.       |  |
| 15.              | P. F. Galligan.  | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 41.   | J. N. C. Shumway. | Taylorville.  | Christian.   |  |
| 16.              | I. M. Hamilton.  | Cissna Park. | Iroquois.      | 42.   | Charles E. Hall.  | Salem.        | Marion.      |  |
| 17.              | John Broderick.  | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 43.   | B. L. Hussman.    | Effingham.    | Effingham.   |  |
| 18.              | Chas. Hogardus.  | Paxton.      | Ford.          | 44.   | J. Landrigan.     | Albion.       | Edwards.     |  |
| 19.              | D. A. Campbell.  | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 45.   | C. A. Davidson.   | Newton.       | Jasper.      |  |
| 20.              | R. B. Fort.      | Jacon.       | Marshall.      | 46.   | J. T. Payne.      | Mt. Vernon.   | Jefferson.   |  |
| 21.              | F. A. Busse.     | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 47.   | John J. Brenholt. | Alton.        | Madison.     |  |
| 22.              | G. Stubbfield.   | Bloomington. | McLean.        | 48.   | A. C. Bollinger.  | Waterloo.     | Monroe.      |  |
| 23.              | Harry G. Hall.   | Chicago.     | Cook.          | 49.   | H. C. Begde.      | Belleville.   | St. Clair.   |  |
| 24.              | J. D. Putnam.    | Elmwood.     | Peoria.        | 50.   | Walter Warder.    | Cairo.        | Alexander.   |  |
| 25.              | W. M. Odell.     | Wilmington.  | Will.          | 51.   | P. T. Chapman.    | Vienna.       | Johnson.     |  |
| 26.              | W. S. Edwards.   | Lewistown.   | Fulton.        |       |                   |               |              |  |

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (by districts).

| Republicans, 81. |                    |                | Democrats, 71. |       |                   | PROHIBITION, 1. |             |  |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Dist.            | Name.              | Postoffice.    | County.        | Dist. | Name.             | Postoffice.     | County.     |  |
| 1.               | Dennis J. Leahy.   | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 1.    | John Dockery.     | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | James Hackett.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Pat'k. Meany.     | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | A. J. Kettering.   | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 16.   | J. J. Kirby.      | Momence.        | Kankakee.   |  |
| 2.               | F. J. Sullivan.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | E. O. Curtis.     | Grant Park.     | Kankakee.   |  |
|                  | John S. Farley.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Jno. L. Hamilton. | Watseka.        | Iroquois.   |  |
|                  | J. R. Newcomer.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 17.   | D. V. McDonough.  | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
| 3.               | J. P. McGorty.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | S. A. Malato.     | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | C. N. Go dnow.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Albert Glade.     | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | Wm. Mayhew.        | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 18.   | W. G. Herron.     | Allerton.       | Vermilion.  |  |
| 4.               | M. J. Butler.      | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | John E. P. Butz.  | Potomac.        | Vermilion.  |  |
|                  | Joseph Frieche.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Charles A. Allen. | Hoopeston.      | Vermilion.  |  |
|                  | P. C. Callahan.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 19.   | Dan'l V. Harkin.  | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
| 5.               | Robert Redfield.   | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | John Meier.       | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | Lina H. Young.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Chas. G. Johnson. | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | Wm. L. Martin.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 20.   | Michael Cleary.   | Odell.          | Livingston. |  |
| 6.               | George M. Boyd.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | M. C. Egnus.      | Forrest.        | Livingston. |  |
|                  | J. M. Nowicki.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Juliah Kerrick.   | Minonk.         | Livingston. |  |
|                  | E. J. Brundage.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 21.   | Jas. H. Farrell.  | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
| 7.               | Edw. H. Alling.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Henry C. Bettler. | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | Wm. Thiemann.      | Elk Grove.     | Cook.          |       | Carl Mueller.     | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | Walter A. Lantz.   | LaGrange.      | Cook.          | 22.   | Miles Brooks.     | Stanford.       | McLean.     |  |
| 8.               | J. C. Donnelly.    | Woodstock.     | McHenry.       |       | A. J. Scroggin.   | Lexington.      | McLean.     |  |
|                  | George R. Lyon.    | Waukegan.      | Lake.          |       | Duncan M. Funk.   | Bloomington.    | McLean.     |  |
|                  | Du Fay A. Fuller.  | Belvidere.     | Boone.         | 23.   | Jno. F. O'Malley. | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
| 9.               | John Morley.       | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Dennis Sullivan.  | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | C. J. Belinski.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | S. E. Erickson.   | Chicago.        | Cook.       |  |
|                  | D. E. Shanahan.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 24.   | Peter F. Cahill.  | Brimfield.      | Peoria.     |  |
| 10.              | FRANK REGAN.       | Rockford.      | Winnebago.     |       | Alra Merrill.     | N. Hampton.     | Peoria.     |  |
|                  | Henry Andrus.      | Rockford.      | Winnebago.     |       | E. D. McCulloch.  | Peoria.         | Peoria.     |  |
|                  | J. A. Countyman.   | Lindenwood.    | Ogle.          | 25.   | M. F. Henneberry. | Wilmington.     | Will.       |  |
| 11.              | Geo. H. Harris.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | John Kolstedt.    | Monee.          | Will.       |  |
|                  | Peter B. Olsen.    | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Samuel J. Drew.   | Joliet.         | Will.       |  |
|                  | William Barclay.   | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 26.   | Jesse Black, Jr.  | Pekin.          | Tazewell.   |  |
| 12.              | Mike H. Cleary.    | Galena.        | Jo Daviess.    |       | J. W. Johnson.    | Canton.         | Fulton.     |  |
|                  | David C. Busell.   | Milledgeville. | Carroll.       |       | U. J. Alberten.   | Pekin.          | Tazewell.   |  |
|                  | J. E. Berryman.    | Scenes Mound.  | Jo Daviess.    | 27.   | J. McLaughlan.    | LaSalle.        | LaSalle.    |  |
| 13.              | John Churnan.      | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | I. H. Trumbidge.  | Marseilles.     | LaSalle.    |  |
|                  | Wm. Carmody.       | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | Joseph J. Pool.   | Earlville.      | LaSalle.    |  |
|                  | J. P. Curran.      | Chicago.       | Cook.          | 28.   | J. A. Anderson.   | Hamilton.       | Cass.       |  |
| 14.              | Sam'l. Aleschuler. | Aurora.        | Kane.          |       | Geo. M. Black.    | Rushville.      | Schuyler.   |  |
|                  | Guy L. Bush.       | Downer's Gr.   | Do Page.       |       | L. Y. Sherman.    | Macomb.         | McDonough.  |  |
|                  | John Stewart.      | Elburn.        | Kane.          | 29.   | Jas. Brannen.     | Sycamore.       | De Kalb.    |  |
| 15.              | Edw. H. Rorig.     | Chicago.       | Cook.          |       | W. I. Guffin.     | Paw Paw.        | Lee.        |  |



## HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. | Name.            | Postoffice.   | County.      | Dist. | Name.              | Postoffice.    | County.     |
|-------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|
|       | Chas. T. Cherry. | Oswego.       | Kendall.     |       | C. A. Purdunn.     | Marshall.      | Clark.      |
| 1.    | H. B. Robinson.  | Parkville.    | Champaign.   |       | John W. Lewis.     | Marshall.      | Clark.      |
|       | S. B. Garver.    | Farmer City.  | De Witt.     | 44.   | Jas. B. Bryant.    | Herald.        | White.      |
|       | Oscar Mansfield. | Mansfield.    | Platt.       |       | Jo. L. Howell.     | Shawneetown.   | Gallatin.   |
| 1.    | M. Kennedy.      | Arlington.    | Bureau.      |       | J. Partridge.      | Carroll.       | White.      |
|       | A. N. Abbott.    | Union Grove.  | Whiteside.   | 45.   | Thos. Tippet.      | Olney.         | Richland.   |
|       | A. W. Hopkins.   | Granville.    | Putnam.      |       | Carl Russe.        | Lawrenceville. | Lawrence.   |
| 2.    | John C. Young.   | Kilbourne.    | Mason.       |       | Jas. H. Wood.      | Robinson.      | Crawford.   |
|       | N. P. Gasaway.   | Latham.       | Logan.       | 46.   | Samuel H. Ray.     | Fairfield.     | Wayne.      |
|       | David C. White.  | Forest City.  | Mason.       |       | P. L. McNabb.      | McLeansboro.   | Hamilton.   |
| 3.    | E. W. Hurst.     | Rock Island.  | Rock Island. |       | N. H. Moss.        | Mt. Vernon.    | Jefferson.  |
|       | G. W. Johnson.   | Moline.       | Rock Island. | 47.   | J. A. Shephard.    | Jerseyville.   | Jersey.     |
|       | Wm. W. Cole.     | Geneseo.      | Rock Island. |       | J. K. Cadwallader. | Jerseyville.   | Jersey.     |
| 4.    | T. A. Retaille.  | Barry.        | Pike.        |       | Wm. McKittrick.    | Stanton.       | Macoupin.   |
|       | Thos. Meehan.    | Bluffs.       | Scott.       | 48.   | Arthur M. Lee.     | Carbondale.    | Jackson.    |
|       | J. A. McKee.     | Winchester.   | Scott.       |       | Jos. W. Drury.     | Waterloo.      | Monroe.     |
| 5.    | Chas. C. Craig.  | Galesburg.    | Knox.        |       | Robt. C. Brown.    | Sparta.        | Randolph.   |
|       | G. C. Rankin.    | Monmouth.     | Warren.      | 49.   | John Green.        | Belleville.    | St. Clair.  |
|       | C. A. Samuelson. | Sherrard.     | Mercer.      |       | H. R. Heimbarger.  | Belleville.    | St. Clair.  |
| 6.    | W. V. Rhodes.    | Wrightsville. | Greene.      |       | W. E. Trautmann.   | Caseyville.    | St. Clair.  |
|       | W. T. Conlee.    | Carlinville.  | Macoupin.    | 50.   | W. H. Warder.      | Marion.        | Williamson. |
|       | J. B. Searey.    | Palmyra.      | Macoupin.    |       | J. E. N. Edwards.  | Anna.          | Union.      |
| 7.    | Jacob Groves.    | Camp Point.   | Adams.       |       | J. H. Hilboldt.    | Jonesboro.     | Union.      |
|       | Elmer A. Perry.  | Mt. Sterling. | Brown.       | 51.   | Oliver J. Page.    | Metropolis.    | Massac.     |
|       | W. Schlagenhauf. | Quincy.       | Adams.       |       | Geo. E. Martin.    | Mound City.    | Pulaski.    |
| 8.    | Robt. W. Ross.   | Vandalia.     | Fayette.     |       | A. G. Abney.       | Harrisburg.    | Salem.      |
|       | Thos. Zinn.      | Farina.       | Fayette.     |       |                    |                |             |
|       | G. A. Carstene.  | Nokomis.      | Montgomery.  |       |                    |                |             |
| 9.    | John A. Vincent. | Springfield.  | Sangamon.    |       |                    |                |             |
|       | S. P. V. Arnold. | Springfield.  | Sangamon.    |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Harry Kumler.    | Springfield.  | Sangamon.    |       |                    |                |             |
| 10.   | G. R. Graybill.  | Shelbyville.  | Shelby.      |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Chas. C. Lee.    | Charleston.   | Coles.       |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Carl S. Burgett. | Newman.       | Douglas.     |       |                    |                |             |
| 11.   | Rufus Huff.      | Sullivan.     | Montrie.     |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Jas. M. Gray.    | Decatur.      | Macon.       |       |                    |                |             |
|       | T. L. McDaniel.  | Lovington.    | Montrie.     |       |                    |                |             |
| 12.   | C. E. Phillips.  | Louisville.   | Clay.        |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Geo. Louden.     | Trenton.      | Clinton.     |       |                    |                |             |
|       | Thos. Williams.  | Louisville.   | Clay.        |       |                    |                |             |
| 13.   | I. T. Hackley.   | Trilla.       | Coles.       |       |                    |                |             |

| SENATE.         |       |     |
|-----------------|-------|-----|
| Republicans     | ..... | 34  |
| Democrats       | ..... | 1   |
| People's Party  | ..... | 1   |
| HOUSE.          |       |     |
| Republicans     | ..... | 81  |
| Democrats       | ..... | 71  |
| Prohibition     | ..... | 1   |
| JOINT ASSEMBLY. |       |     |
| Republicans     | ..... | 115 |
| Democrats       | ..... | 82  |
| People's Party  | ..... | 1   |
| Prohibition     | ..... | 1   |

## STATE LEGISLATURE—1899-1901. (Alphabetically Arranged.)

## SENATE.

| Name.                 | Dist. | Name.               | Dist. | Name.                 | Dist. |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Aspinwall, Homer F.   | 12    | Evans, Henry H.     | 14    | May, Daniel J.        | 1     |
| Baxter, Delos W.      | 10    | Fort, Robert B.     | 39    | McAdams, John         | 37    |
| Begole, Henry C.      | 49    | Funderburk, G. W.   | 39    | McCloud, Sidney       | 1     |
| Berry, Orville F.     | 28    | Galligan, Peter F.  | 15    | McConnel, Edw.        | 34    |
| Bogardus, Charles     | 18    | Gardner, Corbus P.  | 27    | Mitchrist, Thos. E.   | 5     |
| Bollinger, Albert C.  | 48    | Granger, Fazel K.   | 8     | Mounts, William L.    | 25    |
| Brenholt, John J.     | 47    | Hamilton, Isaac M.  | 16    | Odell, William M.     | 25    |
| Broderick, John       | 17    | Hall, Harry G.      | 23    | Payne, Jos. T.        | 46    |
| Russe, Fred A.        | 21    | Hull, Charles E.    | 42    | Payne, William        | 38    |
| Campbell, Daniel A.   | 19    | Humphrey, John      | 7     | Pemberton, Stanton    | 40    |
| Cause, Selon H.       | 2     | Hunt, Daniel D.     | 29    | Putnam, James D.      | 34    |
| Chapman, Pleasant T.  | 61    | Husman, Bernard L.  | 43    | Shumway, John N. C.   | 41    |
| Curlay, Daniel F.     | 4     | Juul, Niels         | 22    | Stubblefield, Geo. W. | 23    |
| Davidson, Chas. A.    | 45    | Landrigan, John     | 44    | Sullivan, William     | 6     |
| Dresser, Nathaniel S. | 38    | Leeper, Arthur A.   | 52    | Templeton, James W.   | 21    |
| Dunlap, Henry M.      | 50    | Maquire, Bernard J. | 9     | Townsend, Leon A.     | 45    |
| Edwards, W. S.        | 26    | Mahoney, Joseph P.  | 13    | Warder, Walter        | 56    |

## HOUSE.

| Name.               | Dist. | Name.                 | Dist. | Name.                | Dist. |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Abbott, Alfred N.   | 31    | Boyd, George M.       | 6     | Carmodity, William   | 12    |
| Abney, A. G.        | 61    | Branks, James         | 29    | Carstens, Garrett    | 25    |
| Albertsen, Ubbjo J. | 26    | Brooks, Miles         | 22    | Cavanagh, James F.   | 15    |
| Allen, Charles A.   | 18    | Brown, Robert C.      | 48    | Cherry, Chas. T.     | 39    |
| Ailing, Edward H.   | 7     | Brundage, E. J.       | 6     | Churran, John        | 12    |
| Aischuler, Samuel   | 14    | Bryant, James B.      | 44    | Cleary, Michael      | 29    |
| Anderson, James A.  | 28    | Burgett, Carl S.      | 40    | Cleary, Michael H.   | 12    |
| Andrus, Henry       | 10    | Bush, G. L.           | 14    | Cole, W. W.          | 23    |
| Arnold, E. P. V.    | 59    | Buse, Carl            | 45    | Conlee, W. E.        | 38    |
| Barclay, William    | 11    | Bunell, D. C.         | 12    | Countrymen, James A. | 26    |
| Beitler, Henry C.   | 21    | Butler, Michael J.    | 4     | Craig, Charles C.    | 26    |
| Belinski, C. J.     | 9     | Butz, J. E. P.        | 18    | Curtis, Ed C.        | 15    |
| Berryman, James R.  | 12    | Cadwallader, Jesse K. | 47    | Dockery, John        | 13    |
| Black, Geo. M.      | 28    | Canhill, Peter F.     | 24    | Donnelly, John C.    | 8     |
| Black, Jr., Jesse   | 26    | Callahan, Patrick C.  | 4     | Drew, Samuel J.      | 26    |

## HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

| Name.                 | Dist. | Name.              | Dist. | Name.              | Dist. |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Drury, Joseph W.      | 48    | Kirby, James J.    | 16    | Perry, Elmer A.    | 3     |
| Edwards, J. E. N.     | 50    | Kolstedt, John.    | 25    | Phillips, Chas. E. | 2     |
| Elgus, M. C.          | 20    | Kumler, Harry A.   | 39    | Pool, Joseph J.    | 2     |
| Erickson, Samuel E.   | 23    | Lantz, Walter A.   | 7     | Purdunn, Chas. A.  | 4     |
| Farrell, James H.     | 21    | Leahy, Denis J.    | 1     | Rankin, Geo. C.    | 3     |
| Freichel, Joseph.     | 4     | Lee, Arthur M.     | 48    | Rea, Sam. H.       | 4     |
| Fuller, DuFay A.      | 8     | Lee, Chas. C.      | 40    | Redfield, Robert.  | 1     |
| Funk, Duncan M.       | 22    | Lewis, John W.     | 42    | Regan, Frank.      | 1     |
| Garver, S. B.         | 30    | Louden, Geo.       | 42    | Retallic, Thos. A. | 3     |
| Gassaway, Nicholas P. | 32    | Lyon, Geo. R.      | 8     | Rhodes, Wm. V.     | 3     |
| Glade, Albert.        | 17    | Malato, S. A.      | 17    | Robinson, Hugh J.  | 3     |
| Goodnow, Chas. N.     | 8     | Mansfield, Oscar.  | 30    | Rorig, Ed. H.      | 1     |
| Gray, James M.        | 41    | Martin, G. E.      | 51    | Ross, Robt. W.     | 3     |
| Graybill, Geo. R.     | 40    | Martin, W. L.      | 5     | Samuelson, C. A.   | 3     |
| Green John.           | 49    | Mayhew, William.   | 8     | Schlagenhaut, W.   | 3     |
| Groves, Jacob.        | 37    | McCulloch, Ed. D.  | 24    | Scrogin, A. J.     | 2     |
| Guffin, W. J.         | 29    | McDaniel, T. L.    | 41    | Searcy, James B.   | 3     |
| Hackett, James.       | 1     | McDonough, D. V.   | 17    | Shanahan, David E. | 1     |
| Hackley, Isaac T.     | 43    | McGoorty, J. P.    | 3     | Shepherd, John A.  | 4     |
| Hamilton, John L.     | 16    | McKeene, John A.   | 34    | Sherman, L. Y.     | 2     |
| Harkin, Daniel V.     | 19    | McKittick, Wm.     | 47    | Stewart, John.     | 1     |
| Harris, Geo. H.       | 11    | McLauchlan, John   | 27    | Sullivan, Dennis.  | 2     |
| Heimberger, H. R.     | 49    | McNabb, F. L.      | 46    | Sullivan, F. J.    | 1     |
| Henneberry, M. F.     | 25    | Meaneey, P. J.     | 15    | Thompson, William. | 1     |
| Herron, William G.    | 18    | Meehan, Thomas.    | 34    | Tipitt, Thomas.    | 4     |
| Hilboldt, J. H.       | 50    | Meier, John.       | 29    | Trautmann, W. E.   | 4     |
| Hopkins, A. W.        | 31    | Merrill, Alva.     | 24    | Trowbridge, I. H.  | 2     |
| Howell, J. L.         | 44    | Morley, John.      | 9     | Varley, John S.    | 1     |
| Huff, Rufus.          | 41    | Moss, Norman H.    | 46    | Vincent, John A.   | 3     |
| Hurst, E. W.          | 33    | Mueller, Carl.     | 21    | Warder, W. H.      | 5     |
| Johnson, Chas. G.     | 19    | Newcomer, John R.  | 2     | White, David C.    | 3     |
| Johnson, Geo. W.      | 33    | Nowicki, John M.   | 6     | Williams, Thomas.  | 4     |
| Johnson, John W.      | 20    | Olsen, Peter B.    | 11    | Wood, James H.     | 4     |
| Kennedy, Michael.     | 31    | O'Malley, John F.  | 23    | Young, John C.     | 3     |
| Kerrick, Josiah.      | 29    | Page, Oliver J.    | 51    | Young, Linn H.     | 1     |
| Kettinger, Albert J.  | 1     | Partridge, Jasper. | 44    | Zinn, Thomas.      | 3     |

## VOTE ON ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE—1898.

(Those elected designated by a \*.)

## FOR STATE SENATORS—41ST AND 42D GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.

| Dist.                         | Votes. | Dist.                         | Votes. |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|
| 1. *Daniel J. May, Rep.       | 9,238  | 15. John J. Morrison, Rep.    | 6,762  |
| John C. Sterchle, Dem.        | 8,990  | *Peter F. Galligan, Dem.      | 8,691  |
| James J. Muir, Peo.           | 184    | Henry J. Cohn, Peo.           | 177    |
| Robert Johnson, Pro.          | 55     | Albert G. Beebe, Pro.         | 116    |
| Herman Pahl, Soc. Lab.        | 101    | Daniel Gannon, Ind.           | 116    |
| Julius L. Singer, Ind.        | 20     |                               |        |
| 3. *Sidney McCloud, Rep.      | 18,318 | 17. Edward J. Dwyer, Rep.     | 5,493  |
| William R. Bowers, Dem.       | 11,061 | *John Broderick, Dem.         | 7,563  |
| Amrose Smith, Peo.            | 294    | John McDonald, Peo.           | 163    |
| Dr. Samuel A. Wilson, Pro.    | 267    | George T. Carpenter, Pro.     | 86     |
| Charles Stehfel, Soc. Lab.    | 435    |                               |        |
| 5. *Thomas E. Milchrist, Rep. | 16,538 | 19. *Daniel A. Campbell, Rep. | 8,526  |
| Eugene Frager, Dem.           | 8,148  | Patrick A. Nash, Dem.         | 7,653  |
| Dr. James H. Bialr, Peo.      | 117    | Henry H. Gill, Pro.           | 83     |
| John Nuveen, Pro.             | 100    | F. Steimaki, Soc. Lab.        | 158    |
| 7. *John Humphrey, Rep.       | 7,646  |                               |        |
| Patrick E. O'Neill, Dem.      | 6,619  | 21. *Fred A. Busse, Rep.      | 11,236 |
| Charles Reckstien, Peo.       | 148    | Herman Fry, Dem.              | 8,779  |
| Herman N. Knapp, Pro.         | 330    | Sylvester R. Keogh, Peo.      | 131    |
| George P. Engelhard, Ind.     | 6,481  | Albert A. Kraft, Pro.         | 50     |
|                               |        | Max Siebken, Soc. Lab.        | 150    |
| 9. Frank J. Karsch, Rep.      | 6,915  |                               |        |
| *Bernard J. Maguire, Dem.     | 9,128  | 23. *Harry G. Hall, Rep.      | 7,257  |
| Patrick J. Dunning, Peo.      | 121    | William H. Lyman, Dem.        | 6,718  |
|                               |        | George A. Landgren, Peo.      | 86     |
| 11. *Nels Junl, Rep.          | 14,473 | Peter Olsen, Pro.             | 43     |
| Louis Misch, Dem.             | 10,176 | C. G. Nelson, Soc. Lab.       | 144    |
| Charles A. Carson, Peo.       | 224    |                               |        |
| Wallace E. Day, Pro.          | 113    | 25. *William M. Odell, Rep.   | 7,288  |
| Thomas Laumann, Soc. Lab.     | 448    | Samuel Sillman, Dem.          | 4,614  |
|                               |        | Milton E. Cornell, Pro.       | 93     |
| 13. William J. Cooke, Rep.    | 5,771  |                               |        |
| *J. P. Mahoney, Dem.          | 5,873  | 27. *Corbus P. Gardner, Rep.  | 9,142  |
| John Pecha, Ind.              | 798    | Henry Hoerner, Dem.           | 7,317  |
|                               |        | David Richey, Peo.            | 132    |
|                               |        | Joshua Pusey, Pro.            | 169    |

## STATE SENATORS.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. |                             | Votes  | Dist.                          |        | Votes |
|-------|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|
| 29.   | *Daniel D. Hunt, Rep.       | 10,591 | *John N. C. Shurway, Dem.      | 10,390 |       |
|       | Fred R. Hanlon, Dem.        | 4,710  | Charles W. Egbert, Pro.        | 191    |       |
|       | Francis Riddell, Peo.       | 722    | John H. Hugbey, Peo.           | 283    |       |
| 31.   | *James W. Templeton, Rep.   | 9,706  | 42. Albert Campbell, Rep.      | 9,223  |       |
|       | Frank L. Whiting, Dem.      | 5,984  | *Bernard L. Hussman, Dem.      | 9,350  |       |
|       | Willis W. Batcheller, Peo.  | 458    | Harvey M. Brooks, Pro.         | 307    |       |
| 33.   | *William Payne, Rep.        | 10,282 | Henry Y. Keilar, Peo.          | 244    |       |
|       | Joseph H. Mulligan, Dem.    | 6,418  | 45. James P. Jack, Rep.        | 6,908  |       |
|       | Byron Jordan, Peo.          | 237    | *Charles A. Davidson, Dem.     | 7,798  |       |
| 35.   | *Leon A. Townsend, Rep.     | 12,896 | William E. Poland, Pro.        | 317    |       |
|       | Benjamin H. Martin, Dem.    | 6,795  | Jesse B. Norviel, Peo.         | 172    |       |
|       | Charles G. Kindred, Pro.    | 423    | 47. *John J. Brenholt, Rep.    | 8,274  |       |
| 37.   | Michael Peggatt, Rep.       | 6,879  | Thomas W. Kinder, Dem.         | 8,083  |       |
|       | *John McAdams, Dem.         | 8,479  | Joseph W. Peers, Peo.          | 143    |       |
|       | William B. Reg, Pro.        | 135    | 49. *Henry C. Begole, Rep.     | 7,276  |       |
| 39.   | David T. Littler, Rep.      | 8,181  | George O. Purdy, Dem.          | 6,363  |       |
|       | *George W. Funderburk, Dem. | 8,467  | Adolph Scheske, Pro.           | 136    |       |
|       | Edmund Miller, Pro.         | 311    | Edwin C. Hammen, Peo.          | 142    |       |
|       | John Alsbury, Peo.          | 43     | 51. *Pleasant T. Chapman, Rep. | 7,659  |       |
| 41.   | M. F. Kanau, Rep.           | 10,017 | E. H. Tucker, Dem.             | 4,539  |       |
|       |                             |        | William G. Showers, Peo.       | 124    |       |

## REPRESENTATIVES—41ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

| Dist. |                               | Votes  | Dist.                          |        | Votes |
|-------|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|
| 1.    | Albert E. Ebert, Rep.         | 12,068 | *John C. Donnelly, Dem.        | 5,573  |       |
|       | *Albert J. Kettering, Rep.    | 12,355 | George A. Mawman, Peo.         | 4,931  |       |
|       | *Denis J. Leahy, Dem.         | 14,654 | Emory D. Hull, Pro.            | 894    |       |
|       | *James Hackett, Dem.          | 14,553 | 9. *David E. Shanahan, Rep.    | 17,426 |       |
|       | W. E. Barry, Peo.             | 370    | *John Morley, Dem.             | 10,910 |       |
|       | John V. Ryerson, Pro.         | 160    | *C. J. Bellinski, Dem.         | 9,178  |       |
|       | Louis Kauselbaum, Soc. Lab.   | 295    | W. A. Dorman, Dem.             | 8,712  |       |
|       | Peter A. Hogan, Ind.          | 38     | Adolph M. Werner, Peo.         | 439    |       |
|       | Stephen W. Pekin, Ind.        | 656    | John J. Fanning, Ind.          | 103    |       |
| 2.    | *John S. Varley, Rep.         | 21,187 | Patrick Costello, Ind.         | 1,229  |       |
|       | *John R. Newcomer, Rep.       | 20,771 | James F. McCarthy, Ind.        | 984    |       |
|       | *Francis J. Sullivan, Dem.    | 31,361 | 10. *Henry Andrus, Rep.        | 8,391  |       |
|       | P. W. Jennings, Peo.          | 778    | *James A. Countryman, Rep.     | 8,974  |       |
|       | Hugh W. Matthews, Pro.        | 473    | Joseph W. Bacharach, Dem.      | 5,902  |       |
|       | Henry Fernquist, Soc. Lab.    | 350    | *Frank Began, Peo.             | 9,036  |       |
| 3.    | *Charles Newell Goodnow, Rep. | 26,868 | 11. *Peter B. Olsen, Rep.      | 20,637 |       |
|       | *William Mayhew, Rep.         | 21,128 | *William Barclay, Rep.         | 20,281 |       |
|       | *J. P. McGoorty, Dem.         | 32,039 | G. S. Foster, Dem.             | 16,037 |       |
|       | James McCrone, Peo.           | 866    | *George H. Harris, Dem.        | 16,497 |       |
|       | Edwin C. Woolley, Pro.        | 794    | Roxford S. Welch, Pro.         | 325    |       |
|       | Grant Depeuw, Soc. Lab.       | 1,190  | H. E. Traenkel, Soc. Lab.      | 1,083  |       |
|       | Harry H. Harvey, Anti-M.      | 263    | Henry Larson, Ind.             | 159    |       |
| 4.    | Henry D. Fulton, Rep.         | 15,435 | Johan Waage, Peo.              | 679    |       |
|       | *Patrick C. Callahan, Rep.    | 16,753 | 12. *David C. Busell, Rep.     | 12,139 |       |
|       | *Michael J. Butler, Dem.      | 18,786 | *James R. Berryman, Rep.       | 12,637 |       |
|       | *Joseph Frieche, Dem.         | 17,707 | F. S. Smith, Dem.              | 9,296  |       |
|       | W. B. Buell, Peo.             | 1,016  | *Michael H. Cleary, Dem.       | 12,332 |       |
|       | Daniel Golden, Pro.           | 419    | Richard D. Dertsen, Pro.       | 609    |       |
|       | Samuel J. McCoy, Ind.         | 126    | 13. *Charles P. Cavanagh, Rep. | 11,046 |       |
| 5.    | *Linn H. Young, Rep.          | 23,799 | *John Churan, Dem.             | 9,707  |       |
|       | *William L. Martin, Rep.      | 23,303 | *William Carmody, Dem.         | 8,350  |       |
|       | *Robert Redfield, Dem.        | 24,601 | James Kozisek, Ind.            | 1,597  |       |
|       | W. W. Clay, Peo.              | 367    | A. Woloshem, Ind.              | 545    |       |
|       | John H. Hill, Pro.            | 899    | Phillip Rosenberg, Ind.        | 679    |       |
|       | John H. Howard, Ind.          | 269    | Simon Shaffer, Ind.            | 4,394  |       |
| 6.    | *George M. Boyd, Rep.         | 15,091 | 14. *Guy L. Bush, Rep.         | 12,226 |       |
|       | *Edward J. Brundage, Rep.     | 14,992 | *John Stewart, Rep.            | 12,574 |       |
|       | William J. Stapleton, Dem.    | 14,909 | *Samuel Aischuler, Dem.        | 12,796 |       |
|       | *John M. Nowicki, Dem.        | 15,685 | Henry F. Kletsing, Pro.        | 1,356  |       |
|       | George M. Beckwith, Ind.      | 594    | 15. *Patrick J. Meaney, Rep.   | 9,710  |       |
| 7.    | *Edward H. Alling, Rep.       | 15,585 | Stanley Haremski, Rep.         | 8,575  |       |
|       | *William Thiemann, Rep.       | 14,691 | *Edward H. Borig, Dem.         | 12,663 |       |
|       | *Walter A. Lantz, Dem.        | 17,804 | *John Dockery, Dem.            | 14,365 |       |
|       | Thomas J. Casey, Peo.         | 318    | E. Curran, Ind.                | 345    |       |
|       | Francis V. Phillips, Pro.     | 1,048  | James H. Haswell, Ind.         | 373    |       |
|       | John M. Green, Ind.           | 4,825  | 16. *John L. Hamilton, Rep.    | 10,478 |       |
|       | John W. Senne, Ind.           | 6,220  | *Edward C. Curtis, Rep.        | 11,567 |       |
|       | William H. Condon, Ind. Dem.  | 210    | Freeman P. Morris, Dem.        | 8,430  |       |
| 8.    | *George R. Lyon, Rep.         | 11,546 | *James J. Kirby, Dem.          | 10,766 |       |
|       | *DuFay A. Fuller, Rep.        | 11,296 | Harry M. Barnett, Pro.         | 694    |       |

## REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. |                                  | Vote.  | Dist.                               |        | Vote. |
|-------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| 17.   | *Albert Glade, Rep.....          | 11,184 | *James Brannen, Dem.....            | 12,405 |       |
|       | *D. V. McDonough, Dem.....       | 10,496 | Arthur E. Burleigh, Pro.....        | 7,443  |       |
|       | *S. A. Malato, Dem.....          | 10,376 |                                     |        |       |
|       | John A. Rogers, Ind.....         | 8,078  | 30. *Samuel B. Garver, Rep.....     | 14,746 |       |
|       | J. B. Smiley, Peo.....           | 588    | *Oscar Mansfield, Rep.....          | 14,820 |       |
|       | John H. Silsander, Pro.....      | 208    | *Hugh J. Robinson, Dem.....         | 22,084 |       |
|       | William H. Riley, Ind.....       | 61     | William H. Wisegarver, Pro.....     | 903    |       |
|       | John E. Erwin, Ind.....          | 272    |                                     |        |       |
| 18.   | *Charles A. Allen, Rep.....      | 11,170 | 31. *Alfred N. Abbott, Rep.....     | 14,003 |       |
|       | *William G. Herron, Rep.....     | 11,306 | *Archibald W. Hopkins, Rep.....     | 13,804 |       |
|       | William M. Kines, Dem.....       | 7,860  | Fred K. Bastian, Dem.....           | 8,676  |       |
|       | *John E. P. Butz, Dem.....       | 8,019  | *Michael Kennedy, Dem.....          | 11,592 |       |
|       | Columbus Jennings, Pro.....      | 1,015  | Samuel T. Shirley, Pro.....         | 1,169  |       |
| 19.   | *Charles G. Johnson, Rep.....    | 11,249 | 32. *David C. White, Rep.....       | 14,298 |       |
|       | *John Meier, Rep.....            | 10,236 | James C. Taylor, Rep.....           | 10,961 |       |
|       | Benjamin F. Mitchell, Dem.....   | 9,362  | *John C. Young, Dem.....            | 14,648 |       |
|       | *Daniel V. Harkin, Dem.....      | 11,458 | *Nicholas P. Gasaway, Dem.....      | 14,440 |       |
|       | James H. McClure, Peo.....       | 698    | G. W. Leeper, Peo.....              | 287    |       |
|       | Holbin S. Turner, Pro.....       | 245    | Edward E. Everett, Pro.....         | 584    |       |
|       | G. S. Rebokowich, Soc. Lab.....  | 298    |                                     |        |       |
|       | Stanley J. Popek, Ind.....       | 5,787  | 33. *George W. Johnson, Rep.....    | 15,218 |       |
| 20.   | *M. C. Eignua, Rep.....          | 12,536 | *William W. Cole, Rep.....          | 15,392 |       |
|       | *Josiah Kerrick, Rep.....        | 12,844 | *Elmore W. Hurst, Dem.....          | 18,806 |       |
|       | *Michael Cleary, Dem.....        | 12,618 | John Armstrong, Pro.....            | 770    |       |
|       | Robert N. West, Dem.....         | 11,956 |                                     |        |       |
|       | Marion Gallup, Pro.....          | 1,225  | 34. *John A. McKeene, Rep.....      | 20,860 |       |
|       |                                  |        | *Thomas A. Retaillic, Dem.....      | 13,596 |       |
| 21.   | *Henry C. Bettler, Rep.....      | 16,536 | *Thomas Meehan, Dem.....            | 13,472 |       |
|       | *Carl Mueller, Rep.....          | 15,882 | Asahel Duff, Peo.....               | 1,664  |       |
|       | *James H. Farrell, Dem.....      | 11,562 | John E. Vertrees, Pro.....          | 650    |       |
|       | Charles H. Adams, Peo.....       | 617    |                                     |        |       |
|       | William J. Mac Mehan, Pro.....   | 158    | 35. *George C. Rankin, Rep.....     | 19,145 |       |
|       | John Boennig, Soc. Lab.....      | 370    | *Charles A. Samuelson, Rep.....     | 19,087 |       |
|       | John S. Butler, Ind.....         | 4,993  | *Charles C. Craig, Dem.....         | 20,517 |       |
|       | William Griesenbeck, Ind.....    | 257    | Joseph J. Milne, Pro.....           | 1,247  |       |
| 22.   | *Arthur J. Scroggin, Rep.....    | 9,676  | 36. *James S. Searcy, Rep.....      | 17,085 |       |
|       | *Duncan M. Funk, Rep.....        | 9,659  | *William V. Rhodes, Dem.....        | 10,285 |       |
|       | *Miles Brooks, Dem.....          | 13,335 | *William T. Conlee, Dem.....        | 10,108 |       |
|       | William P. Allen, Peo.....       | 1,185  | John G. M. Dullenberger, Pro.....   | 635    |       |
| 23.   | *Samuel E. Erickson, Rep.....    | 10,127 | Charles I. Taylor, Ind. Dem.....    | 557    |       |
|       | John R. Petersen, Rep.....       | 9,273  | Henley Wilkinson, Ind.....          | 2,590  |       |
|       | *John F. O'Malley, Dem.....      | 11,119 |                                     |        |       |
|       | *Dennis E. Sullivan, Dem.....    | 11,476 | 37. *William Schlagenhauf, Rep..... | 10,424 |       |
|       | John Wettengel, Peo.....         | 244    | Lewis Madison, Rep.....             | 10,019 |       |
|       | Ernest D. Meyers, Pro.....       | 102    | *Jacob Groves, Dem.....             | 12,450 |       |
|       | R. S. McFarlan, Soc. Lab.....    | 276    | *Elmer A. Perry, Dem.....           | 12,226 |       |
|       | Louis Ruethling, Ind.....        | 158    | Horace S. Brown, Pro.....           | 387    |       |
| 24.   | *Alva Merrill, Rep.....          | 11,588 | 38. *Thomas Zinn, Rep.....          | 11,568 |       |
|       | *Edward D. McCulloch, Rep.....   | 11,500 | *Garrett A. Carstens, Rep.....      | 11,856 |       |
|       | *Peter F. Cahill, Dem.....       | 10,072 | Robert W. Ross, Dem.....            | 11,510 |       |
|       | Samuel C. Davis, Dem.....        | 8,868  | *Hugh A. Snell, Dem.....            | 11,527 |       |
|       | Daniel R. Sheen, Pro.....        | 1,750  | L. W. Hartman, Peo.....             | 1,224  |       |
| 25.   | *John Kolstedt, Rep.....         | 10,511 | Charles J. Upton, Pro.....          | 734    |       |
|       | *Samuel J. Drew, Rep.....        | 9,896  | 39. *Charles E. Selby, Rep.....     | 11,837 |       |
|       | Fred Wahls, Dem.....             | 5,891  | *Harry Kumlir, Rep.....             | 12,169 |       |
|       | *Michael F. Henneberry, Dem..... | 6,968  | *John A. Vincent, Dem.....          | 13,243 |       |
|       | Thomas L. Hogan, Peo.....        | 2,139  | *S. P. V. Arnold, Dem.....          | 12,471 |       |
|       | Aaron Greenwood, Pro.....        | 223    | J. G. Hall, Peo.....                | 95     |       |
| 26.   | *John W. Johnson, Rep.....       | 12,741 | Alvin R. Atteberry, Pro.....        | 890    |       |
|       | *Ubbo J. Albertsen, Rep.....     | 13,289 | 40. *Carl S. Burgett, Rep.....      | 14,417 |       |
|       | *Jesse Black, Jr., Dem.....      | 13,472 | Caleb R. Torrence, Rep.....         | 12,696 |       |
|       | Simon B. Beer, Pro.....          | 12,332 | *George R. Graybill, Dem.....       | 13,860 |       |
|       | Harry Holmes, Pro.....           | 584    | *Charles C. Lee, Dem.....           | 13,296 |       |
| 27.   | *Irving H. Trowbridge, Rep.....  | 13,429 | Joseph Hemmingway, Peo.....         | 375    |       |
|       | *J. Pool, Rep.....               | 13,466 | Jefferson R. Hobart, Pro.....       | 604    |       |
|       | *John McLaughlin, Dem.....       | 11,272 | 41. Benjamin F. Cornell, Rep.....   | 14,753 |       |
|       | Warren H. Norton, Dem.....       | 10,998 | *Thomas L. McDaniel, Rep.....       | 15,001 |       |
|       | Albert C. Crosswell, Peo.....    | 345    | *James M. Gray, Dem.....            | 15,761 |       |
|       | Charles L. Logan, Pro.....       | 458    | *Rufus Huff, Dem.....               | 15,283 |       |
| 28.   | Louis A. Jarman, Rep.....        | 12,208 | James N. Lindsay, Peo.....          | 593    |       |
|       | *Lawrence Y. Sherman, Rep.....   | 15,296 | George W. McConkey, Pro.....        | 669    |       |
|       | *James A. Anderson, Dem.....     | 12,791 |                                     |        |       |
|       | *George M. Black, Dem.....       | 14,751 | 42. *Thomas Williams, Rep.....      | 12,998 |       |
|       | Edward Burk, Peo.....            | 414    | Bernard Schwartz, Jr., Rep.....     | 12,073 |       |
|       | Louis F. Gumbert, Pro.....       | 900    | *Charles E. Phillips, Dem.....      | 13,410 |       |
| 29.   | *Washington I. Guffin, Rep.....  | 14,356 | *George Loudon, Dem.....            | 13,132 |       |
|       | *Charles T. Cherry, Rep.....     | 14,877 | Franklin Valbert, Peo.....          | 1,164  |       |
|       |                                  |        | William S. Ross, Pro.....           | 441    |       |
|       |                                  |        | 43. Charles O. Chestnut, Rep.....   | 12,087 |       |
|       |                                  |        | *John W. Lewis, Rep.....            | 14,681 |       |
|       |                                  |        | *Isaac T. Hackley, Dem.....         | 14,967 |       |

## REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. |                                 | Vote   |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------|
|       | *Charles A. Purdunn, Dem.....   | 14,833 |
|       | John W. Rowe, Pro.....          | 723    |
| 44.   | *Jasper Partridge, Rep.....     | 9,490  |
|       | George W. Pillow, Rep.....      | 9,231  |
|       | *James B. Bryant, Dem.....      | 10,496 |
|       | *Jo L. Howell, Dem.....         | 10,421 |
|       | Charles Saxe, Pro.....          | 473    |
|       | Jacob B. Rude, Pro.....         | 399    |
| 45.   | *James H. Wood, Rep.....        | 10,679 |
|       | Otto H. Barnes, Rep.....        | 9,837  |
|       | *Thomas Tippit, Dem.....        | 11,343 |
|       | *Carl Busse, Dem.....           | 11,656 |
|       | Thomas E. Luther, Pro.....      | 458    |
|       | Robert Brackney, Pro.....       | 501    |
|       | James F. Roseborough, Pro.....  | 518    |
| 46.   | *Norman H. Moses, Rep.....      | 12,944 |
|       | Joseph B. Scudamore, Rep.....   | 11,624 |
|       | *Samuel H. Ray, Dem.....        | 13,621 |
|       | *Pinkney L. McNabb, Dem.....    | 13,606 |
|       | C. M. Heard, Pro.....           | 1,021  |
|       | William T. Morris, Pro.....     | 710    |
| 47.   | *Jesse K. Cadwallader, Rep..... | 12,407 |
|       | *William McKittick, Rep.....    | 13,079 |
|       | *John A. Shephard, Dem.....     | 11,979 |

| Dist. |                                 | Vote   |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------|
|       | Overton C. Todd, Dem.....       | 11,421 |
|       | D. Q. Trotter, Pro.....         | 876    |
| 48.   | *Robert C. Brown, Rep.....      | 14,490 |
|       | *Arthur M. Lee, Rep.....        | 14,623 |
|       | Robert H. Allen, Dem.....       | 12,141 |
|       | *Joseph W. Drury, Dem.....      | 14,568 |
|       | John DeVinney, Pro.....         | 596    |
| 49.   | *William E. Trautmann, Rep..... | 10,264 |
|       | *Herman R. Heimberger, Rep..... | 10,090 |
|       | *John Green, Dem.....           | 10,697 |
|       | John S. Kaer, Jr., Dem.....     | 9,685  |
|       | James M. Sewell, Pro.....       | 414    |
|       | Henry F. Zerweck.....           | 944    |
|       | Matthew H. Marshall.....        | 351    |
| 50.   | *James E. N. Edwards, Rep.....  | 8,979  |
|       | Roberts L. Parks, Rep.....      | 8,424  |
|       | *J. Henry Hilboldt, Dem.....    | 3,370  |
|       | *William H. Warder, Dem.....    | 3,344  |
|       | J. H. Boswell, Pro.....         | 149    |
| 51.   | *Oliver J. Page, Rep.....       | 11,543 |
|       | *George E. Martin, Rep.....     | 11,328 |
|       | *A. G. Abney, Dem.....          | 14,067 |
|       | Robert F. Galbraith, Pro.....   | 286    |

## THE TREATY WITH SPAIN.

[Continued from page 120.]

The terms of the treaty of peace between the United States and Spain as it has been formulated by the joint commission of the two countries at the Paris conference will not be known in all its details until after this volume has been issued. Enough is known, however, to indicate with reasonable certainty what Spain will yield and what obligations the United States will assume. It was semi-officially reported from Paris on the 13th of December that the treaty had been drawn and that all its essential features had been accepted by the commissioners of both countries. The various sections of the treaty provide as follows:

Article 1 provides for the relinquishment of Cuba.

Article 2 provides for the cession of Puerto Rico.

Article 3 provides for the cession of the Philippines for \$30,000,000 as compensation.

Article 4 embraces the plans for the cession of the Philippines, including the return of Spanish prisoners in the hands of the Tagalos.

Article 5 deals with the cession of barracks, war materials, arms, stores, buildings and all property appertaining to the Spanish administration in the Philippines.

Article 6 is a renunciation by both nations of their respective claims against each other and the citizens of each other.

Article 7 grants to Spanish trade and shipping in the Philippines the same treatment as American trade and shipping for a period of ten years.

Article 8 provides for the release of all prisoners of war held by Spain, and of all prisoners held by her for political offenses committed in the colonies acquired by the United States.

Article 9 guarantees the legal rights of Spaniards remaining in Cuba.

Article 10 establishes religious freedom in the Philippines and guarantees to all churches equal rights.

Article 11 provides for the composition of courts and other tribunals in Puerto Rico and Cuba.

Article 12 provides for the administration of justice in Puerto Rico and Cuba.

Article 13 provides for the continuance for five years of Spanish copyrights in the ceded territories, giving Spanish books admittance free of duty.

Article 14 provides for the establishment of consulates by Spain in the ceded territories.

Article 15 grants to Spanish commerce in Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines the same treatment as to Americans for ten years, Spanish shipping to be treated as coasting vessels.

Article 16 stipulates that the obligations of the United States to Spanish citizens and property in Cuba shall terminate with the withdrawal of the United States authorities from the island.

Article 17 provides that the treaty must be ratified within six months from the date of signing by the respective governments in order to be binding.

The signing of this treaty on the 10th of December, 1898, took place 233 days after the ultimatum given Spain was adopted by congress, on the 19th of April, 1898. The last act of the war was the surrender of Manila on the 15th of August. The peace commission met Oct. 1, 1898, and in forty-one days the treaty of peace was completed for presentation to the senate of the United States and the cortes of Spain for ratification.

## INTERNAL REVENUE.

Comparative statement showing the receipts from the several objects of internal taxation in the United States during the fiscal years ended June 30, 1897 and 1898.

| OBJECTS OF TAXATION.                                                                                          | 1897.          | 1898.           | Increase.     | Decrease.    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>SPIRITS.</b>                                                                                               |                |                 |               |              |
| Spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes, pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes..... | \$1,290,743.74 | \$1,552,592.94  | \$261,849.20  |              |
| Spirits distilled from other materials.....                                                                   | 75,706,513.17  | 86,188,430.91   | 10,481,917.74 |              |
| Rectifiers (special tax).....                                                                                 | 209,175.22     | 221,325.24      | 12,150.02     |              |
| Retail liquor dealers (special tax).....                                                                      | 4,423,082.16   | 4,152,572.53    |               | \$270,499.63 |
| Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax).....                                                                   | 408,990.06     | 398,216.71      |               | 10,773.31    |
| Manufacturers of stills (special tax).....                                                                    | 842.08         | 822.91          |               | 19.17        |
| Stills and worms, manufactured (special tax).....                                                             | 1,550.00       | 1,000.00        |               | 140.00       |
| Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export                                                              | 2,057.50       | 2,678.00        |               | 20.50        |
| Case stamps for distilled spirits bottled in bond                                                             |                | 83,570.50       |               | 83,570.50    |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 82,008,542.92  | 92,546,999.77   | 10,538,456.85 |              |
| <b>TOBACCO.</b>                                                                                               |                |                 |               |              |
| Cigars weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand.....                                                          | 12,189,507.39  | 13,626,049.71   | 1,436,542.32  |              |
| Cigars weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand.....                                                      |                | 405,676.88      | 405,676.88    |              |
| Cigarettes weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand.....                                                  | 2,075,884.88   | 18,568,011.69   | 1,517,176.81  |              |
| Cigarettes weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand.....                                                      | 4,748.13       | 18,068.47       | 1,945.34      |              |
| Snuff.....                                                                                                    | 796,118.37     | \$931,969.04    | 135,750.67    |              |
| Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....                                                                             | 15,614,088.75  | 117,657,276.45  | 2,013,187.70  |              |
| Miscellaneous collections relating to tobacco.....                                                            |                | 9,945.13        | 9,945.13      |              |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 30,710,297.42  | 36,230,522.37   | 5,520,224.95  |              |
| <b>FERMENTED LIQUORS.</b>                                                                                     |                |                 |               |              |
| Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors.....                                        | \$1,841,362.40 | \$38,986,151.63 | 7,043,789.28  |              |
| Brewers (special tax).....                                                                                    | 180,527.33     | 154,647.61      |               | 8,279.72     |
| Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....                                                             | 191,071.12     | 201,150.15      | 10,079.03     |              |
| Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....                                                          | 278,801.22     | 276,471.75      |               | 2,329.47     |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 32,472,162.07  | 39,515,421.14   | 7,043,259.07  |              |
| <b>OLEOMARGARINE.</b>                                                                                         |                |                 |               |              |
| Oleomargarine, domestic and imported.....                                                                     | 850,091.18     | 1,107,774.54    | 257,683.36    |              |
| Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax).....                                                             | 7,200.00       | 7,600.00        | 400.00        |              |
| Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....                                                            | 120,388.42     | 156,124.00      | 25,735.58     |              |
| Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....                                                         | 45,900.00      | 44,272.00       |               | 1,628.00     |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 1,084,129.60   | 1,315,770.54    | 281,650.94    |              |
| <b>FILLED CHEESE.</b>                                                                                         |                |                 |               |              |
| Filled cheese, domestic and imported.....                                                                     | 16,051.37      | 14,129.23       |               | 2,532.14     |
| Manufacturers of filled cheese (special tax).....                                                             | 1,566.68       | 2,233.33        | 666.64        |              |
| Retail dealers in filled cheese (special tax).....                                                            | 556.00         | 156.00          |               | 400.00       |
| Wholesale dealers in filled cheese (special tax).....                                                         | 208.33         |                 |               | 208.33       |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 18,392.38      | 16,518.56       |               | 2,473.83     |
| <b>BANKS, BANKERS, ETC.</b>                                                                                   |                |                 |               |              |
| Bank circulation.....                                                                                         |                |                 |               |              |
| Notes of persons, state banks, towns, cities, etc., paid out.....                                             | 85.38          | 1,180.00        | 1,094.62      |              |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 35.38          | 1,180.00        | 1,094.62      |              |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>                                                                                         |                |                 |               |              |
| Penalties.....                                                                                                | 114,968.17     | 186,750.07      | 21,791.90     |              |
| Opium manufactured for smoking purposes.....                                                                  |                | 114.30          | 114.30        |              |
| Playing cards.....                                                                                            | 251,306.52     | 261,080.06      | 9,773.54      |              |
| Documentary and proprietary stamps.....                                                                       |                | 794,417.00      | 794,417.00    |              |
| Special taxes not elsewhere enumerated.....                                                                   |                | 46,973.00       | 46,973.00     |              |
| Collections not otherwise herein provided for.....                                                            | 9,119.01       | 1,050.78        |               | 8,068.23     |
| Total.....                                                                                                    | 375,383.70     | 1,240,396.96    | 865,013.26    |              |
| Aggregate receipts.....                                                                                       | 146,619,503.47 | 170,866,819.36  | 24,247,325.89 |              |

\*Includes \$12,964,404.76 at 8¢ and \$931,008.95 at \$3.00 per thousand. †Includes \$197,506.26 at 50 cents, \$3,778,415.97 at \$1 and \$117,980.46 at \$1.50 per thousand. ‡Includes \$6,332.61 at 8¢ and \$300.63 at \$1.50 per thousand. §Includes \$305,146.98 at 6 cents and \$36,722.06 at 12 cents per pound. ¶Includes \$16,921,997.17 at 6 cents and \$735,279.28 at 12 cents per pound. \*\*Includes \$7,738,455.80 at \$1. less discount, \$26,687,088.43 at \$1 and \$4,404,627.40 at \$2 per barrel, less discount.



## DISTILLED SPIRITS.

Number of gallons of spirits rectified in the United States during the fiscal year 1898, by states and territories.

| States and Territories.                          | Gallons.     | States and Territories.      | Gallons.      |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Alabama.....                                     | 168,047.98   | Missouri.....                | 2,919,244.30  |
| California and Nevada.....                       | 2,330,542.06 | Montana, Idaho and Utah..... | 37,586.00     |
| Colorado and Wyoming.....                        | 60,722.91    | Nebraska and Dakotas.....    | 318,682.04    |
| Connecticut and Rhode Island.....                | 476,400.50   | New Jersey.....              | 285,153.50    |
| Georgia.....                                     | 190,798.55   | New Mexico and Arizona.....  | 12,161.50     |
| Illinois.....                                    | 6,108,673.10 | New York.....                | 11,476,781.19 |
| Indiana.....                                     | 1,387,286.98 | North Carolina.....          | 322,055.48    |
| Iowa.....                                        | 76,945.76    | Ohio.....                    | 9,773,127.78  |
| Kansas.....                                      | 2,247.00     | Oregon and Washington.....   | 180,888.76    |
| Kentucky.....                                    | 5,355,911.65 | Pennsylvania.....            | 7,987,558.63  |
| Louisiana and Mississippi.....                   | 1,168,481.17 | Tennessee.....               | 423,388.66    |
| Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia..... | 4,654,754.81 | Texas.....                   | 243,579.88    |
| Massachusetts.....                               | 3,598,283.50 | Virginia.....                | 760,885.22    |
| Michigan.....                                    | 299,900.22   | West Virginia.....           | 134,570.19    |
| Minnesota.....                                   | 613,699.23   | Wisconsin.....               | 1,330,222.06  |
|                                                  |              | Total.....                   | 62,109,572.60 |

## PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED LIQUORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1898.

| States and Territories. | Barrels.  | States and Territories. | Barrels.   |
|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| Alabama.....            | 35,481    | Nebraska.....           | 213,152    |
| California.....         | 708,042   | New Hampshire.....      | 518,789    |
| Colorado.....           | 237,439   | New Jersey.....         | 2,109,791  |
| Connecticut.....        | 631,163   | New Mexico.....         | 2,116      |
| Florida.....            | 10,008    | New York.....           | 10,060,754 |
| Georgia.....            | 123,478   | North Carolina.....     | 80         |
| Illinois.....           | 3,601,163 | Ohio.....               | 2,886,520  |
| Indiana.....            | 752,431   | Oregon.....             | 231,906    |
| Iowa.....               | 175,494   | Pennsylvania.....       | 4,245,864  |
| Kansas.....             | 7,189     | South Carolina.....     | 7,190      |
| Kentucky.....           | 436,474   | Tennessee.....          | 130,238    |
| Louisiana.....          | 245,734   | Texas.....              | 322,216    |
| Maryland.....           | 881,978   | Virginia.....           | 128,144    |
| Massachusetts.....      | 1,805,408 | West Virginia.....      | 142,272    |
| Michigan.....           | 792,447   | Wisconsin.....          | 2,873,044  |
| Minnesota.....          | 588,385   |                         |            |
| Missouri.....           | 2,427,719 | Total.....              | 37,428,266 |
| Montana.....            | 159,296   |                         |            |

## RECEIPTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1898.

| States and Territories. | Collections.  | States and Territories. | Collections.   |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Alabama.....            | \$201,280.77  | Montana.....            | \$267,081.18   |
| Arkansas.....           | 104,576.57    | Nebraska.....           | 2,492,190.10   |
| California.....         | 2,415,571.32  | New Hampshire.....      | 435,083.43     |
| Colorado.....           | 413,551.93    | New Jersey.....         | 4,753,981.98   |
| Connecticut.....        | 1,187,185.64  | New Mexico.....         | 51,733.38      |
| Florida.....            | 467,046.46    | New York.....           | 21,069,569.65  |
| Georgia.....            | 458,751.04    | North Carolina.....     | 3,250,213.06   |
| Illinois.....           | 39,658,686.09 | Ohio.....               | 16,426,904.02  |
| Indiana.....            | 10,022,374.35 | Oregon.....             | 760,906.01     |
| Iowa.....               | 479,336.88    | Pennsylvania.....       | 13,344,720.79  |
| Kansas.....             | 432,480.19    | South Carolina.....     | 131,526.67     |
| Kentucky.....           | 18,226,518.98 | Tennessee.....          | 1,388,885.45   |
| Louisiana.....          | 1,488,304.11  | Texas.....              | 523,799.63     |
| Maryland.....           | 5,006,602.71  | Virginia.....           | 3,408,768.64   |
| Massachusetts.....      | 3,027,489.78  | West Virginia.....      | 816,305.54     |
| Michigan.....           | 2,561,261.69  | Wisconsin.....          | 5,370,577.62   |
| Minnesota.....          | 1,209,187.94  |                         |                |
| Missouri.....           | 9,040,790.31  | Total.....              | 170,986,819.36 |

\*Including the state of Nevada. †Including the state of Wyoming. ‡Including the state of Rhode Island. §Including the Indian Territory and the territory of Oklahoma. ¶Including the state of Mississippi. aIncluding the state of Delaware, District of Columbia and two counties of Virginia. b Including the states of Idaho and Utah. c Including the states of North Dakota and South Dakota. d Including the states of Maine and Vermont. e Including the territory of Arizona. f Including the state of Washington and the territory of Alaska.

## OLEOMARGARINE.

The following table of production and total receipts from all oleomargarine sources for each fiscal year since Nov. 1, 1894, the date the oleomargarine law took effect, is interesting as showing the extent of operations in the country. (Fiscal years ended June 30—)

| Produced (lbs.).              | Received.  | Produced (lbs.). | Received.     |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|
| On hand Nov. 1, 1896.....     | 181,090    | 1893.....        | 67,224,228    |
| 1897 (from Nov. 1, 1896)..... | 21,513,587 | 1894.....        | 69,632,246    |
| 1898.....                     | 34,325,527 | 1895.....        | 56,968,105    |
| 1899.....                     | 35,694,028 | 1896.....        | 50,363,224    |
| 1900.....                     | 32,324,032 | 1897.....        | 46,581,207    |
| 1901.....                     | 44,362,409 | 1898.....        | 57,516,186    |
| 1902.....                     | 48,364,155 | Total.....       | 564,470,002   |
|                               |            |                  | 12,985,492.97 |

**MATERIALS USED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF DISTILLED SPIRITS.**  
(Fiscal year ended June 30, 1906.)

| STATES.             | Malt.     | Wheat  | Barley | Rye.      | Corn.      | Oats.  | Mill feed. | Molasses. Total. | Other materials. | Total.     |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
|                     | Bus.      | Bus.   | Bus.   | Bus.      | Bus.       | Bus.   | Bus.       | Gals.            | Bus.             | Bus.       |
| Alabama.....        | 3,879     |        | 33     | 689       | 22,360     |        |            |                  |                  | 26,971     |
| Arkansas.....       | 1,687     | 125    |        | 877       | 13,156     |        |            |                  |                  | 15,825     |
| California.....     | 4,486     | 2,518  | 2,801  | 13,960    | 210        |        |            |                  |                  | 23,965     |
| Colorado.....       | 11        |        |        | 11        | 90         |        |            |                  |                  | 112        |
| Connecticut.....    | 4,599     |        |        | 13,068    | 12,309     |        |            |                  |                  | 29,941     |
| Delaware.....       | 359       |        |        | 960       | 899        |        |            |                  |                  | 2,205      |
| Georgia.....        | 12,157    |        |        | 82        | 70,301     |        |            |                  |                  | 82,520     |
| Illinois.....       | 665,823   |        |        | 158,413   | 5,351,854  |        | 988        |                  |                  | 6,177,083  |
| Indiana.....        | 172,350   |        |        | 45,584    | 1,424,094  | 4,298  |            |                  |                  | 1,645,276  |
| Kentucky.....       | 387,198   | 5,978  | 6      | 613,417   | 2,360,557  | 7,024  | 4          | 104,922          |                  | 3,263,179  |
| Louisiana.....      | 69,891    |        |        | 327,120   | 158,157    | 436    |            | 855,408          |                  | 655,698    |
| Maryland.....       | 1,447     |        |        | 5,275     | 4,550      |        |            | 1,060,561        |                  | 11,272     |
| Massachusetts.....  | 28,203    | 322    | 118    | 11,286    | 229,058    | 99     |            |                  |                  | 268,076    |
| Missouri.....       | 46,732    |        |        | 18,247    | 397,428    |        |            |                  |                  | 462,407    |
| Nebraska.....       | 81,300    |        |        | 46,950    | 46,950     |        |            |                  |                  | 125,200    |
| New Jersey.....     | 23,433    |        |        | 156,439   | 205,751    |        |            | 1,732,979        | 4,698            | 300,319    |
| New York.....       | 21,427    | 1,735  | 97     | 21,265    | 188,212    |        | 157        |                  |                  | 232,924    |
| North Carolina..... | 197,969   | 1,233  |        | 272,326   | 1,569,732  | 1,164  |            |                  |                  | 2,042,474  |
| Ohio.....           | 54        |        |        | 64        | 712        |        |            |                  |                  | 825        |
| Oklahoma Ter.....   | 182,593   | 2,968  | 855    | 860,045   | 69,747     |        |            | 6,690            |                  | 1,146,613  |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 3,057     |        | 157    | 2,287     | 35,106     |        |            |                  |                  | 30,675     |
| South Carolina..... | 15,363    | 636    | 126    | 13,395    | 133,841    |        | 401        |                  |                  | 165,395    |
| Tennessee.....      | 353       | 49     |        | 420       | 2,906      |        |            |                  |                  | 3,722      |
| Texas.....          | 2,864     | 201    |        | 10,985    | 21,254     |        |            |                  |                  | 26,254     |
| Virginia.....       | 4,000     |        |        | 26,107    | 3,684      |        |            |                  |                  | 33,793     |
| West Virginia.....  | 60,440    |        | 459    | 73,241    | 217,376    |        |            |                  | 4,961            | 385,537    |
| Wisconsin.....      |           |        |        |           |            |        |            |                  |                  |            |
| Total.....          | 1,941,579 | 14,451 | 4,212  | 2,712,230 | 12,563,442 | 12,964 | 1,556      | 4,863,495        | 9,768            | 17,200,246 |

The average yield per bushel of grain used was 77.443, 199 — 4.48 + gallons of spirits.

The average yield per gallon of molasses used for the production of spirits was 1,978.468 — .763 + of a gallon.

The average yield per gallon of molasses used in the production of rum was 1,340.546 — .758 + of a gallon.

**OPERATIONS OF MANUFACTURERS OF TOBACCO AND CIGARS.**

(Calendar year 1907.)

|                                                                                                                                                                  |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of registered manufacturers of tobacco.....                                                                                                               | 3,312 |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers for the purpose of lawfully dealing and handling by-products of cigar factories, and who made no manufactured tobacco..... | 1,262 |
| Number of persons who produced perique tobacco.....                                                                                                              | 62    |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers exclusively of snuff.....                                                                                                  | 116   |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers who also operated cigar factories.....                                                                                     | 874   |
| Number who made both tobacco and snuff.....                                                                                                                      | 8     |
| Number who qualified for the express purpose of manufacturing plug, cavendish, twist and smoking tobacco.....                                                    | 1,000 |
| Total.....                                                                                                                                                       | 3,312 |

**QUANTITY OF TOBACCO AND SNUFF MANUFACTURED.**

|                                                    |             |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Quantity of plug and twist tobacco produced.....   | 185,730,395 |
| Quantity of fine-cut chewing tobacco produced..... | 12,127,298  |
| Quantity of smoking tobacco produced.....          | 85,463,194  |
| Quantity of snuff produced.....                    | 13,768,455  |
| Total quantity of tobacco and snuff produced.....  | 297,089,312 |

**CIGARS AND CIGARETTES MANUFACTURED.**

|                                                       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Number of cigar and cigarette factories operated..... | 31,425 |
| Number making cigarettes exclusively.....             | 153    |

**PRODUCTION.**

|                                                                          |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of cigars weighing more than 8 pounds per 1,000 produced.....     | 4,185,594,126 |
| Number of cigars weighing not more than 8 pounds per 1,000 produced..... | 285,456,382   |
| Number of cigarettes produced.....                                       | 4,681,820,620 |

**LEAF TOBACCO.**

|                                                                                       |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of large cigars.....                  | 77,452,711  |
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of small cigars.....                  | 1,283,380   |
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of cigarettes.....                    | 17,477,402  |
| Quantity of leaf and scrap tobacco used in chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff..... | 290,957,560 |
| Total leaf tobacco used.....                                                          | 357,171,053 |

|                                                                   |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 large cigars..... | 18.72 |
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 small cigars..... | 4.31  |
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 cigarettes.....   | 3.77  |

## THE PENSION OFFICE.

## NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR.

With the annual value of all pensions on the rolls.

| YEAR ENDED JUNE<br>30, 1898. | PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED<br>DURING THE YEAR. |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 | DROPPED FROM<br>THE<br>ROLLS. |                  | Number of pen-<br>sioners June 30,<br>1898. | Annual value pen-<br>sions as shown<br>by rolls June<br>30, 1898. |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                              | Original.                                          |                 | Increase, re-<br>issue and<br>additional. |                 | Restoration<br>and<br>renewal. |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
|                              | No.                                                | Ann'l<br>value. | No.                                       | Ann'l<br>value. | No.                            | Ann'l<br>value. | No.                           | Annual<br>value. |                                             |                                                                   |
| Army, general law—           |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Invalids.....                | 3,502                                              | \$402,730       | 12,300                                    | \$861,000       | 1,729                          | \$257,621       | 15,226                        | \$2,573,194      | 337,080                                     | \$54,183,763                                                      |
| Nurses.....                  | 37                                                 | 5,439           | 1                                         | .....           | 1                              | .....           | 46                            | 6,946            | 655                                         | 97,244                                                            |
| Widows, etc.....             | 4,250                                              | 603,500         | 100                                       | 12,900          | 62                             | 8,184           | 7,090                         | 1,136,600        | 92,557                                      | 14,177,032                                                        |
| Navy, general law—           |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Invalids.....                | 29                                                 | 38,240          | 192                                       | 16,128          | 42                             | 6,300           | 236                           | 46,964           | 4,835                                       | 855,657                                                           |
| Widows, etc.....             | 89                                                 | 17,266          | 5                                         | 733             | .....                          | .....           | 164                           | 30,996           | 2,300                                       | 449,628                                                           |
| Army, act June 27, '90—      |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Invalids.....                | 27,754                                             | 2,442,352       | 13,185                                    | 751,545         | 2,036                          | 195,456         | 12,712                        | 1,512,728        | 399,366                                     | 44,069,368                                                        |
| Widows, etc.....             | 14,365                                             | 1,471,063       | 164                                       | 6,500           | 123                            | 14,145          | 7,968                         | 868,512          | 119,785                                     | 12,125,324                                                        |
| Navy, act June 27, '90—      |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Invalids.....                | 1,022                                              | 91,080          | 526                                       | 24,196          | 84                             | 7,728           | 394                           | 44,128           | 14,543                                      | 1,550,505                                                         |
| Widows, etc.....             | 406                                                | 42,224          | 2                                         | 144             | 3                              | 432             | 231                           | 27,258           | 5,944                                       | 605,784                                                           |
| War of 1812—Survivors        | 1                                                  | 96              | .....                                     | .....           | .....                          | .....           | 5                             | 965              | 3                                           | 288                                                               |
| Widows.....                  | 7                                                  | 1,008           | 1                                         | 48              | .....                          | .....           | 410                           | 59,040           | 2,407                                       | 336,300                                                           |
| War with Mexico—             |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Survivors.....               | 46                                                 | 4,508           | 273                                       | 19,383          | 8                              | 896             | 964                           | 114,716          | 10,012                                      | 1,158,684                                                         |
| Widows.....                  | 562                                                | 48,192          | 5                                         | 405             | 1                              | 96              | 432                           | 41,904           | 8,143                                       | 753,480                                                           |
| Indian wars, 182-42—         |                                                    |                 |                                           |                 |                                |                 |                               |                  |                                             |                                                                   |
| Survivors.....               | 17                                                 | 1,632           | 2                                         | 192             | .....                          | .....           | 371                           | 35,987           | 2,019                                       | 194,640                                                           |
| Widows.....                  | 211                                                | 20,256          | 4                                         | 192             | .....                          | .....           | 432                           | 41,472           | 4,067                                       | 390,708                                                           |
| Total.....                   | 52,648                                             | 5,190,488       | 26,760                                    | 1,693,428       | 4,089                          | 490,858         | 46,651                        | 6,541,490        | 993,714                                     | 130,968,465                                                       |

Average annual value of each pension.....\$131.79

Average annual value of each pension under the general law.....163.21

Average annual value of each pension under act of June 27, 1890.....108.11

To the total number of pensions granted during 1898 there must be added 6,832 original and 762 restoration and renewal cases, which, though allowed during 1897, were not mailed to the pension agents until after the close of that fiscal year.

## NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1898.

In each state and territory of the United States and in each foreign country.

| United States.            | No.     | Amount.       | United States.      | No.     | Amount.        |
|---------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|
| Alabama.....              | 3,780   | \$305,098.27  | Oklahoma.....       | 6,627   | \$933,787.91   |
| Alaska.....               | 65      | 8,970.14      | Oregon.....         | 4,662   | 712,008.79     |
| Arizona.....              | 619     | 87,896.31     | Pennsylvania.....   | 104,376 | 13,164,211.52  |
| Arkansas.....             | 10,949  | 1,521,527.82  | Rhode Island.....   | 4,402   | 519,129.51     |
| California.....           | 16,981  | 2,442,231.65  | South Carolina..... | 1,743   | 227,352.84     |
| Colorado.....             | 7,307   | 1,001,617.20  | South Dakota.....   | 4,842   | 638,856.04     |
| Connecticut.....          | 12,015  | 1,410,115.59  | Tennessee.....      | 18,434  | 2,732,349.25   |
| Delaware.....             | 2,740   | 419,917.57    | Texas.....          | 8,000   | 1,042,828.40   |
| District of Columbia..... | 8,629   | 1,532,120.97  | Utah.....           | 795     | 115,171.58     |
| Florida.....              | 3,121   | 426,068.07    | Vermont.....        | 9,635   | 1,504,170.78   |
| Georgia.....              | 3,770   | 495,737.07    | Virginia.....       | 8,797   | 1,352,384.37   |
| Idaho.....                | 1,248   | 177,297.17    | Washington.....     | 5,395   | 780,977.54     |
| Illinois.....             | 70,767  | 10,371,263.73 | West Virginia.....  | 12,364  | 2,058,753.45   |
| Indiana.....              | 67,139  | 10,992,431.06 | Wisconsin.....      | 28,197  | 4,308,186.05   |
| Indian Territory.....     | 2,682   | 329,728.01    | Wyoming.....        | 708     | 104,818.03     |
| Iowa.....                 | 37,977  | 5,549,378.51  | Total.....          | 869,343 | 143,982,017.21 |
| Kansas.....               | 41,629  | 6,472,904.49  |                     |         |                |
| Kentucky.....             | 28,980  | 4,309,049.75  |                     |         |                |
| Louisiana.....            | 5,285   | 898,234.65    |                     |         |                |
| Maine.....                | 20,365  | 3,127,656.53  |                     |         |                |
| Maryland.....             | 12,905  | 1,789,383.91  |                     |         |                |
| Massachusetts.....        | 38,692  | 5,606,197.45  |                     |         |                |
| Michigan.....             | 45,436  | 7,200,436.93  |                     |         |                |
| Minnesota.....            | 16,650  | 2,420,956.67  |                     |         |                |
| Mississippi.....          | 4,122   | 555,126.80    |                     |         |                |
| Missouri.....             | 53,649  | 7,455,681.72  |                     |         |                |
| Montana.....              | 1,392   | 203,951.80    |                     |         |                |
| Nebraska.....             | 17,627  | 2,764,084.78  |                     |         |                |
| Nevada.....               | 264     | 37,292.73     |                     |         |                |
| New Hampshire.....        | 9,204   | 1,392,039.09  |                     |         |                |
| New Jersey.....           | 20,775  | 2,555,095.89  |                     |         |                |
| New Mexico.....           | 1,483   | 219,114.38    |                     |         |                |
| New York.....             | 89,051  | 12,619,396.22 |                     |         |                |
| North Carolina.....       | 4,064   | 561,232.50    |                     |         |                |
| North Dakota.....         | 1,769   | 232,030.93    |                     |         |                |
| Ohio.....                 | 105,864 | 16,166,364.16 |                     |         |                |

## Foreign Countries.

| Foreign Countries.   | No.   | Amount.    |
|----------------------|-------|------------|
| Algiers.....         | 2     | \$540.00   |
| Argentina.....       | 4     | 487.20     |
| Australia.....       | 39    | 5,908.85   |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 27    | 4,090.15   |
| Azores Islands.....  | 1     | 164.40     |
| Bahamas.....         | 2     | 240.00     |
| Belgium.....         | 15    | 2,272.50   |
| Bermuda.....         | 8     | 1,099.33   |
| Bolivia.....         | 1     | \$321.47   |
| Brazil.....          | 6     | 1,341.75   |
| British Guiana.....  | 1     | 6.90       |
| Bulgaria.....        | 1     | 200.00     |
| Canada.....          | 2,192 | 332,088.47 |
| Chile.....           | 10    | 968.58     |
| China.....           | 16    | 3,138.93   |
| Comora Islands.....  | 1     | 180.00     |
| Costa Rica.....      | 3     | 468.00     |
| Cuba.....            | 4     | 405.00     |

## THE PENSION OFFICE.

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| Foreign Countries.      | No. | Amount.   | Foreign Countries.             | No.     | Amount.        |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| Cyprus.....             | 2   | \$165.87  | Netherlands.....               | 10      | \$4,907.20     |
| Danish West Indies..... | 2   | 480.00    | New Zealand.....               | 8       | 978.00         |
| Denmark.....            | 23  | 3,484.50  | Nicaragua.....                 | 2       | 1,084.47       |
| Dutch East Indies.....  | 1   | 330.00    | Norway.....                    | 40      | 10,259.53      |
| Dutch West Indies.....  | 2   | 330.00    | Paraguay.....                  | 1       | 907.73         |
| Ecuador.....            | 3   | 338.00    | Peru.....                      | 7       | 1,084.00       |
| England.....            | 320 | 48,479.26 | Portugal.....                  | 7       | 1,362.00       |
| Egypt.....              | 1   | 120.00    | Russia.....                    | 4       | 690.75         |
| Finland.....            | 1   | 180.00    | San Salvador.....              | 1       | 552.00         |
| France.....             | 62  | 9,392.75  | Scotland.....                  | 84      | 12,726.00      |
| Germany.....            | 663 | 95,748.45 | Seychelles Islands.....        | 2       | 324.00         |
| Greece.....             | 5   | 732.00    | Siam.....                      | 2       | 468.00         |
| Guatemala.....          | 4   | 540.00    | South African Republic.....    | 3       | 578.00         |
| Hawaii.....             | 29  | 4,393.50  | Spain.....                     | 7       | 1,092.50       |
| Honduras.....           | 7   | 768.00    | St. Helena.....                | 1       | 144.00         |
| India.....              | 2   | 372.00    | Sweden.....                    | 45      | 6,817.50       |
| Ireland.....            | 428 | 64,842.75 | Switzerland.....               | 74      | 11,311.00      |
| Isle of Man.....        | 2   | 276.00    | Tahiti.....                    | 2       | 282.50         |
| Italy.....              | 84  | 5,151.00  | Turkey.....                    | 7       | 1,007.00       |
| Japan.....              | 12  | 2,195.70  | United States of Colombia..... | 3       | 144.00         |
| Korea.....              | 1   | 360.00    | Uruguay.....                   | 3       | 546.00         |
| Liberia.....            | 6   | 639.00    | Wales.....                     | 13      | 1,894.20       |
| Madeira.....            | 4   | 532.00    | West Indies.....               | 14      | 2,180.00       |
| Malta.....              | 2   | 288.00    | Total.....                     | 4,371   | 669,932.56     |
| Mauritius.....          | 1   | 90.00     | Grand total.....               | 998,714 | 144,651,879.80 |
| Mexico.....             | 113 | 16,968.26 |                                |         |                |

## PENSIONERS DROPPED.

Pensioners of the various classes dropped from the rolls during the year, with the cause, and the number of each class on the rolls June 30, 1898.

| CLASSES.                                                                          | By death. | By remarriage. | Minors by legal limitation. | By failure to claim. | For other causes. | No. dropped from rolls. | No. on rolls Jun. 30, 1898. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>GENERAL LAW.</b>                                                               |           |                |                             |                      |                   |                         |                             |
| Army and Navy—Invalids.....                                                       | 9,925     |                |                             | 839                  | 5,198             | 15,462                  | 331,913                     |
| Nurses.....                                                                       | 27        |                |                             |                      | 19                | 46                      | 656                         |
| Widows, etc.....                                                                  | 4,783     | 653            | 945                         | 707                  | 136               | 7,224                   | 94,867                      |
| Total.....                                                                        | 14,735    | 653            | 945                         | 1,046                | 5,353             | 22,732                  | 427,426                     |
| Classification of widows' roll, general law—Widows without children.....          | 2,392     | 291            |                             | 326                  | 76                | 3,085                   | 66,325                      |
| Widows with children.....                                                         | 202       | 356            |                             | 15                   | 20                | 593                     | 10,453                      |
| Minor children.....                                                               | 5         |                | 945                         |                      | 31                | 981                     | 1,836                       |
| Mothers.....                                                                      | 1,730     | 6              |                             | 295                  | 6                 | 2,037                   | 13,572                      |
| Fathers.....                                                                      | 448       |                |                             | 70                   | 3                 | 521                     | 2,560                       |
| Brothers and sisters, dependent sons and daughters.....                           | 6         |                |                             | 1                    |                   | 7                       | 111                         |
| <b>ACT OF JUNE 27, 1890.</b>                                                      |           |                |                             |                      |                   |                         |                             |
| Army and Navy—Invalids.....                                                       | 11,895    |                |                             | 834                  | 396               | 13,105                  | 413,909                     |
| Widows, etc.....                                                                  | 4,944     | 692            | 1,179                       | 748                  | 636               | 8,199                   | 125,729                     |
| Total.....                                                                        | 16,839    | 692            | 1,179                       | 1,582                | 1,022             | 21,305                  | 539,638                     |
| Classification of widows' roll, act of June 27, 1890—Widows without children..... | 3,282     | 399            |                             | 556                  | 496               | 4,673                   | 86,290                      |
| Widows with children.....                                                         | 438       | 823            |                             | 53                   | 113               | 925                     | 26,945                      |
| Minor children.....                                                               | 16        |                | 1,179                       |                      | 22                | 1,217                   | 4,683                       |
| Mothers.....                                                                      | 755       |                |                             | 96                   | 10                | 863                     | 5,677                       |
| Fathers.....                                                                      | 435       |                |                             | 53                   | 4                 | 491                     | 2,624                       |
| Helpless children.....                                                            | 18        |                |                             |                      | 21                | 39                      | 510                         |
| <b>WAR OF 1812.</b>                                                               |           |                |                             |                      |                   |                         |                             |
| Survivors.....                                                                    | 5         |                |                             |                      |                   | 5                       | 3                           |
| Widows.....                                                                       | 317       |                |                             | 88                   | 5                 | 410                     | 2,407                       |
| Total.....                                                                        | 322       |                |                             | 88                   | 5                 | 415                     | 2,410                       |
| <b>WAR WITH MEXICO.</b>                                                           |           |                |                             |                      |                   |                         |                             |
| Survivors.....                                                                    | 334       |                |                             | 90                   | 40                | 964                     | 10,012                      |
| Widows.....                                                                       | 337       | 20             |                             | 62                   | 13                | 432                     | 8,142                       |
| Total.....                                                                        | 1,171     | 20             |                             | 152                  | 53                | 1,396                   | 18,155                      |
| <b>INDIAN WARS, 1832-42.</b>                                                      |           |                |                             |                      |                   |                         |                             |
| Survivors.....                                                                    | 281       |                |                             | 89                   | 1                 | 371                     | 2,019                       |
| Widows.....                                                                       | 352       | 4              |                             | 74                   | 2                 | 432                     | 4,067                       |
| Total.....                                                                        | 633       | 4              |                             | 163                  | 3                 | 803                     | 6,086                       |
| Grand total.....                                                                  | 33,691    | 1,369          | 2,124                       | 3,081                | 6,436             | 46,651                  | 998,714                     |

Total number of children on the rolls: General law, 18,001; act June 27, 1890, 47,322. Total minors, 65,413.

## DISBURSEMENTS, 1898.

Amount disbursed at United States pension agencies during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1898.

| AGENCIES.          | ARMY.          |                | Navy.        | Grand total.   |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
|                    | Pensions.      | Total.         |              |                |
| Augusta.....       | \$5,064,511.03 | \$5,067,632.34 |              | \$5,077,632.34 |
| Boston.....        | 6,675,333.75   | 6,704,082.82   | \$827,382.41 | 7,531,475.23   |
| Buffalo.....       | 6,639,158.26   | 6,667,622.30   |              | 6,667,622.30   |
| Chicago.....       | 10,357,770.91  | 10,385,190.83  | 743,541.94   | 11,137,632.77  |
| Columbus.....      | 15,367,991.27  | 15,969,678.45  |              | 15,969,678.45  |
| Concord.....       | 3,000,437.96   | 3,014,148.90   |              | 3,014,148.90   |
| Des Moines.....    | 8,672,054.49   | 8,701,574.36   |              | 8,701,574.36   |
| Detroit.....       | 7,082,050.92   | 7,110,739.60   |              | 7,110,739.60   |
| Indianapolis.....  | 11,277,582.09  | 11,316,172.48  |              | 11,316,172.48  |
| Knoxville.....     | 8,056,201.41   | 8,082,496.80   |              | 8,082,496.80   |
| Louisville.....    | 4,338,249.52   | 4,344,184.41   |              | 4,344,184.41   |
| Milwaukee.....     | 7,628,968.52   | 7,655,288.49   |              | 7,655,288.49   |
| New York city..... | 6,523,988.52   | 6,565,611.00   | 680,718.59   | 7,246,329.59   |
| Philadelphia.....  | 7,803,948.06   | 7,837,462.24   | 518,779.32   | 8,356,241.56   |
| Pittsburg.....     | 7,022,404.00   | 7,053,902.69   |              | 7,053,902.69   |
| San Francisco..... | 3,458,353.80   | 3,474,241.46   | 167,300.51   | 3,641,551.57   |
| Topeka.....        | 15,549,926.10  | 15,562,553.14  |              | 15,562,553.14  |
| Washington.....    | 7,724,984.05   | 8,433,930.35   | 786,110.13   | 9,220,100.58   |
| Total.....         | 140,824,029.73 | 142,024,152.05 | 3,725,932.90 | 145,749,885.56 |

In addition to the above there was disbursed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1898, the following sum, chargeable to the appropriation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897: Fees of examining surgeons, pensions, \$23,363.41.

## TOTAL COST OF PENSIONS.

Statement showing disbursements for pensions, fees of examining surgeons, cost of disbursement, salaries, and other expenses of the pension bureau, each fiscal year since July 1, 1865.

| FISCAL YEAR. | DISBURSEMENTS FOR PENSIONS. |               | FEES OF EXAMINING SURGEONS. |            | Cost of disbursement, maintaining pension agencies, etc. | PENSION BUREAU. |                 |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              | Army.                       | Navy.         | Army.                       | Navy.      |                                                          | Salaries.       | Other expenses. |
| 1865.....    | \$15,158,538.64             | \$291,951.24  |                             |            | \$155,000.00                                             | \$237,163.00    | \$15,000.00     |
| 1866.....    | 20,552,948.47               | 231,841.22    |                             |            | 155,000.00                                               | 308,361.49      | 27,615.86       |
| 1867.....    | 22,811,183.75               | 200,325.61    |                             |            | 155,000.00                                               | 309,186.20      | 31,834.14       |
| 1868.....    | 28,108,323.34               | 344,923.61    |                             |            | 155,000.00                                               | 306,007.31      | 43,519.50       |
| 1869.....    | 29,043,257.00               | 308,251.78    |                             |            | 216,212.86                                               | 353,660.00      | 51,125.00       |
| 1870.....    | 28,081,542.41               | 475,240.21    |                             |            | 451,720.03                                               | 372,578.97      | 58,890.00       |
| 1871.....    | 29,276,921.02               | 475,825.59    |                             |            | 457,379.51                                               | 438,315.71      | 57,555.73       |
| 1872.....    | 26,542,528.06               | 479,534.93    |                             |            | 456,324.99                                               | 456,021.26      | 90,855.89       |
| 1873.....    | 29,043,150.24               | 603,619.75    |                             |            | 447,043.17                                               | 444,052.24      | 75,048.72       |
| 1874.....    | 28,727,104.76               | 543,300.00    |                             |            | 444,074.79                                               | 464,821.21      | 73,750.35       |
| 1875.....    | 27,411,309.53               | 524,900.00    |                             |            | 447,702.13                                               | 468,577.80      | 98,738.88       |
| 1876.....    | 27,659,461.72               | 523,390.00    | \$66,057.42                 | \$767.00   | 455,270.05                                               | 445,262.08      | 67,102.78       |
| 1877.....    | 26,251,725.91               | 534,283.53    | 231,658.26                  |            | 313,194.37                                               | 443,066.56      | 41,240.90       |
| 1878.....    | 33,109,339.92               | 555,089.00    | 85,543.50                   |            | 205,851.24                                               | 493,255.70      | 54,088.70       |
| 1879.....    | 55,901,670.42               | 787,558.66    | 73,161.00                   |            | 221,296.76                                               | 595,517.84      | 55,038.68       |
| 1880.....    | 49,419,965.35               | 1,163,500.00  | 113,392.00                  |            | 222,245.00                                               | 686,565.45      | 46,462.19       |
| 1881.....    | 53,328,192.16               | 184,080.00    | 222,485.87                  |            | 224,544.37                                               | 885,113.92      | 130,861.85      |
| 1882.....    | 59,468,610.70               | 958,983.11    | 321,065.49                  |            | 285,230.29                                               | 1,725,285.68    | 241,558.80      |
| 1883.....    | 56,945,115.25               | 967,272.22    | 247,966.32                  |            | 303,430.61                                               | 1,598,161.65    | 333,522.42      |
| 1884.....    | 64,222,375.34               | 949,661.78    | 475,031.13                  |            | 275,976.55                                               | 2,122,226.54    | 511,492.12      |
| 1885.....    | 63,034,642.00               | 1,056,500.00  | 487,614.76                  |            | 5,100.00                                                 | 294,724.14      | 1,948,285.80    |
| 1886.....    | 72,464,236.69               | 1,288,760.29  | 1,089,724.92                |            | 16,600.00                                                | 248,280.42      | 1,968,599.66    |
| 1887.....    | 77,712,789.27               | 1,237,712.40  | 833,561.86                  |            | 11,581.75                                                | 283,109.87      | 1,986,027.55    |
| 1888.....    | 86,906,502.15               | 1,846,218.43  | 772,272.72                  |            | 15,119.00                                                | 278,002.20      | 1,978,119.98    |
| 1889.....    | 106,809,250.29              | 2,285,000.00  | 876,108.51                  |            | 19,569.11                                                | 292,097.35      | 1,957,725.43    |
| 1890.....    | 114,744,739.83              | 2,567,939.67  | 1,591,293.76                |            | 49,700.00                                                | 300,360.14      | 2,301,721.80    |
| 1891.....    | 135,914,611.36              | 3,479,335.35  | 1,690,507.47                |            | 35,000.00                                                | 500,122.02      | 2,494,122.87    |
| 1892.....    | 133,045,400.94              | 3,361,177.00  | 1,614,392.80                |            | 43,235.50                                                | 519,292.95      | 2,490,044.50    |
| 1893.....    | 136,195,985.91              | 3,490,700.56  | 622,678.50                  |            | 20,000.00                                                | 517,430.57      | 2,403,522.75    |
| 1894.....    | 131,152,808.35              | 3,650,980.43  | 782,631.08                  |            | 25,136.25                                                | 563,449.87      | 2,461,300.50    |
| 1895.....    | 134,632,175.88              | 3,862,999.10  | 695,313.97                  |            | 27,273.50                                                | 565,027.85      | 2,558,956.35    |
| 1896.....    | 130,313,914.64              | 3,635,802.71  | 678,385.44                  | (+)        | 572,439.41                                               | 2,292,597.70    | 474,330.52      |
| 1897.....    | 140,924,348.71              | 3,727,531.69  | 894,249.08                  | (+)        | 459,629.84                                               | 2,354,181.40    | 429,031.34      |
| Total.....   | 2,203,888,611.90            | 47,607,309.89 | 14,466,516.86               | 309,278.11 | 11,569,682.14                                            | 12,290,531.90   | 7,329,310.04    |

\*Approximate. †Now included in army.



## THE PENSION OFFICE.

303

## NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1862-98.

| YEAR<br>ENDED<br>JUNE 30. | Army and Navy<br>Claims Allowed. |                 | Total No.<br>of applica-<br>tions<br>filed. | Total No.<br>of claims<br>allowed. | Pensioners on the roll and amount paid,<br>with cost of disbursement. |                 |         |                     |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|
|                           | Invalids.                        | Widows,<br>etc. |                                             |                                    | Invalids.                                                             | Widows,<br>etc. | Total.  | Disburse-<br>ments. |
| 1862.....                 | 413                              | 49              | 2,487                                       | 462                                | 4,341                                                                 | 3,818           | 8,159   | \$790,885.00        |
| 1863.....                 | 4,121                            | 3,763           | 49,332                                      | 7,884                              | 7,821                                                                 | 6,970           | 14,791  | 1,025,140.00        |
| 1864.....                 | 17,041                           | 22,446          | 53,569                                      | 39,487                             | 23,479                                                                | 27,656          | 51,135  | 4,554,617.00        |
| 1865.....                 | 15,212                           | 24,959          | 72,684                                      | 40,171                             | 35,880                                                                | 50,106          | 86,986  | 8,525,153.00        |
| 1866.....                 | 22,883                           | 27,294          | 65,256                                      | 50,177                             | 55,652                                                                | 71,070          | 126,722 | 13,459,966.00       |
| 1867.....                 | 16,589                           | 19,803          | 36,753                                      | 36,482                             | 62,565                                                                | 83,678          | 153,183 | 18,619,956.00       |
| 1868.....                 | 9,460                            | 19,461          | 20,768                                      | 28,921                             | 75,957                                                                | 93,686          | 169,643 | 24,010,982.00       |
| 1869.....                 | 7,282                            | 15,904          | 26,066                                      | 23,196                             | 82,859                                                                | 105,104         | 187,953 | 28,422,884.00       |
| 1870.....                 | 5,721                            | 12,500          | 24,851                                      | 18,221                             | 87,521                                                                | 111,165         | 198,686 | 27,780,812.00       |
| 1871.....                 | 7,954                            | 8,369           | 43,969                                      | 16,562                             | 93,394                                                                | 114,101         | 207,495 | 33,077,884.00       |
| 1872.....                 | 6,468                            | 7,244           | 26,391                                      | 34,333                             | 113,954                                                               | 118,275         | 232,229 | 30,169,541.00       |
| 1873.....                 | 6,551                            | 4,073           | 18,363                                      | 16,052                             | 119,500                                                               | 118,311         | 237,811 | 29,185,290.00       |
| 1874.....                 | 5,937                            | 3,132           | 16,734                                      | 10,462                             | 121,628                                                               | 114,613         | 236,241 | 30,560,750.00       |
| 1875.....                 | 5,790                            | 4,736           | 18,104                                      | 11,152                             | 122,989                                                               | 111,832         | 234,821 | 29,487,117.00       |
| 1876.....                 | 5,390                            | 4,576           | 23,523                                      | 9,977                              | 124,239                                                               | 107,808         | 232,137 | 28,351,600.00       |
| 1877.....                 | 7,282                            | 3,861           | 22,715                                      | 11,326                             | 128,723                                                               | 103,381         | 232,104 | 28,580,157.00       |
| 1878.....                 | 7,414                            | 3,550           | 44,587                                      | 11,962                             | 131,649                                                               | 92,349          | 223,998 | 26,844,415.00       |
| 1879.....                 | 7,242                            | 3,379           | 57,118                                      | 31,346                             | 138,615                                                               | 104,140         | 242,755 | 33,780,526.00       |
| 1880.....                 | 10,176                           | 4,455           | 141,466                                     | 19,545                             | 145,410                                                               | 105,392         | 250,802 | 57,240,540.00       |
| 1881.....                 | 21,394                           | 3,920           | 31,116                                      | 27,394                             | 164,110                                                               | 104,720         | 268,830 | 50,636,539.00       |
| 1882.....                 | 22,946                           | 3,969           | 40,569                                      | 27,664                             | 182,633                                                               | 103,064         | 285,697 | 54,296,281.00       |
| 1883.....                 | 32,014                           | 5,303           | 48,776                                      | 38,162                             | 206,402                                                               | 97,616          | 303,658 | 60,431,973.00       |
| 1884.....                 | 27,414                           | 6,328           | 41,785                                      | 34,192                             | 225,470                                                               | 97,296          | 322,736 | 57,273,537.00       |
| 1885.....                 | 27,680                           | 7,743           | 40,918                                      | 35,767                             | 247,146                                                               | 97,979          | 345,125 | 65,688,707.00       |
| 1886.....                 | 31,937                           | 8,610           | 49,895                                      | 40,857                             | 270,346                                                               | 95,437          | 365,783 | 64,584,370.00       |
| 1887.....                 | 35,283                           | 11,217          | 72,465                                      | 55,194                             | 306,298                                                               | 99,709          | 406,007 | 74,815,486.56       |
| 1888.....                 | 44,893                           | 15,359          | 73,726                                      | 60,252                             | 343,701                                                               | 108,857         | 452,557 | 79,646,146.37       |
| 1889.....                 | 36,830                           | 11,924          | 81,220                                      | 51,912                             | 361,484                                                               | 178,241         | 539,725 | 88,275,113.28       |
| 1890.....                 | 50,335                           | 14,612          | 105,044                                     | 66,637                             | 415,654                                                               | 122,290         | 537,944 | 106,463,890.19      |
| 1891.....                 | 41,381                           | 11,914          | 363,799                                     | 156,486                            | 536,821                                                               | 139,359         | 676,160 | 118,548,950.71      |
| 1892.....                 | 17,876                           | 7,287           | 198,345                                     | 224,477                            | 708,242                                                               | 172,826         | 876,068 | 141,086,211.84      |
| 1893.....                 | 10,232                           | 7,295           | 119,961                                     | 121,630                            | 759,706                                                               | 306,306         | 966,012 | 158,155,542.51      |
| 1894.....                 | 6,129                            | 4,225           | 40,118                                      | 39,085                             | .....                                                                 | .....           | 969,544 | 140,772,163.78      |
| 1895.....                 | 5,415                            | 5,627           | 37,080                                      | 39,185                             | .....                                                                 | .....           | 970,524 | 140,859,076.37      |
| 1896.....                 | 3,864                            | 3,912           | 35,479                                      | 30,374                             | .....                                                                 | .....           | 970,073 | 139,280,073.15      |
| 1897.....                 | 3,736                            | 4,612           | 39,847                                      | 50,101                             | .....                                                                 | .....           | 976,014 | 139,949,717.35      |
| 1898.....                 | 4,339                            | 3,741           | 37,524                                      | 52,648                             | .....                                                                 | .....           | 983,714 | 145,748,865.56      |
| Total.....                | 582,865                          | 325,261         | 2,212,940                                   | 1,579,314                          | .....                                                                 | .....           | .....   | 2,289,213,797.63    |

## CLASSIFICATION OF PENSIONERS.

The total number of pensioners classified and compared for the years 1898 and 1897 are as follows:

|                                   | 1898.   | 1897.   |                       | 1898.   | 1897.   |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| Widows, revolutionary soldiers    | 5       | 7       | Widows, army.....     | 92,545  | 94,602  |
| Daughters, revolutionary soldiers | 7       | 9       | Navy Invalids.....    | 4,833   | 4,798   |
| Survivors of war of 1812          | 3       | 7       | Widows, navy.....     | 2,300   | 2,375   |
| Widows, war of 1812               | 2,407   | 2,810   | Act of June 27, 1890— |         |         |
| Survivors Indian wars, 1832-42    | 2,007   | 2,573   | Army Invalids.....    | 899,366 | 878,609 |
| Widows, Indian wars, 1832-42      | 4,067   | 4,388   | Army widows.....      | 119,736 | 110,588 |
| Survivors Mexican war             | 10,012  | 10,922  | Navy Invalids.....    | 14,543  | 13,831  |
| Widows, Mexican war               | 8,143   | 8,072   | Navy widows.....      | 5,941   | 5,796   |
| Under general laws—               |         |         | Army nurses.....      | 655     | 663     |
| Army Invalids.....                | 327,080 | 336,299 | Total.....            | 993,714 | 976,014 |

## NAMES OF SURVIVING WIDOWS AND DAUGHTERS OF REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS ON THE PENSION ROLLS JUNE 30, 1898.

| NAME.                        | Age | Name of soldier.        | Service.         | Residence.            |
|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Barrett, Hannah Newell.....  | 98  | Harrod, Noah.....       | Massachusetts.   | Boston, Mass.         |
| Chadwick, Susanah.....       | 83  | Chadwick, Eilhu.....    | New Jersey.....  | Emporium, Pa.         |
| Damon, Esther S.....         | 84  | Damon, Noah.....        | Massachusetts.   | Plymouth Union, Vt.   |
| Hurlburt, Sarah C.....       | 80  | Weeks, Elijah.....      | Massachusetts.   | Little Marsh, Pa.     |
| Jones, Nancy.....            | 81  | Darling, James.....     | North Carolina.  | Jonesboro, Tenn.      |
| Mayo, Rebecca.....           | 85  | Mayo, Stephen.....      | United States.   | Newbern, Tenn.        |
| Sandford, Elna.....          | 88  | Sandford, William.....  | United States.   | Bloomfield, N. J.     |
| Slaughter, Ann M.....        | 88  | Slaughter, Phillip..... | Virginia.....    | Mitchell Station, Va. |
| Sneed, Mary.....             | 82  | Sneed, Bowdoin.....     | Virginia.....    | Parkley, Va.          |
| Thompson, Rhoda Augusta..... | 77  | Thompson, Thaddeus..... | New York.....    | Woodbury, Conn.       |
| Tuller, Augusta.....         | 88  | Way, Isaac.....         | Connecticut..... | Bridgeport, Conn.     |
| Weatherman, Nancy A.....     | 88  | Glascok, Robert.....    | Virginia.....    | Elk Mills, Tenn.      |



## NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

(From report of the comptroller of the currency.)

| DATE, FIRST OF EACH MONTH. | No. of banks. | Authorized capital stock. | Gold.         | Silver.      | U. S. bonds on deposit to secure circulation. | Circulation secured by U. S. bonds. | Lawful money on deposit to redeem circulation. | Total national bank notes outstanding. |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1898.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               |               | \$935,148,695             |               |              | \$168,247,000                                 | \$150,536,651                       | \$23,877,778                                   | \$174,404,424                          |
| February.....              | 3,806         | 936,089,665               | \$173,955,025 | \$54,546,791 | 169,282,300                                   | 151,197,221                         | 23,194,632                                     | 174,591,255                            |
| March.....                 |               | 936,149,665               |               |              | 171,094,550                                   | 152,887,461                         | 22,584,927                                     | 175,422,588                            |
| April.....                 |               | 935,949,665               |               |              | 172,229,050                                   | 153,860,416                         | 22,234,128                                     | 176,084,544                            |
| May.....                   | 3,830         | 935,554,695               | 168,872,942   | 38,339,200   | 173,258,800                                   | 155,142,318                         | 21,723,296                                     | 176,865,614                            |
| June.....                  |               | 938,454,665               |               |              | 174,539,050                                   | 156,028,010                         | 21,136,245                                     | 177,164,255                            |
| July.....                  |               | 938,824,665               |               |              | 176,588,250                                   | 151,900,919                         | 20,812,773                                     | 178,713,692                            |
| August.....                | 3,807         | 939,034,665               | 150,634,902   | 36,126,212   | 182,617,850                                   | 163,221,294                         | 20,553,854                                     | 183,735,148                            |
| September.....             |               | 937,963,165               |               |              | 204,006,200                                   | 178,636,718                         | 20,343,650                                     | 198,980,368                            |
| October.....               | 3,781         | 938,128,165               | 182,342,948   | 42,390,912   | 209,407,100                                   | 187,864,985                         | 20,825,596                                     | 209,690,580                            |
| November.....              |               | 939,953,165               |               |              | 209,416,350                                   | 188,016,238                         | 21,245,765                                     | 209,911,995                            |
| December.....              |               | 939,703,165               |               |              | 208,942,100                                   | 187,697,836                         | 21,250,279                                     | 208,948,106                            |
| 1899.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               | 3,787         | 939,353,165               | 203,508,089   | 47,745,559   | 205,961,600                                   | 185,194,522                         | 23,344,322                                     | 208,538,844                            |
| February.....              |               | 939,833,165               |               |              | 203,594,500                                   | 182,887,853                         | 24,974,254                                     | 207,862,107                            |
| March.....                 | 3,777         | 939,690,165               | 190,185,169   | 56,160,649   | 202,052,350                                   | 181,148,710                         | 26,330,810                                     | 207,479,520                            |
| April.....                 |               | 937,538,165               |               |              | 202,933,850                                   | 181,066,268                         | 26,209,427                                     | 207,575,095                            |
| May.....                   | 3,774         | 939,438,165               | 204,829,488   | 55,112,433   | 201,330,250                                   | 180,601,247                         | 27,241,758                                     | 207,583,025                            |
| June.....                  |               | 937,908,165               |               |              | 201,251,500                                   | 180,613,588                         | 26,631,434                                     | 207,245,019                            |
| July.....                  |               | 937,023,165               |               |              | 201,691,750                                   | 180,632,521                         | 26,900,723                                     | 207,353,244                            |
| August.....                | 3,770         | 937,258,165               | 199,635,167   | 51,035,485   | 202,268,500                                   | 181,149,511                         | 26,389,555                                     | 207,539,026                            |
| September.....             |               | 937,568,165               |               |              | 202,276,950                                   | 181,300,217                         | 26,211,948                                     | 207,569,215                            |
| October.....               | 3,755         | 937,893,165               | 196,927,230   | 40,323,424   | 200,963,700                                   | 180,251,065                         | 27,230,463                                     | 207,471,501                            |
| November.....              |               | 937,671,165               |               |              | 199,706,200                                   | 179,401,394                         | 28,071,239                                     | 207,472,608                            |
| December.....              |               | 937,471,165               |               |              | 197,349,700                                   | 177,073,350                         | 29,612,957                                     | 206,686,337                            |
| 1899.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               | 3,757         | 939,906,915               | 175,794,767   | 42,246,456   | 196,707,700                                   | 176,667,467                         | 29,938,243                                     | 206,605,710                            |
| February.....              |               | 939,156,915               |               |              | 195,826,100                                   | 175,674,290                         | 29,625,321                                     | 205,297,571                            |
| March.....                 | 3,728         | 939,146,915               | 178,160,435   | 42,771,206   | 197,116,700                                   | 176,458,063                         | 28,558,588                                     | 205,043,651                            |
| April.....                 |               | 937,130,265               |               |              | 201,176,200                                   | 179,847,389                         | 27,693,829                                     | 207,541,211                            |
| May.....                   | 3,711         | 935,839,265               | 177,264,387   | 41,382,213   | 204,356,800                                   | 182,534,324                         | 27,185,526                                     | 209,719,850                            |
| June.....                  |               | 935,123,265               |               |              | 206,632,300                                   | 184,969,578                         | 25,509,138                                     | 211,478,138                            |
| July.....                  | 3,715         | 936,923,265               | 171,217,437   | 43,309,757   | 207,680,800                                   | 186,062,098                         | 25,628,667                                     | 211,691,095                            |
| August.....                |               | 934,650,265               |               |              | 207,832,800                                   | 184,577,433                         | 24,794,612                                     | 211,691,095                            |
| September.....             |               | 934,835,265               |               |              | 209,447,550                                   | 187,990,243                         | 24,348,857                                     | 212,330,904                            |
| October.....               | 3,712         | 934,225,265               | 162,925,290   | 33,312,021   | 210,196,550                                   | 188,596,877                         | 24,255,067                                     | 212,551,934                            |
| November.....              |               | 934,136,915               |               |              | 211,717,800                                   | 190,180,961                         | 23,706,669                                     | 213,587,569                            |
| December.....              | 3,706         | 934,091,915               | 168,244,431   | 38,467,979   | 212,048,950                                   | 190,469,526                         | 23,491,072                                     | 213,960,508                            |
| 1899.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               | 3,711         | 934,076,915               |               |              | 212,465,100                                   | 190,616,160                         | 23,100,813                                     | 213,716,973                            |
| February.....              |               | 933,831,915               |               |              | 212,655,300                                   | 190,989,637                         | 22,506,910                                     | 213,496,547                            |
| March.....                 | 3,699         | 933,946,915               | 156,894,031   | 39,123,429   | 217,944,950                                   | 195,048,955                         | 22,132,963                                     | 217,181,917                            |
| April.....                 |               | 931,431,915               |               |              | 222,998,800                                   | 199,723,005                         | 21,593,022                                     | 221,516,027                            |
| May.....                   | 3,694         | 930,436,915               | 157,761,800   | 44,611,646   | 226,478,550                                   | 203,463,239                         | 20,786,068                                     | 224,189,337                            |
| June.....                  |               | 930,951,915               |               |              | 228,651,800                                   | 205,215,839                         | 20,072,066                                     | 225,287,935                            |
| July.....                  | 3,689         | 930,106,915               | 161,853,569   | 41,181,889   | 228,915,950                                   | 205,538,929                         | 20,461,618                                     | 226,000,547                            |
| August.....                |               | 938,576,915               |               |              | 229,544,450                                   | 206,103,504                         | 19,929,538                                     | 226,030,040                            |
| September.....             |               | 938,126,915               |               |              | 230,788,700                                   | 205,783,574                         | 19,520,322                                     | 226,613,896                            |
| October.....               | 3,679         | 938,126,915               | 160,723,890   | 40,084,742   | 238,773,200                                   | 214,667,694                         | 24,567,632                                     | 233,896,357                            |
| November.....              |               | 938,324,915               |               |              | 241,103,350                                   | 216,510,014                         | 18,474,630                                     | 234,984,044                            |
| December.....              | 3,673         | 937,109,915               | 181,020,260   | 44,520,449   | 241,272,150                                   | 216,090,684                         | 18,789,206                                     | 235,398,590                            |
| 1897.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               |               | 935,334,915               |               |              | 240,226,150                                   | 215,860,307                         | 19,812,810                                     | 245,673,117                            |
| February.....              |               | 934,174,915               |               |              | 237,190,100                                   | 213,186,712                         | 21,907,950                                     | 235,094,663                            |
| March.....                 | 3,649         | 933,719,806               | 188,304,754   | 45,744,106   | 234,797,800                                   | 210,915,414                         | 23,320,912                                     | 234,236,326                            |
| April.....                 |               | 930,808,350               |               |              | 233,633,350                                   | 209,767,702                         | 24,027,439                                     | 233,795,141                            |
| May.....                   | 3,624         | 938,613,350               | 190,396,251   | 45,680,132   | 238,773,200                                   | 208,768,549                         | 24,119,434                                     | 232,887,938                            |
| June.....                  |               | 936,788,350               |               |              | 240,928,050                                   | 207,139,382                         | 24,796,459                                     | 231,875,841                            |
| July.....                  | 3,619         | 934,474,517               | 193,688,596   | 47,236,005   | 240,471,550                                   | 206,680,339                         | 24,751,847                                     | 231,441,686                            |
| August.....                |               | 931,225,350               |               |              | 240,111,300                                   | 206,498,957                         | 24,345,209                                     | 230,844,236                            |
| September.....             |               | 930,498,250               |               |              | 229,471,100                                   | 205,755,976                         | 24,837,697                                     | 230,569,673                            |
| October.....               | 3,614         | 928,903,250               | 195,895,107   | 43,492,536   | 229,348,550                                   | 205,604,781                         | 25,205,779                                     | 230,810,596                            |
| November.....              | 3,617         | 937,915,250               |               |              | 227,742,550                                   | 203,955,680                         | 26,130,688                                     | 230,047,635                            |
| December.....              | 3,615         | 936,310,250               | 207,963,145   | 45,070,408   | 225,359,300                                   | 201,735,972                         | 27,814,133                                     | 229,449,707                            |
| 1898.                      |               |                           |               |              |                                               |                                     |                                                |                                        |
| January.....               | 3,611         | 939,440,250               |               |              | 218,992,950                                   | 196,146,000                         | 32,784,190                                     | 228,930,280                            |
| February.....              | 3,602         | 937,527,250               |               |              | 215,487,650                                   | 192,724,290                         | 32,720,607                                     | 228,444,006                            |
| March.....                 | 3,596         | 938,385,250               |               |              | 213,141,650                                   | 191,056,516                         | 33,774,259                                     | 228,741,071                            |
| April.....                 |               | 935,090,250               |               |              | 214,365,400                                   | 191,611,000                         | 33,788,419                                     | 228,080,016                            |
| May.....                   | 3,590         | 931,635,250               | 267,644,954   | 49,537,819   | 217,102,650                                   | 191,138,732                         | 31,801,404                                     | 228,080,136                            |
| June.....                  | 3,588         | 931,035,250               |               |              | 219,377,900                                   | 196,155,935                         | 31,456,910                                     | 227,612,436                            |
| July.....                  | 3,590         | 929,925,250               |               |              | 220,201,400                                   | 197,078,093                         | 30,738,610                                     | 227,816,719                            |

## CONDITION OF NATIONAL BANKS—1897-98.

|                          | Dec. 15, 1897.  | Sep. 20, 1898.  |                        | Dec. 15, 1897.  | Sep. 20, 1898.  |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>RESOURCES.</b>        |                 |                 |                        |                 |                 |
| Loans and discounts      | 3,607 banks.    | 3,585 banks.    | Silver coin, fraction- | 3,607 banks.    | 3,585 banks.    |
| Overdrafts               | \$30,920,831.81 | \$21,698,137.91 | al.                    | 45,808,535.21   | 45,808,535.21   |
| U. S. bonds to secure    | 17,741,983.50   | 16,567,932.68   | Legal-tender notes.    | 112,564,876.00  | 110,068,300.00  |
| circulation              | 222,020,750.00  | 224,628,840.00  | U. S. certificates of  | 45,840,000.00   | 16,810,000.00   |
| U. S. bonds to secure    |                 |                 | deposit.               |                 |                 |
| U. S. deposits.          | 45,387,100.00   | 88,926,280.00   | Five per cent re-      | 9,761,568.88    | 9,796,055.25    |
| U. S. bonds on hand.     | 14,915,800.00   | 30,614,010.00   | demption fund.         |                 |                 |
| Premiums on U. S.        |                 |                 | Due from treasurer     | 1,442,901.40    | 4,019,551.74    |
| bonds.                   | 18,556,490.01   | 18,971,197.32   | U. S.                  |                 |                 |
| Stocks, securities, etc. | 217,582,980.50  | 255,198,927.69  | Total                  | 8829,213,776.00 | 4003,511,044.87 |
| Banking house, fur-      |                 |                 |                        |                 |                 |
| niture and fixtures      | 79,254,940.92   | 79,386,337.51   | <b>LIABILITIES.</b>    |                 |                 |
| Other real estate and    |                 |                 | Capital stock paid in  | 629,655,365.00  | 621,517,895.00  |
| mortgages owned          | 29,852,102.09   | 30,484,417.71   | Surplus fund.          | 246,416,888.48  | 247,555,108.57  |
| Due from national        |                 |                 | Undiv'd profits, less  |                 |                 |
| banks.                   | 168,825,189.92  | 159,128,045.17  | expenses and taxes     | 96,398,963.02   | 98,015,097.86   |
| Due from state banks     |                 |                 | National-bank notes    |                 |                 |
| and bankers.             | 48,012,498.55   | 46,324,878.06   | outstanding.           | 198,788,985.00  | 194,483,765.50  |
| Due from approved        |                 |                 | State-bank notes out-  |                 |                 |
| reserve agents.          | 309,569,861.34  | 320,002,050.90  | standing.              | 60,335.50       | 55,907.50       |
| Checks and other         |                 |                 | Due to other national  |                 |                 |
| cash items.              | 14,983,428.42   | 16,828,942.11   | banks.                 | 445,061,154.89  | 446,417,454.05  |
| Exchanges for clear-     |                 |                 | Due to state banks     |                 |                 |
| ing house.               | 118,415,838.07  | 110,286,985.55  | and bankers.           | 232,877,308.25  | 251,917,900.89  |
| Bills of other national  |                 |                 | Dividends unpaid.      | 943,274.07      | 1,008,410.82    |
| banks.                   | 18,869,116.00   | 19,649,723.00   | Individual deposits.   | 1916,680,262.25 | 2081,454,540.29 |
| Fractional currency,     |                 |                 | U. S. deposits.        | 39,989,047.71   | 70,187,388.12   |
| nickels and cents.       | 925,465.16      | 1,023,884.03    | Deposits of U. S. dis- |                 |                 |
| Gold coin.               | 119,747,644.72  | 127,980,556.98  | bursing officers.      | 4,012,185.36    | 4,977,382.80    |
| Gold treasury certifi-   |                 |                 | Notes and bills redi-  |                 |                 |
| cates.                   | 19,484,500.00   | 18,328,870.00   | counted.               | 3,161,796.07    | 6,084,815.45    |
| Gold clearing-house      |                 |                 | Bills payable.         | 7,722,628.79    | 11,288,383.88   |
| certificates.            | 67,861,000.00   | 104,356,000.00  | Liabilities other      |                 |                 |
| Silver dollars.          | 7,509,247.00    | 6,861,433.00    | than those above.      | 13,655,901.62   | 23,551,615.69   |
| Silver treasury certifi- |                 |                 | Total.                 | 8829,213,776.00 | 4003,511,044.87 |
| cates.                   | 81,752,586.00   | 80,679,960.00   |                        |                 |                 |

## NATIONAL-BANK CIRCULATION.

| YEAR. | Issued.      | Redeemed.   | Outstand'g.  | YEAR.  | Issued.       | Redeemed.     | Outstand'g.   |
|-------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1864  | \$58,813,180 |             | \$58,813,180 | 1883   | \$80,076,450  | \$78,018,639  | \$390,982,713 |
| 1865  | 146,385,475  | \$464,250   | 204,635,205  | 1884   | 78,681,070    | 88,904,108    | 350,759,675   |
| 1866  | 89,485,750   | 1,084,005   | 285,086,969  | 1885   | 81,046,310    | 99,353,041    | 332,452,944   |
| 1867  | 9,616,027    | 8,800,032   | 239,084,824  | 1886   | 83,040,440    | 100,620,456   | 314,872,988   |
| 1868  | 6,165,125    | 5,143,001   | 300,116,958  | 1887   | 62,028,940    | 75,909,262    | 300,990,505   |
| 1869  | 8,376,450    | 8,788,617   | 299,724,791  | 1888   | 36,756,100    | 66,086,019    | 271,651,587   |
| 1870  | 16,007,875   | 14,533,391  | 301,859,275  | 1889   | 49,688,480    | 82,275,325    | 289,044,822   |
| 1871  | 48,000,710   | 26,044,778  | 324,475,207  | 1890   | 80,811,860    | 67,912,568    | 301,744,069   |
| 1872  | 60,888,875   | 34,372,857  | 340,990,825  | 1891   | 82,886,720    | 56,190,851    | 179,449,868   |
| 1873  | 46,235,375   | 88,873,526  | 348,347,674  | 1892   | 46,465,820    | 53,697,105    | 171,978,673   |
| 1874  | 51,799,044   | 51,328,412  | 348,785,906  | 1893   | 49,951,350    | 49,893,102    | 171,086,971   |
| 1875  | 126,025,186  | 141,636,088 | 343,176,018  | 1894   | 68,184,670    | 46,520,402    | 308,701,189   |
| 1876  | 78,490,410   | 101,789,356 | 319,967,070  | 1895   | 66,386,360    | 69,147,445    | 307,140,104   |
| 1877  | 75,611,540   | 79,607,120  | 315,871,180  | 1896   | 57,181,040    | 60,829,997    | 218,491,147   |
| 1878  | 63,255,325   | 60,055,855  | 319,640,540  | 1897   | 78,088,580    | 67,152,156    | 234,487,572   |
| 1879  | 63,970,830   | 42,896,002  | 335,120,918  | 1898   | 82,556,980    | 86,948,287    | 230,016,225   |
| 1880  | 43,787,770   | 38,840,386  | 342,048,322  | 1899   | 70,126,930    | 64,816,991    | 235,326,194   |
| 1881  | 73,221,180   | 56,344,600  | 358,926,902  | Total. | 2,134,236,185 | 1,898,879,991 | 9,679,657,831 |

## LIFE OF BANK NOTES.

| DENOMINATIONS.        | Number of notes issued. | Aggregate number of life years experienced when redeemed. | Average life-time of each note in years. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| One dollar.           | 28,169,677              | 97,991,508                                                | 4.229                                    |
| Two dollars.          | 7,747,519               | 33,892,890                                                | 4.371                                    |
| Five dollars.         | 148,400,164             | 625,113,289                                               | 4.212                                    |
| Ten dollars.          | 62,520,341              | 301,032,014                                               | 4.815                                    |
| Twenty dollars.       | 19,840,907              | 100,732,420                                               | 5.077                                    |
| Fifty dollars.        | 2,404,330               | 11,657,443                                                | 4.848                                    |
| One hundred dollars.  | 1,919,771               | 8,705,394                                                 | 4.534                                    |
| Five hundred dollars. | 23,869                  | 122,627                                                   | 5.160                                    |
| One thousand dollars. | 7,879                   | 34,423                                                    | 8.800                                    |
| Total.                | 268,083,973             | 1,179,242,068                                             | 4.433                                    |

## PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

(Dec. 1, 1898.)

## INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

| TITLE OF LOAN.                           | Authorizing act.                 | Rate.            | Amount issued. | Total out-standing Dec. 1, 1898. |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Loan of July 14, 1862.....               | July 12, 1862.....               | 3 per cent.....  | \$305,529,000  | .....                            |
| Funded loan of 1891.....                 | July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71. }  | 4% per cent..... | 250,000,000    | \$85,364,560                     |
| Funded loan of 1897.....                 | July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71 } | Cont'd @ 2%..... | 740,901,450    | 558,650,000                      |
| Refunding certificates.....              | Feb. 26, 1879.....               | 4 per cent.....  | 40,012,750     | 20,250                           |
| Loan of 1894.....                        | Jan. 14, 1875.....               | 5 per cent.....  | 100,000,000    | 100,000,000                      |
| Loan of 1895.....                        | Jan. 14, 1875.....               | 4 per cent.....  | 162,315,400    | 162,315,400                      |
| Ten-twentieths of 1898.....              | June 18, 1898.....               | 3 per cent.....  | 189,027,450    | 189,027,450                      |
| Aggregate of interest-bearing bonds..... |                                  |                  | 1,787,796,980  | 1,086,806,620                    |

Bonds issued to Pacific railroads not yet matured.....\$12,672,000.00

## DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

Funded loan of 1891, matured Sept. 2, 1891..... 121,300.00  
 Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, 1861, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, 1861..... 1,120,320.35

Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity..... 1,241,620.35  
 Bonds issued to Pacific railroads matured but not presented..... 71,000.00

## DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

United States notes—Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863..... \$246,681,016.00  
 Old demand notes—July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862..... 53,207.50  
 National bank notes—Redemption account—July 14, 1890..... 28,508,099.00  
 Fractional currency—July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864, less \$3,575,984, estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879..... 6,863,974.14

Aggregate of debt bearing no interest..... 382,212,617.24

## CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

| CLASSIFICATION.                                                                  | In the treasury. | In circulation. | Amount issued. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Gold certificates—March 3, 1863; July 12, 1862.....                              | \$1,620,400      | \$35,280,649    | \$36,901,049   |
| Silver certificates—Feb. 28, 1878; Aug. 4, 1896; March 3, 1897.....              | 6,345,358        | 392,818,146     | 399,163,504    |
| Certificates of deposit—June 8, 1872.....                                        | 450,000          | 20,199,000      | 20,649,000     |
| Treasury notes of 1890—July 14, 1890.....                                        | 1,411,798        | 95,781,682      | 97,193,480     |
| Aggregate of certificates and treasury notes offset by cash in the treasury..... | 9,827,556        | 544,070,377     | 553,897,933    |

## RECAPITULATION.

|                                                                                        | Dec. 1, 1898.      | Oct. 31, 1898.     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Interest-bearing debt.....                                                             | \$1,086,806,620.00 | \$1,084,765,300.00 |
| Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....                                  | 1,241,620.35       | 1,348,870.35       |
| Debt bearing no interest.....                                                          | 382,212,017.24     | 383,191,367.64     |
| Aggregate of interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing debt.....                       | 1,419,860,277.59   | 1,411,306,197.99   |
| Certificates and treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the treasury..... | 553,897,933.00     | 553,631,963.00     |
| Aggregate of debt, including certificates and treasury notes.....                      | 1,973,748,110.50   | 1,964,937,160.99   |

## CASH IN THE TREASURY DEC. 1, 1898.

| Classification.      |                  |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gold—Gold.....       | \$188,441,547.97 |                  |
| Bars.....            | 138,503,545.48   |                  |
| Silver—Dollars.....  | 404,358,364.00   | \$276,944,682.75 |
| Subsidiary coin..... | 6,873,304.58     |                  |
| Bars.....            | 93,850,250.30    |                  |
|                      |                  | \$604,399,713.88 |

## PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

|                                                                     |                  |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Paper—United States notes.....                                      | \$34,944,970.00  |                 |
| Treasury notes of 1890.....                                         | 1,411,738.00     |                 |
| Gold certificates.....                                              | 1,620,400.00     |                 |
| Silver certificates.....                                            | 6,345,365.00     |                 |
| Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....                   | 490,000.00       |                 |
| National bank notes.....                                            | 4,675,744.38     |                 |
|                                                                     |                  | \$49,448,370.38 |
| Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement..... | 202,472.00       |                 |
| Minor coin and fractional currency.....                             | 590,627.45       |                 |
| Deposits in national bank depositories—general account.....         | 91,090,814.02    |                 |
| Disbursing officers' balances.....                                  | 8,550,187.14     |                 |
| Aggregate.....                                                      |                  | 926,117,182.62  |
| <i>Demand Liabilities.</i>                                          |                  |                 |
| Gold certificates.....                                              | 36,901,049.00    |                 |
| Silver certificates.....                                            | 399,163,504.00   |                 |
| Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....                   | 20,640,000.00    |                 |
| Treasury notes of 1890.....                                         | 97,138,280.00    |                 |
|                                                                     |                  | 553,897,833.00  |
| Fund for redemption of uncurrent national bank notes.....           | 9,349,006.13     |                 |
| Outstanding checks and drafts.....                                  | 6,574,757.47     |                 |
| Disbursing officers' balances.....                                  | 58,242,735.30    |                 |
| Agency accounts, etc.....                                           | 5,676,060.57     |                 |
|                                                                     |                  | 79,842,559.27   |
| Gold reserve.....                                                   | \$100,000,000.00 |                 |
| Net cash balance.....                                               | 192,376,790.35   |                 |
|                                                                     |                  | 292,376,790.35  |
| Aggregate.....                                                      |                  | 928,117,182.62  |

## PACIFIC RAILROAD BONDS.

| NAME OF ROAD.                     | Principal.      | Interest.       | Total.          | Balance due the United States. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Central Pacific.....              | \$25,885,120.00 | \$36,636,163.98 | \$62,521,283.98 | \$53,521,874.70                |
| Western Pacific.....              | 1,970,590.00    | 3,444,849.94    | 5,415,409.94    | 5,415,409.94                   |
| Central Branch Union Pacific..... | 1,600,000.00    | 2,163,178.16    | 3,763,178.16    | 3,763,178.16                   |
| Sioux City and Pacific.....       | 1,628,320.00    | 2,596,773.53    | 4,225,093.53    | 4,225,093.53                   |
| Total.....                        | 31,084,000.00   | 44,840,965.61   | 75,924,965.61   | 66,925,556.33                  |

NOTE.—The government has been reimbursed for \$27,238,512 principal and \$31,211,711.75 interest, being the total indebtedness of the Union Pacific Railroad company to Nov. 1, 1897, and for the principal of the Kansas Pacific indebtedness, amounting to \$6,306,000.

## ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

| JULY 1.   | Debt on which interest has ceased. | Debt bearing no interest. | Outstanding principal. | Cash in the treasury. | Principal of debt less cash in treasury. | Population of the United States. | Debt per capita. | Interest per capita. |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1866..... | \$1,197,340.80                     | \$408,041,782.61          | \$2,611,687,851.19     | \$130,894,437.96      | \$2,480,853,413.23                       | 36,973,000                       | \$67.10          | \$8.48               |
| 1867..... | 5,280,181.00                       | 421,181,510.55            | 2,568,452,213.94       | 155,690,940.85        | 2,432,771,873.09                         | 37,750,000                       | 64.43            | 8.32                 |
| 1870..... | 3,708,641.00                       | 430,508,064.02            | 2,490,672,427.81       | 149,502,471.60        | 2,331,169,956.21                         | 38,558,371                       | 60.46            | 8.08                 |
| 1871..... | 1,948,902.26                       | 416,565,090.06            | 2,353,211,332.32       | 106,217,263.65        | 2,246,994,068.67                         | 39,550,000                       | 56.81            | 7.83                 |
| 1872..... | 7,286,797.26                       | 430,690,431.52            | 2,263,251,328.78       | 103,470,798.43        | 2,149,780,530.35                         | 40,596,000                       | 52.96            | 7.66                 |
| 1873..... | 51,929,710.26                      | 472,096,332.94            | 2,234,482,985.20       | 129,020,852.45        | 2,105,462,000.75                         | 41,676,000                       | 50.52            | 7.26                 |
| 1874..... | 3,216,580.26                       | 509,543,126.17            | 2,261,800,466.43       | 147,541,314.74        | 2,114,259,151.69                         | 42,736,000                       | 49.17            | 7.21                 |
| 1875..... | 11,425,331.26                      | 498,182,411.69            | 2,232,294,581.96       | 22,243,351.74         | 2,090,041,170.13                         | 43,949,000                       | 47.56            | 7.20                 |
| 1876..... | 8,902,420.26                       | 463,807,136.89            | 2,180,396,067.15       | 119,469,736.70        | 2,060,926,330.45                         | 45,135,000                       | 45.66            | 7.11                 |
| 1877..... | 16,648,980.26                      | 476,764,081.84            | 2,205,301,392.10       | 186,026,900.73        | 2,019,274,491.37                         | 46,351,000                       | 43.56            | 7.01                 |
| 1878..... | 5,594,510.26                       | 455,875,892.27            | 2,256,305,892.53       | 256,823,612.06        | 1,999,382,280.47                         | 47,586,000                       | 42.01            | 6.90                 |
| 1879..... | 37,015,630.26                      | 410,835,741.78            | 2,245,495,072.04       | 249,090,167.01        | 1,996,414,905.03                         | 48,893,000                       | 40.98            | 6.71                 |
| 1880..... | 7,621,456.26                       | 398,800,815.37            | 2,120,415,370.63       | 201,088,622.88        | 1,919,326,747.75                         | 50,155,783                       | 38.27            | 6.50                 |
| 1881..... | 6,723,968.26                       | 422,721,954.39            | 2,069,018,569.56       | 249,363,415.35        | 1,819,655,154.21                         | 51,462,000                       | 35.36            | 6.46                 |
| 1882..... | 16,290,906.26                      | 438,241,736.77            | 1,918,312,994.03       | 243,299,519.73        | 1,675,023,474.30                         | 52,769,000                       | 31.73            | 6.19                 |
| 1883..... | 7,831,415.26                       | 598,111,162.81            | 1,894,171,726.07       | 345,998,902.92        | 1,548,172,823.15                         | 54,193,000                       | 28.41            | 5.96                 |
| 1884..... | 19,656,906.26                      | 664,306,366.31            | 1,830,528,923.57       | 391,995,928.18        | 1,438,532,995.39                         | 55,554,000                       | 25.90            | 5.87                 |
| 1885..... | 4,100,906.26                       | 693,712,527.59            | 1,593,964,873.14       | 498,612,423.84        | 1,095,352,449.31                         | 57,098,000                       | 24.09            | 5.84                 |
| 1886..... | 9,704,445.26                       | 619,344,463.53            | 1,775,083,013.73       | 499,917,173.34        | 1,275,165,840.39                         | 58,420,000                       | 21.96            | 5.79                 |
| 1887..... | 6,115,165.26                       | 639,795,077.37            | 1,657,602,562.63       | 482,433,917.21        | 1,175,168,645.42                         | 61,681,000                       | 19.25            | 5.71                 |
| 1888..... | 2,496,085.26                       | 739,840,390.32            | 1,692,556,984.58       | 639,554,069.35        | 1,053,002,915.23                         | 62,796,000                       | 16.94            | 5.65                 |
| 1889..... | 1,911,486.26                       | 797,287,446.97            | 1,619,052,922.23       | 643,113,173.01        | 975,939,750.22                           | 64,554,000                       | 15.92            | 5.58                 |
| 1890..... | 1,815,905.26                       | 826,011,289.47            | 1,552,140,204.73       | 661,356,834.20        | 890,783,370.53                           | 65,222,250                       | 14.22            | 5.47                 |
| 1891..... | 1,614,705.26                       | 953,852,795.35            | 1,545,995,591.61       | 694,093,539.83        | 851,912,051.78                           | 65,975,000                       | 13.32            | 5.37                 |
| 1892..... | 2,786,375.26                       | 1,000,648,939.37          | 1,558,464,144.63       | 746,937,681.03        | 811,526,463.60                           | 65,403,000                       | 12.36            | 5.35                 |
| 1893..... | 2,094,090.26                       | 959,864,525.87            | 1,545,995,591.61       | 707,016,210.99        | 838,979,380.62                           | 66,826,000                       | 12.55            | 5.34                 |
| 1894..... | 1,851,240.26                       | 995,960,506.42            | 1,432,253,636.69       | 732,940,256.13        | 700,313,380.56                           | 68,275,000                       | 13.17            | 5.37                 |
| 1895..... | 1,721,560.26                       | 953,197,281.99            | 1,735,120,925.25       | 811,061,686.46        | 924,059,238.79                           | 69,878,000                       | 12.98            | 5.44                 |
| 1896..... | 1,000,690.26                       | 980,696,548.14            | 1,799,840,223.40       | 854,305,695.51        | 945,534,527.89                           | 71,300,000                       | 11.87            | 5.49                 |
| 1897..... | 1,346,930.26                       | 990,990,656.64            | 1,517,675,663.90       | 858,640,705.87        | 659,034,958.03                           | 72,907,000                       | 13.68            | 5.47                 |
| 1898..... | 1,232,680.26                       | 947,801,245.61            | 1,798,581,926.90       | 769,446,506.76        | 1,029,135,420.14                         | 74,522,000                       | 13.79            | 5.46                 |

## ZIONISM.

## THE JEWISH MOVEMENT TOWARD PALESTINE.

(By Leon Zolotkoff.)

"Zionism" is a word of very recent coinage, but the idea it conveys is as old as the Jewish people. Etymologically "Zion" means in Hebrew an object of prominence, of distinction, also a monument. Topographically it was formerly used to designate an elevation centrally located in the old city of Jerusalem and known as the "City of David," the place being distinguished by the most important national structures—the citadel of David and royal residences having been erected there. As Jerusalem was the heart of the Jewish state, so Zion was the heart of Jerusalem. "Zion" and "Jerusalem" gradually became synonymous and interchangeable nouns. "For out of Zion shall go forth the law and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem" is one of the many parallelisms, so characteristic of the scriptures, in which these two nouns are symmetrically placed as synonyms. In the time of the prophets the conception of Zion broadened considerably and became symbolic of nation, country, state and religion all combined. In this sense the word "Zion" has been applied by the Psalmists, by the bards of the second Jewish empire, by the originators of the vast post-biblical literature, by the men of the great synagogue, by the authors and compilers of the rich Jewish liturgy and by the neo-Hebraic authors, poets and "elegists" of the middle ages. Modern Hebrew authors of our days employ the noun "Zion" in the same sense. Thus "Zionism" represents the national idea in Judaism, or, in other words, it is Judaism in the consciousness of its racial traditions and national importance. It has always represented and it still represents the manifestations, all the aspirations of the Jewish people, and all that which characterizes a nation in its entirety.

When Israel was in its infancy the national idea manifested itself in the narrow form of clannishness and tribal seclusiveness, but with the material and spiritual growth of the people during the centuries of their national existence the national idea broadened and deepened until it assumed the shape of a message to the world. The recognition of the unity of God by all nations and the ultimate establishment of the reign of justice and righteousness on earth were the principal features of that message. But while the great seers in Israel were dreaming of the triumphs of the human race, of universal peace, of achievement sublime and noble, Zion—not the spiritual Zion, which is a latter-day invention, but the real Zion—was to them the source whence all those glorious developments were to emanate. Under the most trying and despairing conditions of the people they were proclaiming their hope of seeing the nation free and independent. They never admitted the possibility of Israel's disappearance as a nation. This kindling love for the nation and the enthusiasm for the country may perhaps account for the almost superhuman endurance and for the persistence manifested by the Jewish people in their unequal struggle against world-conquering Rome.

With the destruction of the Jewish state the hold which Zion had upon the minds and hearts of the nation became still stronger. The active heroism of the people had been crushed, after hundreds of thousands of brave Jewish warriors had fallen on the battlefields, victims of their loyalty to Zion, but their national hope remained unimpaired. The brutal clearing of Palestine of its Jewish inhabitants by the Romans had only increased the yearning of the Jews for their home, and that yearning seems to have increased in intensity as the centuries were rolling by. Their hearts were aching while they remembered their land, their cities and their mountains long after the downfall of Rome.

From the depth of their sorrow a stream of national poetry sprang forth, which per-



FLAG OF THE ZIONISTS.

(White, with two blue stripes, the field bearing the six-pointed star, "the sign of David.")

vaded every fiber of their material and spiritual life, and their very existence became an incessant longing for the restoration of Zion. That longing was the keynote to their daily prayers and of their songs, it was their only thought and dream. In the earlier part of the twelfth century "Zionides" were composed by Rabbi Jehudah Halevi of Toledo, of whom Heine said: "His songs were a pillar of fire that preceded Israel in the wilderness of its exile." A faint idea of them may be conveyed by the following:

"O city of the world, beautiful and majestic,  
For thee I long from distant western home.

•From Hecht's Post-Biblical History.

O that on eagle's wings to thee I might  
come nigh;  
That with my tearful face I could but  
touch thy dust!  
Though kingless, crownless now, yet do I  
yearn for thee;  
Though serpents vile be now where erst  
sweet honey flowed,  
O could I kiss thy dust or tread thy  
ground  
I'd ask no more; my longing would be  
stilled."

But the fervor spent by the expatriated Jew in prayer and song failed to reduce his longing for the material restoration of Zion. Time and again had Jews in the dark ages attempted to settle in Palestine, but owing to the incessant strifes and the bloody struggles which had been raging in that country such efforts almost invariably ended in disaster. Small Jewish communities had sprung up in the several old cities of the holy land, but the sword without and the terror within had destroyed them. They had fallen victims of their souls' longing.

About 700 years ago 300 rabbis emigrated from France and England to Palestine for the purpose of strengthening the Jewish communities in the holy land. Nachmanides (1196-1270) had reorganized the partly destroyed community of Jerusalem, while at the same time another Jewish community had been started in Safed. With the establishment of Turkish rule in Palestine the existence of Jewish communities there became possible, but not free from persecution. Only since 1812 has the emigration of Jews to the holy land assumed a steady flow, but the nature of such emigration is purely religious. The only object in the view of such emigrants was to devote the rest of their lives to the study of the Talmud and to the service of God, and to subsist on the moneys sent there for their support by their coreligionists in other countries. In the course of this century the Jewish population in Jerusalem, Tiberias, Hebron and Safed has grown considerably, but the evils of indolence and pauperism have grown with them.

In 1866 the first daring attempt was made to carry culture to the Jews of the holy city and the first European school for Jewish boys was then established. Of a still greater revolutionary character was the founding of the agricultural school, "Mikweh Israel" (Hope of Israel), by Cremieux, in 1879. That remarkable move on the part of the founder of the "Alliance Israelite," though undertaken without any apparent intention of fostering the national idea of the Jews, had the effect of fanning into a blaze the spark of national feeling that was lying dormant in the breast of the Jewish masses. The latter always remain faithful to the spirit of traditional Judaism regardless alike of schisms within their ranks and of persecution from without. In the eastern European countries, particularly in Russia, many organizations of "Hov' ve Zion" (Friends of Zion) sprang up and an effective though aimless Zionist propaganda was inaugurated. Then came the memorable reign of Alexander III., when the most barbarous atrocities were committed daily against the Jews, almost under the direction of the police; and thousands of intelligent Jews, who, following the example of the so-called reformed Judaism, had long before read the Jewish national idea out of existence, hastened to join the ranks of the

"Zion friends." Then it was that the first attempts to properly colonize the holy land were inaugurated. A number of Jewish young men, mostly university students and skillful mechanics, resolved to be the pioneers of their people in their national cause, and under the most trying difficulties and amid a skeptical world, which predicted all kinds of disastrous failures, they proceeded to Palestine, about eighteen years ago, and started to work as common "farm hands" on a tract of land, which was the property of Baron Rothschild, sticking to the hoe and tilling the ground in competition with the fellahs, whose needs in life are exceedingly limited. They succeeded in satisfying themselves and the world about them that the land of Palestine was not barren, and that the Jews could be turned into skilled agriculturists who thoroughly understood their vocation. Their example was soon followed by others and gradually several colonies were successfully established. Millions of money and a vast amount of energy were wasted in the great experiment, but the result is, nevertheless, absolutely satisfactory. The wines, fruits and other products of the Jewish colonies have already acquired a certain degree of fame on the European markets and many of the settlements are self-sustaining. A few statistics showing the area of land in possession of Jews, the number of colonists and the Jewish population in Palestine outside of the colonies may be of interest to the reader:

I. JUDÆA.

| Name of Colony—               | No. of<br>*donum. | No. of<br>colonists. |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Mikweh-Israel.....         | 2,400             | 225                  |
| 2. Rishon-Lezion.....         | 6,800             | 531                  |
| 3. Waad-el-Hanin.....         | 1,800             | 121                  |
| 4. Rehoboth.....              | 10,500            | 281                  |
| 5. Ekron.....                 | 4,080             | 150                  |
| 6. Gadera (Katra).....        | 3,400             | 69                   |
| 7. Betr-Tobia (Kastanie)..... | 5,638             | 105                  |
| 8. Ariuf.....                 | 5,000             | 28                   |
| 9. Moza.....                  | 560               | 15                   |
| Total.....                    | 40,668            | 1,525                |

II. SAMARIA.

| Name of Colony—        | No. of<br>*donum. | No. of<br>colonists. |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 10. Pethah-Tikvah..... | 13,850            | 802                  |
| 11. Kaph v-Laba.....   | 7,500             | 133                  |
| 12. Hederah.....       | 29,890            | 870                  |
| 13. Sikhron-Jacob..... | .....             | 98                   |
| 14. Em-el-Bemal.....   | 20,000            | 110                  |
| 15. Schewoja.....      | .....             | .....                |
| 16. Tantourah.....     | .....             | .....                |
| 17. Abilit.....        | .....             | .....                |
| Total.....             | 71,280            | 2,085                |

III. UPPER GALILEE.

| Name of Colony—           | No. of<br>*donum. | No. of<br>colonists. |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 18. Rosh-Pina.....        | 14,000            | 315                  |
| 19. Ain-Zetun.....        | 5,900             | 51                   |
| 20. Mishmar-Hajarden..... | 2,380             | 93                   |
| 21. Jessod-Hamaleh.....   | 12,500            | 100                  |
| 22. Meron.....            | 2,400             | .....                |
| 23. Mahanaim.....         | 8,500             | .....                |
| 24. Sedjera.....          | 27,400            | .....                |
| 25. Mtella.....           | 12,000            | 253                  |
| Total.....                | 83,980            | 712                  |

IV. IN TRANSJORDANIC REGIONS.

Number of donum..... 72,900

\*Donum is a Turkish measurement 40 paces square.



In the whole of Palestine there are, therefore, 4,350 colonists, occupying 268,278 acres of land. Besides these there are of hired Jewish laborers about 700.

The Jewish population in Palestine outside of the colonies is distributed as follows:

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Jerusalem .....       | 28,254 |
| Hebron .....          | 1,429  |
| Jaffa .....           | 3,000  |
| Gaza .....            | 75     |
| Ramleh .....          | 166    |
| Akka .....            | 130    |
| Haifa .....           | 1,375  |
| Sidon .....           | 780    |
| Tiberias .....        | 3,200  |
| Saffed .....          | 6,627  |
| Stabulins .....       | 120    |
| Other localities..... | 29     |

Total .....

In 1882, immediately after the first outbreak of anti-Jewish excesses in Russia, there appeared a pamphlet entitled "Auto-Emancipation," by Dr. Pinsker, an Odessa physician. It had for a motto the saying of Hillel: "If I will not do for myself, who will?" This little work stood out prominently in the whole mass of literature on the so-called "Jewish question" in Europe in those days. For the first time in centuries, perhaps, the activity of an independent Jewish spirit became perceptible. "Help yourself and God will help you!" was the basic idea of that little book; the goal, however, for which the Jewish people were to strive was, according to the author, not their "holy" land, but their "own land." He cared little or not at all where such land might be found, provided it were found. While he recognized the hopelessness of the condition of the vast population of his people who are the victims of persecution and saw their only salvation in a great national effort, he at the same time ignored to a great extent the latent forces of a common history, of common traditions and religion. The "Auto-Emancipation," by Dr. Pinsker, was soon supplemented by another work in Hebrew entitled "Arukath-bath-Ami" (The Cure of My People), from the pen of a highly learned, popular, charitable and venerable German rabbi, Dr. J. Rulf, who very ably demonstrated that only the holy land can be the Jews' own land.

In this spirit resolutions were adopted by a very timid assembly of delegates from various "Hov've Zion" associations, which was convened in November, 1884, at the town of Kattowitz, Prussia. A short time thereafter a society of Jewish university students and academicians was formed in Vienna under the name of "Kadimah" (Forward) and to it the Palestinian movement owes its modern name of "Zionism." Similar organizations sprang into existence in almost every university of Europe where Jewish students were matriculated in sufficient numbers. The greater part of the Jewish press became Zionist in its tendency, and new Zionist periodicals of every kind and description were greatly multiplied.

Then all of a sudden the Zionist movement experienced an impetus from an almost unexpected quarter. Out of the ranks of the so-called emancipated Jewry of western Europe, where for half a century the tendency to cast off every distinction of a Jewish nationality manifested itself strongly, a champion for the Jewish national cause

stepped forward in the person of Dr. Theodor Herzl, journalist and playwright. Almost a stranger to his own people and to their hopes and aspirations, but moved solely by sympathy at the depth of their misery, he undertook to solve the Jewish problem—on paper, at least. Owing to his keen insight into the political and economical affairs of the world and the intuition of an able publicist, he arrived at the same conclusions which others had reached by their national instinct. He placed his ideas before the public in a book entitled "Judenstaat," which was published about five years ago and attracted the attention of the civilized world. In it he urged self-help on the people, thus utilizing their national feeling, and, at the same time, sought to impress upon the world outside of Judaism that the powers would be greatly benefited by a solution of the vexed Jewish question through their national restoration to their old, historical home. Dr. Herzl was carried so far by his ideas that he made the cause of his people the object of his life and continued—and still continues—to work unrelentingly in that direction. Another champion of Zionism of a similar type, but still more unexpected—appeared in the person of Dr. Max Nordau, one of the keenest-minded and most brilliant men in Europe, and the possessor of extraordinary powers both as an orator and as a writer. These two men soon formed the center of a large circle of bright and intelligent men all over Europe and in various walks of life, who took up the Zionist agitation in their respective countries.

Their endeavors have culminated thus far in the two Zionist congresses held in Basle, Switzerland, in August, 1897, and in August, 1898, respectively. The programme adopted by the first congress is as follows:

"The aim of Zionism is to create for the Jewish people a publicly, legally assured home in Palestine.

"In order to attain this object the congress adopts the following means:

"1. To promote the settlement in Palestine of Jewish agriculturists, handicraftsmen, industrialists and men following professions.

"2. The centralization of the Jewish people by means of general institutions agreeable to the laws of the land.

"3. To strengthen Jewish sentiments and national self-consciousness.

"4. To obtain the sanction of governments to the carrying out of the objects of Zionism."

As one of the means to the end for which the Zionists are striving the first congress proposed the establishment of a Jewish colonial bank, which would serve the purpose by the concentration and economical consolidation of Jewish capital and Jewish productive powers in one land, namely in Syria and Palestine. The second congress showed a considerable progress of the scheme and announced that the bank would commence operations with a capital stock of \$10,000,000 in London before the expiration of one year. The capital is being raised by a popular subscription. The par value of each share is £1. The latest information regarding the Zionist movement justifies the assumption that this last section of its programme also is receiving due attention on the part of the leaders, whose efforts, thus far, have met with considerable success.

The following two dispatches appeared in the press during the month of November, 1898:

"London, Nov. 4.—On Wednesday, Nov. 2, the German emperor received a Jewish deputation in Jerusalem. He was presented with an album containing views of the Jewish colonies in the holy land. In reply to the address of the chief of the deputation, Dr. Herzl, his majesty said that all such endeavors to improve the agriculture of Palestine are in the best interest of the Turkish empire, in full recognition of the sultan's sovereign rights, and might be made in complete reliance upon the kaiser's benevolent interest."

"London, Nov. 17.—The Daily Mail says: An important result of Emperor William's

tour is an agreement on the part of the sultan to give his benevolent sanction to the Zionist movement."

Of the extraordinarily rapid growth of the movement one can form an idea by comparing the respective attendance of the two congresses. The congress of 1897 was attended by 160 delegates, representing about 350 Zionist organizations. The second congress was composed of about 360 delegates, representing over 900 organizations, scattered over our globe.

It would seem that the nineteenth century marvels of intercommunication have made it possible for the Jewish people to attempt to bridge the wide chasm in their common history.

## PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

| NAME.                   | Native state | Year of birth | Residence | INAUGURATED. |     | Years served.     | Politics. | DIED AT                      |     |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----|
|                         |              |               |           | Year         | Age |                   |           | Place.                       | Age |
| 1 George Washington.    | Va...        | 1732          | Va...     | 1789         | 57  | 8                 | Fed.      | Mount Vernon, 1799...        | 67  |
| 2 John Adams.           | Mass         | 1735          | Mass      | 1797         | 62  | 4                 | Fed.      | Quincy, Mass., 1826...       | 91  |
| 3 Thomas Jefferson.     | Va...        | 1743          | Va...     | 1801         | 58  | 8                 | Rep.      | Monticello, Va., 1826...     | 83  |
| 4 James Madison.        | Va...        | 1751          | Va...     | 1809         | 58  | 8                 | Rep.      | Montpelier, Vt., 1836...     | 85  |
| 5 James Monroe.         | Va...        | 1758          | Va...     | 1817         | 59  | 8                 | Rep.      | New York city, 1831...       | 73  |
| 6 John Quincy Adams.    | Mass         | 1767          | Mass      | 1825         | 58  | 4                 | Rep.      | Washington, 1848...          | 81  |
| 7 Andrew Jackson.       | N. C.        | 1767          | Tenn.     | 1829         | 62  | 8                 | Dem.      | Hermitage, Tenn., 1845...    | 78  |
| 8 Martin Van Buren.     | N. Y.        | 1782          | N. Y.     | 1837         | 55  | 4                 | Dem.      | Kinderhook, N. Y., 1862...   | 80  |
| 9 William H. Harrison.  | Va...        | 1773          | Ohio      | 1841         | 68  | 1 mo.             | Whg       | Washington, 1841...          | 68  |
| 10 John Tyler.          | Va...        | 1790          | Va...     | 1841         | 51  | 3 y. 11 mo.       | Dem.      | Richmond, Va., 1862...       | 72  |
| 11 James K. Polk.       | N. C.        | 1795          | Tenn.     | 1845         | 50  | 4                 | Dem.      | Nashville, Tenn., 1849...    | 54  |
| 12 Zachary Taylor.      | Va...        | 1784          | La.       | 1849         | 65  | 1 y. 4 mo.        | Whg       | Washington, 1850...          | 66  |
| 13 Millard Fillmore.    | N. Y.        | 1800          | N. Y.     | 1850         | 50  | 2 y. 6 mo.        | Whg       | Buffalo, N. Y., 1874...      | 74  |
| 14 Franklin Pierce.     | N. H.        | 1804          | N. H.     | 1853         | 49  | 4                 | Dem.      | Concord, N. H., 1869...      | 65  |
| 15 James Buchanan.      | Pa...        | 1791          | Pa...     | 1857         | 66  | 4                 | Dem.      | Wheatland, Pa., 1868...      | 77  |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln.     | Ky...        | 1809          | Ill.      | 1861         | 52  | 4 y. 1 mo. 11 d.  | Rep.      | Washington, 1865...          | 56  |
| 17 Andrew Johnson.      | N. C.        | 1808          | Tenn.     | 1865         | 57  | 3 y. 10 mo. 20 d. | Rep.      | Carters Co., Tenn., 1875...  | 67  |
| 18 Ulysses S. Grant.    | Ohio         | 1822          | Ill.      | 1869         | 47  | 8                 | Rep.      | Mt. McGregor, N. Y., 1885... | 63  |
| 19 Rutherford B. Hayes. | Ohio         | 1822          | Ohio      | 1877         | 55  | 4                 | Rep.      | Fremont, O., 1893...         | 70  |
| 20 James A. Garfield.   | Ohio         | 1830          | Ohio      | 1881         | 49  | 6½ mo.            | Rep.      | Long Branch, N. J., 1881...  | 49  |
| 21 Chester A. Arthur.   | Vt...        | 1829          | N. Y.     | 1881         | 51  | 3 y. 5½ mo.       | Rep.      | New York city, 1886...       | 56  |
| 22 Grover Cleveland.    | N. J.        | 1837          | N. Y.     | 1885         | 48  | 4                 | Dem.      |                              |     |
| 23 Benjamin Harrison.   | Ohio         | 1833          | Ind.      | 1889         | 56  | 4                 | Rep.      |                              |     |
| 24 Grover Cleveland.    | N. J.        | 1837          | N. Y.     | 1893         | 56  | 4                 | Dem.      |                              |     |
| 25 William McKinley.    | Ohio         | 1843          | Ohio      | 1897         | 54  |                   | Rep.      |                              |     |

## DEATHS OF THE PRESIDENTS.

George Washington died from a cold which brought on laryngitis.

John Adams died at 91, from senile debility.

James Madison lived to be 85, and died peacefully and painlessly of old age.

Thomas Jefferson died of chronic diarrhea.

James Monroe died of general debility.

John Quincy Adams died of paralysis, the fatal attack overtaking him at 81, in the hall of the house of representatives.

Andrew Jackson's death was caused by consumption and dropsy at the age of 78.

Martin Van Buren's death took place at 80, caused by catarrh of the throat and lungs.

William Henry Harrison's death was occasioned by pleurisy induced by a cold taken on the day of his inauguration.

John Tyler died at 72, from a mysterious disorder like a bilious attack.

James K. Polk died at 54, from weakness caused by cholera.

Zachary Taylor died at the age of 66, from cholera morbus, induced by improper diet.

Millard Fillmore died at 74, from paralysis.

Franklin Pierce died at 65, from inflammation of the stomach.

James Buchanan's death was caused by rheumatism and gout, at 77.

Abraham Lincoln was assassinated by J. Wilkes Booth.

Andrew Johnson died from paralysis.

Ulysses S. Grant died of cancer of the throat.

Rutherford B. Hayes died at 70, from paralysis of the heart.

James A. Garfield was assassinated by Charles J. Guiteau.

Chester A. Arthur died at 56, from Bright's disease.

## MESSAGES OF THE PRESIDENT.

## DESTRUCTION OF THE MAINE.

On the 28th of March, 1898, the president sent the following message to congress:

To the Congress of the United States: For some time prior to the visit of the Maine to Havana harbor our consular representatives pointed out the advantages to flow from the visit of national ships to the Cuban waters. In accustoming the people to the presence of our flag as the symbol of good will and of our ships in the fulfillment of the mission of protection to American interests, even though no immediate need thereof might exist.

Accordingly, on Jan. 24 last, after conference with the Spanish minister, in which the renewal of visits of our war vessels to Spanish waters was discussed and accepted, the peninsular authorities at Madrid and Havana were advised of the purpose of this government to resume friendly naval visits at Cuban ports, and that in that view the Maine would forthwith call at the port of Havana. This announcement was received by the Spanish government with appreciation of the friendly character of the visit of the Maine, and with notification of intention to return the courtesy by sending Spanish ships to the principal ports of the United States. Meanwhile the Maine entered the port of Havana on Jan. 25, her arrival being marked with no special incident besides the exchange of customary and ceremonial visits.

The Maine continued in the harbor of Havana during the three weeks following her arrival. No appreciable excitement attended her stay. On the contrary, a feeling of relief and confidence followed the resumption of the long interruption of friendly intercourse. So noticeable was this immediate effect of her visit that the consul-general strongly urged that the presence of our ships in Cuban waters should be kept up by retaining the Maine at Havana or in the event of her recall by sending another vessel here to take her place.

At 9:40 in the evening of Feb. 15 the Maine was destroyed by an explosion, by which the entire forward part of the cabin was utterly wrecked. In this catastrophe two officers and 258 of her crew perished, those who were not killed outright by her explosion being penned between decks by the tangle of wreckage and drowned by the immediate sinking of the hull. Prompt assistance was rendered by the neighboring vessels anchored in the harbor, aid being especially given by the boats of the Spanish cruiser Alfonso XII. and the Ward line steamer City of Washington, which lay not far distant. The wounded were generously cared for by the authorities of Havana, the hospitals being freely opened to them, while the earliest recovered bodies of the dead were interred by the municipality in a public cemetery in the city. Tributes of grief and sympathy were offered from all official quarters of the island.

The appalling calamity fell upon the people of our country with crushing force, and for a brief time an intense excitement prevailed, which in a community less just and self-controlled than ours might have led to hasty acts of blind resentment. This spirit, however, soon gave way to the calmer processes of reason and to the resolve to investigate the facts and await the material proof before forming a judgment as to

the cause, the responsibility, and, if the facts warranted, the remedy due. This course necessarily recommended itself from the outset to the executive, for only in the light of a dispassionately ascertained certainty could it determine the nature and measure of its full duty in the matter.

The usual procedure was followed as in all cases of casualty or disaster to national vessels of any maritime state. A naval court of inquiry was at once organized, composed of officers well qualified by rank and practical experience to discharge the onerous duty imposed upon them. Aided by a strong force of wreckers and divers, the court proceeded to make a thorough investigation on the spot, employing every available means for the impartial and exact determination of the causes of the explosion. Its operations have been conducted with the utmost deliberation and judgment, and while independently pursued no source of information was neglected and the fullest opportunity was allowed for a simultaneous investigation by the Spanish authorities.

The finding of the court of inquiry was reached, after twenty-three days of continuous labor, on the 21st of March inst., and, having been approved on the 22d by the commander-in-chief of the United States naval force on the North Atlantic station, was transmitted to the executive.

It is herewith laid before the congress, together with the voluminous testimony taken before the court. Its purport is, in brief, as follows:

"When the Maine arrived at Havana she was conducted by the regular government pilot to buoy No. 4, to which she was moored in from five and one-half to six fathoms of water. The state of discipline on board and the condition of her magazines, boilers, coal bunkers and storage compartments are passed in review, with the conclusion that excellent order prevailed and that no indication of any cause for an internal explosion existed in any quarter.

"At 8 o'clock in the evening of Feb. 15 everything had been reported secure and all was quiet.

"At forty minutes past 9 the vessel was suddenly destroyed.

"There were two distinct explosions, with a brief interval between them. The first lifted the forward part of the ship very perceptibly; the second, which was more prolonged, is attributed by the court to the partial explosion of two or more of the forward magazines.

"The evidence of the divers establishes that the after part of the ship was practically intact and sunk in that condition a very few minutes after the explosion. The forward part was completely demolished.

"Upon the evidence of concurrent external cause the finding of the court is as follows:

"At frame 17 the outer shell of the ship, from a point eleven and one-half feet from the middle line of the ship and six feet above the keel when in its normal position, has been forced up so as to be now about four feet above the surface of the water; therefore, about thirty-four feet above where it would be had the ship sunk undisturbed.

"The outside bottom plating is bent into a reversed 'V' shape, the after wing of

which, about fifteen feet broad and thirty-two feet in length (from frame 17 to frame 25), is doubled back upon itself, against the continuation of the same plating extending forward.

"At frame 18 the vertical keel is broken in two and keel bent into an angle similar to the angle formed for the outside plates. This break is about six feet below the surface of the water and about thirty feet above its normal position.

"In the opinion of the court this effect could have been produced only by the explosion of a mine situated under the bottom of the ship, at about frame 18, and somewhat on the port side of the ship.

"The conclusions of the court are: That the loss of the Maine was not in any respect due to fault or negligence on the part of any of the officers or members of her crew.

"That the ship was destroyed by the explosion of a submarine mine, which caused the partial explosion of two or more of her forward magazines; and.

"That no evidence has been obtainable fixing the responsibility for the destruction of the Maine upon any person or persons."

I have directed that the finding of the court of inquiry and the views of the government thereon be communicated to the government of her majesty the queen, and I do not permit myself to doubt that the sense of justice of the Spanish nation will dictate a course of action suggested by honor and the friendly relations of the two governments.

It was the duty of the executive to advise the congress of the result, and in the meantime deliberate consideration is invoked.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, March 28, 1898.

### THE WAR MESSAGE.

To the Congress of the United States: Obedient to that precept of the constitution which commands the president to give from time to time the congressional information of the state of the union and to recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient, it becomes my duty now to address your body with regard to the grave crisis that has arisen in the relations of the United States to Spain by reason of the warfare that for more than three years has raged in the neighboring island of Cuba.

I do so because of the intimate connection of the Cuban question with the state of our own union and the grave relation the course which it is now incumbent upon the nation to adopt must needs bear to the traditional policy of our government if it is to accord with the precepts laid down by the founders of the republic and religiously observed by succeeding administrations to the present day.

The recent revolution is but the successor of other similar insurrections which have occurred in Cuba against the dominion of Spain, extending over a period of nearly half a century, each of which, during its progress, has subjected the United States to great effort and expense in enforcing its neutrality laws, caused enormous losses to the American trade and commerce, caused irritation, annoyance and disturbance among our citizens, and, by the exercise of cruel, barbarous and uncivilized practices of warfare, shocked the sensibilities and offended the humane sympathies of our people.

Since the present revolution began, in Feb-

ruary, 1896, this country has seen the fertile domain at our threshold ravaged by fire and sword in the course of a struggle unequalled in the history of the island and rarely paralleled as to the number of the combatant and the bitterness of the contest by a revolution of modern times where a dependent people, striving to be free, have been opposed by the power of the sovereign state.

Our people have beheld a once prosperous community reduced to comparative want, its commerce virtually paralyzed, its exceptional productiveness diminished, its fields laid waste, its mills in ruins and its people perishing by tens of thousands from hunger and destitution.

We have found ourselves constrained, in the observance of that strict neutrality which our laws enjoin and which the law of nations commands, to police our own water and watch our own seaports in prevention of any unlawful act in aid of the Cubans.

Our trade has suffered; the capital invested by our citizens in Cuba has been largely lost, and the temper and forbearance of our people have been so sorely tried as to beget a perilous unrest among our own citizens, which has inevitably found its expression from time to time in the national legislature, so that issues wholly external to our own body politic engross attention and stand in the way of that close devotion to domestic advancement that becomes a self-contented commonwealth, whose primal maxim has been the avoidance of all foreign entanglements.

All this must needs awaken and has indeed aroused the utmost concern on the part of this government, as well during my predecessor's administration as my own.

In April, 1896, the evils from which our country suffered through the Cuban war became so onerous that my predecessor made an effort to bring about a peace through the mediation of this government in an way that might tend to an honorable adjustment of the contest between Spain and her revolted colony on the basis of some effective scheme of self-government for Cuba under the flag and sovereignty of Spain. I failed through the refusal of the Spanish government then in power to consider any form of mediation, or, indeed, any plan of settlement which did not begin with the actual submission of the insurgents to the mother country, and then only on such terms as Spain herself might see fit to grant.

The war continued unabated. The resistance of the insurgents was in nowise diminished.

The efforts of Spain were increased, both by the dispatch of fresh levies to Cuba and by the addition to the horrors of the strife of a new and inhuman phase happily unprecedented in the modern history of civilized Christian peoples.

The policy of devastation and concentration inaugurated by the captain-general order of Oct. 21, 1896, in the province of Pinar del Rio, was thence extended to embrace all of the island to which the power of the Spanish arms was able to reach by occupation or by military operations.

The peasantry, including all dwelling in the open agricultural interior, were driven into the garrison towns or isolated places held by the troops. The raising and movement of provisions of all kinds were interdicted. The fields were laid waste, dwell-

ings unroofed and fired, mills destroyed, and, in short, everything that could desolate the land and render it unfit for human habitation or support was commanded by one or the other of the contending parties, and executed by all the powers at their disposal.

By the time the present administration took office, a year ago, reconcentration—so called—had been made effective over the better part of the four central and western provinces—Santa Clara, Matanzas, Havana and Pinar del Rio. The agricultural population, to the estimated number of 300,000 or more, was herded within the towns and their immediate vicinages, deprived of the means of support, rendered destitute of shelter, left poorly clad and exposed to the most unsanitary conditions.

As the scarcity of food increased with the devastation of the depopulated areas of production, destitution and want became misery and starvation. Month by month the death rate increased in an alarming ratio.

By March, 1897, according to conservative estimates from official Spanish sources, the mortality among the reconcentrados from starvation and the diseases thereto incident exceeded 50 per centum of their total number.

No practical relief was accorded to the destitute. The overburdened towns, already suffering from the general dearth, could give no aid. So-called zones of cultivation, established within the immediate area of effective military control about the cities and fortified camps, proved illusory as a remedy for the suffering. The unfortunates, being for the most part women and children, with aged and helpless men enfeebled by disease and hunger, could not have tilled the soil without tools, seed or shelter for their own support or for the supply of the cities.

Reconcentration, adopted avowedly as a war measure in order to cut off the resources of the insurgents, worked its predestined result. As I said in my message of last December, it was not civilized warfare; it was extermination. The only peace it could beget was that of the wilderness and the grave.

Meanwhile the military situation in the island had undergone a noticeable change. The extraordinary activity that characterized the second year of the war, when the insurgents invaded even the hitherto unharmed fields of Pinar del Rio and carried havoc and destitution up to the walls of the city of Havana itself, had relapsed into a dogged struggle in the central and eastern provinces. The Spanish arms regained a measure of control in Pinar del Rio and parts of Havana, but under the existing conditions of the rural country without immediate improvement of their productive situation.

Even thus partially restricted the revolutionists held their own, and their submission, put forward by Spain as the essential and sole basis of peace, seemed as far distant as at the outset.

In this state of affairs my administration found itself confronted with the grave problem of its duty. My message of last December reviewed the situation and detailed the steps taken with a view of relieving its acuteness and opening the way to some form of honorable settlement.

The assassination of the prime minister, Canovas, led to a change of government in Spain. The former administration, pledged

to subjugation without concession, gave place to that of a more liberal party, committed long in advance to a policy of reform involving the wider principle of home rule for Cuba and Puerto Rico.

The overtures of this government, made through its new envoy, Gen. Woodford, and looking to an immediate and effective amelioration of the condition of the island, although not accepted to the extent of admitted mediation in any shape, were met by assurances that home rule, in an advanced phase, would be forthwith offered to Cuba without waiting for the war to end, and that more humane methods should thenceforth prevail in the conduct of hostilities.

Incidentally with these declarations the new government of Spain continued and completed the policy already begun by its predecessor of testifying friendly regard for this nation by releasing American citizens held under one charge or another connected with the insurrection, so that by the end of November not a single person entitled in any way to our national protection remained in a Spanish prison.

While these negotiations were in progress the increasing destitution of the unfortunate reconcentrados and the alarming mortality among them claimed earnest attention. The success which had attended the limited measure of relief extended to the suffering American citizens among them by the judicious expenditure through the consular agencies of the money appropriated expressly for their succor by the joint resolution approved May 24, 1897, prompted the humane extension of a similar scheme of aid to this end and was acquiesced in by the Spanish authorities.

On the 24th of December last I caused to be issued an appeal to the American people, inviting contributions in money or in kind for the succor of the starving sufferers in Cuba, following this on the 8th of January by a similar public announcement of the formation of a central Cuban relief committee, with headquarters in New York city, composed of three members representing the American National Red Cross and the religious and business elements of the community.

The efforts of that committee have been untiring and accomplished much. Arrangements for free transportation to Cuba have greatly aided the charitable work. The president of the American Red Cross and representatives of other contributory organizations have generously visited Cuba and co-operated with the consular-general and the local authorities to make effective distribution of the relief collected through the efforts of the central committee.

Nearly \$200,000 in money and supplies has already reached the sufferers, and more is forthcoming. The supplies are admitted duty free, and transportation to the interior has been arranged, so that the relief, at first necessarily confined to Havana and the larger cities, is now extended through most if not all of the towns where suffering exists. Thousands of lives have already been saved.

The necessity for a change in the condition of the reconcentrados is recognized by the Spanish government. Within a few days past the orders of Gen. Weyler have been revoked; the reconcentrados are, it is said, to be permitted to return to their homes and aided to resume the self-supporting pursuits of peace; public works

have been ordered to give them employment, and a sum of \$600,000 has been appropriated for their relief.

The war in Cuba is of such a nature that short of subjugation or extermination a final military victory for either side seems impracticable. The alternative lies in the physical exhaustion of the one or the other party, or perhaps of both—a condition which in effect ended the ten years war by the truce of Zanjon. The prospect of such a protraction and conclusion of the present strife is a contingency hardly to be contemplated with equanimity by the civilized world, and least of all by the United States, affected and injured as we are, deeply and intimately, by its very existence.

Realizing this, it appeared to be my duty, in a spirit of true friendliness no less to Spain than to the Cubans, who have so much to lose by the prolongation of the struggle, to seek to bring about an immediate termination of the war. To this end I submitted, on the 27th ult., as a result of much representation and correspondence, through the United States minister at Madrid, propositions to the Spanish government looking to an armistice until Oct 1 for the negotiation of peace with the good offices of the president.

In addition, I asked the immediate revocation of the order of reconcentration, so as to permit the people to return to their farms and the needy to be relieved with provisions and supplies from the United States, co-operating with the Spanish authorities so as to afford full relief.

The reply of the Spanish cabinet was received on the night of the 31st ult. It offers, as the means to bring about peace in Cuba, to confide the preparation thereof to the insular department, inasmuch as the concurrence of that body would be necessary to reach a final result. It being, however, understood that the powers reserved by the constitution to the central government are not lessened or diminished.

As the Cuban parliament does not meet until the 4th of May next, the Spanish government would not object, for its part, to accept at once a suspension of hostilities if asked for by the insurgents from the general-in-chief, to whom it would pertain, in such case, to determine the duration and conditions of the armistice.

The propositions submitted by Gen. Woodford and the reply of the Spanish government were both in the form of brief memoranda, the texts of which are before me, and are substantially in the language above given. The function of the Cuban parliament in the matter of "preparing" peace and the manner of its doing so are not expressed in the Spanish memorandum, but from Gen. Woodford's explanatory reports of preliminary discussions preceding the final conference it is understood that the Spanish government stands ready to give the insular congress full powers to settle the terms of peace with the insurgents, whether by direct negotiation or indirectly by means of legislation does not appear.

With this last overture in the direction of immediate peace and its disappointing reception by Spain, the executive was brought to the end of his effort.

In my annual message of December last I said:

"Of the untried measures there remain: Recognition of the insurgents as belliger-

ents, recognition of the independence of Cuba, neutral intervention to end the war by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, and intervention in favor of one or the other party. I speak not of forcible annexation, for that cannot be thought of. That, by our code of morality, would be criminal aggression."

Thereupon I reviewed these alternatives in the light of President Grant's measured words, uttered in 1875, when after seven years of sanguinary, destructive and cruel barbarities in Cuba he reached the conclusion that the recognition of the independence of Cuba was impracticable and indefensible, and that the recognition of belligerence was not warranted by the facts, according to the tests of public law. I commented especially upon the latter aspect of the question, pointing out the inconveniences and positive dangers of a recognition of belligerence, which, while adding to the already onerous burdens of neutrality within our own jurisdiction, could not in any way extend our influence or effective offices in the territory of hostilities.

Nothing has since occurred to change my view in this regard, and I recognize as fully now as then that the issuance of a proclamation of neutrality, by which process the so-called recognition of belligerence is published, could of itself and unattended by other action accomplish nothing toward the one end for which we labor, the instant pacification of Cuba and the cessation of the misery that afflicts the island.

Turning to the question of recognizing at this time the independence of the present insurgent government in Cuba, we find safe precedents in our history from an early day. They are well summed up in President Jackson's message to congress Dec. 21, 1836, on the subject of the recognition of the independence of Texas. He said:

"In all the contests that have arisen out of the revolution of France, out of the disputes relating to the crews of Portugal and Spain, out of the separation of the American possessions of both from the European governments, and out of the numerous and constantly occurring struggles for dominion in Spanish America, so wisely consistent with our just principles has been the action of our government that we have under the most critical circumstances avoided all censure, and encountered no other evil than that produced by a transient estrangement of good will in those against whom we have been by force of evidence compelled to decide. It has thus been made known to the world that the uniform policy and practice of the United States is to avoid all interferences in disputes which merely relate to the internal government of other nations, and eventually to recognize the authority of the prevailing party, without reference to our particular interests and views or to the merits of the original controversy."

"But on this, as on every other trying occasion, safety is to be found in a rigid adherence to principle. In the contest between Spain and the revolted colonies we stood aloof and waited not until the ability of the new states to protect themselves was fully established, but until the danger of their being again subjugated had entirely passed away. Then, and not until then, were they recognized. Such was our course in regard to Mexico herself."

"It is true that with regard to Texas the civil authority of Mexico had been expelled,



its invading army defeated, the chief of the republic himself captured, and all present power to control the newly organized government of to-day annihilated within its confines. But on the other hand there is in appearance at least an immense disparity of physical force on the side of Texas. The Mexican republic under another executive is rallying its forces under a new leader and menacing a fresh invasion to recover its lost dominion. Upon the issue of this threatened invasion the independence of Texas may be considered as suspended, and were there nothing peculiar in the attitude of the United States and Texas, our acknowledgment of its independence at such a crisis could scarcely be regarded as consistent with that prudent reserve with which we have hitherto held ourselves bound to treat all similar questions."

Thereupon Andrew Jackson proceeded to consider the risk that there might be imputed to the United States motives of selfish interests, in view of the former claim on our part to the territory of Texas and of the avowed purpose of the Texans in seeking recognition of independence as an incident to the incorporation of Texas in the union, concluding thus:

"Prudence, therefore, seems to dictate that we should still stand aloof and maintain our present attitude, if not until Mexico itself or one of the great foreign powers shall recognize the independence of the new government, at least until the lapse of time or the course of events shall have proved beyond cavil or dispute the ability of the people of that country to maintain their separate sovereignty and to uphold the government constituted by them.

"Neither of the contending parties can justly complain of this course. By pursuing it we are but carrying out the long-established policy of our government, a policy which has secured to us respect, and influence abroad and inspired confidence at home."

These are the words of the resolute and patriotic Jackson. They are evidence that the United States, in addition to the test imposed by public law as the condition of the recognition of independence by a neutral state—to wit, that the revolted states shall "constitute in fact a body politic, having a government in substance as well as in name, possessed of the elements of stability," and forming de facto, "if left to itself, a state among the nations, reasonably capable of discharging the duties of a state"—has imposed for its own governance in dealing with cases like these the further condition that recognition of independent statehood is not due to a revolted dependency until the danger of its being again subjugated by the parent state has entirely passed away.

This extreme test was in fact applied in the case of Texas. The congress to whom President Jackson referred the question as one "probably leading to war" and therefore a proper subject for "a previous understanding with that body, by whom war can alone be declared, and by whom all the provisions for sustaining its evils must be unshaken," left the matter of the recognition of Texas to the discretion of the executive, providing merely for the sending of a diplomatic agent when the president should be satisfied that the republic of Texas had become "an independent state." It was so recognized by President Van Buren, who

commissioned a charge d'affaires March 7, 1837, after Mexico had abandoned an attempt to reconquer the Texan territory and when there was at the time no bona-fide contest going on between the insurgent province and its former sovereign.

I said in my message of December last: "It is to be seriously considered whether the Cuban insurrection possesses beyond dispute the attributes of statehood, which alone can demand the recognition of belligerency in its favor."

The same requirement must certainly be no less seriously considered when the graver issue of recognizing independence is in question, for no less positive test can be applied to the greater act than to the lesser, while on the other hand the influences and consequences of the struggle upon the internal policy of the recognizing state, which form important factors when the recognition of belligerency is concerned, are secondary, if not rightly eliminable factors when the real question is whether the community claiming recognition is or is not independent beyond peradventure.

Nor from the standpoint of expedience do I think it would be wise or prudent for this government to recognize at the present time the so-called Cuban republic. Such recognition is not necessary in order to enable the United States to intervene and pacify the island.

To commit this country now to the recognition of any particular government in Cuba might subject us to embarrassing conditions of international obligations toward the organization so recognized. In case of intervention our conduct would be subject to the approval or disapproval of such governments, we would be required to submit to its direction and to assume to it the mere relation of a friendly ally.

When it shall appear hereafter that there is within the island a government capable of performing the duties and discharging the functions of a separate nation, and having as a matter of fact the proper forms and attributes of nationality, such government can be promptly and readily recognized and the relations and interests of the United States with such nation adjusted.

There remain the alternative forms of intervention to end the war, either as an impartial neutral by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, or as the active ally of the one party or the other.

As to the first, it is not to be forgotten that during the last few months the relation of the United States has virtually been one of friendly intervention in many ways, each not of itself conclusive, but all tending to the exertion of a potential influence toward an ultimate pacific result just and honorable to all interests concerned.

The spirit of all our acts hitherto has been an earnest, unselfish desire for peace and prosperity in Cuba, untarnished by differences between us and Spain and unstained by the blood of American citizens.

The forcible intervention of the United States as a neutral to stop the war, according to the large dictates of humanity and following many historical precedents where neighboring states have interfered to check the hopeless sacrifice of life by interminable conflicts beyond their borders, is justifiable on rational grounds. It involves, however, a hostile constraint upon both the parties to the contest as well to enforce a truce as to guide the eventual settlement.

The grounds for such intervention may be briefly summarized as follows:

1. In the cause of humanity and to put an end to the barbarities, bloodshed, starvation and horrible miseries now existing there, and which the parties to the conflict are either unable or unwilling to stop or mitigate. It is no answer to say this is all in another country, belonging to another nation and therefore none of our business. It is specially our duty, for it is right at our door.

2. We owe it to the citizens of Cuba to afford them that protection and indemnity for life and property which no government there can or will afford, and to that end to terminate the conditions that deprive them of legal protection.

3. The right to intervene may be justified by the very serious injury to commerce, trade and business of our people, and by the wanton destruction of property and devastation of the island.

And which is of the utmost importance: The present condition of affairs in Cuba is a constant menace to our peace, and entails upon this government an enormous expense. With such a conflict waged for years in an island so near us and with which our people have such trade and business relations—when the lives and liberty of our citizens are in constant danger and their property destroyed and themselves ruined—where our trading vessels are liable to seizure and are seized at our very door by warships of a foreign nation, the expeditions of filibustering that we are powerless to prevent altogether, and the irritating questions and entanglements thus arising—all these and others that I need not mention, with the resulting strained relations, are a constant menace to our peace and compel us to keep on a semi-war footing with a nation with which we are at peace.

These elements of danger and disorder already pointed out have been strikingly illustrated by a tragic event which has deeply and justly moved the American people.

I have already transmitted to congress the report of the naval court of inquiry on the destruction of the battleship Maine in the harbor of Havana during the night of the 15th of February.

The destruction of that noble vessel has filled the national heart with inexpressible horror. Two hundred and fifty-eight brave sailors and marines and two officers of our navy, reposing in the fancied security of a friendly harbor, have been hurried to death, grief and want hurried to their homes and sorrow to the nation.

The naval court of inquiry, which it is needless to say commands the unqualified confidence of the government, was unanimous in its conclusion that the destruction of the Maine was caused by an exterior explosion—that of a submarine mine. It did not assume to place the responsibility. That remains to be fixed.

In any event the destruction of the Maine, by whatever exterior cause, is a patent and impressive proof of a state of things in Cuba that is intolerable. That condition is thus shown to be such that the Spanish government cannot assure safety and security to a vessel of the American navy in the harbor of Havana on a mission of peace and rightfully there.

Further referring in this connection to recent diplomatic correspondence, a dispatch from our minister to Spain of the 26th

ult. contained the statement that the Spanish minister for foreign affairs assured him positively that Spain will do all that the highest honor and justice require in the matter of the Maine.

The reply above referred to of the 31st ult. also contained an expression of the readiness of Spain to submit to an arbitration all the differences which can arise in this matter, which is subsequently explained by the note of the Spanish minister at Washington of the 10th inst., as follows:

"As to the question of fact which springs from the diversity of views between the report of the American and Spanish boards, Spain proposes that the fact be ascertained by an impartial investigation by experts, which decision Spain accepts in advance."

To this I have made no reply.

President Grant, in 1875, after discussing the phases of the contest as it then appeared, and its hopeless and apparent indefinite prolongation, said:

"In such event I am of opinion that other nations will be compelled to assume the responsibility which devolves upon them and to seriously consider the only remaining measure possible—mediation and intervention. Owing, perhaps, to the large expanse of water separating the island from the peninsula, the contending parties appear to have within themselves no depository of common confidence to suggest wisdom when passion and excitement have their way and to assume the part of peacemaker."

"In this view, in the earlier days of the contest, the good offices of the United States as a mediator were tendered in good faith, without any selfish purpose. In the interest of humanity and sincere friendship for both parties, but were at the time declined by Spain. With the declaration, nevertheless, that at a future time they would be indispensable. No intimation has been received that in the opinion of Spain that time has been reached. And yet the strife continues, with all its dread horrors and all its injuries to the interests of the United States and of other nations. Each party seems quite capable of making great injury and damage to the other, as well as to all the relations and interests dependent on the existence of peace in the island, but they seem incapable of reaching any adjustment, and both have thus far failed of achieving any success whereby one party shall possess and control the island to the exclusion of the other."

"Under the circumstances, the agency of others, either by mediation or by intervention, seems to be the only alternative which must sooner or later be invoked for the termination of the strife."

In the last annual message of my immediate predecessor during the pending struggle it was said:

"When the inability of Spain to deal successfully with the insurrection has become manifest, and it is demonstrated that her sovereignty is extinct in Cuba for all purposes of its rightful existence, and when a hopeless struggle for its re-establishment has degenerated into a strife which means nothing more than the useless sacrifice of human life and the utter destruction of the very subject matter of the conflict, a situation will be presented in which our obligations to the sovereignty of Spain will be superseded by higher obligations, which we can hardly hesitate to recognize and discharge."

In my annual message to congress December last, speaking to this question, I said: "The near future will demonstrate

whether the indispensable condition of a righteous peace, just alike to the Cubans and to Spain, as well as equitable to all our interests so intimately involved in the welfare of Cuba, is likely to be attained. If not, the exigency of further and other action by the United States will remain to be taken.

"When that time comes that action will be determined in the line of indisputable right and duty. It will be faced, without misgiving or hesitancy, in the light of the obligation this government owes itself, to the people who have confided to it the protection of their interests and honor, and to humanity.

"Sure of the right, keeping free from all offense ourselves, actuated only by upright and patriotic considerations, moved neither by passion nor selfishness, the government will continue its watchful care over the rights and property of American citizens, and will abate none of its efforts to bring about by peaceful agencies a peace which shall be honorable and enduring. If it shall hereafter appear to be a duty imposed by our obligations to ourselves, to civilization and humanity to intervene with force, it shall be without fault on our part and only because the necessity for such action will be so clear as to command the support and approval of the civilized world."

The long trial has proved that the object for which Spain has waged the war cannot be attained. The fire of insurrection may flame or may smolder with varying seasons, but it has not been and it is plain that it cannot be extinguished by present methods.

The only hope of relief and repose from a condition which cannot longer be endured is the enforced pacification of Cuba. In the name of humanity, in the name of civilization, in behalf of endangered American interests, which give us the right and duty to speak and to act, the war in Cuba must stop.

In view of these facts and these considerations, I ask the congress to authorize and empower the president to take measures to secure a full and speedy termination of hostilities between the government of Spain and the people of Cuba, and to secure in the island the establishment of a stable government, capable of maintaining order and observing its international obligations, insuring peace and tranquillity and the security of its citizens, as well as our own, and to use the military and naval forces of the United States as may be necessary for these purposes.

And in the interest of humanity and to aid in preserving the lives of the starving people of the island I recommend that the distribution of food and supplies be continued and that an appropriation be made out of the public treasury to supplement the charity of our citizens.

The issue is now with the congress. It is a solemn responsibility. I have exhausted every effort to relieve the intolerable condition of affairs which is at our doors. Prepared to execute every obligation imposed upon me by the constitution and the law, I await your action.

Yesterday and since the preparation of the foregoing message official information was received by me that the latest decree of the queen regent of Spain directs Gen. Blanco, in order to prepare and facilitate peace, to proclaim a suspension of hostilities, the duration and details of which have not yet been communicated to me. This fact, with every other pertinent consideration, will, I

am sure, have your just and careful attention in the solemn deliberations upon which you are about to enter.

If this measure attains a successful result, then our aspirations as a Christian, peace-loving people will be realized. If it fails, it will be only another justification for our contemplated action.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, April 11, 1898.

### FOR A DECLARATION OF WAR.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America:

I transmit to the congress for its consideration and appropriate action copies of correspondence recently had with the representative of Spain in the United States, with the United States minister at Madrid, and through the latter with the government of Spain, showing the action taken under the joint resolution approved April 20, 1898, "for the recognition of the independence of the people of Cuba, demanding that the government of Spain relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and to withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters, and directing the president of the United States to use the land and naval forces of the United States to carry these resolutions into effect."

Upon communicating with the Spanish minister in Washington the demand which it became the duty of the executive to address to the government of Spain in obedience to said resolution, the said minister asked for his passports and withdrew.

The United States minister at Madrid was in turn notified by the Spanish minister for foreign affairs that the withdrawal of the Spanish representative from the United States had terminated diplomatic relations between the two countries, and that all official communications between their respective representatives ceased therewith.

I recommend to your especial attention the note addressed to the United States minister at Madrid by the Spanish minister for foreign affairs on the 21st inst., whereby the foregoing notification was conveyed. It will be perceived therefrom that the government of Spain, having cognizance of the joint resolution of the United States congress, and in view of things which the president is thereby required and authorized to do, responds by treating the representative demands of this government as measures of hostility, following with that instant and complete severance of relations by its action whereby the usage of nations accompanies an existent state of war between sovereign powers.

The position of Spain being thus made known and the demands of the United States being denied with a complete rupture of intercourse by the act of Spain, I have been constrained, in exercise of the power and authority conferred upon me by the joint resolution aforesaid, to proclaim, under date of April 22, 1898, a blockade of certain ports of the north coast of Cuba lying between Cardenas and Bahia Honda, and of the port of Cienfuegos on the south coast of Cuba; and further, in exercise of my constitutional powers and using the authority conferred upon me by the act of congress approved April 22, 1898, to issue a proclamation, dated April 23, 1898, calling for volunteers in order to carry into effect the said resolution of April 20, 1898.

Copies of these proclamations are hereto appended.

In view of the measures so taken and with a view to the adoption of such other measures as may be necessary to enable me to carry out the expressed will of the congress of the United States in the premises, I now recommend to your honorable body for adoption of a joint resolution declaring that a state of war exists between the United States of America and the kingdom of Spain, and I urge speedy action thereon, to the end that the definition of the international status of the United States as a belligerent power may be made known and the assertion of all its rights and the maintenance of all its duties in the conduct of a public war may be assured.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Washington, April 25, 1898.

#### TRIBUTE TO ADMIRAL DEWEY.

To the Congress of the United States: On the 24th of April I directed the secretary of the navy to telegraph orders to Commodore Dewey of the United States navy, commanding the Asiatic squadron, then lying in the port of Hongkong, to proceed forthwith to the Philippine Islands, there to commence operations and engage the Spanish fleet.

Promptly obeying that order the United States squadron, consisting of the flagship Olympia, Baltimore, Raleigh, Boston, Concord and Petrel, with the revenue cutter McCulloch as an auxiliary dispatch boat, entered the harbor of Manila at daybreak on the 1st of May and immediately engaged the entire Spanish fleet of eleven ships, which were under the protection of the fire of the land forts. After a stubborn fight, in which the enemy suffered great loss, these vessels were destroyed or completely disabled and the water battery at Cavite silenced. Of our brave officers and men not one was lost and only eight injured, and those slightly. All of our ships escaped any serious damage.

By the 4th of May Commodore Dewey had taken possession of the naval station at Cavite, destroying the fortifications there and at the entrance of the bay and ravaging their garrisons. The waters of the bay are under his complete control. He has established hospitals within the American lines, where 250 of the Spanish sick and wounded are assisted and protected.

The magnitude of this victory can hardly be measured by the ordinary standards of naval warfare. Outweighing any material advantage is the moral effect of this initial success. At this unsurpassed achievement the great heart of our nation throbs, not with boasting or with greed of conquest, but with deep gratitude that this triumph has come in a just cause, and that by the grace of God an effective step has thus been taken toward the attainment of the wished-for peace. To those whose skill, courage and devotion have won the fight, to the gallant commander and the brave officers and men who aided him, our country owes an incalculable debt.

Feeling as our people feel and speaking in their name, I at once sent a message to Commodore Dewey, thanking him and his officers and men for their splendid achievement and overwhelming victory, and in-

forming him that I had appointed him an acting rear-admiral.

I now recommend that, following our national precedents and expressing the fervent gratitude of every patriotic heart, the thanks of congress be given Acting Rear-Admiral George Dewey of the United States navy for highly distinguished conduct in conflict with the enemy, and to the officers and men under his command for their gallantry in the destruction of the enemy's fleet and the capture of the enemy's fortifications in the bay of Manila.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, May 9, 1898.

#### SINKING OF THE MERRIMAC.

To the Congress of the United States: On the morning of the 3d of June, 1898, Assistant Naval Constructor Richmond P. Hobson, U. S. N., with a volunteer crew of seven men, in charge of the partially dismantled collier Merrimac, entered the fortified harbor of Santiago, Cuba, for the purpose of sinking the collier in the narrowest portion of the channel and thus interposing a serious obstacle to the egress of the Spanish fleet which had recently entered that harbor. This enterprise, demanding coolness, judgment and bravery amounting to heroism, was carried into successful execution in the face of a persistent fire from the hostile fleet, as well as from the fortifications on shore.

Rear-Admiral Sampson, commander-in-chief of our naval force in Cuban waters, in an official report dated "Off Santiago de Cuba, June 3, 1898," and addressed to the secretary of the navy, referring to Mr. Hobson's gallant exploit, says:

"As stated in a recent telegram before coming here, I decided to make the harbor entrance secure against the possibility of egress of the Spanish ships by obstructing the narrow part of the entrance by sinking a collier at that point. Upon calling upon Mr. Hobson for his professional opinion as to a sure method of sinking the ship, he manifested a most lively interest in the problem. After several days' consideration he presented a solution which he considered would insure the immediate sinking of the ship when he had reached the desired point in the channel. The plan contemplated a crew of only seven men and Mr. Hobson, who begged that it might be intrusted to him.

"As soon as I reached Santiago and had the collier to work upon, the details were commenced and diligently prosecuted, hoping to complete them in one day, as the moon and tide served best the first night after our arrival. Notwithstanding every effort the hour of 4 o'clock in the morning arrived and the preparations were scarcely completed. After a careful inspection of the final preparations I was forced to relinquish the plan for that morning, as dawn was breaking. Mr. Hobson begged to try it at all hazards.

"This morning proved more propitious, as a prompt start could be made. Nothing could have been more gallantly executed. A careful inspection of the harbor from this ship showed that the Merrimac had been sunk in the channel.

"I cannot too earnestly express my appreciation of the conduct of Mr. Hobson and his gallant crew. I venture to say that a more brave and daring thing has not been done since Cushing blew up the Albemarle."

The members of the crew who were with Mr. Hobson on this memorable occasion have already been rewarded for their services by advancement, which, under the provisions of law and regulation, the secretary of the navy was authorized to make, and the nomination to the senate of Naval Cadet Powell, who, in a steam launch, followed the Merrimac on her perilous trip for the purpose of rescuing her force after the sinking of that vessel, to be advanced in rank to the grade of ensign, has been prepared and will be submitted.

Cushing, with whose gallant act in blowing up the ram Albemarle during the civil war Admiral Sampson compares Mr. Hobson's sinking of the Merrimac, received the thanks of congress, upon recommendation of the president, by name, and was in consequence, under the provisions of section 1508 of the revised statutes, advanced one grade, such advancement embracing fifty-six numbers. The section cited applies, however, to line officers only, and Mr. Hobson, being a member of the staff of the navy, could not under its provisions be so advanced.

In considering the question of suitably rewarding Assistant Naval Constructor Hobson for his valiant conduct on the occasion referred to I have deemed it proper to address this message to you with the recommendation that he receive the thanks of congress, and, further, that he be transferred to the line of the navy and promoted to such position therein as the president, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, may determine. Mr. Hobson's transfer from the construction corps to the line is fully warranted, he having received the necessary technical training as a graduate of the naval academy, where he stood No. 1 in his class, and such action is recommended partly in deference to what is understood to be his own desire, although, he being now a prisoner in the hands of the enemy, no direct communication on the subject has been received from him, and partly for the reason that the abilities displayed by him at Santiago are of such a character as to indicate especial fitness for the duties of the line.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.  
Executive Mansion, June 27, 1898.

#### REWARD FOR LIEUT. NEWCOMB.

To the Congress of the United States: On the 11th day of May, 1898, there occurred a conflict in the bay of Cardenas, Cuba, in

which the naval torpedo boat Winslow was disabled, her commander wounded and one of her officers and a part of her crew killed by the enemy's fire.

In the face of a most galling fire from the enemy's guns the revenue cutter Hudson, commanded by First Lieutenant Frank H. Newcomb, United States revenue-cutter service, rescued the disabled Winslow, her wounded commander and remaining crew. The commander of the Hudson kept his vessel in the very hottest fire of the action, although in constant danger of going ashore on account of the shallow water, until he finally got a line made fast to the Winslow and towed that vessel out of range of the enemy's guns, a deed of special gallantry.

I recommend that, in recognition of the signal act of heroism of First Lieutenant Frank H. Newcomb, United States revenue-cutter service, above set forth, the thanks of congress be extended to him and to his officers and men of the Hudson, and a gold medal of honor be presented Lieut. Newcomb, a silver medal of honor to each of his officers and a bronze medal of honor to each of his crew who served with him at Cardenas.

It will be remembered that congress, by appropriate action, recognized the several commanders of ships of war for their services in the battle of Manila, May 1, 1898.

#### CAPT. HODGSON REMEMBERED.

The commander of the revenue cutter Hugh McCulloch, present and in active co-operation with the fleet under Commodore Dewey on that occasion (by executive order under the provisions of section 2775, revised statutes), is the only commander of a national ship to whom promotion or advancement was not and could not be given, because he already held the highest rank known to the revenue-cutter service.

I now recommend that, in recognition of the efficient and meritorious services of Capt. Daniel B. Hodgson, United States revenue-cutter service, who commanded the Hugh McCulloch at the battle of Manila (that officer being now in the 63d year of his age and having served continuously on active duty for thirty-seven years), be placed upon permanent waiting orders on the retired list of the revenue-cutter service on the full-duty pay of his grade.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.  
Executive Mansion, June 27, 1898.

### THE PRESIDENT'S SECOND ANNUAL MESSAGE.

To the Senate and House of Representatives: Notwithstanding the added burdens rendered necessary by the war, our people rejoice in a very satisfactory and steadily increasing degree of prosperity, evidenced by the largest volume of business ever recorded.

Manufacture has been productive, agricultural pursuits have yielded abundant returns, labor in the fields of industry is better rewarded, revenue legislation passed by the present congress has increased the treasury's receipts to the amount estimated by its authors, the finances of the government have been successfully administered and its credit advanced to the first rank, while its currency has been maintained at the world's highest standard.

Military service under a common flag and

for a righteous cause has strengthened the national spirit and served to cement more closely than ever the fraternal bonds between every section of the country.

A review of the relation of the United States to other powers, always appropriate, is this year of primary importance in view of the momentous issues which have arisen, demanding in one instance the ultimate determination by arms and involving far-reaching consequences which will require the earnest attention of the congress.

In my last annual message very full consideration was given to the question of the duty of the government of the United States toward Spain and the Cuban insurrection as being by far the most important problem with which we were then called upon to deal. The considerations then ad-

vanced and the exposition of the views then expressed disclosed my sense of the extreme gravity of the situation.

#### TIME GIVEN SPAIN.

Setting aside, as logically unfounded or practically inadmissible, the recognition of the Cuban insurgents as belligerents, the recognition of the independence of Cuba, neutral intervention to end the war by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, intervention in favor of one or the other party, and forcible annexation of the island, I concluded it was honestly due to our friendly relations with Spain that she should be given a reasonable chance to realize her expectations of reform, to which she had become irrevocably committed. Within a few weeks previously she had announced comprehensive plans, which it was confidently asserted would be efficacious to remedy the evils so deeply affecting our own country, so injurious to the true interests of the mother country as well as to those of Cuba, and so repugnant to the universal sentiment of humanity.

The ensuing month brought little sign of real progress toward the pacification of Cuba. The autonomous administration set up in the capital and some of the principal cities appeared not to gain the favor of the inhabitants nor to be able to extend their influence to the large extent of territory held by the insurgents, while the military arm, obviously unable to cope with the still active rebellion, continued many of the most objectionable and offensive policies of the government that had preceded it.

No tangible relief was afforded the vast numbers of unhappy reconcentrados, despite the reiterated professions made in that regard and the amount appropriated by Spain to that end. The proffered expedient of zones of cultivation proved illusory. Indeed, no less practical nor more delusive promises of succor could well have been tendered to the exhausted and destitute people, stripped of all that made life and home dear and herded in a strange region among unsympathetic strangers hardly less necessitous than themselves.

By the end of December the mortality among them had frightfully increased. Conservative estimates from Spanish sources placed the deaths among these distressed people at over 40 per cent from the time Gen. Weyler's decree of reconcentration was enforced. With the acquiescence of the Spanish authorities a scheme was adopted for relief by charitable contributions raised in this country and distributed, under the direction of the consul-general and the several consuls, by noble and earnest individual effort through the organized agencies of the American Red Cross. Thousands of lives were thus saved, but many thousands more were inaccessible to such forms of aid.

The war continued on the old footing, without comprehensive plan, developing only the same spasmodic encounters, barren of strategic result, that had marked the course of the earlier ten years' rebellion as well as the present insurrection from its start. No alternative save physical exhaustion of either combatant, and therewithal the practical ruin of the island, lay in sight, but how far distant no one could venture to conjecture.

#### DESTRUCTION OF THE MAINE.

At this juncture, on the 15th of February last, occurred the destruction of the battle-

ship Maine, while rightfully lying in the harbor of Havana on a mission of international courtesy and good-will—a catastrophe the suspicious nature and horror of which stirred the nation's heart profoundly.

It is a striking evidence of the poise and sturdy good sense distinguishing our national character that this shocking blow, falling upon a generous people, already deeply touched by preceding events in Cuba, did not move them to an instant, desperate resolve to tolerate no longer the existence of a condition of danger and disorder at our doors that made possible such a deed by whomsoever wrought. Yet the instinct of justice prevailed and the nation anxiously awaited the result of the searching investigation at once set on foot.

The finding of the naval board of inquiry established that the origin of the explosion was external by a submarine mine, and only halted through lack of positive testimony to fix the responsibility of its authorship.

All these things carried conviction to the most thoughtful, even before the finding of the naval court, that a crisis in our relations with Spain and toward Cuba was at hand. So strong was this belief that it needed but a brief executive suggestion to the congress to receive immediate answer to the duty of making instant provision for the possible and perhaps speedily probable emergency of war, and the remarkable, almost unique, spectacle was presented of a unanimous vote of both houses on the 9th of March, appropriating \$50,000,000 for the national defense and for each and every purpose connected therewith, to be expended at the discretion of the president.

That this act of provision came none too soon was disclosed when the application of the fund was undertaken. Our forts were practically undefended. Our navy needed large provision for increased ammunition and supplies and even numbers to cope with any sudden attack from the navy of Spain, which comprised modern warships of the highest type of continental perfection. Our army also required enlargement of men and munitions.

The details of the hurried preparation for the dreaded contingency are told in the reports of the secretaries of war and of the navy, and need not be repeated here. It is sufficient to say that the outbreak of war, when it did come, found our nation not unprepared to meet the conflict.

Nor was the apprehension of coming strife confined to our own country. It was felt by the continental powers, which, on April 6, through their ambassadors and envoys, addressed to the executive an expression of hope that humanity and moderation might mark the course of this government and people, and that further negotiations would lead to an agreement which, while securing the maintenance of peace, would affirm all necessary guarantees for the re-establishment of order in Cuba.

In responding to that representation I also shared the hope that the envoys had expressed that peace might be preserved in a manner to terminate the chronic condition of disturbance in Cuba so injurious and menacing to our interests and tranquillity, as well as shocking to our sentiments of humanity; and, while appreciating the humanitarian and disinterested character of the communication they had made on behalf of the powers, I stated the confidence of this government, for its part, that equal appreciation would be shown for its own



earnest and unselfish endeavors to fulfill a duty to humanity by ending a situation the indefinite prolongation of which had become insufferable.

#### EFFORTS TO AVERT WAR.

Still animated by the hope of a peaceful solution and obeying the dictates of duty, no effort was relaxed to bring about a speedy ending of the Cuban struggle. Negotiations to this object continued actively with the government of Spain, looking to the immediate conclusion of a six months armistice in Cuba with a view to effecting the recognition of her people's right to independence. Besides this, the instant revocation of the order of reconcentration was asked, so that the sufferers, returning to their homes and aided by united American and Spanish effort, might be put in a way to support themselves and by orderly resumption of the well-nigh destroyed productive energies of the island contribute to the restoration of its tranquility and well being.

Negotiations continued for some little time at Madrid, resulting in offers by the Spanish government which could not but be regarded as inadequate. It was proposed to confide the preparation of peace to the insular parliament, yet to be convened under the autonomous decrees of November, 1897, but without impairment in any wise of the constitutional powers of the Madrid government, which, to that end, would grant an armistice, if solicited by the insurgents, for such time as the general in chief might see fit to fix.

How and with what scope of discretionary powers the insular parliament was expected to set about the "preparation" of peace did not appear. If it were to be by negotiation with the insurgents, the issue seemed to rest on the one side with a body chosen by a fraction of the electors in the districts under Spanish control, and on the other with the insurgent population holding the interior country, unrepresented in the so-called parliament, and defiant at the suggestion of suing for peace.

Grieved and disappointed at this barren outcome of my sincere endeavors to reach a practicable solution, I felt it my duty to remit the whole question to the congress. In the message of April 1, 1898, I announced that with this last overture in the direction of immediate peace in Cuba, and its disappointing reception by Spain, the effort of the executive was brought to an end.

I again reviewed the alternative course of action which I had proposed, concluding that the only one consonant with international policy and compatible with our first historical traditions was intervention as a neutral to stop the war and check the hopeless sacrifice of life, even though that resort involved "hostile constraint" upon both the parties to the contest, as well to enforce a truce as to guide the eventual settlement."

The grounds justifying that step were: The interests of humanity, the duty to protect life and property of our citizens in Cuba, the right to check injury to our commerce and people through the devastation of the island, and, most important, the need of removing at once and forever the constant menace and the burdens entailed upon our government by the uncertainties and perils of the situation caused by the unendurable disturbance in Cuba. I said:

"The long trial has proved that the ob-

ject for which Spain has waged the war cannot be attained. The fire of insurrection may flame or may smolder with varying seasons, but it has not been, and it is plain that it cannot be, extinguished by present methods. The only hope of relief and repose from a condition which can no longer be endured is the enforced pacification of Cuba. In the name of humanity, in the name of civilization, in behalf of endangered American interests, which give us the right and the duty to speak, the existing war in Cuba must stop."

In view of all this the congress was asked to authorize and empower the president to take measures to secure a full and final termination of hostilities between Spain and the people of Cuba and to secure in the island the establishment of a stable government, capable of maintaining order and observing its international obligations, insuring peace and tranquillity and the security of its citizens as well as our own, and for the accomplishment of those ends to use the military and naval forces of the United States as might be necessary, with added authority to continue generous relief to the starving people of Cuba.

#### DECISIVE ACTION BY CONGRESS.

The response of the congress, after nine days of earnest deliberation, during which the almost unanimous sentiment of your body was developed on every point save as to the expediency of coupling the proposed action with a formal recognition of the republic of Cuba as the true and lawful government of that island—a proposition which failed of adoption—the congress, after conference, on the 19th of April, by a vote of 42 to 35 in the senate and 311 to 6 in the house of representatives, passed the memorable joint resolution, declaring:

"1. That the people of the island of Cuba are, and of right ought to be, free and independent.

"2. That it is the duty of the United States to demand, and the government of the United States does hereby demand, that the government of Spain at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its land and naval forces from Cuba and Cuban waters.

"3. That the president of the United States be and he hereby is directed and empowered to use the entire land and naval forces of the United States, and to call into the actual service of the United States the militia of the several states to such extent as may be necessary to carry these resolutions into effect.

"4. That the United States hereby disclaims any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said island, except for the pacification thereof, and asserts its determination, when that is accomplished, to leave the government and control of the island to its people."

This resolution was approved by the executive on the next day, April 20. A copy was at once communicated to the Spanish minister at this capital, who forthwith announced that his continuance in Washington had thereby become impossible, and asked for his passports, which were given him. He thereupon withdrew from Washington, leaving the protection of Spanish interests in the United States to the French ambassador and the Austro-Hungarian minister.

Simultaneously with its communication to

the Spanish minister, Gen. Woodford, the American minister at Madrid, was telegraphed confirmation of the text of the joint resolution, and directed to communicate it to the government of Spain, with the formal demand that it at once relinquish its authority and government in the island of Cuba and withdraw its forces therefrom, coupling this demand with announcements of the intentions of this government as to the future of the island, in conformity with the fourth clause of the resolution, and giving Spain until noon of April 23 to reply.

The demand, although, as above shown, officially made known to the Spanish envoy here, was not delivered at Madrid. After the instruction reached Gen. Woodford on the morning of April 21, but before he could present it, the Spanish minister of state notified him that upon the president's approval of the joint resolution the Madrid government, regarding the act as "equivalent to an evident declaration of war," had ordered its minister in Washington to withdraw, thereby breaking off diplomatic relations between the two countries and ceasing all official communication between their respective representatives. Gen. Woodford thereupon demanded his passports and quitted Madrid the same day.

#### FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR.

Spain having thus denied the demand of the United States and initiated that complete form of rupture of relations which attends a state of war, the executive powers authorized by the resolution were at once used by me to meet the enlarged contingency of actual war between Spain and the United States.

On April 22 I proclaimed a blockade of the northern coast of Cuba, including ports on said coast between Cardenas and Bahia Honda, and the port of Cienfuegos on the south coast of Cuba, and on the 23d I called for volunteers to execute the purpose of the resolution.

By my message of April 25 the congress was informed of the situation, and I recommended formal declaration of the existence of a state of war between the United States, and Spain. The congress accordingly voted on the same day the act approved April 20, 1898, declaring the existence of such war, from and including the 21st day of April, and re-enacted the provision of the resolution of April 20, directing the president to use all the armed forces of the nation to carry that act into effect.

Due notification of the existence of war as aforesaid was given April 25 by telegraph to all the governments with which the United States maintain relations, in order that their neutrality might be assured during the war.

The various governments responded with proclamations of neutrality, each after its own methods. It is not among the least gratifying incidents of the struggle that the obligations of neutrality were impartially discharged by all, often under delicate and difficult circumstances.

In further fulfillment of international duty, I issued April 26 a proclamation announcing the treatment proposed to be accorded to vessels and their cargoes as to blockades, contraband, the exercise of the right of subjects and the immunity of neutral flags and neutral goods under the enemy's flag. A similar proclamation was made by the Spanish government. In the

conduct of hostilities the rules of the declaration of Paris, including abstention from resort to privateering, have accordingly been observed by both belligerents, although neither was a party to that declaration.

#### RECRUITING OF ARMY AND NAVY.

Our country thus, after an interval of half a century of peace with all nations, found itself engaged in deadly conflict with a foreign enemy. Every nerve was strained to meet the emergency.

The response to the initial call for 125,000 volunteers was instant and complete, as was also the result of the second call of May 25 for 75,000 additional volunteers. The ranks of the regular army were increased to the limits provided by the act of April 25.

The enlisted force of the navy on the 15th of August, when it reached its maximum, numbered 24,123 men and apprentices. One hundred and three vessels were added to the navy by purchase, one was presented to the government, one leased and the four vessels of the International Navigation company, the St. Paul, St. Louis, New York and Paris, were chartered. In addition to these the revenue cutters and lighthouse tenders were turned over to the navy department and became temporarily a part of the auxiliary navy.

The maximum effective fighting force of the navy during the war, separated into classes, was as follows:

Regular—Four battleships of the first class, one battleship of the second class, two armored cruisers, six coast defense monitors, one armored ram, twelve protected cruisers, three unprotected cruisers, eighteen gunboats, one dynamite cruiser, eleven torpedo boats, fourteen old vessels of the old navy, including monitors.

Auxiliary—Sixteen auxiliary cruisers, twenty-eight converted yachts, twenty-seven converted tugs, nineteen converted colliers, fifteen revenue cutters, four light house tenders and nineteen miscellaneous vessels.

Much alarm was felt along our entire Atlantic seaboard lest some attack might be made by the enemy. Every precaution was taken to prevent possible injury to our great cities lying along the coast. Temporary garrisons were provided, drawn from the state militia. Infantry and light batteries were drawn from the volunteer force. About 12,000 troops were thus employed. The coast signal service was established for observing the approach of an enemy's ships to the coast of the United States, and the life-saving and lighthouse services co-operated, which enabled the navy department to have all portions of the Atlantic coast, from Maine to Texas, under observation.

The auxiliary navy was created under the authority of congress, and was officered and manned by the naval militia of the several states. This organization patrolled the coast and performed the duty of a second arm of defense.

Under the direction of the chief of engineers submarine mines were placed at the most exposed points. Before the outbreak of the war permanent mining casemates and cable galleries had been constructed at all important harbors. Most of the torpedo material was not to be found in the market and had to be specially manufactured. Under date of April 19 district officers were directed to take all preliminary measures, short of the actual attaching of the loaded

mines to the cables, and on April 22 telegraphic orders were issued to place the loaded mines in position.

The aggregate number of mines placed was 1,536 at the principal harbors from Maine to California. Preparations were also made for the planting of mines at certain other harbors, but owing to the early destruction of the Spanish fleet these mines were not placed.

The signal corps was promptly organized and performed service of most difficult and important character. Its operations during the war covered the electrical connection of all coast fortifications and the establishment of telephonic and telegraphic facilities for the camps at Manila, Santiago and in Puerto Rico.

There were constructed 300 miles of line at ten great camps, thus facilitating military movements from those points in a manner heretofore unknown in military administration. Field telegraph lines were established and maintained under the enemy's fire at Manila, and later the Manila-Hongkong cable was reopened. In Puerto Rico cable communications were opened over a discontinued route, and on land the headquarters of the commanding officer were kept in telegraphic or telephonic communication with the division commanders of four different lines of operation.

There was placed in Cuban waters a completely outfitted cable ship, with war cables and cable gear suitable both for the destruction of communications belonging to the enemy and the establishment of our own. Two ocean cables were destroyed under the enemy's batteries at Santiago. The day previous to the landing of Gen. Shafter's corps at Calmanera, within twenty miles of the landing place, cable communications were established and cable stations opened, giving direct communication with the government at Washington. This service was invaluable to the executive in directing the operations of the army and navy.

With a total force of over 1,500 the loss was by disease and field, officers and men included, only five.

#### THE BOND ISSUE.

The national defense under the \$50,000,000 fund was expended in large part by the army and navy, and the objects for which it was used are fully shown in the reports of the several secretaries. It was a most timely appropriation, enabling the government to strengthen its defense and make preparations greatly needed in case of war.

This fund being inadequate to the requirements of equipment and for the conduct of the war, the patriotism of the congress provided the means in the war-revenue act of June 13 by authorizing a 3 per cent popular loan, not to exceed \$400,000,000, and by levying additional imposts and taxes. Of the authorized loan, \$200,000,000 was offered and promptly taken, the subscriptions so far exceeding the call as to cover it many times over, while, preference being given to the smaller bids, no single allotment exceeded \$5,000.

This was a most encouraging and significant result, showing the vast resources of the nation and the determination of the people to uphold their country's honor.

#### DEWEY'S VICTORY AT MANILA.

It is not within the province of this message to narrate the history of the extraor-

dinary war that followed the Spanish declaration of April 21, but a brief recital of its more salient features is appropriate.

The first encounter of the war in point of date took place April 27, when a detachment of the blockading squadron made a reconnaissance in force at Matanzas, shelled the harbor forts and demolished several new works in construction.

The next engagement was destined to mark a memorable epoch in maritime warfare. The Pacific fleet, under Commodore Dewey, had lain for some weeks at Hongkong. Upon the colonial proclamation of neutrality being issued and the customary twenty-four hours' notice being given, it repaired to Mils bay, near Hongkong, whence it proceeded to the Philippine islands under telegraphed orders to capture or destroy the formidable Spanish fleet then assembled at Manila.

At daybreak on the 1st of May the American force entered Manila bay, and after a few hours' engagement effected the total destruction of the Spanish fleet, consisting of ten warships and a transport, besides capturing the naval station and forts at Cavite, thus annihilating the Spanish naval power in the Pacific ocean and completely controlling the bay of Manila, with the ability to take the city at will. Not a life was lost on our ships, the wounded numbering only seven, while not a vessel was materially injured.

For this gallant achievement the congress, upon my recommendation, fittingly bestowed upon the actors preferment and substantial reward.

The effect of this remarkable victory upon the spirit of our people and upon the fortunes of the war was instant. A prestige of invincibility thereby attached to our arms which continued throughout the struggle. Re-enforcements were hurried to Manila under the command of Maj.-Gen. Merritt and firmly established within sight of the capital, which lay helpless before our guns.

On the 7th day of May the government was advised officially of the victory at Manila, and at once inquired of the commander of our fleet what troops would be required. The information was received on the 15th day of May, and the first army expedition sailed May 25 and arrived off Manila June 30. Other expeditions soon followed, the total force consisting of 641 officers and 15,068 men.

Only reluctance to cause needless loss of life and property prevented the early storming and capture of the city, and therewith the absolute military occupancy of the whole group. The insurgents meanwhile had resumed the active hostilities suspended by the uncompleted truce of December, 1897. Their forces invested Manila from the northern and eastern sides, but were constrained by Admiral Dewey and Gen. Merritt from attempting an assault.

It was fitting that whatever was to be done in the way of decisive operations in that quarter should be accomplished by the strong arm of the United States alone. Obeying the stern precept of war, which enjoins the overcoming of the adversary and the extinction of his power wherever available as the speedy and sure means to win a peace, divided victory was not permissible, for no partition of the rights and responsibilities attending the enforcement of a just and advantageous peace could be thought of.

### CAMPAIGN IN CUBA REVIEWED.

Following the comprehensive scheme of general attack, powerful forces were assembled at various points on our coast to invade Cuba and Puerto Rico. Meanwhile naval demonstrations were made at several exposed points. On May 11 the cruiser Wilmington and torpedo boat Winslow were unsuccessful in an attempt to silence the batteries at Cardenas and Matanzas, Worth Bagley and four seamen falling.

These grievous fatalities were, strangely enough, among the very few which occurred during our naval operations in this extraordinary conflict.

Meanwhile the Spanish naval preparations had been pushed with great vigor. A powerful squadron under Admiral Cervera, which had assembled at the Cape Verde Islands before the outbreak of hostilities, had crossed the ocean, and by its erratic movements in the Caribbean sea delayed our military operations while baffling the pursuit of our fleets. For a time fears were felt lest the Oregon and Marietta, then nearing home after their long voyage from San Francisco of over 15,000 miles, might be surprised by Admiral Cervera's fleet, but their fortunate arrival dispelled these apprehensions and lent much-needed re-enforcement.

### HEROISM OF HOBSON.

Not until Admiral Cervera took refuge in the harbor of Santiago de Cuba about May 9 was it practicable to plan a systematic military attack upon the Antillean possessions of Spain. Several demonstrations occurred on the coasts of Cuba and Puerto Rico in preparation for the larger event. On May 13 the North Atlantic squadron shelled San Juan de Puerto Rico. On May 30 Commodore Schley's squadron bombarded the forts guarding the mouth of Santiago harbor. Neither attack had any material result. It was evident that well-ordered land operations were indispensable to achieve a decisive advantage.

The next act in the war thrilled not alone the hearts of our countrymen but the world by its exceptional heroism.

On the night of June 3 Lieut. Hobson, aided by seven devoted volunteers, blocked the narrow outlet from Santiago harbor by sinking the collier Merrimac in the channel, under a fierce fire from the shore batteries, escaping with their lives as by a miracle, but falling into the hands of the Spaniards.

It is a most gratifying incident of the war that the bravery of this little band of heroes was cordially appreciated by the Spaniards, who sent a flag of truce to notify Admiral Sampson of their safety and to compliment them upon their daring act. They were subsequently exchanged July 7.

### ADVANCE ON SANTIAGO.

By June 7 the cutting of the last Cuban cable isolated the island. Thereafter the invasion was vigorously prosecuted. On June 10, under a heavy protecting fire, a landing of 600 marines from the Oregon, Marblehead and Yankee was effected in Guantánamo bay, where it had been determined to establish a naval station. This important and essential port was taken from the enemy after severe fighting by the marines, who were the first organized force of the United States to land in Cuba. The position so won was held despite desperate attempts to dislodge our forces.

By June 16 additional forces were landed

and strongly entrenched. On June 22 the advance of the invading army under Maj.-Gen. Shafter landed at Baiquiri, about fifteen miles east of Santiago. This was accomplished under great difficulties, but with marvelous dispatch. On June 23 the movement against Santiago was begun.

On the 24th the first serious engagement took place, in which the 1st and 10th cavalry and the 1st United States volunteer cavalry, Gen. Young's brigade of Gen. Wheeler's division, participated, losing heavily. By nightfall, however, ground within five miles of Santiago was won.

The advantage was steadily increased. On July 1 a severe battle took place, our forces gaining the outskirts of Santiago. On the 2d El Caney and San Juan were taken after a desperate charge, and the investment of the city was completed. The navy cooperated by shelling the town and the coast forts.

### DESTRUCTION OF CERVERA'S FLEET.

On the day following this brilliant achievement of our land forces, July 3, occurred the decisive naval combat of the war. The Spanish fleet, attempting to leave the harbor, was met by the American squadron under command of Commodore Sampson. In less than three hours all the Spanish ships were destroyed, the two torpedo boats being sunk, and the Maria Teresa, Almirante Oquendo, Viscaya and Cristobal Colon driven ashore. The Spanish admiral and over 1,300 men were taken prisoners, while the enemy's loss of life was deplorably large, some 600 perishing.

On our side but one man was killed, on the Brooklyn, and one man seriously wounded. Although our ships were repeatedly struck, not one was seriously injured.

Where all so conspicuously distinguished themselves, from the commanders to the gunners and the unnamed heroes in the boiler rooms, each and all contributing toward the achievement of this astounding victory, for which neither ancient nor modern history affords a parallel in the completeness of the event and the marvelous disproportion of casualties, it would be invidious to single out any for especial honor.

Deserved promotion has rewarded the more conspicuous actors—the nation's profoundest gratitude is due to all of those brave men who by their skill and devotion in a few short hours crushed the sea power of Spain and wrought a triumph whose decisiveness and far-reaching consequences can scarcely be measured. Nor can we be unmindful of the achievements of our builders, mechanics and artisans for their skill in the construction of our warships.

With the catastrophe of Santiago Spain's efforts upon the ocean virtually ceased. A spasmodic effort toward the end of June to send her Mediterranean fleet under Admiral Camara to relieve Manila was abandoned, the expedition being recalled after it had passed through the Suez canal.

The capitulation of Santiago followed. The city was closely besieged by land, while the entrance of our ships into the harbor cut off all relief on that side. After a truce to allow of the removal of non-combatants protracted negotiations continued from July 3 until July 15, when, under menace of immediate assault, the preliminaries of surrender were agreed upon. On the 17th Gen. Shafter occupied the city.

The capitulation embraced the entire eastern end of Cuba. The number of Spanish

soldiers surrendered was 22,000, all of whom were subsequently conveyed to Spain at the charge of the United States.

The story of this successful campaign is told in the report of the secretary of war, which will be laid before you. The individual valor of officers and soldiers was never more strikingly shown than in the several engagements leading to the surrender of Santiago, while the prompt movements and successive victories won instant and universal applause.

To those who gained this complete triumph, which established the ascendancy of the United States upon land as the fight off Santiago had fixed our supremacy on the seas, the earnest and lasting gratitude of the nation is unaparingly due.

Nor should we alone remember the gallantry of the living; the dead claim our tears, and our losses by battle and disease must cloud any exultation at the result and teach us to weigh the awful cost of war, however rightful the cause or signal the victory.

#### OCCUPATION OF PUERTO RICO.

With the fall of Santiago, the occupation of Puerto Rico became the next strategic necessity. Gen. Miles had previously been assigned to organize the expedition for that purpose. Fortunately he was already at Santiago, where he had arrived on the 11th of July with re-enforcements for Gen. Shafter's army.

With these troops, consisting of 3,415 infantry and artillery, two companies of engineers and one company of the signal corps, Gen. Miles left Guantanamo on July 21, having nine transports conveyed by the fleet under Capt. Higginson, with the Massachusetts (flagship), Dixie, Gloucester, Columbia and Yale, the two latter carrying troops. The expedition landed at Guanica July 25, which port was entered with little opposition. Here the fleet was joined by the Annapolis and the Wasp, while the Puritan and Amphitrite went to San Juan and joined the New Orleans, which was engaged in blockading that port.

The major-general commanding was subsequently re-enforced by Gen. Schwan's brigade of the 3d army corps, by Gen. Wilson with a part of his division, and also by Gen. Brooke with a part of his corps, numbering in all 16,973 officers and men. On July 27 he entered Ponce, one of the most important ports in the island, from which he thereafter directed operations for the capture of the island.

With the exception of encounters with the enemy at Guayama, Hormigueros, Coamo and Yauco, and an attack on a force landed at Cape San Juan, there was no serious resistance. The campaign was prosecuted with great vigor, and by the 12th of August much of the island was in our possession, and the acquisition of the remainder was only a matter of a short time.

At most of the points in the island our troops were enthusiastically welcomed. Proclamations of loyalty to the flag and gratitude for delivery from Spanish rule met our commanders at every stage.

As a potent influence toward peace the outcome of the Puerto Rican expedition was of great consequence, and generous commendation is due to those who participated in it.

#### LAST BATTLE OF THE WAR.

The last scene of the war was enacted at Manila, its starting place. On Aug. 15,

after a brief assault upon the works by the land forces, in which the squadron assisted, the capital surrendered unconditionally. The casualties were comparatively few.

By this the conquest of the Philippine islands, virtually accomplished when the Spanish capacity for resistance was destroyed by Admiral Dewey's victory of the 1st of May, was formally sealed.

To Gen. Merritt, his officers and men, for their uncomplaining and devoted services, for their gallantry in action, the nation is sincerely grateful. Their long voyage was made with singular success, and the soldierly conduct of the men, most of whom were without previous experience in the military service, deserves unmeasured praise.

#### LOSSES OF ARMY AND NAVY.

The total casualties in killed and wounded during the war were as follows:

| ARMY.                         |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Officers killed.....          | 23    |
| Enlisted men killed.....      | 257   |
| Total.....                    | 280   |
| Officers wounded.....         | 113   |
| Enlisted men wounded.....     | 1,464 |
| Total.....                    | 1,577 |
| NAVY.                         |       |
| Killed.....                   | 15    |
| Wounded.....                  | 67    |
| Died as result of wounds..... | 1     |
| Invalided from service.....   | 6     |
| Total.....                    | 91    |

It will be observed that while our navy was engaged in two great battles and in numerous perilous undertakings in the blockades and bombardment, and more than 50,000 of our troops were transported to distant lands and engaged in assault and siege and battle and many skirmishes in unfamiliar territory, we lost in both arms of the service a total of 1,948 killed and wounded; and in the entire campaign by land and sea we did not lose a gun or a flag or a transport or a ship, and with the exception of the crew of the Merrimack not a soldier or sailor was taken prisoner.

On Aug. 7, forty-six days from the date of the landing of Gen. Shafter's army in Cuba and twenty-one days from the surrender of Santiago, the United States troops commenced embarkation for home, and our entire force was returned to the United States as early as Aug. 24. They were absent from the United States only two months.

It is fitting that I should bear testimony to the patriotism and devotion of that large portion of our army which, although eager to be ordered to the post of greatest exposure, fortunately was not required outside of the United States. They did their whole duty, and, like their comrades at the front, have earned the gratitude of the nation.

In like manner, the officers and men of the army and of the navy who remained in their departments and stations of the navy, performing most important duties connected with the war, and whose requests for assignment in the field and at sea I was compelled to refuse because their services were indispensable here, are entitled to the highest commendation. It is my regret that there seems to be no provision for their suitable recognition.

#### WORK OF THE RED CROSS.

In this connection it is a pleasure for me to mention in terms of cordial appreciation

the timely and useful work of the American National Red Cross, both in relief measures preparatory to the campaign, in sanitary assistance at several of the camps of assemblage, and later, under the able and experienced leadership of the president of the society, Miss Clara Barton, on the fields of battle and in the hospitals at the front in Cuba. Working in conjunction with the governmental authorities and under their sanction and approval, and with the enthusiastic co-operation of many patriotic women and societies in the various states, the Red Cross has fully maintained its already high reputation for intense earnestness and ability to exercise the noble purposes of its international organization, thus justifying the confidence and support which it has received at the hands of the American people.

To the members and officers of this society and all who added them in their philanthropic work the sincere and lasting gratitude of the soldiers and the public is due and is freely accorded.

In tracing these events we are constantly reminded of our obligations to the Divine Master for His watchful care over us and His safe guidance, for which the nation makes reverent acknowledgment and offers humble prayer for the continuance of His favor.

#### SIGNING OF THE PROTOCOL.

The annihilation of Admiral Cervera's fleet, followed by the capitulation of Santiago, having brought to the Spanish government a realizing sense of the hopelessness of continuing a struggle now becoming wholly unequal, it made overtures of peace through the French ambassador, who, with the assent of his government, had acted as the friendly representative of Spanish interests during the war.

On the 26th of July M. Cambon presented a communication signed by the duke of Almodovar, the panish minister of state, inviting the United States to state the terms upon which it would be willing to make peace.

On July 30, by a communication addressed to the duke of Almodovar and handed to M. Cambon, the terms of this government were announced, substantially as in the protocol afterward signed.

On Aug. 10 the Spanish reply, dated Aug. 7, was handed by M. Cambon to the secretary of state. It accepted unconditionally the terms imposed as to Cuba, Puerto Rico and an island of the Ladrone group, but appeared to seek to introduce inadmissible reservations in regard to our demand as to the Philippines.

Conceiving that discussion on this point could neither be practicable nor profitable, I directed that in order to avoid misunderstanding the matter should be forthwith closed by proposing the embodiment in a formal protocol of the terms on which the negotiations for peace were to be undertaken.

The vague and inexplicit suggestions of the Spanish note could not be accepted, the only reply being to present as a virtual ultimatum a draft of a protocol embodying the precise terms tendered to Spain in our note of July 30, with added stipulations of detail as to the appointment of commissioners to arrange for the evacuation of the Spanish Antilles.

On Aug. 12, M. Cambon announced his receipt of full power to sign the protocol so submitted. Accordingly, on the after-

noon of Aug. 12, M. Cambon, as the plenipotentiary of Spain, and the secretary of state, as the plenipotentiary of the United States, signed a protocol providing:

"Article 1. Spain will relinquish all claim of sovereignty over and title to Cuba.

"Art. 2. Spain will cede to the United States the island of Puerto Rico and other islands now under Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies, and also an island in the Ladronea, to be selected by the United States.

"Art. 3. The United States will occupy and hold the city, bay and harbor of Manila pending the conclusion of a treaty of peace which shall determine the control, disposition and government of the Philippines."

The fourth article provided for the appointment of joint commissions on the part of the United States and Spain, to meet in Havana and San Juan, respectively, for the purpose of arranging and carrying out the details of the stipulated evacuation of Cuba, Puerto Rico and other Spanish islands in the West Indies.

The fifth article provided for the appointment of not more than five commissioners on each side, to meet at Paris not later than Oct. 1 and to proceed to the negotiation and conclusion of a treaty of peace, subject to ratification according to the respective constitutional forms of the two countries.

The sixth and last article provided that upon the signature of the protocol hostilities between the two countries should be suspended, and that notice to that effect should be given as soon as possible by each government to the commanders of its military and naval forces.

Immediately upon the conclusion of the protocol I issued a proclamation on Aug. 12 suspending hostilities on the part of the United States. The necessary orders to that end were at once given by telegraph. The blockade of the ports of Cuba and San Juan de Puerto Rico was in like manner raised.

On Aug. 18 the muster-out of 100,000 volunteers, or as near that number as was found to be practicable, was ordered. On Dec. 1 101,165 officers and men had been mustered out and discharged from the service; 9,002 more will be mustered out by the 10th of the month. Also a corresponding number of generals and general staff officers have been honorably discharged from the service.

The military committees to superintend the evacuation of Cuba, Puerto Rico and the adjacent islands were forthwith appointed—for Cuba, Maj.-Gen. James F. Wade, Rear-Admiral William T. Sampson, Maj.-Gen. Matthew C. Butler; for Puerto Rico, Maj.-Gen. John C. Brooke, Rear-Admiral Winfield S. Schley, Brig.-Gen. W. Gordon—who soon afterward met the Spanish commissioners at Havana and San Juan respectively.

The Puerto Rican joint commission speedily accomplished its task, and by Oct. 18 the evacuation of the island was completed. The United States flag was raised over the island at noon on that day. The administration of its affairs has been provisionally intrusted to a military governor until the congress shall otherwise provide.

The Cuban joint high commission has not yet terminated its labors. Owing to the difficulties in the way of removing the large numbers of Spanish troops still in Cuba, the evacuation cannot be completed before the 1st of January next.



Pursuant to the fifth article of the protocol, I appointed William K. Day, lately secretary of state; Cushman K. Davis, William P. Frye and George Gray, senators of the United States, and Whitelaw Reid to be peace commissioners on the part of the United States.

Proceeding in due season to Paris, they there met on the 1st of October five commissioners similarly appointed on the part of Spain. The negotiations have made hopeful progress, so that I trust soon to be able to lay a definitive treaty of peace before the senate, with a review of the steps leading to its signature.

#### MILITARY RULE RECOMMENDED.

I do not discuss at this time the government or the future of the new possessions which will come to us as the result of the war with Spain. Such discussion will be appropriate after the treaty of peace shall be ratified. In the meantime and until the congress has legislated otherwise it will be my duty to continue the military governments which have existed since our occupation and give the people security in life and property and encouragement, under a just and beneficent rule.

As soon as we were in possession of Cuba and have pacified the island it will be necessary to give aid and direction to its people to form a government for themselves. This should be undertaken at the earliest moment consistent with safety and assured success.

It is important that our relations with these people shall be of the most friendly character and our commercial relations close and reciprocal. It should be our duty to assist in every proper way to build up the waste places of the island, encourage the industry of the people and assist them to form a government which shall be free and independent, thus realizing the best aspirations of the Cuban people.

Spanish rule must be replaced by a just, benevolent and humane government, created by the people of Cuba, capable of performing all international obligations, and which shall encourage thrift, industry and prosperity and promote peace and good-will among all of the inhabitants, whatever may have been their relations in the past. Neither revenge nor passion should have a place in the new government.

Until there is complete tranquillity in the island and a stable government inaugurated military occupation will be continued.

#### RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

With the exception of the rupture with Spain, the intercourse of the United States with the great family of nations has been marked with cordiality, and the close of the eventful year finds most of the issues that necessarily arise in the complex relations of sovereign states adjusted or presenting no serious obstacle to a just and honorable solution by amicable agreement.

A long-unsettled dispute as to the extended boundary between the Argentine Republic and Chile, stretching along the Andean crests from the southern border of the Atacama desert to Magellan straits, nearly a third of the length of the South American continent, assumed an acute stage in the early part of the year, and afforded to this government an occasion to express the hope that the resort to arbitration, already contemplated by existing conventions between the parties, might prevail despite the grave

difficulties arising in its application. I am happy to say that arrangements to this end have been perfected, the questions of fact upon which the respective commissioners were unable to agree being in course of reference to her Britannic majesty for determination.

A residual difference touching the northern boundary line across the Atacama desert, for which existing treaties provided no adequate adjustment, bids fair to be settled in like manner by a joint commission, upon which the United States minister at Buenos Ayres has been invited to serve as umpire in the last resort.

I have found occasion to approach the Argentine government with a view of removing differences of rate charges imposed upon the cables of an American corporation in the transmission between Buenos Ayres and the cities of Uruguay and Brazil of through messages passing from and to the United States. Although the matter is complicated by exclusive concessions by Uruguay and Brazil to foreign companies, there is strong hope that a good understanding will be reached and that the important channels of commercial communication between the United States and the Atlantic cities of South America may be freed from an almost prohibitory discrimination.

In this relation I may be permitted to express my sense of the fitness of an international agreement whereby the interchange of messages over connecting cables may be regulated on a fair basis of uniformity. The world has seen the postal system developed from an independent and exclusive service into a well-ordered union, of which all countries found the manifold benefits. It would be strange were the nations not in time brought to realize that modern civilization, which owes so much of its progress to the annihilation of space by the electric force, demands that this all-important means of communication be a heritage of all peoples, to be administered and regulated in their common behoof.

A step in this direction was taken when the international convention of 1884 for the protection of submarine cables was signed, and the day is, I trust, not far distant when this medium for the transmission of thought from land to land may be brought within the domain of international concert as completely as is the material carriage of commerce and correspondence upon the face of the waters that divide them.

The claim of Thomas Jefferson Page against Argentina, which has been pending many years, has been adjusted. The sum awarded by the congress of Argentina was \$4,342.55.

The sympathy of the American people has justly been offered to the ruler and the people of Austria-Hungary by reason of the affliction that has lately befallen them in the assassination of the empress-queen of that historic realm.

On Sept. 10, 1897, a conflict took place at Lattimer, Pa., between a body of striking miners and the sheriff of Luzerne county and his deputies, in which twenty-two miners were killed and forty-four wounded. Ten of the killed and twelve of the wounded were Austrian and Hungarian subjects. This deplorable event naturally aroused the solicitude of the Austro-Hungarian government, which, on the assumption that the killing and wounding involved the unjustifiable misuse of authority, claimed reparation for the sufferers. Apart from the

searching investigation and the peremptory action of the authorities of Pennsylvania, the federal executive took appropriate steps to learn the merits of the case, in order to be in a position to meet the urgent complaint of a friendly power.

The sheriff and his deputies, having been indicted for murder, were tried and acquitted, after protracted proceedings and the hearing of hundreds of witnesses, on the ground that the killing was in the line of their official duty to uphold law and preserve public order in the state. A representative of the department of justice attended the trial and reported its course fully.

With all the facts in its possession, this government expects to reach a harmonious understanding on the subject with that of Austria-Hungary, notwithstanding the renewed claim of the latter, after learning the result of the trial, for indemnity for its injured subjects.

#### INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITIONS.

Despite the brief time allotted for preparation, the exhibits of this country at the universal exposition at Brussels in 1897 enjoyed the singular distinction of a larger proportion of awards, having regard to the number and classes of articles entered, than those of other countries. The worth of such a result in making known our national capacity to supply the world's markets is obvious.

Exhibitions of this international character are becoming more frequent as the exchanges of commercial countries grow more intimate and varied. Hardly a year passes that this government is not invited to national participation at some important foreign center, but often on too short notice to permit of recourse to congress for the power and means to do so. My predecessors have suggested the advisability of providing by a general enactment and a standing appropriation for accepting such invitations and for representation of this country by a commission. This plan has my cordial approval.

#### RESTRICTIONS OF TRADE.

I trust the Belgian restriction on the importations of cattle from the United States, originally adopted as a sanitary precaution, will at an early date be modified so as to admit live cattle under due regulation of their slaughter after landing. I am hopeful, too, of a favorable change in the Belgian treatment of our preserved and salted meats. The growth of direct trade between the two countries, not alone for Belgian consumption and Belgian products, but by way of transit from and to other continental states, has been both encouraging and beneficial. No effort will be spared to enlarge its advantages by seeking the removal of needless impediments and by arrangements for increased commercial exchanges.

The year's events in Central America deserve more than passing mention. A menacing rupture between Costa Rica and Nicaragua was happily composed by the signature of a convention between the parties, with the concurrence of the Guatemalan representative as a mediator, the act being negotiated and signed on board the United States steamer *Alert*, then lying in Central American waters. It is believed that the good offices of our envoy and commander of

that vessel contributed toward this gratifying outcome.

#### CENTRAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

In my last annual message the situation was presented with respect to the diplomatic representation of this government in Central America created by the association of Nicaragua, Honduras and Salvador under the title of the Greater Republic of Central America, and the delegation of their international functions to the diet thereof. While the representative character of the diet was recognized by my predecessor and has been confirmed during my administration by receiving its accredited envoy and granting exequaturs to consuls commissioned under its authority that recognition was qualified by the distinct understanding that the responsibility of each of the component sovereign republics toward the United States remained wholly unaffected.

This proviso was needful inasmuch as the compact of the three republics was at the outset an association whereby certain representative functions were delegated to a tripartite commission rather than a federation possessing centralized powers of government and administration. In this view of their relation and the relation of the United States to several republics, a change in the representation of this country in Central America was neither recommended by the executive nor initiated by congress, thus leaving one of our envoys accredited as heretofore separately to two states of the greater republic, Nicaragua and Salvador, and to a third state, Costa Rica, which was not a party to the compact, while our other envoy was similarly accredited to the union state of Honduras and the now union state of Guatemala. The result has been that the one has presented credentials only to the president of Costa Rica, the other having been received only by the government of Guatemala.

Subsequently the three associated republics entered into negotiations for taking the steps forecast in the original compact. A convention of their delegates framed for them a federal constitution under the name of the United States of Central America and provided for a central federal government and legislature. Upon ratification by the constituent states the 1st of November last was fixed for the new system to go into operation. Within a few weeks thereafter the plan was severely tested by revolutionary movements arising, with a consequent demand for unity of action on the part of the military power of the federal states to suppress them. Under this strain the new union seems to have been weakened through the withdrawal of its more important members.

This government was not officially advised of the installation of the federation and has maintained an attitude of friendly expectancy, while in nowise relinquishing the position held from the outset that the responsibilities of the several states toward us remained unaltered by their tentative relations among themselves.

#### THE NICARAGUA CANAL.

The Nicaragua canal commission, under the chairmanship of Rear-Admiral John G. Walker, appointed July 24, 1897, under the authority of a provision in the sundry civil act of June 4 of that year, has nearly completed its labors, and the results of its exhaustive inquiry into the proper route, the feasibility and the cost of construction of

an interoceanic canal by a Nicaraguan route will be laid before you. In the performance of its task the commission received all possible courtesy and assistance from the governments of Nicaragua and Costa Rica, which thus testified their appreciation of the importance of giving a speedy and practical outcome to the great project that has for so many years engrossed the attention of the respective countries.

As the scope of recent inquiry embraced the whole subject, with the aim of making plans and surveys for a canal by the most convenient route, it necessarily included a review of the results of previous surveys and plans and in particular those adopted by the Maritime Canal company under its existing concessions from Nicaragua and Costa Rica, so that to this extent those grants necessarily held an essential part in the deliberations and conclusions of the canal commission, as they have held and must needs hold in the discussion of the matter by congress.

Under these circumstances, and in view of overtures made to the governments of Nicaragua and Costa Rica by other parties for a new canal concession, predicated on the assumed approaching lapse of the contracts of the Maritime Canal company with those states, I have not hesitated to express my conviction that considerations of expediency and international policy as between the several governments interested in the construction and control of an interoceanic canal by this route require the maintenance of the status quo until the canal commission shall have reported and the United States congress shall have had the opportunity to pass finally upon the whole matter during the present session, without prejudice by reason of any change in the existing conditions.

Nevertheless, it appears that the government of Nicaragua, as one of its last sovereign acts before merging its powers in those of the newly formed United States of Central America, has granted an optional concession to another association, to become effective on the expiration of the present grant. It does not appear what surveys have been made or what route is proposed under this contingent grant, so that an examination of the feasibility of its plans is necessarily not embraced in the report of the canal commission.

All these circumstances suggest the urgency of some definite action by the congress at this session if the labors of the past are to be utilized and the linking of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans by a practical waterway is to be realized. That the construction of such a maritime highway is now more than ever indispensable to that intimate and ready intercommunication between our eastern and western seaboard demanded by the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands and the prospective expansion of our influence and commerce in the Pacific, and that our national policy now more imperatively than ever calls for its control by this government, are propositions which I doubt not the congress will duly appreciate and wisely act upon.

A convention providing for the revival of the late United States and Chilean claims commission, and the consideration of claims which were duly presented to the late commission, but not considered because of the expiration of the time limited for the duration of the commission, was signed May 24, 1897, and has remained un-

acted upon by the senate. The term therein fixed for effecting the change or ratifications having elapsed, the convention falls, unless the time be extended by amendment, which I am endeavoring to bring about, with the friendly concurrence of the Chilean government.

#### AMERICA'S INTERESTS IN CHINA.

The United States has not been an indifferent spectator of the extraordinary events transpiring in the Chinese empire, whereby portions of its maritime provinces are passing under control of various European powers, but the prospect that the vast commerce which the energy of our citizens and the necessity of our staple productions for Chinese uses has built up in those regions may not be prejudiced through any exclusive treatment by the new occupants has obviated the need of our country becoming an actor in the scene.

Our position among nations having a large Pacific coast and a constantly expanding direct trade with the farther orient gives us an equitable claim to consideration and friendly treatment in this regard, and it will be my aim to subserve our large interests in that quarter by all means appropriate to the constant policy of our government.

The territories of Kiao-Chow, of Wei-Hai-Wei and of Port Arthur and Talien Wan, leased to Germany, Great Britain and Russia respectively for terms of years, will, it is announced, be open to international commerce during such alien occupation, and if no discriminating treatment of American citizens and their trade be found to exist or be hereafter developed, the desire of this government would appear to be realized.

In this relation, as showing the volume and value of our exchanges with China and the peculiarly favorable conditions which exist for their expansion in the normal course of trade, I refer to the communication addressed to the speaker of the house of representatives by the secretary of the treasury on the 14th of last June, with the accompanying letter of the secretary of state, recommending an appropriation for a commission to study the commercial and industrial conditions in the Chinese empire and report as to the opportunities for and obstacles to the enlargement of markets in China for the raw products and manufactures of the United States. Action was not taken thereon during the late session. I cordially urge that the recommendation receive at your hands the consideration which its importance and timeliness merit. Meanwhile there may be just ground for disquietude in view of the unrest and revival of the old sentiment of opposition and prejudice to alien people which pervades certain of the Chinese provinces.

As in the case of the attacks upon our citizens in Szechuan and at Kien in 1885, the United States minister has been instructed to secure the fullest measure of protection, both local and imperial, for any menaced American interests, and to demand, in case of lawless injury to person or property, instant reparation appropriate to the case.

Warships have been stationed at Tientsin for more ready observation of the disorders which have invaded even the Chinese capital, so as to be in a position to act should need arise, while a guard of marines has been sent to Peking to afford the minister the same measure of authorita-

tive protection as the representatives of other nations have been constrained to employ.

#### DISPUTE OF ITALY AND COLOMBIA.

Following close upon the rendition of the award of my predecessor as arbitrator of the claim of the Italian subject, Cerruti, against the republic of Colombia, differences arose between the parties to the arbitration in regard to the scope and extension of the award, of which certain articles were contested by Colombia, while Italy claimed their literal fulfillment. The award having been made by the president of the United States as an act of friendly consideration and with the sole view to an impartial composition of the matter in dispute, I could not but feel concern at such a miscarriage, and, while unable to accept the Colombian theory that I, in my official capacity, possessed continuing function as arbitrator, with power to interpret or revise the terms of the award, my best efforts were lent to bringing the parties to a harmonious agreement as to the execution of its provisions.

A naval demonstration by Italy resulted in an engagement to pay the liabilities claimed upon their ascertainment; but this apparent disposition of the controversy was followed by a rupture of diplomatic intercourse between Colombia and Italy, which still continues, although fortunately without acute symptoms having supervened. Notwithstanding this, efforts are reported to be continuing for the ascertainment of Colombia's contingent liability on account of Cerruti's debts, under the fifth article of the award.

The claim of an American citizen against the Dominican republic for a public bridge over the Ozama river, which has been in diplomatic controversy for several years, has been settled by expert arbitration and an award in favor of the claimant amounting to about \$90,000. It, however, remains unpaid, despite urgent demands for its settlement according to the terms of the compact.

#### THE PARIS EXPOSITION.

There is now every prospect that the participation of the United States in the universal exposition to be held in Paris in 1900 will be on a scale commensurate with the advanced position held by our products and industries in the world's chief marts.

The preliminary report of Moses P. Handy, who under the act approved July 13, 1897, was appointed special commissioner, with a view to securing all attainable information necessary to a full and complete understanding by congress in regard to the participation of this government in the Paris exposition, was laid before you by message of Dec. 6, 1897, and showed the large opportunities opened to make known our national progress in arts, science and manufactures, as well as the urgent need of immediate and adequate provision to enable due advantage thereof to be taken. Mr. Handy's death soon afterward rendered it necessary for another to take up and complete his unfinished work, and on Jan. 11 last Thomas W. Cridler, third assistant secretary of state, was designated to fulfill that task. His report was laid before you by my message of June 14, 1898, with the gratifying result of awakening renewed interest in the projected display.

By a provision in the sundry civil appropriation act of July 1, 1898, a sum not to

exceed \$650,000 was allotted for the organization of a commission to care for the proper preparation and installation of American exhibits and for the display of suitable exhibits by the several executive departments, particularly by the department of agriculture, the fish commission and the Smithsonian institution, in the representation of the government of the United States. Pursuant to that enactment I appointed Ferdinand W. Peck of Chicago commissioner-general, with an assistant commissioner-general and secretary. Mr. Peck at once proceeded to Paris, where his success in enlarging the scope and variety of the United States exhibit has been most gratifying.

Notwithstanding the comparatively limited area of the exposition site—less than one-half that of the World's Fair at Chicago—the space assigned to the United States has been increased from the absolute allotment of 157,403 square feet reported by Mr. Handy to some 202,000 square feet, with corresponding augmentation of the field for a truly characteristic representation of the various important branches of our country's development.

Mr. Peck's report will be laid before you. In my judgment its recommendations will call for your early consideration, especially as regards an increase of the appropriation to at least \$1,000,000 in all, so that not only may the assigned space be fully taken up by the best possible exhibitor in every class, but the preparation and installation be on so perfect a scale as to rank among the first in that unparalleled competition of artistic and inventive production, and thus counterbalance the disadvantage with which we start as compared with other countries whose appropriations are on a more generous scale and whose preparations are in a state of much greater forwardness than our own.

Where our artisans have the admitted capacity to excel, where our inventive genius has initiated many of the grandest discoveries of these later days of the century, and where the native resources of our land are as limitless as they are valuable to supply the world's needs, it is our province, as it should be our earnest care, to lead in the march of human progress and not rest content with any secondary place. Moreover, if this be due to ourselves it is no less due to the great French nation, whose guests we become, and which has in so many ways testified its wishes and hope that our participation shall best fit the place the two peoples have won in the field of universal development.

#### REMOVAL OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS.

The commercial arrangement made with France on May 23, 1898, under the provisions of section 3 of the tariff act of 1897, went into effect on June 1, following. It has relieved a portion of our export trade from serious embarrassment. Further negotiations are now pending under section 4 of the same act, with a view to the increase of trade between the two countries to their mutual advantage.

Negotiations with other governments, in part interrupted by the war with Spain, are in progress under both sections of the tariff act. I hope to be able to announce some of the results of these negotiations during the present session of congress.

Negotiations to the same end with Germany have been set on foot. Meanwhile no effort has been relaxed to convince the

imperial government of the thoroughness of our inspection of pork products for exportation, and it is trusted that the efficient administration of this measure by the department of agriculture will be recognized as a guaranty of the healthfulness of the food staples we send abroad to countries where their use is large and necessary.

I transmitted to the senate on Feb. 10 last information touching the prohibition against the importation of fresh fruits from this country which had then recently been decreed by Germany on the ground of danger of disseminating the San Jose scale insect. This precautionary measure was justified by Germany on the score of the drastic steps taken in several states of the union against the spread of the pest, the elaborate reports of the department of agriculture being put in evidence to show the danger to German fruit-growing interests should the scale obtain a lodgment in that country.

Temporary relief was afforded in the case of large consignments of fruit then on the way by inspection and admission when found non-infected. Later the prohibition was extended to dried fruits of every kind, but was relaxed so as to apply only to unpeeled fruit and fruit waste.

As was expected, the alarm reached to other countries and Switzerland has adopted a similar inhibition. Efforts are in progress to induce the German and Swiss governments to relax the prohibition in favor of dried fruits shown to have been cured under circumstances rendering the existence of animal life impossible.

#### FRIENDSHIP OF GREAT BRITAIN.

Our relations with Great Britain have continued on the most friendly footing. Assenting to our request, the protection of Americans and their interests in Spanish jurisdiction was assumed by the diplomatic and consular representatives of Great Britain, who fulfilled their delicate and arduous trust with tact and zeal, eliciting high commendation. I may be allowed to make fitting allusion to the instance of Mr. Ramsden, her majesty's consul at Santiago de Cuba, whose untimely death after distinguished service and untiring effort during the siege of that city was sincerely lamented.

In the early part of April last, pursuant to a request made at the instance of the secretary of state by the British ambassador at this capital, the Canadian government granted facilities for the passage of four United States revenue cutters from the great lakes to the Atlantic coast by way of the Canadian canal and the St. Lawrence river. The vessels had reached Lake Ontario and were there awaiting the opening of navigation when war was declared between the United States and Spain.

Her majesty's government thereupon, by a communication of the latter part of April, stated that the permission granted before the outbreak of hostilities would not be withdrawn, provided the United States government gave assurance that the vessels in question would proceed direct to United States port without engaging in any hostile operation. This government promptly agreed to the stipulated condition, it being understood that the vessels would not be prohibited from resisting any hostile attack.

It will give me especial satisfaction if I shall be authorized to communicate to you

a favorable conclusion of the pending negotiations with Great Britain in respect to the Dominion of Canada. It is the earnest wish of this government to remove all sources of discord and irritation in our relations with the neighboring dominion. The trade between the two countries is constantly increasing and it is important to both countries that all reasonable facilities should be granted for its development.

The government of Greece strongly urges the onerousness of the duty here imposed upon the currants of that country, amounting to 100 per cent or more of their market value. This fruit is stated to be exclusively a Greek product, not coming into competition with any domestic product. The question of reciprocal commercial relations with Greece, including the restoration of currants to the free list, is under consideration.

The long-standing claim of Berard Campbell for damages for injuries sustained from a violent assault committed against him by military authorities in the island of Haiti has been settled by the agreement of that republic to pay him \$10,000 in American gold. Of this sum \$5,000 has already been paid. It is hoped that other pending claims of American citizens against that republic may be amicably adjusted.

#### THE AMERICAN FLAG IN HAWAII.

Pending the consideration by the senate of the treaty signed June 16, 1897, by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and the republic of Hawaii, providing for the annexation of the islands, a joint resolution to accomplish the same purpose by accepting the offered cession and incorporating the ceded territory into the union was adopted by congress and approved July 7, 1898. I thereupon directed the United States steamer Philadelphia to convey Rear-Admiral Miller to Honolulu and intrusted to his hands this important legislative act, to be delivered to the president of the republic of Hawaii, with whom the admiral and the United States minister were authorized to make appropriate arrangements for transferring the sovereignty of the islands to the United States.

This was simply but impressively accomplished on the 15th of August last by the delivery of a certified copy of the resolution to President Dole, who thereupon yielded up to the representative of the government of the United States the sovereignty and public property of the Hawaiian islands.

Pursuant to the terms of the joint resolution and in exercise of the authority thereby conferred upon me, I directed that the civil, judicial and military powers theretofore exercised by the officers of the government of the republic of Hawaii should continue to be exercised by those officers until congress shall provide a government for the incorporated territory, subject to my power to remove such officers and fill vacancies. The president, officers and troops of the republic thereupon took the oath of allegiance to the United States, thus providing for the uninterrupted continuance of all the administrative and municipal functions of the annexed territory until congress shall otherwise enact.

Following the further provisions of the joint resolution, I appointed the Hon. Shelby M. Cullom of Illinois, John T. Morgan of Alabama, Robert R. Hitt of Illinois, Sanford B. Dole of Hawaii and Walter B.

Freer of Hawaii as commissioners to confer and recommend to congress such legislation concerning the Hawaiian islands as they should deem necessary or proper. The commissioners having fulfilled the mission confided to them, their report will be laid before you at an early day.

It is believed that their recommendations will have the earnest consideration due to the magnitude of the responsibility resting upon you to give such shape to the relationship of those mid-Pacific lands to our home union as will benefit both in the highest degree, realizing the aspirations of the community that has cast its lot with us and elected to share our political heritage, while at the same time justifying the foresight of those who for three-quarters of a century have looked to the annexation of Hawaii as a natural and inevitable consummation, in harmony with our needs and in fulfillment of our cherished traditions.

The questions heretofore pending between Hawaii and Japan, growing out of the alleged mistreatment of Japanese treaty immigrants, were, I am pleased to say, adjusted before the act of transfer by the payment of a reasonable indemnity to the government of Japan.

Under the provisions of the joint resolution the existing customs relations of the Hawaiian islands with the United States and with other countries remain unchanged until legislation shall otherwise provide. The consuls of Hawaii here and in foreign countries continue to fulfill their commercial agencies, while the United States consulate at Honolulu is maintained for all proper services pertaining to trade and the revenue. It would be desirable that all foreign consuls in the Hawaiian islands should receive new exequaturs from this government.

The attention of congress is called to the fact that our consular offices having ceased to exist in Hawaii, and being about to cease in other countries coming under the sovereignty of the United States, the provisions for the relief and transportation of destitute American seamen in these countries under our consular regulations will in consequence terminate. It is proper, therefore, that new legislation should be enacted upon this subject in order to meet the changed conditions.

#### NEW EXTRADITION TREATIES.

The interpretation of certain provisions of the extradition convention of Dec. 11, 1861, has been at various times the occasion of controversy with the government of Mexico. An acute difference arose in the case of the Mexican demand for the delivery of Jesus Guerra, who, having led a marauding expedition near the border with the proclaimed purpose of initiating an insurrection against President Diaz, escaped into Texas. Extradition was refused on the ground that the alleged offense was political in its character and therefore came within the treaty proviso of non-surrender.

The Mexican contention was that the exception only related to purely political offenses, and that as Guerra's acts were admixed with the common crimes of murder, arson, kidnapping and robbery the option of non-delivery became void—a position which this government was unable to admit, in view of the accepted international doctrine and practice in the matter. The Mexican government, in view of this, gave notice Jan. 24, 1898, of the termination of the con-

vention, to take effect twelve months from that date, at the same time inviting the conclusion of a new convention, toward which negotiations are on foot.

In this relation I may refer to the necessity of some amendment of our existing extradition statute. It is a common stipulation of such treaties that neither party shall be bound to give up its own citizens, with the added proviso in one of our treaties, that with Japan, that it may surrender if it see fit. It is held in this country, by an almost uniform course of decisions, that, where a treaty negatives the obligation to surrender, the president is not invested with legal authority to act. The conferment of such authority would be in the line of that sound morality which shrinks from affording secure asylum to the author of a heinous crime. Again, statutory provision might well be made for what is styled extradition by way of transit, whereby a fugitive surrendered by one foreign government to another may be conveyed across the territory of the United States to the jurisdiction of the demanding state. A recommendation in this behalf, made in the president's message of 1888, was not acted upon. The matter is presented for your consideration.

The problem of the Mexican free zone has been often discussed with regard to its inconvenience as a provocative of smuggling into the United States along an extensive and thinly guarded land border. The effort made by the joint resolution of March 1, 1895, to remedy the abuse charged, by suspending the privilege of free transportation in bond across the country of the United States to Mexico, failed of good result, as is stated in report No. 702 of the house of representatives, submitted in the last session, March 11, 1898. As the question is one to be conveniently met by wise concurrent legislation of the two countries looking to the protection of the revenues by harmonious measures operating equally on either side of the boundary, rather than by conventional arrangements, I suggest that congress consider the advisability of authorizing and inviting a conference of representatives of the treasury departments of the United States and Mexico to consider the subject in all its complex bearings, and make report, with pertinent recommendations, to the respective governments for the information and consideration of their congresses.

The Mexican water boundary commission has adjusted all matters submitted to it to the satisfaction of both governments save in three important cases—that of the Chamizal at El Paso, Tex., where the two commissioners failed to agree, and wherein, for this case only, this government has proposed to Mexico the addition of a third member; the proposed elimination of what are known as "bancos," small isolated islands formed by the cutting off of bays in the Rio Grande, from the operations of the treaties of 1854 and 1889, recommended by the commissioners and approved by this government, but still under consideration by Mexico; and the subject of the "equitable distribution of the waters of the Rio Grande," for which the commissioners recommended an international dam and reservoir, approved by Mexico, but still under consideration by this government. Pending these questions it is necessary to extend the life of the commission, which expires Dec. 23 next.



The coronation of the young queen of the Netherlands was made the occasion of fitting congratulations.

#### THE M'CORD CLAIM.

The claim of Victor H. McCord against Peru, which for a number of years has been pressed by this government and has on several occasions attracted the attention of the congress, has been satisfactorily adjusted. A protocol was signed May 17, 1898, whereby, the fact of liability being admitted, the question of the amount to be awarded was submitted to the chief justice of Canada as sole arbitrator. His award sets the indemnity due the claimant at \$40,000.

The government of Peru has given the prescribed notification of its intention to abrogate the treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation concluded with this country Aug. 31, 1837. As that treaty contains many important provisions necessary to the maintenance of commerce and good relations which could with difficulty be replaced by the nomination of renewed provisions within the brief twelve months intervening before the treaty terminates, I have invited suggestions by Peru as to the particular provisions it is desired to annul, in the hope of reaching an arrangement whereby the remaining articles may be provisionally saved.

#### CZAR'S PEACE PROPOSALS.

His majesty the czar having announced his purpose to raise the Imperial Russian mission at this capital to the rank of an embassy, I responded, under the authority conferred by the act of March 3, 1893, by commissioning and accrediting the actual representative at St. Petersburg in the capacity of ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary. The Russian ambassador to this country has since presented his credentials.

The proposal of the czar for a general reduction of the vast military establishments that weigh so heavily upon many peoples in time of peace was communicated to this government with an earnest invitation to be represented in the conference which it is contemplated to assemble with a view to discussing the means of accomplishing so desirable a result. His majesty was at once informed of the cordial sympathy of this government with the principle involved in his exalted proposal and of the readiness of the United States to take part in the conference.

The active military force of the United States, as measured by our population, territorial area and taxable wealth, is, and under any conceivable conditions must continue to be, in times of peace, so conspicuously less than that of the armed powers to whom the czar's appeal is especially addressed that the question can have for us no practical importance save as marking an auspicious step toward the betterment of the condition of modern peoples and the cultivation of peace and good-will among them; but in this view it behooves us as a nation to lend countenance and aid to the beneficial project.

The claims of owners of American sealing vessels for seizure by Russian cruisers in Bering sea are being pressed to a settlement. The equities of the cases justify the expectation that a measure of reparation will eventually be accorded in harmony with precedent and in the light of the proved facts.

The recommendation made in my special message of April 27 last is renewed, that appropriation be made to reimburse the master and the owners of the Russian bark *Hans* for wrongful arrest of the master and detention of the vessel in February, 1896, by officers of the United States District court for the southern district of Mississippi. The papers accompanying my said message make out a most meritorious claim and justify the urgency with which it has been presented by the government of Russia.

#### DEATH OF SAMOAN KING.

Malieta Laupepa, king of Samoa, died Aug. 22 last. According to article 1 of the general act of Berlin, "his successor shall be duly elected according to the laws and customs of Samoa." Arrangements having been agreed upon between the signatories of the general act for the return of Mataafa and the other exiled Samoan chiefs, they were brought from Jaluit by a German war vessel and landed at Apia Sept. 13 last. Whether the death of Malieta and the return of his old-time rival, Mataafa, will add to the undesirable complications which the execution of the tripartite general act has heretofore developed remains to be seen. The efforts of this government will, as heretofore, be addressed toward a harmonious and exact fulfillment of the terms of the international engagement to which the United States became a party in 1889.

The Cheek claim against Siam, after some five years of controversy, has been adjusted by arbitration, under an agreement signed July 6, 1897, an award of 706,721 bahts (about \$187,987), with release of the Cheek estate from mortgage claims, having been rendered March 31, 1898, in favor of the claimant by the arbitrator, Sir Nicholas John Hannen, British chief justice for China and Japan.

An envoy from Siam has been accredited to this government and has presented his credentials.

Immediately upon the outbreak of the war with Spain the Swiss government, fulfilling the high mission it has deservedly assumed as the patron of the International Red Cross, proposed to the United States and Spain that they should severally recognize and carry into execution as a *modus vivendi* during the continuance of hostilities, the additional articles proposed by the international conference of Geneva, Oct. 20, 1863, extending the effects of the existing Red Cross convention of 1864 to the conduct of naval war. Following the example set by France and Germany in 1870 in adopting such a *modus vivendi*, and in view of the accession of the United States to these additional articles in 1882, although the exchange of ratifications thereof still remained uneffected, the Swiss proposal was promptly and cordially accepted by us and simultaneously by Spain.

This government feels a keen satisfaction in having thus been enabled to testify its adherence to the broadest principles of humanity even amid the clash of war, and it is to be hoped that the extension of the Red Cross compact to hostilities by sea as well as on land may soon become an accomplished fact through the general promulgation of the additional naval Red Cross articles by the maritime powers now parties to the convention of 1864.

The important question of the claim of Switzerland to the perpetual cantonal alle-

glance of American citizens of Swiss origin has not made hopeful progress toward a solution, and controversies in this regard still continue.

#### CLAIMS AGAINST TURKEY.

The newly accredited envoy of the United States to the Ottoman porte carries instructions looking to the disposal of matters in controversy with Turkey for a number of years. He is especially charged to press for a just settlement of our claims for indemnity by reason of the destruction of the property of American missionaries resident in that country during the Armenian troubles of 1895, as well as for the recognition of older claims of equal justness.

He is also instructed to seek an adjustment of the dispute growing out of the refusal of Turkey to recognize the acquired citizenship of Ottoman-born persons naturalized in the United States since 1869, without prior Imperial consent; and in the same general relation he is directed to endeavor to bring about a solution of the question which has more or less acutely existed since 1869 concerning the jurisdictional rights of the United States in matters of criminal procedure and punishment under article 4 of the treaty of 1830. This latter difficulty grows out of a verbal difference, claimed by Turkey to be essential, between the original Turkish text and the promulgated translation.

After more than two years from the appointment of a consul of this country to Erzeroum he has received his exequatur.

#### THE VENEZUELAN ARBITRATION.

The arbitral tribunal appointed under the treaty of February, 1897, between Great Britain and Venezuela, to determine the boundary line between the latter and the colony of British Guiana, is to convene at Paris during the present month. It is a source of much gratification to this government to see the friendly resort of arbitration applied to the settlement of this controversy, not alone because of the earnest part we have had in bringing about the result, but also because the two members named on behalf of Venezuela, Mr. Chief Justice Fuller and Mr. Justice Brewer, chosen from our highest court, appropriately testify the continuing interest we feel in the definitive adjustment of the question according to the strictest rules of justice. The British members, Lord Herschell and Sir Richard Collins, are jurists of no less exalted repute, while the fifth member, and president of the tribunal, M. F. de Martens, has earned a world-wide reputation as an authority upon international law.

The claim of Felipe Scandella against Venezuela for arbitrary expulsion and injury to his business has been adjusted by the revocation of the order of expulsion and by the payment of the sum of \$18,000.

#### BUREAU OF AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

I have the satisfaction of being able to state that the bureau of American republics, created in 1890 as the organ for promoting commercial intercourse and fraternal relations among the countries of the western hemisphere, has become a more efficient instrument of the wise purposes of its founders and is receiving the cordial support of the contributing members of the international union which are actually represented in its board of management. A

commercial directory, in two volumes, containing a mass of statistical matter descriptive of the industrial and commercial interests of the various countries, has been printed in English, Spanish, Portuguese and French, and a monthly bulletin published in these four languages and distributed in the Latin-American countries, as well as in the United States, has proved to be a valuable medium for disseminating information and furthering the varied interests of the international union.

During the last year the important work of collecting information of practical benefit to American industries and trade through the agency of the diplomatic and consular officers has been steadily advanced, and in order to lay such data before the public with the least delay the practice was begun in January, 1898, of issuing the commercial reports from day to day as they are received by the department of state. It is believed that for promptitude as well as fullness of information the service thus supplied to our merchants and manufacturers will be found to show sensible improvement and to merit the liberal support of the congress.

#### CAPTURE OF PRIVATE PROPERTY.

The experiences of the last year bring forcibly home to us a sense of the burdens and the waste of war. We desire, in common with most civilized nations, to reduce to the lowest possible point the damage sustained in time of war by peaceable trade and commerce. It is true we may suffer in such cases less than other communities, but all nations are damaged more or less by the state of uneasiness and apprehension into which an outbreak of hostilities throws the entire commercial world. It should be our object, therefore, to minimize, so far as practicable, this inevitable loss and disturbance. This purpose can probably be best accomplished by an international agreement to regard all private property at sea as exempt from capture or destruction by the forces of belligerent powers. The United States government has for many years advocated this humane and beneficent principle, and is now in position to recommend it to other powers without the imputation of selfish motives. I therefore suggest for your consideration that the executive be authorized to correspond with the governments of the principal maritime powers with a view of incorporating into the permanent law of civilized nations the principle of the exemption of all private property at sea, not contraband of war, from capture or destruction by belligerent powers.

#### CONDITION OF THE TREASURY.

The secretary of the treasury reports that the receipts of the government from all sources during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896, including \$84,751,223 received from sale of Pacific railroads, amounted to \$405,321,335, and its expenditures to \$443,368,582. There was collected from customs \$149,675,062 and from internal revenue \$170,900,641. Our dutiable imports amounted to \$324,735,479, a decrease of \$58,156,690 over the preceding year, and importations free of duty amounted to \$291,414,175, a decrease from the preceding year of \$90,534,068. Internal revenue receipts exceeded those of the preceding year by \$24,212,068. The total tax collected on distilled spirits was \$92,544,995, on manufactured tobacco \$36,230,522 and on fermented liquors \$39,515,421. We exported merchandise during the year amounting to

\$1,231,482,330, an increase of \$180,488,774 from the preceding year.

It is estimated, upon the basis of present revenue laws, that the receipts of the government for the year ending June 30, 1899, will be \$577,874,607, and its expenditures \$689,874,647, resulting in a deficiency of \$112,000,000.

On the 1st of December, 1898, there was held in the treasury gold amounting to \$138,441,547, gold bullion amounting to \$138,502,545, silver bullion amounting to \$38,385,250, and other forms of money amounting to \$451,963,981.

On the same date the amount of money of all kinds in circulation or not included in treasury holdings was \$1,326,379,604, an increase for the year of \$165,794,966. Estimating our population at 75,194,000 at the time mentioned, the per capita circulation was \$25.09.

The provisions made for strengthening the resources of the treasury in connection with the war have given increased confidence in the purpose and power of the government to maintain the present standard and have established more firmly than ever the national credit at home and abroad. A marked evidence of this is found in the inflow of gold to the treasury. Its net gold holdings Nov. 1, 1898, were \$239,885,160, compared with \$153,573,147 Nov. 1, 1897, and an increase of net cash of from \$207,756,100 Nov. 1, 1897, to \$300,238,275 Nov. 1, 1898. The present ratio of net treasury gold to outstanding government liabilities, including United States treasury notes of 1890, silver certificates, currency certificates, standard silver dollars and fractional silver coin, Nov. 1, 1898, was 25.35 per cent, as compared with 16.96 per cent Nov. 1, 1897.

I renew so much of my recommendation of December, 1897, as follows:

"That when any of the United States notes are presented for redemption in gold and are redeemed in gold such notes shall be kept and set apart and only paid out in exchange for gold. This is an obvious duty. If the holder of the United States note prefers the gold and gets it from the government he should not receive back from the government a United States note without paying gold in exchange for it. The reason for this is made all the more apparent when the government issues an interest-bearing debt to provide gold for the redemption of United States notes—a non-interest-bearing debt. Surely it should not pay them out again except on demand and for gold. If they are put out in any other way they may return again, to be followed by another bond issue to redeem them—another interest-bearing debt to redeem a non-interest-bearing debt."

This recommendation was made in the belief that such provisions of law would insure to a greater degree the safety of the present standard and better protect our currency from the dangers to which it is subjected from a disturbance in the general business conditions of the country.

In my judgment the present condition of the treasury amply justifies the immediate enactment of the legislation recommended one year ago, under which a portion of the gold holdings should be placed in a trust fund from which greenbacks should be redeemed upon presentation, but when once redeemed should not thereafter be paid out except for gold.

It is not to be inferred that other legislation relating to our currency is not required; on the contrary, there is an obvious

demand for it. The importance of adequate provision which will insure to our future a money standard related as our money standard now is to that of our commercial rivals is generally recognized. The companion proposition that our domestic paper currency shall be kept safe and yet be so related to the needs of our industries and internal commerce as to be adequate and responsive to such needs is a proposition scarcely less important. The subject, in all its parts, is commended to the wise consideration of the congress.

The annexation of Hawaii and the changed relations of the United States to Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines, resulting from the war, compel the prompt adoption of a maritime policy by the United States. There should be established a regular and frequent steamship communication, encouraged by the United States, under the American flag, with the newly acquired islands. Spain furnished to its colonies, at an annual cost of about \$2,000,000, steamship lines communicating with a portion of the world's markets as well as with trade centers of the home government.

The United States will not undertake to do less. It is our duty to furnish the people of Hawaii with facilities under national control for their export and import trade. It will be conceded that the present situation calls for legislation which shall be urgent, durable and liberal.

The part which American merchant vessels and their seamen performed in the war with Spain demonstrates that this service, furnishing both pickets and the second line of defense, is a national necessity and should be encouraged in every constitutional way.

Details and methods for the accomplishment of this purpose are discussed in the report of the secretary of the treasury, to which the attention of the congress is respectfully invited.

In my last annual message I recommended that the congress authorize the appointment of a commission for the purpose of making systematic investigations with reference to the cause and prevention of yellow fever. This matter has acquired an increased importance as a result of the military occupation of the island of Cuba and the commercial intercourse between this island and the United States which we have every reason to expect. The sanitary problems connected with our new relations with the island of Cuba and the acquisition of Puerto Rico are no less important than those relating to finance, commerce and administration. It is my earnest desire that these problems may be considered by competent experts and that everything may be done which the most recent advances in sanitary science can offer for the protection of the health of our soldiers in these islands and of our citizens who are exposed to the dangers of infection from the importation of yellow fever. I therefore renew my recommendation that the authority of the congress may be given and a suitable appropriation made to provide for a commission of experts to be appointed for the purpose indicated.

#### INCREASE OF REGULAR ARMY.

Under the act of congress approved April 26, 1898, authorizing the president, in his discretion, "upon the declaration of war by the congress, or a declaration by the congress that war exists," I directed the in-

crease of the regular army to the maximum of 62,000, authorized by said act.

There are now in the regular army 57,863 officers and men. In said act it was provided "that at the end of any war in which the United States may become involved the army shall be reduced to a peace basis by the transfer in the same arm of the service or absorption by promotion or honorable discharge, under such regulations as the secretary of war may establish, of supernumerary commissioned officers and the honorable discharge or transfer of supernumerary enlisted men; and nothing contained in this act shall be construed as authorizing the permanent increase of the commissioned or enlisted force of the regular army beyond that now provided by the law in force prior to the passage of this act, except as to the increase of twenty-five majors provided for in section 1 hereof."

The importance of legislation for the permanent increase of the army is therefore manifest and the recommendation of the secretary of war for that purpose has my unqualified approval. There can be no question that at this time and probably for some time in the future 100,000 men will be none too many to meet the necessities of the situation. At all events, whether the number shall be required permanently or not, the power should be given to the president to enlist that force if in his discretion it should be necessary, and the further discretion should be given him to recruit within the above limit from the inhabitants of the islands with the government of which we are charged.

It is my purpose to muster out the entire volunteer army as soon as the congress shall provide for the increase of the regular establishment. This will be only an act of justice, and will be much appreciated by the brave men who left their homes and employments to help the country in its emergency.

#### SALE OF UNION PACIFIC.

In my last annual message I stated: "The Union Pacific railway, main line, was sold under the decree of the United States court for the district of Nebraska Nov. 1 and 2 of this year. The amount due the government consisted of the principal of the subsidy bonds, \$27,236,512, and the accrued interest thereon, \$31,211,711.75, making the total indebtedness \$58,448,223.75. The bid at the sale covered the first mortgage lien and the entire mortgage claim of the government, principal and interest."

This left the Kansas Pacific case unconcluded. By a decree of the court in that case an upset price for the property was fixed at a sum which would yield to the government only \$2,500,000 upon its lien. The sale at the instance of the government was postponed first to Dec. 15, 1897, and later, upon the application of the United States, was postponed to Feb. 16, 1898.

Having satisfied myself that the interests of the government required that an effort should be made to obtain a larger sum, I directed the secretary of the treasury, under the act passed March 3, 1887, to pay out of the treasury to the persons entitled to receive the same the amounts due upon all prior mortgages upon the eastern and middle divisions of said railroad out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated. Whereupon the attorney-general prepared a petition, to be presented to the court, offering to redeem said prior liens

in such manner as the court might direct, and praying that thereupon the United States might be held to be subrogated to all the rights of said prior-lien holders, and that a receiver might be appointed to take possession of the mortgaged premises and maintain and operate the same until the court or the congress otherwise directed. Thereupon the reorganization committee agreed that if said petition was withdrawn and the sale allowed to proceed Feb. 16, it would bid a sum at the sale which would realize to the government the entire principal of its debt, \$6,303,000. Believing that no better price could be obtained, and appreciating the difficulties under which the government would labor if it should become the purchaser of the road at the sale, in the absence of any authority by congress to take charge of and operate the road, I directed that upon the guaranty of a minimum bid which should give the government the principal of its debt the sale should proceed. By this transaction the government secured an advance of \$3,803,000 over and above the sums which the court had fixed as the upset price and which the reorganization committee had declared was the maximum which it would pay for the property.

It is a gratifying fact that the result of these proceedings against the Union Pacific system and the Kansas Pacific line is that the government has received on account of its subsidy claim the sum of \$44,751,223.75, an increase of \$18,997,163.75 over the sum which the reorganization committee originally agreed to bid for the joint property, the government receiving the claim, principal and interest, of the Union Pacific, and the principal of its debt on the Kansas Pacific railroad.

Steps had been taken to foreclose the government's lien upon the Central Pacific Railroad company, but before action was commenced the congress passed an act, approved July 7, 1898, creating a commission, consisting of the secretary of the treasury, the attorney-general and the secretary of the interior and their successors in office, with full power to settle the indebtedness to the government growing out of the issue of bonds in aid of construction of the Central Pacific and Western Pacific bond-aided railroads, subject to the approval of the president. No report has yet been made to me by the commission thus created. Whatever action is had looking to a settlement of the indebtedness in accordance with the act referred to will be duly submitted to the congress.

I deem it my duty to call to the attention of the congress the condition of the present buildings occupied by the department of justice. The business of that department has increased very greatly since it was established in its present quarters. The building now occupied by it is neither large enough nor of suitable arrangement for the proper accommodation of the business of the department. The supervising architect has pronounced it unsafe and unsuited for the use to which it is put. The attorney-general, in his report, states that the library of the department is on the fourth floor and that all the space allotted to it is so crowded with books as dangerously to overland the structure. The third floor is occupied by the Court of Claims. The building is of an old and dilapidated appearance, unsuited to the dignity which should attach to this important department.

A proper regard for the safety, comfort and convenience of the officers and employes would justify the expenditure of a liberal sum of money in the erection of a new building of commodious proportions and handsome appearance upon the very advantageous site already secured for that purpose, including the ground occupied by the present structure and adjoining vacant property, comprising in all a frontage of 201 feet in Pennsylvania avenue and a depth of 136 feet.

In this connection I may likewise refer to the inadequate accommodations provided for the Supreme court in the capitol, and suggest the wisdom of making provision for the erection of a separate building for the court and its offices and library upon available ground near the capitol.

#### ADVANCE OF THE POSTAL SERVICE.

The postal service of the country advances with extraordinary growth. Within twenty years both the revenues and the expenditures of the postoffice department have multiplied three-fold. In the last ten years they have nearly doubled. Our postal business grows much more rapidly than our population. It now involves an expenditure of \$100,000,000 a year, numbers 73,000 post-offices and enrolls 200,000 employes. This remarkable extension of a service which is an accurate index of the public conditions presents a gratifying evidence of the advancement of education, of the increase of communication and business activity and of the improvement of mail facilities leading to their constantly augmenting use.

The war with Spain laid new and exceptional labors on the postoffice department. The mustering of the military and naval forces of the United States required special mail arrangements for every camp and every campaign. The communication between home and camp was naturally eager and expectant. In some of the larger places of rendezvous as many as 50,000 letters a day required handling. This necessity was met by the prompt detail and dispatch of experienced men from the established force and by directing all the instrumentalities of the railway mail and postoffice service so far as necessary to this new need. Congress passed an act empowering the postmaster-general to establish offices or branches at every military camp or station, and under this authority the postal machinery was speedily put into effective operation.

Under the same authority, when our forces moved upon Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines, they were attended and followed by the postal service. Though the act of congress authorized the appointment of postmasters where necessary, it was early determined that the public interests would be best subserved not by new designations, but by the detail of experienced men familiar with every branch of the service, and this policy was steadily followed. When the territory which was the theater of conflict came into our possession it became necessary to re-establish mail facilities for the resident population, as well as to provide them for our forces of occupation, and the former requirement was met through the extension and application of the latter obligation. I gave the requisite authority, and the same general principle was applied to this as to other branches of civil administration under military occupation. The details are more particularly given in the report of the postmaster-general, and while the work is only just begun it is pleasing to be able to say

that the service in the territory which has come under our control is already materially improved.

#### NAVAL PLANS INDORSED.

The following recommendations of the secretary of the navy relative to the increase of the navy have my earnest approval:

1. Three sea-going, sheathed and coppered battleships of about 13,500 tons trial displacement, carrying the heaviest armor and most powerful ordnance for vessels of their class, and to have the highest practicable speed and great radius of action. Estimated cost, exclusive of armor and armament, \$4,000,000 each.

2. Three sheathed and coppered armored cruisers of about 6,000 tons trial displacement, carrying the heaviest armor and most powerful ordnance for vessels of their class, and to have the highest practicable speed and great radius of action. Estimated cost, exclusive of armor and armament, \$4,000,000 each.

3. Three sheathed and coppered protected cruisers of about 6,000 tons trial displacement; to have the highest practicable speed and great radius of action and to carry the most powerful ordnance suitable for vessels of their class. Estimated cost, exclusive of armor and armament, \$2,150,000 each.

4. Six sheathed and coppered cruisers of about 2,500 tons trial displacement; to have the highest speed compatible with good cruising qualities, great radius of action and to carry the most powerful ordnance suited to vessels of their class. Estimated cost, exclusive of armament, \$1,141,500 each.

I join with the secretary of the navy in recommending that the grades of admiral and vice-admiral be temporarily revived, to be filled by officers who have especially distinguished themselves in the war with Spain.

#### THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

I earnestly urge upon congress the importance of early legislation providing for the taking of the twelfth census. This is necessary in view of the large amount of work which must be performed in the preparation of the schedules preparatory to the enumeration of the population.

#### NAMES ON THE PENSION ROLLS.

There were on the pension rolls June 30, 1898, 993,714 names, an increase of nearly 18,000 over the number on the rolls the same day of the preceding year. The amount appropriated by the act of Dec. 22, 1896, for the payment of pensions for the fiscal year 1898 was \$140,000,000. Eight million seventy thousand eight hundred and seventy-two dollars and forty-six cents was appropriated by the act of March 31, 1898, to cover deficiencies in army pensions and repayments in the sum of \$12,020.33, making a total of \$148,022,822.75 available for the payment of pensions during the fiscal year 1898. The amount disbursed from that sum was \$144,651,579.80, leaving a balance of \$3,431,012.99 unexpended June 30, 1898, which was covered into the treasury.

There were 339 names added to the rolls during the year by special acts passed at the second session of the LVth congress, making a total of 6,488 pensioners by congressional enactments since 1861.

The total receipts of the patent office during the last year were \$1,253,948.440. The expenditures were \$1,081,633.79 leaving a surplus of \$172,314.65.

#### SALE OF GOVERNMENT LANDS.

The public lands disposed of by the government during the year reached \$3,463,-

896.92 acres, an increase of 614,780.26 acres over the previous year. The total receipts from public lands during the fiscal year amounted to \$2,277,996.18, an increase of \$190,063.90 over the preceding year. The lands embraced in the eleven forest reservations which were suspended by the act of June 4, 1897 again became subject to the operations of the proclamations of Feb. 22, 1897, creating them, which added an estimated amount of 19,951,360 acres to the area embraced in the reserves previously created. In addition, thereto two new reserves were created during the year—the Pine Mountain and Zaca Lake reserve in California, embracing 1,644,594 acres, and the Prescott reserve, in Arizona, embracing 10,240 acres; while the Pecos River reserve in New Mexico has been changed and enlarged to include 120,000 additional acres.

At the close of the year thirty forest reservations, not including those of the Adonak forest and the fish-culture reserve in Alaska, had been created by executive proclamations, under section 24 of the act of March 3, 1891, embracing an estimated area of 40,719,474 acres.

The department of the interior has inaugurated a forest system, made possible by the act of July, 1898, for a graded force of officers in control of the reserves. This system has only been in full operation since August, but good results have already been secured in many sections. The reports received indicate that the system of patrol has not only prevented destructive fires from gaining headway, but has diminished the number of fires.

#### FEW INDIAN TROUBLES.

The special attention of the congress is called to that part of the report of the secretary of the interior in relation to the five civilized tribes. It is noteworthy that the general condition of the Indians shows marked progress. But one outbreak of a serious character occurred during the year, and that among the Chippewa Indians of Minnesota, which happily has been suppressed.

While it has not yet been practicable to enforce all the provisions of the act of June 25, 1898, "for the protection of the people of the Indian Territory and for other purposes," it is having a salutary effect upon the nations composing the five tribes. The Dawes commission reports that the most gratifying results and greater advance toward the attainment of the objects of the government have been secured in the last year than in any previous year. I cannot too strongly indorse the recommendation of the commission and of the secretary of the interior for the necessity of providing for the education of the 30,000 white children resident in the Indian Territory.

#### AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT.

The department of agriculture has been active in the last year. Explorers have been sent to many of the countries of the eastern and western hemispheres for seeds and plants that may be useful to the United States, and with the further view of opening up markets for our surplus products. The forestry division of the department is giving special attention to the treeless regions of our country and is introducing species specially adapted to semi-arid regions. Forest fires, which seriously interfere with production, especially in irrigated regions, are being studied, that the losses from this cause may be avoided. The department is inquiring into the use and abuse of water in many states of the west and collecting

information regarding the laws of the states, the decisions of the courts and the customs of the people in this regard, so that uniformity may be secured. Experiment stations are becoming more effective every year. The annual appropriation of \$720,000 by congress is supplemented by \$400,000 from the states. Nation-wide experiments have been conducted to ascertain the suitableness as to soil and climate and states for growing sugar beets. The number of sugar factories has been doubled in the last two years and the ability of the United States to produce its own sugar from this source has been clearly demonstrated.

The weather bureau forecast and observation stations have been extended around the Caribbean sea to give early warning of the approach of hurricanes from the south seas to our fleets and merchant marine.

#### WASHINGTON CITY'S CENTENNIAL.

In the year 1900 will occur the centennial anniversary of the founding of the city of Washington for the permanent capital of the government of the United States by authority of an act of congress approved July 16, 1790. In May, 1800, the archives and general offices of the federal government were removed to this place. On Nov. 17, 1800, the national congress met here for the first time and assumed exclusive control of the federal district and city. This interesting event assumes all the more significance when we recall the circumstances attending the choosing of the site, the naming of the capital in honor of the father of his country and the interest taken by him in the adoption of plans for its future development on a magnificent scale.

These original plans have been wrought out with a constant progress and a signal success even beyond anything their framers could have foreseen. The people of the country are justly proud of the distinctive beauty and government of the capital and of the rare instruments of science and education which here find their natural home.

A movement lately inaugurated by the citizens to have the anniversary celebrated with fitting ceremonies, including, perhaps, the establishment of a handsome permanent memorial to mark of a historic occasion and to give it more than local recognition, has met with general favor on the part of the public. I recommend to congress the granting of an appropriation for this purpose and the appointment of a committee from its respective bodies. It might also be advisable to authorize the president to appoint a committee from the country at large, which, acting with the congressional and District of Columbia committees, can complete the plans for an appropriate national celebration.

#### IN LABOR'S INTEREST.

The alien contract labor law is shown by experience to need some amendment; a measure providing better protection for seamen is proposed; the rightful application of the eight-hour law for the benefit of labor and the principle of arbitration are suggested for consideration and I commend these subjects to the careful consideration of the congress.

The several department reports will be laid before you. They give in great detail the conduct of the affairs of the government during the last year and discuss many questions upon which the congress may be called upon to act.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Dec. 5, 1898.



## Election Returns.

## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT 1890.

(Republican pluralities in roman; opposition pluralities in heavy-face.)

| STATES.             | McKinley.<br><i>Rep.</i> | Bryan &<br>Sewall.<br><i>Dem.</i> | Bryan &<br>Watson.<br><i>Peo.</i> | Lever-<br>ton.<br><i>Pro.</i> | Ben-<br>ley.<br><i>Nat.</i> | Match-<br>ett.<br><i>S.-L.</i> | Palmer<br><i>G. D.</i> | Plu-<br>rality. | *Total<br>vote. |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Alabama.....        | 54,787                   | 107,137                           | 24,089                            | 2,147                         | .....                       | .....                          | 6,462                  | 76,489          | 194,872         |
| Arkansas.....       | 37,512                   | 110,103                           | .....                             | 889                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 72,591          | 143,577         |
| California.....     | 146,688                  | 123,143                           | 21,625                            | 2,573                         | 1,041                       | 1,611                          | 2,006                  | 1,322           | 288,407         |
| Colorado.....       | 26,271                   | 156,674                           | 2,389                             | 1,717                         | 386                         | 150                            | .....                  | 184,782         | 189,630         |
| Connecticut.....    | 110,285                  | 56,740                            | .....                             | 1,808                         | .....                       | 1,223                          | 4,234                  | 33,545          | 174,800         |
| Delaware.....       | 16,804                   | 13,424                            | .....                             | 855                           | .....                       | .....                          | 877                    | 3,300           | 31,460          |
| Florida.....        | 11,288                   | 30,683                            | 2,053                             | 654                           | .....                       | .....                          | 1,778                  | 21,448          | 46,461          |
| Georgia.....        | 60,091                   | 94,232                            | .....                             | 5,543                         | .....                       | .....                          | 2,708                  | 34,141          | 163,061         |
| Idaho.....          | 6,324                    | 23,192                            | .....                             | 107                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 10,868          | 29,626          |
| Illinois.....       | 607,190                  | 464,523                           | 1,000                             | 9,796                         | 703                         | 1,147                          | 6,390                  | 141,517         | 1,080,309       |
| Indiana.....        | 333,764                  | 305,753                           | .....                             | 3,056                         | 2,398                       | 329                            | 2,145                  | 18,001          | 637,565         |
| Iowa.....           | 289,266                  | 225,741                           | .....                             | 3,192                         | 332                         | 453                            | 4,516                  | 63,452          | 521,547         |
| Kansas.....         | 159,345                  | 126,660                           | 46,194                            | 4,711                         | 620                         | .....                          | 1,309                  | 13,509          | 335,439         |
| Kentucky.....       | 218,171                  | 217,890                           | .....                             | 1,681                         | .....                       | .....                          | 5,019                  | 281             | 445,961         |
| Louisiana.....      | 22,067                   | 77,175                            | .....                             | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | 1,894                  | 55,138          | 101,046         |
| Maine.....          | 80,465                   | 32,391                            | 2,487                             | 1,570                         | .....                       | .....                          | 1,870                  | 45,777          | 118,393         |
| Maryland.....       | 136,950                  | 104,735                           | .....                             | 5,918                         | 130                         | 567                            | 2,507                  | 31,224          | 250,442         |
| Massachusetts.....  | 278,976                  | 90,580                            | 15,181                            | 2,998                         | .....                       | 2,114                          | 11,749                 | 173,265         | 401,366         |
| Michigan.....       | 293,582                  | 236,714                           | .....                             | 5,025                         | 1,936                       | .....                          | 6,879                  | 56,868          | 544,422         |
| Minnesota.....      | 193,501                  | 139,626                           | .....                             | 4,393                         | .....                       | .....                          | 3,240                  | 33,875          | 341,487         |
| Mississippi.....    | 5,121                    | 46,383                            | 7,517                             | 483                           | .....                       | .....                          | 1,071                  | 58,750          | 100,255         |
| Missouri.....       | 304,910                  | 361,967                           | .....                             | 2,191                         | 203                         | 686                            | 2,355                  | 58,007          | 674,069         |
| Montana.....        | 10,494                   | 42,557                            | .....                             | 180                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 38,043          | 53,317          |
| Nebraska.....       | 103,064                  | 115,999                           | .....                             | 1,245                         | 797                         | 183                            | 2,585                  | 12,965          | 224,171         |
| Nevada.....         | 1,938                    | 7,802                             | 575                               | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 6,489           | 10,135          |
| New Hampshire.....  | 57,444                   | 21,271                            | 379                               | 779                           | 40                          | 228                            | 3,520                  | 35,794          | 85,070          |
| New Jersey.....     | 221,367                  | 183,675                           | .....                             | 5,614                         | .....                       | 3,985                          | 6,373                  | 37,692          | 371,044         |
| New York.....       | 819,838                  | 551,336                           | .....                             | 16,032                        | .....                       | 17,067                         | 18,160                 | 298,499         | 1,545,565       |
| North Carolina..... | 153,222                  | 174,488                           | .....                             | 679                           | 247                         | .....                          | .....                  | 19,206          | 329,710         |
| North Dakota.....   | 25,536                   | 20,686                            | .....                             | 308                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 9,453           | 47,579          |
| Ohio.....           | 535,991                  | 474,882                           | 2,615                             | 5,098                         | 2,716                       | .....                          | 1,897                  | 48,494          | 1,014,382       |
| Oregon.....         | 48,779                   | 46,692                            | .....                             | 919                           | .....                       | .....                          | 977                    | 2,117           | 97,397          |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 728,300                  | 422,064                           | 11,174                            | 13,274                        | 870                         | 1,683                          | 11,000                 | 296,072         | 1,194,255       |
| Rhode Island.....   | 70,437                   | 14,459                            | .....                             | 1,160                         | .....                       | 558                            | 1,166                  | 21,978          | 83,765          |
| South Carolina..... | 9,281                    | 58,798                            | .....                             | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | 828                    | 49,517          | 68,907          |
| South Dakota.....   | 41,042                   | 41,225                            | .....                             | 688                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 183             | 82,460          |
| Tennessee.....      | 148,773                  | 163,651                           | 4,525                             | 3,006                         | .....                       | .....                          | 1,951                  | 18,403          | 321,568         |
| Texas.....          | 167,530                  | 290,862                           | 79,572                            | 1,736                         | .....                       | .....                          | 5,046                  | 308,514         | 544,766         |
| Utah.....           | 13,491                   | 64,607                            | .....                             | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | 21                     | 38,116          | 96,124          |
| Vermont.....        | 51,137                   | 10,173                            | 458                               | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | 1,351                  | 40,494          | 63,282          |
| Virginia.....       | 125,308                  | 154,709                           | .....                             | 2,530                         | .....                       | 106                            | 2,129                  | 18,341          | 290,684         |
| Washington.....     | 39,153                   | 51,646                            | .....                             | 928                           | 148                         | .....                          | 1,928                  | 12,468          | 95,335          |
| West Virginia.....  | 105,348                  | 94,180                            | .....                             | 1,216                         | .....                       | .....                          | 675                    | 10,888          | 201,760         |
| Wisconsin.....      | 268,135                  | 175,523                           | .....                             | 7,509                         | 346                         | .....                          | 4,584                  | 102,612         | 447,411         |
| Wyoming.....        | 10,072                   | 10,369                            | 286                               | 197                           | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | 580             | 20,866          |
| Totals.....         | 7,107,822                | 6,288,866                         | 222,907                           | 130,383                       | 13,960                      | 33,545                         | 138,800                | .....           | 14,073,356      |
| Majority.....       | 284,771                  | .....                             | .....                             | .....                         | .....                       | .....                          | .....                  | .....           | .....           |

\*Includes scattering, blank and defective votes.

In calculating pluralities in this and the following tables the Bryan-Sewall, the Bryan-Watson and the middle-of-the-road votes are combined for the Bryan vote. There was fusion on the electoral ticket of the democrats and populists, and in some states silver republicans. In the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In some of the states, like Illinois and Kansas, there were Bryan-Watson tickets run by the middle-of-the-road populists.

It has been impossible to separate the populist from the democratic vote in the states in which there was a fusion of those parties. In some of the states, like Illinois, in which the two parties voted for the same electors, but upon separate tickets, county officers, in making returns to the secretaries of state, have combined the votes on electors and it is impossible to say how the vote should be divided. In such cases the vote classed under the head "Bryan-Watson" is no indication of the strength of the people's party, while at the same time it gives too large a vote to the democrats. There is no way of giving, even approximately, the vote of the two parties on presidential electors.

## Vote of States and Territories by Counties.

ALABAMA Population 1,513,817.

| COUNTIES.<br>(66)     | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |           |      | GOV. '94 |           | PRESIDENT 1892 |      |           |      | GOV. '90 |      |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|-----------|------|----------|-----------|----------------|------|-----------|------|----------|------|
|                       | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. G.D. | McK. | Dem.     | Pro. G.D. | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. G.D. | McK. | Rep.     | Dem. |
| 13830 Autauga.....    | 280            | 1232 | 40        | 11   | 69       | 776       | 837            | 81   | 926       | 2    | 361      | 254  |
| 8941 Baldwin.....     | 404            | 704  | 22        | 17   | 34       | 647       | 421            | 382  | 912       | 2    | 86       | 384  |
| 34886 Barbour.....    | 1437           | 2215 | 442       | 29   | 315      | 3407      | 667            | 19   | 4315      | —    | 1241     | 889  |
| 23824 Bibb.....       | 650            | 984  | 532       | 30   | 39       | 787       | 1305           | 22   | 1152      | 6    | 1204     | 573  |
| 21927 Blount.....     | 2619           | 1890 | 532       | 30   | 40       | 1580      | 1793           | 58   | 1944      | —    | 1204     | 246  |
| 27098 Bullock.....    | 749            | 1844 | 23        | 16   | 131      | 2309      | 292            | 75   | 1844      | —    | 1483     | 659  |
| 31641 Butler.....     | 846            | 1256 | 553       | 27   | 88       | 1070      | 1773           | 253  | 1313      | —    | 1717     | 735  |
| 23886 Calhoun.....    | 1222           | 2317 | 471       | 115  | 171      | 2542      | 2072           | 218  | 3249      | 4    | 1613     | 898  |
| 26819 Chambers.....   | 1037           | 1722 | 298       | 27   | 63       | 1874      | 2298           | 108  | 2321      | —    | 1717     | 1226 |
| 10459 Cherokee.....   | 602            | 659  | 1117      | 18   | 89       | 1055      | 1831           | 218  | 1708      | 2    | 1301     | 795  |
| 14549 Chilton.....    | 310            | 549  | 582       | 22   | 52       | 508       | 1243           | 129  | 648       | —    | 925      | 279  |
| 27526 Choctaw.....    | 357            | 1017 | 468       | 11   | 70       | 912       | 1311           | 216  | 864       | —    | 998      | 246  |
| 12624 Clarke.....     | 502            | 2200 | 43        | 23   | 25       | 1831      | 1128           | 371  | 1551      | —    | 1042     | 451  |
| 15765 Clay.....       | 489            | 1112 | 298       | 25   | 37       | 1175      | 1210           | 47   | 1161      | —    | 1106     | 608  |
| 13218 Cleburne.....   | 472            | 879  | 114       | 33   | 21       | 735       | 900            | 47   | 1045      | 3    | 650      | 260  |
| 22170 Coffee.....     | 114            | 739  | 535       | 24   | 33       | 960       | 1271           | 47   | 992       | 5    | 899      | 65   |
| 10189 Colbert.....    | 1754           | 1615 | 43        | 14   | 92       | 1297      | 1198           | —    | 1900      | —    | 1510     | 1050 |
| 14564 Conecuh.....    | 891            | 680  | 332       | 41   | 155      | 755       | 1174           | —    | 877       | —    | 1627     | 890  |
| 15906 Coosa.....      | 499            | 870  | 423       | 39   | 49       | 984       | 1503           | 107  | 964       | —    | 1296     | 298  |
| 7586 Covington.....   | 69             | 857  | 480       | 16   | 15       | 702       | 753            | 7    | 848       | 1    | 562      | 23   |
| 15455 Crenshaw.....   | 330            | 909  | 639       | 23   | 164      | 1435      | 1498           | 49   | 1520      | —    | 1278     | 877  |
| 13439 Cullman.....    | 247            | 755  | 47        | 27   | 140      | 899       | 1170           | 6    | 1035      | 8    | 1023     | 213  |
| 17226 Dale.....       | 289            | 1199 | 967       | 50   | 94       | 1350      | 1870           | 15   | 1490      | 1    | 1108     | 303  |
| 49350 Dallas.....     | 519            | 4042 | 49        | 10   | 52       | 6517      | 1467           | 1028 | 7339      | —    | 947      | 1128 |
| 21106 DeKalb.....     | 1446           | 1865 | 221       | 28   | 46       | 1368      | 1538           | 5    | 1898      | 2    | 1187     | 968  |
| 21732 Elmore.....     | 1379           | 1182 | 741       | 46   | 119      | 1457      | 2450           | 84   | 1258      | 1    | 2606     | 1207 |
| 8666 Escambia.....    | 482            | 877  | 37        | 20   | 82       | 688       | 576            | 21   | 1110      | 1    | 657      | 181  |
| 21926 Etowah.....     | 873            | 977  | 805       | 36   | 109      | 1255      | 1817           | 299  | 2225      | 21   | 1208     | 741  |
| 12823 Fayette.....    | 441            | 603  | 619       | 14   | 39       | 624       | 1204           | 158  | 728       | —    | 922      | 879  |
| 10681 Franklin.....   | 493            | 821  | 287       | 17   | 33       | 463       | 1046           | 23   | 1240      | —    | 609      | 459  |
| 10680 Geneva.....     | 46             | 438  | 758       | 21   | 39       | 694       | 1091           | 355  | 797       | 3    | 715      | 43   |
| 23007 Greene.....     | 505            | 1725 | 139       | 15   | 24       | 946       | 1391           | 325  | 2129      | —    | 511      | 614  |
| 27501 Hale.....       | 333            | 2798 | 188       | 13   | 34       | 3725      | 328            | 12   | 3384      | —    | 1233     | 3890 |
| 24847 Henry.....      | 675            | 2137 | 903       | 46   | 246      | 1991      | 1619           | 133  | 2712      | —    | 1215     | 549  |
| 38208 Jefferson.....  | 675            | 2633 | 903       | 81   | 117      | 1998      | 1694           | —    | 3044      | 5    | 1633     | 1174 |
| 86501 Jefferson.....  | 3394           | 6977 | 1842      | 249  | 450      | 4599      | 4567           | 296  | 10055     | 69   | 4984     | 927  |
| 14197 Lamar.....      | 509            | 1038 | 170       | 22   | 69       | 1157      | 911            | 81   | 1458      | —    | 587      | 306  |
| 23739 Lauderdale..... | 1024           | 2254 | 46        | 15   | 45       | 1648      | 783            | —    | 2262      | 4    | 1289     | 435  |
| 20726 Lawrence.....   | 1896           | 1199 | 49        | 45   | 31       | 855       | 2319           | 8    | 1516      | 7    | 1961     | 1706 |
| 28994 Lee.....        | 1491           | 1584 | 153       | 41   | 133      | 1424      | 1908           | 318  | 2754      | —    | 1874     | 1190 |
| 21201 Limestone.....  | 1520           | 1731 | 73        | 23   | 27       | 1297      | 1454           | 18   | 1447      | 11   | 1898     | 473  |
| 31550 Lowndes.....    | 643            | 2873 | 28        | 6    | 40       | 4995      | 361            | 349  | 8238      | —    | 716      | 1020 |
| 15438 Macon.....      | 256            | 1011 | 32        | 6    | 56       | 1144      | 2111           | 13   | 200       | —    | 704      | 868  |
| 38119 Madison.....    | 2549           | 3078 | 83        | 46   | 108      | 2764      | 1371           | —    | 3045      | 7    | 2807     | 1385 |
| 53005 Marengo.....    | 754            | 3049 | 79        | 13   | 25       | —         | —              | 238  | 2847      | —    | 2198     | 928  |
| 81347 Marion.....     | 502            | 1164 | 37        | 8    | 23       | 1055      | 579            | 7    | 1307      | 3    | 478      | 455  |
| 18365 Marshall.....   | 520            | 977  | 967       | 33   | 37       | 1150      | 1773           | 1    | 1521      | 2    | 1103     | 854  |
| 11587 Mobile.....     | 2778           | 3811 | 137       | 149  | 483      | 2505      | 1544           | 397  | 4890      | —    | 1979     | 1797 |
| 18990 Monroe.....     | —              | —    | —         | —    | —        | 1650      | 424            | 8    | 1850      | —    | 699      | 516  |
| 56172 Montgomery..... | 977            | 2582 | 71        | 44   | 526      | 4890      | 290            | 7    | 3702      | —    | 2784     | 2427 |
| 24089 Morgan.....     | 1462           | 1970 | 158       | 52   | 195      | 1651      | 1549           | 8    | 2160      | 26   | 2125     | 567  |
| 23623 Perry.....      | 463            | 2485 | 197       | 10   | 34       | 1184      | 489            | 48   | 3452      | —    | 748      | 831  |
| 23470 Pike.....       | 211            | 1279 | 931       | 17   | 66       | 1802      | 1746           | 88   | 1919      | 7    | 1009     | 79   |
| 24428 Pike.....       | 862            | 1596 | 508       | 43   | 222      | 1710      | 1400           | 42   | 2238      | —    | 1455     | 748  |
| 17219 Randolph.....   | 892            | 1295 | 177       | 22   | 34       | 1228      | 1188           | 12   | 1188      | —    | 1945     | 868  |
| 24098 Russell.....    | 773            | 1623 | 23        | 8    | 35       | 1271      | 419            | 10   | 2150      | —    | 1506     | 699  |
| 20388 Shelby.....     | 1051           | 875  | 707       | 19   | 65       | 1279      | 1747           | 78   | 1079      | 4    | 1499     | 958  |
| 17353 St. Clair.....  | 608            | 683  | 1021      | 26   | 47       | 715       | 2005           | 307  | 1745      | 1    | 1598     | 207  |
| 29574 Sumter.....     | 1459           | 1799 | 35        | 18   | 186      | 1843      | 408            | 781  | 3185      | —    | 60       | 806  |
| 29846 Talladega.....  | 922            | 1085 | 219       | 40   | 49       | 2235      | 2471           | 106  | 2698      | 11   | 2577     | 937  |
| 25400 Tallapoosa..... | 685            | 2019 | 672       | 81   | 105      | 1879      | 2476           | 305  | 2470      | —    | 1487     | 806  |
| 30352 Tuscaloosa..... | 965            | 1404 | 747       | 61   | 79       | 2065      | 2243           | 708  | 2213      | 4    | 1843     | 463  |
| 18073 Walker.....     | 1101           | 1684 | 194       | 22   | 22       | 1201      | 1516           | 4    | 1553      | 4    | 1472     | 1249 |
| 7365 Washington.....  | 224            | 651  | 91        | 10   | 46       | 552       | 317            | 94   | 685       | 2    | 60       | 290  |
| 30916 Wilcox.....     | 45             | 2854 | 2         | 8    | 45       | 6270      | 131            | 215  | 4997      | —    | 532      | 296  |
| 5552 Winston.....     | 589            | 274  | 75        | 6    | 8        | 402       | 683            | 2    | 636       | —    | 568      | 452  |

|                 |       |        |       |      |      |        |       |      |        |     |       |       |        |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-----|-------|-------|--------|
| Total.....      | 54737 | 107137 | 24099 | 2147 | 6462 | 110955 | 82328 | 9197 | 138138 | 239 | 85181 | 42440 | 189910 |
| Plurality.....  | —     | 96454  | —     | —    | —    | 27522  | —     | —    | 52367  | —   | —     | —     | 97470  |
| Per cent.....   | 28.13 | 55.05  | 12.38 | 1.10 | 3.22 | 57.12  | 42.88 | 3.22 | 58.95  | 10  | 36.28 | 23.09 | 75.12  |
| Scattering..... | —     | —      | —     | —    | —    | —      | —     | —    | 1936   | —   | —     | —     | 1491   |
| Total vote..... | 54737 | 104572 | —     | —    | —    | 194143 | —     | —    | 234746 | —   | —     | —     | 183841 |

\*Kolb was supported by the republicans and so-called "Kolb democrats."

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1893.

1. The counties of Choctaw, Clarke, Macon, Mobile, Monroe and Washington.  
A. N. Johnson, Rep..... 1,061  
G. W. Taylor, Dem..... 5,984

2. The counties of Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike and Wilcox.  
Frank Simmons, Rep..... 1,620  
Jesse F. Stallings, Dem..... 9,145





6. Counties of Arkansas, Baxter, Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Lonoke, Marion, Monroe, Prairie, Stone and White.

S. Brundidge, Jr., Dem. .... 2,732  
Scattering ..... 4

|             |    | LEGISLATURE. |     | 1897-98. |      | 1897-98. |       |
|-------------|----|--------------|-----|----------|------|----------|-------|
|             |    | Sen.         | Ho. | J. R.    | Sen. | Ho.      | J. R. |
| Democrats   | 33 | 98           | 130 | 30       | 85   | 115      |       |
| Republicans | —  | 2            | 2   | 1        | 2    | 3        |       |
| People's    | —  | —            | —   | 1        | 13   | 14       |       |

### CALIFORNIA (Population 1,808,086).

| COUNTIES.<br>(57) | GOVERNOR 1898 |        |       |            | PRESIDENT 1896 |        |         |                     |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|-------|------------|----------------|--------|---------|---------------------|
|                   | Pop.          | *Rep.  | *Dem. | Pro. S. L. | Rep.           | Dem.   | Pro. P. | Nat. S. L. G. D.    |
| Alameda           | 11883         | 8246   | 180   | 321        | 13429          | 8394   | 132     | 56 101 127          |
| Alpine            | 64            | 28     | —     | —          | 40             | —      | 38      | — 2 10              |
| Amador            | 1351          | 1304   | 27    | 24         | 1144           | 1323   | 75      | 20 9 2              |
| Butte             | 2245          | 2012   | 69    | 43         | 2075           | 2120   | 20      | 32 6 41             |
| Calaveras         | 1809          | 1432   | 16    | 23         | 1541           | 1359   | 5       | 5 7 16              |
| Colusa            | 664           | 1076   | 18    | 30         | 581            | 1250   | 159     | 10 2 9              |
| Contra Costa      | 1863          | 1472   | 29    | 22         | 1864           | 1162   | 239     | 14 21 4             |
| Del Norte         | 354           | 306    | 9     | 13         | 345            | 274    | 80      | 7 2 15              |
| El Dorado         | 1332          | 1415   | 26    | 34         | 1130           | 1674   | 16      | 17 7 19             |
| Fresno            | 2793          | 3390   | 152   | 117        | 2798           | 3730   | 85      | 32 39 71            |
| Glenn             | 561           | 828    | 14    | 7          | 479            | 825    | 1       | 2 2 6               |
| Humboldt          | 3171          | 2307   | 84    | 123        | 3142           | 1322   | 1143    | 32 9 8              |
| Inyo              | 478           | 508    | 17    | 13         | 286            | 532    | 10      | 5 2 6               |
| Kern              | 1623          | 221    | 167   | 130        | 1763           | 163    | 28      | 6 17 35             |
| Kings             | 918           | 898    | 27    | 11         | 673            | 862    | 13      | 6 2 10              |
| Lake              | 627           | 757    | 50    | 80         | 546            | —      | 854     | 30 5 2              |
| Laassen           | 568           | 438    | 14    | 16         | 420            | 385    | 132     | 3 3 2               |
| Los Angeles       | 14438         | 11142  | 210   | 411        | 16891          | 12252  | 3791    | 767 82 108 141      |
| Madera            | 558           | 765    | 16    | 17         | 452            | —      | 739     | 13 2 1              |
| Marin             | 1345          | 945    | 8     | 47         | 1448           | 789    | 85      | 3 5 21              |
| Mariposa          | 521           | 747    | 19    | 13         | 563            | 696    | 193     | 7 2 19              |
| Mendocino         | 2004          | 2188   | 56    | 25         | 2031           | 1744   | 376     | 24 10 2             |
| Merced            | 801           | 1074   | 32    | 18         | 653            | 738    | 384     | 15 8 4              |
| Modoc             | 375           | 549    | 8     | 12         | 300            | 568    | 9       | 1 4 9               |
| Monro             | 235           | 241    | 3     | 2          | 250            | 315    | 1       | 1 1 3               |
| Monterey          | 1995          | 2050   | 77    | 53         | 1878           | 2149   | 21      | 20 11 23            |
| Napa              | 1947          | 1578   | 47    | 41         | 2032           | 1313   | 159     | 23 9 8              |
| Nevada            | 2577          | 1971   | 50    | 19         | 1986           | 2360   | 32      | 22 10 32            |
| Orange            | 1992          | 1781   | 177   | 32         | 1932           | 1023   | 689     | 39 15 2             |
| Placer            | 2216          | 1806   | 34    | 26         | 1890           | 1463   | 258     | 8 34 9              |
| Plumas            | 690           | 564    | 8     | 8          | 678            | 532    | 43      | 2 7 2               |
| Riverside         | 2118          | 1518   | 179   | 69         | 2063           | 1309   | 375     | 112 7 4             |
| Sacramento        | 5889          | 3414   | 57    | 102        | 4900           | 4229   | 602     | 49 39 58            |
| San Benito        | 738           | 984    | 19    | 14         | 729            | 956    | 7       | 10 6 11             |
| San Bernardino    | 2688          | 2506   | 223   | 98         | 2818           | 951    | 1768    | 17 12 26            |
| San Diego         | 3487          | 3233   | 145   | 67         | 3891           | 2368   | 1540    | 81 19 35            |
| San Francisco     | 28218         | 24552  | 131   | 1388       | 31041          | 20819  | 109     | 183 784 291         |
| San Joaquin       | 3894          | 3018   | 80    | 121        | 3500           | 3144   | 356     | 54 36 31            |
| San Luis Obispo   | 1657          | 1828   | 65    | 31         | 1671           | —      | 2056    | 39 24 8             |
| San Mateo         | 1587          | 1093   | 14    | 36         | 1607           | 987    | —       | 14 2 8              |
| Santa Barbara     | 2072          | 1736   | 96    | 96         | 2004           | 1916   | 60      | 9 20 44             |
| Santa Clara       | 6821          | 4883   | 179   | 292        | 6315           | 4950   | 241     | 68 104 82           |
| Santa Cruz        | 2149          | 2081   | 78    | 93         | 1939           | 1238   | 967     | 46 28 23            |
| Shasta            | 1598          | 2028   | 52    | 71         | 1210           | 1986   | 20      | 9 9 40              |
| Sierra            | 757           | 480    | 4     | 5          | 707            | 475    | 62      | 6 8 7               |
| Siskiyou          | 1737          | 1723   | 21    | 39         | 1473           | 1724   | —       | 7 26 6              |
| Solano            | 2036          | 2232   | 52    | 95         | 2702           | 2056   | 226     | 27 13 10            |
| Sonoma            | 4083          | 3587   | 83    | 100        | 4563           | 3123   | 472     | 29 25 31            |
| Stanislaus        | 1127          | 1336   | 38    | 21         | 1007           | —      | 1398    | 14 19 1             |
| Sutter            | 880           | 704    | 20    | 13         | 996            | 647    | 66      | 12 3 12             |
| Tehama            | 1088          | 1170   | 15    | 25         | 969            | 841    | 294     | 11 10 2             |
| Trinity           | 687           | 584    | 7     | 14         | 503            | 490    | 85      | 4 2 2               |
| Tulare            | 1725          | 2245   | 74    | 204        | 1410           | 2673   | 35      | 13 31 19            |
| Tuolumne          | 1219          | 1598   | 49    | 42         | 834            | 1140   | 168     | 24 4 5              |
| Ventura           | 1643          | 1369   | 81    | 57         | 1553           | 1076   | 390     | 25 5 9              |
| Yolo              | 1695          | 1651   | 43    | 33         | 1485           | 1666   | 95      | 33 6 4              |
| Yuba              | 1273          | 1011   | 20    | 16         | 1284           | 879    | 112     | 10 6 4              |
| Total             | 147704        | 128238 | 3311  | 4870       | 146888         | 123143 | 21633   | 2673 1047 1611 3006 |
| Plurality         | 19411         | —      | —     | —          | 1922           | —      | —       | — 42 45             |
| Per cent.         | 51.97         | 45.14  | 1.20  | 1.70       | 49.11          | 41.23  | 7.34    | 0.86 0.85 0.54 0.67 |
| Total vote        | 284208        | —      | —     | —          | 298091         | —      | —       | — 191 35            |

One Bryan elector, J. W. Martin, was elected by a plurality of 163 votes.

\*On the state ticket there was fusion of Republican and Union Labor parties on Gage, and of the Democrats, Silver Republicans and People's parties on Maguire.

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Lieutenant-Governor—  
Jacob H. Neff, Rep. and U. L. .... 148,324  
Edward L. Hutchinson, Dem., Peo.  
and Sil. Rep. .... 147,422  
James Andrew, S. L. .... 4,635  
Robert Summers, Pro. .... 3,198

#### Secretary of State—

Charles F. Curry, Rep. .... 135,731  
R. A. Thompson, Dem., Peo. and  
U. L. .... 133,694  
Emil Elias, S. L. .... 4,650  
J. W. Webb, Pro. .... 3,336  
Controller—Edward P. Colgan, Rep. .... 149,633

## ELECTION RETURNS.

345

|                                         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| T. W. Maples, Dem., Peo., U. L.         | 121,367 |
| and Sil. Rep.                           | 4,638   |
| John Robertson, S. L.                   | 3,275   |
| L. Hlerlhy, Pro.                        | 146,854 |
| Treasurer—Truman Reeves, Rep.           | 146,854 |
| Will S. Green, Dem., Peo., U. L.        | 129,341 |
| and Sil. Rep.                           | 4,767   |
| E. M. Dewey, S. L.                      | 3,195   |
| C. B. Williams, Pro.                    | 146,980 |
| Attorney-General—                       |         |
| Tirey L. Ford, Rep. and U. L.           | 127,622 |
| H. P. Andrews, Dem., Peo. and Sil.      | 4,760   |
| Rep.                                    | 3,121   |
| A. F. Strawn-Hamilton, S. L.            | 4,638   |
| J. H. Blanchard, Pro.                   | 3,097   |
| Surveyor-General—                       |         |
| Martin J. Wright, Rep. and U. L.        | 127,488 |
| I. M. Mulholland, Dem., Peo. and        | 4,638   |
| Sil. Rep.                               | 3,097   |
| J. George Smith, S. L.                  | 146,875 |
| Green Spurrier, Pro.                    | 146,875 |
| Clerk of Supreme Court—                 |         |
| George W. Root, Rep.                    | 128,541 |
| H. A. McCrancy, Dem., Peo., Sil.        | 4,611   |
| Rep. and U. L.                          | 3,084   |
| Lemuel D. Bibble, S. L.                 | 146,693 |
| W. P. Fassett, Pro.                     | 4,589   |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction—   |         |
| Thomas J. Kirk, Rep.                    | 128,641 |
| Christian Runckle, Dem., Peo. and       | 4,587   |
| Sil. Rep.                               | 2,992   |
| P. B. Gallagher, S. L.                  | 146,753 |
| Fanny M. Pugh, Pro.                     | 4,589   |
| Superintendent of State Printing—       |         |
| Alfred J. Johnston, Rep. and U. L.      | 127,311 |
| E. I. Woodman, Dem., Peo. and           | 3,001   |
| Sil. Rep.                               | 146,753 |
| A. Conti, S. L.                         | 4,589   |
| Leroy S. Atwood, Pro.                   | 3,001   |
| Associate Justice of the Supreme Court— |         |
| Thomas B. McFarland, Rep. and           | 137,991 |
| U. L.                                   | 135,763 |
| William C. Van Fleet, Rep. and          | 134,921 |
| U. L.                                   | 136,843 |
| William M. Conley, Dem., Peo. and       | 2,111   |
| Sil. Rep.                               | 1,976   |
| Walter Van Dyke, Dem., Peo. and         |         |
| Sil. Rep.                               |         |
| T. M. Stewart, Pro.                     |         |
| Robert Thompson, Pro.                   |         |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                                                    |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Lassen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Tehama and Trinity.           |        |
| John A. Barham, Rep.                                                                                                                               | 18,567 |
| Emmet Seawell, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                       | 17,529 |
| 2. Counties of Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba. |        |
| Frank D. Ryan, Rep.                                                                                                                                | 17,285 |
| Marior DeVries, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                      | 21,255 |
| 3. Counties of Alameda, Colusa, Contra Costa, Glenn, Lake, Solano, Yolo.                                                                           |        |
| Victor H. Metcalf, Rep.                                                                                                                            | 18,867 |
| John Aubrey Jones, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                   | 12,463 |
| 4. County of San Francisco.                                                                                                                        |        |
| Julius Kahn, Rep.                                                                                                                                  | 13,696 |
| James H. Barry, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                      | 12,084 |
| Joseph F. Kelly, Ind. Dem.                                                                                                                         | 694    |
| W. J. Martin, S. L.                                                                                                                                | 1,006  |
| 5. Counties of San Francisco (part), San Mateo, Santa Clara.                                                                                       |        |
| Eugene F. Loud, Rep.                                                                                                                               | 20,254 |
| William Craig, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                       | 17,052 |
| 6. The counties of Los Angeles, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz and Ventura.                                                  |        |
| Russell J. Waters, Rep.                                                                                                                            | 23,271 |
| Charles A. Barlo, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                    | 19,691 |
| 7. The counties of Fresno, Kern, Merced, Orange, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Tulare.                                     |        |
| James C. Needham, Rep.                                                                                                                             | 20,803 |
| Curtis H. Castle, Dem. and Peo.                                                                                                                    | 20,760 |

## LEGISLATURE.

|              | 1896-97. | 1896-97. | 1896-97.  | 1896-97. |
|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
|              | Sen.     | Ho.      | J.B. Sen. | Ho. J.H. |
| Republicans  | 26       | 58       | 84        | 28       |
| Democrats    | 14       | 19       | 33        | 12       |
| Populists    | —        | 2        | 2         | —        |
| Fusion       | —        | —        | —         | 26       |
| Independents | —        | 1        | 1         | —        |

## COLORADO (Population 412,196).

| COUNTIES.<br>(56)     | GOV. 1896 |         |         |         | SUP. JUDGE 1897 |       |        |           | PRES. 1896 |        |               |         |    |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|---------------|---------|----|
|                       | Rep.      | Fus.    | Pro.    | S.L.    | +Fus.           | Rep.  | S.L.   | Rep.      | +Fus.      | Pro.   | Pro. Nat.S.L. |         |    |
| Population.           | Vol.      | Thomas. | Rhodes. | Ellott. | Gabbert.        | Bay.  | Grist. | McKinley. | Brann.     | Lever. | Westly.       | M'Ch't. |    |
| 132135 Arapahoe.....  | 13668     | 23858   | 1008    | 516.    | 10937           | 16879 | 315.   | 6043      | 42481      | 5.     | 374           | 90      | 85 |
| 826 Archuleta.....    | 170       | 318     | 31      | 14.     | 212             | 253   | 5.     | 141       | 359        | 3      | 2             | —       | —  |
| 1479 Baca.....        | 127       | 90      | 17      | 5.      | 105             | 110   | —      | 125       | 135        | —      | 8             | —       | —  |
| 1513 Bent.....        | 825       | 387     | 21      | 3.      | 411             | 407   | 1.     | 196       | 594        | 5      | 11            | 1       | —  |
| 14082 Boulder.....    | 1836      | 4080    | 102     | 13.     | 3654            | 1226  | 36.    | 1030      | 6043       | 122    | 117           | 7       | 4  |
| 6912 Chaffee.....     | 474       | 1614    | 53      | 39.     | 1317            | 648   | 39.    | 140       | 2007       | 13     | 7             | 7       | 1  |
| 534 Cheyenne.....     | 99        | 79      | 11      | 2.      | 61              | 121   | 1.     | 87        | 104        | 1      | —             | —       | —  |
| 7184 Clear Creek..... | 341       | 1351    | 42      | 48.     | 1779            | 953   | 48.    | 101       | 3342       | 14     | 8             | —       | 2  |
| 7193 Conejos.....     | 1380      | 650     | 5       | —       | 179             | 1730  | —      | 96        | 2387       | 7      | 1             | 3       | —  |
| 5491 Costilla.....    | 1127      | 408     | 7       | 3.      | 297             | 989   | 1.     | 368       | 1036       | 31     | 6             | 3       | —  |
| 2970 Custer.....      | 260       | 711     | 12      | 5.      | 611             | 872   | 5.     | 167       | 981        | 7      | 4             | 1       | 1  |
| 2534 Delta.....       | 345       | 952     | 31      | 22.     | 1221            | 406   | 22.    | 139       | 1603       | 28     | 38            | 4       | 2  |
| 1498 Dolores.....     | 39        | 436     | —       | —       | 408             | 64    | —      | 11        | 675        | 3      | 8             | 2       | —  |
| 3009 Douglas.....     | 496       | 684     | 20      | 11.     | 354             | 553   | 11.    | 172       | 1047       | 12     | 9             | —       | 1  |
| 3725 Eagle.....       | 198       | 705     | 14      | 19.     | 631             | 269   | 19.    | 33        | 1149       | 15     | 5             | —       | —  |
| 1856 Elbert.....      | 410       | 650     | 24      | 20.     | 388             | 418   | 20.    | 273       | 748        | 13     | 6             | 2       | —  |
| 2129 El Paso.....     | 5745      | 10586   | 43      | 38.     | 5230            | 7112  | 33.    | 6245      | 17653      | 412    | 236           | 39      | 5  |
| 9156 Fremont.....     | 1646      | 2383    | 59      | 55.     | 1846            | 2026  | 55.    | 637       | 4262       | 120    | 101           | 6       | 3  |
| 4478 Garfield.....    | 412       | 1447    | 28      | 26.     | 999             | 969   | 26.    | 172       | 2028       | 20     | 26            | 9       | 1  |
| 5867 Gilpin.....      | 952       | 1776    | 40      | 25.     | 1037            | 1292  | 36.    | 269       | 2531       | 48     | 18            | 4       | 2  |
| 604 Grand.....        | 51        | 211     | —       | 1.      | 63              | 101   | 1.     | 12        | 248        | 2      | 1             | 1       | —  |
| 4359 Gunnison.....    | 631       | 1287    | 20      | 15.     | 1544            | 502   | 15.    | 132       | 2296       | 77     | 6             | 3       | 3  |
| 862 Hinsdale.....     | 95        | 483     | 5       | 2.      | 570             | 61    | 2.     | 19        | 667        | 10     | 4             | 3       | —  |
| 6882 Huerfano.....    | 1930      | 800     | 7       | 18.     | 967             | 1578  | 18.    | 928       | 1927       | 9      | 9             | —       | —  |
| 8450 Jefferson.....   | 1252      | 2180    | 63      | 21.     | 1335            | 1355  | 21.    | 300       | 3177       | 67     | 64            | 23      | 5  |
| 1243 Kiowa.....       | 100       | 145     | 2       | —       | 147             | 139   | 1.     | 133       | 155        | —      | 8             | 4       | —  |
| 2472 Kit Carson.....  | 263       | 178     | 6       | 4.      | 192             | 250   | 4.     | 232       | 227        | 16     | 8             | —       | —  |
| 14693 Lake.....       | 1837      | 3763    | 46      | 38.     | 3011            | 3194  | 38.    | 363       | 6576       | 58     | 11            | 1       | 1  |



| Population.          | Wells. | Thomas. | Rhodes. | Ellott. | Gabbert. | Hart. | Griest. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levy. | Bentley. | Wells. |
|----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|----------|--------|
| 5709 La Plata.....   | 394    | 1567    | 16      | 14..    | 1257     | 694   | 14..    | 86        | 2723   | 67    | 5        | 1      |
| 9712 Larimer.....    | 1337   | 1917    | 60      | 32..    | 1795     | 1683  | 33..    | 744       | 3180   | 64    | 113      | 10     |
| 17208 Las Animas.... | 18 0   | 3759    | 64      | 113..   | 3763     | 2593  | 113..   | 1124      | 5487   | 43    | 35       | 3      |
| 689 Lincoln.....     | 127    | 121     | 10      | 8..     | 115      | 174   | 8..     | 123       | 209    | 1     | 1        | 1      |
| 3010 Logan.....      | 372    | 412     | 18      | 8..     | 432      | 874   | 8..     | 281       | 598    | 31    | 32       | 5      |
| 4230 Mesa.....       | 715    | 1422    | 37      | 22..    | 1610     | 721   | 22..    | 213       | 603    | 15    | 8        | 6      |
| Mineral.....         | 130    | 635     | 10      | 9..     | 604      | 167   | 9..     | 11        | 503    | 19    | 2        | 1      |
| 1559 Montezuma.....  | 69     | 433     | 14      | 1..     | 499      | 154   | 19..    | 38        | 842    | 4     | 1        | 1      |
| 3930 Montrose.....   | 325    | 759     | 29      | 22..    | 891      | 314   | 22..    | 183       | 1346   | 25    | 15       | 12     |
| 1601 Morgan.....     | 404    | 493     | 33      | 24..    | 371      | 350   | 42..    | 469       | 2393   | 42    | 93       | 29     |
| 4192 Otero.....      | 760    | 1336    | 39      | 24..    | 1424     | 1107  | 44..    | 424       | 2153   | 30    | 40       | 8      |
| 6510 Ouray.....      | 135    | 1939    | 10      | 15..    | 2005     | 225   | 15..    | 38        | 2138   | 16    | 3        | 2      |
| 3548 Park.....       | 390    | 933     | 30      | 12..    | 947      | 599   | 17..    | 149       | 1554   | 15    | 6        | 1      |
| 2442 Phillips.....   | 183    | 180     | 28      | 11..    | 175      | 277   | 11..    | 196       | 335    | 2     | 2        | 1      |
| 8929 Pitkin.....     | 455    | 1567    | 26      | 18..    | 1898     | 312   | 18..    | 28        | 3730   | 35    | 2        | 8      |
| 1939 Powers.....     | 483    | 423     | 17      | 3..     | 351      | 476   | 4..     | 304       | 548    | 14    | 15       | 2      |
| 31491 Pueblo.....    | 3447   | 4275    | 148     | 113..   | 4010     | 4304  | 113..   | 1319      | 6375   | 43    | 54       | 33     |
| 1230 Rio Blanca..... | 92     | 335     | 36      | 13..    | 246      | 179   | 23..    | 62        | 453    | 15    | 1        | 1      |
| 3451 Rio Grande..... | 730    | 840     | 32      | 20..    | 569      | 492   | 29..    | 176       | 1424   | 7     | 21       | 2      |
| 2339 Routt.....      | 249    | 1005    | 22      | 6..     | 521      | 385   | 6..     | 122       | 1102   | 22    | 2        | 2      |
| 3313 Saguache.....   | 550    | 857     | 44      | 29..    | 722      | 559   | 24..    | 175       | 1154   | 36    | 1        | 2      |
| 1572 San Juan.....   | 211    | 1012    | 24      | 7..     | 1087     | 242   | 8..     | 17        | 1534   | 40    | 2        | 1      |
| 2909 San Miguel..... | 517    | 1232    | 30      | 4..     | 1103     | 384   | 4..     | 87        | 2134   | 61    | 4        | 3      |
| 1293 Sedgwick.....   | 139    | 74      | —       | —       | 90       | 206   | —       | 130       | 216    | 1     | 7        | 2      |
| 1906 Summit.....     | 127    | 730     | 40      | 27..    | 557      | 320   | 23..    | 30        | 1328   | 30    | 2        | —      |
| 2401 Washington..... | 218    | 139     | 18      | 5..     | 128      | 224   | 5..     | 230       | 178    | 6     | 14       | —      |
| 11736 Weld.....      | 1319   | 2394    | 74      | 30..    | 1753     | 2162  | 31..    | 879       | 4615   | 90    | 95       | 34     |
| 2596 Yuma.....       | 153    | 248     | 26      | 18..    | 274      | 243   | 18..    | 130       | 441    | 13    | 11       | 1      |
| Total.....           | 50880  | 94274   | 2677    | 1509..  | 68888    | 64947 | 1444..  | 36271     | 159674 | 2289  | 1717     | 395    |
| Plurality.....       | 43394  |         |         |         | 39111    |       |         | 134792    |        |       |          |        |
| Per cent.....        | 33.98  | 63.10   | 1.82    | 1.05..  | 50.91    | 48.08 | 1.01    | 13.85     | 83.70  | 1.26  | .90      | .20    |
| Total vote.....      | 149400 |         |         |         | 135297   |       |         | 189390    |        |       |          |        |

\*Dem. S.R., N.S., Peo., S. Pop. + Dem. and Pop.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—Charles E. Noble, Rep..... | 47,230 |
| Francis Carney, Fus.....               | 92,874 |
| Nels H. Welling, Soc. Lab.....         | 1,520  |
| J. A. Nesbit, Pro.....                 | 2,620  |

Secretary of State—

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Joseph M. Beckwith, Rep.....   | 50,120 |
| Elmer F. Millson, Fus.....     | 92,994 |
| Thomas C. Davis, Soc. Lab..... | 1,524  |
| William A. Rice, Pro.....      | 2,677  |

State Treasurer—F. O. Roof, Rep.....

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| John H. Fessler, Fus.....    | 93,460 |
| Port M. Meyer, Soc. Lab..... | 1,526  |
| Otto A. Reinhardt, Pro.....  | 2,593  |

State Auditor—Geo. S. Adams, Rep.....

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| George W. Temple, Fus.....      | 74,209 |
| John A. Wayne, Sil. Rep.....    | 30,762 |
| Christian Miller, Soc. Lab..... | 1,507  |
| Elsie W. Chambers, Pro.....     | 2,590  |

Atty.-Gen.—Cornelius J. Hart, Rep.....

|                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| David M. Campbell, Fus.....         | 93,744 |
| Frederick W. Bodtker, Soc. Lab..... | 1,553  |
| William A. Marsh, Pro.....          | 2,560  |

Superintendent of Public Instruction—

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Lacy E. R. Scott, Rep.....    | 50,075 |
| Helen N. Grenfell, Fus.....   | 94,205 |
| Frances Nacker, Soc. Lab..... | 1,511  |
| Norman Clifford, Pro.....     | 2,590  |

Palmer, G.D., received 1 vote in Arapahoe Co.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. Counties of Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Lake, Larimer, Logan, Morgan, Park, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld and Yuma.

Charles Hartsell, Rep.....

John P. Shafroth, Fus.....

Nathan L. Griest, Soc. Lab.....

Dayton Gilbert, Pro.....

2. Counties of Archuleta, Baca, Bent, Chaffee, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Coneos, Costilla,

Custer, Delta, Douglas, Eagle, Elbert, El

Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand Gun,

Hinsdale, Huerfano, Kiowa, Kit Carson,

La Plata, Las Animas, Lincoln, Mesa,

Montezuma, Montrose, Otero, Ouray, Pitkin,

Powers, Pueblo, Rio Blanca, Rio Grande,

Routt, Saguache, San Juan, San Miguel,

Summit and Weld.

B. Clark Wheeler, Rep.....

John C. Bell, Fus.....

LEGISLATURE.

1898-99.

| Sen.              | H. | J.B. | Sen. | H. | J.B. |
|-------------------|----|------|------|----|------|
| Republicans.....  | 5  | 6    | 11   | 16 | 11   |
| Teller Sil R..... | 13 | 18   | 31   | 31 | 20   |
| Democrats.....    | 8  | 23   | 31   | 4  | 20   |
| Populists.....    | 8  | 19   | 27   | 14 | 33   |
| Silver.....       | —  | —    | 1    | 1  | 2    |

### CONNECTICUT (Population 746,856).

| COUNTIES.<br>(8)      | GOV. 1896  |         |       |         | PRES. 1896 |        |         |       | GOV. 1894 |        |       |       |
|-----------------------|------------|---------|-------|---------|------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|
|                       | Rep.       | Dem.    | Pro.  | S.-L.   | Rep.       | Dem.   | N.D.    | Pro.  | Rep.      | Dem.   | Pro.  | Pro.  |
| Population.           | Loansbury. | Morgan. | Stee. | Stodel. | McKinley.  | Bryan. | Palmer. | Levy. | McKinley. | Cady.  | Paul. | Levy. |
| 150181 Fairfield..... | 19834      | 13573   | 182   | 477..   | 22386      | 12463  | 722     | 222   | 195..     | 17131  | 14170 | 296   |
| 147180 Hartford.....  | 10557      | 11705   | 342   | 841..   | 24489      | 9736   | 1135    | 874   | 279..     | 17381  | 13987 | 501   |
| 63542 Litchfield..... | 6508       | 4506    | 173   | 6..     | 5395       | 3352   | 566     | 211   | 5..       | 6762   | 4691  | 248   |
| 33524 Middletown..... | 4398       | 3010    | 127   | 24..    | 5944       | 2245   | 238     | 154   | 12..      | 4776   | 3642  | 125   |
| 26006 New Haven.....  | 22040      | 21070   | 278   | 1175..  | 30261      | 20212  | 833     | 341   | 640..     | 23223  | 19935 | 461   |
| 79534 New London..... | 7885       | 6737    | 250   | 42..    | 10081      | 5771   | 259     | 312   | 12..      | 7854   | 6935  | 397   |
| 25081 Tolland.....    | 2800       | 1612    | 76    | 298..   | 3576       | 1044   | 278     | 94    | 80..      | 2835   | 1865  | 105   |
| 45158 Windham.....    | 4093       | 2115    | 82    | 3..     | 6423       | 1927   | 167     | 96    | —         | 4231   | 2423  | 150   |
| Total.....            | 81015      | 64227   | 1400  | 2866..  | 110285     | 50740  | 4234    | 1808  | 1223..    | 83975  | 66397 | 2310  |
| Plurality.....        | 16798      |         |       |         | 53545      |        |         |       |           | 17638  |       |       |
| Per cent.....         | 54.16      | 42.98   | .91   | 1.91..  | 63.24      | 32.54  | 2.48    | 1.04  | .70..     | 54.21  | 42.78 | 1.41  |
| Scattering.....       | 18         |         |       |         |            |        |         |       |           |        |       |       |
| Total vote.....       | 149681     |         |       |         | 174390     |        |         |       |           | 154931 |       |       |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

347

| VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.   |        |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—Lyman A. Mills, Rep.       | 81,254 |
| Samuel Bassett, Dem.                   | 64,083 |
| Frederick L. Wooster, Pro.             | 1,517  |
| Charles Patrick, Soc. Lab.             | 2,817  |
| Secretary of State—H. Clark, Rep.      | 81,251 |
| Joseph T. Fanning, Dem.                | 64,083 |
| Robert U. Stanley, Pro.                | 1,452  |
| Faustin Serris, Soc. Lab.              | 2,866  |
| Treasurer—C. S. Mersick, Rep.          | 81,570 |
| Asa M. Ross, Dem.                      | 63,791 |
| Oliver G. Beard, Pro.                  | 1,467  |
| Timothy Sullivan, Soc. Lab.            | 2,866  |
| Comptroller—T. S. Grant, Rep.          | 81,313 |
| Edward S. Roberts, Dem.                | 63,981 |
| William Ingalls, Pro.                  | 1,467  |
| Thomas Steigerwald, Soc. Lab.          | 2,373  |
| Scattering                             | 4      |
| Att'y-Gen.—Charles Phelps, Rep.        | 81,797 |
| Levi N. Blydenburgh, Dem.              | 63,464 |
| John J. Copp, Pro.                     | 1,465  |
| William E. White, Soc. Lab.            | 2,866  |
| Scattering                             | 4      |
| FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. |        |
| 1. Counties of Hartford and Tolland.   |        |
| E. Stevens Henry, Rep.                 | 18,818 |

|                                          |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|
| Robert J. Vance, Dem.                    | 13,520 |
| Emil L. G. Hohenthal, Pro.               | 413    |
| Joseph Powell, Soc. Lab.                 | 1,118  |
| 2. Counties of New Haven and Middlesex.  |        |
| Nehemiah D. Sperry, Rep.                 | 27,004 |
| James H. Webb, Dem.                      | 23,556 |
| Milton R. Kerr, Pro.                     | 380    |
| George Mansfield, Soc. Lab.              | 1,125  |
| 3. Counties of New London and Windham.   |        |
| Charles A. Russell, Rep.                 | 12,218 |
| Charles F. Thayer, Dem.                  | 8,507  |
| Stephen Crane, Pro.                      | 315    |
| 4. Counties of Fairfield and Litchfield. |        |
| Ebenezer J. Hill, Rep.                   | 23,707 |
| Charles P. Lyman, Dem.                   | 17,754 |
| Charles L. Beach, Pro.                   | 301    |
| Samuel Murgatroyd, Soc. Lab.             | 488    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|             |        | 1899. |       | 1898. |           |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|             | Sen.   | Ho.   | J. B. | Sen.  | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans | ..20   | 180   | 200.. | 24    | 218 242   |
| Democrats   | ....4  | 72    | 76..  | —     | 29 29     |
| Nat. Dem.   | .....— | 1     | 1..   | —     | —         |

## DELAWARE (Population 168,493).

| COUNTIES.             |       | TREASURER '98. |      | PRES. 1896. |       | GOV. '94. |      | PRES. '92. |       |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|------|-------------|-------|-----------|------|------------|-------|
| Population.           | (3)   | Rep.           | Dem. | S.T. Pro.   | Rep.  | Dem.      | Pro. | Rep.       | Dem.  |
| 32964 Kent.....       | 3557  | 3221           | 155  | 75          | —     | —         | 3731 | 3819       | 1398  |
| 96182 New Castle..... | 9749  | 8260           | 725  | 284         | 12263 | 9632      | 778  | 233        | 11478 |
| 89647 Sussex.....     | 4243  | 3330           | 55   | 145         | 4541  | 3792      | 99   | 122        | 4671  |
| Total.....            | 17549 | 14811          | 985  | 454         | 1604  | 13424     | 877  | 355        | 19880 |
| Plurality.....        | 278   | —              | —    | —           | 3380  | —         | —    | 1221       | —     |
| Per cent.....         | 52.00 | 43.88          | 2.79 | 1.38        | 53.41 | 42.67     | 2.79 | 1.13       | 50.81 |
| Total vote.....       | 33749 | —              | —    | —           | 31460 | —         | —    | 39128      | —     |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                   |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| State Auditor—John R. Lingo, Rep. | 17,481 |
| Lemuel A. H. Bl. Rep, Dem.        | 14,855 |
| Frank L. Bond, Single Tax.        | 856    |
| George F. Jones, Pro.             | 467    |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| John H. Hoffecker, Rep. | 17,566 |
|-------------------------|--------|

|                        |        |
|------------------------|--------|
| L. Irving Handy, Dem.  | 15,066 |
| Lewis W. Broslus, Pro. | 454    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                | 1899. |     |       | 1898. |     |       |
|----------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|
|                | Sen.  | Ho. | J. B. | Sen.  | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans .. | 8     | 23  | 31..  | 4     | 1   | 1     |
| Democrats .... | 9     | 12  | 21..  | 5     | 20  | 25    |

## FLORIDA (Population 391,422).

| COUNTIES.       |     | TREAS. '98. |      |        |        | PRESIDENT 1896. |        |       |         | PRES. 1892. |      |        |      |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|---------|-------------|------|--------|------|
| (45)            |     | Rep.        | Dem. | Pop.   | Rep.   | Dem.            | Pop.   | N.D.  | Dem.    | Pop.        | Rep. | N.D.   | Dem. |
| Population.     |     | Gr.         | Wh.  | Field. | McKley | Bryan.          | Bryan. | U. S. | Palmer. | Cleveland   | Hill | Wagner |      |
| 22864 Alachua   | 273 | 1020        | 645  | 1517   | 28     | 11              | 44     | 1447  | 36      | 284         |      |        |      |
| 3338 Baker      | 61  | 149.        | 83   | 182    | 65     | 14              | 2.     | 187   |         | 154         |      |        |      |
| 7516 Bradford   | 102 | 405.        | 176  | 750    | 86     | 16              | 53.    | 551   | 4       | 139         |      |        |      |
| 3401 Brevard    | 132 | 436.        | 357  | 490    | 15     | 17              | 43.    | 449   | 21      | 26          |      |        |      |
| 1681 Calhoun    | 57  | 121.        | 52   | 182    | 23     | 3               | 26.    | 155   |         | 56          |      |        |      |
| 22894 Citrus    | 7   | 214.        | 55   | 327    | 30     | 16              | 12.    | 316   | 4       | 71          |      |        |      |
| 5154 Clay       | 101 | 221.        | 220  | 355    | 22     | 6               | 20.    | 404   | 1       | 68          |      |        |      |
| 12877 Columbia  | 61  | 345.        | 228  | 750    | 18     | 16              | 30.    | 822   | 4       | 49          |      |        |      |
| 861 Dade        | 186 | 408.        | 398  | 369    | 3      | 14              | 38.    | 109   | 4       | 1           |      |        |      |
| 4944 DeSoto     | 174 | 378.        | 198  | 515    | 195    | 19              | 24.    | 566   | 3       | 156         |      |        |      |
| 29800 Duval     | 164 | 1067.       | 1462 | 1832   | 51     | 16              | 313.   | 1442  | 5       | 68          |      |        |      |
| 20188 Escambia  | 76  | 964.        | 233  | 1254   | 31     | 12              | 138.   | 2016  |         | 137         |      |        |      |
| 3396 Franklin   | 61  | 211.        | 146  | 286    | 8      | 3               | 13.    | 304   |         |             |      |        |      |
| 11894 Gadsden   | 4   | 663.        | 66   | 577    | 20     | 9               | 24.    | 522   |         | 46          |      |        |      |
| 8507 Hamilton   | 26  | 315.        | 74   | 500    | 33     | 31              | 18.    | 605   |         | 159         |      |        |      |
| 2476 Hernando   | 2   | 139.        | 57   | 208    | 23     | 4               | 6.     | 227   |         | 81          |      |        |      |
| 14941 Hillsboro | 150 | 1032.       | 384  | 2115   | 65     | 48              | 87.    | 2719  | 67      | 58          |      |        |      |
| 4536 Holmes     | 33  | 277.        | 61   | 309    | 87     | 8               | 19.    | 285   |         | 145         |      |        |      |
| 17544 Jackson   | 74  | 245.        | 285  | 1238   | 47     | 11              | 32.    | 1091  |         | 388         |      |        |      |
| 15787 Jefferson | 55  | 681.        | 242  | 1804   | 15     | 18              | 18.    | 1533  |         |             |      |        |      |
| 3636 Lafayette  | 19  | 302.        | 13   | 834    | 3      | 12              | 4.     | 258   |         | 27          |      |        |      |
| 8064 Lake       | 149 | 461.        | 302  | 850    | 20     | 14              | 54.    | 1137  | 85      | 105         |      |        |      |
| 1414 Lee        | 36  | 227.        | 74   | 212    | 10     | 1               | 15.    | 153   |         | 5           |      |        |      |
| 17752 Leon      | 23  | 1239.       | 247  | 1270   | 28     | 21              | 26.    | 634   |         |             |      |        |      |
| 6586 Levy       | 24  | 274.        | 113  | 434    | 49     | 10              | 20.    | 439   | 1       | 172         |      |        |      |
| 1432 Liberty    | 13  | 14.         | 42   | 108    | 7      | 3               | 27.    | 84    |         | 71          |      |        |      |
| 14316 Madison   | 39  | 325.        | 144  | 872    | 13     | 12              | 25.    | 855   |         | 39          |      |        |      |
| 346 Manatee     | 24  | 226.        | 136  | 405    | 75     | 9               | 11.    | 348   |         | 62          |      |        |      |
| 2091 Marion     | 287 | 770.        | 480  | 1107   | 125    | 32              | 129.   | 1153  | 17      | 633         |      |        |      |
| 18780 Monroe    | 70  | 265.        | 293  | 397    | 55     | 36              | 50.    | 767   | 9       | 67          |      |        |      |
| 8234 Nassau     | 35  | 547.        | 310  | 568    | 64     | 14              | 60.    | 320   |         |             |      |        |      |
| 12584 Orange    | 179 | 479.        | 565  | 1045   | 41     | 15              | 74.    | 1142  | 30      | 39          |      |        |      |

| Population.          | Gay.  | Whitfield. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | L.'s. | Palmer. | Clev. | land. | Edwards. | W. Coover. |
|----------------------|-------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------------|
| 3183 Osceola.....    | 21    | 202..      | 118       | 242    | 32     | 14    | 4       | 259   | 3     | 13       |            |
| 4248 Pasco.....      | 27    | 311..      | 70        | 456    | 26     | 4     | 6..     | 471   | 3     | 92       |            |
| 7308 Polk.....       | 108   | 704..      | 279       | 923    | 130    | 17    | 64..    | 801   | 24    | 165      |            |
| 1198 Putnam.....     | 507   | 681..      | 316       | 954    | 36     | 36    | 52..    | 868   | 65    | 124      |            |
| 8712 Saint John..... | 141   | 456..      | 431       | 690    | 14     | 25    | 25..    | 599   | —     | 28       |            |
| 7961 Santa Rosa..... | 45    | 367..      | 50        | 527    | 34     | 25    | 13..    | 452   | —     | 87       |            |
| 5363 Sumter.....     | 40    | 216..      | 89        | 441    | 83     | 8     | 23..    | 444   | —     | 307      |            |
| 6524 Suwanee.....    | 47    | 371..      | 196       | 881    | 24     | 10    | 29..    | 648   | —     | 258      |            |
| 2122 Taylor.....     | 15    | 115..      | 81        | 179    | 70     | 2     | 6..     | 125   | —     | 114      |            |
| 8467 Volusia.....    | 210   | 674..      | 636       | 682    | 71     | 36    | 42..    | 785   | 46    | 91       |            |
| 5117 Wakulla.....    | 4     | 273..      | 35        | 650    | 20     | 2     | —       | 173   | —     | 10       |            |
| 4816 Walton.....     | 53    | 339..      | 129       | 541    | 53     | 7     | 11..    | 313   | 3     | 274      |            |
| 5426 Washington..... | 62    | 201..      | 143       | 296    | 66     | 9     | 33..    | 315   | 2     | 66       |            |
| Total.....           | 8890  | 20788..    | 11288     | 36633  | 2053   | 654   | 1778..  | 30143 | 475   | 4943     |            |
| Plurality.....       |       | 16789..    |           | 21448  |        |       |         | 25300 |       |          |            |
| Per cent.....        | 16.13 | 83.87..    | 24.21     | 66.32  | 4.35   | 1.34  | 3.78..  | 85.10 | 1.34  | 13.66    |            |
| Total vote.....      |       | 24787      |           | 46461  |        |       |         | 85461 |       |          |            |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| State Treasurer—G. E. Gay, Rep..... | 3,999  |
| J. B. Whitfield, Dem.....           | 20,788 |
| Justice Supreme Court—              |        |
| M. G. Gibbons (6 years), Rep.....   | 4,326  |
| E. P. Axtell (2 years), Rep.....    | 3,971  |
| R. F. Taylor (6 years), Dem.....    | 20,511 |
| F. B. Carter (2 years), Dem.....    | 19,508 |
| Railroad Commissioner—              |        |
| V. J. Shipman (4 years), Rep.....   | 5,103  |
| J. N. Coombs (4 years), Rep.....    | 4,202  |
| A. C. Richards (2 years), Rep.....  | 3,844  |
| H. E. Day (4 years), Dem.....       | 20,063 |
| J. M. Bryan (4 years), Dem.....     | 20,242 |
| J. L. Morgan (2 years), Dem.....    | 19,656 |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Calhoun, Citrus, DeSoto, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Hernando, Hillsboro, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, La-

fayette, Lee, Leon, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Monroe, Pasco, Polk, Santa Rosa, Taylor, Wakulla, Walton and Washington.

E. R. Gunby, Rep..... 2,185  
S. M. Sparkman, Dem..... 12,943

2. The counties of Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dade, Duval, Hamilton, Lake, Madison, Marion, Nassau, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, Saint John, Sumter, Suwanee and Volusia.

H. L. Anderson, Rep..... 4,627  
E. W. Davis, Dem..... 11,725

## LEGISLATURE.

|                | 1899. |     |       | 1898. |     |       |
|----------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|
|                | Sen.  | Ho. | J. B. | Sen.  | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans .. | —     | —   | —     | —     | 3   | 1     |
| Democrats .... | 32    | 68  | 100.. | 31    | 62  | 92    |
| People's ..... | —     | —   | —     | 1     | 4   | 5     |

## GEORGIA (Population 1,837,343).

| COUNTIES.<br>(137)      | GOV. 1898. |           |           | PRES. 1896. |           |           | GOV. 1896. |           |            | PRES. 1892. |           |           |        |    |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----|
|                         | Dem.       | Pro. Rep. | Pro. G.D. | Dem.        | Pro. Rep. | Pro. G.D. | Dem.       | Pro. Rep. | Pro. G.D.  | Dem.        | Pro. Rep. | Pro. G.D. |        |    |
| Castles.                | Biggs.     | McKinley. | Bryan.    | Whitfield.  | Palmer.   | Clev.     | land.      | Edwards.  | W. Coover. | Castles.    | Biggs.    | McKinley. | Bryan. |    |
| 8776 Appling.....       | 606        | 632..     | 483       | 986         | —         | 5..       | 831        | 724..     | 219        | 54          | 598       | 2         | 1      | 98 |
| 6144 Baker.....         | 418        | 21..      | 63        | 527         | 8         | 1..       | 618        | 171..     | 54         | 598         | 2         | 1         | 133    |    |
| 4608 Baldwin.....       | 1041       | 601..     | 410       | 516         | 38        | 10..      | 623        | 707..     | 130        | 541         | 3         | 91        |        |    |
| 8562 Banks.....         | 746        | 754..     | 389       | 579         | 60        | 11..      | 834        | 764..     | 203        | 622         | 15        | 489       |        |    |
| 0616 Bartow.....        | 1263       | 433..     | 808       | 1028        | 31        | 21..      | 1295       | 1197..    | 445        | 1327        | 23        | 345       |        |    |
| 0094 Berrien.....       | 502        | 131..     | 250       | 606         | 36        | 29..      | 813        | 309..     | 149        | 1188        | 1         | 160       |        |    |
| 2370 Bibb.....          | 418        | 12..      | 670       | 1854        | 134       | 90..      | 1540       | 788..     | 641        | 9329        | 25        | 77        |        |    |
| 3979 Brooks.....        | 490        | 84..      | 423       | 528         | 55        | 18..      | 600        | 315..     | 516        | 944         | 4         | 84        |        |    |
| 5520 Bryan.....         | 583        | 15..      | 171       | 259         | 8         | 6..       | 478        | 107..     | 147        | 335         | —         | 4         |        |    |
| 3717 Bulloch.....       | 1804       | 1144..    | 511       | 1042        | 40        | 9..       | 1345       | 1361..    | 214        | 1239        | —         | 600       |        |    |
| 8507 Burke.....         | 758        | 24..      | 193       | 1414        | 14        | 10..      | 1070       | 335..     | 83         | 1322        | —         | 431       |        |    |
| 0645 Butts.....         | 361        | 72..      | 317       | 586         | 75        | —         | 804        | 582..     | 303        | 818         | 10        | 219       |        |    |
| 8488 Calhoun.....       | 218        | 87..      | 5         | 408         | —         | 7..       | 282        | 238..     | 427        | 537         | 3         | 57        |        |    |
| 6178 Camden.....        | 250        | 94..      | 209       | 130         | 5         | 27..      | 312        | 276..     | 305        | 179         | 3         | 8         |        |    |
| 9113 Campbell.....      | 774        | 426..     | 377       | 434         | 42        | 5..       | 730        | 572..     | 451        | 466         | 1         | 370       |        |    |
| 2301 Carroll.....       | 1525       | 883..     | 738       | 1490        | 71        | 5..       | 1704       | 1363..    | 543        | 2137        | 11        | 628       |        |    |
| 5431 Catoosa.....       | 681        | 124..     | 161       | 557         | 25        | 8..       | 488        | 405..     | 69         | 576         | 4         | 57        |        |    |
| 8335 Charlton.....      | 330        | 21..      | —         | —           | —         | —         | 233        | 151..     | 22         | 192         | 2         | 11        |        |    |
| 7740 Chatham.....       | 2082       | 17..      | 1697      | 2606        | 42        | 516..     | 5165       | 423..     | 1359       | 5936        | 2         | 53        |        |    |
| 4902 Chattahoochee..... | 438        | 350..     | 349       | 157         | 6         | —         | 492        | 450..     | 247        | 213         | —         | 126       |        |    |
| 1303 Chattooga.....     | 1520       | 335..     | 500       | 911         | 46        | 11..      | 1067       | 769..     | 235        | 1000        | 8         | 167       |        |    |
| 5412 Cherokee.....      | 1318       | 908..     | 702       | 712         | 72        | —         | 1182       | 1187..    | 282        | 927         | 6         | 139       |        |    |
| 5186 Clarke.....        | 700        | 223..     | 419       | 707         | 19        | 30..      | 671        | 451..     | 645        | 835         | 6         | 100       |        |    |
| 7817 Clay.....          | 647        | 337..     | 534       | 240         | 70        | 9..       | 568        | 418..     | 104        | 506         | 2         | 87        |        |    |
| 8235 Clayton.....       | 949        | 548..     | 472       | 518         | 24        | 5..       | 779        | 671..     | 335        | 518         | 1         | 200       |        |    |
| 9652 Clinch.....        | 481        | 310..     | 212       | 257         | 5         | 10..      | 481        | 198..     | 102        | 481         | 3         | 62        |        |    |
| 2286 Cobb.....          | 1538       | 565..     | 758       | 1387        | 79        | 14..      | 1618       | 1128..    | 564        | 1794        | 7         | 504       |        |    |
| 0483 Coffee.....        | 812        | 211..     | 873       | 428         | 38        | —         | 504        | 838..     | 70         | 592         | 2         | 136       |        |    |
| 4794 Colquitt.....      | 812        | 211..     | 136       | 861         | 62        | 39..      | 461        | 377..     | 70         | 599         | 2         | 153       |        |    |
| 1281 Columbia.....      | 502        | 662..     | 401       | 192         | 10        | 3..       | 296        | 771..     | 101        | 451         | 4         | 150       |        |    |
| 3354 Coweta.....        | 1052       | 120..     | 571       | 1196        | 23        | 2..       | 1321       | 323..     | 1085       | 2035        | 2         | 51        |        |    |
| 9216 Crawford.....      | 265        | 23..      | 62        | 367         | 16        | —         | 610        | 241..     | 288        | 685         | —         | 135       |        |    |
| 5707 Cuthbert.....      | 449        | 60..      | 110       | 325         | 17        | 72..      | 649        | 192..     | 83         | 511         | —         | 94        |        |    |
| 5612 Dawson.....        | 461        | 215..     | 340       | 324         | 13        | —         | 420        | 335..     | 157        | 356         | 5         | 206       |        |    |
| 9649 Decatur.....       | 1425       | 544..     | 700       | 972         | 57        | 20..      | 1318       | 809..     | 561        | 1349        | —         | 34        |        |    |
| 7199 DeKalb.....        | 1255       | 433..     | 439       | 815         | 62        | 37..      | 970        | 832..     | 496        | 1931        | 12        | 320       |        |    |
| 1452 Dodge.....         | 998        | 99..      | 315       | 586         | 57        | 12..      | 999        | 539..     | 209        | 735         | 2         | 8         |        |    |
| 8146 Dooley.....        | 421        | 52..      | 365       | 956         | 68        | 2..       | 1037       | 688..     | 500        | 1350        | 4         | 319       |        |    |
| 2206 Dougherty.....     | 228        | 8..       | 120       | 404         | 1         | 5..       | 362        | 61..      | 446        | 1254        | 6         | —         |        |    |
| 7794 Douglas.....       | 702        | 594..     | 641       | 463         | 17        | —         | 945        | 729..     | 232        | 408         | 2         | 457       |        |    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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| Population.           | Candler. | Hogan. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Palmer. | Atkinson. | Wright. | Harrison. | Clay. | Bliss. | Wheeler. |
|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|----------|
| 8792 Early.....       | 386      | 550.   | 386       | 591    | 45        | 48.     | 861       | 696.    | 367       | 822   | 4      | 286      |
| 8079 Echols.....      | 310      | 28.    | 53        | 174    | 1         |         | 404       | 28.     | 54        | 270   | 8      | 9        |
| 5508 Edgingham.....   | 871      | 134.   | 209       | 872    | 22        | 14.     | 492       | 386.    | 123       | 464   | 1      | 78       |
| 18576 Elbert.....     | 1983     | 303.   | 155       | 134    | 94        | 15.     | 157       | 1375.   | 61        | 908   | 9      | 428      |
| 14708 Emanuel.....    | 1656     | 1177.  | 507       | 600    | 112       | 26.     | 1435      | 1375.   | 61        | 908   | —      | 861      |
| 8724 Fannin.....      | 653      | 63.    | 920       | 507    | 4         |         | 612       | 424.    | 646       | 531   | 10     | 10       |
| 8728 Fayette.....     | 844      | 265.   | 345       | 562    | 59        | 2.      | 942       | 635.    | 192       | 547   | 4      | 479      |
| 28391 Floyd.....      | 1434     | 172.   | 1117      | 2150   | 23        | 34.     | 1747      | 2015.   | 684       | 1742  | 42     | 380      |
| 11155 Forsyth.....    | 772      | 884.   | 259       | 487    | 29        |         | 414       | 827.    | 163       | 645   | —      | 775      |
| 14670 Franklin.....   | 1005     | 1104.  | 392       | 599    | 64        | 6.      | 1008      | 1350.   | 156       | 867   | 11     | 927      |
| 84655 Fulton.....     | 4020     | 236.   | 3005      | 4504   | 150       | 241.    | 3829      | 2907.   | 1394      | 4055  | 94     | 129      |
| 9074 Gilmer.....      | 1198     | 15     | 608       | 705    | —         |         | 965       | 146.    | 483       | 902   | 17     | 48       |
| 8720 Glascock.....    | 318      | 385.   | 122       | 154    | 58        | 2.      | 163       | 407.    | 57        | 216   | 8      | 486      |
| 13420 Glynn.....      | 1465     | 475.   | 353       | 562    | 8         | 32.     | 612       | 227.    | 643       | 1023  | 12     | 6        |
| 12758 Gordon.....     | 1091     | 453.   | 523       | 875    | 27        | 1.      | 429       | 980.    | 235       | 1023  | 5      | 245      |
| 17051 Greene.....     | 1245     | 1047.  | 910       | 575    | 59        | 9.      | 449       | 1318.   | 777       | 984   | 4      | 578      |
| 15959 Gwinnett.....   | 1721     | 1280.  | 773       | 1250   | 115       | 23.     | 1839      | 1517.   | 323       | 1571  | 8      | 918      |
| 11673 Habersham.....  | 681      | 243.   | 242       | 783    | 57        | 8.      | 915       | 415.    | 180       | 1019  | 53     | 307      |
| 18047 Hall.....       | 1692     | 768.   | 582       | 1134   | 107       | 25.     | 1420      | 1290.   | 237       | 1526  | 24     | 704      |
| 17449 Hancock.....    | 332      | 62.    | 122       | 962    | 87        |         | 692       | 372.    | 218       | 1436  | —      | 553      |
| 11316 Haralson.....   | 758      | 748.   | 698       | 489    | 32        | 1.      | 661       | 778.    | 247       | 806   | 27     | 317      |
| 16797 Harris.....     | 851      | 463.   | 402       | 919    | 39        |         | 1019      | 731.    | 602       | 1073  | 3      | 597      |
| 10897 Hart.....       | 1062     | 856.   | 330       | 738    | 91        | 5.      | 945       | 1154.   | 86        | 836   | 8      | 513      |
| 8557 Heard.....       | 620      | 113.   | 138       | 690    | 11        | 2.      | 946       | 350.    | 322       | 387   | 4      | 94       |
| 16220 Henry.....      | 1285     | 913.   | 585       | 589    | 68        | 15.     | 1228      | 949.    | 578       | 713   | 5      | 397      |
| 21613 Houston.....    | 310      | 6.     | 139       | 78     | 37        | 22.     | 785       | 124.    | 507       | 1855  | 1      | 16       |
| 65316 Irwin.....      | 2509     | 62.    | 498       | 626    | 15        | 8.      | 1055      | 401.    | 361       | 1     | 1      | 24       |
| 19178 Jackson.....    | 2222     | 1960.  | 700       | 1205   | 268       | 27.     | 1946      | 2088.   | 491       | 1556  | 11     | 1291     |
| 13879 Jasper.....     | 1041     | 610.   | 110       | 628    | 2         | 8.      | 529       | 171.    | 294       | 797   | 4      | 64       |
| 17213 Jefferson.....  | 920      | 849.   | 223       | 541    | 148       | 18.     | 1137      | 1259.   | 641       | 758   | 16     | 1440     |
| 6129 Johnson.....     | 814      | 903.   | 239       | 213    | 21        |         | 961       | 839.    | 247       | 393   | 6      | 737      |
| 12709 Jones.....      | 308      | 29.    | 377       | 521    | 9         | 5.      | 961       | 325.    | 568       | 505   | —      | 92       |
| 13744 Laurens.....    | 1920     | 1111.  | 514       | 700    | 65        |         | 1165      | 1245.   | 468       | 920   | —      | 500      |
| 9074 Lee.....         | 155      | 6.     | 163       | 285    | —         |         | 277       | 38.     | 422       | 300   | —      | 8        |
| 12887 Liberty.....    | 353      | 335.   | 648       | 237    | —         | 8.      | 697       | 721.    | 736       | 419   | 5      | 199      |
| 6146 Lincoln.....     | 246      | 631.   | 73        | 239    | 78        |         | 211       | 689.    | 4         | 313   | 1      | 895      |
| 15108 Lowndes.....    | 773      | 535.   | 536       | 586    | —         | 53.     | 638       | 689.    | 539       | 361   | 4      | 251      |
| 8897 Lumpkin.....     | 801      | 170.   | 458       | 436    | 5         | 4.      | 500       | 500.    | 369       | 361   | 11     | 109      |
| 13183 Macon.....      | 355      | 64.    | 296       | 511    | 52        | 19.     | 718       | 394.    | 240       | 576   | 1      | 298      |
| 11024 Madison.....    | 1061     | 245.   | 141       | 672    | —         | 17.     | 918       | 657.    | 127       | 743   | 4      | 76       |
| 7728 Marion.....      | 751      | 551.   | 409       | 223    | 32        | 6.      | 657       | 724.    | 397       | 436   | 8      | 324      |
| 8789 McDuffie.....    | 24       | 491.   | 401       | 138    | 81        | 21.     | 190       | 690.    | 453       | 289   | —      | 355      |
| 6470 McIntosh.....    | 230      | 61.    | 538       | 234    | 9         | 19.     | 543       | 80.     | 659       | 302   | —      | 2        |
| 20740 Meriwether..... | 1451     | 799.   | 946       | 991    | 91        | 11.     | 1074      | 1082.   | 1046      | 1287  | 16     | 350      |
| 4275 Miller.....      | 530      | 218.   | 55        | 315    | 20        | 1.      | 520       | 227.    | —         | 371   | 122    | —        |
| 6308 Milton.....      | 735      | 474.   | 227       | 429    | 26        | 4.      | 549       | 570.    | 73        | 619   | —      | 241      |
| 10406 Mitchell.....   | 1063     | 218.   | 268       | 437    | 65        | 31.     | 790       | 485.    | 196       | 569   | —      | 106      |
| 19137 Monroe.....     | 813      | 287.   | 419       | 729    | 123       | 14.     | 993       | 750.    | 330       | 1223  | 7      | 402      |
| 19245 Montgomery..... | 1139     | 475.   | 603       | 28     | 10.       | 899     | 612.      | 277     | 72        | 3     | —      | 16       |
| 8041 Morgan.....      | 1096     | 236.   | 819       | 629    | 41        | 4.      | 1654      | 673.    | 357       | 761   | 9      | 117      |
| 8461 Murray.....      | 750      | 423.   | 323       | 557    | 12        |         | 779       | 483.    | 193       | 558   | 6      | 192      |
| 37761 Muscogee.....   | 843      | 15.    | 501       | 1365   | 25        | 108.    | 1176      | 428.    | 540       | 2067  | 1      | 51       |
| 14310 Newton.....     | 903      | 182.   | 580       | 973    | 29        | 27.     | 829       | 271.    | 611       | 1005  | 11     | 51       |
| 7713 Oconee.....      | 448      | 513.   | 368       | 330    | 1         |         | 548       | 756.    | 178       | 289   | —      | 396      |
| 16851 Oglethorpe..... | 2227     | 141.   | 108       | 1242   | 53        | 7.      | 1352      | 391.    | 63        | 892   | —      | 120      |
| 11948 Paulding.....   | 1090     | 971.   | 552       | 627    | 58        | 3.      | 1111      | 1056.   | 156       | 641   | 3      | 708      |
| 8182 Pickens.....     | 449      | 108.   | 983       | 458    | —         |         | 583       | 305.    | 627       | 580   | 8      | 73       |
| 6379 Pierce.....      | 895      | 263.   | 215       | 329    | 35        | 42.     | 487       | 378.    | 107       | 397   | 4      | 80       |
| 18300 Pike.....       | 1293     | 540.   | 722       | 630    | 69        | 27.     | 719       | 969.    | 649       | 661   | 7      | 216      |
| 14945 Polk.....       | 1294     | 623.   | 810       | 567    | 13        | 35.     | 890       | 914.    | 301       | 1196  | 15     | 499      |
| 16550 Putnam.....     | 948      | 76.    | 132       | 755    | 16        | 11.     | 651       | 248.    | 184       | 1134  | 5      | 85       |
| 14843 Putnam.....     | 240      | 5.     | 2         | 438    | 19        | 15.     | 372       | 58.     | —         | 801   | 4      | 6        |
| 4471 Quitman.....     | 348      | 79.    | 280       | 181    | 19        | 5.      | 283       | 347.    | 294       | 230   | —      | 85       |
| 5008 Rabun.....       | 649      | 59.    | 101       | 404    | 5         | 7.      | 751       | 100.    | 81        | 448   | 3      | 8        |
| 15267 Randolph.....   | 710      | 151.   | 384       | 627    | 49        | 21.     | 623       | 812.    | 251       | 721   | —      | 47       |
| 45194 Richmond.....   | 1117     | 173.   | 1698      | 3716   | 96        | 130.    | 4618      | 1127.   | 3224      | 3901  | 23     | 1050     |
| 6813 Rockdale.....    | 611      | 377.   | 433       | 473    | —         | 10.     | 635       | 482.    | 390       | 517   | 2      | 199      |
| 5443 Scholey.....     | 409      | 255.   | 327       | 296    | 10        |         | 561       | 298.    | 287       | 310   | —      | 127      |
| 1424 Screven.....     | 1341     | 1245.  | 542       | 585    | 75        |         | 1057      | 1255.   | 396       | 853   | 1      | 1141     |
| 13117 Spalding.....   | 439      | 15.    | 239       | 612    | 13        | 26.     | 748       | 203.    | 314       | 967   | 11     | 28       |
| 15682 Stewart.....    | 1293     | 540.   | 722       | 630    | 69        | 27.     | 719       | 969.    | 649       | 661   | 7      | 216      |
| 22107 Sumter.....     | 372      | 116.   | 371       | 1094   | 23        | 25.     | 898       | 418.    | 390       | 1268  | 1      | 189      |
| 13256 Talbot.....     | 897      | 55.    | 156       | 473    | 14        | 6.      | 581       | 277.    | 242       | 619   | 2      | 102      |
| 7291 Tallapoosa.....  | 484      | 418.   | 261       | 221    | 52        | 2.      | 234       | 501.    | 76        | 298   | —      | 697      |
| 10253 Tattall.....    | 1456     | 1248.  | 600       | 517    | 85        | 68.     | 1147      | 1116.   | 247       | 918   | 4      | 493      |
| 8686 Taylor.....      | 208      | 278.   | 309       | 237    | 30        | 2.      | 361       | 546.    | 430       | 471   | 3      | 399      |
| 5477 Telfair.....     | 1271     | 43.    | 360       | 580    | 54        | 1.      | 1269      | 242.    | 190       | 708   | 11     | —        |
| 14503 Terrell.....    | 555      | 93.    | 467       | 809    | 54        | 9.      | 930       | 393.    | 356       | 908   | —      | 87       |
| 36154 Thomas.....     | 919      | 423.   | 620       | 600    | 75        | 129.    | 828       | 796.    | 586       | 1224  | 8      | 340      |
| 4084 Towns.....       | 297      | 27.    | 299       | 849    | —         |         | 419       | 162.    | 352       | 395   | 2      | 13       |
| 20723 Troup.....      | 514      | 91.    | 199       | 878    | 22        | 3.      | 781       | 365.    | 264       | 1795  | 1      | 132      |
| 9185 Twiggs.....      | 1556     | 80.    | 123       | 397    | —         |         | 139.      | 235.    | 325       | 425   | —      | 25       |
| 7749 Union.....       | 562      | 185.   | 179       | 560    | 20        |         | 687       | 371.    | 373       | 600   | 2      | 95       |
| 12188 Upson.....      | 600      | 232.   | 498       | 691    | 35        | 1.      | 843       | 733.    | 339       | 802   | 1      | 553      |
| 13282 Walker.....     | 887      | 168.   | 569       | 1045   | 26        | 19.     | 1052      | 798.    | 300       | 1183  | 11     | 209      |

| Population.           | Candler. | Hogan.  | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Palmer. | Atkinson. | Wright. | Harrison. | Clerk. | Edw. L. | Waves. |
|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| 17467 Walton.....     | 1610     | 843..   | 728       | 1001   | 34        | 19..    | 1757      | 854..   | 368       | 1261   | 4       | 232    |
| 3811 Ward.....        | 694      | 110..   | 330       | 545    | 15        | 24..    | 336       | 855..   | 263       | 776    | 10      | 69     |
| 10657 Warren.....     | 334      | 415..   | 458       | 379    | 126       | —       | 237       | 967     | 67        | 467    | 5       | 1168   |
| 23237 Washington..... | 1786     | 1296..  | 1023      | 925    | 64        | 11..    | 1514      | 1275    | 765       | 798    | 7       | 1345   |
| 7485 Wayne.....       | 471      | 838..   | 268       | 477    | 29        | —       | 500       | 560..   | 58        | 498    | 1       | 95     |
| 5696 Webster.....     | 447      | 75..    | 191       | 246    | —         | 3..     | 355       | 346..   | 192       | 239    | —       | 70     |
| 6151 White.....       | 490      | 358..   | 159       | 274    | 26        | 5..     | 373       | 504..   | 92        | 390    | 9       | 309    |
| 12916 Whitfield.....  | 930      | 464..   | 494       | 551    | 56        | 33..    | 790       | 731..   | 264       | 1090   | 25      | 360    |
| 7980 Wilcox.....      | 1285     | 90..    | 145       | 623    | 5         | 7..     | 863       | 38..    | 199       | 712    | —       | 17     |
| 19081 Wilkes.....     | 934      | 378..   | 104       | 1063   | 100       | 36..    | 1222      | 553..   | 5         | 1622   | 6       | 157    |
| 10781 Wilkinson.....  | 735      | 475..   | 476       | 610    | 9         | 2..     | 324       | 656..   | 205       | 576    | —       | 342    |
| 10048 Worth.....      | 930      | 244..   | 447       | 528    | 91        | 13..    | 784       | 892..   | 498       | 759    | 8       | 236    |
| Total.....            | 117455   | 40841.. | 60091     | 94232  | 5543      | 2708..  | 120837    | 85632.. | 48305     | 123961 | 968     | 62937  |
| Plurality.....        | 76814    | —       | —         | 34141  | —         | —       | 34965     | —       | —         | 81065  | —       | —      |
| Per cent.....         | 74.19    | 25.81   | 36.85     | 57.78  | 3.89      | 1.06..  | 58.47     | 41.53.. | 21.57     | 57.76  | 44      | 19.17  |
| Scattering.....       | —        | —       | —         | 437    | —         | —       | —         | —       | —         | 2335   | —       | —      |
| Total vote.....       | 158296   | —       | —         | 163061 | —         | —       | 209850    | —       | —         | 223946 | —       | —      |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                                                        |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Secretary of State—                                                                                                                                    |         |
| Philip Cook, Dem.....                                                                                                                                  | 118,818 |
| L. O. Jackson, Peo.....                                                                                                                                | 49,080  |
| Comptroller-General—                                                                                                                                   |         |
| William A. Wright, Dem.....                                                                                                                            | 118,902 |
| Ben Milklin, Peo.....                                                                                                                                  | 48,910  |
| Treasurer—                                                                                                                                             |         |
| William J. Speer, Dem.....                                                                                                                             | 118,999 |
| J. H. Taylor, Peo.....                                                                                                                                 | 49,112  |
| Att'y-Gen.—Joseph M. Terrell, Dem.....                                                                                                                 | 119,078 |
| Felix N. Cobb, Peo.....                                                                                                                                | 49,068  |
| Commissioner of Agriculture—                                                                                                                           |         |
| O. B. Stevens, Dem.....                                                                                                                                | 118,846 |
| A. H. Talley, Peo.....                                                                                                                                 | 48,861  |
| School Commissioner—                                                                                                                                   |         |
| G. R. Glenn, Dem.....                                                                                                                                  | 117,854 |
| E. M. Zettler, Peo.....                                                                                                                                | 49,360  |
| Prison Commissioner—                                                                                                                                   |         |
| J. S. Turner, Dem.....                                                                                                                                 | 118,699 |
| J. S. Davitte, Peo.....                                                                                                                                | 49,231  |
| FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.                                                                                                                 |         |
| 1. The counties of McIntosh, Liberty, Bryan, Chatham, Tattnall, Bullock, Effingham, Screven, Emanuel and Burke.                                        |         |
| Rufus E. Lester, Dem.....                                                                                                                              | 5,344   |
| John E. Myrick, Peo.....                                                                                                                               | 873     |
| 2. The counties of Thomas, Decatur, Berrien, Colquitt, Worth, Mitchell, Miller, Baker, Early, Calhoun, Dougherty, Clay, Terrell, Randolph and Quitman. |         |
| James M. Griggs, Dem.....                                                                                                                              | 8,298   |
| J. H. Smith, Peo.....                                                                                                                                  | 2,071   |
| 3. The counties of Wilcox, Pulaski, Twiggs, Houston, Dooley, Lee, Sumter, Macon, Crawford, Taylor, Schley, Webster and Stewart.                        |         |
| E. B. Lewis, Dem.....                                                                                                                                  | 3,539   |
| F. W. Gans, Peo.....                                                                                                                                   | 141     |
| 4. The counties of Marion, Chattahoochee, Muscogee, Talbot, Harris, Meriwether, Troup, Coweta, Heard and Carroll.                                      |         |
| W. C. Adamson, Dem.....                                                                                                                                | 3,218   |
| M. L. Covington, Peo.....                                                                                                                              | 19      |
| 5. The counties of Johnson, Laurens, Dodge, Montgomery, Telfair, Irwin, Ap-                                                                            |         |

pling, Coffee, Pierce, Wayne, Glynn, Camden, Charlton, Ware, Clinch and Echols.

L. F. Livingston, Dem..... 3,627  
A. R. Bryan, Rep..... 64

6. The counties of Baldwin, Jones, Bibb, Monroe, Butts, Henry, Spalding, Pike and Upson.

Charles L. Bartlett, Dem..... 2,066  
A. A. Murphy, Peo..... 2

7. The counties of Cobb, Paulding, Haralson, Polk, Floyd, Barton, Gordon, Chattooga, Murray, Whitfield, Catoosa, Dade and Walker.

John W. Maddox, Dem..... 5,296  
S. B. Austin, Peo..... 1,252

8. The counties of Jasper, Putnam, Greene, Morgan, Oconee, Clarke, Oglethorpe, Wilkes, Madison, Elbert, Hart and Franklin.

William M. Howard, Dem..... 4,396  
John A. Neese, Peo..... 841

9. The counties of Gwinnett, Milton, Jackson, Banks, Hall, Forsyth, Cherokee, Pickens, Dawson, Habersham, White, Lumpkin, Gilmer, Fannin, Union, Towns and Babun.

Farish C. Tate, Dem..... 9,276  
J. P. Brooke, Peo..... 3,466

10. The counties of Wilkinson, Washington, Jefferson, Bullock, Hancock, Warren, Richmond, Columbia, Lincoln, McDuffie and Taliaferro.

William H. Fleming, Dem..... 2,236  
Thomas E. Watson, Peo..... 34

11. The counties of Walton, Newton, Rockdale, DeKalb, Fulton, Douglas, Campbell, Henry, Clayton, Fayette and Spalding.

William G. Brantley, Dem..... 9,264  
J. M. Wilkinson, Rep..... 4,112

## LEGISLATURE.

|                             | 1898-99. | 1896-97. |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J.B..Sen. Ho. J.B. |          |          |
| Republicans.....            | 1        | 1        |
| Democrats.....              | 43       | 37       |
| People's.....               | 170      | 143      |
|                             | 5..      | 6        |

## IDAHO (Population 94,385).

| COUNTIES.           | GOVERNOR 1898 |      |      |       | PRESIDENT 98 |      |      |      | GOVERNOR 1894 |      |      |      |
|---------------------|---------------|------|------|-------|--------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|
| Population.         | Rep.          | Fus. | Pro. | Pro.  | Rep.         | Fus. | Pro. | Pro. | Rep.          | Fus. | Pro. | Pro. |
| 5896 Ada.....       | 1882          | 1508 | 112  | 841.. | 651          | 1321 | 7..  | 337  | 688           | 428  | 20   | 20   |
| Bannock.....        | 729           | 1298 | 19   | 61..  | 228          | 1363 | 3..  | 199  | 86            | 200  | 5    | 5    |
| 6067 Bear Lake..... | 675           | 1341 | 11   | 15..  | 249          | 851  | 1..  | 582  | 529           | 271  | 10   | 10   |
| 13575 Bligham.....  | 676           | 1396 | 155  | 207.. | 194          | 1232 | 12.. | 458  | 465           | 130  | 2    | 2    |
| Bialne.....         | 187           | 794  | 17   | 483.. | 59           | 1228 | 3..  | 490  | 321           | 200  | 18   | 18   |
| 8342 Boise.....     | 859           | 704  | 44   | 145.. | 226          | 863  | 5..  | 323  | 336           | 242  | 5    | 5    |
| Canyon.....         | 607           | 959  | 72   | 297.. | 303          | 1178 | 22.. | 485  | 392           | 475  | 30   | 30   |
| 8143 Cassia.....    | 427           | 525  | 12   | 122.. | 129          | 579  | 3..  | 281  | 225           | 142  | 5    | 5    |
| 2176 Custer.....    | 54            | 383  | 7    | 49..  | 29           | 599  | 2..  | 193  | 49            | 247  | 8    | 8    |
| 1570 Elmore.....    | 275           | 406  | 12   | 87..  | 124          | 535  | 1..  | 245  | 223           | 146  | 1    | 1    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

351

| Population.          | Moss  | Stennen | Johnson | Anderson | McKinley | Bryan | Levering | McConnell | Stevenson | Baile | McFar |
|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Freemont.....        | 596   | 1731    | 47      | 188      | 121      | 1336  | 8..      | 696       | 305       | 297   | 2     |
| 2565 Idaho.....      | 615   | 1023    | 83      | 175..    | 377      | 1121  | 7..      | 479       | 497       | 141   | 11    |
| 4108 Kootenai.....   | 710   | 972     | 57      | 198..    | 334      | 1432  | 17..     | 606       | 401       | 405   | 18    |
| 9173 Latah.....      | 1696  | 889     | 229     | 565..    | 1036     | 1870  | 16..     | 1215      | 423       | 1191  | 38    |
| 1915 Lemhi.....      | 323   | 685     | 18      | 154..    | 202      | 1065  | 2..      | 343       | 233       | 339   | 9     |
| 4169 Lincoln.....    | 280   | 236     | 5       | 63..     | 74       | 305   | 1..      | 301       | 141       | 358   | 3     |
| 2847 Nez Perce.....  | 1324  | 942     | 155     | 297..    | 675      | 1089  | 22..     | 487       | 371       | 228   | 10    |
| 6819 Oneida.....     | 1213  | 1084    | 9       | 39..     | 315      | 1092  | 7..      | 595       | 511       | 87    | 1     |
| 2021 Owyhee.....     | 166   | 976     | 22      | 18..     | 97       | 1140  | 4..      | 336       | 321       | 210   | 3     |
| 5382 Shoshone.....   | 733   | 978     | 33      | 1518..   | 497      | 1760  | 4..      | 608       | 383       | 950   | 10    |
| 3836 Washington..... | 507   | 630     | 54      | 297..    | 204      | 828   | 8..      | 396       | 201       | 312   | 1     |
| Total.....           | 15794 | 19407   | 1175    | 5811..   | 6324     | 23192 | 179..    | 10208     | 7057      | 7121  | 203   |
| Plurality.....       |       | 5613    |         |          |          | 16868 |          | 3087      |           |       |       |
| Per cent.....        | 31.70 | 48.83   | 2.96    | 13.51..  | 21.29    | 78.10 | .60..    | 41.51     | 28.69     | 28.95 | .88   |
| Total vote.....      |       | 39747   |         |          |          | 28265 |          |           | 24591     |       |       |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—J. F. Hunt, Rep.....       | 13,551 |
| J. H. Hutchinson, Fus.....             | 18,352 |
| James Ballantine, Pro.....             | 1,002  |
| Fannas E. Miller, Peo.....             | 5,145  |
| Secretary of State—                    |        |
| Robert S. Bragaw, Rep.....             | 13,515 |
| Mart Patrie, Fus.....                  | 17,418 |
| J. W. Knott, Pro.....                  | 960    |
| James S. Bonham, Peo.....              | 5,554  |
| Auditor—J. H. Van Camp, Rep.....       | 13,405 |
| Bartlett Sinclair, Fus.....            | 17,975 |
| Mrs. N. McD. Phelps, Pro.....          | 1,091  |
| A. G. Whittier, Peo.....               | 5,231  |
| Treasurer—George W. Fletcher, Rep..... | 14,019 |
| Lucius C. Rice, Fus.....               | 22,804 |
| John J. Anthony, Pro.....              | 926    |
| Attorney-General—F. T. Wyman, Rep..... | 13,621 |
| S. H. Hays, Fus.....                   | 18,211 |
| W. A. Hall, Pro.....                   | 883    |
| T. L. Glenn, Peo.....                  | 5,136  |

## Superintendent of Schools—

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Lucy F. Dean, Rep.....    | 14,641 |
| Permeal French, Fus.....  | 22,171 |
| J. N. Reynolds, Pro.....  | 95     |
| Judge Supreme Court—      |        |
| D. W. S. Androd, Rep..... | 14,391 |
| I. N. Sullivan, Fus.....  | 19,711 |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Weldon B. Heyburn, Rep..... | 13,06 |
| Edgal Wilson, Fus.....      | 17,69 |
| W. J. Poone, Pro.....       | 91    |
| James Gunn, Peo.....        | 7,42  |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                  | 1898-99. | 1896-97. |      |
|------------------|----------|----------|------|
| Sen.             | Ho.      | J. K.    | Sen. |
| Republicans..... | 9        | 12       | 21.. |
| Democrats.....   | 3        | 14       | 17.. |
| People's.....    | 2        | 6        | 8..  |
| Fus. Dem.....    | 2        | 7        | 9..  |
| Silver Rep.....  | 5        | 7        | 12.. |
| Fus. Pop.....    | 3        | 3..      | 9    |

## ILLINOIS (Population 3,826,351).

## COUNTIES.—TREASURER 1898.

| Population.           | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pop. | Pro. | S.-L.  | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro. | G.D.S.-L. | M.R.* | W.G.  | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro.  |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 612-8 Adams.....      | 5069   | 6870   | 139  | 121  | 53..   | 8447   | 8009   | 183  | 113       | 17    | 16..  | 6083   | 6580   | 300   |
| 16593 Alexander.....  | 1867   | 1674   | 13   | 9    | 14..   | 2802   | 1791   | 4    | 21        | 1     | 22..  | 2265   | 1058   | 17    |
| 14550 Bond.....       | 1900   | 1434   | 14   | 97   | 2..    | 1937   | 1692   | 66   | 8         | —     | 2..   | 1718   | 1057   | 70    |
| 12293 Boone.....      | 2336   | 323    | 17   | 44   | 5..    | 3111   | 653    | 58   | 15        | 3     | 4..   | 2010   | 224    | 8     |
| 11951 Brown.....      | 898    | 1096   | 67   | 30   | 3..    | 1024   | 2040   | 21   | 8         | —     | 3..   | 364    | 1294   | 33    |
| 35014 Bureau.....     | 3298   | 3094   | 29   | 202  | 82..   | 5474   | 3351   | 124  | 120       | 28    | 30..  | 3530   | 2377   | 97    |
| 7632 Cahoon.....      | 707    | 1019   | 12   | 6    | 2..    | 735    | 1162   | 9    | 5         | —     | 14..  | 652    | 776    | 5     |
| 18320 Carroll.....    | 2450   | 854    | 22   | 35   | 2..    | 3314   | 1473   | 53   | 19        | 5     | 7..   | 2497   | 994    | 9     |
| 11983 Cass.....       | 1634   | 2776   | 19   | 52   | 2..    | 1946   | 2482   | 31   | 14        | 2     | 8..   | 1834   | 1922   | 8     |
| 42159 Champaign.....  | 5496   | 3792   | 130  | 241  | 16..   | 6780   | 4639   | 249  | 80        | 1     | 4..   | 5065   | 3316   | 9     |
| 31531 Christian.....  | 3453   | 4110   | 88   | 103  | 8..    | 3857   | 4633   | 72   | 30        | 8     | 6..   | 3317   | 3026   | 49    |
| 21829 Clark.....      | 2679   | 2635   | 182  | 51   | 2..    | 2888   | 3069   | 40   | 15        | 3     | 4..   | 2465   | 2034   | 48    |
| 16772 Clay.....       | 1961   | 1993   | 68   | 52   | 3..    | 2155   | 2296   | 59   | 8         | 4     | 6..   | 1890   | 1407   | 36    |
| 17411 Clinton.....    | 1644   | 2233   | 58   | 12   | 6..    | 1863   | 2570   | 12   | 12        | 1     | 2..   | 1551   | 2989   | 13    |
| 30091 Coles.....      | 3036   | 3536   | 37   | 79   | 10..   | 4534   | 3363   | 54   | 51        | 5     | 19..  | 3768   | 2900   | 57    |
| 1191922 Cook.....     | 148538 | 117564 | 2545 | 1682 | 2744.. | 221823 | 151910 | 2149 | 2800      | 127   | 236.. | 132426 | 101051 | 33899 |
| 12283 Crawford.....   | 2094   | 3019   | 71   | 29   | —      | 2172   | 2539   | 22   | 15        | 2     | 3..   | 1945   | 1791   | 13    |
| 15443 Cumberland..... | 1715   | 1873   | 30   | 56   | 3..    | 1856   | 2067   | 23   | 7         | 2     | 1..   | 1689   | 1619   | 11    |
| 27063 DeKalb.....     | 3406   | 929    | 10   | 233  | 22..   | 5508   | 1843   | 189  | 59        | 2     | 13..  | 3731   | 1117   | 57    |
| 17011 DeWitt.....     | 2432   | 1986   | 25   | 55   | 2..    | 2587   | 2395   | 44   | 27        | —     | 5..   | 2245   | 1908   | 10    |
| 17939 Douglas.....    | 2283   | 1776   | 10   | 45   | 2..    | 2466   | 2135   | 48   | 12        | —     | 5..   | 2269   | 1774   | 5     |
| 22551 DuPage.....     | 2405   | 1218   | 14   | 140  | 11..   | 4115   | 1574   | 139  | 122       | 5     | 14..  | 2678   | 1304   | 50    |
| 29578 Edgar.....      | 3473   | 3536   | 60   | 107  | 4..    | 3822   | 3736   | 51   | 63        | 3     | 3..   | 3414   | 3270   | 155   |
| 9444 Edwards.....     | 1381   | 592    | 28   | 44   | 1..    | 1572   | 848    | 27   | 2         | 2     | 4..   | 1469   | 548    | 5     |
| 19358 Effingham.....  | 1321   | 2101   | 11   | 52   | 3..    | 1805   | 2063   | 39   | 21        | 4     | —     | 1005   | 2256   | 111   |
| 21367 Fayette.....    | 2821   | 2717   | 269  | 72   | 2..    | 2769   | 3616   | 70   | 32        | 3     | 11..  | 2392   | 1900   | 64    |
| 17035 Ford.....       | 2209   | 1151   | 8    | 68   | 3..    | 2832   | 1504   | 46   | 17        | 2     | 3..   | 2249   | 785    | 9     |
| 17138 Franklin.....   | 1861   | 1975   | 39   | 27   | 8..    | 2038   | 2227   | 16   | 6         | 3     | 6..   | 1811   | 1731   | 12    |
| 41110 Fulton.....     | 5285   | 5000   | 180  | 106  | 13..   | 6185   | 5364   | 88   | 32        | 5     | 15..  | 5425   | 4342   | 49    |
| 14953 Gallatin.....   | 191    | 1517   | 25   | 6    | 4..    | 1468   | 2043   | 30   | 10        | 2     | 5..   | 1230   | 1474   | 27    |
| 27791 Greene.....     | 1581   | 2809   | 29   | 45   | —      | 2365   | 3677   | 45   | 14        | 3     | 6..   | 1702   | 2322   | 156   |
| 21024 Grundy.....     | 2955   | 1504   | 26   | 202  | 67..   | 3246   | 2665   | 89   | 20        | 8     | 18..  | 2259   | 1316   | 32    |
| 17900 Hamilton.....   | 1421   | 1983   | 39   | 19   | 7..    | 1767   | 2406   | 35   | 3         | 1     | 2..   | 1626   | 1870   | 18    |
| 1907 Hancock.....     | 3935   | 4202   | 78   | 108  | —      | 4250   | 4575   | 133  | 41        | 3     | 6..   | 3632   | 3673   | 351   |
| 7234 Hardin.....      | 677    | 729    | 35   | 8    | —      | 780    | 899    | 7    | 3         | —     | 1..   | 749    | 644    | 13    |
| 9876 Henderson.....   | 1547   | 847    | 12   | 42   | 2..    | 1756   | 957    | 47   | 28        | 1     | 5..   | 1476   | 828    | 2     |
| 33388 Henry.....      | 4416   | 2291   | 49   | 144  | 23..   | 6177   | 2968   | 134  | 67        | 1     | 3..   | 4315   | 1729   | 45    |
| 5167 Iroquois.....    | 4328   | 2993   | 33   | 196  | 7..    | 5325   | 3649   | 127  | 58        | 5     | 9..   | 4380   | 3173   | 40    |
| 27809 Jackson.....    | 3459   | 3133   | 27   | 69   | 15..   | 3879   | 3619   | 45   | 25        | 9     | 12..  | 3358   | 2334   | 40    |
| 18188 Jasper.....     | 1602   | 2293   | 65   | 83   | 3..    | 1867   | 2115   | 57   | 2         | 3     | 9..   | 1642   | 1944   | 25    |



| Population             | Whitemore | Dunlap | Hess | Bales | Litch | McKinley | Bryan | Lever | Palmer | Match | Bryan | Walt | Chas. E. Lamb |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|---------------|
| 22590 Jefferson.....   | 2264      | 2764   | 124  | 81    | 3     | 2608     | 3561  | 98    | 19     | 1     | 27    | 2156 | 1801          |
| 14810 Jersey.....      | 1478      | 2021   | 24   | 60    | 5     | 1841     | 2373  | 49    | 6      | 3     | 4     | 1896 | 1710          |
| 25101 Jo Daviess.....  | 2680      | 2232   | 28   | 66    | 6     | 3594     | 2363  | 90    | 80     | 2     | 8     | 2722 | 2216          |
| 15013 Johnson.....     | 1617      | 1011   | 62   | —     | 2     | 2027     | 1423  | 13    | 9      | 1     | 6     | 1722 | 547           |
| 65061 Kane.....        | 6360      | 2455   | 28   | 326   | 68    | 12133    | 4839  | 197   | 139    | 5     | 13    | 8494 | 3110          |
| 28732 Kankakee.....    | 3847      | 2795   | 31   | 98    | 11    | 5471     | 2357  | 89    | 78     | 6     | 13    | 3940 | 1695          |
| 12106 Kendall.....     | 1377      | 506    | 7    | 87    | 2     | 2128     | 772   | 51    | 18     | 2     | 2     | 1531 | 690           |
| 38732 Knox.....        | 5602      | 2141   | 72   | 189   | 20    | 7681     | 3464  | 144   | 85     | 6     | 16    | 5722 | 1911          |
| 24235 Lake.....        | 2879      | 1350   | 48   | 138   | 10    | 5027     | 1756  | 87    | 34     | 4     | 20    | 3140 | 1029          |
| 30738 LaSalle.....     | 9214      | 7200   | 137  | 185   | 68    | 11543    | 6088  | 181   | 108    | 26    | 20    | 9140 | 6967          |
| 14038 Lawrence.....    | 1739      | 1675   | 21   | 45    | 2     | 1972     | 1945  | 53    | 11     | 3     | 1     | 1760 | 1513          |
| 26187 Lee.....         | 3227      | 1775   | 15   | 114   | 1     | 4797     | 2465  | 66    | 75     | 5     | 4     | 3737 | 1975          |
| 38455 Livingston.....  | 4798      | 3850   | 41   | 191   | 14    | 5438     | 4045  | 143   | 58     | 1     | 23    | 4408 | 3187          |
| 25189 Logan.....       | 3280      | 3528   | 17   | 96    | 7     | 3430     | 3784  | 88    | 46     | —     | 5     | 2865 | 2565          |
| 38983 Macon.....       | 5115      | 4510   | 45   | 155   | 10    | 6216     | 4746  | 89    | 77     | 3     | 10    | 4982 | 3595          |
| 40880 Macoupin.....    | 4305      | 4680   | 62   | 146   | 50    | 4970     | 5588  | 109   | 35     | 4     | 6     | 4155 | 3698          |
| 51535 Madison.....     | 6115      | 5033   | 46   | 102   | 101   | 7431     | 6323  | 85    | 83     | 4     | 20    | 5307 | 4307          |
| 24341 Marion.....      | 2680      | 8157   | 196  | 79    | 5     | 2870     | 3825  | 64    | 10     | 2     | 10    | 2571 | 2302          |
| 13653 Marshall.....    | 1929      | 1904   | 14   | 40    | 4     | 2218     | 1985  | 36    | 16     | 3     | 3     | 1825 | 1806          |
| 19067 Mason.....       | 1787      | 2270   | 13   | 60    | 5     | 2100     | 2405  | 54    | 16     | 1     | 2     | 1829 | 1975          |
| 11313 Massac.....      | 1406      | 407    | 19   | 19    | 2     | 2436     | 989   | 12    | 8      | —     | 1     | 1001 | 908           |
| 27487 McDonough.....   | 3759      | 3315   | 51   | 160   | —     | 4398     | 3678  | 106   | 45     | 5     | 6     | 3515 | 3203          |
| 26114 McHenry.....     | 2832      | 1048   | 19   | 102   | 7     | 5047     | 1910  | 102   | 51     | 2     | 3     | 4051 | 1662          |
| 63096 McLean.....      | 6398      | 4672   | 45   | 413   | 53    | 9864     | 6330  | 307   | 94     | 10    | 8     | 6786 | 4228          |
| 18120 Menard.....      | 1555      | 1882   | 38   | 38    | 6     | 1642     | 2012  | 29    | 18     | —     | 6     | 1422 | 1523          |
| 18545 Mercer.....      | 2618      | 1462   | 73   | 73    | 6     | 3120     | 2324  | 53    | 19     | —     | 5     | 2577 | 1422          |
| 12948 Monroe.....      | 1506      | 1508   | 30   | 3     | —     | 1446     | 1651  | 6     | 18     | 7     | 1     | 1173 | 1321          |
| 30003 Montgomery.....  | 3172      | 3504   | 50   | 136   | 8     | 3622     | 4104  | 105   | 19     | 3     | 13    | 2985 | 2820          |
| 32936 Morgan.....      | 3432      | 4641   | 46   | 108   | 50    | 4317     | 4313  | 84    | 28     | 7     | 10    | 3715 | 3571          |
| 14481 Moultrie.....    | 1491      | 1823   | 39   | 38    | 3     | 1711     | 2073  | 15    | 13     | 2     | 4     | 1424 | 1450          |
| 28710 Ogles.....       | 3003      | 1083   | 20   | 177   | 4     | 5210     | 2134  | 96    | 76     | 2     | 8     | 3986 | 1630          |
| 70378 Peoria.....      | 7359      | 6772   | 47   | 237   | 118   | 10488    | 9042  | 185   | 129    | 15    | 26    | 7534 | 5519          |
| 17299 Perry.....       | 1511      | 2056   | 33   | 77    | 7     | 2342     | 2346  | 81    | 21     | 1     | 4     | 2200 | 1829          |
| 17022 Piatt.....       | 2322      | 1721   | 30   | 39    | 6     | 2579     | 1951  | 38    | 21     | 3     | 7     | 2173 | 1522          |
| 31000 Pike.....        | 2253      | 3519   | 308  | 98    | 5     | 3111     | 6315  | 97    | 18     | 8     | 14    | 2618 | 2631          |
| 14016 Pope.....        | 1187      | 841    | 33   | 10    | 1     | 1852     | 1069  | 8     | 8      | —     | 5     | 1478 | 448           |
| 11355 Pulaski.....     | 1410      | 745    | 8    | 17    | —     | 2081     | 1152  | 4     | 12     | 2     | —     | 1533 | 556           |
| 4730 Putnam.....       | 569       | 892    | 6    | 26    | —     | 706      | 738   | 18    | 12     | —     | 1     | 609  | 444           |
| 25049 Randolph.....    | 2720      | 2861   | 45   | 105   | 7     | 3024     | 3074  | 80    | 27     | 4     | 7     | 659  | 2414          |
| 15019 Richland.....    | 1510      | 1755   | 172  | 50    | 1     | 1683     | 2062  | 20    | 7      | 1     | —     | 538  | 1431          |
| 41917 Rock Island..... | 5632      | 3831   | 63   | 104   | 96    | 7323     | 4658  | 63    | 86     | 14    | 34    | 5248 | 2423          |
| 19542 Saline.....      | 2238      | 1970   | 36   | 28    | 12    | 2606     | 2292  | 22    | 5      | 4     | 4     | 2220 | 1452          |
| 61135 Sangamon.....    | 6278      | 8474   | 43   | 322   | 28    | 8848     | 8506  | 243   | 98     | 2     | 16    | 7696 | 6851          |
| 16013 Schuyler.....    | 1511      | 2056   | 37   | 67    | 5     | 1818     | 2325  | 83    | 11     | 2     | 9     | 1735 | 1835          |
| 10804 Scott.....       | 1093      | 1497   | 40   | 17    | —     | 1261     | 1538  | 19    | 11     | —     | —     | 1098 | 1229          |
| 31191 Shelby.....      | 2846      | 3877   | 119  | 177   | 8     | 3071     | 4688  | 117   | 16     | —     | 11    | 2407 | 2515          |
| 9892 Stark.....        | 1330      | 793    | 68   | 82    | 1     | 1636     | 1020  | 39    | 17     | 2     | 10    | 1223 | 498           |
| 66571 St. Clair.....   | 7012      | 6497   | 85   | 153   | 375   | 8880     | 8338  | 111   | 105    | 55    | 12    | 6743 | 5786          |
| 31338 Stephenson.....  | 3735      | 3762   | 17   | 143   | 5     | 4728     | 3773  | 108   | 49     | 6     | 3     | 3726 | 3317          |
| 29556 Tazewell.....    | 3250      | 3539   | 27   | 123   | 36    | 3703     | 3736  | 86    | 64     | 1     | 7     | 3180 | 3217          |
| 21549 Union.....       | 1331      | 2292   | 19   | 26    | 7     | 1842     | 2989  | 36    | 11     | 4     | 9     | 1605 | 2150          |
| 49945 Vermillion.....  | 5898      | 8434   | 98   | 313   | 20    | 8767     | 5737  | 152   | 91     | 6     | 12    | 6031 | 2843          |
| 11866 Wabash.....      | 1117      | 1465   | 16   | 65    | 1     | 1321     | 1796  | 57    | 2      | 4     | 8     | 1234 | 1242          |
| 21281 Warren.....      | 3080      | 2455   | 56   | 122   | 8     | 3594     | 2602  | 101   | 34     | 1     | 2     | 3579 | 1947          |
| 19232 Washington.....  | 2134      | 1838   | 22   | 50    | 4     | 2351     | 1979  | 34    | 43     | —     | —     | 2039 | 1644          |
| 23806 Wayne.....       | 2677      | 2469   | 98   | 145   | 6     | 2908     | 3094  | 24    | 8      | 1     | 8     | 2630 | 2107          |
| 25005 White.....       | 2075      | 2934   | 61   | 44    | 8     | 2771     | 3400  | 33    | 8      | —     | 12    | 2490 | 2625          |
| 30854 Whiteside.....   | 3879      | 1901   | 39   | 136   | 5     | 5577     | 2777  | 88    | 63     | 1     | 11    | 4009 | 1613          |
| 63007 Will.....        | 7224      | 4686   | 62   | 94    | 33    | 9249     | 6857  | 56    | 48     | 7     | 16    | 7069 | 4181          |
| 22226 Williamson.....  | 2674      | 2200   | 25   | 20    | 1     | 3027     | 2573  | 9     | 17     | —     | 9     | 2493 | 1810          |
| 39338 Winnebago.....   | 3887      | 1100   | 59   | 418   | 19    | 8243     | 2438  | 219   | 51     | 9     | 9     | 5831 | 1529          |
| 21429 Woodford.....    | 1905      | 2444   | 26   | 132   | 9     | 2447     | 2447  | 87    | 26     | 4     | 6     | 1843 | 2112          |

Total. 44940 406490 7893 11792 4507. 607130 464523 9796 6390 1147 1080. 455896 322450 59793  
 Plurality..... 43450 ..... 123427 ..... 141517 .....  
 Per cent. 51.00 46.15 .87 1.35 .51. 55.68 42.58 .90 .50 .10 .10. 53.05 37.52 6.95  
 Total vote 878622 1090869 850275

\*Middle of the road-people's.

In 1896, for president, Bentley received 798 votes.

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

##### Superintendent Public Instruction—

|                              |         |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Alfred Bayliss, Rep.....     | 457,818 |
| Perry O. Stiver, Dem.....    | 388,919 |
| Charles N. Haskins, Peo..... | 7,406   |
| Levi T. Regan, Pro.....      | 11,280  |
| John Pepin, S. L.....        | 4,504   |

##### Trustees State University—

|                                   |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Augustus F. Nightingale, Rep..... | 459,561 |
| Frederic Lewis Hatch, Rep.....    | 457,417 |
| Alice A. Abbott, Rep.....         | 448,141 |
| Jacob E. Sells, Dem.....          | 388,594 |
| Napoleon B. Morrison, Dem.....    | 387,555 |
| Julia Holmes Smith, Dem.....      | 397,234 |

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| A. C. Vantine, Peo.....     | 5,990  |
| Mamie Braucher, Peo.....    | 7,535  |
| Meribah E. Walker, Peo..... | 7,420  |
| Mary E. Metzgar, Pro.....   | 13,583 |
| Mary I. Barnes, Pro.....    | 13,319 |
| Calus C. Griffith, Pro..... | 12,949 |
| Belle Sale, S. L.....       | 4,511  |
| Anna Dietzgen, S. L.....    | 4,498  |
| G. Renner, S. L.....        | 4,453  |

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The towns of Rich, Bloom, Orland, Bremen, Thornton, Calumet and Worth, in Cook county, and the 4th ward east of Wentworth avenue, the 3d ward, the 31st ward, the 33d

## ELECTION RETURNS.

353

ward, the 33d ward and the 34th ward of the city of Chicago.

James H. Mann, Rep.....37,506  
 Rollin B. Organ, Dem.....20,424  
 James Hogan, Peo.....404  
 Theodore L. Neff, Pro.....414  
 B. Berlyn, Soc. Lab.....548

2. The towns of Lemont, Palos, Lyons, Proviso, Riverside, Cicero, Leyden, Norwood Park, Maine, Elk Grove, Schaumburg and Hanover, in Cook county, and the 10th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Chicago.

William Lorimer, Rep.....27,151  
 C. Porter Johnson, Dem.....23,354  
 Charles O. Sherman, Peo.....700  
 Thomas M. Conpropst, Pro.....407  
 Herman Geaser, Soc. Lab.....421

3. The 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th wards and that part of the 4th ward west of Wentworth avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Hugh R. Belknap, Rep.....15,659  
 George P. Foster, Dem.....18,463  
 James E. McGrath, Peo.....304  
 William Kellet, Pro.....65  
 Henry O. Dreisvagt, Soc. L.....242

4. The 8th, 9th, 12th and 19th wards of the city of Chicago.

Daniel W. Mills, Rep.....16,556  
 Thomas Cusack, Dem.....18,576  
 John T. Buchanan, Peo.....219  
 Thomas H. Gault, Pro.....130

5. The 11th, 13th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards of the city of Chicago.

George E. White, Rep.....16,018  
 Edward T. Noonan, Dem.....19,186  
 William League, Peo.....334  
 Thomas L. Haines, Pro.....176  
 J. Collins, Soc. Lab.....301

6. The 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th wards, also that part of the 25th ward south of Diverser street and west of Halsted street, and that part of the 26th ward south of Belmont avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Henry S. Routell, Rep.....18,283  
 Emil Hoehster, Dem.....17,167  
 Roy M. Goodwin, Peo.....225  
 John G. Battershill, Pro.....86  
 George Henderson, Soc. Lab.....86

7. The 14th, 15th and 37th wards, that part of the 25th ward north of Diverser street and east of Halsted street, that part of the 26th ward north of Belmont avenue, in the city of Chicago; also the towns of Evanston, Niles, New Trier, Northfield, Wheeling, Palatine and Barrington, in Cook county, and the county of Lake.

George Edmund Foss, Rep.....30,908  
 Frank C. Rogers, Dem.....18,572  
 Henry H. Hastings, Pro.....408  
 Vasscher B. Barnes, Pro.....334  
 Charles Schmitt, Soc. Lab.....556

8. Counties of McHenry, DeKalb, Kane, DuPage, Kendall and Grundy.

Albert J. Hopkins, Rep.....19,592  
 John W. Leonard, Dem.....8,900  
 Sheldon W. Johnson, Dem.....1,142

9. Counties of Boone, Winnebago, Stephenson, Jo Daviess, Carroll, Ogle and Lee.

Robert R. Hitt, Rep.....22,165  
 William E. Wagner, Dem.....11,020  
 John E. Countryman, Pro.....936

10. Counties of Whiteside, Rock Island, Mercer, Henry, Knox and Stark.

George W. Prince, Rep.....24,469  
 Francis E. Andrews, Dem.....12,042  
 Eugenio K. Hayes, Pro.....509

11. Counties of Bureau, LaSalle, Livingston and Woodford.

Walter Reeves, Rep.....20,060  
 Maurice T. Moloney, Dem.....16,564

Archibald Storrie, Peo.....277  
 John W. Hosler, Pro.....629

12. Counties of Will, Kankakee, Iroquois and Vermilion.

Joseph G. Cannon, Rep.....21,484  
 John M. Thompson, Dem.....14,178  
 Samuel S. Jones, Pro.....682

13. Counties of Ford, McLean, DeWitt.

Platt, Champaign and Douglas.  
 Vespasian Warner, Rep.....20,635  
 Jerome G. Quisenberry, Dem.....14,977  
 James H. Shaw, Pro.....863

14. Counties of Putnam, Marshall, Peoria, Fulton, Tazewell and Mason.

Joseph V. Graff, Rep.....21,417  
 Charles N. Barnes, Dem.....19,431  
 Stephen Martin, Pro.....696

15. Counties of Henderson, Warren, Hancock, McDonough, Adams, Brown and Schuyler.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep.....21,143  
 Joseph A. Roy, Dem.....20,901  
 M. W. Greer, Peo.....411  
 James M. Underhill, Pro.....571

16. Counties of Cass, Morgan, Scott, Pike, Green, Macoupin, Calhoun and Jersey.

James H. Dauskin, Rep.....17,021  
 William Elza Williams, Dem.....21,682  
 A. C. Wood, Peo.....514  
 Howard C. Bliss, Pro.....491

17. Counties of Menard, Logan, Sangamon, Macon and Christian.

Isaac R. Mills, Rep.....21,063  
 Ben F. Caldwell, Dem.....23,293  
 David L. Bunn, Pro.....573

18. Counties of Madison, Montgomery, Bond, Fayette, Shelby and Moultrie.

Benjamin F. Johnston, Rep.....18,109  
 Thomas M. Jett, Dem.....18,834  
 Ferdinand Morse, Peo.....477  
 John T. Killam, Pro.....501  
 William W. Cox, Soc. Lab.....138

19. Counties of Coles, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland, Effingham, Jasper, Crawford, Richland and Lawrence.

William W. Jacobs, Rep.....20,006  
 Joseph B. Crowley, Dem.....21,520  
 Dixon T. Harblson, Peo.....597  
 William Smith, Pro.....483

20. Counties of Clay, Jefferson, Wayne, Hamilton, Edwards, Wabash, Franklin, White, Gallatin and Hardin.

Theodore G. Risley, Rep.....16,307  
 James R. Williams, Dem.....18,321  
 Wiley N. Green, Peo.....552  
 William Bedall, Pro.....387

21. Counties of Marion, Clinton, Washington, St. Clair, Monroe, Randolph and Perry.

William A. Rodenberg, Rep.....20,461  
 Frederick J. Kern, Dem.....19,956  
 William F. Quellmaiz, Peo.....466  
 John T. Nixon, Pro.....433  
 Gustav Surber, Soc. Lab.....340

22. Counties of Jackson, Union, Alexander, Pulaski, Johnson, Williamson, Saline, Pope and Massac.

George W. Smith, Rep.....17,200  
 A. B. Garrett, Dem.....14,131  
 Andrew J. Dougherty, Jr., Pro.....219

## LEGISLATURE.

1898-1900. 1896-98.

|             | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
|-------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Republicans | 34   | 81  | 115.  | 39   | 87  | 126   |
| Democrats   | 15   | 71  | 86.   | 11   | 64  | 75    |
| People's    | 1    | —   | 1.    | 1    | 2   | 3     |
| Prohibition | —    | 1   | 1.    | —    | —   | —     |

## INDIANA Population 2,192,400.

| COUNTIES.<br>(92) | SEC. OF STATE, 1898. |       |      |      |       | PRESIDENT 1896. |       |      |      |       | SEC. OF STATE, 1904. |       |      |      |      |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-----------------|-------|------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|------|------|------|
|                   | Rep.                 | Dem.  | Pro. | Peo. | Soc.  | Rep.            | Dem.  | G.D. | Pro. | Nat.  | Rep.                 | Dem.  | Pro. | Peo. | Soc. |
| Adams.....        | 1241                 | 2654  | 71   | 32   | 1..   | 1613            | 3540  | 26   | 31   | 18..  | 1473                 | 2894  | 125  | 58   | 36   |
| Allen.....        | 6285                 | 8479  | 117  | 47   | 99.   | 8467            | 9809  | 149  | 57   | 13..  | 6323                 | 3294  | 125  | 672  | 24   |
| Bartol'm'w.....   | 3125                 | 3043  | 48   | 42   | 1..   | 3264            | 3198  | 23   | 18   | 19..  | 3036                 | 3111  | 92   | 54   | 4    |
| Benton.....       | 1774                 | 1998  | 47   | 16   | 3..   | 1998            | 1552  | 12   | 24   | 7..   | 1825                 | 1819  | 83   | 62   | 6    |
| Blackford.....    | 1719                 | 1898  | 117  | 44   | 92..  | 2154            | 2272  | 8    | 23   | 44..  | 1587                 | 1401  | 72   | 371  | 1    |
| Boone.....        | 3106                 | 3630  | 74   | 84   | 3..   | 3440            | 3800  | 19   | 27   | 8..   | 3351                 | 3029  | 85   | 334  | 31   |
| Brown.....        | 615                  | 1207  | —    | 24   | 26..  | 726             | 1490  | 1    | 15   | 3..   | 685                  | 1158  | 35   | 110  | 7    |
| Carroll.....      | 2601                 | 2598  | 98   | 25   | —     | 2546            | 2764  | 6    | 38   | 15..  | 2420                 | 2252  | 152  | 257  | 10   |
| Cass.....         | 3813                 | 4044  | 149  | 182  | 29..  | 4362            | 4361  | 26   | 54   | 45..  | 3881                 | 3515  | 210  | 713  | 1    |
| Clark.....        | 3147                 | 3618  | 37   | 18   | 11..  | 3697            | 3785  | 35   | 22   | 12..  | 3498                 | 3625  | 66   | 41   | 1    |
| Clay.....         | 3194                 | 3550  | 148  | 149  | 69..  | 3523            | 4452  | 11   | 37   | 31..  | 3420                 | 3197  | 145  | 764  | 1    |
| Claude.....       | 3474                 | 3393  | 184  | 90   | 6..   | 3807            | 3747  | 13   | 33   | 55..  | 3555                 | 2940  | 261  | 137  | 1    |
| Crawford.....     | 1324                 | 1622  | 45   | 47   | —     | 1490            | 1555  | 1    | 4    | 2..   | 1408                 | 1368  | 9    | 155  | 1    |
| Davies.....       | 2964                 | 2718  | 69   | 519  | 34..  | 3120            | 3795  | 4    | 19   | 4..   | 2776                 | 2194  | 53   | 1213 | 1    |
| Dearborn.....     | 2139                 | 2875  | 65   | 6    | 6..   | 2714            | 3313  | 6    | 26   | 5..   | 2544                 | 2966  | 57   | 65   | 6    |
| Decatur.....      | 2711                 | 2368  | 78   | 82   | 4..   | 2648            | 2520  | 6    | 17   | 23..  | 2769                 | 2077  | 108  | 163  | 1    |
| DeKalb.....       | 2714                 | 2845  | 196  | 142  | 4..   | 3137            | 3678  | 25   | 33   | 14..  | 2676                 | 2397  | 149  | 952  | 1    |
| Delaware.....     | 5893                 | 8545  | 273  | 49   | 163.. | 7340            | 4253  | 30   | 58   | 94..  | 5781                 | 2552  | 221  | 305  | 1    |
| Dubois.....       | 986                  | 2214  | 25   | 38   | 4..   | 1215            | 3005  | 14   | 8    | 6..   | 1149                 | 2610  | 21   | 127  | 1    |
| Elkhart.....      | 5893                 | 4340  | 407  | 32   | 81..  | 6150            | 4986  | 28   | 152  | 42..  | 5197                 | 3811  | 296  | 504  | 1    |
| Fayette.....      | 1943                 | 1430  | 38   | 6    | 2..   | 2115            | 1909  | 7    | 11   | 11..  | 2005                 | 1376  | 53   | 47   | 1    |
| Floyd.....        | 2351                 | 3413  | 52   | 24   | 16..  | 3574            | 3544  | 35   | 21   | 4..   | 3294                 | 3384  | 45   | 86   | 1    |
| Franklin.....     | 2755                 | 2558  | 75   | 15   | 15..  | 2890            | 2907  | 10   | 22   | 10..  | 2585                 | 2227  | 88   | 69   | 1    |
| Fulton.....       | 1488                 | 2428  | 33   | 9    | 5..   | 1700            | 2944  | 4    | 12   | 1..   | 1708                 | 2713  | 30   | 19   | 1    |
| Gibson.....       | 2156                 | 2384  | 54   | 25   | 1..   | 2349            | 2391  | 14   | 10   | 12..  | 2221                 | 2108  | 94   | 64   | 1    |
| Grant.....        | 3299                 | 3043  | 188  | 135  | 5..   | 3471            | 3622  | 11   | 42   | 29..  | 2958                 | 2280  | 180  | 514  | 1    |
| Greene.....       | 6727                 | 3754  | 458  | 82   | 145.. | 7723            | 5072  | 21   | 128  | 143.. | 6109                 | 3554  | 438  | 695  | 1    |
| Hamilton.....     | 2379                 | 2891  | 54   | 264  | 7..   | 3434            | 3334  | 16   | 21   | 15..  | 3118                 | 2897  | 61   | 608  | 1    |
| Hancock.....      | 4249                 | 2437  | 281  | 36   | 4..   | 4643            | 2947  | 10   | 47   | 113.. | 3892                 | 2217  | 392  | 170  | 1    |
| Harrison.....     | 2096                 | 2639  | 80   | 84   | 9..   | 2236            | 2896  | 15   | 23   | 13..  | 2069                 | 2349  | 75   | 195  | 1    |
| Hendricks.....    | 2226                 | 2434  | 81   | 101  | 3..   | 2498            | 2813  | 12   | 25   | 13..  | 2421                 | 2365  | 69   | 162  | 1    |
| Henry.....        | 8032                 | 4919  | 119  | 14   | 1..   | 3409            | 2365  | 18   | 35   | 46..  | 3536                 | 1625  | 302  | 547  | 1    |
| Howard.....       | 3543                 | 2449  | 273  | 140  | 38..  | 4001            | 3280  | 7    | 35   | 54..  | 3698                 | 1546  | 329  | 975  | 1    |
| Huntington.....   | 2744                 | 3438  | 167  | 80   | —     | 4117            | 3150  | 33   | 54   | 68..  | 3737                 | 3246  | 253  | 145  | 1    |
| Jackson.....      | 2225                 | 3298  | 100  | 85   | 12..  | 2670            | 3574  | 23   | 19   | 5..   | 2437                 | 2375  | 61   | 152  | 1    |
| Jasper.....       | 1732                 | 1257  | 75   | 68   | 3..   | 3082            | 1808  | 8    | 27   | 14..  | 1558                 | 1751  | 61   | 541  | 1    |
| Jay.....          | 3290                 | 3111  | 223  | 112  | 8..   | 3473            | 3690  | 8    | 62   | 64..  | 3032                 | 2234  | 230  | 753  | 1    |
| Jefferson.....    | 3041                 | 2862  | 48   | 20   | 15..  | 3638            | 2645  | 34   | 24   | 6..   | 3236                 | 2300  | 58   | 168  | 1    |
| Jennings.....     | 1892                 | 1693  | 45   | 60   | 2..   | 2040            | 1850  | 4    | 18   | 11..  | 2182                 | 2385  | 146  | 285  | 1    |
| Johnson.....      | 2156                 | 2794  | 123  | 108  | 3..   | 2288            | 3083  | 10   | 29   | 47..  | —                    | —     | —    | —    | 1    |
| Knox.....         | 2940                 | 3521  | 130  | 138  | 5..   | 3480            | 4349  | 30   | 44   | 27..  | 2929                 | 2069  | 181  | 592  | 1    |
| Kosciusko.....    | 3911                 | 2795  | 148  | 17   | —     | 4342            | 3972  | 12   | 48   | 39..  | 4094                 | 3167  | 180  | 90   | 1    |
| Lagrange.....     | 1973                 | 1165  | 65   | 22   | —     | 2442            | 1665  | 3    | 22   | 19..  | 2225                 | 1127  | 73   | 145  | 1    |
| Lake.....         | 3807                 | 3035  | 67   | 24   | 32..  | 4848            | 3418  | 40   | 26   | 11..  | 3844                 | 2596  | 104  | 273  | 1    |
| Laporte.....      | 4416                 | 4423  | 69   | 16   | 10..  | 4891            | 4511  | 87   | 25   | 6..   | 4197                 | 4136  | 107  | 171  | 1    |
| Lawrence.....     | 2672                 | 2026  | 51   | 75   | 1..   | 3108            | 2421  | 13   | 30   | 4..   | 2437                 | 1737  | 107  | 171  | 1    |
| Madison.....      | 7642                 | 7209  | 244  | 141  | 102.. | 8398            | 7540  | 34   | 85   | 50..  | 6500                 | 5595  | 230  | 714  | 1    |
| Marion.....       | 23191                | 20412 | 563  | 35   | 265.. | 27351           | 20834 | 527  | 165  | 60..  | 21047                | 18257 | 512  | 1434 | 1    |
| Marshall.....     | 2678                 | 2886  | 108  | 32   | 3..   | 2898            | 3543  | 22   | 40   | 18..  | 2789                 | 2736  | 102  | 169  | 1    |
| Martin.....       | 1433                 | 1890  | 29   | 152  | 2..   | 1894            | 1719  | 2    | 9    | 4..   | 1834                 | 1852  | 22   | 212  | 1    |
| Miami.....        | 3195                 | 3443  | 151  | 54   | 8..   | 3396            | 3902  | 71   | 87   | 36..  | 3166                 | 3203  | 167  | 205  | 1    |
| Monroe.....       | 2333                 | 2179  | 45   | 77   | —     | 2496            | 2422  | 16   | 27   | 25..  | 2300                 | 1797  | 85   | 320  | 1    |
| Montgomery.....   | 4203                 | 3859  | 100  | 54   | 2..   | 4353            | 4183  | 34   | 24   | 17..  | 4005                 | 3667  | 132  | 185  | 1    |
| Morgan.....       | 2520                 | 2340  | 74   | 32   | 4..   | 2698            | 2414  | 9    | 20   | 16..  | 2523                 | 1857  | 73   | 207  | 1    |
| Newton.....       | 1448                 | 3085  | 64   | 421  | 2..   | 4545            | 1204  | 6    | 16   | 16..  | 1289                 | 1771  | 61   | 163  | 1    |
| Noble.....        | 3084                 | 2749  | 102  | 16   | 9..   | 3372            | 3071  | 10   | 27   | 32..  | 3081                 | 2513  | 100  | 135  | 1    |
| Ohio.....         | 705                  | 597   | 9    | 9    | 1..   | 705             | 631   | —    | —    | —     | —                    | —     | —    | —    | 1    |
| Orange.....       | 1963                 | 1625  | 85   | 92   | 2..   | 2044            | 1797  | 14   | 10   | 1..   | 1973                 | 1404  | 29   | 143  | 1    |
| Owen.....         | 1639                 | 1939  | 89   | —    | —     | 1751            | 3070  | 12   | 13   | 6..   | 1690                 | 1724  | 43   | 213  | 1    |
| Parke.....        | 2772                 | 2362  | 154  | 63   | 16..  | 2847            | 2777  | 11   | 40   | 46..  | 2574                 | 1763  | 248  | 524  | 1    |
| Perry.....        | 1944                 | 2169  | 25   | 22   | —     | 2139            | 2109  | 15   | 15   | 3..   | 2029                 | 1968  | 36   | 66   | 1    |
| Pike.....         | 2276                 | 2171  | 59   | 51   | 1..   | 2352            | 2557  | 7    | 16   | 5..   | 2200                 | 1957  | 46   | 259  | 1    |
| Porter.....       | 2887                 | 1721  | 40   | 17   | 5..   | 2853            | 2026  | 10   | 16   | 9..   | 2485                 | 1818  | 105  | 94   | 1    |
| Posey.....        | 2318                 | 2705  | 78   | 106  | 5..   | 2526            | 3103  | 14   | 30   | 2..   | 2219                 | 2423  | 63   | 433  | 1    |
| Pulaski.....      | 1311                 | 1567  | 79   | 109  | 5..   | 1345            | 1964  | 15   | 21   | 17..  | 1090                 | 1251  | 61   | 344  | 1    |
| Randolph.....     | 2339                 | 3037  | 96   | 76   | 2..   | 2622            | 3218  | 18   | 33   | 18..  | 2472                 | 2352  | 121  | 301  | 1    |
| Ripley.....       | 2985                 | 1925  | 124  | 85   | 5..   | 4574            | 2657  | 10   | 37   | 47..  | 4404                 | 1623  | 209  | 395  | 1    |
| Rush.....         | 2512                 | 2462  | 81   | 105  | 14..  | 2830            | 2714  | 5    | 10   | —     | 2783                 | 2154  | 151  | 91   | 1    |
| Rush.....         | 2770                 | 2502  | 120  | 6    | 8..   | 2891            | 2602  | 2    | 32   | 45..  | 2783                 | 2154  | 151  | 91   | 1    |
| Scott.....        | 730                  | 1119  | 18   | 6    | 1..   | 837             | 1237  | 1    | 10   | 4..   | 816                  | 1073  | 85   | 33   | 1    |
| Shelby.....       | 2798                 | 3898  | 182  | 30   | 5..   | 3219            | 3828  | 19   | 54   | 94..  | 2981                 | 2434  | 239  | 89   | 1    |
| Spencer.....      | 2744                 | 2543  | 50   | 22   | 1..   | 3047            | 2745  | 13   | 10   | 6..   | 2735                 | 2430  | 21   | 130  | 1    |
| Starke.....       | 1195                 | 1227  | 19   | 15   | 1..   | 1289            | 1214  | 8    | 8    | 7..   | 1071                 | 1052  | 29   | 20   | 1    |
| St. Joseph.....   | 6881                 | 5536  | 148  | 35   | 35..  | 7138            | 6247  | 49   | 61   | 25..  | 6157                 | 5071  | 148  | 480  | 1    |
| Steuens.....      | 2859                 | 1815  | 79   | 43   | 6..   | 2655            | 1674  | 8    | 50   | 25..  | 2390                 | 1089  | 133  | 208  | 1    |
| Sullivan.....     | 1877                 | 3019  | 188  | 7    | 8..   | 2317            | 4010  | 7    | 47   | 26..  | 1943                 | 2687  | 112  | 486  | 1    |
| Switzerland.....  | 1535                 | 1677  | 7    | 4    | —     | 1637            | 1742  | 7    | 8    | 2..   | 1604                 | 1908  | 27   | 132  | 1    |
| Tipton.....       | 545                  | 4170  | 216  | 17   | 6..   | 3239            | 4649  | 35   | 63   | 13..  | 5543                 | 3962  | 139  | 132  | 1    |
| Union.....        | 2219                 | 2246  | 98   | 175  | 4..   | 2283            | 2816  | 4    | 18   | 31..  | 2017                 | 2086  | 114  | 539  | 1    |
| Union.....        | 1023                 | 781   | 41   | 7    | 1..   | 1118            | 915   | 2    | 15   | 18..  | 1051                 | 736   | 42   | 23   | 1    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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| Population.       | Hant.  | Ralston. | Worth. | Morrison. | Yachum. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Leavenworth. | Bentley. | Owen.  | Moore. | Taylor. | Robt's. |
|-------------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|--------------|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 58909 Vanderburg. | 7209   | 6140     | 91     | 46        | 79.     | 8068      | 7132   | 35      | 28           | 3.       | 6367   | 5187   | 64      | 1315    |
| 13154 Vermillion. | 1933   | 1675     | 71     | 22        | 3.      | 2141      | 1814   | 3       | 15           | 21.      | 1832   | 1141   | 98      | 305     |
| 50195 Vigo.       | 7099   | 6209     | 123    | 91        | 95.     | 8020      | 7558   | 31      | 45           | 10.      | 6745   | 5865   | 99      | 965     |
| 27129 Wabash.     | 3748   | 2652     | 145    | 36        | 11.     | 4319      | 2891   | 18      | 53           | 35.      | 3909   | 2140   | 192     | 381     |
| 10855 Warren.     | 1798   | 898      | 54     | 13        | —       | 2045      | 1100   | 13      | 13           | 10.      | 1827   | 878    | 34      | 73      |
| 21101 Warrick.    | 2474   | 2547     | 54     | 111       | 3.      | 2482      | 2901   | 17      | 12           | 8.       | 2226   | 2175   | 37      | 566     |
| 18919 Washington. | 1953   | 2527     | 27     | 66        | 4.      | 2214      | 2613   | 21      | 13           | 3.       | 1977   | 2091   | 35      | 224     |
| 37328 Wayne.      | 5389   | 3040     | 134    | 27        | 72.     | 6841      | 4047   | 35      | 64           | 53.      | 5842   | 2913   | 297     | 308     |
| 21514 Wells.      | 1980   | 3620     | 91     | 77        | 3.      | 2212      | 3728   | 5       | 48           | 45.      | 1944   | 2572   | 177     | 329     |
| 15671 White.      | 2292   | 2284     | 95     | 44        | 7.      | 2383      | 2537   | 24      | 37           | 28.      | 2180   | 1871   | 146     | 228     |
| 17768 Whitley.    | 2008   | 2241     | 86     | 14        | 3.      | 2242      | 2494   | 7       | 20           | 22.      | 2124   | 2000   | 121     | 51      |
| Total.            | 22643  | 229125   | 9961   | 4897      | 1975.   | 32754     | 30573  | 2145    | 3056         | 2208.    | 283405 | 228732 | 11157   | 226388  |
| Plurality.        | 17515  |          |        |           |         | 18181     |        |         |              |          | 44673  |        |         |         |
| Per cent.         | 49.92  | 46.94    | 1.74   | 1.06      | .08.    | 50.81     | 47.64  | .33     | .47          | .35.     | 50.37  | 42.42  | 1.95    | 5.22    |
| Total vote.       | 573392 |          |        |           |         | 637305    |        |         |              |          | 562682 |        |         |         |

\*Fusion on electors. Democrats, 10; populists, 5.

In 1886 Matchett, S. L., received 329 votes for president.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Auditor of State—W. H. Hart, Rep.     | 283,566 |
| J. W. Minor, Dem.                     | 264,472 |
| D. M. Shoemaker, Pro.                 | 9,525   |
| W. H. H. Parks, Peo.                  | 5,722   |
| Gustav Rempler, Soc.                  | 1,711   |
| State Treasurer—Leopold Levy, Rep.    | 283,534 |
| Hugh Dougherty, Dem.                  | 265,226 |
| J. F. Kinsey, Pro.                    | 9,508   |
| F. M. Brown, Peo.                     | 5,769   |
| F. H. Helbich, Soc.                   | 1,703   |
| Attorney-General—W. L. Taylor, Rep.   | 283,617 |
| J. G. McNutt, Dem.                    | 264,163 |
| B. F. Watson, Pro.                    | 9,538   |
| T. E. Ballard, Peo.                   | 5,622   |
| Clerk Supreme Ct.—R. A. Brown, Rep.   | 283,592 |
| Henry Warrum, Dem.                    | 264,265 |
| D. W. Welch, Pro.                     | 9,483   |
| R. W. Todd, Peo.                      | 5,793   |
| Supt. Pub. Inst.—F. L. Jones, Rep.    | 283,387 |
| W. B. Sinclair, Dem.                  | 264,036 |
| E. A. Devore, Pro.                    | 9,507   |
| Edgar Packer, Peo.                    | 5,809   |
| Charles Beam, Soc.                    | 1,688   |
| Chief Bureau of Statistics—           |         |
| J. B. Conner, Rep.                    | 283,442 |
| J. S. Guthrie, Dem.                   | 263,925 |
| J. D. Ledbetter, Pro.                 | 9,488   |
| L. C. Adams, Peo.                     | 5,778   |
| D. E. Meyers, Soc.                    | 1,686   |
| State Geologist—W. S. Blatchley, Rep. | 283,581 |
| Edward Barrett, Dem.                  | 263,810 |
| V. E. Baldwin, Pro.                   | 9,358   |
| J. H. Allen, Peo.                     | 5,813   |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                       |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Gibson, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg and Warrick.                                              |        |
| J. A. Hemenway, Rep.                                                                                                  | 20,383 |
| Thomas Duncan, Dem.                                                                                                   | 19,337 |
| Josephus Lee, Pro.                                                                                                    | 475    |
| 2. The counties of Daviess, Greene, Knox, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Owen and Sullivan.                                |        |
| W. J. Gardiner, Rep.                                                                                                  | 18,656 |
| Robert W. Miers, Dem.                                                                                                 | 20,245 |
| William J. Trout, Pro.                                                                                                | 1,333  |
| 3. The counties of Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Orange, Scott and Washington.                     |        |
| J. P. Whitesides, Rep.                                                                                                | 16,741 |
| W. T. Zenor, Dem.                                                                                                     | 21,111 |
| George T. Mayfield, Pro.                                                                                              | 118    |
| 4. The counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland. |        |
| C. W. Lee, Rep.                                                                                                       | 19,733 |
| F. M. Griffith, Dem.                                                                                                  | 21,391 |
| Jasper N. Hughes, Pro.                                                                                                | 213    |

|                                                                                 |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 5. The counties of Clay, Hendricks, Morgan, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion and Vigo. |        |
| George W. Faris, Rep.                                                           | 22,557 |
| Samuel Hamill, Dem.                                                             | 22,306 |
| William E. Carpenter, Pro.                                                      | 647    |
| Alexander J. Farrow, Peo.                                                       | 195    |

|                                                                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 6. The counties of Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne. |        |
| James E. Watson, Rep.                                                                | 21,048 |
| Charles A. Robinson, Dem.                                                            | 18,344 |
| Samuel Walker, Pro.                                                                  | 121    |

|                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| 7. The counties of Johnson and Marion. |        |
| Jesse Overstreet, Rep.                 | 25,868 |
| Leon O. Bailey, Dem.                   | 23,269 |
| W. B. Campbell, Pro.                   | 567    |
| Henry Kuerst, Soc.                     | 235    |

|                                                                                  |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 8. The counties of Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Jay, Madison, Randolph and Wells. |        |
| George W. Cromer, Rep.                                                           | 25,333 |
| G. J. Latta, Dem.                                                                | 24,021 |
| O. M. Martin, Pro.                                                               | 908    |
| J. A. Thompson, Peo.                                                             | 397    |

|                                                                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 9. The counties of Boone, Carroll, Clinton, Fountain, Hamilton, Montgomery and Tipton. |        |
| C. B. Landis, Rep.                                                                     | 22,447 |
| Joseph M. Cheadle, Dem.                                                                | 21,357 |
| George W. King, Pro.                                                                   | 620    |
| James A. Thompson, Peo.                                                                | 320    |

|                                                                                                  |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 10. The counties of Benton, Jasper, Lake, Laporte, Newton, Porter, Tippecanoe, Warren and White. |        |
| E. D. Crumacker, Rep.                                                                            | 20,206 |
| F. R. Ross, Dem.                                                                                 | 24,666 |

|                                                                        |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 11. The counties of Cass, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Miami and Wabash. |        |
| George W. Steele, Rep.                                                 | 26,552 |
| G. W. Melkels, Dem.                                                    | 20,281 |
| D. A. McDowell, Pro.                                                   | 1,057  |
| E. L. Wilson, Peo.                                                     | 278    |

|                                                                           |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 12. The counties of Allen, De Kalb, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben and Whitley. |        |
| Charles D. Stemen, Rep.                                                   | 18,044 |
| J. M. Robinson, Dem.                                                      | 19,484 |
| H. C. Schrader, Pro.                                                      | 448    |

|                                                                                           |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 13. The counties of Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, Pulaski, St. Joseph and Starke. |        |
| Abraham L. Brick, Rep.                                                                    | 23,365 |
| M. M. Hathaway, Dem.                                                                      | 20,886 |
| Thomas E. Webb, Pro.                                                                      | 981    |
| John L. Kroner, Peo.                                                                      | 206    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                | 1898-99.       | 1897-98.       |     |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
| Sen. Ho. J. B. | Sen. Ho. J. B. | Sen. Ho. J. B. |     |
| Republicans    | 29             | 57             | 36. |
| Democrats      | 41             | 43             | 64. |
| People's       | —              | —              | 3   |
|                |                |                | 9   |
|                |                |                | 11  |

## IOWA (Population 1,911,866).

| COUNTIES.          | SECY OF STATE, 1895 |      |      |      | GOVERNOR, 1897 |      |      |      | PRESIDENT, 1896 |       |       |      |
|--------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|
|                    | Rep.                | Fus. | Pro. | S.L. | Rep.           | Fus. | Pro. | N.D. | Rep.            | Dem.  | G.D.  | Pro. |
| Adair.....         | 1891                | 1461 | 40   | 35   | 3..            | 1504 | 1406 | 56   | 9               | 93..  | 2127  | 1946 |
| Adams.....         | 1827                | 1380 | 71   | 80   | 16..           | 1504 | 1406 | 56   | 10              | 92..  | 1738  | 1701 |
| Allamakee.....     | 2387                | 1430 | 19   | 8    | 2..            | 2174 | 1703 | 24   | 54              | 11..  | 2471  | 1897 |
| Appanoose.....     | 2577                | 2414 | 87   | 69   | 15..           | 2789 | 2396 | 115  | 7               | 12..  | 3046  | 2940 |
| Audubon.....       | 1498                | 1211 | 17   | 6    | 4..            | 1432 | 1321 | 16   | 9               | 22..  | 1705  | 1417 |
| Benton.....        | 3061                | 2627 | 83   | 7    | 7..            | 2006 | 2657 | 19   | 86              | 76..  | 3004  | 2560 |
| Black Hawk.....    | 3213                | 1631 | 140  | 42   | 5..            | 3000 | 2015 | 28   | 65              | 164.. | 4643  | 2167 |
| Boone.....         | 2400                | 1813 | 167  | 24   | 17..           | 2548 | 2062 | 40   | 20              | 215.. | 3741  | 2801 |
| Bremer.....        | 1796                | 1789 | 40   | 8    | ..             | 1551 | 1994 | 3    | 27              | 46..  | 2116  | 1704 |
| Buchanan.....      | 2263                | 1674 | 190  | 13   | 1..            | 2498 | 2071 | 23   | 13              | 69..  | 2865  | 2252 |
| Buena Vista.....   | 1801                | 715  | 53   | 42   | 8..            | 1605 | 973  | 59   | 4               | 68..  | 2388  | 1178 |
| Butler.....        | 2196                | 915  | 55   | 8    | ..             | 2121 | 1200 | 11   | 19              | 78..  | 2070  | 1372 |
| Calhoun.....       | 1999                | 931  | 86   | 11   | ..             | 1749 | 1148 | 28   | 21              | 47..  | 2608  | 1280 |
| Carroll.....       | 1818                | 2039 | 30   | 17   | 6..            | 1746 | 2385 | 26   | 18              | 13..  | 2006  | 2417 |
| Cass.....          | 2622                | 1591 | 29   | 92   | 7..            | 2480 | 1865 | 199  | 47              | 31..  | 2069  | 2240 |
| Cedar.....         | 2425                | 2124 | 91   | 11   | 3..            | 2283 | 2181 | 20   | 55              | 98..  | 2717  | 2128 |
| Cerro Gordo.....   | 2013                | 809  | 89   | 10   | ..             | 1948 | 1120 | 9    | 122             | 78..  | 3048  | 1408 |
| Cherokee.....      | 1690                | 937  | 125  | 37   | 1..            | 1785 | 1286 | 46   | 16              | 131.. | 2043  | 1464 |
| Chickasaw.....     | 1773                | 1881 | 40   | 16   | ..             | 1630 | 2115 | 20   | 3               | 23..  | 1907  | 3084 |
| Clarke.....        | 1653                | 1196 | 43   | 18   | 2..            | 1501 | 1365 | 30   | 7               | 33..  | 1646  | 1517 |
| Clay.....          | 1456                | 1539 | 91   | 38   | 2..            | 1409 | 703  | 40   | 12              | 67..  | 1880  | 938  |
| Clayton.....       | 2730                | 2594 | 61   | 17   | 14..           | 2480 | 2022 | 22   | 27              | 67..  | 3002  | 2910 |
| Clinton.....       | 3821                | 4089 | 52   | 20   | 133..          | 3827 | 4459 | 64   | 57              | 31    | 5584  | 4590 |
| Crawford.....      | 1740                | 2110 | 103  | 17   | 5..            | 1778 | 2507 | 21   | 9               | 106.. | 2180  | 2306 |
| Dallas.....        | 2819                | 1598 | 155  | 96   | 7..            | 2180 | 1840 | 74   | 14              | 153.. | 3326  | 2316 |
| Davis.....         | 1543                | 1861 | 63   | 91   | 1..            | 1507 | 1919 | 172  | 8               | 28..  | 1652  | 2367 |
| Decatur.....       | 2167                | 1940 | 39   | 79   | 4..            | 2169 | 1961 | 150  | 28              | 16..  | 2268  | 2392 |
| Delaware.....      | 2240                | 1273 | 56   | 10   | 4..            | 2128 | 1383 | 18   | 14              | 86..  | 2709  | 1778 |
| Des Moines.....    | 3843                | 3271 | 68   | 22   | 39..           | 3265 | 3460 | 41   | 158             | 64..  | 4549  | 3741 |
| Dickinson.....     | 3852                | 336  | 57   | 13   | 5..            | 315  | 482  | 16   | 11              | 71..  | 1131  | 517  |
| Dubuque.....       | 3632                | 5081 | 61   | 13   | 61..           | 3928 | 3815 | 29   | 108             | 40..  | 5336  | 6870 |
| Emmet.....         | 1102                | 241  | 48   | 6    | ..             | 281  | 486  | 7    | 65              | 149.. | 1429  | 549  |
| Euette.....        | 3150                | 2190 | 108  | 49   | 8..            | 2804 | 2411 | 60   | 19              | 95    | 3322  | 2822 |
| Floyd.....         | 2002                | 1015 | 73   | 20   | 1..            | 1971 | 1451 | 19   | 25              | 115.. | 2740  | 1461 |
| Franklin.....      | 1780                | 406  | 22   | 2    | 2..            | 1672 | 700  | 4    | 12              | 21..  | 2429  | 884  |
| Fremont.....       | 1820                | 1967 | 64   | 33   | 6..            | 1756 | 2306 | 50   | 18              | 73..  | 1948  | 2857 |
| Greene.....        | 2245                | 1110 | 49   | 27   | 4..            | 2022 | 1440 | 48   | 1               | 60..  | 2006  | 1659 |
| Grundy.....        | 1501                | 1009 | 52   | 6    | 1..            | 1492 | 1297 | 13   | 6               | 29..  | 1894  | 1206 |
| Guthrie.....       | 2216                | 1719 | 72   | 31   | 1..            | 2071 | 1855 | 50   | 3               | 95..  | 2541  | 2220 |
| Hamilton.....      | 2311                | 951  | 29   | 9    | 4..            | 2516 | 1167 | 16   | 12              | 40..  | 3074  | 1400 |
| Hancock.....       | 1501                | 684  | 29   | 7    | 1..            | 1394 | 1032 | 15   | 6               | 32..  | 1975  | 1037 |
| Hardin.....        | 2715                | 965  | 11   | 11   | 4..            | 3670 | 1338 | 15   | 21              | 121.. | 3575  | 1598 |
| Harrison.....      | 2548                | 2234 | 82   | 70   | 11..           | 2469 | 2712 | 100  | 33              | 67..  | 2829  | 3214 |
| Henry.....         | 1223                | 1454 | 97   | 30   | 8..            | 2277 | 1633 | 38   | 151             | 774.. | 1633  | 2032 |
| Howard.....        | 1922                | 1262 | 54   | 3    | ..             | 1495 | 1306 | 5    | 7               | 82..  | 1629  | 1507 |
| Humboldt.....      | 1449                | 517  | 24   | 6    | ..             | 1575 | 704  | 11   | 10              | 39..  | 2010  | 783  |
| Ia.....            | 1835                | 1181 | 36   | 17   | 4..            | 1221 | 1297 | 22   | 16              | 23..  | 1475  | 1421 |
| Iowa.....          | 2014                | 1749 | 45   | 86   | 4..            | 1961 | 2062 | 31   | 56              | 45..  | 2301  | 1956 |
| Jackson.....       | 2439                | 2420 | 30   | 54   | ..             | 2232 | 2675 | 97   | 38              | 31..  | 2768  | 3019 |
| Jasper.....        | 3361                | 3124 | 83   | 30   | 4..            | 3116 | 3240 | 52   | 46              | 103.. | 3713  | 3779 |
| Jefferson.....     | 2047                | 1302 | 63   | 15   | 8..            | 2057 | 1420 | 31   | 16              | 76..  | 2478  | 1772 |
| Johnson.....       | 2647                | 2364 | 40   | 32   | 7..            | 2581 | 2062 | 53   | 82              | 89..  | 2910  | 3170 |
| Jones.....         | 2580                | 2053 | 62   | 8    | 5..            | 2385 | 2100 | 19   | 24              | 24..  | 3057  | 3143 |
| Keokuk.....        | 2246                | 2438 | 127  | 26   | 18..           | 2746 | 2447 | 67   | 174             | 112.. | 3106  | 2891 |
| Kossuth.....       | 3446                | 2438 | 26   | 4    | 1..            | 2189 | 1926 | 16   | 8               | 32..  | 2608  | 1881 |
| Lee.....           | 3575                | 4238 | 56   | 41   | 12..           | 3531 | 4622 | 72   | 67              | 41..  | 4874  | 5153 |
| Linn.....          | 5892                | 3732 | 230  | 28   | 19..           | 5408 | 3899 | 64   | 63              | 204.. | 7335  | 5283 |
| Louisia.....       | 1660                | 755  | 67   | 28   | ..             | 1677 | 1007 | 66   | 13              | 61..  | 2005  | 1284 |
| Lucas.....         | 1665                | 1080 | 129  | 22   | ..             | 1484 | 1297 | 20   | 28              | 178.. | 1859  | 1621 |
| Lyon.....          | 1241                | 951  | 55   | 9    | 8..            | 1173 | 1140 | 25   | 11              | 87..  | 1868  | 1464 |
| Madison.....       | 2148                | 1472 | 60   | 236  | 1..            | 2117 | 1631 | 346  | 17              | 69..  | 2313  | 2224 |
| Mahaska.....       | 3837                | 3336 | 200  | 54   | 18..           | 3440 | 3387 | 101  | 60              | 207.. | 4256  | 3974 |
| Marion.....        | 2511                | 2589 | 144  | 54   | 5..            | 2554 | 2807 | 94   | 19              | 214.. | 2741  | 3119 |
| Marshall.....      | 3178                | 1735 | 199  | 19   | 3..            | 3262 | 1750 | 56   | 51              | 195.. | 4541  | 3526 |
| Mills.....         | 1905                | 1704 | 57   | 23   | 2..            | 1853 | 1750 | 56   | 19              | 120.. | 2153  | 1855 |
| Mitchell.....      | 1606                | 1606 | 92   | 72   | ..             | 1940 | 905  | 16   | 14              | 40..  | 2408  | 1081 |
| Monona.....        | 1606                | 1606 | 74   | 123  | 7..            | 1356 | 1583 | 180  | 19              | 38..  | 1526  | 2568 |
| Monroe.....        | 1621                | 1745 | 101  | 60   | 14..           | 1489 | 1763 | 87   | 27              | 168.. | 1836  | 2036 |
| Montgomery.....    | 2472                | 1276 | 56   | 33   | 3..            | 2283 | 1323 | 43   | 14              | 77..  | 2247  | 1834 |
| Muscataine.....    | 2832                | 2537 | 56   | 88   | 5..            | 2807 | 2556 | 167  | 41              | 70..  | 3627  | 2853 |
| M'Brion.....       | 1807                | 1207 | 38   | 22   | 2..            | 1631 | 1496 | 21   | 16              | 30..  | 2421  | 1562 |
| Noccola.....       | 840                 | 698  | 25   | 1    | ..             | 766  | 791  | 6    | 5               | 27..  | 1094  | 767  |
| Page.....          | 2841                | 1597 | 187  | 64   | 15..           | 2674 | 1778 | 65   | 28              | 229.. | 3213  | 2390 |
| Palo Alto.....     | 1471                | 1271 | 42   | 19   | 2..            | 1278 | 1414 | 33   | 6               | 44..  | 1505  | 1547 |
| Plymouth.....      | 2131                | 1804 | 55   | 39   | 9..            | 2025 | 2026 | 85   | 35              | 61..  | 2623  | 2328 |
| Pocahontas.....    | 1490                | 1045 | 50   | 15   | 3..            | 1364 | 1401 | 25   | ..              | 51..  | 1800  | 1877 |
| Poc.....           | 7652                | 3598 | 904  | 91   | 41..           | 7298 | 5755 | 123  | 67              | 578.. | 11127 | 7087 |
| Pottawattomie..... | 5049                | 4083 | 92   | 39   | 33..           | 4739 | 4444 | 153  | 107             | 79    | 5810  | 5495 |
| Poweshock.....     | 2596                | 1774 | 73   | 29   | 10..           | 2282 | 1700 | 29   | 41              | 183.. | 2969  | 2013 |
| Ringgold.....      | 1991                | 1132 | 73   | 38   | 1..            | 1820 | 1169 | 64   | 11              | 78..  | 2200  | 1618 |
| Sac.....           | 1778                | 841  | 95   | 11   | 2..            | 1775 | 1234 | 21   | 8               | 108.. | 1913  | 1345 |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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|            | Dobson | Porter | Smith  | Daniels | Svanholm | Shaw  | White  | Lloyd | Claggett | Leland | DM     | Kinley | Bryan  | Palm | Flaver | g | Bent | y |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|---|------|---|
| Scott      | 6105   | 3652   | 46     | 19      | 239..    | 3824  | 3244   | 81    | 1231     | 69..   | 6449   | 4032   | 278    | 29   | 16     |   |      |   |
| Shelby     | 1442   | 1809   | 26     | 37      | 4..      | 1731  | 2030   | 58    | 10       | 15..   | 2019   | 2175   | 11     | 7    | 1      |   |      |   |
| Sioux      | 2118   | 1264   | 36     | 11      | 9..      | 2249  | 1620   | 24    | 28       | 45..   | 2841   | 1808   | 50     | 25   | —      |   |      |   |
| Story      | 2833   | 3833   | 89     | 13      | 11..     | 2747  | 1245   | 17    | 6        | 130..  | 3630   | 1599   | 22     | 41   | —      |   |      |   |
| Tama       | 2743   | 2480   | 117    | 4       | 7..      | 2587  | 2592   | 49    | 160..    | 3054   | 2596   | 37     | 40     | 4    |        |   |      |   |
| Taylor     | 2374   | 1786   | 71     | 39      | 8..      | 2154  | 1766   | 63    | 11       | 65..   | 2498   | 2293   | 7      | 15   | 3      |   |      |   |
| Union      | 1878   | 1717   | 130    | 92      | 5..      | 1880  | 2118   | 84    | 20       | 102..  | 2196   | 2425   | 32     | 29   | 1      |   |      |   |
| Van Buren  | 2297   | 1799   | 57     | 10      | 4..      | 2226  | 1855   | 26    | 28       | 45..   | 2478   | 2076   | 45     | 28   | 1      |   |      |   |
| Wapello    | 3873   | 3884   | 71     | 134     | 28..     | 3657  | 3872   | 211   | 95       | 60..   | 4319   | 4041   | 119    | 23   | 5      |   |      |   |
| Warren     | 2486   | 1786   | 111    | 58      | 4..      | 2237  | 1909   | 69    | 14       | 127..  | 2826   | 2214   | 20     | 49   | 2      |   |      |   |
| Washington | 2346   | 1879   | 115    | 22      | —        | 2384  | 2126   | 46    | 22       | 135..  | 2882   | 2292   | 61     | 54   | 15     |   |      |   |
| Wayne      | 3227   | 1779   | 62     | 65      | 5..      | 2008  | 1915   | 41    | 14       | 108..  | 2101   | 2115   | 29     | 45   | 3      |   |      |   |
| Webster    | 2224   | 1730   | 16     | 68      | 5..      | 2636  | 2356   | 102   | 38       | 132..  | 3691   | 2557   | 45     | 58   | 1      |   |      |   |
| Winnebago  | 1440   | 833    | 19     | 30      | 5..      | 1359  | 679    | 18    | 4        | 19..   | 1912   | 714    | 10     | 15   | —      |   |      |   |
| Winneshiek | 2941   | 1598   | 54     | 12      | 2..      | 3038  | 1817   | 8     | 53       | 80..   | 3422   | 2033   | 50     | 25   | 6      |   |      |   |
| Woodbury   | 4420   | 3214   | 173    | 156     | 13..     | 3856  | 3202   | 140   | 144      | 135..  | 6404   | 4876   | 117    | 97   | 11     |   |      |   |
| Worth      | 1385   | 846    | 14     | 8       | 2..      | 1348  | 504    | 10    | 24       | 12..   | 1086   | 564    | 15     | 5    | —      |   |      |   |
| Wright     | 2967   | 1756   | 69     | 5       | 5..      | 2073  | 908    | 5     | 30       | 56..   | 2392   | 1138   | 20     | 38   | 2      |   |      |   |
| Total      | 24524  | 17300  | 7559   | 3372    | 1081     | 22450 | 194514 | 52.9  | 268      | 8357.. | 286293 | 223741 | 4516   | 3192 | 352    |   |      |   |
| Plurality  | 6324   |        |        |         |          | 2387  |        |       |          |        | 65452  |        |        |      |        |   |      |   |
| Percent    | 56.11  | 41.04  | 1.79   | .79     | .02..    | 51.38 | 44.52  | 1.20  | .90      | 1.88.. | 55.50  | 42.90  | .60    | .61  | .60    |   |      |   |
| Total vote |        |        | 421536 |         |          |       | 43809  |       |          |        |        |        | 521547 |      |        |   |      |   |

In 1896, Matchett, S. L., for president, received 453 votes.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| State Auditor—                      |         |
| F. F. Merflam, Rep.                 | 235,965 |
| E. H. Gillette, Fus.                | 170,686 |
| Edgar Brintnall, Pro.               | 7,395   |
| C. A. Wikes, Peo.                   | 3,408   |
| Claude Bronner, Soc. Lab.           | 1,001   |
| State Treasurer—John Herriott, Rep. | 234,572 |
| Nils Anderson, Fus.                 | 173,255 |
| J. C. Reed, Pro.                    | 7,612   |
| A. M. Hutchinson, Peo.              | 3,418   |
| August Westphal, Soc. Lab.          | 1,059   |
| Att'y-Gen.—Milton Hemy, Rep.        | 235,454 |
| J. M. Parsons, Fus.                 | 169,014 |
| Samuel Holmes, Pro.                 | 7,365   |
| J. A. Lowenberg, Peo.               | 3,673   |
| M. J. Kremer, Soc. Lab.             | 1,070   |
| Supreme Judge—                      |         |
| Horace E. Deemer, Rep.              | 232,006 |
| W. A. Spurr, Fus.                   | 171,378 |
| H. F. Johns, Pro.                   | 7,401   |
| L. H. Weller, Peo.                  | 3,413   |
| John Wellendorf, Soc. Lab.          | 1,067   |
| Clerk of Supreme Court—             |         |
| C. T. Jones, Rep.                   | 235,552 |
| E. R. Perkins, Fus.                 | 171,497 |
| B. J. Bowers, Pro.                  | 7,398   |
| Alli Reed, Peo.                     | 3,394   |
| August Leioneb, Soc. Lab.           | 1,039   |
| Reporter Supreme Court—             |         |
| B. L. Sallinger, Rep.               | 235,504 |
| W. A. Ferren, Fus.                  | 171,550 |
| Benjamin Radcliffe, Pro.            | 7,383   |
| C. R. Smith, Peo.                   | 3,412   |
| Charles Schernickan, Soc. Lab.      | 1,060   |
| Railroad Commissioner—Full term.    |         |
| Welcome Mowry, Rep.                 | 235,573 |
| Anthony Hanson, Fus.                | 172,490 |
| R. M. Dikel, Pro.                   | 7,276   |
| Joseph Ash, Peo.                    | 3,411   |
| Peter Lohse, Soc. Lab.              | 1,047   |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

|                                                                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington. |        |
| Thomas Hedge, Rep.                                                                  | 17,817 |
| D. J. O'Connell, Fus.                                                               | 14,568 |
| J. W. Glasgow, Pro.                                                                 | 456    |
| 2. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott.                |        |
| Joe R. Lane, Rep.                                                                   | 18,790 |
| John J. Ney, Fus.                                                                   | 17,508 |
| Ell Elliott, Pro.                                                                   | 260    |
| A. W. Ricker, Peo.                                                                  | 193    |
| J. B. Welzenback, Soc. Lab.                                                         | 396    |

3. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright.

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| D. B. Henderson, Rep. | 22,512 |
| John H. Howell, Fus.  | 15,492 |
| E. J. Dean, Ind.      | 78     |

4. Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek and Worth.

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| G. N. Hangen, Rep. | 21,468 |
| T. T. Blaise, Fus. | 12,849 |
| P. Wooding, Pro.   | 462    |
| Thomas Tracy, Peo. | 117    |
| P. Woodman, Ind.   | 4      |

5. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama.

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| R. G. Cousins, Rep.  | 21,335 |
| L. J. Rowell, Fus.   | 15,970 |
| J. G. Van Ness, Pro. | 719    |
| J. W. Whitmer, Peo.  | 76     |
| L. G. Wood, Ind.     | 42     |

6. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello.

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| John F. Lacey, Rep.   | 19,738 |
| James B. Weaver, Fus. | 18,267 |
| R. L. Turner, Pro.    | 512    |
| L. M. Morris, Peo.    | 294    |

7. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren.

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| J. A. T. Hull, Rep.   | 19,917 |
| G. O. Holly, Fus.     | 12,261 |
| Thomas G. Orwig, Pro. | 892    |
| O. M. Iams, Peo.      | 501    |

8. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| William P. Heppburn, Rep. | 32,327 |
| George L. Finn, Fus.      | 18,503 |
| C. L. Parsons, Pro.       | 817    |
| D. C. Cowles, Peo.        | 402    |

9. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Smith McPherson, Rep.     | 21,976 |
| J. A. Lyons, Fus.         | 17,484 |
| Stephen M. Blackman, Pro. | 375    |
| Luke McDowell, Peo.       | 296    |

10. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Han-



# CHICAGO DAILY NEWS ALMANAC FOR 1899.

Humboldt, Kocsuth, Palo Alto, Poca-  
 si, Webster and Winnebago.  
 than P. Dolliver, Rep.....25,180  
 in Anderson, Fus.....17,774  
 Shaw, Pro.....613  
 forellins, Peo.....156  
 Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee,  
 Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien,  
 ia, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury.

Lot Thomas, Rep.....22,400  
 A. S. Garretson, Fus.....16,117  
 J. M. Hoffman, Pro.....722  
 J. O. McElroy, Peo.....353

## LEGISLATURE.

1897-99. 1895-96.  
 Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B.  
 Republicans ....38 62 100.. 43 80 123  
 Democrats ....12 38 50.. 7 30 27

## KANSAS (Population 1,487,000).

| COUNTIES.<br>(III) | GOV., 1898       |               |                  |                    | PRESIDENT, 1896   |                |                |                   |                  |                  | C.J.'s., 1898   |                |                    |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                    | Rep.<br>Stanley. | Fus.<br>Levy. | Pro.<br>Fellows. | S. L.<br>McKinney. | Rep.<br>McKinney. | Dem.<br>Bryan. | Pop.<br>Bryan. | G. D.<br>Leavitt. | Pro.<br>Baileys. | Nat.<br>Baileys. | M. R.<br>Bryan. | Rep.<br>Marin. | F. S.<br>Holliday. |
| Allen.....         | 1812             | 1384          | 44               | 2..                | 1833              | 746            | 914            | 22                | 21               | 20               | 15..            | 1570           | 272                |
| Anderson.....      | 1005             | 1508          | 42               | 9..                | 1780              | 1266           | 426            | 14                | 35               | 23               | 7..             | 1545           | 407                |
| Atchison.....      | 2259             | 2177          | 37               | 13..               | 3826              | 2545           | 420            | 16                | 10               | 2                | 9..             | 2748           | 312                |
| Barber.....        | 654              | 602           | 25               | 5..                | 597               | —              | 735            | 4                 | 10               | 8                | 6..             | 408            | 339                |
| Barton.....        | 1248             | 1433          | 30               | —                  | 1215              | 1616           | —              | 18                | 4                | 2                | 11..            | 1204           | 585                |
| Bourbon.....       | 2538             | 2240          | 36               | 63..               | 2800              | 3067           | —              | 28                | 20               | 6                | 11..            | 2030           | 407                |
| Brown.....         | 2557             | 2001          | 60               | —                  | 2879              | 2036           | 12             | 30                | 49               | 9                | 32..            | 2119           | 435                |
| Butler.....        | 2352             | 2275          | 68               | 9..                | 2414              | 2926           | —              | 9                 | 22               | 5                | 15..            | 2313           | 620                |
| Chase.....         | 983              | 825           | 24               | 2..                | 812               | 981            | —              | 8                 | 12               | 3                | —               | 863            | 362                |
| Chautauqua.....    | 1350             | 1070          | 24               | 2..                | 1359              | —              | 1203           | 10                | 5                | 2                | 15..            | 1124           | 284                |
| Cherokee.....      | 2335             | 2311          | 56               | 39..               | 3245              | 5108           | —              | 46                | 44               | 17               | 65..            | 2479           | 608                |
| Cheyenne.....      | 284              | 299           | 4                | 1..                | 327               | 108            | 216            | 4                 | 4                | 3                | 5..             | 377            | 101                |
| Clark.....         | 181              | 187           | —                | —                  | 182               | 89             | 108            | —                 | —                | 1                | 2..             | 134            | 89                 |
| Clay.....          | 1620             | 1618          | 83               | 5..                | 1655              | —              | 1933           | 7                 | 32               | 11               | 6..             | 1380           | 980                |
| Cloud.....         | 1834             | 1843          | 71               | 18..               | 1718              | 2129           | —              | 9                 | 21               | 14               | 8..             | 1431           | 471                |
| Coffey.....        | 1884             | 1733          | 84               | 2..                | 2000              | 2010           | 184            | 86                | 32               | 8                | 12..            | 1649           | 369                |
| Comanche.....      | 187              | 144           | 9                | —                  | 142               | 107            | 63             | 2                 | —                | 7                | 1..             | 118            | 72                 |
| Cowley.....        | 3077             | 2805          | 128              | 6..                | 2871              | 3410           | 30             | 51                | 7                | 48..             | 1989            | 747            | 47                 |
| Crawford.....      | 3113             | 3565          | 45               | 118..              | 3908              | 2978           | 1787           | 38                | 24               | 24               | 70..            | 3050           | 1933               |
| Decatur.....       | 620              | 801           | 25               | 2..                | 594               | —              | 1032           | 4                 | 3                | —                | 5..             | 458            | 249                |
| Dickinson.....     | 2270             | 1980          | 60               | 9..                | 2291              | —              | 2382           | 16                | 28               | 8                | 11..            | 1710           | 639                |
| Doniphan.....      | 2304             | 1132          | 14               | 7..                | 2549              | 1332           | —              | 8                 | 6                | 4                | 16..            | 1795           | 199                |
| Douglas.....       | 2740             | 2117          | 102              | 1..                | 3582              | 1871           | 708            | 17                | 42               | 28               | 21..            | 2394           | 532                |
| Edwards.....       | 384              | 412           | 12               | 2..                | 322               | 68             | 411            | 2                 | 5                | —                | 6..             | 278            | 228                |
| Elk.....           | 1384             | 1335          | 14               | 1..                | 1339              | 586            | 884            | 4                 | 7                | 1                | 2..             | 949            | 386                |
| Ellis.....         | 541              | 919           | 20               | 1..                | 480               | 717            | 833            | 13                | 9                | —                | 6..             | 448            | 192                |
| Ellsworth.....     | 1035             | 744           | 21               | 2..                | 1084              | 612            | 382            | 7                 | 5                | 6                | 5..             | 737            | 294                |
| Finney.....        | 470              | 290           | 9                | 5..                | 506               | 321            | 44             | 1                 | 1                | —                | 5..             | 418            | 196                |
| Ford.....          | 532              | 535           | 13               | 1..                | 555               | 643            | —              | 3                 | 6                | 6                | 3..             | 575            | 306                |
| Franklin.....      | 2380             | 2219          | 75               | 6..                | 2809              | 152            | —              | 9                 | 23               | 19               | 6..             | 2415           | 200                |
| Geary.....         | 944              | 871           | 24               | 5..                | 1051              | 771            | 408            | 8                 | 16               | 2                | 3..             | 764            | 256                |
| Gove.....          | 320              | 201           | 4                | —                  | 279               | —              | 204            | 14                | 4                | 3                | 9..             | 279            | 144                |
| Graham.....        | 406              | 630           | 9                | 8..                | 348               | 648            | —              | 3                 | 3                | 2                | 4..             | 386            | 198                |
| Grant.....         | 52               | 86            | 1                | —                  | 51                | —              | 60             | —                 | —                | —                | 1..             | 60             | 28                 |
| Gray.....          | 171              | 112           | 7                | —                  | 153               | 122            | 11             | —                 | —                | —                | —               | 122            | 31                 |
| Greeley.....       | 99               | 33            | —                | —                  | 121               | —              | 76             | —                 | 2                | —                | 1..             | 146            | 24                 |
| Greenwood.....     | 1775             | 1737          | 17               | 2..                | 1835              | 1190           | 942            | 10                | 12               | 1                | 11..            | 1285           | 615                |
| Hamilton.....      | 204              | 157           | 1                | —                  | 186               | 216            | —              | 3                 | 1                | 1                | —               | 177            | 71                 |
| Harper.....        | 1928             | 1043          | 60               | 2..                | 812               | 564            | 771            | 11                | 13               | 5                | 1..             | 684            | 595                |
| Harvey.....        | 1945             | 1307          | 64               | —                  | 2082              | 988            | 698            | 17                | 24               | 14               | 17..            | 1648           | 236                |
| Haskell.....       | 72               | 38            | —                | —                  | 81                | 64             | —              | 3                 | —                | —                | —               | 57             | 45                 |
| Hodgeman.....      | 278              | 209           | 7                | —                  | 262               | 224            | —              | 2                 | —                | —                | 1..             | 209            | 60                 |
| Holmes.....        | 2041             | 1450          | 62               | —                  | 2158              | 1955           | —              | 11                | 20               | 3                | 10..            | 1582           | 251                |
| Jefferson.....     | 2102             | 1773          | 97               | 1..                | 2322              | 2276           | —              | 19                | 26               | 5                | 11..            | 1605           | 551                |
| Jewell.....        | 2072             | 1914          | 77               | 6..                | 1902              | 2842           | —              | 7                 | 19               | 14               | 8..             | 1819           | 352                |
| Johnson.....       | 2021             | 1949          | 46               | 18..               | 2313              | 1913           | 549            | 23                | 30               | 9                | 19..            | 1088           | 300                |
| Kearney.....       | 177              | 111           | —                | —                  | 172               | 172            | —              | 1                 | —                | —                | —               | 141            | 45                 |
| Kingman.....       | 1110             | 1015          | 59               | 5..                | 968               | —              | 1398           | 13                | 16               | 6                | 5..             | 943            | 869                |
| Kiowa.....         | 298              | 214           | 10               | —                  | 250               | 115            | 131            | 3                 | 1                | 3                | 8..             | 222            | 60                 |
| Labette.....       | 3027             | 2919          | 14               | 9..                | 3206              | 3969           | —              | 20                | 34               | 9                | 30..            | 2222           | 983                |
| Lane.....          | 232              | 172           | 9                | 1..                | 241               | 191            | —              | 2                 | 5                | —                | —               | 236            | 40                 |
| Leavenworth.....   | 3120             | 3389          | 46               | 17..               | 4004              | 4806           | 59             | 21                | 45               | 4                | 17..            | 2381           | 822                |
| Lincoln.....       | 845              | 940           | 29               | 2..                | 737               | —              | 1282           | 12                | 8                | —                | 5..             | 764            | 347                |
| Linn.....          | 1909             | 1801          | 24               | 14..               | 2153              | 1280           | 1045           | 21                | 16               | 3                | 12..            | 1680           | 371                |
| Logan.....         | 277              | 150           | 6                | 5..                | 274               | 175            | —              | 3                 | 2                | —                | 1..             | 243            | 63                 |
| Lyon.....          | 2587             | 2109          | 105              | 8..                | 2880              | 3276           | —              | 8                 | 70               | 14               | 8..             | 2514           | 600                |
| Marion.....        | 2072             | 1232          | 85               | 8..                | 2285              | 1869           | —              | 26                | 23               | 4                | 18..            | 1850           | 260                |
| Marshall.....      | 2871             | 2354          | 38               | 2..                | 3052              | 2776           | —              | 29                | 25               | 16               | 34..            | 2670           | 608                |
| McPherson.....     | 2333             | 1430          | 54               | 2..                | 2269              | 2324           | —              | 14                | 28               | 3                | 18..            | 1981           | 487                |
| Meade.....         | 198              | 142           | 6                | —                  | 203               | 89             | 104            | 1                 | 2                | 1                | 1..             | 199            | 63                 |
| Miami.....         | 2270             | 2046          | 24               | 4..                | 2541              | 2047           | 765            | 23                | 13               | 7                | 36..            | 1912           | 378                |
| Mitchell.....      | 1382             | 1504          | 62               | 5..                | 1428              | 1389           | —              | 1                 | 12               | 7                | 9..             | 915            | 421                |
| Montgomery.....    | 2088             | 2051          | 32               | 7..                | 2714              | 1684           | 1456           | 27                | 15               | 6                | 29..            | 2221           | 983                |
| Morris.....        | 1428             | 1161          | 26               | —                  | 1484              | 1456           | —              | 15                | 15               | 4                | 10..            | 1324           | 344                |
| Morton.....        | 40               | 24            | —                | —                  | 52                | 36             | —              | 1                 | —                | —                | 1..             | 54             | 24                 |
| Nemaha.....        | 2316             | 2145          | 49               | —                  | 2598              | 1911           | 567            | 11                | 26               | 3                | 27..            | 2162           | 615                |
| Neosho.....        | 2040             | 2007          | 21               | 3..                | 2177              | 2801           | —              | 16                | 17               | 4                | 22..            | 1923           | 618                |
| Ness.....          | 413              | 455           | 26               | 7..                | 354               | —              | 527            | 1                 | 16               | 10               | 13..            | 323            | 199                |
| Norton.....        | 1059             | 993           | 47               | 8..                | 941               | 1280           | —              | 3                 | 26               | 9                | 6..             | 1014           | 262                |

# ELECTION RETURNS.

359

| Population.             | Stanley. | Leedy. | Peffer. | Lipscomb. | McClintock. | Bryan. | Bryan Palmer. | Leavenworth. | Bentley. | Bryan. | Martha. | Holiday. |       |
|-------------------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|----------|--------|---------|----------|-------|
| 25062 Osage.....        | 25079    | 25062  | 185     | 14.       | 2303        | —      | 3462          | 5            | 48       | 17     | 34.     | 2371     | 890   |
| 12063 Osborne.....      | 1340     | 1107   | 67      | 1.        | 1255        | 370    | 1088          | 17           | 21       | 3      | 4.      | 1113     | 621   |
| 12581 Ottawa.....       | 1312     | 1170   | 31      | 1.        | 1256        | 1486   | —             | 5            | 13       | 14     | 2.      | 1240     | 268   |
| 3204 Pawnee.....        | 554      | 609    | 9       | —         | 490         | 935    | —             | 11           | 6        | 2      | 2.      | 459      | 226   |
| 13661 Phillips.....     | 1471     | 1349   | 28      | 3.        | 1374        | 190    | 1316          | 10           | 15       | 4      | 15.     | 1319     | 442   |
| 17722 Pottawatomie..... | 2245     | 1902   | 34      | 7.        | 2308        | 1083   | 817           | 23           | 13       | 1      | 6.      | 1901     | 869   |
| 8118 Pratt.....         | 607      | 643    | 11      | —         | 621         | 630    | —             | 2            | 10       | 1      | 11.     | 569      | 380   |
| 6756 Rawlins.....       | 470      | 528    | 9       | 1.        | 430         | 141    | 468           | 2            | 1        | —      | 6.      | 367      | 268   |
| 2709 Reno.....          | 206      | 248    | 67      | 5.        | 3373        | —      | 8053          | 22           | 28       | 17     | 15.     | 2625     | 636   |
| 19002 Republic.....     | 2142     | 1636   | 72      | 3.        | 3033        | 184    | 1339          | 11           | 17       | 31     | 9.      | 1628     | 500   |
| 14451 Rice.....         | 1705     | 1358   | 100     | 5.        | 1729        | 1731   | —             | 19           | 57       | 11     | 7.      | 1477     | 478   |
| 13183 Riley.....        | 1728     | 1122   | 46      | 1.        | 1890        | 1443   | —             | 20           | 20       | 8      | 2.      | 1118     | 878   |
| 8018 Rooks.....         | 841      | 820    | 24      | 1.        | 817         | 159    | 812           | 5            | 7        | 12     | 6.      | 818      | 206   |
| 5204 Rush.....          | 609      | 561    | 10      | 3.        | 515         | 179    | 466           | 4            | 4        | 2      | 7.      | 391      | 216   |
| 7338 Russell.....       | 960      | 686    | 12      | 1.        | 902         | 802    | 21            | 5            | 19       | —      | 11.     | 718      | 185   |
| 17443 Saline.....       | 1808     | 1304   | 43      | 10.       | 1706        | 234    | —             | 10           | 9        | 8      | 9.      | 1367     | 1099  |
| 1262 Scott.....         | 121      | 136    | 3       | —         | 91          | —      | 161           | —            | —        | —      | 1.      | 82       | 72    |
| 43526 Sedgwick.....     | 4303     | 4187   | 173     | 18.       | 4122        | 5434   | —             | 17           | 53       | 33     | 25.     | 2914     | 2646  |
| 1503 Seward.....        | 88       | 56     | 8       | —         | 100         | 78     | —             | —            | —        | —      | 1.      | 64       | 84    |
| 49172 Shawnee.....      | 4967     | 3805   | 302     | 26.       | 6078        | 5408   | 28            | 31           | 78       | 12     | 61.     | 3655     | 1976  |
| 3738 Sheridan.....      | 363      | 367    | 12      | 1.        | 283         | 114    | 270           | 20           | 2        | 1      | 2.      | 299      | 178   |
| 5261 Sherman.....       | 333      | 339    | 8       | 5.        | 291         | —      | 437           | 1            | 2        | —      | —       | 411      | 70    |
| 15618 Smith.....        | 1524     | 1740   | 69      | 2.        | 1385        | —      | 2017          | 7            | 29       | 4      | 10.     | 911      | 710   |
| 8520 Stafford.....      | 808      | 968    | 29      | 2.        | 710         | —      | 1232          | 1            | 18       | 4      | 3.      | 706      | 286   |
| 1031 Stanton.....       | 42       | 38     | —       | —         | 55          | 57     | —             | —            | —        | —      | 1.      | 73       | 17    |
| 1418 Stevens.....       | 48       | 75     | 3       | —         | 48          | 101    | —             | —            | —        | —      | —       | 71       | 49    |
| 30271 Sumner.....       | 2801     | 2429   | 74      | 3.        | 2515        | 1649   | 1400          | 12           | 87       | 7      | 21.     | 2070     | 1097  |
| 5538 Thomas.....        | 376      | 460    | 9       | —         | 304         | —      | 498           | 2            | 2        | 2      | 2.      | 316      | 106   |
| 2535 Trego.....         | 234      | 305    | 13      | 1.        | 256         | 340    | —             | —            | 3        | —      | —       | 249      | 63    |
| 11220 Wabaunsee.....    | 1464     | 1174   | 50      | 1.        | 1586        | 972    | 473           | 12           | 18       | 6      | 11.     | 1555     | 833   |
| 2468 Wallace.....       | 103      | 79     | 8       | —         | 181         | 124    | —             | —            | —        | —      | 6.      | 100      | 30    |
| 22894 Washington.....   | 2463     | 1983   | 64      | 15.       | 2514        | 2301   | —             | 39           | 11       | 8      | 20.     | 1890     | 988   |
| 1827 Wichita.....       | 211      | 117    | 1       | —         | 214         | 191    | —             | —            | 3        | —      | —       | 181      | 64    |
| 15296 Wilson.....       | 1769     | 1599   | 20      | 10.       | 1852        | 1359   | —             | 7            | 7        | 3      | 19.     | 1479     | 276   |
| 9021 Woodson.....       | 1269     | 1075   | 11      | —         | 1285        | 1159   | —             | 7            | 10       | 4      | 14.     | 1118     | 323   |
| 54407 Wyandotte.....    | 4256     | 3960   | 81      | 48.       | 6552        | 5682   | —             | 80           | 30       | 17     | 77.     | 2743     | 999   |
| Total.....              | 149653   | 138968 | 1002    | 642.      | 159845      | 126380 | 44964         | 1209         | 1611     | 630    | 1240.   | 124272   | 42886 |
| Plurality.....          | 15670    | —      | —       | —         | —           | 18509  | —             | —            | —        | —      | —       | 81411    | —     |
| Per cent.....           | 51.73    | 46.58  | 1.76    | 22.       | 47.16       | 87.62  | 13.43         | .36          | .57      | .18    | .37.    | 74.33    | 26.63 |
| Scattering.....         | —        | —      | —       | —         | —           | —      | —             | —            | —        | —      | —       | —        | 190   |
| Total vote.....         | 287765   | —      | —       | —         | —           | 335639 | —             | —            | —        | —      | —       | 167350   | —     |

†Attached to other counties, being unorganized.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| Associate Justice—W. R. Smith, Rep.....     | 148,553 |
| S. H. Allen, Fus.....                       | 131,171 |
| A. A. Carnahan, Soc.....                    | 663     |
| Governor—W. E. Stanley, Rep.....            | 149,048 |
| John W. Leedy, Fus.....                     | 133,983 |
| William A. Peffer, Pro.....                 | 4,092   |
| Caleb Lipscomb, Soc.....                    | 642     |
| Lieut.-Gov.—H. E. Richter, Rep.....         | 147,318 |
| A. M. Harvey, Fus.....                      | 130,494 |
| Robert T. Black, Pro.....                   | 2,012   |
| N. B. Arnold, Soc.....                      | 633     |
| Secretary of State—G. A. Clark, Rep.....    | 148,723 |
| W. E. Bush, Fus.....                        | 130,540 |
| J. B. Garton, Pro.....                      | 2,616   |
| L. O'Donnell, Soc.....                      | 676     |
| Auditor of State—G. E. Cole, Rep.....       | 147,504 |
| W. H. Morris, Fus.....                      | 130,766 |
| Horace Hurley, Pro.....                     | 2,607   |
| E. A. Cain, Soc.....                        | 651     |
| State Treasurer—F. E. Grimes, Rep.....      | 147,387 |
| D. H. Heffebower, Fus.....                  | 130,672 |
| John Biddison, Pro.....                     | 2,598   |
| William H. Wright, Soc.....                 | 627     |
| Attorney-General—A. A. Godard, Rep.....     | 144,592 |
| L. C. Boyle, Fus.....                       | 135,589 |
| William L. Rose, Soc.....                   | 600     |
| State Superintendent of Public Instruction— |         |
| Frank Nelson, Rep.....                      | 148,147 |
| William Stryker, Fus.....                   | 129,359 |
| Mrs. R. N. Buckner, Pro.....                | 2,285   |
| Etta Semple, Soc.....                       | 658     |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Congressman at Large—   |         |
| W. J. Bailey, Rep.....  | 148,654 |
| J. D. Botkin, Fus.....  | 130,417 |
| Mont Williams, Pro..... | 2,023   |
| F. E. Miller, Soc.....  | 630     |

## 1. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha and Shawnee.

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Charles Curtis, Rep..... | 2,809  |
| W. W. Price, Fus.....    | 16,183 |

## 2. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami and Wyandotte.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| J. D. Bowersock, Rep..... | 20,920 |
| M. S. Peters, Fus.....    | 19,014 |

## 3. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho and Wilson.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| S. S. Kirkpatrick, Rep..... | 20,556 |
| E. R. Ridgely, Fus.....     | 21,737 |

## 4. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Pottawatomie, Wabaunsee and Woodson.

|                        |        |
|------------------------|--------|
| J. M. Miller, Rep..... | 20,307 |
| H. S. Martin, Fus..... | 17,409 |

## 5. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Geary, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| W. A. Calderhead, Rep..... | 18,972 |
| W. D. Vincent, Fus.....    | 16,502 |

## 6. Counties of Cheyenne, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Rooks, Russell, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego and Wallace.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| W. A. Reeder, Rep.....    | 16,831 |
| N. B. McCormick, Peo..... | 14,731 |
| W. G. Hoffer, Dem.....    | 2,323  |

## 7. Counties of Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant,

Gray, Garfield, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Harvey, Hodgeman, Haskell, Kingman, Kiowa, Kearney, Lane, McPherson, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Sedgwick, Seward, Stafford, Stevens, Sumner, Stanton and Wichita.

Chester I. Long..... 26,985  
Jerry Simpson, Fus..... 24,865

## LEGISLATURE.

1899-1900.

1897-93.

|                  | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
|------------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Republicans..... | 12   | 90  | 102.. | 11   | 49  | 60    |
| Democrats.....   | —    | —   | —     | 2    | 9   | 11    |
| People's.....    | —    | —   | —     | 27   | 64  | 91    |
| F. S. Rep.....   | —    | —   | —     | —    | 3   | —     |
| Fusion.....      | 23   | 32  | 60..  | —    | —   | —     |

## KENTUCKY (Population 1,858,636).

## COUNTIES.

(119)

—CLERK C. APP. 1897—

—PRESIDENT 1896—

—GOVERNOR 1895—

| Population.             | Rep. | Dem.  | G. D. | Pro. | Rep.  | Dem.  | Pro.  | Pop. | Pro.  |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 15721 Adair.....        | 1473 | 1344  | 13    | 83   | 9..   | 1612  | 1345  | 40   | 22..  |
| 13682 Allen.....        | 1478 | 1344  | 13    | 83   | 9..   | 1565  | 1400  | 13   | 32..  |
| 10610 Anderson.....     | 839  | 1171  | 101   | 12   | 20..  | 1151  | 1268  | 45   | 17..  |
| 8800 Ballard.....       | 279  | 994   | 22    | 126  | 5..   | 496   | 1070  | 9    | 35..  |
| 21490 Barren.....       | 1641 | 2267  | 82    | 212  | 13..  | 2002  | 3006  | 43   | 56..  |
| 12813 Bath.....         | 1401 | 1830  | 35    | 21   | 7..   | 1573  | 1791  | 23   | 41..  |
| 10312 Bell.....         | 1294 | 804   | 14    | 6    | 2..   | 1900  | 615   | 21   | 13..  |
| 12246 Boone.....        | 382  | 1449  | 15    | 3    | 6..   | 781   | 2317  | 13   | 35..  |
| 16073 Bourbon.....      | 1939 | 2126  | 109   | 4    | 32..  | 2578  | 2210  | 56   | 40..  |
| 14083 Boyle.....        | 1800 | 1637  | 35    | 5    | 12..  | 2087  | 1241  | 85   | 44..  |
| 12948 Boyle.....        | 1233 | 1446  | 161   | 24   | 2..   | 1687  | 1203  | 17   | 35..  |
| 12939 Bracken.....      | 1055 | 1267  | 8     | 6    | —     | 1237  | 1763  | 14   | 47..  |
| 8705 Breathitt.....     | 791  | 1242  | 3     | —    | —     | 877   | 1275  | 6    | 12..  |
| 18976 Breckinridge..... | 2005 | 1229  | 78    | 310  | 28..  | 2276  | 2202  | 43   | 51..  |
| 8291 Bullitt.....       | 403  | 1029  | 61    | 6    | 5..   | 799   | 1168  | 55   | 26..  |
| 12956 Butler.....       | 1684 | 1053  | 11    | 84   | 11..  | 1808  | 1139  | 16   | 39..  |
| 15186 Caldwell.....     | 1319 | 1428  | 42    | 98   | 7..   | 1544  | 1530  | 24   | 11..  |
| 14675 Calloway.....     | 474  | 1730  | 23    | 178  | 10..  | 561   | 2572  | 9    | 85..  |
| 44308 Campbell.....     | 4855 | 4754  | 35    | 30   | 15..  | 5821  | 4304  | 36   | 102.. |
| 7612 Carlisle.....      | 175  | 810   | 45    | 136  | 76..  | 380   | 1624  | 18   | 38..  |
| 9336 Carroll.....       | 494  | 1262  | 43    | 1    | 13..  | 686   | 1778  | 26   | 30..  |
| 17204 Carter.....       | 2075 | 1550  | 70    | 3    | 9..   | 2440  | 1025  | 39   | 39..  |
| 11848 Casey.....        | 1437 | 1145  | 24    | 13   | 18..  | 1643  | 1061  | 26   | 33..  |
| 84118 Christian.....    | 3967 | 2723  | 161   | 56   | 26..  | 4525  | 3145  | 66   | 83..  |
| 15434 Clark.....        | 1637 | 2113  | 143   | 2    | 6..   | 2032  | 2055  | 98   | 33..  |
| 12447 Clay.....         | 1686 | 245   | 17    | 9    | 3..   | 1725  | 707   | 7    | 26..  |
| 7047 Clinton.....       | 727  | 245   | 16    | 15   | 10..  | 1004  | 360   | 11   | 11..  |
| 13119 Crittenden.....   | 1499 | 1373  | 18    | 74   | 12..  | 1574  | 1576  | 9    | 15..  |
| 8452 Cumberland.....    | 861  | 579   | 21    | 25   | 9..   | 1154  | 621   | 12   | 9..   |
| 38120 Daviess.....      | 1404 | 8127  | 183   | 450  | 65..  | 3105  | 4952  | 122  | 119.. |
| 8005 Edmonson.....      | 913  | 875   | 1     | 10   | 4..   | 932   | 853   | 8    | 12..  |
| 9214 Elliott.....       | 483  | 1173  | 1     | —    | 7..   | 577   | 1294  | 3    | 14..  |
| 10830 Estill.....       | 1145 | 960   | 12    | 44   | 2..   | 963   | 738   | 9    | 4..   |
| 35488 Fayette.....      | 1292 | 4049  | 352   | 11   | 41..  | 5143  | 3923  | 89   | 35..  |
| 16078 Fleming.....      | 1883 | 1892  | 60    | 7    | 22..  | 1935  | 2013  | 51   | 35..  |
| 11256 Floyd.....        | 1082 | 1397  | 4     | —    | 4..   | 1057  | 1410  | 5    | 15..  |
| 21267 Franklin.....     | 1350 | 2422  | 168   | 66   | 21..  | 2175  | 2464  | 84   | 28..  |
| 10005 Fulton.....       | 197  | 719   | 68    | 27   | 14..  | 603   | 1414  | 47   | 37..  |
| 4611 Gallatin.....      | 251  | 640   | 13    | 1    | 1..   | 396   | 983   | 8    | 8..   |
| 11138 Garrard.....      | 1246 | 1203  | 76    | 9    | 53..  | 1595  | 1171  | 45   | 57..  |
| 12671 Grant.....        | 1174 | 1627  | 39    | 2    | 16..  | 1417  | 1852  | 35   | 37..  |
| 28534 Graves.....       | 765  | 2495  | 65    | 373  | 8..   | 1623  | 4699  | 53   | 94..  |
| 18688 Grayson.....      | 1685 | 854   | 55    | 341  | 9..   | 1874  | 2002  | 81   | 19..  |
| 11463 Green.....        | 1240 | 1172  | 32    | 44   | 8..   | 1368  | 1143  | 17   | 7..   |
| 19111 Greunup.....      | 1595 | 1422  | 8     | 3    | 14..  | 1822  | 1262  | 15   | 52..  |
| 9214 Hancock.....       | 940  | 552   | 25    | 95   | 6..   | 1028  | 1080  | 13   | 82..  |
| 21304 Hardin.....       | 977  | 1908  | 90    | 129  | 25..  | 1885  | 2948  | 68   | 14..  |
| 6137 Harlan.....        | 1031 | 136   | 9     | 2    | 1..   | 1189  | 216   | 11   | 71..  |
| 16914 Harrison.....     | 1260 | 1981  | 70    | 3    | 25..  | 1705  | 2690  | 61   | 19..  |
| 16439 Hart.....         | 1674 | 1791  | 88    | 24   | 11..  | 1999  | 1951  | 62   | 44..  |
| 26536 Henderson.....    | 1561 | 2365  | 149   | 179  | 48..  | 2750  | 4000  | 99   | 29..  |
| 14164 Henry.....        | 1313 | 1946  | 206   | 29   | 17..  | 1711  | 2115  | 92   | 59..  |
| 11637 Hickman.....      | 424  | 1131  | 46    | 91   | 19..  | 727   | 1928  | 26   | 59..  |
| 25505 Hopkins.....      | 1924 | 2382  | 85    | 381  | 31..  | 2490  | 3470  | 84   | 38..  |
| 8291 Jackson.....       | 1202 | 130   | 12    | —    | 1..   | 1517  | 189   | 16   | 7..   |
| 18652 Jefferson.....    | 2057 | 21779 | 273   | 149  | 128.. | 29107 | 16707 | 1078 | 380.. |
| 11248 Jessamine.....    | 930  | 1451  | 71    | 7    | 6..   | 1343  | 1438  | 46   | 67..  |
| 11027 Johnson.....      | 1617 | 967   | 8     | 6    | 5..   | 1794  | 975   | 12   | 103.. |
| 54161 Kenton.....       | 4493 | 5068  | 53    | 27   | 16..  | 6165  | 7008  | 41   | 4..   |
| 5438 Knott.....         | 326  | 646   | 1     | 3    | —     | 404   | 736   | 3    | 25..  |
| 17602 Knox.....         | 1969 | 617   | 24    | 9    | 9..   | 2237  | 833   | 15   | 13..  |
| 9433 LaRue.....         | 809  | 1031  | 11    | 22   | 11..  | 955   | 1324  | 10   | 48..  |
| 13747 Laurel.....       | 1407 | 742   | 34    | 90   | 10..  | 1921  | 989   | 41   | 18..  |
| 17702 Lawrence.....     | 1943 | 1929  | 8     | —    | 6..   | 1906  | 1830  | 22   | 11..  |
| 6205 Lee.....           | 808  | 653   | 1     | —    | 4..   | 891   | 567   | 12   | 2..   |
| 3994 Leslie.....        | 735  | 58    | —     | 1    | 6..   | 913   | 81    | 3    | 9..   |
| 6020 Letcher.....       | 590  | 261   | 5     | 1    | 1..   | 815   | 393   | 11   | 30..  |
| 14503 Lewis.....        | 2113 | 1349  | 6     | 91   | 9..   | 2343  | 1433  | 30   | 124.. |
| 15082 Lincoln.....      | 1563 | 1715  | 82    | 5    | 00..  | 1833  | 1628  | 61   | 4..   |
| 9474 Livingston.....    | 700  | 1061  | 63    | 105  | 3..   | 872   | 1346  | 48   | 61..  |
| 23812 Logan.....        | 1978 | 2211  | 169   | 408  | 24..  | 2484  | 3265  | 91   | 61..  |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

361

| Population.           | Bailey | Shackelford | Hinton | Parker | Walton | McKinley | Bryan  | Palmer | Lowring | Bratley | Hart   | Perdt | Domaree |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|
| 7628 Lyon.....        | 681    | 818         | 36     | 84     | 7      | 163      | 959    | 24     | 25      | 564     | 659    | 121   | 23      |
| 2448 Madison.....     | 2732   | 2859        | 128    | 6      | 40     | 3190     | 2756   | 74     | 67      | 2891    | 2461   | 24    | 107     |
| 9196 Magdon.....      | 1246   | 338         | 3      | 1      | 2      | 1148     | 453    | 4      | 13      | 941     | 623    | 3     | 11      |
| 15648 Marion.....     | 1260   | 1497        | 96     | 1      | 6      | 1575     | 1873   | 42     | 8       | 1324    | 1851   | 48    | 7       |
| 11287 Marshall.....   | 181    | 1049        | 45     | 842    | 5      | 598      | 1926   | 16     | 47      | 414     | 811    | 678   | 17      |
| 4209 Martin.....      | 706    | 247         | —      | —      | 3      | 730      | 227    | 4      | 3       | 568     | 137    | —     | 1       |
| 20773 Mason.....      | 2273   | 2599        | 47     | 7      | 21     | 2575     | 2698   | 32     | 42      | 2110    | 2211   | 40    | 69      |
| 21051 McCracken.....  | 1504   | 2371        | 88     | 151    | 20     | 2284     | 2365   | 31     | 80      | 1640    | 1462   | 475   | 49      |
| 9687 McLean.....      | 741    | 978         | 37     | 146    | 15     | 945      | 1399   | 24     | 50      | 730     | 688    | 396   | 34      |
| 9484 Meade.....       | 558    | 1023        | 45     | 96     | —      | 781      | 1519   | 30     | 12      | 608     | 929    | 307   | 12      |
| 4666 Menefee.....     | 884    | 601         | —      | 7      | 1      | 859      | 696    | 4      | 10      | 813     | 504    | 25    | 6       |
| 15034 Mercer.....     | 1157   | 1448        | 108    | 58     | 37     | 1765     | 1745   | 91     | 61      | 1378    | 1490   | 181   | 46      |
| 9671 Metcalfe.....    | 884    | 845         | 85     | 72     | 6      | 1153     | 908    | 33     | 33      | 472     | 614    | 176   | 11      |
| 10689 Monroe.....     | 1137   | 680         | 20     | 60     | 4      | 1613     | 794    | 18     | 24      | 1340    | 587    | 12    | 9       |
| 12367 Montgomery..... | 1243   | 1579        | 90     | 4      | 26     | 1484     | 1824   | 85     | 17      | 1277    | 1513   | 13    | 39      |
| 11249 Morgan.....     | 930    | 1828        | 8      | 80     | 3      | 910      | 1642   | 11     | 50      | 837     | 1123   | 81    | 7       |
| 17968 Muhlberg.....   | 1829   | 1471        | 84     | 50     | 17     | 2217     | 1700   | 49     | 25      | 1817    | 1138   | 264   | 39      |
| 16417 Nelson.....     | 922    | 1722        | 90     | 53     | 12     | 1446     | 2223   | 46     | 53      | 1145    | 1945   | 101   | 26      |
| 10704 Nicholas.....   | 1082   | 1521        | 33     | 28     | 36     | 1159     | 1878   | 19     | —       | 1069    | 1366   | 44    | 135     |
| 22946 Ohio.....       | 2409   | 2159        | 74     | 329    | 37     | 2653     | 2639   | 58     | 119     | 2154    | 1870   | 626   | 78      |
| 6754 Oldham.....      | 402    | 815         | 101    | 16     | 11     | 691      | 916    | 46     | 24      | 415     | 826    | 25    | 15      |
| 17676 Owen.....       | 718    | 2821        | 53     | 43     | 31     | 1086     | 3373   | 88     | 40      | 1010    | 2298   | 98    | 149     |
| 9775 Owsley.....      | 924    | 1449        | 16     | —      | 4      | 983      | 197    | 12     | 5       | 814     | 199    | 6     | 4       |
| 18346 Pendleton.....  | 1331   | 1530        | 28     | 13     | 14     | 1585     | 1999   | 26     | 43      | 1240    | 1235   | 210   | 40      |
| 6334 Perry.....       | 735    | 425         | 3      | —      | —      | 834      | 340    | 27     | 6       | 640     | 818    | 6     | 9       |
| 17378 Pike.....       | 2108   | 1989        | 125    | 90     | 13     | 2141     | 1300   | 13     | 19      | 1977    | 1754   | 6     | 19      |
| 4986 Powell.....      | 679    | 673         | 14     | 3      | 6      | 625      | 688    | —      | —       | 582     | 618    | 5     | 11      |
| 25731 Pulaski.....    | 2482   | 1471        | 60     | 203    | 12     | 3868     | 2099   | 58     | 46      | 2949    | 1259   | 161   | 42      |
| 4984 Robertson.....   | 377    | 564         | 2      | 6      | 6      | 449      | 698    | 3      | 19      | 890     | 491    | 10    | 85      |
| 9841 Rockcastle.....  | 1193   | 507         | 20     | 13     | 18     | 1480     | 846    | 16     | 21      | 1292    | 720    | 4     | 84      |
| 6129 Rowan.....       | 763    | 700         | 2      | —      | —      | 767      | 650    | 10     | 20      | 604     | 444    | 7     | 18      |
| 8136 Russell.....     | 1001   | 742         | 16     | 6      | 9      | 1088     | 612    | 37     | 16      | 738     | 425    | 35    | 17      |
| 18546 Scott.....      | 1592   | 2203        | 166    | 7      | 35     | 2111     | 2237   | 61     | 72      | 1554    | 2105   | 16    | 83      |
| 16621 Shelby.....     | 1436   | 1941        | 205    | 52     | 19     | 2029     | 2534   | 122    | 62      | 1464    | 2058   | 181   | 32      |
| 10878 Simpson.....    | 491    | 1207        | 51     | 99     | 35     | 898      | 1581   | 31     | 63      | 854     | 1123   | 81    | 25      |
| 6700 Spencer.....     | 317    | 736         | 32     | 9      | 5      | 596      | 999    | 21     | 15      | 453     | 681    | 17    | 16      |
| 8353 Taylor.....      | 824    | 1014        | 13     | 73     | 3      | 1050     | 1166   | 24     | 13      | 846     | 773    | 229   | 15      |
| 16814 Todd.....       | 1007   | 1832        | 89     | 13     | 18     | 1793     | 1707   | 72     | 68      | 1656    | 1515   | 41    | 25      |
| 13902 Trigg.....      | 1082   | 1268        | 39     | 132    | 5      | 1246     | 1633   | 28     | 25      | 1126    | 1152   | 273   | 13      |
| 7140 Trimble.....     | 237    | 874         | 36     | 3      | 3      | 418      | 1267   | 32     | 30      | 285     | 921    | 22    | 16      |
| 18229 Union.....      | 600    | 1913        | 148    | 69     | 9      | 1249     | 3183   | 43     | 58      | 818     | 1839   | 213   | 17      |
| 30156 Warren.....     | 2194   | 3304        | 154    | 54     | 43     | 2998     | 3716   | 97     | 161     | 2680    | 3272   | 104   | 35      |
| 12622 Washington..... | 1369   | 1538        | 66     | 28     | 10     | 1573     | 1536   | 38     | 30      | 1332    | 1294   | 122   | 17      |
| 12852 Wayne.....      | 1116   | 1223        | 31     | 12     | 4      | 1413     | 1190   | 17     | 24      | 1070    | 927    | 40    | 10      |
| 17196 Webster.....    | 1321   | 1562        | 53     | 122    | 12     | 1484     | 2471   | 21     | 18      | 1121    | 942    | 496   | 18      |
| 17590 Whitley.....    | 2123   | 406         | 11     | 18     | 14     | 3130     | 962    | 29     | 43      | 2511    | 562    | 78    | 22      |
| 7180 Wolfe.....       | 643    | 856         | 26     | 9      | 8      | 863      | 981    | 12     | 13      | 478     | 630    | 42    | 10      |
| 12880 Woodford.....   | 1171   | 1467        | 169    | 4      | 16     | 1985     | 1546   | 32     | 45      | 1267    | 1556   | 16    | 33      |
| Total.....            | 109578 | 187482      | 9662   | 7274   | 1732   | 218171   | 217800 | 5019   | 6781    | 172436  | 163524 | 10011 | 4186    |
| Plurality.....        | 17904  | —           | —      | —      | —      | 281      | —      | —      | —       | 8912    | —      | —     | —       |
| Percent.....          | 45.17  | 49.30       | 2.45   | 1.94   | .06    | 48.92    | 48.66  | 1.14   | 1.07    | 48.29   | 45.79  | 4.73  | .12     |
| Total vote.....       | —      | 375728      | —      | —      | —      | 445861   | —      | —      | —       | 357067  | —      | —     | —       |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Callowell, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken and Trigg.

G. W. Reeves, Rep..... 5,036  
C. K. Wheeler, Dem..... 10,580

2. The counties of Christian, Daviess, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union and Webster.

W. T. Fowler, Rep..... 4,463  
H. D. Allen, Dem..... 8,939  
G. W. Jolly, Ind..... 1,641  
Sam James, Peo..... 569

3. The counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlberg, Simpson, Todd and Warren.

M. P. Creel, Rep..... 11,748  
J. S. Rhea, Dem..... 14,771  
J. S. Dorsey, Peo..... 394

4. The counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hardin, Hart, Larnie, Madison, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor and Washington.

Charles Blatchford, Rep..... 12,826  
D. H. Smith, Dem..... 16,696  
R. H. Mullin, Peo..... 689

## 5. The county of Jefferson.

Walter Evans, Rep..... 14,202  
Oscar Turner, Dem..... 14,770  
J. H. Holbrook, Ind..... 421  
Albert Schits, Soc..... 394

6. The counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton and Trimble.

W. M. Donaldson, Rep..... 8,962  
A. S. Berry, Dem..... 13,130

7. The counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott and Woodford.

T. J. Hardin, Rep..... 6,168  
E. E. Settle, Dem..... 12,904

8. The counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer and Jackson.

G. M. Davidson, Rep..... 12,206  
G. G. Gilbert, Dem..... 13,047  
W. H. Ziegler, Ind..... 435

9. The counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.

Sam J. Pugh, Rep..... 16,742  
Mordecai Williams, Dem..... 16,732

10. The counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell and Wolfe.

W. J. Seitz, Rep. .... 11,402  
T. Y. Fitzpatrick, Dem. .... 12,466

11. The counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knott, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne and Whitley.

H. H. Tye, Rep. .... 3,319  
Vincent Boering, Dem. .... 15,706  
J. D. White, Ind. Rep. .... 11,244  
A. J. Beeman, Ind. .... 102

## LEGISLATURE.

1888-89.

1896-97.

|                | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
|----------------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|
| Republicans    | 11   | 27  | 36   | 16   | 52  | 68   |
| Democrats      | 26   | 78  | 99   | 22   | 46  | 68   |
| Nat. Democrats | 1    | —   | —    | —    | —   | —    |
| Populists      | 2    | 2   | —    | 2    | 2   | 2    |

## LOUISIANA Population 1,118,587.

| COUNTIES.<br>(59)          | —PRESIDENT 1896— |        |         |            | —PRES. 1892— |           | —PRES. 1888— |          |          |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|
|                            | Rep.             | S.P.   | Dem.    | G.D.       | Dem.         | Fusion.   | Rep.         | Dem.     | Pro.Lab. |
| Population.                | McKinley.        | Bryan. | Palmer. | Cleveland. | Rep-Pop.     | Harrison. | Cleveland.   | Pro-Lab. | Stewart. |
| 18231 Acadia               | 173              | 61     | 1082    | 11.        | 258          | 114.      | 4            | 607      | —        |
| 19545 Ascension            | 681              | 41     | 737     | 43.        | 2089         | 210.      | 890          | 1955     | —        |
| 19329 Assumption           | 983              | 87     | 344     | 40.        | 1278         | 733.      | 1045         | 2339     | —        |
| 25112 Avoyelles            | 186              | 29     | 1657    | 12.        | 1698         | 125.      | 607          | 1507     | —        |
| 14108 Bienville            | 26               | 25     | 1491    | 11.        | 1630         | 443.      | 1            | 996      | 1        |
| 30330 Bossier              | 9                | 13     | 1146    | 10.        | 2914         | 63.       | 172          | 2155     | —        |
| 31555 Caddo                | 240              | 45     | 1812    | 68.        | 2263         | 326.      | 125          | 2541     | —        |
| 20176 Calcasieu            | 741              | 150    | 2658    | 30.        | 1089         | 688.      | 273          | 1430     | 7        |
| 5814 Caldwell              | 12               | 14     | 610     | 3.         | 670          | 234.      | 32           | 892      | —        |
| 2828 Cameron               | 25               | 12     | 254     | 6.         | 184          | 5.        | 12           | 208      | —        |
| 12002 Catahoula            | 57               | 17     | 811     | 3.         | 1081         | 439.      | 338          | 738      | —        |
| 23312 Claiborne            | 17               | 36     | 1757    | 24.        | 1444         | 1167.     | 16           | 1683     | 6        |
| 14871 Concordia            | 48               | 32     | 1086    | 7.         | 3598         | 83.       | 466          | 2477     | —        |
| 19860 De Soto              | 180              | 23     | 1940    | 26.        | 1598         | 238.      | 2            | 1020     | —        |
| 23422 East Baton Rouge     | 528              | 69     | 1412    | 58.        | 1972         | 640.      | 1885         | 1370     | —        |
| 12332 East Carroll         | 107              | 18     | 226     | 34.        | 1259         | 35.       | 374          | 1946     | —        |
| 17933 East Feliciana       | 8                | 7      | 1549    | 9.         | 1856         | 96.       | 7            | 826      | —        |
| 6930 Franklin              | 14               | 14     | 871     | 19.        | 738          | 36.       | 26           | 806      | —        |
| 8270 Grant                 | 98               | 25     | 780     | 13.        | 306          | 519.      | 96           | 894      | —        |
| 20697 Iberia               | 322              | 69     | 989     | 11.        | 576          | 13.       | 9            | 1594     | —        |
| 21848 Iberville            | 550              | 50     | 858     | 18.        | 1009         | 651.      | 1895         | 1116     | —        |
| 7453 Jackson               | 6                | 13     | 705     | 2.         | 396          | 306.      | —            | 519      | 1        |
| 18221 Jefferson            | 289              | 63     | 1263    | 9.         | 1275         | 235.      | 1059         | 591      | —        |
| 15996 Lafayette            | 135              | 32     | 826     | 18.        | 964          | —         | 32           | 1373     | —        |
| 22065 La Fourche           | 248              | 140    | 1120    | 12.        | 2322         | 200.      | 733          | 2336     | —        |
| 14753 Lincoln              | 16               | 24     | 1241    | 25.        | 996          | 1074.     | —            | 842      | 41       |
| 5769 Livingston            | 56               | 16     | 683     | 3.         | 938          | 225.      | 77           | 977      | 39       |
| 14135 Madison              | 69               | 27     | 1248    | 12.        | 3458         | 17.       | 166          | 2523     | —        |
| 16788 Morehouse            | 18               | 23     | 853     | 7.         | 1178         | 52.       | 4            | 1286     | —        |
| 22636 Natchitoches         | 22               | 1      | 1856    | 9.         | 1140         | 517.      | 338          | 1699     | 2        |
| 42039 Orleans              | 6612             | 1693   | 17487   | 750.       | 19234        | 6195.     | 7718         | 15473    | 4        |
| 17985 Ouachita             | 55               | 38     | 2712    | 11.        | 2701         | 296.      | 4            | 2708     | —        |
| 12541 Plaquemines          | 436              | 44     | 1502    | 11.        | 927          | 1138.     | 1372         | 708      | —        |
| 19613 Pointe Coupee        | 882              | 28     | 773     | 24.        | 898          | 323.      | 791          | 873      | —        |
| 27642 Rapides              | 102              | 40     | 2900    | 37.        | 3446         | 467.      | 402          | 8397     | 3        |
| 11318 Red River            | 20               | 6      | 832     | 5.         | 927          | 320.      | 73           | 1479     | 8        |
| 10230 Richland             | 59               | 11     | 708     | 11.        | 883          | 4.        | —            | 1090     | 8        |
| 9360 Sabine                | 8                | 28     | 1469    | 6.         | 509          | 764.      | —            | 642      | —        |
| 43326 St. Bernard          | 54               | 12     | 559     | 1.         | 449          | 196.      | 350          | 561      | —        |
| 7737 St. Charles           | 270              | 12     | 125     | 11.        | 345          | 704.      | 1246         | 106      | —        |
| 80492 St. Helena           | 51               | 8      | 522     | 8.         | 308          | 77.       | —            | 338      | —        |
| 15716 St. James            | 1360             | 48     | 210     | 43.        | 575          | 797.      | 831          | 543      | —        |
| 11359 St. John the Baptist | 523              | 16     | 180     | 21.        | 508          | 1118.     | 1094         | 899      | —        |
| 40250 St. Landry           | 185              | 57     | 1786    | 24.        | 1136         | 919.      | 1574         | 1631     | —        |
| 14884 St. Martin           | 59               | 17     | 679     | 7.         | 491          | 13.       | 4            | 1009     | —        |
| 22416 St. Mary             | 530              | 50     | 561     | 29.        | 1311         | 384.      | 1445         | 1781     | 9        |
| 10180 St. Tammany          | 285              | 32     | 638     | 38.        | 501          | 239.      | 294          | 374      | —        |
| 12655 Tangipahoa           | 318              | 77     | 1429    | 32.        | 786          | 183.      | 891          | 902      | —        |
| 16647 Terrebonne           | 221              | 15     | 1108    | 5.         | 2251         | 213.      | 863          | 1787     | —        |
| 20167 Terre Bonne          | 273              | 75     | 567     | 16.        | 1210         | 579.      | 1074         | 1494     | —        |
| 17304 Union                | 144              | 42     | 1586    | 25.        | 1216         | 886.      | —            | 2053     | —        |
| 14234 Vermilion            | 14               | 55     | 702     | 9.         | 316          | 322.      | 100          | 977      | 41       |
| 4603 Vernon                | 11               | 24     | 687     | 5.         | 361          | 843.      | —            | 688      | —        |
| 6700 Washington            | 25               | 23     | 1168    | 12.        | 399          | 143.      | 79           | 417      | 26       |
| 12468 Webster              | 78               | 19     | 774     | 5.         | 1441         | 288.      | 42           | 1310     | —        |
| 8963 West Baton Rouge      | 252              | 27     | 237     | 26.        | 1487         | 227.      | 439          | 573      | —        |
| 8748 West Carroll          | —                | 1      | 637     | —          | 408          | 1.        | —            | 563      | —        |
| 15082 West Feliciana       | 25               | 19     | 919     | 19.        | 1598         | —         | 46           | 1795     | —        |
| 7082 Winn                  | 13               | 29     | 682     | 6.         | 211          | 787.      | 16           | 553      | —        |

|            |        |      |       |       |        |        |       |        |       |       |
|------------|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Total      | 18320  | 8717 | 77175 | 1834. | 87622  | 27903. | 30484 | 83032  | 160   | 29    |
| Plurality  | 55138  |      |       |       | 59719  | 54548  |       |        |       |       |
| Per cent.  | 21.80  |      |       |       | 78.37  | 1.81.  | 74.88 | 24.11. | 26.42 | 73.48 |
| Scattering | —      |      |       |       | 153    | —      |       |        |       |       |
| Total vote | 101046 |      |       |       | 115578 | 115715 |       |        |       |       |

\*Two republican tickets were voted; the regular and the sugar planters'.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

## Railway Commissioners—

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| 1. C. L. DeFuentes, Dem. | 13,067 |
| 2. C. Settoon, Ind.      | 966    |
| 3. N. Sims, Jr., Dem.    | 7,278  |
| 4. Wade H. Hough, Rep.   | 6,786  |
| W. L. Foster, Dem.       | 6,786  |
| B. W. Marston, Ind. Dem. | 1,575  |
| A. C. Calhoun, Peo.      | 2,339  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

## 1. Counties of Orleans, St. Bernard and Plaquemines.

|                                                                                |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| C. W. Keeting, Rep.                                                            | 896   |
| Adolph Meyer, Dem.                                                             | 5,423 |
| 2. Counties of Orleans (part), Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James and St. John. |       |
| Frank N. Wicker, Rep.                                                          | 1,054 |
| Robert C. Davey, Dem.                                                          | 6,802 |

## 3. Counties of Iberville, Assumption, La Fourche, Terre Bonne, St. Mary, Iberia, St. Martin, Lafayette, Vermillion, Cameron, Calcasieu and Ascension.

|                           |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Charles Fontelle, Rep.    | 974   |
| Robert F. Broussard, Dem. | 4,329 |

## 4. Counties of Rapides, Sabine, De Soto,

Natchitoches, Red River, Caddo, Bossier, Winn, Grant, Belville, Vernon, Webster.

|                       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Phanor Brazeale, Dem. | 4,424 |
| Hardy L. Brian, Peo.  | 1,476 |

5. Counties of Concordia, Caldwell, Franklin, Tensas, Madison, Richland, Ouchita, Jackson, Lincoln, Union, Morehouse, East Carroll, West Carroll, Claiborne and Catahoula.

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| J. G. Tallafarro, Rep. | 1,096 |
| Sam T. Baird, Dem.     | 3,558 |
| H. B. Tallafarro, Peo. | 151   |

6. Counties of Acadia, St. Landry, Pointe Coupee, Avoyelles, East Feliciana, West Feliciana, East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, St. Helena, Livingston, Tangipahoa, Washington and St. Tammany.

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| Sam M. Robertson, Dem. | 3,494 |
| No opposition.         |       |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                             | 1898-99. | 1896-97. |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J.B. Sen. Ho. J.B. |          |          |
| Republicans                 | 7        | 2        |
| Democrats                   | 28       | 36       |
| People's                    | 14       | 15       |

## MAINE (Population, 661,068).

| COUNTIES.<br>(16)       | GOVERNOR 1898 |       |       |      | PRESIDENT 1898 |       |        |      | GOV. 1894 |      |        |       |      |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|-------|--------|------|-----------|------|--------|-------|------|
|                         | Rep.          | Dem.  | Pro.  | N.D. | Rep.           | Dem.  | Pro.   | G.D. | Rep.      | Dem. | Pro.   | Peo.  |      |
| Population.             |               |       |       |      |                |       |        |      |           |      |        |       |      |
| 48969 Androscoggin..... | 8900          | 2498  | 163   | 23   | 15             | 5548  | 2285   | 228  | 111       | 157  | 4286   | 2405  | 182  |
| 90589 Aroostook.....    | 3254          | 1912  | 258   | 14   | 3              | 4879  | 1850   | 84   | 239       | 42   | 4245   | 1937  | 538  |
| 90819 Cumberland.....   | 7122          | 4787  | 540   | 20   | 68             | 11017 | 5039   | 116  | 224       | 450  | 10046  | 5540  | 433  |
| 17053 Franklin.....     | 1815          | 714   | 75    | 9    | 4              | 2578  | 831    | 55   | 38        | 49   | 2221   | 860   | 61   |
| 37312 Hancock.....      | 2036          | 1436  | 33    | 69   | 5              | 4306  | 1558   | 235  | 61        | 119  | 3115   | 1283  | 79   |
| 57012 Kennebec.....     | 4647          | 1881  | 289   | 29   | 18             | 7889  | 2673   | 135  | 191       | 108  | 6300   | 2201  | 240  |
| 81173 Knox.....         | 2155          | 2130  | 43    | 107  | 68             | 3246  | 1683   | 220  | 35        | 103  | 3098   | 1843  | 72   |
| 21946 Lincoln.....      | 2041          | 1036  | 36    | 10   | 9              | 2546  | 1126   | 35   | 37        | 62   | 2320   | 986   | 82   |
| 30586 Oxford.....       | 2405          | 1012  | 98    | 16   | 17             | 4779  | 1545   | 132  | 67        | 159  | 3933   | 1457  | 120  |
| 72855 Penobscot.....    | 5067          | 2336  | 157   | 171  | 21             | 4414  | 3592   | 439  | 133       | 91   | 7246   | 2809  | 298  |
| 16134 Piscataquis.....  | 1197          | 508   | 56    | 15   | 5              | 2342  | 838    | 168  | 48        | 36   | 1943   | 623   | 74   |
| 19452 Sagadahoc.....    | 1517          | 47    | 68    | 10   | 24             | 2725  | 921    | 30   | 45        | 79   | 2076   | 573   | 94   |
| 32327 Somerset.....     | 2421          | 1041  | 191   | 70   | 8              | 4956  | 1813   | 205  | 97        | 82   | 4094   | 1413  | 117  |
| 27759 Waldo.....        | 2551          | 1605  | 61    | 83   | 7              | 3252  | 1747   | 132  | 32        | 50   | 2855   | 1788  | 85   |
| 41929 Washington.....   | 2572          | 1330  | 68    | 22   | 14             | 4927  | 1819   | 115  | 60        | 11   | 3873   | 2088  | 142  |
| 62829 York.....         | 6476          | 4284  | 228   | 39   | 29             | 7531  | 3362   | 94   | 174       | 174  | 7076   | 3831  | 183  |
| Total.....              | 54236         | 29497 | 2835  | 662  | 315            | 80465 | 32201  | 2487 | 1570      | 1870 | 65569  | 30621 | 2730 |
| Plurality.....          | 24769         |       |       |      |                | 45771 |        |      |           |      | 39078  |       |      |
| Per cent.....           | 62.03         | 33.72 | 2.70  | .81  | .40            | 67.25 | 17.15  | 2.00 | 1.38      | 1.56 | 64.28  | 28.28 | 2.53 |
| Scattering.....         |               |       |       |      |                |       |        |      |           |      |        |       |      |
| Total vote.....         |               |       | 87475 |      |                |       | 118663 |      |           |      | 108271 |       |      |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

## 1. Counties of Cumberland and York.

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Thomas B. Reed, Rep.     | 14,598 |
| Luther F. McKinney, Dem. | 9,072  |
| Daniel P. Parker, Pro.   | 673    |
| Moulton, Peo.            | 63     |

## 2. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford and Sagadahoc.

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Nelson Dingley, Rep. | 15,149 |
| John Scott, Dem.     | 8,126  |
| A. J. Wheeler, Pro.  | 394    |
| Blanchard, Nat. Dem. | 89     |

## 3. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset and Waldo.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Edwin C. Burleigh, Rep.   | 12,854 |
| F. W. Plalsted, Dem.      | 6,631  |
| Oliver S. Pillsbury, Pro. | 503    |

## 4. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis and Washington.

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Charles A. Boutelle, Rep. | 12,480 |
| Andrew J. Chase, Dem.     | 5,534  |
| George M. Park, Pro.      | 451    |
| Littlefield, Peo.         | 244    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                             | 1898-99. | 1897-98. |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J.B. Sen. Ho. J.B. |          |          |
| Republicans                 | 31       | 126      |
| Democrats                   | 25       | 25       |

## MARYLAND (Population 1,042,800).

| COUNTIES.<br>(24) | COMPTROLLER 1897 |       |      |       | PRESIDENT 1896 |       |      |       | GOV. 1896 |      |       |       |
|-------------------|------------------|-------|------|-------|----------------|-------|------|-------|-----------|------|-------|-------|
|                   | Rep.             | Dem.  | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep.           | Dem.  | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep.      | Dem. | Pro.  | Dem.  |
| Allegany          | 4515             | 3158  | 845  | 13    | 5408           | 3911  | 236  | 13    | 57        | 6    | 5128  | 3851  |
| Anne Arundel      | 3395             | 3473  | 180  | 3     | 4090           | 3145  | 115  | 2     | 48        | 2    | 3275  | 3244  |
| Baltimore         | 7240             | 7980  | 466  | 87    | 9206           | 8151  | 512  | 53    | 290       | 22   | 9079  | 7173  |
| Baltimore city    | 54032            | 46829 | 1545 | 317   | 61840          | 40853 | 1908 | 446   | 1368      | 65   | 54920 | 43830 |
| Calvert           | 1235             | 957   | 31   | 2     | 1235           | 822   | 49   | 2     | 6         | 1    | 1076  | 1032  |
| Caroline          | 1649             | 1793  | 147  | 10    | 1649           | 1065  | 110  | 6     | 25        | 2    | 1587  | 1549  |
| Carroll           | 3815             | 3861  | 383  | 4     | 4048           | 3811  | 209  | 6     | 25        | 2    | 3842  | 3708  |

| Population.                | Goldsmith. | Smith. | Prissell. | Whiskey. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Match. | Palmer. | Bentley. | Lewis. | Hunt.  |
|----------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| 25851 Cecil.....           | 2995       | 3266   | 99        | 8...     | 3120      | 2909   | 99        | 1      | 86      | 6...     | 2380   | 2185   |
| 15191 Charles.....         | 1891       | 1615   | —         | ...      | 2118      | 1372   | 22        | 3      | 14      | 1...     | 1970   | 1189   |
| 24843 Dorchester.....      | 2906       | 3154   | 174       | 14...    | 3043      | 2633   | 127       | 2      | 16      | 4...     | 3052   | 2622   |
| 49512 Frederick.....       | 5648       | 4934   | 345       | 2...     | 6353      | 5214   | 279       | 6      | 86      | —        | 6059   | 5314   |
| 14213 Garrett.....         | 1791       | 1255   | 99        | 4...     | 2060      | 1275   | 41        | 2      | 14      | —        | 1915   | 1337   |
| 28903 Harford.....         | 2845       | 3393   | 324       | 38...    | 3373      | 3362   | 292       | 6      | 73      | —        | 3216   | 3167   |
| 16339 Howard.....          | 1852       | 2056   | 70        | 5...     | 1978      | 1787   | 59        | 5      | 86      | 2...     | 3073   | 1654   |
| 17471 Kent.....            | 2235       | 2300   | 70        | 2...     | 2386      | 1981   | 78        | —      | 8       | —        | 2180   | 2136   |
| 27185 Montgomery.....      | 2311       | 3153   | 230       | 7...     | 3218      | 3460   | 108       | 4      | 57      | 2...     | 3090   | 3038   |
| 26389 Prince George's..... | 2912       | 2369   | 29        | 7...     | 3250      | 2524   | 26        | 8      | 23      | 3...     | 3170   | 2705   |
| 15461 Queen Anne's.....    | 1786       | 2383   | 150       | 4...     | 1917      | 2519   | 143       | 8      | 32      | 5...     | 1932   | 2167   |
| 15819 St. Mary's.....      | 1960       | 1641   | 19        | —        | 2646      | 2086   | 451       | 10     | 15      | 3...     | 1876   | 1475   |
| 24153 Somerset.....        | 2479       | 2208   | 432       | 2...     | 2044      | 1171   | 19        | 2      | 15      | —        | 2611   | 2217   |
| 19736 Talbot.....          | 2435       | 2457   | 153       | 3...     | 2543      | 2189   | 151       | 1      | 50      | 8...     | 2394   | 2164   |
| 36782 Washington.....      | 4805       | 4810   | 224       | 30...    | 5428      | 4386   | 197       | 7      | 114     | 5...     | 5109   | 4344   |
| 19630 Wicomico.....        | 1944       | 2393   | 326       | 4...     | 2023      | 2254   | 314       | 2      | 30      | 1...     | 1698   | 2344   |
| 19747 Worcester.....       | 1651       | 2097   | 367       | 2...     | 1756      | 1962   | 879       | 5      | 20      | 1...     | 1794   | 2404   |
| Total.....                 | 121173     | 114064 | 6096      | 508...   | 138650    | 104735 | 5918      | 567    | 2507    | 136...   | 12636  | 103469 |
| Plurality.....             | 7109       | —      | —         | —        | 32224     | —      | —         | —      | —       | —        | 18767  | —      |
| Per cent.....              | 50.10      | 47.16  | 2.52      | 0.21...  | 54.60     | 41.75  | 2.36      | 0.23   | 1.00    | 0.05...  | 52.00  | 41.2   |
| Total vote.....            | 241841     | —      | —         | —        | —         | —      | 250842    | —      | —       | —        | 249305 | —      |

\*In 1896, for governor, Levering, Pro., received 7,719; Andrews, Pro., 999, and Andrews, S.-L., 392 votes.

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne, Caroline and Kent.

Wilbur F. Jackson, Rep.....15,823  
John Walter Smith, Dem.....16,749  
James Swann, Pro.....1,823  
William Willis, S. L. Dem.....574

2. Wards 20, 21 and 22 and 9th precinct of 11th ward of Baltimore city, counties of Cecil, Harford and Carroll, 2d, 3d, 4th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th districts of Baltimore county.

William B. Baker, Rep.....20,806  
Richard B. Tippet, Dem.....20,436  
Harrie J. Hollingsworth, Pro.....1,772

3. Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15 and 16 of Baltimore city.

Frank A. Wechter, Rep.....17,508  
John B. Schwatka, Dem.....17,386  
John F. Hicks, Pro.....718  
William Whiskey, Lab.....32

4. Wards 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 19 of Baltimore city.

William W. McIntire, Rep.....16,664  
James W. Denny, Dem.....17,260  
Thomas Spencer Creney, Pro.....1,124  
Theobald Meyer, Lab.....289

5. Counties of St. Mary, Charles, Calvert, Prince George, Anne Arundel, Howard, 1st and 13th districts of Baltimore county and 17th ward of Baltimore city.

Sydney E. Mudd, Rep.....17,549  
John S. Cummings, Dem.....14,672  
John E. Wetherald, Pro.....913  
Charles T. Parker, Ind. Rep.....277

6. Counties of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery.

George A. Pearre, Rep.....18,578  
Thomas A. Poffenberger, Dem.....14,373  
John T. Baker, Pro.....1,167

#### LEGISLATURE.

|                               | 1898-99. | 1896-97. |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B. |          |          |
| Republicans.....              | 18       | 49       |
| Democrats.....                | 8        | 42       |

#### MASSACHUSETTS (Population, 2,238,943).

| COUNTIES.<br>(14)     | GOVERNOR 1898 |        |            |       |          | GOVERNOR 1897 |       |            |       |      |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------|------------|-------|----------|---------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
|                       | Rep.          | Dem.   | Pro. S. L. | D. N. | Wolcott. | Rep.          | Dem.  | Pro. S. L. | D. N. | Lab. |
| Population.           |               |        |            |       |          |               |       |            |       |      |
| 25172 Barnstable..... | 2994          | 407    | 52         | 18    | 17...    | 2220          | 285   | 79         | 68    | 8    |
| 81108 Berkshire.....  | 7252          | 4577   | 232        | 925   | 123...   | 6574          | 2265  | 365        | 616   | 31   |
| 186463 Bristol.....   | 13779         | 62765  | 413        | 1235  | 187...   | 12015         | 4283  | 431        | 825   | 37   |
| 4392 Dukes.....       | 565           | 96     | 48         | 14    | 5...     | 441           | 73    | 54         | 25    | 10   |
| 298986 Essex.....     | 26498         | 13712  | 654        | 1940  | 1595...  | 22555         | 10894 | 737        | 1253  | 1032 |
| 38610 Franklin.....   | 3485          | 1306   | 188        | 67    | 28...    | 2738          | 897   | 141        | 202   | 29   |
| 135713 Hampden.....   | 10777         | 7236   | 308        | 1183  | 201...   | 9075          | 5177  | 311        | 771   | 641  |
| 51859 Hampshire.....  | 3431          | 1979   | 313        | 28    | 46...    | 4112          | 1405  | 184        | 398   | 93   |
| 431167 Middlesex..... | 41725         | 13891  | 793        | 1008  | 303...   | 35195         | 15140 | 969        | 3001  | 743  |
| 32684 Nantucket.....  | 849           | 77     | 11         | 5     | 10...    | 191           | 22    | 8          | 36    | —    |
| 118650 Norfolk.....   | 12407         | 5443   | 225        | 209   | 89...    | 10001         | 3583  | 222        | 1038  | 177  |
| 92700 Plymouth.....   | 7749          | 2617   | 224        | 678   | 252...   | 6355          | 1946  | 213        | 490   | 353  |
| 48180 Suffolk.....    | 37830         | 33362  | 736        | 1453  | 570...   | 34057         | 26113 | 656        | 3551  | 1147 |
| 230787 Worcester..... | 22117         | 10922  | 657        | 1720  | 319...   | 13849         | 6689  | 687        | 1571  | 1408 |
| Total.....            | 191146        | 107960 | 4734       | 10083 | 3749...  | 165035        | 79663 | 4948       | 13879 | 6301 |
| Plurality.....        | 85186         | —      | —          | —     | —        | 85543         | —     | —          | —     | —    |
| Per cent.....         | 60.15         | 33.97  | 1.49       | 3.16  | 1.18...  | 61.19         | 29.49 | 1.83       | 5.14  | 2.34 |
| Scattering.....       | 85            | —      | —          | —     | —        | 20            | —     | —          | —     | —    |
| Total vote.....       | 317735        | —      | —          | —     | —        | 269735        | —     | —          | —     | —    |

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Lieut.-Gov.—W. M. Crane, Rep.....183,683  
Edward J. Slattery, Dem.....106,197  
Michael T. Berry, Soc. Lab.....12,170  
Isaac W. Skinner, Dem. Soc.....5,899  
John L. Kilbon, Pro.....5,582

Secretary—Wm. M. Olin, Rep.....179,662  
Henry Lloyd, Dem.....99,505  
James F. Stevens, Soc. Lab.....11,531  
Charles H. Bradley, Dem. Soc.....9,326  
Henry A. Inman, Pro.....5,463  
Treasurer—Edward P. Shaw, Rep.....177,523  
Harry J. Jaquith, Dem.....100,125



|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Martha M. Avery, Soc. Lab.....      | 12.640  |
| Charles W. White, Dem. Soc.....     | 6.302   |
| Herbert M. Small, Pro.....          | 5.251   |
| Auditor—John W. Kimball, Rep.....   | 176.423 |
| Charles F. Parker, Dem.....         | 101.140 |
| John Palme, Soc. Lab.....           | 11.510  |
| Charles S. Grievess, Dem. Soc.....  | 8.233   |
| Walter E. Sanford, Pro.....         | 5.280   |
| Att'y-Gen.—H. M. Knowlton, Rep..... | 184.302 |
| Patrick Kilroy, Dem.....            | 107.982 |
| Clarence E. Spelman, Soc. Lab.....  | 12.658  |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                            |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Berkshire, Franklin (part), Hampshire (part) and Hampden (part).        |        |
| George P. Lawrence, Rep.....                                                               | 14,815 |
| Charles P. Davis, Dem.....                                                                 | 8,780  |
| Edward A. Buckland, Soc. Lab.....                                                          | 1,603  |
| 2. The counties of Franklin (part), Hampshire (part), Hampden (part) and Worcester (part). |        |
| Frederick H. Gillett, Rep.....                                                             | 13,327 |
| Robert E. Bisbee, Dem.....                                                                 | 5,064  |
| George H. Wrenn, Soc. Lab.....                                                             | 707    |
| 3. The counties of Worcester (part) and Middlesex (part).                                  |        |
| Joseph H. Walker, Rep.....                                                                 | 11,008 |
| John R. Thayer, Dem.....                                                                   | 11,167 |
| 4. The counties of Worcester (part), Middlesex (part) and Norfolk (part).                  |        |
| George W. Weymouth, Rep.....                                                               | 14,411 |
| I. Porter Morse, Dem.....                                                                  | 8,485  |
| 5. The counties of Essex (part) and Middlesex (part).                                      |        |
| William S. Knox, Rep.....                                                                  | 14,737 |
| Joseph J. Flynn, Dem.....                                                                  | 13,716 |
| 6. The county of Essex (part).                                                             |        |
| William H. Moody, Rep.....                                                                 | 13,494 |
| F. Moody Boynton, Dem.....                                                                 | 6,015  |
| Albert L. Gillen, Dem. Soc.....                                                            | 1,390  |

**LEGISLATURE.**

|             |        | 1899. |       |      | 1898. |       |  |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--|
|             | Sen.   | Ho.   | J. B. | Sen. | Ho.   | J. B. |  |
| Republicans | .. 33  | 165   | 198.. | 33   | 179   | 212   |  |
| Democrats   | .... 7 | 65    | 72..  | 7    | 53    | 60    |  |
| Independent | —      | 10    | 10..  | —    | 8     | —     |  |

**MICHIGAN** (Population 2,083,889).

| COUNTIES.<br>(86.)   | GOVERNOR 1898 |          |           |       |       | JUSTICE SUPREME CT. 1897 |         |               |       |       | PRESIDENT 1898 |         |           |       |       |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                      | Rep. Dem.     |          | Pro. Pro. |       | S. L. | Rep. Dem.                |         | S. M. D. Pro. |       | S. L. | Rep. Dem.      |         | Pro. Pro. |       |       |
|                      | Phogus.       | Whiting. | Chap.     | Cook. | Hamm. | Yap.                     | Phogus. | Chap.         | Cook. | Hamm. | Yap.           | Phogus. | Chap.     | Cook. | Hamm. |
| 5408 Aulon.....      | 671           | 129      | 13        | —     | 1.    | 550                      | 138     | 38            | 13    | 5     | 4.             | 743     | 375       | 22    | 6     |
| 1238 Alger.....      | 761           | 352      | 4         | 3     | —     | 607                      | 70      | 79            | 13    | 12    | 65.            | 901     | —         | —     | 9     |
| 88961 Allegan.....   | 3493          | 2980     | 140       | 89    | 8.    | 8406                     | 1844    | 400           | 127   | 19    | 75.            | 5816    | 3887      | 149   | 54    |
| 15561 Alpena.....    | 1766          | 1188     | 21        | 9     | 9.    | 1438                     | 988     | 217           | 87    | 8     | 24.            | 1775    | 1665      | 26    | 30    |
| 10413 Antrim.....    | 1828          | 401      | 87        | 14    | 1.    | 1283                     | 467     | 148           | 91    | 80    | 78.            | 1886    | 1228      | 68    | 89    |
| 5698 Arenac.....     | 748           | 637      | 23        | 12    | 2.    | 494                      | 400     | 38            | 22    | 1     | 34.            | 616     | 997       | 18    | —     |
| 3036 Baraga.....     | 619           | 291      | 7         | 1     | 1.    | 440                      | 830     | 41            | 18    | 7     | 8.             | 613     | 459       | 10    | 12    |
| 25785 Barry.....     | 2867          | 2453     | 91        | 53    | —     | 2530                     | 2301    | 202           | 92    | 11    | 73.            | 3235    | 3157      | 89    | 62    |
| 56413 Bay.....       | 5617          | 3899     | 76        | 13    | 24.   | 5331                     | 3902    | 624           | 123   | 74    | 106.           | 6015    | 6295      | 151   | 63    |
| 6257 Benzie.....     | 866           | 438      | 60        | 14    | 4.    | 714                      | 536     | 67            | 17    | 1     | 6.             | 1370    | 908       | 30    | 66    |
| 61265 Benzie.....    | 6086          | 4179     | 37        | 33    | 44.   | 4788                     | 2685    | 1214          | 146   | —     | 71.            | 3675    | 3988      | 271   | 117   |
| 43501 Branch.....    | 8200          | 3777     | 83        | 54    | 2.    | 2783                     | 2847    | 77            | 76    | 5     | 88.            | 3893    | 3827      | 100   | 66    |
| 26791 Calhoun.....   | 5407          | 4068     | 172       | 14    | 12.   | 4099                     | 4521    | 375           | 229   | 86    | 35.            | 5985    | 6002      | 291   | 180   |
| 30633 Cass.....      | 2913          | 2374     | 69        | 34    | 2.    | 1768                     | 1898    | 251           | 75    | 9     | 88.            | 3085    | 3012      | 59    | 64    |
| 9748 Charlevoix..... | 963           | 429      | 43        | 7     | 8.    | 1233                     | 497     | 69            | 54    | 15    | 62.            | 1632    | 978       | 24    | 39    |
| 11986 Cheboygan..... | 1844          | 1017     | 63        | 17    | 4.    | 1281                     | 1078    | 133           | 46    | 13    | 80.            | 1574    | 1616      | 16    | 12    |
| 12019 Chippewa.....  | 1731          | 914      | 77        | 3     | 10.   | 1617                     | 406     | 195           | 86    | 15    | 66.            | 2104    | 1001      | 45    | 68    |
| 7558 Clare.....      | 818           | 578      | 25        | 5     | 1.    | 742                      | 612     | 90            | 51    | 8     | 4.             | 894     | 725       | 29    | 12    |
| 26509 Clinton.....   | 3080          | 2821     | 86        | 18    | 6.    | 2707                     | 2218    | 204           | 106   | 11    | 38.            | 3478    | 3467      | 65    | 63    |
| 2972 Crawford.....   | 938           | 263      | 8         | 3     | 1.    | 255                      | 233     | 26            | 9     | 1     | 9.             | 850     | 350       | 3     | 2     |
| 15330 Delta.....     | 1296          | 461      | 14        | 11    | 5.    | 1857                     | 791     | 167           | 38    | 24    | 22.            | 2774    | 1237      | 65    | 11    |
| — Dickinson.....     | 2001          | 302      | 83        | 3     | 13.   | 1547                     | 195     | 185           | 131   | 95    | 60.            | 2909    | 527       | 56    | 41    |
| 8204 Eaton.....      | 4294          | 3726     | 108       | 39    | 10.   | 3486                     | 3433    | 308           | 24    | 68.   | 4271           | 4631    | 108       | 66    | —     |
| 8756 Emmet.....      | 1515          | 1023     | 82        | 11    | 1.    | 1425                     | 965     | 151           | 68    | 1     | 15.            | 1277    | 1337      | 48    | 69    |
| 38490 Genesee.....   | 1534          | 3154     | 304       | 30    | 1.    | 4229                     | 3768    | 404           | 182   | 10    | 65.            | 5640    | 4914      | 102   | 127   |
| 4208 Gladwin.....    | 4853          | 306      | 10        | 7.    | 6     | 623                      | 131     | 46            | 17    | 8     | 15.            | 748     | 533       | 28    | 13    |
| 13100 Grafton.....   | 1851          | 133      | 6         | 10    | 9.    | 1393                     | 139     | 139           | 64    | 47    | 18.            | 187     | 157       | 44    | 72    |
| 13565 Houghton.....  | 1900          | 728      | 83        | 12    | 8.    | 1736                     | 84      | 117           | 85    | 12    | 62.            | 2533    | 1745      | 71    | 60    |
| 28938 Gratiot.....   | 3097          | 2983     | 108       | 67    | 7.    | 2709                     | 2496    | 114           | 118   | 13    | 109            | 3800    | 3873      | 72    | 60    |
| 30694 Hillsdale..... | 2825          | 3420     | 119       | 47    | 5.    | 2418                     | 2398    | 261           | 102   | 11    | 41.            | 4598    | 3967      | 91    | 75    |
| 83389 Houghton.....  | 4468          | 1271     | 364       | 30    | 8.    | 3296                     | 798     | 47            | 308   | 40    | 141.           | 6139    | 1996      | 178   | 235   |
| 28545 Huron.....     | 8113          | 1490     | 80        | 84    | 1.    | 2718                     | 1380    | 425           | 123   | 83    | 122.           | 3996    | 2808      | 88    | 79    |
| 37968 Ingham.....    | 4523          | 4594     | 244       | 79    | 9.    | 4128                     | 4214    | 263           | 181   | 11    | 148.           | 4986    | 5691      | 81    | 111   |

| Population. | Plagues.      | Whiting | Chowder | Cod | Haddock | Log. | Yap.  | Feet  | Ch'v's | Chappel | Alley | Bray | W'ner | W'ner |
|-------------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|---------|------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 32801       | Ionia.        | 4287    | 1138    | 98  | 2       | 3.   | 3615  | 3380  | 247    | 10      | 47.   | 4558 | 6758  | 38    |
| 15224       | Isoco.        | 1006    | 536     | 16  | 2       | 6.   | 1038  | 504   | 188    | 25      | 14    | 9.   | 1408  | 913   |
| 4432        | Iron.         | 795     | 296     | 10  | 2       | 2.   | 697   | 290   | 83     | 20      | 13    | 6.   | 1061  | 236   |
| 18784       | Isabella.     | 2987    | 1732    | 62  | 20      | 6.   | 1269  | 1823  | 124    | 74      | 35    | 41.  | 2425  | 2679  |
| 45081       | Jackson.      | 4643    | 2468    | 248 | 8.      | 8.   | 4631  | 421   | 806    | 196     | 9     | 00.  | 6209  | 9515  |
| 39273       | Kalamazoo.    | 6112    | 3747    | 132 | 33      | 7.   | 4146  | 3444  | 385    | 118     | 19    | 31.  | 5682  | 5434  |
| 6160        | Kalkaska.     | 710     | 166     | 20  | 4       | 2.   | 755   | 168   | 64     | 30      | 2     | 8.   | 940   | 422   |
| 109922      | Kent.         | 15246   | 7924    | 454 | 58      | 12.  | 9722  | 7306  | 1157   | 468     | 92    | 68.  | 17058 | 13584 |
| 2894        | Keeweenaw.    | 324     | 24      | 2   | 2.      | 2.   | 236   | 7     | 21     | 6       | 3     | 4.   | 411   | 45    |
| 6505        | Lake.         | 709     | 393     | 20  | 8       | 6.   | 690   | 317   | 47     | 14      | 11    | 16.  | 886   | 548   |
| 29218       | Lapeer.       | 2837    | 1915    | 82  | 12      | 6.   | 2980  | 1908  | 216    | 99      | 10    | 10.  | 8910  | 8076  |
| 7444        | Leelanaw.     | 827     | 618     | 34  | 6       | 8.   | 795   | 348   | 55     | 30      | 4     | 17.  | 1406  | 691   |
| 14448       | Leelanaw.     | 5520    | 3126    | 142 | 19.     | 2.   | 628   | 476   | 455    | 158     | 21    | 42.  | 8861  | 6800  |
| 20438       | Livingston.   | 2620    | 2613    | 126 | 18      | 8.   | 2420  | 278   | 373    | 137     | 7     | 26.  | 3824  | 2964  |
| 2455        | Luce.         | 873     | 258     | 14  | 8       | —    | 314   | 163   | 40     | 14      | 9     | 8.   | 358   | 236   |
| 7830        | MacKinnac.    | 678     | 542     | 15  | —       | 2.   | 555   | 478   | 143    | 41      | 8     | 8.   | 806   | 805   |
| 31613       | Macomb.       | 3727    | 3006    | 108 | 12      | 6.   | 3209  | 1778  | 568    | 75      | 8     | 12.  | 4153  | 3040  |
| 24230       | Manistee.     | 2465    | 1972    | 57  | 9       | 7.   | 1955  | 1966  | 574    | 61      | 35    | 36.  | 2937  | 2497  |
| 36521       | Marquette.    | 3214    | 1298    | 224 | 37      | 45.  | 3407  | 952   | 273    | 250     | 234   | 88.  | 6110  | 1990  |
| 18985       | Mason.        | 1741    | 943     | 64  | 4       | 5.   | 1708  | 987   | 194    | 41      | 11    | 27.  | 2176  | 1560  |
| 19987       | Mecosta.      | 2050    | 965     | 50  | 8       | 5.   | 1985  | 1041  | 201    | 98      | 6     | 104. | 2897  | 1975  |
| 33639       | Memphree.     | 1843    | 1045    | 84  | 6       | 8.   | 1871  | 655   | 376    | 50      | 28    | 11.  | 3105  | 1490  |
| 10657       | Midland.      | 1277    | 1000    | 29  | 27      | 3.   | 1328  | 896   | 106    | 42      | 9     | 92.  | 1524  | 1507  |
| 5048        | Missaukee.    | 957     | 600     | 36  | 1       | 1.   | 667   | 430   | 27     | 34      | 4     | 14.  | 869   | 697   |
| 33337       | Monroe.       | 3238    | 3276    | 34  | 16      | 4.   | 3016  | 2947  | 456    | 71      | 12    | 144. | 4053  | 4201  |
| 33337       | Monroe.       | 3238    | 3276    | 34  | 16      | 4.   | 3016  | 2947  | 456    | 71      | 12    | 144. | 4053  | 4201  |
| 33337       | Monroe.       | 3238    | 3276    | 34  | 16      | 4.   | 3016  | 2947  | 456    | 71      | 12    | 144. | 4053  | 4201  |
| 40013       | Muskegon.     | 4271    | 1764    | 72  | 23      | 14.  | 3390  | 2055  | 168    | 92      | 15    | 69.  | 4682  | 3110  |
| 20176       | Newaygo.      | 2094    | 1097    | 57  | 11      | 2.   | 2045  | 1119  | 164    | 68      | 30    | 18.  | 2649  | 1943  |
| 41245       | Oakland.      | 5442    | 4415    | 262 | 36      | —    | 4076  | 3272  | 922    | 243     | 10    | 34.  | 5640  | 5532  |
| 15898       | Ocean.        | 2178    | 965     | 110 | 13      | 4.   | 1858  | 1045  | 129    | 121     | 4     | 31.  | 2534  | 1637  |
| 5583        | Ogemaw.       | 868     | 478     | 22  | 3       | 2.   | 652   | 323   | 65     | 33      | 18    | 34.  | 798   | 560   |
| 3756        | Ononagon.     | 572     | 308     | 5   | 4       | 2.   | 508   | 192   | 93     | 13      | 11    | 11.  | 756   | 416   |
| 1430        | Oscoda.       | 1614    | 617     | 87  | 4       | 5.   | 1596  | 621   | 141    | 86      | 7     | 22.  | 2270  | 1178  |
| 1904        | Oscoda.       | 188     | 62      | 2   | 1       | —    | 196   | 26    | 23     | 5       | 1     | 3.   | 308   | 62    |
| 4272        | Otego.        | 898     | 402     | 12  | 2       | 2.   | 583   | 194   | 102    | 14      | 8     | 16.  | 859   | 560   |
| 35358       | Ottawa.       | 3806    | 2456    | 74  | 20      | 10.  | 3635  | 2019  | 449    | 79      | 18    | 41.  | 5292  | 3549  |
| 4687        | Presque Isle. | 506     | 325     | 2   | 1       | 1.   | 554   | 206   | 153    | 4       | 3     | 754  | 371   |       |
| 29435       | Rosebush.     | 286     | 104     | 4   | 2       | 4.   | 266   | 6     | 6      | 6       | 8.    | 323  | 141   |       |
| 32033       | Saginaw.      | 7102    | 5038    | 98  | 80      | 85.  | 6307  | 5289  | 1186   | 6       | 14    | 109  | 57    | 183   |
| 32380       | Saginaw.      | 8021    | 1800    | 89  | 34      | 2.   | 2930  | 1538  | 278    | 220     | 46    | 119. | 3631  | 2156  |
| 5818        | Schoolcraft.  | 818     | 412     | 11  | 3       | 1.   | 696   | 218   | 62     | 80      | 14    | 15.  | 975   | 649   |
| 30452       | Shiawassee.   | 4128    | 3035    | 182 | 19      | 7.   | 3699  | 2748  | 359    | 167     | 7     | 26.  | 4655  | 4306  |
| 52106       | St. Clair.    | 6109    | 3750    | 101 | 13      | 12.  | 4647  | 2358  | 811    | 130     | 28    | 67.  | 7164  | 5127  |
| 25356       | St. Joseph.   | 2443    | 2352    | 100 | 66      | 5.   | 2279  | 2001  | 152    | 55      | 10    | 38.  | 3186  | 2968  |
| 32408       | Tuscola.      | 4130    | 2059    | 171 | 43      | 5.   | 3248  | 2049  | 284    | 180     | 21    | 202. | 4275  | 3595  |
| 30641       | Van Buren.    | 3944    | 2388    | 99  | 94      | 2.   | 3295  | 2091  | 157    | 90      | 9     | 100. | 4506  | 3632  |
| 42210       | Washtenaw.    | 4704    | 4572    | 177 | 14      | 1.   | 4501  | 2897  | 182    | 220     | 29    | 18.  | 5677  | 5414  |
| 257114      | Wayne.        | 27689   | 19273   | 775 | 88      | 564. | 24550 | 10764 | 8870   | 475     | 534   | 84.  | 38617 | 26316 |
| 11278       | Wexford.      | 1422    | 718     | 54  | 6       | 4.   | 1463  | 851   | 81     | 82      | 2     | 37.  | 2036  | 1359  |

|                 |        |       |      |      |      |        |        |       |      |      |      |        |        |      |      |
|-----------------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Total.....      | 24239  | 10812 | 7005 | 1656 | 1101 | 310721 | 138007 | 30729 | 7336 | 2186 | 8906 | 239353 | 226714 | 6579 | 5025 |
| Plurality.....  | 75087  |       |      |      |      | 71414  |        |       |      |      |      | 58968  |        |      |      |
| Per cent.....   | 57.77  | 39.92 | 1.66 | .38  | .26  | 53.36  | 35.35  | 7.73  | 2.00 | .55  | .99  | 53.93  | 43.47  | 1.26 | 0.22 |
| Scattering..... |        |       |      |      |      | 40     |        |       |      |      |      |        |        |      |      |
| Total vote..... | 421164 |       |      |      |      | 394645 |        |       |      |      |      | 544632 |        |      |      |

In 1888, for president Bentley Net. received 1,995 votes; Marchetti 81; 307 in Wayne Co.

In 1896, for president, Bentley, Nat., received 1,995 votes; Matchett, S. L., 297 in Wayne Co.

**VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.**

|                                         |          |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—O. W. Robinson, Rep.....    | 236, 337 |
| Michael F. McDonald, Dem.....           | 170, 338 |
| N. Norton Clark, Pro.....               | 7, 286   |
| Austin S. Randall, Pop.....             | 1, 948   |
| Joel Dugrey.....                        | 1, 184   |
| Secretary of State—                     |          |
| Justus S. Shearns, Rep.....             | 224, 576 |
| Leroy E. Lockwood, Dem.....             | 170, 119 |
| John Sweet, Pro.....                    | 7, 294   |
| Jonas M. Borough, Pop.....              | 1, 933   |
| Peter Friesema, Jr., Soc.....           | 1, 182   |
| State Treasurer—G. A. Steele, Rep.....  |          |
| Edgar B. Smith, Dem.....                | 173, 114 |
| Robert King, Pro.....                   | 7, 232   |
| Robert Blem, Lab. Pop.....              | 1, 949   |
| Henry Sievers, Soc.....                 | 1, 152   |
| Auditor-General—Roscoe D. Dix, Rep..... |          |
| John L. Frisbie, Dem.....               | 170, 658 |
| Henry Andrus, Pro.....                  | 7, 281   |
| Archibald Malone, Pop.....              | 1, 934   |
| Anthony Laumet, Soc.....                | 1, 186   |
| Land Commissioner—                      |          |
| William A. French, Rep.....             | 225, 745 |

|                                    |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Carlton Peck, Dem.                 | 170,572 |
| J. Van Zolenberg, Pro.             | 7,061   |
| James H. Baker, Pop.               | 1,967   |
| Gustav Zander, Soc.                | 1,966   |
| Att'y-Gen.—Horace M. Oren, Rep.    | 336,425 |
| Royal A. Hawley, Dem.              | 170,020 |
| Myron G. Walker, Pro.              | 7,561   |
| John G. Walker, Pop.               | 1,971   |
| W. W. Wittenberg, Soc.             | 1,167   |
| Superintendent Public Instruction— |         |
| Jason E. Hammond, Rep.             | 336,425 |
| John F. Evert, Dem.                | 170,173 |
| David S. Warner, Pro.              | 7,527   |
| Philander Brant, Pop.              | 1,973   |
| Joseph Kopyskiewicz, Soc.          | 1,373   |
| Member State Board of Education—   |         |
| (Short term.)                      |         |
| Elias F. Johnson, Rep.             | 183,437 |
| Leaston O. Chatfield, Dem.         | 194,606 |
| William C. Clemon, Pro.            | 8,606   |
| Don W. Parr, Pop.                  | 1,612   |
| Frederick A. Platt, Rep.           | 53,693  |
| George E. Willits, Dem.            | 33,321  |
| Delavan B. Reed, Pro.              | 1,843   |
| William Warner, Pop.               | 463     |
| Louis Erb, Soc.                    | 118     |



| Population.              | East. | Land. | Hepha. | Long. | Han. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Lover. | Matchett. | Neison. | Becker. | Over. |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|
| 23338 Fillmore.....      | 2219  | 1527  | 156    | 16    | 12.  | 4186      | 1890   | 40      | 167    | 10.       | 2970    | 418     | 1293  |
| 17932 Freeborn.....      | 1786  | 984   | 111    | 20    | 17.  | 3400      | 1179   | 26      | 99     | 2.        | 2371    | 128     | 808   |
| 28806 Goodhue.....       | 3108  | 1884  | 113    | 12    | 23.  | 5748      | 1428   | 78      | 118    | 13.       | 4236    | 1145    | 608   |
| 6875 Grant.....          | 518   | 761   | 27     | 4     | 2.   | 1002      | 339    | 40      | 167    | 10.       | 822     | 34      | 745   |
| 185294 Hennepin.....     | 14458 | 19633 | 681    | 97    | 409. | 26786     | 20505  | 291     | 450    | 214.      | 22293   | 5080    | 10800 |
| 14653 Houston.....       | 1383  | 910   | 48     | 16    | 6.   | 2187      | 991    | 37      | 47     | 4.        | 1736    | 849     | 383   |
| 1412 Hubbard.....        | 437   | 384   | 10     | 10    | 3.   | 364       | 844    | 19      | 4*     | 1.        | 315     | 85      | 289   |
| 7607 Isanti.....         | 493   | 1106  | 9      | 5     | 7.   | 1490      | 730    | —       | —      | —         | 1046    | 49      | 498   |
| 743 Itasca.....          | 461   | 573   | 14     | 4     | 10.  | 826       | 724    | 3       | 5      | 8.        | 657     | 339     | 402   |
| 8924 Jackson.....        | 1032  | 954   | 36     | 8     | 11.  | 1558      | 1150   | 17      | 29     | 8.        | 1243    | 429     | 701   |
| 1579 Kanabec.....        | 166   | 947   | —      | —     | 2.   | 184       | 256    | 5       | 10     | —         | 248     | 35      | 150   |
| 13647 Kandiyohi.....     | 986   | 1983  | 45     | 8     | 1.   | 2181      | 1638   | 17      | 38     | 3.        | 1547    | 67      | 1528  |
| 6887 Kittson.....        | 367   | 753   | 20     | 5     | 4.   | 753       | 782    | 18      | 23     | 6.        | 610     | 85      | 816   |
| 10382 Lac qui Parle..... | 843   | 1198  | 61     | 18    | 3.   | 1620      | 1332   | 21      | 57     | —         | 1235    | 90      | 993   |
| 1299 Lake.....           | 233   | 336   | —      | —     | —    | 466       | 330    | 5       | 6      | 3.        | 439     | 70      | 109   |
| 19057 Le Sueur.....      | 1620  | 2082  | 78     | 18    | 16.  | 2265      | 2006   | 54      | 65     | 12.       | 1838    | 1332    | 1070  |
| 5691 Lincoln.....        | 378   | 565   | 35     | 25    | 5.   | 674       | 703    | 28      | 31     | —         | 496     | 83      | 893   |
| 9601 Lyon.....           | 976   | 1141  | 42     | 32    | 8.   | 1623      | 1351   | 22      | 67     | 9.        | 1372    | 166     | 1051  |
| 17026 McLeod.....        | 1374  | 1623  | 63     | 18    | 17.  | 1846      | 1653   | 47      | 43     | 4.        | 1702    | 1298    | 575   |
| 9130 Marshall.....       | 721   | 1233  | 32     | 26    | 8.   | 1200      | 1222   | 11      | 15     | 4.        | 837     | 96      | 1210  |
| 9403 Martin.....         | 967   | 1472  | 89     | 5     | 4.   | 1739      | 1327   | 32      | 98     | 9.        | 1289    | 412     | 423   |
| 15456 Meeker.....        | 1033  | 1796  | 98     | 14    | 13.  | 2044      | 1536   | 33      | 51     | 12.       | 1717    | 438     | 1161  |
| 2845 Miller.....         | 634   | 573   | 22     | —     | 12.  | 977       | 1236   | 12      | —      | —         | 824     | 73      | 383   |
| 13325 Morrison.....      | 1187  | 2058  | 62     | 12    | 24.  | 1940      | 1734   | 32      | 51     | 8.        | 1815    | 1133    | 576   |
| 18019 Mower.....         | 1783  | 923   | 40     | 10    | 7.   | 1879      | 1407   | 36      | 85     | 2.        | 2443    | 711     | 262   |
| 6692 Murray.....         | 634   | 892   | 26     | 30    | —    | 1204      | 1054   | 22      | 21     | 3.        | 770     | 168     | 776   |
| 13382 Nicollet.....      | 988   | 1318  | 32     | 3     | 5.   | 1803      | 837    | 42      | 32     | 1.        | 1345    | 698     | 677   |
| 7968 Nobles.....         | 812   | 983   | 63     | 77    | 7.   | 1568      | 1204   | 32      | 48     | 7.        | 1112    | 632     | 427   |
| 10618 Norman.....        | 1059  | 919   | 113    | 20    | 4.   | 1382      | 1304   | 12      | 83     | 5.        | 824     | 64      | 1234  |
| 19434 Olmsted.....       | 2268  | 1759  | 122    | 34    | 15.  | 3201      | 1741   | 66      | 83     | 4.        | 2536    | 1375    | 622   |
| 34332 Otter Tail.....    | 2314  | 2427  | 282    | 85    | 41.  | 3544      | 4482   | 78      | 162    | 30.       | 2504    | 595     | 3295  |
| 4052 Pine.....           | 535   | 914   | 12     | 6     | 11.  | 1152      | 875    | 30      | 13     | 7.        | 649     | 307     | 255   |
| 5132 Pipestone.....      | 636   | 559   | 25     | 46    | 4.   | 669       | 919    | 17      | 17     | —         | 743     | 171     | 682   |
| 1032 Pope.....           | 1472  | 2383  | 116    | 36    | 25.  | 2654      | 2054   | 54      | 69     | 35.       | 2032    | 620     | 497   |
| 30192 Polk.....          | 978   | 576   | 60     | 27    | 4.   | 1773      | 688    | 8       | 43     | 3.        | 1386    | 90      | 716   |
| 18796 Ramsey.....        | 9876  | 11770 | 324    | 77    | 365. | 17522     | 19048  | 433     | 177    | 207.      | 13277   | 6394    | 7673  |
| Red Lake.....            | 422   | 1084  | 20     | 31    | 16.  | —         | —      | —       | —      | —         | —       | —       | —     |
| 9686 Redwood.....        | 1028  | 884   | 49     | 29    | 2.   | 1818      | 1123   | 24      | 31     | 4.        | 1321    | 414     | 694   |
| 17099 Renville.....      | 1528  | 2084  | 78     | 67    | 4.   | 2558      | 1978   | 28      | 51     | 8.        | 1783    | 417     | 1764  |
| 23938 Rice.....          | 2086  | 1733  | 121    | 35    | 16.  | 8488      | 9002   | 110     | 108    | 13.       | 2516    | 1086    | 1224  |
| 6817 Rock.....           | 790   | 490   | 32     | 39    | 4.   | 1209      | 765    | 15      | 28     | 3.        | 1162    | 256     | 332   |
| Roseau.....              | 283   | 401   | 17     | 11    | 6.   | 287       | 527    | 5       | 6      | 8.        | —       | —       | —     |
| 44832 St. Louis.....     | 4409  | 4966  | 108    | 38    | 70.  | 9810      | 7412   | 76      | 92     | —         | 7581    | 1917    | 3076  |
| 13841 Scott.....         | 753   | 1730  | 49     | 20    | 12.  | 1126      | 1706   | 67      | 29     | 11.       | 1018    | 1457    | 568   |
| 6908 Sherburne.....      | 450   | 446   | 17     | 7     | 5.   | 1036      | 586    | 13      | 18     | 2.        | 777     | 141     | 383   |
| 15199 Sibley.....        | 1110  | 1833  | 19     | 22    | 8.   | 1356      | 1261   | 19      | 7      | 7.        | 1310    | 698     | 752   |
| 34814 Stearns.....       | 1900  | 4061  | 63     | 61    | 42.  | 2873      | 4911   | 123     | 43     | 19.       | 2033    | 2857    | 1479  |
| 13232 Steele.....        | 1435  | 1091  | 72     | 8     | 9.   | 2044      | 1248   | 65      | 80     | 6.        | 1740    | 1149    | 305   |
| 6251 Stevens.....        | 586   | 681   | 18     | 13    | 11.  | 981       | 685    | 13      | 38     | 2.        | 715     | 214     | 438   |
| 10161 Swift.....         | 771   | 1272  | 39     | 24    | 7.   | 1273      | 1222   | 15      | 40     | 7.        | 1022    | 308     | 1077  |
| 12840 Todd.....          | 1620  | 1530  | 143    | 36    | 26.  | 2043      | 1739   | 35      | 98     | —         | 1495    | 698     | 995   |
| 4516 Traverse.....       | 387   | 975   | 23     | 7     | 3.   | 689       | 963    | —       | —      | —         | 400     | 396     | 623   |
| 16972 Wabasha.....       | 1770  | 1787  | 73     | 21    | 19.  | 2530      | 1630   | 56      | 76     | 7.        | 1886    | 1296    | 130   |
| 4053 Wadena.....         | 677   | 519   | 18     | 15    | 6.   | 874       | 634    | 7       | 25     | 1.        | 655     | 197     | 335   |
| 15313 Waseca.....        | 1118  | 1615  | 36     | 13    | 9.   | 1908      | 1244   | 29      | 57     | 8.        | 1367    | 478     | 731   |
| 25692 Washington.....    | 1626  | 1896  | 80     | 14    | 13.  | 2495      | 1556   | 58      | 47     | 8.        | 2574    | 743     | 1061  |
| 6746 Watonwan.....       | 764   | 583   | 34     | 1     | 8.   | 1322      | 686    | 10      | 33     | 2.        | 1058    | 230     | 357   |
| 4346 Wilkin.....         | 472   | 777   | 26     | 13    | 17.  | 631       | 856    | 18      | 21     | 5.        | 546     | 134     | 567   |
| 8737 Winona.....         | 2372  | 3233  | 98     | 44    | 63.  | 3835      | 2629   | 59      | 69     | 18.       | 3326    | 2484    | 1102  |
| 24164 Wright.....        | 1911  | 2530  | 60     | 26    | 10.  | 3312      | 2172   | 37      | 49     | 9.        | 2904    | 980     | 1329  |
| 9854 Yellw Medicine..... | 961   | 1036  | 64     | —     | —    | 1578      | 1015   | 21      | 63     | 1.        | 1195    | 86      | 1004  |

Total..... 111636 132222 5216 1770 1647. 193501 139636 3230 4365 915 147944 53879 87981  
 Plurality..... 20396 53875 60013  
 Per cent..... 44.24 52.28 2.06 .77 .65. 56.70 40.80 .94 1.27 .25. 49.32 18.10 28.69  
 Total vote..... 252308 841637 206355

In 1894, Hilleboe, Pro., for governor, received 6,879 votes.

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Lieutenant-Governor—                     |         |
| Lyndon A. Smith, Rep.....                | 130,207 |
| J. M. Bowler, Fus.....                   | 104,544 |
| Secretary of State—Albert Berg, Rep..... | 136,106 |
| Julius J. Heinrich, Fus.....             | 97,258  |
| State Auditor—Robert C. Dunn, Rep.....   | 138,980 |
| George N. Lamphere, Fus.....             | 94,406  |
| State Treasurer—                         |         |
| August T. Koerner, Rep.....              | 140,751 |
| Alexander McKinnon, Fus.....             | 97,087  |
| Attorney-General—                        |         |
| Wallace B. Douglas, Rep.....             | 137,560 |
| John F. Kelly, Fus.....                  | 96,717  |
| Clerk Supreme Court—                     |         |

|                            |         |
|----------------------------|---------|
| Darius F. Reese, Rep.....  | 157,577 |
| Z. H. Austin, Fus.....     | 97,258  |
| Justice Supreme Court—     |         |
| John A. Lovely, Rep.....   | 132,397 |
| Calvin L. Brown, Rep.....  | 107,354 |
| Charles L. Lewis, Rep..... | 100,667 |
| Thomas Canty, Fus.....     | 96,715  |
| William Mitchell, Fus..... | 83,676  |
| Daniel Buck, Fus.....      | 71,115  |

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn,<br>Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Waba-<br>sha, Waseca and Winona. |        |
| J. A. Tawney, Rep.....                                                                                         | 13,831 |
| Milo White, Fus.....                                                                                           | 11,941 |

2. Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chip-  
pewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac  
qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray,  
Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock,  
Watsonwan, Yellow Medicine.

J. T. McCleary, Rep. .... 20,480  
D. H. Evans, Fus. .... 14,785

3. Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue,  
Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice,  
Scott and Sibley.

J. P. Heatwole, Rep. .... 19,371  
C. G. Hinds, Fus. .... 13,183

4. Counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec,  
Ramsey and Washington.

F. O. Stevens, Rep. .... 15,348  
J. W. Willis, Fus. .... 11,632

5. County of Hennepin.

Loren Fletcher, Rep. .... 18,736  
T. J. Caton, Fus. .... 12,896

6. Counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami,  
Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing,

Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morris-  
son, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns,  
Todd, Wadena and Wright.

Page Morris, Rep. .... 22,194  
C. A. Towne, Fus. .... 21,731

7. Counties of Becker, Big Stone, Clay,  
Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Mar-  
shall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope,  
Rocan, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, Wilkin  
and Red Lake.

F. M. Eddy, Rep. .... 19,694  
P. M. Ringdal, Fus. .... 16,284

## LEGISLATURE.

|              | 1898-99. |     | 1897-98. |      |          |
|--------------|----------|-----|----------|------|----------|
|              | Sen.     | Ho. | J.B.     | Sen. | Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans  | 44       | 93  | 137      | 44   | 90 134   |
| Democrats    | 13       | 25  | 43       | 3    | 11 14    |
| People's     | —        | —   | —        | 5    | 13 18    |
| Independents | 1        | 1   | 2        | —    | —        |
| F. S. Reps.  | —        | —   | —        | 2    | — 2      |

## MISSISSIPPI (Population 1,289,000).

| COUNTY.<br>(76) | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |      |      | GOV. 1895 |      |      |      | PRESIDENT 1892 |      |      |      |
|-----------------|----------------|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|
|                 | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | G.D. | Dem.      | Pro. | G.D. | Dem. | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | G.D. |
| Adams           | 174            | 496  | 11   | 4    | 80        | 538  | 36   | 77   | 467            | 9    | —    | —    |
| Alcorn          | 63             | 923  | 6    | 4    | 6         | 903  | 87   | 55   | 891            | 9    | 20   | —    |
| Amite           | 22             | 742  | 253  | 6    | 17        | 640  | 422  | 4    | 572            | 6    | 180  | —    |
| Attala          | 166            | 950  | 357  | 8    | 19        | 1073 | 743  | 13   | 751            | 123  | 515  | —    |
| Benton          | 116            | 616  | 22   | 3    | 2         | 605  | 46   | 64   | 423            | 21   | 37   | —    |
| Bolivar         | 116            | 838  | 23   | 20   | 6         | 870  | 17   | 25   | 227            | 8    | 20   | —    |
| Calhoun         | 33             | 800  | 156  | 11   | 24        | 724  | 438  | 11   | 612            | 6    | 285  | —    |
| Carroll         | 79             | 749  | 446  | 2    | 13        | 736  | 693  | 22   | 563            | 43   | 377  | —    |
| Chickasaw       | 75             | 567  | 90   | 21   | 24        | 631  | 573  | 6    | 332            | 8    | 339  | —    |
| Choctaw         | 56             | 511  | 397  | 7    | 4         | 647  | 84   | 17   | 384            | 8    | 312  | —    |
| Clarborne       | 16             | 509  | 9    | 3    | 41        | 214  | 8    | 3    | 424            | 4    | 43   | —    |
| Clarke          | 7              | 832  | 115  | 4    | 5         | 870  | 151  | 1    | 626            | 14   | 108  | —    |
| Clay            | 36             | 620  | 56   | 5    | 8         | 462  | 164  | 6    | 522            | —    | 89   | —    |
| Coahoma         | 91             | 347  | —    | 3    | 9         | 456  | 26   | 32   | 272            | —    | 44   | —    |
| Copiah          | 60             | 1342 | 273  | 14   | 15        | 1210 | 555  | 16   | 1034           | 23   | 494  | —    |
| Covington       | 73             | 688  | 3    | 2    | 2         | 648  | 255  | 9    | 322            | 7    | 27   | —    |
| De Soto         | 59             | 841  | 50   | 4    | 25        | 610  | 85   | 18   | 479            | 26   | 98   | —    |
| Franklin        | 18             | 306  | 216  | 3    | 7         | 481  | 354  | 1    | 314            | 18   | 178  | —    |
| Greene          | —              | 263  | 1    | —    | 4         | 250  | 128  | 15   | 179            | —    | 15   | —    |
| Grenada         | 20             | 456  | 35   | 6    | 2         | 436  | 139  | 4    | 399            | 3    | 47   | —    |
| Hancock         | 49             | 344  | 5    | 2    | 7         | 276  | 46   | 10   | 249            | 7    | 13   | —    |
| Harrison        | 18             | 234  | 3    | 1    | 15        | 427  | 47   | 10   | 353            | 11   | 39   | —    |
| Hinds           | 144            | 1598 | 45   | 40   | 29        | 1117 | 121  | 57   | 1206           | 31   | 92   | —    |
| Holmes          | 74             | 942  | 71   | 6    | 5         | 735  | 273  | 20   | 638            | 15   | 176  | —    |
| Issaquena       | 34             | 97   | —    | 1    | 1         | 97   | 1    | 25   | 119            | 1    | —    | —    |
| Iswamba         | 39             | 823  | 207  | 4    | 11        | 847  | 451  | 23   | 793            | 13   | 290  | —    |
| Jackson         | 121            | 712  | 35   | 4    | 7         | 412  | 36   | 13   | 448            | 11   | 20   | —    |
| Jasper          | 23             | 704  | 77   | 5    | 16        | 718  | 122  | 3    | 675            | 4    | 64   | —    |
| Jefferson       | 51             | 624  | 3    | 2    | 16        | 387  | 27   | 17   | 421            | 7    | 8    | —    |
| Jones           | 39             | 697  | 243  | 7    | 14        | 725  | 408  | 7    | 380            | 9    | 90   | —    |
| Kemper          | 149            | 706  | 158  | 3    | 19        | 765  | 391  | 42   | 650            | 5    | 207  | —    |
| Lafayette       | 181            | 1279 | 35   | 1    | 3         | 792  | 247  | 26   | 865            | 22   | 122  | —    |
| Lauderdale      | 99             | 1651 | 327  | 18   | 42        | 1507 | 744  | 24   | 1364           | 24   | 357  | —    |
| Lawrence        | 176            | 688  | 91   | 3    | 8         | 656  | 428  | 34   | 881            | 13   | 145  | —    |
| Leake           | 94             | 929  | 235  | 7    | 5         | 383  | 494  | 44   | 708            | 15   | 346  | —    |
| Lee             | 50             | 1062 | 149  | 3    | 9         | 770  | 394  | 9    | 744            | 9    | 815  | —    |
| Le Flore        | —              | 316  | —    | —    | —         | 228  | 6    | 9    | 543            | 6    | —    | —    |
| Lincoln         | 143            | 911  | 80   | 34   | 24        | 874  | 451  | 36   | 452            | 46   | 137  | —    |
| Lowndes         | 16             | 914  | 6    | 3    | 7         | 392  | 36   | 4    | 665            | 7    | 13   | —    |
| Madison         | 71             | 746  | 18   | 2    | 20        | 515  | 34   | 5    | 695            | 11   | 32   | —    |
| Marion          | 226            | 656  | 181  | 7    | 29        | 744  | 485  | 14   | 257            | 6    | 83   | —    |
| Marshall        | 72             | 1293 | 23   | 7    | 14        | 614  | 62   | 32   | 1032           | 37   | 120  | —    |
| Monroe          | 71             | 1509 | 99   | 1    | 7         | 1098 | 213  | 28   | 1068           | 27   | 132  | —    |
| Montgomery      | 24             | 934  | 119  | 7    | 7         | 806  | 269  | 7    | 667            | 7    | 136  | —    |
| Neshoba         | 7              | 738  | 263  | 3    | 3         | 810  | 384  | —    | 589            | 1    | 239  | —    |
| Newton          | 11             | 1031 | 170  | 6    | 7         | 970  | 222  | 8    | 756            | 20   | 126  | —    |
| Noxubee         | 14             | 691  | 34   | 11   | 6         | 548  | 60   | 2    | 492            | 2    | 44   | —    |
| Okfuskeena      | 37             | 759  | 59   | 7    | 2         | 615  | 148  | —    | 586            | 9    | 23   | —    |
| Osborne         | 78             | 1085 | 180  | 23   | 12        | 800  | 364  | 24   | 614            | 15   | 248  | —    |
| Panola          | 34             | 238  | 34   | 1    | 9         | 230  | 72   | 1    | 138            | —    | —    | —    |
| Pearl River     | 32             | 367  | 63   | 7    | 3         | 342  | 189  | —    | 201            | 7    | 26   | —    |
| Pike            | 123            | 1285 | 95   | 11   | 29        | 710  | 148  | 35   | 750            | 12   | 101  | —    |
| Pontotoc        | 65             | 742  | 202  | 11   | 7         | 755  | 555  | 10   | 463            | 18   | 431  | —    |
| Prentiss        | 167            | 902  | 64   | 4    | 18        | 826  | 555  | 37   | 633            | 12   | 246  | —    |
| Quitman         | 40             | 170  | 1    | —    | —         | 126  | 21   | 12   | 71             | 8    | 2    | —    |
| Rankin          | 77             | 1014 | 31   | 3    | 10        | 841  | 62   | 56   | 746            | 21   | 75   | —    |

| Population.             | McKislay. | Bryan. | Bryan-Lover's. | Palmer. | McLaurin. | Burkett. | Harrison. | Clarke. | Edwards. | Wenger. |       |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-------|
| 11740 Scott.....        | 24        | 736    | 46             | 9       | 3..       | 764      | 150..     | 1       | 484      | 4       | 128   |
| 8882 Sharkey.....       | 21        | 189    | 5              | 4       | 2..       | 131      | 12..      | 13      | 139      | 6       | —     |
| 10138 Simpson.....      | 53        | 578    | 99             | 9       | 3..       | 727      | 266..     | 4       | 331      | 8       | 189   |
| 10638 Smith.....        | 3         | 945    | 132            | 5       | 2..       | 1291     | 378..     | 13      | 545      | 11      | 113   |
| 9864 Sumner.....        | —         | —      | —              | —       | —         | —        | —         | —       | —        | —       | —     |
| 14931 Tallahatchie..... | 27        | 450    | 11             | 1       | 6..       | 240      | 27..      | 3       | 211      | 4       | —     |
| 19238 Tate.....         | 26        | 761    | 19             | 1       | —         | 305      | 80..      | 7       | 425      | 6       | 45    |
| 12851 Tippah.....       | 76        | 987    | 141            | 6       | 41..      | 779      | 175..     | 28      | 798      | 14      | 248   |
| 9892 Tishomingo.....    | 108       | 936    | 130            | 5       | 6..       | 630      | 255..     | 55      | 754      | 7       | 185   |
| 12158 Tunica.....       | 67        | 812    | 40             | 2       | 3..       | 550      | 237..     | 56      | 612      | 11      | 63    |
| 15006 Union.....        | 62        | 174    | 1              | 1       | 5..       | 110      | 7..       | 13      | 136      | 3       | 9     |
| 33164 Warren.....       | 114       | 1108   | 156            | —       | 7..       | 930      | 457..     | 20      | 721      | 34      | 419   |
| 40414 Washington.....   | 182       | 949    | 26             | 8       | 140..     | 794      | 55..      | 26      | 623      | 13      | 56    |
| 9817 Wayne.....         | 98        | 608    | 4              | 6       | 45..      | 364      | 9..       | 19      | 600      | 12      | —     |
| 12000 Webster.....      | 32        | 583    | 72             | 2       | 5..       | 492      | 174..     | 5       | 399      | 2       | 45    |
| 17582 Wilkinson.....    | 145       | 655    | 223            | 5       | 8..       | 608      | 574..     | 10      | 402      | 12      | 393   |
| 12889 Winston.....      | 36        | 528    | 33             | 1       | 6..       | 338      | 85..      | 3       | 256      | 4       | 8     |
| 10639 Yalobusha.....    | 33        | 822    | 273            | 22      | 14..      | 622      | 528..     | 3       | 357      | 7       | 225   |
| 36394 Yazoo.....        | 73        | 1052   | 58             | 13      | 37..      | 837      | 179..     | 7       | 716      | 12      | 305   |
|                         | 25        | 1050   | 102            | 3       | 6..       | 590      | 158..     | 2       | 733      | 1       | 117   |
| Total.....              | 5130      | 56563  | 7517           | 485     | 1071..    | 43673    | 17496..   | 1393    | 40023    | 973     | 10118 |
| Plurality.....          |           | 56563  |                |         |           | 39440    |           |         | 2405     |         |       |
| Per cent.....           | 7.27      | 79.37  | 10.63          | .06     | 1.51..    | 62.74    | 37.26..   | 2.47    | 76.21    | 1.35    | 19.25 |
| Total vote.....         |           |        | 70568          |         |           | 64339    |           |         | 52512    |         |       |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss and Tishomingo.

John M. Allen, Dem..... 2,468  
No opposition.

2. The counties of Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah and Union.

C. M. Haynie, Rep..... 187  
Thomas Splight, Dem..... 2,949

3. The counties of Bolivar, Coahoma, Issaquena, Le Flore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, Warren and Washington.

C. J. Jones, Rep..... 373  
T. C. Catchings, Dem..... 2,068

4. The counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper, Montgomery, Neshoba, Pontotoc, Webster, Winston and Yalobusha.

R. Brewer, Rep..... 1,090  
A. F. Fox, Dem..... 2,461

5. The counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes,

Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith, Wayne and Yazoo.

J. R. S. Pitts, Rep..... 142  
John S. Williams, Dem..... 4,943

6. The counties of Adams, Amite, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike and Wilkinson.

M. M. Evans, Rep..... 1,390  
F. A. McLain, Dem..... 2,276

N. C. Hathorn, Rep..... 998  
H. C. Turner, Ind..... 427

7. The counties of Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Rankin and Simpson.

Brennan, Rep..... 154  
Patrick Henry, Dem..... 2,278

Yellowly, Rep..... 171

## LEGISLATURE.

1898-99. 1896-97.

|                   | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Republicans.....  | —    | —   | —     | —    | 3   | 3     |
| Democrats.....    | 45   | 121 | 176.. | 45   | 129 | 174   |
| Independents..... | —    | —   | —     | —    | 1   | 1     |
| People's.....     | —    | 2   | 2..   | —    | —   | —     |

## MISSOURI (Population 2,679,184).

## COUNTIES.

(115)

JUDGE SUP. CT. 1898. PRESIDENT 1896. PRES 1892.

| Population.             | Rep.        | Dem.     | Pro.  | S. D. | S. L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S. L. | G. D. | Nat. | Rep. | Dem. |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                         | Finkelnburg | Marshall | Voria | Van   | Wal   | Wal  | Wal  | Wal  | Wal   | Wal   | Wal  | Wal  | Wal  |
| 17417 Adair.....        | 2148        | 1827     | 285   | 28    | 5     | 2..  | 2402 | 2511 | 25    | —     | 6    | —    | 1953 |
| 10000 Andrew.....       | 2130        | 1869     | 15    | 20    | 17    | 4..  | 2352 | 2091 | 8     | 1     | 25   | 4..  | 1834 |
| 15533 Atchison.....     | 1640        | 1793     | 59    | 41    | 8     | 5..  | 1587 | 2273 | 32    | 1     | 11   | —    | 1008 |
| 22074 Audrain.....      | 1129        | 3216     | 74    | 30    | 3     | 2..  | 1609 | 3984 | 11    | —     | 25   | —    | 1408 |
| 22943 Barry.....        | 2158        | 2328     | 63    | 30    | 15    | 3..  | 2320 | 3151 | 14    | —     | 6    | 1..  | 1940 |
| 15004 Barton.....       | 1602        | 2057     | 47    | 94    | 10    | 16.. | 1496 | 2824 | 77    | 5     | 7    | 2..  | 1235 |
| 32223 Bates.....        | 1912        | 2618     | 690   | 92    | 25    | 19.. | 2512 | 5073 | 96    | 8     | 26   | 8..  | 1928 |
| 14973 Benton.....       | 1403        | 1402     | 31    | 29    | 9     | 7..  | 1967 | 1763 | 37    | —     | 25   | 1..  | 1570 |
| 15121 Bollinger.....    | 1181        | 1356     | 24    | 4     | 9     | —    | 1272 | 1485 | 1     | —     | 3    | 1..  | 1145 |
| 22945 Boone.....        | 739         | 3471     | 73    | 25    | 4     | 2..  | 1705 | 5075 | 19    | —     | 20   | 3..  | 1435 |
| 70100 Buchanan.....     | 5523        | 6573     | 36    | 94    | 18    | 11.. | 6854 | 7336 | 62    | 4     | 73   | 3..  | 5223 |
| 9064 Butler.....        | 1397        | 1621     | 50    | 9     | 17    | 1..  | 1635 | 1743 | 3     | 2     | 7    | 2..  | 1053 |
| 13152 Caldwell.....     | 2024        | 1555     | 155   | 19    | 13    | 1..  | 2115 | 3053 | 25    | —     | 21   | 1..  | 1743 |
| 25131 Callaway.....     | 1816        | 3755     | 19    | 8     | 6     | —    | 1819 | 4356 | 10    | —     | 61   | —    | 1453 |
| 10040 Camden.....       | 1351        | 1015     | 33    | 10    | 3     | 1..  | 1326 | 1297 | 17    | 1     | —    | —    | 1070 |
| 22000 C. Girardeau..... | 2543        | 3017     | 222   | 51    | 10    | 1..  | 2482 | 2473 | 27    | 1     | 21   | —    | 2308 |
| 25742 Carroll.....      | 3191        | 3177     | 57    | 48    | 22    | 2..  | 3363 | 3555 | 40    | —     | 21   | 4..  | 3696 |
| 5709 Carter.....        | 527         | 672      | 2     | 2     | —     | —    | 453  | 611  | —     | —     | 12   | 1..  | 377  |
| 23301 Cass.....         | 1528        | 2532     | 114   | 63    | 11    | 5..  | 2229 | 3975 | 88    | 2     | 30   | 5..  | 1909 |
| 15020 Cedar.....        | 1683        | 1494     | 249   | 21    | 6     | 4..  | 1851 | 2400 | 5     | —     | 8    | 2..  | 1254 |
| 26354 Chariton.....     | 1492        | 2304     | 55    | 16    | 25    | —    | 2559 | 4521 | 7     | —     | 13   | —    | 2037 |
| 14017 Christian.....    | 1857        | 1903     | 90    | 7     | 5     | —    | 1903 | 1720 | 6     | —     | —    | —    | 1550 |
| 15120 Clark.....        | 1380        | 1010     | 5     | 46    | 7     | —    | 1853 | 2107 | 9     | —     | 8    | 1..  | 1094 |
| 10656 Clay.....         | 454         | 2882     | 46    | 22    | 9     | 3..  | 924  | 4071 | 12    | 1     | 52   | 1..  | 726  |
| 17138 Clinton.....      | 1374        | 1990     | 35    | 33    | 7     | 2..  | 1792 | 2610 | 16    | —     | 20   | 5..  | 1596 |
| 17281 Cole.....         | 1874        | 2131     | 9     | 10    | 18    | —    | 2083 | 2198 | 8     | 1     | 40   | 2..  | 1752 |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

371

| Population.               | Finkelsburg | Marshall | Vories | bin | ab | der  | a     | Custard | McKinn | Royal | Lever | Matchett | Palm  | Bentley | Harris | Cleveland |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|-----|----|------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|
| 22707 Cooper.....         | 2424        | 2846     | 67     | 15  | 8  | 5.   | 3711  | 3028    | 5      | —     | 14    | 3.       | 2222  | 2484    | 2484   | 2484      |
| 11861 Crawford.....       | 1410        | 1287     | 12     | 16  | 9  | 7.   | 1447  | 1883    | 7      | 8     | 2     | —        | 1209  | 1176    | 1176   | 1176      |
| 17236 Dade.....           | 1816        | 1739     | 79     | 23  | 10 | 12.  | 1797  | 2363    | 13     | —     | 5     | 1.       | 1420  | 1101    | 1101   | 1101      |
| 12847 Dallas.....         | 1583        | 1067     | 267    | 14  | 4  | —    | 1406  | 1525    | 11     | —     | 4     | 1.       | 1174  | 588     | 588    | 588       |
| 20450 Daviess.....        | 2273        | 2804     | 83     | 76  | 16 | 8.   | 2330  | 3123    | 33     | 1     | 25    | 1.       | 2019  | 1338    | 1338   | 1338      |
| 14359 De Kalb.....        | 1541        | 1707     | 101    | 53  | 11 | —    | 1580  | 2167    | 12     | —     | 10    | 7.       | 1338  | 1372    | 1372   | 1372      |
| 12149 Dent.....           | 871         | 1255     | 71     | 3   | 2  | —    | 1097  | 1498    | 1      | —     | 6     | 1.       | 838   | 1268    | 1268   | 1268      |
| 14111 Douglas.....        | 1806        | 500      | 867    | 10  | 1  | —    | 1598  | 1700    | 4      | 2     | 3     | —        | 1309  | 828     | 828    | 828       |
| 15885 Dunklin.....        | 547         | 1914     | 15     | 9   | 17 | 4.   | 961   | 2675    | 1      | —     | 3     | 2.       | 659   | 2167    | 2167   | 2167      |
| 28056 Franklin.....       | 3119        | 2329     | 11     | 8   | 9  | 2.   | 3797  | 2804    | 9      | —     | 13    | 1.       | 2367  | 2497    | 2497   | 2497      |
| 11706 Gasconade.....      | 1966        | 481      | 12     | 8   | 7  | 1.   | 2185  | 515     | —      | 1     | 27    | —        | 1625  | 602     | 602    | 602       |
| 19018 Gentry.....         | 1947        | 2346     | 180    | 45  | 10 | 4.   | 2000  | 2806    | 32     | —     | 4     | 10.      | 1806  | 2003    | 2003   | 2003      |
| 48016 Greene.....         | 5157        | 4985     | 322    | 50  | 38 | 14.  | 5808  | 6327    | 43     | 3     | 28    | 4.       | 4838  | 4051    | 4051   | 4051      |
| 17776 Grundy.....         | 2117        | 1807     | 18     | 29  | 4  | 2.   | 2778  | 1675    | 15     | —     | 8     | 1.       | 2468  | 1375    | 1375   | 1375      |
| 21633 Harrison.....       | 3961        | 1703     | 174    | 38  | 15 | 5.   | 2566  | 2582    | 26     | 9     | 4     | 4.       | 2474  | 1630    | 1630   | 1630      |
| 28335 Henry.....          | 2307        | 2401     | 109    | 45  | 5  | 5.   | 3234  | 4443    | 41     | 1     | 17    | 8.       | 2553  | 3475    | 3475   | 3475      |
| 9453 Hickory.....         | 1154        | 735      | 41     | 13  | 5  | 1.   | 1194  | 1048    | 6      | —     | 9     | —        | 927   | 422     | 422    | 422       |
| 15498 Holt.....           | 2181        | 1634     | 23     | 32  | 6  | 2.   | 2387  | 2336    | 21     | —     | 19    | 12.      | 1839  | 1427    | 1427   | 1427      |
| 17571 Howard.....         | 982         | 2678     | 29     | 15  | 9  | 6.   | 1353  | 3817    | 23     | —     | 6     | —        | 1053  | 2570    | 2570   | 2570      |
| 18018 Howell.....         | 2013        | 1822     | 257    | 30  | 21 | 1.   | 1832  | 2373    | 5      | 2     | 8     | 18.      | 1484  | 1642    | 1642   | 1642      |
| 9119 Iron.....            | 480         | 708      | 7      | 7   | 3  | —    | 607   | 1016    | 3      | —     | 4     | —        | 568   | 880     | 880    | 880       |
| 100510 Jackson.....       | 14511       | 16780    | 328    | 98  | 74 | 297. | 18711 | 20705   | 98     | 31    | 307   | 10.      | 17024 | 15825   | 15825  | 15825     |
| 40000 Jasper.....         | 5456        | 5550     | 274    | 92  | 71 | 46.  | 4885  | 7026    | 52     | 5     | 85    | 19.      | 5369  | 4806    | 4806   | 4806      |
| 22484 Jefferson.....      | 2674        | 2856     | 33     | 29  | 10 | 2.   | 2876  | 2785    | 17     | 1     | 16    | 4.       | 2207  | 2617    | 2617   | 2617      |
| 28133 Johnson.....        | 2647        | 1919     | 127    | 46  | 13 | 4.   | 3219  | 4240    | 25     | 4     | 18    | 1.       | 2087  | 3109    | 3109   | 3109      |
| 23501 Knox.....           | 1092        | 1768     | 46     | 21  | 9  | 4.   | 1246  | 2185    | 26     | —     | 6     | 3.       | 998   | 1423    | 1423   | 1423      |
| 14701 Laclede.....        | 1620        | 1610     | 200    | 23  | 1  | 7.   | 1608  | 2120    | 18     | —     | 10    | 3.       | 1376  | 1293    | 1293   | 1293      |
| 30184 Lafayette.....      | 2779        | 2629     | 36     | 80  | 6  | 6.   | 3375  | 4403    | 13     | 4     | 45    | 1.       | 2533  | 3622    | 3622   | 3622      |
| 29228 Lawrence.....       | 2943        | 3258     | 54     | 38  | 23 | 14.  | 2932  | 3309    | 24     | 3     | 12    | 4.       | 2523  | 2436    | 2436   | 2436      |
| 15335 Lewis.....          | 1093        | 2174     | 40     | 14  | 23 | —    | 1591  | 3024    | 19     | —     | 15    | 2.       | 1322  | 2220    | 2220   | 2220      |
| 18446 Lincoln.....        | 1198        | 2555     | 7      | 10  | 9  | 4.   | 1444  | 3003    | 9      | —     | 8     | —        | 1351  | 2508    | 2508   | 2508      |
| 24121 Linn.....           | 2639        | 2709     | 50     | 45  | 16 | 1.   | 1015  | 3337    | 35     | 8     | 9     | —        | 2501  | 2525    | 2525   | 2525      |
| 20408 Livingston.....     | 2171        | 2494     | 261    | 74  | 10 | 1.   | 2577  | 3331    | 28     | 1     | 36    | 4.       | 1959  | 2139    | 2139   | 2139      |
| 11283 McDonald.....       | 1039        | 1280     | 50     | 21  | 9  | 2.   | 968   | 1676    | 13     | —     | —     | —        | 835   | 1056    | 1056   | 1056      |
| 30575 Macon.....          | 3042        | 3632     | 202    | 32  | 16 | 61.  | 3475  | 4473    | 21     | 5     | 26    | 4.       | 2746  | 3234    | 3234   | 3234      |
| 9908 Madison.....         | 651         | 1096     | 12     | 8   | 4  | 2.   | 790   | 1256    | 5      | —     | 5     | 2.       | 635   | 1010    | 1010   | 1010      |
| 8000 Maries.....          | 398         | 1073     | 3      | 5   | 2  | —    | 455   | 1385    | 3      | —     | 8     | —        | 469   | 1119    | 1119   | 1119      |
| 26233 Marion.....         | 1348        | 2775     | 5      | 23  | 10 | 2.   | 2999  | 4008    | 21     | —     | 29    | 8.       | 2154  | 3634    | 3634   | 3634      |
| 14581 Mercer.....         | 1506        | 867      | 24     | 20  | 7  | 1.   | 1958  | 1405    | 6      | 6     | 11    | 5.       | 1643  | 809     | 809    | 809       |
| 14162 Miller.....         | 1719        | 1588     | 29     | 10  | 6  | 1.   | 1707  | 1684    | 3      | 1     | 7     | 2.       | 1497  | 1076    | 1076   | 1076      |
| 10134 Mississippi.....    | 708         | 1196     | 7      | 8   | 1. | 1.   | 1074  | 1673    | 2      | —     | 1     | 1.       | 734   | 1240    | 1240   | 1240      |
| 15530 Montauk.....        | 1354        | 1586     | 239    | 31  | 14 | 7.   | 1580  | 2436    | 19     | 1     | 11    | —        | 1326  | 1240    | 1240   | 1240      |
| 20190 Monroe.....         | 293         | 542      | 42     | 17  | 7  | 1.   | 1372  | 3739    | 8      | —     | —     | —        | 237   | 2893    | 2893   | 2893      |
| 16350 Montgomery.....     | 1810        | 2108     | 39     | 64  | 3  | 2.   | 1920  | 2272    | 47     | 3     | 10    | 2.       | 1695  | 1916    | 1916   | 1916      |
| 12311 Morgan.....         | 1232        | 1161     | 74     | 5   | 4  | 7.   | 1365  | 1623    | 8      | —     | 8     | —        | 1088  | 1143    | 1143   | 1143      |
| 9117 New Madrid.....      | 375         | 1073     | 8      | 1   | 1  | 1.   | 480   | 1639    | 3      | —     | —     | —        | 861   | 1215    | 1215   | 1215      |
| 22108 Newton.....         | 2037        | 2326     | 88     | 113 | 16 | 4.   | 2174  | 3029    | 52     | 1     | 12    | —        | 1813  | 1978    | 1978   | 1978      |
| 30014 Nodaway.....        | 3448        | 3859     | 48     | 44  | 29 | 2.   | 3437  | 4577    | 23     | —     | 26    | 12.      | 2678  | 2913    | 2913   | 2913      |
| 10557 Oregon.....         | 508         | 1849     | 74     | 5   | 3  | 3.   | 576   | 1783    | 8      | —     | 3     | —        | 317   | 1117    | 1117   | 1117      |
| 13800 Osage.....          | 1643        | 1246     | 2      | 32  | 4  | —    | 1700  | 1456    | 29     | —     | 7     | —        | 1378  | 1298    | 1298   | 1298      |
| 9736 Ozark.....           | 1212        | 661      | 160    | 3   | 2  | 1.   | 1187  | 1025    | 4      | —     | 4     | —        | 881   | 887     | 887    | 887       |
| 5455 Pemiscot.....        | 620         | 1558     | 23     | 4   | 4  | 2.   | 955   | 1390    | 8      | —     | —     | —        | 133   | 700     | 700    | 700       |
| 13237 Perry.....          | 1501        | 1493     | 9      | 5   | 3  | 1.   | 1522  | 1450    | 3      | 1     | 33    | 1.       | 1297  | 1494    | 1494   | 1494      |
| 31151 Pettis.....         | 3432        | 3632     | 15     | 38  | 11 | 13.  | 4119  | 4397    | 40     | 6     | 21    | 14.      | 3610  | 3690    | 3690   | 3690      |
| 13590 Phelps.....         | 1096        | 1508     | 155    | 10  | —  | 3.   | 1038  | 1816    | 6      | —     | 25    | 7        | 1.    | 1287    | 1287   | 1287      |
| 23521 Pike.....           | 2182        | 3430     | 12     | 9   | 7  | 2.   | 2884  | 3930    | 10     | 1     | 25    | 2.       | 2954  | 3633    | 3633   | 3633      |
| 16248 Platte.....         | 798         | 1410     | 12     | 14  | —  | 2.   | 1044  | 1391    | 17     | —     | 13    | 1.       | 1918  | 1211    | 1211   | 1211      |
| 20359 Polk.....           | 2455        | 2141     | 253    | 31  | 21 | 1.   | 2564  | 2711    | 27     | —     | 8     | —        | 663   | 1046    | 1046   | 1046      |
| 16887 Pulaski.....        | 717         | 1227     | 7      | 2   | 2  | —    | 802   | 1410    | 2      | —     | 2     | —        | 663   | 1046    | 1046   | 1046      |
| 15395 Putnam.....         | 1793        | 930      | 19     | 16  | 15 | 3.   | 2393  | 1376    | 7      | —     | 8     | 1.       | 2027  | 1131    | 1131   | 1131      |
| 12234 Ralls.....          | 502         | 1905     | 10     | 5   | 5  | 1.   | 814   | 2297    | 2      | —     | 8     | —        | 602   | 1968    | 1968   | 1968      |
| 24856 Randolph.....       | 1120        | 2748     | 33     | 27  | 8  | 4.   | 2162  | 4097    | 9      | 2     | 26    | 7.       | 1709  | 3696    | 3696   | 3696      |
| 24215 Ray.....            | 1405        | 2887     | 16     | 36  | 13 | 3.   | 2003  | 3945    | 15     | —     | 47    | 4.       | 1643  | 3250    | 3250   | 3250      |
| 6633 Reynolds.....        | 231         | 648      | 6      | —   | 3  | —    | 385   | 1015    | 1      | —     | 2     | —        | 281   | 903     | 903    | 903       |
| 3332 Ripley.....          | 646         | 1147     | 31     | 7   | 1  | 1.   | 749   | 1442    | 1      | —     | 4     | —        | 446   | 812     | 812    | 812       |
| 22577 St. Charles.....    | 2973        | 2068     | 11     | 4   | 12 | 5.   | 3173  | 2448    | 2      | —     | 27    | 1.       | 2552  | 2486    | 2486   | 2486      |
| 16747 St. Clair.....      | 1588        | 1872     | 162    | 16  | 9  | 5.   | 1829  | 2395    | 15     | 7     | 7     | 1.       | 1510  | 1572    | 1572   | 1572      |
| 17347 St. Francois.....   | 1513        | 3048     | 7      | 16  | 13 | 3.   | 1654  | 2345    | 9      | —     | 9     | —        | 1253  | 2141    | 2141   | 2141      |
| 18883 Ste. Genevieve..... | 739         | 1126     | —      | 2   | —  | 2.   | 903   | 1245    | 5      | 1     | 4     | —        | 683   | 1153    | 1153   | 1153      |
| 36307 St. Louis.....      | 4076        | 2976     | 28     | 23  | 10 | 4.   | 6210  | 8403    | 22     | 4     | 48    | 2.       | 4367  | 3118    | 3118   | 3118      |
| 33792 Saline.....         | 1925        | 3896     | 16     | 30  | 13 | 3.   | 3050  | 5615    | 29     | —     | 56    | 2.       | 2621  | 4565    | 4565   | 4565      |
| 11249 Schuyler.....       | 1027        | 1299     | 79     | 12  | 3  | 2.   | 1131  | 1592    | 17     | —     | 10    | 1.       | 906   | 1263    | 1263   | 1263      |
| 12674 Scotland.....       | 1143        | 1768     | 78     | 14  | 6  | —    | 1203  | 2077    | 13     | 1     | 4     | 1.       | 940   | 1299    | 1299   | 1299      |
| 11228 Scott.....          | 474         | 1356     | 6      | 7   | 8  | 2.   | 751   | 1906    | —      | —     | 5     | —        | 671   | 1612    | 1612   | 1612      |
| 3718 Shannon.....         | 589         | 1011     | 18     | 4   | 9  | —    | 680   | 1193    | 4      | —     | 1     | —        | 641   | 1015    | 1015   | 1015      |
| 15342 Shelby.....         | 909         | 2222     | 23     | 23  | 2  | 1.   | 1275  | 2560    | 25     | —     | 7     | —        | 1126  | 2252    | 2252   | 2252      |
| 17527 Stoddard.....       | 1089        | 1948     | 58     | 12  | 13 | 4.   | 1584  | 2938    | 12     | 4     | 3     | 2.       | 518   | 2220    | 2220   | 2220      |
| 7060 Stone.....           | 987         | 412      | 111    | 3   | 8  | 4.   | 1094  | 337     | 5      | —     | 1     | 7.       | 916   | 279     | 279    | 279       |
| 10040 Sullivan.....       | 2454        | 2450     | 7      | 10  | 10 | 2.   | 2363  | 3451    | 23     | 2     | 2     | 3.       | 273   | 2655    | 2655   | 2655      |
| 7973 Taney.....           | 323         | 894      | 59     | 2   | 5  | 3.   | 1024  | 925     | 2      | 2     | 2     | 2.       | 724   | 459     | 459    | 459       |
| 19406 Texas.....          | 1671        | 2975     | 119    | 7   | 2  | 7.   | 1785  | 2972    | 12     | 4     | 4     | 1.       | 1294  | 1577    | 1577   | 1577      |
| 31545 Vernon.....         | 1968        | 3364     | 41     | 44  | 18 | 11.  | 2230  | 5133    | 24     | —     | 19    | 20.      | 1847  | 3627    | 3627   | 3627      |
| 13113 Warren.....         | 1381        | 1433     | 23     | 2   | 9  | 7.   | 1680  | 1691    | —      | —     | 3     | —        | 1860  | 685     | 685    | 685       |
| 19153 Washington.....     | 1506        | 1522     | 2      | 6   | 8  | 2.   | 1547  | 1458    | —      | —     | 7     | 1.       | 1200  | 1303    | 1303   | 1303      |



| Population.           | Franklinburg | Marshall | Verona | Liberty | Clinton | Custom | McKinley | Byron  | Lower | Matchett | Palm | Stentley | Harri's | Cleveland |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 11727 Wayne.....      | 1583         | 1599     | 8      | 7       | 11      | 1..    | 1418     | 1528   | 14    | 8        | ...  | 964      | 1386    | 1386      |
| 15177 Webster.....    | 1711         | 1690     | 125    | 19      | 6       | 1..    | 1898     | 1983   | 14    | —        | 8    | ...      | 1384    | 1274      |
| 8738 Worth.....       | 1042         | 1111     | 46     | 18      | 3.      | —      | 885      | 1248   | 9     | —        | 2    | 2..      | 624     | 686       |
| 14484 Wright.....     | 1832         | 1142     | 298    | 12      | 4       | 5..    | 1755     | 1777   | 6     | 1        | 3    | ...      | 1444    | 796       |
| 45170 St. Louis city. | 48900        | 39397    | 220    | 88      | 480     | 312.   | 65708    | 60091  | 244   | 462      | 462  | 22..     | 35628   | 34939     |
| Total.....            | 756428       | 285778   | 9837   | 2323    | 1645    | 1063.  | 304040   | 373367 | 2169  | 595      | 2356 | 238..    | 228918  | 268898    |
| Plurality.....        | 38351        |          |        |         |         |        | 58737    |        |       |          |      |          | 41491   |           |
| Percent.....          | 45.87        | 15.32    | 1.78   | .52     | .29     | .19.   | 45.21    | 53.95  | .08   | .008     | .04  | .004..   | 41.95   | 49.62     |
| Scattering.....       |              |          | 56     |         |         |        |          |        |       |          |      |          |         |           |
| Total vote.....       |              | 556840   |        |         |         |        |          | 647019 |       |          |      |          | 540860  |           |

In 1892, for president, Weaver, Peo., received 41,318 and Bidwell, Pro., 4,331 votes.

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Judge Supreme Court (Short Term)—        |         |
| William T. Carrington, Dem.....          | 287,316 |
| John R. Kirk, Rep.....                   | 254,283 |
| Ambrose H. Livingstone, Peo.....         | 9,752   |
| Jonathan P. Orr, Pro.....                | 2,871   |
| G. A. Hoeft, Soc. Dem.....               | 1,631   |
| Cornelius Cunningham, Soc. Lab.....      | 1,038   |
| Scattering.....                          | 60      |
| For Superintendent of Public Schools—    |         |
| Leroy B. Valliant, Dem.....              | 238,136 |
| Edward Higbee, Rep.....                  | 253,073 |
| John D. Brown, Peo.....                  | 9,633   |
| Richard T. Bond, Pro.....                | 2,312   |
| Joseph A. Rendall, Soc. Dem.....         | 1,646   |
| Sal Kaucher, Soc. Lab.....               | 1,032   |
| Scattering.....                          | 4       |
| For Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner— |         |
| William E. McCully, Dem.....             | 287,002 |
| James H. Hillis, Peo.....                | 9,638   |
| J. Fred Williams, Pro.....               | 2,823   |
| Wendell S. Hathaway, Rep.....            | 254,495 |
| George J. Storz, Soc. Dem.....           | 1,644   |
| S. S. Andrews, Soc. Lab.....             | 1,046   |
| Scattering.....                          | 59      |

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Adair, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland and Shelby.   |        |
| Alfred N. Seaber, Rep.....                                                                            | 15,460 |
| James T. Lloyd, Dem.....                                                                              | 20,048 |
| John M. Landon, Peo.....                                                                              | 738    |
| Scattering.....                                                                                       | 8      |
| 2. The counties of Carroll, Charlton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph and Sullivan.        |        |
| William C. Irwin, Rep.....                                                                            | 15,637 |
| William W. Rucker, Dem.....                                                                           | 20,768 |
| Hugh Tudor, Peo.....                                                                                  | 499    |
| Scattering.....                                                                                       | 8      |
| 3. The counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, DeKalb, Daviess, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray and Worth. |        |
| James E. Goodrich, Rep.....                                                                           | 16,440 |
| John Dougherty, Dem.....                                                                              | 19,560 |
| Ulysses A. Towns, Peo.....                                                                            | 809    |
| Scattering.....                                                                                       | 36     |
| 4. The counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway and Platte.                              |        |
| Arthur W. Brewster, Rep.....                                                                          | 16,361 |
| Charles F. Cochran, Dem.....                                                                          | 18,234 |
| Scattering.....                                                                                       | 7      |
| 5. The counties of Jackson and Lafayette.                                                             |        |
| John W. Welborn, Rep.....                                                                             | 17,144 |
| William S. Cowherd, Dem.....                                                                          | 20,487 |
| George Wilson, Peo.....                                                                               | 305    |
| William H. Stripe, Soc. Lab.....                                                                      | 317    |
| 6. The counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry, Johnson and St. Clair.                            |        |
| Samuel W. Jurden, Rep.....                                                                            | 12,596 |
| David A. DeArmond, Dem.....                                                                           | 16,645 |
| S. C. Books, Peo.....                                                                                 | 1,510  |
| J. E. Stevenson, Pro.....                                                                             | 290    |
| Scattering.....                                                                                       | 3      |

7. The counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk and Saline.

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| William G. Robertson, Rep..... | 17,642 |
| James Cooney, Dem.....         | 22,536 |
| D. T. Mitchell, Peo.....       | 664    |
| Scattering.....                | 8      |

8. The counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Osage, Phelps and Pulaaski.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| J. W. Vosboll, Rep.....    | 13,831 |
| Richard P. Bland, Dem..... | 31,674 |
| William R. Hale, Peo.....  | 271    |
| Scattering.....            | 25     |

9. The counties of Audrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles and Warren.

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Robert Shackelford, Rep..... | 14,449 |
| Champ Clark, Dem.....        | 17,463 |
| Hay Bell, Peo.....           | 144    |
| Scattering.....              | 40     |

10. The counties of Franklin and St. Louis and the 6th, 7th, 9th, 11th and 13th wards and part of the 23d ward of the city of St. Louis.

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Richard Bartholdt, Rep.....      | 19,350 |
| Michael Gill, Dem.....           | 12,254 |
| Charles E. Keefer, Soc. Dem..... | 247    |
| J. J. Ernst, Soc. Lab.....       | 126    |

11. The 4th, 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 18th, 24th and 26th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Charles F. Joy, Rep.....        | 21,315 |
| Edward A. Noonan, Dem.....      | 18,567 |
| Peter Schweite, Peo.....        | 144    |
| Charles F. Gebel, Soc. Dem..... | 149    |
| John H. Rabe, Soc. Lab.....     | 520    |

12. The 1st, 2d, 3d, 17th, 19th and 21st, 25th and 27th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d, 23d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Charles E. Pearce, Rep.....     | 15,300 |
| Robert H. Kern, Dem.....        | 12,989 |
| D. W. Scott (colored), Rep..... | 623    |
| Louis C. Fry, Soc. Lab.....     | 61     |
| L. P. Tomsen, Soc. Dem.....     | 100    |

13. The counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster and Wright.

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| John H. Reppey, Rep..... | 18,314 |
| Edward Robb, Dem.....    | 21,691 |
| J. B. Dines, Peo.....    | 702    |
| Scattering.....          | 1      |

14. The counties of Bolinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglas, Dunklin, Howell, Mississippi, New Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone and Taney.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| George M. Milley, Rep..... | 12,659 |
|----------------------------|--------|



| Pledges.                | Hayward | Forsner | Muir. | Alec. | Port. | Soll. | Bull. | Crawford | For Wm. | H. McKay | David Lever | Thos J. Metch | T. P. |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| 10129 Dawson.....       | 1210    | 1277    | 28    | —     | 1120  | 1475  | 26    | 6        | —       | 1136     | 1425        | 22            | 5     |
| 28843 Deuel.....        | 281     | 175     | 4     | —     | 273   | 269   | 1     | 2        | —       | 1301     | 280         | —             | 1     |
| 8484 Dixon.....         | 873     | 863     | 16    | —     | 872   | 1127  | 23    | 7        | —       | 984      | 1297        | 13            | 5     |
| 19260 Dodge.....        | 1683    | 1790    | 25    | —     | 1736  | 2068  | 43    | 13       | —       | 2532     | 2062        | 25            | 14    |
| 15808 Douglas.....      | 1644    | 8841    | 98    | 106.  | 9680  | 7974  | 101   | 175      | —       | 12326    | 11739       | 101           | 17    |
| 4012 Dundy.....         | 264     | 270     | 4     | —     | 247   | 252   | 1     | —        | —       | 272      | 284         | 2             | 2     |
| 10322 Fillmore.....     | 1639    | 1372    | 14    | 1.    | 1534  | 1890  | 11    | 8        | 1.      | 1698     | 1737        | 10            | 18    |
| 7985 Franklin.....      | 861     | 980     | 15    | —     | 736   | 1027  | 23    | 8        | —       | 821      | 1023        | 15            | 15    |
| 8497 Frontier.....      | 755     | 785     | 21    | —     | 732   | 834   | 17    | 14       | —       | 778      | 1023        | 7             | 2     |
| 1640 Furnas.....        | 1163    | 1228    | 28    | —     | 1034  | 1386  | 16    | 7        | 8.      | 1148     | 1436        | 15            | 7     |
| 8344 Gage.....          | 3227    | 2304    | 80    | 8.    | 2895  | 2340  | 77    | 71       | —       | 3633     | 2706        | 35            | 17    |
| 1659 Garfield.....      | 161     | 210     | 4     | —     | 146   | 196   | —     | 7        | 2       | —        | 145         | 224           | 1     |
| 4539 Jasper.....        | 230     | 463     | 8     | 1.    | 381   | 521   | 4     | 4.       | —       | 630      | 463         | —             | 2     |
| 458 Grant.....          | 91      | 65      | —     | —     | 83    | 73    | 2     | —        | —       | 85       | 101         | 1             | —     |
| 4639 Greeley.....       | 811     | 634     | —     | —     | 859   | 777   | 1     | 1        | —       | 896      | 780         | 1             | —     |
| 12513 Hall.....         | 1797    | 1335    | 28    | 12.   | 1984  | 1561  | 31    | 6        | —       | 1917     | 1943        | 15            | 3     |
| 14006 Hamilton.....     | 1333    | 1496    | 29    | 1.    | 1215  | 1582  | 17    | 5        | 1.      | 1380     | 1564        | 16            | 9     |
| 8158 Harlan.....        | 784     | 1028    | 33    | 1.    | 741   | 1104  | 11    | 1        | 20.     | 836      | 1153        | 15            | 29    |
| 3363 Hayes.....         | 261     | 236     | 2     | —     | 325   | 243   | 5     | 3        | —       | 302      | 284         | —             | 1     |
| 5799 Hitchcock.....     | 400     | 501     | 4     | —     | 401   | 587   | —     | 1        | —       | 421      | 488         | —             | 3     |
| 13672 Holt.....         | 798     | 1154    | 58    | —     | 873   | 1375  | 48    | 6        | 8.      | 876      | 1432        | 30            | 19    |
| 436 Hooker.....         | 9       | 22      | —     | —     | 7     | 45    | —     | —        | —       | 10       | 40          | —             | 2     |
| 9430 Howard.....        | 682     | 1059    | 5     | 1.    | 742   | 1101  | 9     | 1        | —       | 683      | 1289        | 12            | 9     |
| 14854 Jefferson.....    | 1699    | 1577    | 14    | 1.    | 1523  | 1567  | 12    | 8        | —       | 1661     | 1512        | 16            | —     |
| 10353 Johnson.....      | 981     | 1303    | 23    | 8.    | 1303  | 1155  | 26    | 2.       | —       | 1408     | 1245        | 11            | 30    |
| 948 Kearney.....        | 922     | 1042    | 32    | 8.    | 107   | 1140  | 19    | 6        | —       | 915      | 1217        | 23            | 8     |
| 2555 Keith.....         | 166     | 214     | —     | —     | 207   | 244   | 1     | 2        | —       | 178      | 267         | —             | 1     |
| 3320 Keya Paha.....     | 211     | 273     | 2     | —     | 228   | 303   | 7     | —        | —       | 189      | 297         | 7             | 5     |
| 959 Kimball.....        | 83      | 50      | 3     | —     | 91    | 49    | 2     | —        | —       | 97       | 63          | 3             | —     |
| 8582 Knox.....          | 1250    | 1559    | 29    | 1.    | 958   | 1247  | 34    | 3        | —       | 1043     | 1590        | 28            | 6     |
| 76385 Lancaster.....    | 5632    | 4497    | 174   | 32.   | 5057  | 4606  | 141   | 28       | 31.     | 6513     | 5681        | 88            | 57    |
| 10441 Lincoln.....      | 910     | 909     | 15    | 2.    | 1072  | 1216  | 26    | 5        | —       | 1078     | 1356        | 19            | 2     |
| 1378 Logan.....         | 56      | 69      | 2     | —     | 59    | 95    | —     | —        | —       | 74       | 127         | 1             | —     |
| 1682 Loup.....          | 98      | 99      | —     | —     | 110   | 125   | 3     | —        | —       | 116      | 133         | —             | —     |
| 13929 Madison.....      | 1432    | 15-3    | 17    | 1.    | 1375  | 1560  | 19    | 13       | —       | 1367     | 1712        | 15            | 5     |
| 401 McPherson.....      | 12      | 11      | —     | —     | 26    | 23    | —     | —        | —       | 37       |             |               |       |
| 8738 Merrick.....       | 937     | 920     | 84    | —     | 837   | 951   | 19    | 8        | —       | 979      | 1017        | 7             | 1     |
| 5773 Nebraska.....      | 711     | 743     | 16    | —     | 703   | 743   | 13    | —        | —       | 743      | 743         | —             | —     |
| 11417 Nuckolls.....     | 1548    | 1559    | 45    | 8.    | 1309  | 1677  | 51    | 8        | —       | 1449     | 1289        | 25            | 4     |
| 25403 Otoe.....         | 1191    | 1302    | 40    | —     | 1063  | 1375  | 14    | 6        | —       | 1137     | 1266        | 16            | 9     |
| 10340 Pawnee.....       | 2235    | 2042    | 34    | 1.    | 1877  | 2174  | 54    | 31       | —       | 2438     | 2549        | 32            | 33    |
| 4364 Perkins.....       | 1456    | 1008    | 49    | 1.    | 1310  | 1141  | 46    | 2        | —       | 1486     | 1164        | 38            | 13    |
| 9809 Phelps.....        | 120     | 180     | 3     | 1.    | 140   | 211   | 3     | 5        | 1.      | 166      | 234         | 3             | 1     |
| 4864 Pierce.....        | 876     | 1005    | 16    | 2.    | 781   | 1106  | 19    | 3        | —       | 973      | 1186        | 22            | 18    |
| 15437 Platte.....       | 516     | 507     | 9     | —     | 549   | 857   | 9     | 3        | —       | 634      | 961         | 7             | 2     |
| 10917 Polk.....         | 1108    | 1555    | 6     | 8.    | 1101  | 2053  | 13    | 7        | —       | 1377     | 2191        | 8             | 16    |
| 8837 Red Willow.....    | 688     | 1256    | 22    | 1.    | 699   | 1357  | 17    | 6        | —       | 841      | 1505        | 14            | 28    |
| 17574 Richardson.....   | 995     | 804     | 15    | —     | 891   | 935   | 22    | 6        | —       | 960      | 1011        | 9             | 8     |
| 3385 Rolik.....         | 2274    | 2232    | 24    | —     | 2107  | 2408  | 33    | 8        | —       | 2291     | 2539        | 32            | 24    |
| 9240 Saline.....        | 2318    | 1678    | 47    | 4.    | 2167  | 2323  | 34    | 7        | —       | 2323     | 2323        | 32            | 32    |
| 6975 Sarpay.....        | 1838    | 1678    | 47    | 7.    | 1629  | 1739  | 38    | 29       | —       | 2035     | 2013        | 13            | 20    |
| 21577 Saunders.....     | 745     | 931     | 33    | 4.    | 591   | 985   | 26    | 7        | —       | 674      | 1188        | 18            | 5     |
| 1888 Scott's Bluff..... | 1778    | 269     | 32    | 2.    | 1784  | 2625  | 35    | 11       | 1.      | 2121     | 2713        | 25            | 15    |
| 16140 Seward.....       | 236     | 225     | 10    | —     | 278   | 138   | 4     | —        | —       | 230      | 244         | 2             | 3     |
| 8887 Sheridan.....      | 1511    | 1533    | 22    | —     | 1458  | 1830  | 11    | 6        | 8.      | 1898     | 1874        | 12            | 9     |
| 6309 Sherman.....       | 887     | 549     | 9     | 2.    | 494   | 733   | 8     | 2        | —       | 536      | 890         | 15            | 5     |
| 2452 Sioux.....         | 424     | 609     | 5     | 12.   | 438   | 752   | 2     | 1        | —       | 432      | 890         | 8             | 4     |
| 4619 Stanton.....       | 108     | 197     | 1     | —     | 131   | 244   | —     | —        | —       | 155      | 305         | 1             | 1     |
| 12738 Thayer.....       | 605     | 708     | 10    | —     | 628   | 779   | 8     | 5        | —       | 658      | 831         | 10            | 2     |
| 517 Thomas.....         | 1491    | 1423    | 28    | —     | 1340  | 1389  | 18    | 13       | —       | 1556     | 1363        | 11            | 13    |
| 3176 Thurston.....      | 35      | 55      | 1     | —     | 42    | 78    | 3     | —        | —       | 88       | 90          | —             | —     |
| 7482 Valley.....        | 490     | 429     | 4     | —     | 563   | 515   | 3     | —        | —       | 508      | 717         | 1             | 4     |
| 6160 Washington.....    | 720     | 834     | 10    | —     | 732   | 847   | 7     | 1        | —       | 732      | 838         | —             | —     |
| 6160 Wayne.....         | 1300    | 1228    | 16    | —     | 1256  | 1198  | 9     | 13       | —       | 1597     | 1439        | 11            | 7     |
| 11210 Webster.....      | 828     | 747     | 6     | 1.    | 851   | 987   | 10    | 6        | —       | 995      | 1108        | 4             | 2     |
| 16283 Wheeler.....      | 1185    | 1196    | 23    | 1.    | 1082  | 1225  | 23    | 5        | —       | 1137     | 1346        | 17            | 8     |
| 17279 York.....         | 76      | 137     | 1     | —     | 77    | 161   | 3     | 2        | —       | 97       | 170         | 2             | 2     |
|                         | 1836    | 1745    | 37    | —     | 1707  | 1756  | 34    | 4        | 1.      | 1919     | 1800        | 24            | 15    |

|                 |       |        |      |      |       |        |      |     |      |        |        |        |     |     |      |
|-----------------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|--------|------|-----|------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|------|
| Total.....      | 92982 | 95703  | 1724 | 248. | 89009 | 102828 | 1625 | 718 | 82.  | 103064 | 115999 | 1243   | 797 | 183 | 3985 |
| Plurality.....  |       | 2721   |      |      |       | 13299  |      |     | ..   |        | 12985  |        |     |     |      |
| Percent.....    | 48.77 | 50.19  | .90  | .13. | 45.96 | 52.05  | .83  | .00 | .01. | 45.97  | 51.75  | .56    | .36 | .08 | 1.29 |
| Scattering..... |       |        |      |      |       | 18     |      |     | ..   |        |        |        |     |     |      |
| Total vote..... |       | 190657 |      | ..   |       | 198740 |      |     | ..   |        |        | 294171 |     |     |      |

**VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.**

|                                          |        |                                  |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—G. A. Murphy, Rep.....       | 32,150 | Auditor—T. L. Mathews, Rep.....  | 91,538 |
| E. A. Gilbert, Fus.....                  | 34,850 | J. F. Cornell, Fus.....          | 94,674 |
| N. S. Lowrie, Pro.....                   | 1,778  | C. C. Crowell, Pro.....          | 1,710  |
| J. Krigan, Soc. Lab.....                 | 1,264  | H. B. Conway, Soc. Lab.....      | 240    |
| Secretary of State—Cenek Duras, Rep..... | 32,395 | T. Johnson, Lib.....             | 164    |
| W. F. Porter, Fus.....                   | 34,408 | Treasurer—P. Mortensen, Rep..... | 91,623 |
| C. R. Lawson, Pro.....                   | 1,749  | J. B. Meserve, Fus.....          | 35,040 |
| Theodore Berline, Soc. Lab.....          | 229    | Hiram Burch, Pro.....            | 1,000  |

|                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Fred Kissel, Soc. Lab.....            | 239    |
| A. Luth, Lib.....                     | 133    |
| Superintendent Public Instruction—    |        |
| J. F. Saylor, Rep.....                | 91,791 |
| W. H. Jackson, Fus.....               | 94,595 |
| Mrs. S. C. O. Upton, Pro.....         | 1,615  |
| Henry Hittig, Soc. Lab.....           | 226    |
| Ellen E. Utter, Lib.....              | 151    |
| Att'y-Gen.—N. D. Jackson, Rep.....    | 91,694 |
| C. J. Smyth, Fus.....                 | 94,295 |
| A. G. Waltenburger, Pro.....          | 1,805  |
| C. E. Baker, Soc. Lab.....            | 249    |
| K. G. Odell, Lib.....                 | 145    |
| Commissioner—G. R. Williams, Rep..... | 91,471 |
| J. V. Wolf, Fus.....                  | 94,503 |
| B. Bain, Pro.....                     | 1,661  |
| S. J. Herman, Soc. Lab.....           | 275    |
| B. H. Kelley, Lib.....                | 143    |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1895.

|                                                                                                                                                           |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Oteo, Pawnee, Richardson and Nemaha.                                                                             |        |
| E. J. Burkett, Rep.....                                                                                                                                   | 12,462 |
| James Manahan, Fus.....                                                                                                                                   | 9,995  |
| 2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy and Washington.                                                                                                             |        |
| David Mercer, Rep.....                                                                                                                                    | 11,975 |
| G. M. Hitchcock, Fus.....                                                                                                                                 | 10,441 |
| 3. Counties of Antelope, Boone, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cumming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Stanton, Thurston and Wayne. |        |
| W. F. Norris, Rep.....                                                                                                                                    | 12,186 |
| John Robinson, Fus.....                                                                                                                                   | 12,948 |

4. Counties of Gage, Butler, Fillmore, Hamilton, Jefferson, Polk, Saline, Saunders, Seward, Thayer and York.

E. H. Hinshaw, Rep.....14,371  
W. L. Stark, Fus.....15,579

5. Counties of Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gosper, Hall, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Kearney, Nuckolls, Perkins, Phelps, Red Willow and Webster.

C. E. Adams, Rep.....11,679  
R. D. Sutherland, Fus.....13,055

6. Counties of Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Brown, Buffalo, Cheyenne, Cherry, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garfield, Greeley, Holt, Hooper, Howard, Keya Paha, Keith, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Rock, Scott's Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley and Wheeler.

Norris Brown, Rep.....5,205  
W. L. Greene, Fus.....5,915

## LEGISLATURE.

| 1896-1900.       |      |          | 1896-97. |      |          |    |
|------------------|------|----------|----------|------|----------|----|
|                  | Sen. | Ho. J.B. |          | Sen. | Ho. J.B. |    |
| Republicans ..   | 18   | 55       | 73..     | 8    | 31       | 39 |
| Democrats ....   | 6    | 10       | 16..     | 1    | 6        | 7  |
| People's .....   | 9    | 35       | 44..     | 7    | 23       | 30 |
| Fusionists ..... | —    | —        | —        | 17   | 40       | 57 |

## NEVADA (Population 45,761).

| COUNTIES.            |        | GOV. 1896. |          |          |          | PRES. 1896. |        |       |       | GOV. 1894. |        |       |        | PRES. 1892. |          |          |          |
|----------------------|--------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|------------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| (15)                 |        | Rep.       | Dem.     | Sil.     | Pro.     | Rep.        | Dem.   | Sil.  | Pro.  | Rep.       | Dem.   | Sil.  | Pro.   | Rep.        | Dem.     | Sil.     | Pro.     |
| Population.          |        | McMillan   | McMillan | McMillan | McMillan | Bryan       | Bryan  | Bryan | Bryan | Clark      | Clark  | Clark | Clark  | Harrison    | Harrison | Harrison | Harrison |
| 703 Churchill.....   | 95     | 53         | 38       | 7..      | 47       | 153         | 3..    | 70    | 8     | 91         | 13..   | 57    | 4      | 1           | 129      |          |          |
| 1551 Douglas.....    | 209    | 60         | 142      | 20..     | 175      | 180         | 85..   | 233   | 4     | 147        | 17..   | 196   | 36     | 6           | 157      |          |          |
| 4794 Elko.....       | 324    | 42         | 459      | 65..     | 127      | 942         | 69..   | 341   | 69    | 765        | 51..   | 218   | 49     | 6           | 892      |          |          |
| 2148 Esmeralda.....  | 128    | 65         | 191      | 21..     | 62       | 384         | 13..   | 125   | 23    | 289        | 6..    | 84    | 19     | 2           | 384      |          |          |
| 3275 Eureka.....     | 134    | 75         | 336      | 20..     | 22       | 553         | 29..   | 135   | 8     | 450        | 30..   | 48    | 10     | 9           | 706      |          |          |
| 3434 Humboldt.....   | 284    | 272        | 342      | 47..     | 98       | 715         | 34..   | 210   | 38    | 736        | 80..   | 54    | 27     | 5           | 714      |          |          |
| 2265 Lander.....     | 85     | 182        | 199      | 15..     | 36       | 479         | 13..   | 131   | 68    | 219        | 31..   | 52    | 30     | 5           | 437      |          |          |
| 2495 Lincoln.....    | 111    | 297        | 259      | 39..     | 30       | 813         | 33..   | 216   | 23    | 225        | 107..  | 99    | 26     | 2           | 413      |          |          |
| 1987 Lyon.....       | 301    | 93         | 199      | 18..     | 113      | 450         | 32..   | 233   | 17    | 387        | 24..   | 152   | 36     | 4           | 403      |          |          |
| 1290 Nye.....        | 31     | 40         | 147      | 15..     | 12       | 215         | 13..   | 39    | 11    | 160        | 14..   | 14    | 7      | 2           | 238      |          |          |
| 4883 Ormsby.....     | 370    | 61         | 306      | 16..     | 284      | 550         | 15..   | 423   | 23    | 405        | 3..    | 417   | 31     | 8           | 406      |          |          |
| 348 Osage.....       | —      | —          | —        | —        | —        | —           | —      | —     | —     | —          | —      | —     | —      | —           | —        | —        | —        |
| 8806 Storey.....     | 596    | 148        | 346      | 29..     | 372      | 1075        | 71..   | 744   | 215   | 678        | 59..   | 819   | 196    | 7           | 1189     |          |          |
| 6989 Washoe.....     | 705    | 191        | 296      | 507..    | 513      | 1010        | 158..  | 818   | 171   | 499        | 271..  | 530   | 235    | 29          | 854      |          |          |
| 1721 White Pine..... | 145    | 102        | 194      | 17..     | 40       | 303         | 8..    | 293   | —     | 171        | 5..    | 71    | 8      | 3           | 852      |          |          |
| Total.....           | 35,8   | 20         | 0        | 35,70    | 833..    | 1,938       | 7,402  | 575.. | 3,861 | 678        | 5,223  | 711.. | 2,811  | 714         | 89       | 7,264    |          |
| Plurality.....       | —      | —          | —        | —        | —        | —           | —      | —     | —     | —          | —      | —     | —      | —           | —        | —        | —        |
| Percent.....         | 35.44  | 20.57      | 35.05    | 83..     | 18.79    | 75.61       | 5.57.. | 36.91 | 6.46  | 49.75      | 6.88.. | 25.40 | 6.48   | —           | —        | 44.53    |          |
| Total vote.....      | 10,011 | —          | —        | —        | —        | 10,011      | —      | —     | —     | 10,073     | —      | —     | 10,078 | —           | —        | —        | 66.77    |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1895.

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Ident.-Gov.—J. W. Ferguson, Rep..... | 3,198 |
| W. C. Grimes, Dem.....               | 2,032 |
| J. R. Judge, Sil.....                | 3,663 |
| W. H. Coffey, Pro.....               | 773   |
| Justice of Supreme Court—            |       |
| C. H. Belknap, Sil. and Dem.....     | 6,892 |
| M. Z. Price, Pro.....                | 2,074 |
| Secretary of State—                  |       |
| F. L. Littell, Rep.....              | 3,158 |
| J. Webber, Dem.....                  | 2,215 |
| E. Howell, Sil.....                  | 4,318 |
| State Comptroller—                   |       |
| George F. Turrittin, Rep.....        | 2,489 |
| George M. Humphrey, Dem.....         | 2,055 |
| Sam P. Davis, Sil.....               | 2,912 |
| Harry P. Beck, Pro.....              | 644   |
| C. A. LaGrace, Ind.....              | 1,575 |
| State Treasurer—                     |       |
| Frank J. Button, Rep.....            | 3,415 |
| D. M. Ryan, Sil.....                 | 4,731 |
| William G. Thompson, Dem.....        | 1,498 |

## Surveyor-General—

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Allen C. Bragg, Rep.....              | 2,424 |
| T. K. Stewart, Dem.....               | 1,887 |
| E. D. Kelley, Sil.....                | 3,516 |
| A. C. Pratt, Pro.....                 | 1,743 |
| Att'y-Gen.—M. A. Murphy, Rep.....     | 3,744 |
| W. D. Jones, Sil.....                 | 4,407 |
| Alfred Charts, Pro.....               | 1,403 |
| Superintendent of State Printing—     |       |
| Joseph E. Eckley, Rep.....            | 3,134 |
| James Morris, Dem.....                | 1,881 |
| A. Maute, Sil.....                    | 3,621 |
| H. H. Hogan, Pro.....                 | 931   |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction— |       |
| Orville Ring, Rep.....                | 5,344 |
| H. C. Cutting, Sil.....               | 4,141 |
| Regent State University (Long Term)—  |       |
| W. W. Booher, Dem.....                | 1,885 |
| Roswell K. Colcord, Rep.....          | 2,299 |
| W. E. F. Deal, Sil.....               | 3,829 |
| George E. Peckham, Pro.....           | 711   |

## Regent State University (Short Term)—

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Gott H. Haist, Dem.                   | 1,943 |
| James W. O'Brien, Rep.                | 3,188 |
| H. S. Starrett, SU.                   | 4,217 |
| FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898. |       |
| Francis G. Newlands, Sil. and Dem.    | 5,794 |
| Thomas Wren, Peo.                     | 3,111 |

## LEGISLATURE.

| 1898-99.    |      | 1896-97. |      |
|-------------|------|----------|------|
| Sen.        | Ho.  | Sen.     | Ho.  |
| Republicans | 4 10 | 14..     | 4 2  |
| Democrats   | 1 —  | 1..      | 1 1  |
| Silver      | 9 17 | 24..     | 9 28 |
| Independent | 1 3  | 4..      | 1 2  |

## NEW HAMPSHIRE (Population 376,530).

| COUNTIES.<br>(10)     | GOV. 1898 |       |         | PRESIDENT 1896 |       |       |           |           | GOV. 1894 |        |        |       |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|
|                       | Rep.      | Dem.  | Pro.    | Rep.           | Dem.  | Pop.  | Pro.      | Nat.S.-L. | G.D.      | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro.  |
| Population.           | Rollins   | Stone | Stevens | McKinley       | Bryan | Bryan | L.'v'ring | Bentley   | Matchett  | Palmer | Bundel | Kent  |
| 20321 Belknap.....    | 2224      | 2636  | 90..    | 3465           | 964   | 14    | 56        | 4         | —         | 263..  | 2722   | 1940  |
| 18124 Carroll.....    | 2441      | 1819  | 86..    | 2800           | 1206  | 8     | 57        | 3         | 1         | 175..  | 2573   | 2044  |
| 29679 Cheshire.....   | 3475      | 1968  | 103..   | 4818           | 1243  | 29    | 45        | 2         | 5         | 231..  | 3952   | 2012  |
| 23211 Coos.....       | 2696      | 2478  | 66..    | 3253           | 1496  | 23    | 35        | —         | 2         | 149..  | 2909   | 2502  |
| 37217 Grafton.....    | 4591      | 3541  | 143..   | 6139           | 2237  | 49    | 109       | 17        | 2         | 459..  | 4380   | 3711  |
| 93247 Hillsborough.   | 9574      | 8533  | 257..   | 10069          | 4877  | 89    | 144       | 11        | 176       | 917..  | 10449  | 7173  |
| 49435 Merrimack.....  | 6405      | 5474  | 271..   | 7715           | 3292  | 48    | 155       | 4         | 3         | 559..  | 6351   | 5101  |
| 49350 Rockingham..... | 6919      | 4298  | 173..   | 7381           | 2918  | 74    | 150       | 15        | 15        | 590..  | 6507   | 4916  |
| 38442 Strafford.....  | 4489      | 3248  | 91..    | 5493           | 2234  | 25    | 62        | 2         | 16        | 173..  | 4547   | 3016  |
| 17304 Sullivan.....   | 2046      | 1358  | 50..    | 2750           | 844   | 21    | 27        | 2         | 4         | 201..  | 2301   | 1544  |
| Total.....            | 44730     | 38553 | 1333..  | 57444          | 21271 | 379   | 779       | 49        | 226       | 3520.. | 46591  | 33959 |
| Plurality.....        | 9077      |       |         | 35794          |       |       |           |           |           | 12253  |        | 832   |
| Per cent.....         | 54.25     | 43.25 | 1.61..  | 68.65          | 45.42 | .40   | .98       | .05       | .27       | 4.20.. | 55.50  | 40.89 |
| Total vote.....       | 82438     |       |         |                |       | 38670 |           |           |           |        | 83082  |       |
| Scattering.....       | 717       |       |         |                |       |       |           |           |           |        |        |       |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, Strafford, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| C. N. Sulloway, Rep. | 21,373 |
| E. J. Knowlton, Dem. | 18,518 |
| Vall, Pro.           | 560    |
| Mellen, Peo.         | 184    |
| Arnstein, Soc. Dem.  | 309    |
| Scattering.....      | 32     |

2. The counties of Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, Sullivan, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| F. G. Clarke, Rep.   | 21,395 |
| W. G. Daniell, Dem.  | 17,265 |
| Berry, Pro.          | 580    |
| Blodgett, Peo.       | 56     |
| Southwick, Soc. Dem. | 74     |

## LEGISLATURE.

| 1890-1900.  |        | 1897-8. |        |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| Sen.        | Ho.    | J. B.   | J. B.  |
| Republicans | 22 249 | 261..   | 22 291 |
| Democrats   | 2 149  | 151..   | 2 65   |

## NEW JERSEY (Population 1,444,933).

| COUNTIES.<br>(21)     | GOVERNOR, 1898 |        |        |         | PRESIDENT, 1896 |             |        |        | GOVERNOR, 1895 |           |         |        |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------|---------|--------|
|                       | Rep.           | Dem.   | Pro.   | S.L.    | Rep.            | Dem.        | G.D.   | Pro.   | Rep.           | Dem.      | Pro.    | Peo.   |
| Population            | Voorhees       | Crane  | Landon | Maguire | Schreyer        | W.M. Kin'y. | Bryan  | Palmer | Lever'y.       | Matchett. | Orlidge | McGill |
| 28836 Atlantic.....   | 4107           | 2830   | 206    | 14      | 24..            | 5005        | 2233   | 119    | 200..          | 19..      | 3853    | 2463   |
| 47228 Bergen.....     | 6944           | 6355   | 85     | 165     | 21..            | 3545        | 4531   | 451    | 113            | 126..     | 6168    | 3331   |
| 58525 Burlington..... | 6819           | 5437   | 399    | 17      | 51..            | 3871        | 4810   | 405    | 308            | 19..      | 7312    | 5110   |
| 67637 Camden.....     | 10912          | 6807   | 539    | 134     | 27..            | 16385       | 6380   | 240    | 330            | 97..      | 12756   | 9036   |
| 11293 Cape May.....   | 1726           | 1195   | 160    | 8       | 5..             | 2136        | 929    | 50     | 135            | 12..      | 1569    | 1050   |
| 45438 Cumberland..... | 5443           | 3708   | 548    | 26      | 22..            | 7018        | 3877   | 78     | 437            | 28..      | 5316    | 3235   |
| 26608 Essex.....      | 32262          | 27575  | 647    | 1207    | 38..            | 42567       | 20609  | 1004   | 560            | 885..     | 23997   | 22921  |
| 29649 Gloucester..... | 3772           | 2358   | 256    | 4       | 5..             | 4727        | 2981   | 77     | 216            | 8..       | 4055    | 2929   |
| 276126 Hudson.....    | 22134          | 33023  | 244    | 1706    | 26..            | 33926       | 28133  | 927    | 307            | 1140..    | 20913   | 29547  |
| 85355 Hunterdon.....  | 3192           | 4456   | 359    | 17      | 19..            | 4264        | 4392   | 63     | 299            | 8..       | 3448    | 4157   |
| 79978 Mercer.....     | 10028          | 8711   | 491    | 111     | 66..            | 13847       | 5970   | 430    | 400            | 71..      | 11100   | 7978   |
| 61754 Middlesex.....  | 6949           | 7647   | 147    | 152     | 32..            | 9304        | 5976   | 250    | 143            | 64..      | 7241    | 6682   |
| 69128 Monmouth.....   | 8108           | 9133   | 364    | 23      | 19..            | 10611       | 7739   | 474    | 234            | 19..      | 8197    | 7986   |
| 54101 Morris.....     | 6526           | 5791   | 527    | 56      | 32..            | 8100        | 4936   | 231    | 468            | 22..      | 6053    | 4351   |
| 15594 Ocean.....      | 2753           | 1319   | 117    | 6       | 3..             | 3394        | 1068   | 80     | 123            | 7..       | 2652    | 1228   |
| 105046 Passaic.....   | 11147          | 10118  | 232    | 1161    | 18..            | 15437       | 9280   | 357    | 238            | 940..     | 11613   | 9549   |
| 25151 Salem.....      | 3109           | 2927   | 278    | 9       | 17..            | 3717        | 2802   | 67     | 247            | 3..       | 3331    | 2545   |
| 28311 Somerset.....   | 3629           | 3182   | 171    | 12      | 12..            | 4388        | 2806   | 159    | 126            | 10..      | 3465    | 2653   |
| 22259 Sussex.....     | 2452           | 3165   | 191    | 11      | 18..            | 3045        | 2975   | 49     | 128            | 11..      | 2699    | 2630   |
| 72467 Union.....      | 9272           | 7038   | 265    | 516     | 27..            | 11707       | 6073   | 539    | 234            | 477..     | 8401    | 6937   |
| 36553 Warren.....     | 2857           | 4393   | 490    | 23      | 9..             | 4063        | 5013   | 62     | 344            | 15..      | 3375    | 4023   |
| Total.....            | 164051         | 158552 | 6893   | 5458    | 491..           | 221367      | 133675 | 6373   | 5614           | 3085..    | 102900  | 136000 |
| Plurality.....        | 5499           |        |        |         |                 | 87632       |        |        |                | 29400     |         | 6851   |
| Per cent.....         | 48.92          | 47.26  | 2.06   | 1.63    | .12..           | 59.66       | 36.08  | 1.72   | 1.51           | 1.07..    | 52.2    | 43.5   |
| Total vote.....       | 33445          |        |        |         |                 | 371014      |        |        |                |           | 311618  |        |

In 1895, Kelm, S.L., for governor, received 4,147 votes.

## ELECTION RETURNS.

377

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. Counties of Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Rep. .... 23,864  
 Samuel Iredell, Dem. .... 18,092  
 George J. Haven, Pro. .... 1,859  
 Frank L. Mills, Soc. Lab. .... 164

2. Counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Mercer and Ocean.

John J. Gardner, Rep. .... 24,035  
 John F. Hall, Dem. .... 17,367  
 Joseph J. Currie, Pro. .... 1,294  
 John P. Weigel, Soc. Lab. .... 153

3. Counties of Middlesex, Monmouth and Somerset.

Benjamin Howell, Rep. .... 19,412  
 Patrick Convery, Dem. .... 18,683  
 Orpheus B. Bird, Pro. .... 640  
 Ferd W. Williams, Soc. Lab. .... 183

4. Counties of Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex and Warren.

John I. Blair, Rep. .... 15,207  
 Joshua S. Salmon, Dem. .... 17,866  
 Franklin P. Defferts, Pro. .... 1,571  
 Frank Campbell, Soc. Lab. .... 70

## 5. Counties of Berger and Passaic.

James F. Stewart, Rep. .... 18,367  
 Francis J. Marley, Dem. .... 16,342  
 Charles H. Stocking, Pro. .... 254  
 Louis A. Magnet, Soc. Lab. .... 1,270

## 6. Part of Essex county.

Richard Wayne Parker, Rep. .... 23,843  
 Henry G. Atwater, Dem. .... 20,150  
 Daniel B. Raub, Pro. .... 396  
 Henry Carless, Soc. Lab. .... 1,035

## 7. Part of Hudson county.

Zebina K. Pangborn, Rep. .... 20,162  
 William D. Daly, Dem. .... 20,270  
 Joel W. Brown, Pro. .... 255  
 George P. Herrschaft, Soc. Lab. .... 1,723

## 8. County of Union and part of Essex and Hudson counties.

Charles N. Fowler, Rep. .... 20,236  
 Edward H. Snyder, Dem. .... 15,378  
 Joseph C. Davis, Pro. .... 561  
 William J. Campbell, Soc. Lab. .... 740

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | 1899.     | 1897.         |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|
|             | Sen. Rep. | Sen. Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans | 14 27     | 51 14         |
| Democrats   | 7 23      | 30 7          |

## NEW MEXICO (Population 153,593).

| COUNTIES.<br>(18)     | DEL. '98 |       | DELEGATE 1896 |       | DEL. 1894 |       |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|                       | Rep.     | Dem.  | Rep.          | Dem.  | Rep.      | Dem.  |
| Population.           |          |       |               |       |           |       |
| 20013 Bernalillo..... | 2550     | 2114  | 2049          | 2909  | 23        | 2909  |
| .....Chaves.....      | 146      | 417   | 418           | 101   | 19        | 135   |
| 7974 Colfax.....      | 727      | 1181  | 1272          | 680   | 6         | 351   |
| 9191 Dona Ana.....    | 1286     | 1154  | 1256          | 1045  | —         | 1199  |
| .....Edley.....       | 123      | 321   | 412           | 120   | —         | 249   |
| 9537 Grant.....       | 638      | 1215  | 1407          | 455   | 1         | 723   |
| .....Guadalupe.....   | 598      | 397   | 502           | 400   | —         | 407   |
| 17081 Lincoln.....    | 536      | 610   | 709           | 464   | —         | 530   |
| 10618 Mora.....       | 1147     | 1114  | 1112          | 1112  | —         | 1014  |
| 1534 Rio Arriba.....  | 1684     | 1064  | 1284          | 1492  | —         | 1320  |
| 1890 San Juan.....    | 182      | 450   | 445           | 125   | —         | 165   |
| 24204 San Miguel..... | 2402     | 2193  | 2334          | 2332  | 4         | 2129  |
| 13562 Santa Fe.....   | 1673     | 1239  | 1641          | 1584  | 12        | 1517  |
| 9530 Sierra.....      | 317      | 495   | 677           | 188   | —         | 453   |
| 9535 Socorro.....     | 1407     | 1150  | 1445          | 1205  | —         | 1530  |
| 9808 Taos.....        | 1049     | 908   | 1193          | 1015  | —         | 257   |
| .....Union.....       | 535      | 612   | 594           | 375   | —         | 308   |
| 13576 Valencia.....   | 1689     | 45    | 205           | 1615  | 1         | 1590  |
| Total.....            | 18722    | 16559 | 18917         | 17017 | 66        | 18118 |
| Plurality.....        | 2053     | 1930  | —             | —     | —         | 2752  |
| Per cent.....         | 52.91    | 47.08 | 52.63         | 47.16 | 0.18      | 51.30 |
| Scattering.....       | —        | —     | —             | —     | —         | 1368  |
| Total vote.....       | 35381    | ..    | 30090         | ..    | ..        | 35301 |

## LEGISLATURE, 1899.

|             | Council. | House. | J.B. |
|-------------|----------|--------|------|
| Republicans | 10       | 20     | 30   |
| Democrats   | 2        | 4      | 6    |

## LEGISLATURE, 1898.

|             | Council. | House. | J.B. |
|-------------|----------|--------|------|
| Republicans | 6        | 12     | 18   |
| Democrats   | 6        | 12     | 18   |

## NEW YORK (Population 5,997,553).

| COUNTIES.<br>(20)      | GOV. 1898 (Unofficial) |      | JUDGE CT. APPL. 1897 |      | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |
|------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------|------|
|                        | Rep.                   | Dem. | Rep.                 | Dem. | Rep.           | Dem. |
| Population.            |                        |      |                      |      |                |      |
| 16455 Albany.....      | 1918                   | 2018 | 285                  | 196  | 62             | 1769 |
| 43240 Allegany.....    | 6121                   | 2046 | 28                   | 569  | 5              | 4686 |
| 62573 Broome.....      | 9183                   | 5028 | 40                   | 514  | 70             | 6329 |
| 60895 Cattaraugus..... | 8334                   | 5046 | 57                   | 416  | 17             | 6182 |
| 65302 Cayuga.....      | 8791                   | 5305 | 103                  | 246  | 66             | 6345 |
| 75202 Chautauqua.....  | 11937                  | 5281 | 65                   | 500  | 20             | 6435 |
| 48295 Chemung.....     | 5896                   | 6011 | 55                   | 475  | 7              | 5431 |
| 37776 Chenango.....    | 5776                   | 3953 | 56                   | 271  | 14             | 4933 |
| 46437 Clinton.....     | 4823                   | 4739 | 21                   | 97   | 12             | 3750 |
| 46172 Columbia.....    | 6423                   | 5151 | 19                   | 142  | 5              | 4898 |

| Population.             | Rose   | Van W. | Han   | Fl. | Kitts | Seam. | Wallace | Parson | Cune  | Baldwin | McKintley | Bryan | Palmer | Levitt |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 24537 Cortland.....     | 4199   | 2465   | 18    | 284 | 9..   | 3069  | 2681    | 1      | 322.. | 45899   | 2574      | 55    | 222    |        |
| 45496 Delaware.....     | 6484   | 4018   | 24    | 370 | 25..  | 4528  | 3266    | 18     | 578.. | 77940   | 4450      | 94    | 272    |        |
| 73789 Dutchess.....     | 10495  | 7302   | 58    | 348 | 15..  | 8790  | 6202    | 68     | 519.. | 12127   | 6534      | 244   | 387    |        |
| 82281 Erie.....         | 84081  | 85377  | —     | —   | —     | 84755 | 84910   | 808    | 632.. | 45612   | 30172     | 1124  | 403    |        |
| 83052 Essex.....        | 4324   | 2273   | 19    | 80  | 10..  | 3715  | 1638    | 10     | 45..  | 63565   | 1700      | 56    | 38     |        |
| 84119 Franklin.....     | 5258   | 2466   | 16    | 179 | 8..   | 2921  | 1092    | 14     | 154.. | 61118   | 2460      | 64    | 143    |        |
| 87050 Fulton.....       | 6642   | 4489   | 196   | 305 | 8..   | 4931  | 3182    | 151    | 397.. | 7704    | 3849      | 127   | 390    |        |
| 4762 Hamilton.....      | 4072   | 2713   | 25    | 229 | 6..   | 2648  | 1195    | 14     | 200.. | 5190    | 3004      | 55    | 181    |        |
| 82365 Genesee.....      | 4053   | 3908   | 48    | 147 | 5..   | 3507  | 3711    | 21     | 132.. | 45480   | 3698      | 85    | 158    |        |
| 85908 Greene.....       | 6905   | 5525   | 61    | 268 | 25..  | 5848  | 5183    | 38     | 278.. | 90095   | 5027      | 151   | 261    |        |
| 45008 Herkimer.....     | 10191  | 6111   | 45    | 510 | 14..  | 6576  | 4436    | 25     | 498.. | 11411   | 6644      | 176   | 507    |        |
| 88806 Jefferson.....    | 82821  | 109208 | 4145  | 382 | 376.. | 55568 | 96124   | 3864   | 752.. | 109185  | 76882     | 3715  | 463    |        |
| 88847 Kings.....        | 3804   | 2891   | 6     | 81  | 3..   | 2980  | 1891    | 3      | 100.. | 44695   | 3042      | 51    | 88     |        |
| 29406 Lewis.....        | 5178   | 3850   | 20    | 277 | 10..  | 3569  | 3613    | 12     | 258.. | 5461    | 4101      | 73    | 257    |        |
| 87801 Livingston.....   | 6649   | 2963   | —     | —   | —     | 3995  | 2000    | 53     | 340.. | 7589    | 5994      | 106   | 298    |        |
| 42302 Madison.....      | 20705  | 18069  | 969   | 718 | 98..  | 18183 | 15566   | 530    | 485.. | 28289   | 17158     | 265   | 511    |        |
| 199586 Monroe.....      | 6220   | 5424   | 74    | 180 | 9..   | 5504  | 4280    | 80     | 384.. | 7053    | 4759      | 141   | 111    |        |
| 45590 Montgomery.....   | 5452   | 1509   | 28    | 61  | 7..   | —     | —       | —      | —     | —       | —         | —     | —      |        |
| 151501 New York.....    | 112384 | 172251 | 10088 | 489 | 771.. | 71286 | 168225  | 10664  | 854.. | 156359  | 136694    | 5541  | 683    |        |
| 62491 Niagara.....      | 7596   | 7081   | 61    | 845 | 18..  | 4806  | 4728    | 47     | 370.. | 86236   | 6441      | 143   | 267    |        |
| 122322 Oneida.....      | 15373  | 14016  | 378   | 574 | 44..  | 18566 | 9908    | 243    | 804.. | 13856   | 11026     | 463   | 890    |        |
| 142427 Onondaga.....    | 19749  | 13573  | 2357  | 610 | 17..  | 18851 | 13851   | 951    | 497.. | 22083   | 1273      | 308   | 495    |        |
| 48453 Ontario.....      | 6571   | 4779   | 29    | 269 | 17..  | 5130  | 3447    | 24     | 362.. | 75506   | 5436      | 126   | 305    |        |
| 97859 Orange.....       | 11824  | 9082   | 135   | 382 | 18..  | 10501 | 6837    | 233    | 373.. | 14098   | 9731      | 249   | 304    |        |
| 30903 Orleans.....      | 4332   | 2821   | 12    | 315 | 5..   | 2036  | 1467    | 12     | 296.. | 44654   | 2886      | 33    | 214    |        |
| 71883 Oswego.....       | 10183  | 6336   | 46    | 380 | 15..  | 7808  | 4548    | 16     | 319.. | 11411   | 6401      | 95    | 253    |        |
| 50861 Otsego.....       | 6833   | 5791   | 40    | 343 | 20..  | 5808  | 3945    | 54     | 399.. | 8161    | 5820      | 168   | 221    |        |
| 14349 Putnam.....       | 1901   | 1851   | 7     | 86  | 8..   | 1707  | 916     | 2      | 68..  | 22684   | 1027      | 53    | 12     |        |
| 123059 Queens.....      | 9691   | 13002  | 953   | 43  | 36..  | 11508 | 14718   | 1045   | 286.. | 18994   | 11960     | 633   | 132    |        |
| 124511 Rensselaer.....  | 14070  | 14534  | 212   | 368 | 22..  | 13409 | 12422   | 170    | 349.. | 17221   | 13119     | 208   | 274    |        |
| 51938 Richmond.....     | 4577   | 6723   | 216   | 113 | 24..  | 3598  | 5972    | 165    | 173.. | 6170    | 4452      | 288   | 145    |        |
| 35102 Rockland.....     | 3390   | 3373   | 23    | 82  | 8..   | 3023  | 3358    | 19     | 76..  | 43336   | 2003      | 126   | 109    |        |
| 85048 St. Lawrence..... | 12584  | 4286   | 65    | 428 | 11..  | 6538  | 1975    | 47     | 825.. | 15287   | 5749      | 123   | 277    |        |
| 57638 Saratoga.....     | 8170   | 5896   | 62    | 395 | 17..  | 6006  | 4494    | 24     | 323.. | 97338   | 4997      | 157   | 367    |        |
| 29797 Schoenectady..... | 4617   | 4040   | 213   | 198 | 7..   | 3514  | 3527    | 73     | 59..  | 49063   | 3711      | 103   | 119    |        |
| 29184 Schuyler.....     | 3565   | 4307   | 10    | 131 | 2..   | 3217  | 2537    | 6      | 145.. | 38556   | 4208      | 54    | 165    |        |
| 16711 Seneca.....       | 2943   | 1622   | 7     | 198 | —     | 1985  | 1248    | 7      | 132.. | 2902    | 1619      | 37    | 126    |        |
| 28227 Steuben.....      | 3449   | 3433   | 13    | 90  | 7..   | 3010  | 2728    | 12     | 90..  | 38543   | 3213      | 54    | 175    |        |
| 81473 Sullivan.....     | 10826  | 7538   | 114   | 888 | 16..  | 7919  | 5489    | 40     | 801.. | 128564  | 7971      | 118   | 687    |        |
| 62491 Suffolk.....      | 7923   | 5440   | 48    | 440 | 11..  | 5390  | 3206    | 74     | 558.. | 93988   | 3372      | 367   | 409    |        |
| 31031 Sullivan.....     | 3899   | 3325   | 22    | 98  | 2..   | 3474  | 3008    | 9      | 79..  | 45489   | 3073      | 85    | 109    |        |
| 29385 Tioga.....        | 4099   | 2925   | 15    | 265 | 2..   | 3183  | 1670    | 15     | 299.. | 48149   | 2334      | 40    | 224    |        |
| 32823 Tompkins.....     | 4512   | 8061   | 26    | 451 | —     | 3321  | 2044    | 14     | 397.. | 5842    | 3055      | 103   | 204    |        |
| 37063 Ulster.....       | 10981  | 9156   | 86    | 222 | 8..   | 7908  | 9850    | 31     | 247.. | 11100   | 8140      | 143   | 275    |        |
| 27906 Warren.....       | 4078   | 2890   | 88    | 137 | 9..   | 3630  | 2400    | 13     | 150.. | 4626    | 2299      | 69    | 124    |        |
| 45990 Washington.....   | 7114   | 3396   | 27    | 409 | 14..  | 4138  | 1699    | 7      | 278.. | 81139   | 3239      | 133   | 269    |        |
| 49729 Wayne.....        | 6916   | 4277   | 16    | 311 | 16..  | 4805  | 2574    | 10     | 295.. | 8039    | 4254      | 77    | 220    |        |
| 146772 Westchester..... | 16507  | 14382  | 624   | 257 | 49..  | 13371 | 13997   | 558    | 694.. | 19337   | 11769     | 643   | 314    |        |
| 31186 Wyoming.....      | 4522   | 3794   | 14    | 268 | 4..   | 3606  | 1265    | 11     | 226.. | 4967    | 2705      | 67    | 200    |        |
| 21001 Yates.....        | 8189   | 1785   | 16    | 198 | 8..   | 3484  | 1861    | 22     | 153.. | 5370    | 3038      | 80    | 141    |        |

Total.....60004 642015 22301 17556 2002..48791 554680 30854 19553..819838 551399 18860 18850  
 Plurality.....17797  
 Per cent.....49.35 47.75 1.45 1.30 .15. 45.34 50.98 1.91 1.80..57.53 38.76 1.34 1.13  
 Total vote.....1344483 .. \*108978 +142376

\*Not including blank and scattering votes.

†Not including 12080 blank, defective and scattering.

In 1896 Smith, Pro., received 17448 votes for governor.  
 Matchett, the Socialistic-Labor candidate for president in 1896, received 17667 votes.

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                   |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Suffolk and Queens.                                                |        |
| J. M. Belford, Rep.....                                                           | 22,466 |
| Townsend B. Scudder, Dem.....                                                     | 22,567 |
| C. W. McCullough, Soc. L.....                                                     | 84     |
| H. M. Randall, Pro.....                                                           | 557    |
| 2. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th and 20th wards).                |        |
| D. M. Hurley, Rep.....                                                            | 14,303 |
| John T. Fitzgerald, Dem.....                                                      | 18,406 |
| Peter Lassen, Soc. L.....                                                         | 240    |
| William Passage, Pro.....                                                         | 109    |
| 3. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 10th, 22d and 23d wards, and the town of Flatbush). |        |
| W. A. Prendergast, Rep.....                                                       | 19,524 |
| Edward Driggs, Dem.....                                                           | 20,952 |
| Joel Gauss, Soc. L.....                                                           | 336    |
| Asa F. Smith, Pro.....                                                            | 123    |

4. City of Brooklyn (12th, 8th, 34th, 35th and 36th wards, and New Utrecht, Gravesend and Flatlands).

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Israel F. Fisher, Rep.....    | 21,846 |
| Bertram F. Clayton, Dem.....  | 24,154 |
| Joseph B. Cooper, Soc. L..... | 323    |
| Benjamin Larzere, Pro.....    | 39     |
| H. L. Goulden, Chic. Dem..... | 40     |

5. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th and 28th wards).

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Charles G. Bennett, Rep.....   | 16,638 |
| Frank C. Wilson, Dem.....      | 19,560 |
| Gustav Rosenblatt, Soc. L..... | 1,154  |
| Horatio Berry, Pro.....        | 41     |

6. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th wards).

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Henry C. Fischer, Rep..... | 11,886 |
| Mitchell May, Dem.....     | 16,239 |



|                                                                                              |        |                                                                        |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| William Spooner, Soc. L.....                                                                 | 1,030  | 18. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Ulster.                           |        |
| Isaac Carhart, Pro.....                                                                      | 77     | John M. Kitcham, Rep.....                                              | 23,328 |
| Frederick W. Jobelman, Chic. Dem..                                                           | 71     | T. E. Benedict, Dem.....                                               | 18,339 |
| 7. City of New York (1st and 5th assembly districts) and county of Richmond (Staten Island). |        | L. Howard, Soc. L.....                                                 | 641    |
| Charles W. Townsend, Rep.....                                                                | 6,637  | 19. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer.                               |        |
| Nicholas Muller, Dem.....                                                                    | 14,100 | Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Rep.....                                         | 19,660 |
| John Loos, Soc. L.....                                                                       | 808    | John H. Livingston, Dem.....                                           | 19,557 |
| W. P. F. Ferguson, Pro.....                                                                  | 167    | L. L. Board, Soc. L.....                                               | 210    |
| 8. City of New York (2d, 3d and 7th assembly districts).                                     |        | A. T. Myers, Pro.....                                                  | 617    |
| John M. Mitchell, Rep.....                                                                   | 7,336  | 20. County of Albany.                                                  |        |
| D. J. Riordan, Dem.....                                                                      | 10,691 | George W. Southwick, Rep.....                                          | 19,346 |
| J. M. Nagel, Soc. L.....                                                                     | 160    | Martin H. Glynn, Dem.....                                              | 19,944 |
| M. W. Palmer, Pro.....                                                                       | 33     | James C. Alexander, Soc. L.....                                        | 365    |
| Elias Schwartz, Chic. Dem.....                                                               | 22     | O. K. Blodgett, Pro.....                                               | 187    |
| 9. City of New York (4th, 6th and 8th assembly districts).                                   |        | 21. Counties of Greene, Schoharie, Otsego, Montgomery and Schenectady. |        |
| John Stiebling, Rep.....                                                                     | 6,439  | John K. Stewart, Rep.....                                              | 25,527 |
| Thomas J. Bradley, Dem.....                                                                  | 11,669 | Stephen L. Mayhew, Dem.....                                            | 23,287 |
| Lucius Sanial, Soc. L.....                                                                   | 2,396  | Arthur Playford, Soc. L.....                                           | 340    |
| E. E. Mayer, Pro.....                                                                        | 26     | S. C. Niles, Pro.....                                                  | 814    |
| 10. City of New York (9th, 12th and 15th assembly districts).                                |        | 22. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Saratoga and St. Lawrence.           |        |
| Elias M. Fisher, Rep.....                                                                    | 10,596 | L. N. Littauer, Rep.....                                               | 27,077 |
| Amos J. Cummings, Dem.....                                                                   | 18,797 | D. B. Lucy, Dem.....                                                   | 17,444 |
| Thomas Ceely, Soc. L.....                                                                    | 457    | N. E. Wilcox, Soc. L.....                                              | 276    |
| George Gethler, Pro.....                                                                     | 86     | W. E. Whitney, Pro.....                                                | 883    |
| 11. City of New York (10th, 12th and 14th assembly districts).                               |        | 23. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Essex, Warren and Washington.       |        |
| William Valkel, Rep.....                                                                     | 6,168  | L. W. Emerson, Rep.....                                                | 25,660 |
| William Sulzer, Dem.....                                                                     | 14,323 | J. E. Hoag, Dem.....                                                   | 993    |
| Howard Balkaw, Soc. L.....                                                                   | 2,810  | 24. Counties of Oswego, Jefferson and Lewis.                           |        |
| George M. Mayer, Pro.....                                                                    | 27     | Charles A. Chickering, Rep.....                                        | 23,954 |
| 12. City of New York (11th, 16th and 18th assembly districts).                               |        | E. T. Strickland, Dem.....                                             | 15,721 |
| Howard Conkling, Rep.....                                                                    | 7,687  | E. M. Crabb, —                                                         | 1,034  |
| George B. McClellan, Dem.....                                                                | 15,008 | 25. Counties of Oneida and Herkimer.                                   |        |
| Dan Hosman, Soc. L.....                                                                      | 509    | James S. Sherman, Rep.....                                             | 22,300 |
| W. C. Sheldom, Pro.....                                                                      | 36     | Walter Ballou, Dem.....                                                | 19,120 |
| Robert Knapp, Chic. Dem.....                                                                 | 57     | T. C. Beckwith, Pro.....                                               | 858    |
| 13. City of New York (17th and 20th and part of the 21st assembly district).                 |        | 26. Counties of Delaware, Chenango, Broome, Tioga and Tompkins.        |        |
| James W. Perry, Rep.....                                                                     | 11,361 | George W. Ray, Rep.....                                                | 29,957 |
| Jefferson M. Levy, Dem.....                                                                  | 17,936 | E. E. Pease, Dem.....                                                  | 19,777 |
| John Flick, Soc. L.....                                                                      | 642    | Isaac C. Andrews, Pro.....                                             | 1,992  |
| John McKee, Pro.....                                                                         | 53     | 27. Counties of Onondaga and Madison.                                  |        |
| 14. City of New York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).                 |        | M. E. Driscoll, Rep.....                                               | 25,975 |
| L. E. Quigg, Rep.....                                                                        | 25,082 | George M. Gilbert, Dem.....                                            | 14,149 |
| W. A. Chanler, Dem.....                                                                      | 31,399 | Thomas Crimmins, —                                                     | 2,365  |
| Emile Nepfel, Soc. L.....                                                                    | 1,307  | Charles M. Tower, —                                                    | 582    |
| Albert Wadhams, Pro.....                                                                     | 104    | John McCarthy, —                                                       | 2,201  |
| 15. City of New York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).                  |        | 28. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Wayne and Yates.            |        |
| Philip Low, Rep.....                                                                         | 20,421 | Sereno E. Payne, Rep.....                                              | 29,529 |
| Jacob Ruppert, Dem.....                                                                      | 31,187 | J. H. Young, Dem.....                                                  | 18,827 |
| William Ebert, Soc. L.....                                                                   | 1,922  | J. W. Barrow, Pro.....                                                 | 1,375  |
| Jeremiah Brooks, Pro.....                                                                    | 83     | 29. Counties of Chemung, Schuyler, Seneca and Steuben.                 |        |
| 16. City of New York (24th assembly district) and Westchester county.                        |        | C. W. Gillet, Rep.....                                                 | 22,341 |
| J. I. Burns, Rep.....                                                                        | 25,889 | Alert L. Childs, Dem.....                                              | 18,296 |
| John G. Underhill, Dem.....                                                                  | 32,733 | C. Decker, Pro.....                                                    | 1,536  |
| John J. Kinneally, Soc. L.....                                                               | 1,620  | 30. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming.     |        |
| G. F. Jewell, Pro.....                                                                       | 424    | James W. Wadsworth, Rep.....                                           | 25,796 |
| W. A. Cox, Chic. Dem.....                                                                    | 56     | James T. Gordon, Dem.....                                              | 18,906 |
| 17. Counties of Rockland, Orange and Sullivan.                                               |        | Alvah Carpenter, Pro.....                                              | 1,310  |
| Arthur S. Tompkins, Rep.....                                                                 | 19,140 | 31. County of Monroe.                                                  |        |
| L. D. Robinson, Dem.....                                                                     | 15,506 | James M. E. O'Grady, Rep.....                                          | 20,669 |
| S. P. Felter, Soc. L.....                                                                    | 143    | John A. Fanning, Dem.....                                              | 17,213 |
| J. C. Rider, Pro.....                                                                        | 549    | F. A. Sieverman, —                                                     | 1,165  |
|                                                                                              |        | B. S. Roberts, —                                                       | 899    |
|                                                                                              |        | 32. County of Erie (part).                                             |        |
|                                                                                              |        | R. B. Mahany, Rep.....                                                 | 14,487 |
|                                                                                              |        | William H. Ryan, Dem.....                                              | 15,002 |

|                                                       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 23. County of Erie (part).                            |        |
| D. S. Alexander, Rep.                                 | 22,799 |
| H. W. Richardson, Dem.                                | 17,018 |
| 24. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua. |        |
| Warren B. Hooker, Rep.                                | 25,828 |
| W. J. Sanbury, Dem.                                   | 13,652 |
| Andrew J. Fruman, —                                   | 1,654  |

| LEGISLATURE. |     |       |      |     |       |
|--------------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| 1890.        |     |       |      |     |       |
| Sen.         | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans. | 27  | 87    | 114. | 35  | 114   |
| Democrats.   | 21  | 60    | 81.  | 14  | 68    |
| Undecided.   | 2   | 3     | 5.   | 1   | 2     |
| Ind. Rep.    | —   | —     | —    | —   | 1     |
| Nat. Dem.    | —   | —     | —    | —   | 1     |

## NORTH CAROLINA (Population 1,617,947).

| COUNTIES.          |      | SUFFR. CT. '90. |      | PRESIDENT 1896 |         |         |          | CH'F JUS. '94 |           |
|--------------------|------|-----------------|------|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------|
| (96)               |      | Fus.            | Dem. | Rep.           | Dem.    | Pro.    | Nat.     | G. D.         | Rep.      |
| Population.        |      |                 |      | McKinley.      | Bryant. | Living. | Bentley. | Palmer.       | Fairbank. |
| 18571 Alamance.    | 2259 | 2616.           | 2314 | 2202           | 10      | 34      | 2.       | 2006          | 1760      |
| 9490 Alexander.    | 811  | 892.            | 620  | 1119           | 1       | —       | 2.       | 865           | 683       |
| 6323 Alleghany.    | 384  | 853.            | 635  | 737            | 1       | —       | —        | 469           | 640       |
| 20027 Anson.       | 1408 | 1873.           | 1080 | 2322           | —       | —       | —        | 1082          | 1434      |
| 15528 Ashe.        | 1815 | 1704.           | 1761 | 1517           | —       | —       | —        | 1677          | 1412      |
| 21072 Beaufort.    | 2291 | 2902.           | 2207 | 2513           | 7       | 4       | 2.       | 1856          | 1841      |
| 19176 Bertie.      | 2013 | 1732.           | 2156 | 1711           | —       | 2       | 8.       | 1817          | 1496      |
| 10763 Bladen.      | 1428 | 1676.           | 1266 | 1665           | —       | —       | 3.       | 1596          | 1094      |
| 10000 Brunswick.   | 1210 | 1193.           | 878  | 1279           | —       | —       | 1.       | 750           | 608       |
| 35266 Buncolube.   | 3808 | 4438.           | 4611 | 4098           | 2       | 6       | 16.      | 3542          | 3269      |
| 14699 Burke.       | 1324 | 1474.           | 1985 | 1550           | 12      | —       | 21.      | 1518          | 1426      |
| 18142 Cabarrus.    | 1307 | 1949.           | 996  | 2250           | 18      | 1       | 36.      | 1856          | 1307      |
| 12298 Caldwell.    | 737  | 1190.           | 987  | 1428           | 59      | —       | 11.      | 1098          | 1121      |
| 6567 Camden.       | 656  | 906.            | 654  | 654            | —       | —       | —        | 655           | 650       |
| 10325 Carteret.    | 1053 | 1300.           | 943  | 1206           | —       | —       | —        | 1087          | 922       |
| 16128 Caswell.     | 1637 | 1445.           | 1701 | 1372           | —       | —       | 1.       | 1739          | 849       |
| 18889 Catawba.     | 1514 | 1988.           | 1004 | 2649           | 20      | 2       | 7.       | 1890          | 1827      |
| 25413 Chatham.     | 2112 | 2062.           | 1490 | 2892           | 3       | 10      | —        | 2698          | 1530      |
| 9976 Cherokee.     | 999  | 972.            | 987  | 770            | —       | —       | 2.       | 829           | 723       |
| 9167 Chowan.       | 1174 | 994.            | 1146 | 791            | —       | —       | —        | 865           | 696       |
| 4197 Clay.         | 395  | 437.            | 299  | 476            | —       | —       | —        | 841           | 396       |
| 20894 Cleveland.   | 1630 | 2455.           | 1216 | 2664           | 5       | —       | 39.      | 1721          | 1676      |
| 17856 Columbus.    | 1531 | 2116.           | 1161 | 1946           | —       | —       | 18.      | 1404          | 1224      |
| 20335 Craven.      | 2885 | 2676.           | 2921 | 1810           | 6       | 4       | 12.      | 1948          | 1080      |
| 27351 Cumberland.  | 2238 | 2405.           | 2200 | 2609           | 30      | 2       | 4.       | 2238          | 2139      |
| 6747 Currituck.    | 497  | 983.            | 473  | 922            | —       | —       | —        | 180           | 681       |
| 3768 Dare.         | 457  | 499.            | 471  | 408            | —       | —       | —        | 305           | —         |
| 21702 Davidson.    | 2492 | 2409.           | 2375 | 2072           | 24      | 5       | 5.       | 2480          | 1826      |
| 11621 Davie.       | 1097 | 915.            | 1306 | 894            | 2       | —       | 2.       | 1294          | 701       |
| 18690 Duplin.      | 1839 | 2100.           | 1147 | 2409           | 1       | —       | 1.       | 1909          | 1457      |
| 18041 Durham.      | 1895 | 2534.           | 1924 | 2435           | —       | 48      | 4.       | 2107          | 1667      |
| 24113 Edgecombe.   | 2408 | 2801.           | 2966 | 2062           | —       | —       | 9.       | 1686          | 1976      |
| 28434 Forsyth.     | 3324 | 3009.           | 3898 | 2778           | 30      | 3       | 18.      | 2690          | 2465      |
| 21090 Franklin.    | 2409 | 2908.           | 1834 | 3217           | 1       | 1       | —        | 2158          | 2091      |
| 17704 Gaston.      | 1781 | 2348.           | 1625 | 2009           | 29      | 1       | 3.       | 1418          | 1336      |
| 10252 Gates.       | 778  | 1105.           | 750  | 1038           | —       | —       | —        | 897           | 683       |
| 8313 Graham.       | 379  | 317.            | 317  | 363            | —       | —       | —        | 270           | 390       |
| 24484 Granville.   | 2279 | 2236.           | 2175 | 2269           | —       | —       | 14.      | 2229          | 1616      |
| 10039 Greene.      | 1237 | 1218.           | 1086 | 1222           | —       | —       | —        | 890           | 844       |
| 24852 Guilford.    | 3214 | 4211.           | 3455 | 3479           | 43      | 9       | 18.      | 3043          | 2720      |
| 24908 Halifax.     | 2677 | 3684.           | 4003 | 2265           | —       | —       | 3.       | 1105          | 3574      |
| 13700 Harnett.     | 1348 | 1617.           | 1042 | 1676           | 22      | —       | 6.       | 1296          | 1116      |
| 13446 Haywood.     | 1641 | 1853.           | 1099 | 1901           | 8       | —       | 15.      | 1057          | 1006      |
| 12549 Henderson.   | 1513 | 1048.           | 1459 | 1022           | —       | —       | 11.      | 1285          | 832       |
| 13651 Hertford.    | 1460 | 1183.           | 1426 | 1240           | —       | —       | —        | 1212          | 963       |
| 8908 Hyde.         | 969  | 984.            | 847  | 1019           | —       | —       | 2.       | 670           | 829       |
| 25432 Iredell.     | 2736 | 2936.           | 2069 | 2926           | —       | —       | 3.       | 2267          | 2028      |
| 8512 Jackson.      | 987  | 1156.           | 673  | 1145           | 5       | 4       | 8.       | 877           | 1025      |
| 27239 Johnston.    | 2040 | 3737.           | 1824 | 3343           | 2       | —       | —        | 1979          | 2594      |
| 7408 Jones.        | 851  | 821.            | 696  | 814            | —       | —       | —        | 557           | 544       |
| 14879 Lenoir.      | 1896 | 2085.           | 1410 | 1996           | —       | 2       | —        | 1373          | 1336      |
| 12566 Lincoln.     | 1118 | 1841.           | 1010 | 1849           | 12      | —       | 11.      | 1127          | 961       |
| 10102 Macon.       | 971  | 1050.           | 891  | 1140           | 2       | —       | 1.       | 980           | 944       |
| 17905 Madison.     | 2154 | 1272.           | 2270 | 1357           | —       | —       | 3.       | 2088          | 1267      |
| 15221 Martin.      | 1566 | 1700.           | 1374 | 1681           | —       | —       | —        | 1190          | 1467      |
| 10639 McDowell.    | 1017 | 1257.           | 950  | 1204           | —       | —       | 1.       | 994           | 968       |
| 42673 Mecklenburg. | 3526 | 6185.           | 3621 | 4714           | 48      | 1       | 34.      | 1729          | 3186      |
| 12407 Mitchell.    | 1168 | 672.            | 1361 | 680            | —       | —       | —        | 1615          | 659       |
| 11239 Montgomery.  | 1193 | 1328.           | 1328 | 1129           | —       | —       | 2.       | 1239          | 782       |
| 20479 Moore.       | 2017 | 2143.           | 1948 | 2129           | 8       | —       | 4.       | 2286          | 1547      |
| 20707 Nash.        | 2219 | 2530.           | 1699 | 2016           | —       | 1       | —        | 2407          | 1146      |
| 24026 New Hanover. | 2641 | 2804.           | 3183 | 3100           | —       | —       | 96.      | 2126          | 1719      |
| 21242 Northampton. | 2228 | 1815.           | 2310 | 1906           | —       | —       | 4.       | 1151          | 1410      |
| 10808 Onslow.      | 877  | 1451.           | 589  | 1559           | —       | —       | —        | 748           | 990       |
| 14948 Orange.      | 1265 | 1530.           | 1394 | 1700           | —       | 7       | 7.       | 1692          | 2041      |
| 7146 Pamlico.      | 626  | 758.            | 642  | 861            | —       | —       | 1.       | 744           | 471       |
| 10748 Pasquotank.  | 1391 | 1372.           | 1519 | 1087           | 6       | —       | 3.       | 1490          | 746       |
| 12514 Pender.      | 1265 | 1286.           | 1164 | 1276           | —       | —       | —        | 1268          | 973       |
| 12586 Perquimans.  | 962  | 975.            | 1016 | 793            | —       | —       | 8.       | 1136          | 446       |
| 11511 Person.      | 1512 | 1400.           | 1408 | 1713           | —       | —       | —        | 1626          | 1186      |
| 26519 Pitt.        | 2799 | 3224.           | 2240 | 3181           | —       | 3       | 2.       | 2697          | 2082      |
| 5902 Polk.         | 637  | 505.            | 781  | 490            | 13      | —       | —        | 648           | 554       |

| Population.            | Eves.  | Hoke.  | McKinley. | Bryan. | Living. | Bentley. | Palmer. | Faircloth. | Shepherd. |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 25195 Randolph.....    | 2742   | 2675   | 2743      | 2482   | 83      | 19       | 13      | 2830       | 2115      |
| 23948 Richmond.....    | 1688   | 2732   | 2529      | 2172   | —       | —        | —       | 1885       | 1739      |
| 31483 Robeson.....     | 2804   | 3535   | 2429      | 3457   | 2       | —        | 1.      | 1780       | 1813      |
| 25393 Rockingham.....  | 2673   | 2950   | 2569      | 2882   | —       | —        | 2.      | 2564       | 1855      |
| 24123 Rowan.....       | 1833   | 2950   | 1468      | 3056   | 33      | 3        | 1.      | 1422       | 2284      |
| 18770 Rutherford.....  | 1685   | 2290   | 1953      | 2146   | 4       | 12.      | —       | 2051       | 1836      |
| 25066 Sampson.....     | 2437   | 1796   | 1271      | 2789   | 21      | 2        | —       | 2802       | 1241      |
| 21236 Stanley.....     | 541    | 1238   | 511       | 1425   | 1       | —        | 1.      | 745        | 911       |
| 17100 Stokes.....      | 1904   | 1679   | 2069      | 1447   | 2       | —        | —       | 1829       | 1179      |
| 19281 Surry.....       | 2391   | 2247   | 2560      | 2019   | —       | —        | 8.      | 2679       | 1880      |
| 6577 Swain.....        | 701    | 744    | 531       | 808    | —       | —        | 2.      | 622        | 768       |
| 5881 Transylvania..... | 646    | 606    | 637       | 545    | —       | —        | 4.      | 609        | 508       |
| 4225 Tyrrell.....      | 472    | 525    | 491       | 411    | —       | —        | —       | 541        | 219       |
| 21250 Union.....       | 1490   | 2510   | 1009      | 2747   | 1       | 22.      | —       | 1428       | 1569      |
| 17581 Vance.....       | 1791   | 1235   | 1745      | 1465   | 3       | —        | 2.      | 1973       | 934       |
| 49207 Wake.....        | 5084   | 5934   | 4075      | 5396   | 11      | 20       | 19.     | 5006       | 3682      |
| 19900 Warren.....      | 2251   | 1217   | 2175      | 1213   | —       | —        | 5.      | 2394       | 764       |
| 10200 Washington.....  | 1237   | 817    | 1289      | 739    | —       | —        | —       | 1130       | 436       |
| 10311 Watauga.....     | 1155   | 1115   | 1166      | 1063   | 3       | 4        | 4.      | 1130       | 582       |
| 20100 Wayne.....       | 2538   | 3454   | 2248      | 3215   | 23      | 3        | 1.      | 2323       | 2495      |
| 23675 Wilkes.....      | 2649   | 1741   | 2855      | 1801   | 4       | —        | —       | 2279       | 1510      |
| 18444 Wilson.....      | 2040   | 2458   | 1436      | 2715   | —       | —        | 2.      | 1718       | 1654      |
| 13790 Yadkin.....      | 1610   | 1007   | 1646      | 1033   | 8       | 6        | 2.      | 1504       | 917       |
| 9490 Yancey.....       | 850    | 977    | 982       | 1036   | —       | —        | —       | 892        | 1027      |
| Total.....             | 159511 | 178449 | 153222    | 174488 | 675     | 247      | 578.    | 148334     | 127393    |
| Plurality.....         |        | 18938. |           | 19295  |         |          |         |            |           |
| Per cent.....          | 47.20  | 52.80. | 46.87     | 53.69  | 0.19    | 0.07     | 0.17.   | 54.12      | 45.87     |
| Total vote.....        |        | 337960 |           | 329710 |         |          |         |            | 275927    |

## FOR JUDGES OF SUPERIOR COURT.

- George H. Brown, Jr., Dem.
- Augustus M. Moore, Fus.
- Henry R. Bryan, Dem.
- Charles A. Cook, Fus.
- Thomas J. Slaw, Dem.
- William P. Byrum, Jr., Fus.
- Oliver H. Allen, Dem.
- Andrew J. Loftin, Fus.
- Thomas A. McNeill, Dem.
- Herbert F. Hoke, Dem.
- Robert S. Eaves, Fus.
- Frederick Moore, Dem.
- John A. Hendricks, Fus.

(All the democrats were elected.)

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

- The counties of Beaufort, Camden, Carteret, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell and Washington.
- John H. Small, Dem. 19,732
- Harry Skinner, Fus. 18,263
- Joshua L. Whedbee, Ind. 97
- The counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Jones, Lenoir, Northampton, Vance, Warren and Wilson.
- George H. White, Rep. 17,561
- W. E. Fountain, Ind. Peo. 14,947
- James B. Lloyd, Peo. 2,447
- The counties of Bladen, Cumberland, Duplin, Harnett, Moore, Onslow, Pender, Sampson and Wayne.
- Charles R. Thomas, Dem. 16,008
- John E. Fowler, Fus. 15,519
- The counties of Alamance, Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Orange and Wake.
- John W. Atwater, Ind. Peo. 19,419

Joseph J. Jenkins, Fus. 18,581

5. The counties of Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Guilford, Person, Rockingham, Stokes and Surry.

W. W. Kitchin, Dem. 20,859

Spencer B. Adams, Fus. 18,697

6. The counties of Anson, Brunswick, Cabarrus, Columbus, Mecklenburg, New Hanover, Richmond, Robeson, Stanley and Union.

John D. Bellamy, Jr., Dem. 23,168

Oliver H. Dockery, Fus. 17,329

7. The counties of Catawba, Davidson, Davie, Iredell, Montgomery, Randolph, Rowan and Yadkin.

Theodore Kluttz, Dem. 20,761

M. H. Caldwell, Fus. 14,661

8. The counties of Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Caldwell, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Watauga and Wilkes.

Edward F. Lovell, Dem. 16,12

Romulus Z. Linney, Fus. 17,41

John M. Bower, Ind. 15

9. The counties of Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.

Richard Pearson, Rep. 19,36

William T. Crawford, Dem. 19,60

G. E. Boggs, Peo. 9

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | 1899. | 1898. |
|-------------|-------|-------|
| Sen.        | Ho.   | J.B.  |
| Republicans | 26    | 36.   |
| Fusionists  | 19    | 26    |
| Democrats   | 94    | 134.  |
| People's    | —     | 24    |

## NORTH DAKOTA (Population 132,719).

| COUNTIES.<br>(39)   | PRES. 1896        |                |                 | GOV. 1894        |                  |                  | PRES. 1892        |                    |                  | GOV. 1890      |                |                |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                     | Rep.<br>McKinley. | Dem.<br>Bryan. | Pro.<br>Alling. | Rep.<br>Kinnear. | Dem.<br>Kinnear. | Pro.<br>Wallice. | Rep.<br>Harrison. | Dem.<br>Cleveland. | Pro.<br>Bidwell. | Rep.<br>Burke. | Dem.<br>Reach. | Pro.<br>Mason. |
| 7045 Barnes.....    | 986               | 977            | 24.             | 850              | 217              | 703.             | 685               | 918                | 38.              | 715            | 405            | 8              |
| 2460 Benson.....    | 549               | 227            | 1.              | 358              | 83               | 93.              | 419               | 175                | 15.              | 406            | 153            | 1              |
| 170 Billings.....   | 78                | 27             | 1.              | 64               | 21               | 2.               | 47                | 17                 | —                | 36             | 23             | —              |
| 2863 Bottineau..... | 399               | 389            | 5.              | 408              | 228              | 179.             | 175               | 290                | 6.               | 358            | 346            | 1              |
| 4232 Burlleigh..... | 729               | 338            | 3.              | 650              | 202              | 215.             | 640               | 283                | 10.              | 745            | 288            | —              |
| 19115 Cass.....     | 3050              | 2089           | 48.             | 2256             | 758              | 727.             | 2022              | 1647               | 77.              | 2249           | 900            | 2              |
| 6471 Cavalier.....  | 730               | 1158           | 12.             | 594              | 568              | 367.             | 297               | 855                | 20.              | 439            | 626            | 1              |

| Population.            | McKinley. | Bryan. | Lowring. | Allen. | Kinter. | Wallace. | Harrison. | Cleveland. | Bidwell. | Burke. | Reach. | Stark. |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 5573 Dickey.....       | 619       | 587    | 6        | 584    | 107     | 508..    | 509       | 647        | 177.     | 761    | 441    | 54     |
| 1377 Eddy.....         | 278       | 243    | 2..      | 267    | 88      | 101..    | 202       | 184        | 7..      | 228    | 184    | 10     |
| 1371 Emmons.....       | 300       | 168    | 3..      | 377    | 198     | 22..     | 278       | 182        | 2..      | 342    | 213    | 1      |
| 1210 Foster.....       | 216       | 143    | 2..      | 208    | 65      | 91..     | 192       | 157        | 6..      | 204    | 140    | 4      |
| 18557 Grand Forks..... | 2432      | 1898   | 40..     | 2155   | 565     | 713..    | 1639      | 1483       | 75..     | 1190   | 1877   | 523    |
| 2817 Griggs.....       | 818       | 800    | 7..      | 345    | 44      | 283..    | 245       | 332        | 8..      | 386    | 212    | 21     |
| 1211 Kidder.....       | 176       | 104    | ..       | 173    | 84      | 101..    | 234       | 136        | 8..      | 344    | 120    | 12     |
| 8187 LaMoure.....      | 480       | 401    | 2..      | 447    | 194     | 238..    | 388       | 436        | 19..     | 472    | 235    | 109    |
| 167 Logan.....         | 70        | 25     | ..       | 110    | 10      | 37..     | 87        | 35         | 1..      | 97     | 22     | ..     |
| 1658 McHenry.....      | 217       | 163    | 1..      | 260    | 57      | 104..    | 201       | 110        | 2..      | 140    | 61     | 151    |
| 3248 McIntosh.....     | 396       | 66     | ..       | 440    | 27      | 41..     | 280       | 120        | ..       | 373    | 106    | 30     |
| 890 McLean.....        | 124       | 79     | ..       | 124    | 32      | 57..     | 115       | 65         | 3..      | 169    | 39     | ..     |
| 428 Mercer.....        | 115       | 28     | ..       | 111    | 5       | 6..      | 28        | 48         | 9..      | 22     | 47     | ..     |
| 4728 Morton.....       | 752       | 393    | 3..      | 731    | 217     | 214..    | 506       | 380        | 5..      | 600    | 371    | 18     |
| 4293 Nelson.....       | 616       | 608    | 2..      | 645    | 94      | 383..    | 480       | 527        | 119..    | 412    | 203    | 163    |
| 464 Oliver.....        | 59        | 58     | ..       | 65     | 40      | 16..     | 35        | 48         | ..       | 18     | 56     | ..     |
| 14334 Pembina.....     | 1887      | 1807   | 52..     | 1822   | 636     | 920..    | 964       | 1511       | 138..    | 1006   | 923    | 625    |
| 915 Pierce.....        | 222       | 75     | 1..      | 216    | 22      | 35..     | 121       | 53         | 1..      | 161    | 43     | 12     |
| 4418 Ramsey.....       | 319       | 683    | 12..     | 345    | 236     | 118..    | 610       | 421        | 35..     | 704    | 340    | 128    |
| 10783 Ransom.....      | 768       | 579    | 11..     | 745    | 114     | 387..    | 548       | 587        | 58..     | 723    | 337    | ..     |
| 5531 Richland.....     | 1843      | 1180   | 12..     | 1351   | 810     | 156..    | 886       | 1134       | 25..     | 899    | 1008   | 56     |
| 2427 Rolette.....      | 306       | 331    | 8..      | 328    | 168     | 29..     | 273       | 194        | 5..      | 267    | 205    | 14     |
| 5076 Sargent.....      | 587       | 636    | 4..      | 577    | 120     | 515..    | 491       | 525        | 30..     | 584    | 174    | 434    |
| 2204 Stark.....        | 530       | 216    | 2..      | 534    | 97      | 131..    | 339       | 212        | 8..      | 357    | 204    | 17     |
| 377 Steele.....        | 572       | 322    | 7..      | 581    | 23      | 313..    | 398       | 338        | 20..     | 326    | 57     | 269    |
| 5290 Stutsman.....     | 705       | 573    | 12..     | 614    | 314     | 295..    | 648       | 522        | 53..     | 576    | 543    | 46     |
| 1610 Towner.....       | 303       | 394    | 13..     | 277    | 192     | 29..     | 195       | 214        | ..       | 207    | 229    | 3      |
| 10217 Traill.....      | 1673      | 674    | 20..     | 1480   | 181     | 296..    | 1026      | 938        | 128..    | 963    | 418    | 876    |
| 16887 Walsh.....       | 1707      | 2134   | 23..     | 1716   | 969     | 711..    | 974       | 2040       | 80..     | 1306   | 1236   | 479    |
| 1681 Ward.....         | 239       | 139    | 4..      | 345    | 91      | 66..     | 182       | 114        | 15..     | 202    | 146    | 48     |
| 1212 Wells.....        | 584       | 317    | ..       | 450    | 144     | 108..    | 157       | 147        | 6..      | 165    | 154    | 14     |
| 109 Williams.....      | 103       | 83     | 8..      | 65     | 39      | 12..     | 45        | 56         | ..       | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Total.....             | 26335     | 20836  | 356..    | 23728  | 8184    | 9854..   | 17519     | 17700      | 899..    | 19053  | 12904  | 4321   |
| Plurality.....         | 5649      | ..     | ..       | 14369  | ..      | ..       | 181       | ..         | ..       | 6449   | ..     | ..     |
| Per cent.....          | 55.59     | 43.45  | 76..     | 57.49  | 19.84   | 23.15..  | 48.49     | 48.92      | 2.40..   | 52.38  | 34.54  | 13.20  |
| Scattering.....        | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..       | 28        | ..         | ..       | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Total vote.....        | 47379     | ..     | ..       | 41265  | ..      | ..       | 36136     | ..         | ..       | 36489  | ..     | ..     |

[The vote of 1896 had not been canvassed at time of closing this edition of the Almanac.]

#### VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| F. A. Briggs, Rep.....     | 25,918 |
| R. B. Richardson, Fus..... | 20,690 |

#### OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896.

|                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Lieutenant-Governor—J. M. Devine, Rep.                   |
| Secretary of State—Fred Fallag, Rep.                     |
| Auditor—N. B. Hunnan, Rep.                               |
| Treasurer—G. E. Nichols, Rep.                            |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. G. Holland, Rep. |
| Com. of Insurance—F. B. Fancher, Rep.                    |
| Attorney-General—J. F. Cowan, Rep.                       |
| Com. of Agriculture—H. U. Thomas, Rep.                   |
| Judge of Supreme Court—A. Wallin, Rep.                   |

Railroad Commissioners—G. H. Keys, J. F. Gibson, L. L. Walton, all Rep.

#### FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

|                          |         |
|--------------------------|---------|
| B. E. Spalding, Rep..... | Elected |
| N. M. Creel, Fus.....    | ..      |
| A. J. Garver, Pro.....   | ..      |

#### LEGISLATURE.

|                     | 1899. | Sen. | Ho.  | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
|---------------------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Republicans.....    | 22    | 57   | 79.. | 22    | 44   | 67  | ..    |
| Democrats.....      | ..    | ..   | ..   | 2     | 1    | 2   | ..    |
| Fus. (Ind. D.)..... | 9     | 6    | 15.. | 6     | 16   | 22  | ..    |
| Independent.....    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..    | 1    | 1   | ..    |

#### OHIO (Population 3,673,316).

| Population.           | SECY OF STATE, 1895. |       |      |             |       | GOV. 1897. |         |      |       |       | PRESIDENT, 1896. |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|------|------|
|                       | Rep.                 | Dem.  | Pro. | S. L. U. R. | Gov.  | Rep.       | Dem.    | Pro. | Pop.  | Pro.  | Pop.             | Pro. | Pop. | Pro. | Pop. |
| 40644 Adams.....      | 3089                 | 3043  | 57   | 6           | 35..  | 3048       | 2987    | ..   | 3838  | 3240  | 8                | 33   | 24   | 4    | ..   |
| 40644 Allen.....      | 2823                 | 4240  | 56   | 60          | 213.. | 3569       | 4819    | ..   | 4050  | 6360  | 34               | 29   | 123  | 20   | ..   |
| 22223 Ashland.....    | 2107                 | 2779  | 54   | 1           | 2..   | 2331       | 2957    | ..   | 2908  | 3418  | 4                | 23   | 43   | 4    | ..   |
| 43555 Ashtabula.....  | 5495                 | 1559  | 151  | 27          | 12..  | 6383       | 2309    | ..   | 8557  | 3762  | 73               | 123  | 69   | 16   | ..   |
| 35194 Athens.....     | 4146                 | 1878  | 68   | 95          | 105.. | 4682       | 2465..  | ..   | 5429  | 3273  | 21               | 69   | 50   | 9    | ..   |
| 28100 Auglaize.....   | 1883                 | 3205  | 30   | 6           | 68..  | 2247       | 3940..  | ..   | 2900  | 4919  | 20               | 13   | 31   | 19   | ..   |
| 51415 Belmont.....    | 6104                 | 4551  | 147  | 43          | 149.. | 6520       | 5531..  | ..   | 7693  | 6582  | 21               | 131  | 62   | 49   | ..   |
| 28569 Brown.....      | 2286                 | 3177  | 43   | ..          | 38..  | 2704       | 3653..  | ..   | 3170  | 4409  | 16               | 23   | 13   | 12   | ..   |
| 48507 Butler.....     | 4213                 | 5673  | 67   | 98          | 106.. | 4342       | 7812..  | ..   | 5693  | 8965  | 30               | 39   | 36   | 31   | ..   |
| 17506 Carroll.....    | 2129                 | 1374  | 46   | 20          | 34..  | 2439       | 1568..  | ..   | 2688  | 1943  | 12               | 38   | 12   | 3    | ..   |
| 28380 Champaign.....  | 3605                 | 2672  | 64   | 1           | 130.. | 3751       | 2889..  | ..   | 4314  | 3415  | 17               | 50   | 22   | 5    | ..   |
| 52277 Clark.....      | 5443                 | 4080  | 110  | 40          | 32..  | 6230       | 4087..  | ..   | 7687  | 6951  | 31               | 69   | 75   | 24   | ..   |
| 33553 Clermont.....   | 3336                 | 3509  | 47   | 9           | 244.. | 3477       | 4104..  | ..   | 4272  | 4556  | 16               | 34   | 33   | 9    | ..   |
| 24240 Clinton.....    | 3367                 | 1891  | 77   | 5           | 74..  | 3848       | 2108..  | ..   | 4144  | 3946  | 11               | 55   | 28   | 2    | ..   |
| 50029 Columbiana..... | 7219                 | 4283  | 308  | 197         | 102.. | 7456       | 4320..  | ..   | 9487  | 6533  | 64               | 94   | 38   | 28   | ..   |
| 26703 Coshocton.....  | 2724                 | 3124  | 63   | 9           | 16..  | 3028       | 2607..  | ..   | 3940  | 3985  | 17               | 28   | 17   | 10   | ..   |
| 31927 Crawford.....   | 1584                 | 3177  | 49   | 29          | 114.. | 4416       | 4735..  | ..   | 5150  | 6598  | 27               | 47   | 30   | 32   | ..   |
| 30970 Cuyahoga.....   | 25221                | 15796 | 694  | 2264        | 180.. | 32377      | 27158.. | ..   | 43808 | 37316 | 236              | 234  | 81   | 116  | ..   |
| 42801 Darke.....      | 3926                 | 4756  | 55   | 1           | 341.. | 5567       | 4382..  | ..   | 6315  | 5271  | 32               | 47   | 11   | 16   | ..   |
| 27329 Deane.....      | 1931                 | 2756  | 85   | 12          | 239.. | 2703       | 2916..  | ..   | 2414  | 1185  | 64               | 18   | 17   | 16   | ..   |
| 27180 Delaware.....   | 3254                 | 3192  | 123  | 8           | 321.. | 3398       | 3051..  | ..   | 3738  | 3001  | 11               | 68   | 40   | 9    | ..   |
| 35462 Erie.....       | 4190                 | 3351  | 50   | 76          | 17..  | 4282       | 3864..  | ..   | 9423  | 4600  | 41               | 36   | 10   | 46   | ..   |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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| Population.            | Classy. | Guthery. | Brown. | Myan. | Graft. | Bushnell. | Chapman. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan.  | Lever. | Bentley. | Pal. |
|------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|------|
| 33849 Fairfield.....   | 3203    | 4727     | 71     | 6     | 103.   | 8141      | 4871.    | 3520      | 5383   | 12      | 36     | 15       | 23   |
| 22709 Fayette.....     | 2443    | 1929     | 37     | 1     | 124.   | 2971      | 2158.    | 3367      | 3799   | 9       | 23     | 21       | 6    |
| 12487 Franklin.....    | 1084    | 1642     | 337    | 126   | 230.   | 16487     | 17836.   | 20289     | 18234  | 84      | 158    | 62       | 214  |
| 22023 Fulton.....      | 2639    | 1742     | 26     | —     | 128.   | 3723      | 1736.    | 3227      | 3422   | 43      | 22     | 32       | 16   |
| 27005 Gallia.....      | 3085    | 1591     | 40     | 2     | 84.    | 3721      | 2121.    | 4247      | 3350   | 19      | —      | 9        | 6    |
| 13496 Genoa.....       | 1977    | 710      | 40     | —     | 53.    | 2376      | 846.     | 2907      | 1241   | 19      | 32     | 10       | 10   |
| 29820 Greene.....      | 3877    | 1755     | 129    | 40    | 155.   | 4554      | 2333.    | 5296      | 2981   | 22      | 109    | 48       | 13   |
| 29845 Guernsey.....    | 3667    | 2311     | 194    | 13    | 134.   | 3725      | 2573.    | 4337      | 3220   | 38      | 123    | 53       | 8    |
| 374573 Hamilton.....   | 42910   | 29685    | 229    | 746   | 785.   | 41122     | 38607.   | 57749     | 38009  | 156     | 155    | 14       | 191  |
| 42593 Hancock.....     | 4814    | 4463     | 106    | 13    | 424.   | 4496      | 4113.    | 5591      | 5519   | 22      | 97     | 28       | 13   |
| 29839 Hardin.....      | 3875    | 3963     | 76     | 2     | 158.   | 3854      | 3852.    | 4296      | 4233   | 8       | 32     | 69       | 15   |
| 20980 Harrison.....    | 2085    | 1796     | 63     | 3     | 82.    | 2788      | 1971.    | 3151      | 2286   | 10      | 46     | 40       | 10   |
| 25080 Henry.....       | 2174    | 3324     | 42     | 1     | 55.    | 2057      | 3363.    | 2538      | 4285   | 28      | 17     | 10       | 31   |
| 23049 Highland.....    | 2343    | 3335     | 126    | 18    | 299.   | 3753      | 3386.    | 4106      | 3847   | 12      | 98     | 44       | 2    |
| 22656 Hickock.....     | 2263    | 2398     | 23     | 9     | 132.   | 2647      | 2643.    | 2746      | 3100   | 17      | 14     | 39       | 6    |
| 21139 Holmes.....      | 1014    | 2330     | 44     | —     | 87.    | 1180      | 2857.    | 1286      | 4157   | 7       | 19     | 19       | 7    |
| 31949 Huron.....       | 4282    | 2908     | 70     | 6     | 45.    | 4142      | 3028.    | 5008      | 5186   | 27      | 52     | 26       | 6    |
| 28408 Jackson.....     | 3519    | 3004     | 44     | 11    | 178.   | 3080      | 3621.    | 4498      | 3798   | 22      | 23     | 45       | 15   |
| 39415 Jefferson.....   | 4476    | 2350     | 161    | 9     | 58.    | 4853      | 2751.    | 6198      | 8709   | 15      | 131    | 55       | 7    |
| 27000 Knox.....        | 3563    | 3967     | 55     | 7     | 119.   | 3900      | 3775.    | 3762      | 4048   | 14      | 31     | 20       | 9    |
| 18235 Lake.....        | 2629    | 963      | 42     | 8     | 12.    | 2990      | 1213.    | 3745      | 1537   | 9       | 38     | 3        | 6    |
| 38556 Lawrence.....    | 3378    | 1654     | 19     | —     | 68.    | 4226      | 2694.    | 5408      | 3029   | 22      | 30     | 41       | 6    |
| 43279 Licking.....     | 4648    | 5352     | 84     | 6     | 53.    | 4987      | 6242.    | 5540      | 6563   | 18      | 69     | 7        | 20   |
| 27396 Logan.....       | 3346    | 2122     | 74     | 7     | 115.   | 3922      | 2380.    | 4722      | 3107   | 18      | 50     | 23       | 7    |
| 40286 Lorain.....      | 6206    | 2498     | 98     | 59    | 97.    | 5786      | 8144.    | 7801      | 4347   | 20      | 93     | 39       | 21   |
| 102296 Lucas.....      | 12159   | 8747     | 129    | 173   | 149.   | 12347     | 11503.   | 16738     | 13054  | 75      | 93     | 12       | 13   |
| 20057 Madison.....     | 2805    | 2434     | 33     | 3     | 26.    | 2747      | 2439.    | 3303      | 3254   | 12      | 85     | 19       | 12   |
| 55979 Mahoning.....    | 6214    | 5561     | 122    | 57    | 82.    | 6410      | 6456.    | 6589      | 6798   | 27      | 86     | 22       | 18   |
| 24727 Marion.....      | 2703    | 3619     | 35     | 4     | 91.    | 3106      | 3932.    | 3433      | 4005   | 11      | 28     | 50       | 27   |
| 21742 Medina.....      | 3068    | 1739     | 50     | 47    | 70.    | 3150      | 2073.    | 3533      | 2548   | 27      | 28     | 18       | 7    |
| 29813 Meigs.....       | 3793    | 1901     | 36     | 27    | 37.    | 3757      | 1862.    | 4696      | 2521   | 15      | 39     | 23       | 9    |
| 27220 Mercer.....      | 1632    | 3299     | 23     | 8     | 127.   | 1443      | 3296.    | 1991      | 4763   | 27      | 23     | 15       | 8    |
| 39754 Miami.....       | 5227    | 3831     | 51     | 9     | 190.   | 5292      | 4332.    | 6051      | 5344   | 43      | 25     | 33       | 5    |
| 25175 Monroe.....      | 1287    | 2983     | 28     | 2     | 80.    | 1542      | 3525.    | 2001      | 4157   | 23      | 25     | 18       | 14   |
| 108552 Montgomery..... | 13895   | 12237    | 124    | 244   | 201.   | 14136     | 13114.   | 18333     | 15456  | 84      | 112    | 39       | 140  |
| 19143 Morgan.....      | 2320    | 1335     | 46     | 2     | 73.    | 2535      | 2171.    | 2551      | 2354   | 19      | 26     | 15       | 4    |
| 18130 Morrow.....      | 2320    | 1981     | 54     | 4     | 187.   | 2331      | 2033.    | 2506      | 2493   | 24      | 36     | 69       | 6    |
| 51210 Muskingum.....   | 6547    | 3483     | 248    | 13    | 130.   | 3934      | 3225.    | 724       | 3947   | 27      | 116    | 47       | 19   |
| 20753 Noble.....       | 2407    | 1877     | 39     | 5     | 68.    | 2522      | 2178.    | 2559      | 2308   | 12      | 32     | 21       | 4    |
| 21974 Ottawa.....      | 1807    | 2636     | 18     | 1     | 4.     | 1642      | 2123.    | 2163      | 3250   | 10      | 13     | 3        | 18   |
| 25682 Painesville..... | 3041    | 3148     | 51     | 8     | 74.    | 3198      | 3297.    | 3540      | 3325   | 31      | 15     | 5        | 6    |
| 31151 Perry.....       | 3306    | 3091     | 92     | 81    | 141.   | 3549      | 3576.    | 3983      | 4071   | —       | 36     | 28       | 9    |
| 20369 Pickaway.....    | 2722    | 3452     | 58     | 1     | 123.   | 3109      | 3760.    | 3370      | 4158   | 7       | 53     | 22       | 9    |
| 17482 Pike.....        | 2121    | 1620     | 11     | 6     | 31.    | 2246      | 1945.    | 2229      | 2133   | 10      | 11     | 11       | 5    |
| 27988 Portage.....     | 3213    | 2282     | 102    | 32    | 93.    | 3989      | 3289.    | 4073      | 3949   | 46      | 45     | 21       | 7    |
| 23421 Preble.....      | 3163    | 3781     | 69     | 4     | 88.    | 3609      | 2704.    | 3700      | 3229   | 25      | 40     | 57       | 6    |
| 30186 Putnam.....      | 2248    | 4081     | 46     | 7     | 121.   | 2241      | 4185.    | 2725      | 5270   | 32      | 31     | 30       | 6    |
| 34072 Richland.....    | 4038    | 5004     | 78     | 4     | 101.   | 4357      | 5424.    | 5115      | 6232   | 31      | 31     | 27       | 15   |
| 39454 Rome.....        | 494     | 464      | 42     | 6     | 41.    | 5277      | 4515.    | 5022      | 3900   | 7       | 49     | 36       | 17   |
| 30617 Sandusky.....    | 2982    | 3504     | 46     | 14    | 64.    | 3157      | 4201.    | 3970      | 5039   | 34      | 50     | 15       | 19   |
| 35377 Scioto.....      | 4014    | 2778     | 52     | 7     | 113.   | 4021      | 3396.    | 5492      | 3645   | 13      | 39     | 18       | 30   |
| 40989 Seneca.....      | 3807    | 4850     | 81     | 39    | 133.   | 4284      | 5202.    | 4988      | 6306   | 42      | 80     | 10       | 35   |
| 24707 Shelby.....      | 1911    | 2794     | 33     | 2     | 140.   | 2127      | 3149.    | 2488      | 3927   | —       | 27     | 21       | 11   |
| 84170 Stark.....       | 9898    | 9617     | 322    | 520   | 125.   | 10565     | 9613.    | 12111     | 11261  | 78      | 129    | 26       | 28   |
| 54049 Summit.....      | 7414    | 5865     | 255    | 176   | 104.   | 6875      | 6583.    | 8584      | 7963   | 37      | 78     | 38       | 13   |
| 42373 Trumbull.....    | 5114    | 1894     | 106    | 24    | 95.    | 6186      | 2981.    | 7848      | 8750   | —       | 102    | 52       | 12   |
| 46918 Tuscarawas.....  | 3889    | 3972     | 73     | 118   | 273.   | 5181      | 5588.    | 6235      | 6658   | 34      | 38     | 21       | 11   |
| 22360 Union.....       | 3148    | 2217     | 26     | 3     | 109.   | 3231      | 2290.    | 3476      | 2716   | 20      | 19     | 42       | 6    |
| 23671 Van Wert.....    | 3259    | 3159     | 43     | 4     | 47.    | 3731      | 3747.    | 3857      | 3871   | 13      | 24     | 64       | 12   |
| 16045 Vinton.....      | 1939    | 3124     | 24     | 1     | 120.   | 1743      | 1220.    | 1853      | 1811   | 12      | 9      | 16       | 4    |
| 25408 Warren.....      | 3728    | 2228     | 37     | 8     | 101.   | 3621      | 2131.    | 4379      | 2775   | 19      | 32     | 16       | 11   |
| 42340 Washington.....  | 4779    | 3894     | 132    | 5     | 42.    | 5306      | 4781.    | 5949      | 5404   | 62      | 54     | 19       | 21   |
| 30006 Wayne.....       | 3626    | 4611     | 238    | 19    | 40.    | 3845      | 4969.    | 4339      | 5578   | 10      | 155    | 10       | 8    |
| 21897 Williams.....    | 2870    | 3707     | 42     | 9     | 155.   | 3138      | 2999.    | 3191      | 3509   | 21      | 28     | 10       | 7    |
| 41892 Wood.....        | 5519    | 4468     | 60     | 11    | 233.   | 5085      | 4548.    | 7290      | 6582   | 71      | 81     | 62       | 58   |
| 21722 Wyandot.....     | 1747    | 2433     | 27     | 2     | 126.   | 2012      | 2686.    | 2574      | 3424   | 17      | 30     | 23       | 12   |
| Total.....             | 40213   | 347074   | 7689   | 5793  | 10911  | 429915    | 401760   | 523391    | 474882 | 2615    | 5088   | 2716     | 1857 |
| Plurality.....         | 61139   |          |        |       |        | 28165     |          | 44944     |        |         |        |          |      |
| Per cent.....          | 51.47   | 43.76    | .96    | .73   | 1.87   | 50.29     | 47.00    | 51.85     | 46.82  | .25     | .49    | .26      | .18  |
| Scattering.....        |         |          | 23274  |       |        |           |          | 9003      |        | 2996    |        |          |      |
| Total vote.....        |         |          | 798134 |       |        |           |          | 864292    |        | 1014292 |        |          |      |

In 1896, Matchett, S. L., received 1,187 votes for president.

In 1897, for governor, Holiday, Pro., received 7,558; Cuxey, Pro., 6,264; Dexter, N. D., 1,661; Watkins, S. L., 4,242; Lewis, N. P., 478, and Richardson, Lib., 3,106 votes.

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 18th, 26th and 27th wards of the city of Cincinnati; Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Symmes and Sycamore townships; Northeast, Southeast, Bond Hill, Clifton, Avondale and St. Bernard precincts of Mill Creek township.

William B. Shattuc, Rep.....20,132  
John F. Follett, Dem.....13,980  
Will T. Cressler, Un. Ref.....295

2. 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th, 26th, 28th and 30th wards of the city of Cincinnati, and the townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby; Elmwood, College Hill, West-

ern and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek township.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Rep.....22,506  
Charles L. Swain, Dem.....15,998  
John D. Stuckey, Un. Ref.....276  
3. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and Preble.

William J. White, Rep.....21,327  
John L. Brenner, Dem.....21,449  
4. Counties of Allen, Anglaise, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.

Philip Sheets, Rep.....12,276  
Robert B. Gordon, Dem.....18,020  
William H. Murphy, Un. Ref.....962

5. Counties of Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.

Alfred M. Wilcox, Rep.....15,612  
David Meekison, Dem.....19,264  
Fred S. Dunakin, Un. Ref.....710

6. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.

Seth W. Brown, Rep.....19,896  
Lewis H. Whitman, Dem.....16,206  
Perry McLaughlin, Un. Ref.....761

7. Counties of Clarke, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.

Walter L. Weaver, Rep.....17,565  
John L. Zimmerman, Dem.....17,169  
Ref Rathbun, Un. Ref.....745

8. Counties of Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.

Archibald Lybrand, Rep.....21,560  
Harvey Walter Doty, Dem.....19,156  
Spencer Garwood, Un. Ref.....1,099

9. Counties of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa and Wood.

James H. Southard, Rep.....21,912  
Samuel E. Niece, Dem.....18,081  
David Miley, Un. Ref.....16

10. Counties of Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.

Stephen Morgan, Rep.....19,297  
Alva Crabtree, Dem.....13,769  
11. Counties of Athens, Hocking, Meigs,

Perry, Ross and Vinton.  
Charles H. Grosvenor, Rep.....19,806  
Charles F. Peoples, Dem.....16,484  
G. W. Dollison, Un. Ref.....17

12. Counties of Fairfield and Franklin.

Edward N. Huggins, Rep.....20,530  
John J. Lentz, Dem.....21,323  
Alexander M. Smith, Un. Ref.....233  
William W. Johnson, Pro.....233

13. Counties of Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.

Henry L. Wenner, Rep.....17,604  
James A. Norton, Dem.....21,410  
Orrin J. Fry, Un. Ref.....484  
Walter S. Payne, Pro.....43

14. Counties of Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.

Winfield S. Kerr, Rep.....22,464  
Thomas A. Gruber, Dem.....19,124

15. Counties of Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.

Henry C. Van Voorhis, Rep.....19,464  
Henry E. Stanbery, Dem.....16,509

16. Counties of Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.

Lorenzo Danford, Rep.....16,363  
Elliott D. Moore, Dem.....13,377

17. Counties of Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.

George E. Broome, Rep.....16,016  
John A. McDowell, Dem.....19,969

18. Counties of Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.

Robert W. Tayler, Rep.....22,625  
Charles C. Weybrecht, Dem.....19,676

L. B. Logan, Un. Ref.....212  
George C. Harvey, Pro.....614  
Samuel Borton, Soc. Lab.....698

19. Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.

(Short term.)  
Charles Dick, Rep.....23,359  
Robert E. Nevin, Dem.....12,574

(Long term.)  
Charles Dick, Rep.....21,356  
Isaac H. Phelps, Dem.....12,612

20. Counties of Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Bricksville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Middleburg, Newburg, Olmsted, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville of Cuyahoga county and the 25th,

28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th and 40th wards of the city of Cleveland.

Fremont O. Phillips, Rep.....16,394  
William J. Hart, Dem.....11,992

M. O. Morton, Un. Ref.....17  
Robert Barthels, Soc. Lab.....976

21. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th and 27th wards of the city of Cleveland.

Theodore E. Burton, Rep.....17,596  
Lemuel A. Russell, Dem.....10,322

John J. Koller, Soc. Lab.....1,224

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | 1889-1900. |           | 1898-99. |           |
|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|             | Sen.       | Ho. J. B. | Sen.     | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans | 18         | 80        | 17       | 62        |
| Democrats   | 18         | 65        | 18       | 47        |
| Ind. Rep.   | —          | —         | 1        | 1         |

## OKLAHOMA (Population 61,834).

COUNTIES.  
(23). Reorganized.

| Population.          |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 2674 Beaver.....     |  |
| Blaine.....          |  |
| 7158 Canadian.....   |  |
| 6806 Cleveland.....  |  |
| Custer.....          |  |
| "D".....             |  |
| Day.....             |  |
| Garfield.....        |  |
| Grant.....           |  |
| Greer.....           |  |
| Kay.....             |  |
| 6832 Kingfisher..... |  |
| Lincoln.....         |  |

| —DELEGATE 1898— |        |          | —DEL. 1897— |         |
|-----------------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Rep.            | Pro.   | Feo.     | Rep.        | D. Pop. |
| Pym.            | Enson. | Hankins. | Pym.        | Oakman. |
| 298             | 208    | 16.      | 254         | 234     |
| 923             | 376    | 57.      | 824         | 605     |
| 1301            | 1024   | 25.      | 1280        | 1484    |
| 1071            | 981    | 32.      | 987         | 1698    |
| 673             | 313    | 30.      | 619         | 430     |
| 512             | 266    | 5.       | 306         | 323     |
| 56              | 66     | 1.       | 66          | 66      |
| 2222            | 1276   | 27.      | 1769        | 1636    |
| 1876            | 1040   | 15.      | 1431        | 1436    |
| 440             | 634    | 316.     | 509         | 613     |
| 2128            | 1219   | 85.      | 1935        |         |
| 1587            | 1018   | 64.      | 1676        |         |
| 2197            | 1197   | 98.      | 2008        |         |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

385

| Population.         | Flynn. | Keston. | Hankins. | Flynn. | Calahan. |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------|
| 12770 Logan.....    | 2550   | 1211    | 98..     | 2537   | 1949     |
| ..... Noble.....    | 1538   | 1359    | 85..     | 1135   | 1089     |
| 11743 Oklahoma..... | 1447   | 779     | 14..     | 1822   | 2156     |
| ..... Pawnee.....   | 1136   | 727     | 28..     | 966    | 1071     |
| 7215 Payne.....     | 1561   | 1231    | 38..     | 1540   | 1754     |
| ..... Polk.....     | 1308   | 1615    | 150..    | 1213   | 2198     |
| ..... Rogers.....   | 222    | 225     | 6..      | 67     | 252      |
| ..... Washita.....  | 687    | 500     | 6..      | 457    | 562      |
| ..... Woods.....    | 2412   | 1516    | 39..     | 2102   | 2186     |
| ..... Woodward..... | 568    | 407     | 7..      | 384    | 388      |
| Total.....          | 28456  | 19088   | 1260..   | 25267  | 27436    |
| Plurality.....      | 9099   |         |          |        | 1168     |
| Per cent.....       | 58.3   | 39.1    | 2.6..    | 48.91  | 51.09    |
| Total vote.....     |        | 48813   |          |        | 55702    |

## LEGISLATURE, 1898.

|                  | Council. | House. | J. B. |
|------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| Republicans..... | 3        | 17     | 25    |
| Democrats.....   | 2        | 3      | 5     |
| Fusion.....      | 3        | 3      | 6     |
| Populists.....   | —        | 3      | 3     |

## LEGISLATURE, 1897.

|                  | Council. | House. | J. B. |
|------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| Republicans..... | —        | 3      | 3     |
| Democrats.....   | 3        | 3      | 6     |
| Fusion.....      | 10       | 20     | 30    |

## OREGON (Population 312,767).

| COUNTIES.<br>(31)     | GOVERNOR 1898 |       |           |           | PRESIDENT 1896 |       |      |           | GOVERNOR 1894 |       |           |                |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|------|-----------|---------------|-------|-----------|----------------|
|                       | Rep.          | Fus.  | Pro. Pop. | Rep. Fus. | Pro. Pop.      | Rep.  | Fus. | Pro. Pop. | Rep.          | Fus.  | Pro. Pop. | Rep. Dem. Peo. |
| Population.           |               |       |           |           |                |       |      |           |               |       |           |                |
| 4784 Baker.....       | 1191          | 1436  | 51        | 115.      | 951            | 1849  | 6    | 35.       | 826           | 603   | 374       |                |
| 9650 Benton.....      | 986           | 872   | 57        | 21..      | 1074           | 991   | 23   | 23..      | 881           | 640   | 836       |                |
| 15238 Clackamas.....  | 2161          | 1772  | 106       | 141..     | 2064           | 2385  | 48   | 46..      | 2381          | 641   | 1738      |                |
| 10018 Clatsop.....    | 1568          | 809   | 89        | 93..      | 1849           | 1124  | 40   | 29..      | 1169          | 548   | 558       |                |
| 5191 Columbia.....    | 724           | 534   | 48        | 64..      | 1022           | 829   | 14   | 15..      | 568           | 89    | 407       |                |
| 8874 Coos.....        | 967           | 1013  | 48        | 129..     | 1105           | 1552  | 20   | 26..      | 656           | 359   | 1063      |                |
| 3244 Crook.....       | 667           | 462   | 21        | 25..      | 637            | 576   | 1    | 39..      | 486           | 388   | 139       |                |
| 1709 Curry.....       | 310           | 252   | 8         | 6..       | 300            | 288   | 8    | 7..       | 259           | 148   | 119       |                |
| 11864 Douglas.....    | 1656          | 1789  | 62        | 90..      | 1917           | 3049  | 25   | 21..      | 1653          | 1073  | 906       |                |
| 3800 Gilliam.....     | 554           | 323   | 28        | 44..      | 351            | 499   | 3    | 3..       | 447           | 249   | 165       |                |
| 5280 Grant.....       | 973           | 678   | 25        | 112..     | 736            | 859   | 1    | 57..      | 766           | 238   | 418       |                |
| 25-3 Harney.....      | 347           | 416   | 8         | 54..      | 270            | 519   | 1    | 5..       | 258           | 284   | 234       |                |
| 11455 Jackson.....    | 1350          | 1277  | 69        | 389..     | 1387           | 2362  | 23   | 24..      | 1185          | 710   | 1330      |                |
| 4878 Josephine.....   | 827           | 894   | 31        | 45..      | 844            | 1189  | 17   | 41..      | 683           | 113   | 585       |                |
| 2444 Klamath.....     | 439           | 342   | 15        | 41..      | 346            | 463   | 8    | 8..       | 294           | 186   | 276       |                |
| 2004 Lake.....        | 493           | 323   | 7         | 10..      | 351            | 383   | —    | 2..       | 308           | 242   | 200       |                |
| 15198 Lane.....       | 1929          | 1846  | 95        | 138..     | 2251           | 2568  | 45   | 75..      | 2092          | 1020  | 1238      |                |
| ..... Lincoln.....    | 479           | 414   | 18        | 15..      | 563            | 553   | 8    | 13..      | 397           | 157   | 286       |                |
| 16295 Linn.....       | 1902          | 2026  | 156       | 145..     | 2064           | 2731  | 71   | 36..      | 1862          | 1149  | 1702      |                |
| 2601 Malheur.....     | 387           | 535   | 25        | 27..      | 312            | 652   | 10   | 15..      | 313           | 241   | 128       |                |
| 22984 Marion.....     | 3216          | 3718  | 107       | 70..      | 3744           | 5120  | 73   | 108..     | 3609          | 1098  | 1756      |                |
| 4326 Morrow.....      | 632           | 468   | 17        | 27..      | 366            | 543   | 5    | 15..      | 516           | 256   | 349       |                |
| 74684 Multnomah.....  | 10851         | 4637  | 495       | 205..     | 11824          | 6446  | 154  | 178..     | 1367          | 2549  | 4444      |                |
| 7866 Polk.....        | 1367          | 1170  | 68        | 60..      | 1253           | 1333  | 58   | 32..      | 1369          | 716   | 677       |                |
| 1792 Sherman.....     | 478           | 285   | 67        | 41..      | 426            | 418   | 38   | 7..       | 301           | 108   | 202       |                |
| 2832 Tillamook.....   | 636           | 323   | 25        | 46..      | 691            | 537   | 8    | 8..       | 498           | 218   | 305       |                |
| 13381 Umatilla.....   | 1847          | 1466  | 106       | 112..     | 1859           | 2081  | 23   | 36..      | 1554          | 791   | 1231      |                |
| 12044 Union.....      | 1625          | 1458  | 49        | 245..     | 1308           | 2154  | 10   | 19..      | 1871          | 836   | 1045      |                |
| 2851 Wallowa.....     | 538           | 364   | 22        | 170..     | 380            | 640   | 13   | 11..      | 300           | 144   | 538       |                |
| 9183 Wasco.....       | 1390          | 963   | 58        | 41..      | 1701           | 1393  | 33   | 28..      | 1277          | 585   | 439       |                |
| 11972 Washington..... | 1743          | 1219  | 110       | 89..      | 2082           | 1566  | 42   | 18..      | 1883          | 474   | 1131      |                |
| 10092 Yamhill.....    | 1646          | 1198  | 122       | 65..      | 1782           | 1730  | 97   | 27..      | 1560          | 737   | 960       |                |
| Total.....            | 45104         | 34530 | 2213      | 2896..    | 44779          | 46632 | 919  | 977..     | 41034         | 17498 | 26033     |                |
| Plurality.....        | 10574         |       |           |           | 2117           |       |      |           | 15001         |       |           |                |
| Per cent.....         | 53.24         | 40.76 | 2.61      | 3.38..    | 50.01          | 47.94 | .94  | 1.00..    | 47.48         | 3.10  | 29.41     |                |
| Total vote.....       |               | 84713 |           |           | 97837          |       |      |           | 87261         |       |           |                |

James H. Kennedy, Pro., received 2700 votes for governor, 1894.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Secretary of State—                   |        |
| F. J. Dunbar, Rep.....                | 42,762 |
| H. R. Kincaid, Fus.....               | 35,371 |
| H. C. Davis, Pro.....                 | 2,341  |
| Ira Wakefield, Pop.....               | 3,433  |
| State Treasurer—C. S. Moore, Rep..... | 42,443 |
| J. O. Booth, Fus.....                 | 33,466 |
| Moses Votaw, Pro.....                 | 1,865  |
| J. K. Sears, Pop.....                 | 4,797  |
| Superintendent Public Instruction—    |        |
| J. H. Ackerman, Rep.....              | 42,246 |
| H. S. Lyman, Fus.....                 | 33,951 |
| E. B. Emerick, Pro.....               | 2,556  |
| J. E. Hoemer, Pop.....                | 3,984  |
| State Printer—W. H. Leeds, Rep.....   | 42,073 |
| C. A. Fitch, Fus.....                 | 32,419 |
| T. S. McDaniel, Pro.....              | 2,633  |

|                                         |        |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|
| D. L. Grace, Pop.....                   | 4,480  |
| Justice Supreme Court—                  |        |
| Frank A. Moore, Rep.....                | 43,530 |
| W. M. Ramsey, Fus.....                  | 35,236 |
| T. P. Hackleman, Pro.....               | 2,677  |
| Att'y-Gen.—D. R. N. Blackburn, Rep..... | 42,415 |
| G. L. Story, Fus.....                   | 35,207 |
| J. C. Bright, Pro.....                  | 3,071  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                                                             |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Benton, Clackamas, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake, Lane, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington and Yamhill. |        |
| Thomas L. Tongue, Rep.....                                                                                                                                  | 21,324 |
| R. M. Veatch, Fus.....                                                                                                                                      | 19,287 |
| J. L. Pedersen, Pro.....                                                                                                                                    | 1,113  |
| J. L. Hill, Pop.....                                                                                                                                        | 1,833  |



2. The counties of Baker, Clatsop, Columbia, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Malheur, Morrow, Multnomah, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa and Wasco.  
 M. A. Moody, Rep. .... 21,291  
 C. M. Donaldson, Fus. .... 14,634  
 G. W. Ingalls, Pro. .... 1,120  
 H. E. Courtney, Pop. .... 2,373

LEGISLATURE. 1898-99. 1896-97.  
 Sen. Ho. J.B. Sen. Ho. J.B.  
 Republicans ..... 25 43 68. 23 35 58  
 Democrats ..... 1 1 3. 1 1 1  
 Populists ..... 1 — 1. 1 1 1  
 Mitchell Reps. .... — — — 1 4 6  
 U. Bimetallic. .... — — — 1 3 3  
 Fusion ..... 2 16 18. — — —

## PENNSYLVANIA (Population 5,258,014).

| COUNTIES.<br>(67)         | GOVERNOR 1898 |        |          | PRESIDENT 1896 |        |        | Sen. Ho. J.B. |          |      | Sen. Ho. J.B. |      |      |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|---------------|----------|------|---------------|------|------|
|                           | Rep.          | Dem.   | Pro.     | Rep.           | Dem.   | Pro.   | G.D.          | Peo.     | S.L. | Cit.          | Nat. | Pop. |
| Population.               | Stone.        | Jenks. | Swallow. | McKinley.      | Bryan. | Lever. | Palmer.       | Drayton. | McK. | McK.          | McK. | Pop. |
| 53496 Adams.....          | 2225          | 3409   | 775.     | 4167           | 3767   | 101    | 98            | 20       | 27   | 1             | 3    | 1    |
| 55159 Allegheny.....      | 44561         | 25840  | 5773.    | 76921          | 28182  | 930    | 452           | 1027     | —    | 267           | —    | 25   |
| 45747 Armstrong.....      | 4043          | 3233   | 501.     | 6790           | 3738   | 108    | 22            | 29       | 58   | 1             | 16   | 8    |
| 50077 Beaver.....         | 4295          | 3024   | 1308.    | 6816           | 3408   | 232    | 57            | 282      | 122  | 2             | 3    | 5    |
| 38044 Bedford.....        | 3890          | 3149   | 521.     | 4880           | 3554   | 73     | 47            | 23       | 28   | —             | —    | 8    |
| 137327 Berks.....         | 8705          | 15077  | 2013.    | 14318          | 18099  | 233    | 416           | —        | —    | 7             | —    | 8    |
| 70866 Blair.....          | 6046          | 4231   | 2014.    | 10365          | 4694   | 395    | 167           | 65       | 81   | 77            | 17   | —    |
| 59233 Bradford.....       | 5124          | 2716   | 1748.    | 9422           | 4388   | 381    | 58            | —        | —    | 3             | —    | 15   |
| 70615 Bucks.....          | 6895          | 7004   | 1307.    | 9798           | 6685   | 197    | 312           | —        | —    | 8             | —    | 7    |
| 55339 Butler.....         | 4165          | 4018   | 904.     | 6807           | 4947   | 285    | 26            | 79       | 101  | 3             | 14   | 46   |
| 66375 Cambria.....        | 5765          | 6490   | 1906.    | 8838           | 6560   | 211    | 81            | 178      | 105  | 22            | 27   | —    |
| 7298 Cameron.....         | 792           | 530    | 127.     | 925            | 556    | 41     | 9             | 9        | 10   | 1             | —    | 1    |
| 38624 Carbon.....         | 2739          | 3341   | 1312.    | 4513           | 3543   | 127    | 130           | 25       | 43   | 4             | 21   | 3    |
| 43338 Chester.....        | 3485          | 4241   | 614.     | 4850           | 4460   | 251    | 93            | 15       | 71   | 4             | 40   | 83   |
| 80077 Chester.....        | 8146          | 5144   | 3922.    | 14188          | 5944   | 368    | 246           | 17       | 137  | 3             | 14   | 2    |
| 38602 Clarion.....        | 2295          | 3385   | 444.     | 3725           | 3952   | 204    | 20            | 26       | 109  | 1             | 13   | 2    |
| 68945 Clearfield.....     | 4856          | 5272   | 2101.    | 7559           | 6152   | 555    | 91            | 90       | 218  | 3             | 36   | 4    |
| 28685 Clinton.....        | 2157          | 2440   | 689.     | 3486           | 158    | 104    | 2             | —        | —    | 3             | —    | —    |
| 36832 Columbia.....       | 2967          | 4764   | 1250.    | 3296           | 4908   | 418    | 77            | 16       | 80   | 1             | 14   | 4    |
| 65324 Crawford.....       | 5772          | 6077   | 1488.    | 7851           | 8383   | 285    | 50            | —        | —    | 23            | —    | 19   |
| 47271 Cumberland.....     | 4245          | 4779   | 1619.    | 6164           | 5147   | 324    | 102           | 15       | 40   | 3             | 14   | 3    |
| 90977 Dauphin.....        | 9659          | 5655   | 3770.    | 14679          | 6366   | 466    | 293           | 74       | 144  | 2             | 73   | 2    |
| 74933 Delaware.....       | 8463          | 3152   | 2996.    | 13832          | 4071   | 184    | 184           | 8        | 90   | 10            | 27   | 46   |
| 22239 Elk.....            | 1816          | 3162   | 500.     | 2802           | 2664   | 87     | 44            | 10       | 43   | 8             | 5    | —    |
| 86074 Erie.....           | 7414          | 4095   | 1799.    | 11735          | 8356   | 339    | 193           | 153      | 139  | 18            | 64   | 16   |
| 80004 Fayette.....        | 7107          | 7345   | 1213.    | 9218           | 8157   | 68     | 48            | 144      | 16   | 50            | —    | 7    |
| 8482 Forest.....          | 5028          | 3921   | 891.     | 1224           | 805    | 85     | 6             | —        | —    | —             | —    | —    |
| 51433 Franklin.....       | 956           | 687    | 346.     | 6726           | 4355   | 158    | 139           | 71       | 79   | —             | 21   | 3    |
| 10137 Fulton.....         | 811           | 1074   | 211.     | 1080           | 1228   | 21     | 8             | 6        | 12   | 1             | 15   | 4    |
| 28655 Greene.....         | 1717          | 3124   | 163.     | 2438           | 4102   | 61     | 20            | 54       | 42   | 1             | 15   | 4    |
| 35751 Huntingdon.....     | 3301          | 1825   | 1187.    | 4956           | 2157   | 150    | 97            | 102      | 46   | —             | 13   | 1    |
| 42175 Indiana.....        | 4036          | 1702   | 974.     | 5903           | 3102   | 186    | 27            | 551      | 99   | 12            | 15   | 6    |
| 44005 Jefferson.....      | 3959          | 3181   | 1141.    | 5479           | 3402   | 407    | 35            | 126      | 143  | 4             | 21   | 2    |
| 19555 Juniata.....        | 1285          | 1196   | 700.     | 2657           | 1794   | 44     | 35            | 9        | 16   | —             | 2    | —    |
| 14398 Lackawanna.....     | 8266          | 7916   | 7574.    | 18654          | 11645  | 808    | 112           | 43       | 181  | 55            | 83   | 24   |
| 14906 Lancaster.....      | 10622         | 7173   | 2186.    | 24337          | 8145   | 479    | 498           | —        | —    | 6             | —    | 25   |
| 35747 Lawrence.....       | 3890          | 2331   | 1321.    | 6184           | 3991   | 213    | 13            | 177      | 145  | 1             | 40   | 1    |
| 58131 Lebanon.....        | 4162          | 2437   | 1291.    | 7268           | 2751   | 219    | 13            | 13       | 45   | 2             | 21   | 2    |
| 76631 Lehigh.....         | 6962          | 9164   | 970.     | 9497           | 9318   | 206    | 325           | 10       | 41   | 85            | 10   | —    |
| 201203 Luzerne.....       | 13497         | 15142  | 6406.    | 22599          | 18687  | 810    | 304           | 142      | 296  | 104           | 119  | —    |
| 70579 Lycoming.....       | 5048          | 7083   | 3212.    | 8045           | 7128   | 1031   | 167           | 84       | 128  | 24            | 52   | 9    |
| 48893 McKean.....         | 3300          | 2449   | 2185.    | 5046           | 2777   | 308    | 55            | 153      | 144  | 1             | 31   | 5    |
| 55744 Mercer.....         | 4486          | 3829   | 1374.    | 7282           | 5500   | 270    | 31            | —        | —    | 2             | —    | 12   |
| 19006 Mifflin.....        | 1711          | 1753   | 770.     | 2992           | 2022   | 118    | 76            | 4        | 26   | —             | —    | 2    |
| 20111 Monroe.....         | 771           | 2762   | 415.     | 1431           | 2811   | 133    | 79            | 6        | 70   | 1             | 16   | 4    |
| 12350 Montgomery.....     | 10939         | 14292  | 3721.    | 17329          | 9885   | 353    | 606           | —        | —    | 24            | —    | 17   |
| 15045 Montour.....        | 1023          | 1694   | 387.     | 1891           | 1694   | 58     | 56            | 14       | 39   | —             | 3    | —    |
| 84233 Northampton.....    | 6430          | 9129   | 2157.    | 10332          | 8626   | 369    | 369           | —        | —    | 28            | —    | 3    |
| 74028 Northumberland..... | 5500          | 6504   | 2818.    | 8620           | 7159   | 574    | 120           | 35       | 574  | 135           | 39   | 1    |
| 26276 Perry.....          | 2494          | 2049   | 782.     | 3526           | 2423   | 106    | 54            | 13       | 41   | —             | 11   | 6    |
| 1049294 Philadelphia..... | 125467        | 42406  | 18211.   | 176462         | 63323  | 903    | 3115          | —        | —    | 674           | —    | 330  |
| 9412 Pike.....            | 473           | 902    | 107.     | 775            | 1080   | 11     | 25            | 3        | 40   | 3             | 3    | —    |
| 22778 Potter.....         | 2566          | 1497   | 718.     | 3255           | 1968   | 118    | 28            | 367      | 121  | 4             | 26   | —    |
| 151103 Schuylkill.....    | 9391          | 13575  | 5558.    | 16285          | 14352  | 344    | 359           | 74       | 119  | 10            | 60   | 4    |
| 17651 Snyder.....         | 1853          | 1048   | 359.     | 2564           | 1296   | 32     | 23            | 21       | 44   | —             | 8    | —    |
| 57317 Somerset.....       | 4007          | 1711   | 554      | 5861           | 2234   | 147    | 14            | 78       | 43   | 1             | —    | 1    |
| 10120 Sullivan.....       | 1013          | 1253   | 352.     | 1206           | 1247   | 92     | 29            | 18       | 35   | —             | 9    | 4    |
| 40063 Susquehanna.....    | 3849          | 2583   | 1577.    | 5573           | 3352   | 396    | 36            | 197      | 129  | 1             | 35   | 9    |
| 52313 Tioga.....          | 4954          | 1693   | 1295.    | 7802           | 2111   | 258    | 72            | 468      | 249  | 5             | 30   | 7    |
| 17520 Union.....          | 1888          | 1137   | 673.     | 2573           | 1105   | 114    | 54            | 52       | 29   | —             | —    | —    |
| 49140 Venango.....        | 4053          | 4512   | 1478.    | 5110           | 4192   | 531    | 32            | 219      | 188  | 1             | 23   | 8    |
| 37585 Warren.....         | 3834          | 2628   | 1154.    | 4848           | 3048   | 312    | 32            | —        | —    | 4             | —    | 13   |
| 71155 Washington.....     | 7012          | 5061   | 1506.    | 10764          | 7128   | 348    | 83            | 139      | 117  | 14            | 34   | 13   |
| 31010 Wayne.....          | 2185          | 1990   | 1840.    | 3708           | 2408   | 345    | 21            | 14       | 51   | 1             | —    | 4    |
| 112819 Westmoreland.....  | 9517          | 8006   | 1831.    | 14899          | 10329  | 337    | 90            | 306      | 194  | 134           | 29   | 8    |
| 15891 Wyoming.....        | 1561          | 1671   | 701.     | 2370           | 1885   | 113    | 17            | 85       | 31   | —             | 3    | 3    |
| 99489 York.....           | 8248          | 12030  | 2338.    | 12223          | 12911  | 875    | 365           | 26       | 117  | 3             | 36   | 5    |

Total ..... 476206 358300 125746. 720006 622054 13274 11000 6185 5071 1883 1302 570  
 Plurality ..... 117906 ..... 304944  
 Per cent ..... 49.00 86.87 12.61. 69.87 85.34 1.02 0.91 0.33 0.43 0.14 0.70 0.07  
 Total vote ..... 908915 ..... 1194255  
 In 1898, Swallow, Peo., received 2,058 votes; Barnes, S.L., 4,278; Swallow, Lib., and H.G., 5,127

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                     |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Leut.-Gov.—J. P. S. Gobin, Rep..... | 512,066 |
| William H. Sowden, Dem.....         | 369,307 |
| Emmett D. Nichols, Pro.....         | 67,750  |
| Justus Watkins, Pro.....            | 6,321   |
| W. H. Thomas, Soc. Lab.....         | 4,484   |
| Justus Watkins, Lib.....            | 476     |
| Secretary of Internal Affairs—      |         |
| James W. Latta, Rep.....            | 530,577 |
| Patrick DeLacy, Dem.....            | 354,878 |
| Sterling W. Dickson, Pro.....       | 59,144  |
| David Logan, Pro.....               | 4,730   |
| Henry Peters, Soc. Lab.....         | 4,610   |
| A. P. Hutchinson, Lib.....          | 1,002   |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| At Large (two elected).        |         |
| Galusha A. Grow, Rep.....      | 532,348 |
| Samuel A. Davenport, Rep.....  | 520,773 |
| Franklin P. Iams, Dem.....     | 350,213 |
| Jerry N. Weller, Dem.....      | 356,650 |
| George H. Garber, Pro.....     | 48,600  |
| Pennock E. Sharpless, Pro..... | 47,543  |
| Dennis E. Johnston, Pro.....   | 3,995   |
| Jerry N. Weller, Pro.....      | 847     |
| John R. Root, Soc. Lab.....    | 4,495   |
| Donald L. Munro, Soc. Lab..... | 4,300   |
| J. Acker Guss, Lib.....        | 839     |
| Charles P. Shaw, Lib.....      | 337     |

## 1. The 1st, 2d, 7th, 26th and 30th wards of Philadelphia.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Henry H. Bingham, Rep..... | 25,665 |
| Michael F. Doyle, Dem..... | 8,313  |
| Joseph B. Holtz, Pro.....  | 1,091  |
| James E. Lennon, Ind.....  | 663    |

## 2. The 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 14th and 20th wards of Philadelphia.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Robert Adams, Jr., Rep..... | 19,547 |
| Herman V. Hetzel, Dem.....  | 3,850  |

## 3. The 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 12th, 16th and 17th wards of Philadelphia.

|                                    |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| William McAleer, Dem. and Rep..... | 18,321 |
| Edward M. Marsh, Pro.....          | 340    |

## 4. The 15th, 21st, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 32d and 34th wards of Philadelphia.

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| James Rankin Young, Rep..... | 41,627 |
| Glendon Sibley, Dem.....     | 12,250 |
| Clinton C. Hancock, Pro..... | 3,872  |

## 5. The 18th, 19th, 22d, 23d, 25th, 31st, 33d and 35th wards of Philadelphia.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Alfred O. Harmer, Rep..... | 39,239 |
| Frank D. Wright, Dem.....  | 9,942  |

## 6. The counties of Chester and Delaware.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Thomas S. Butler, Rep..... | 15,169 |
| John B. Robin on, Cit..... | 6,481  |
| Villiam H. Berry, Dem..... | 6,511  |

## 7. The counties of Bucks and Montgomery.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Irving P. Wanger, Rep..... | 21,567 |
| Clinton Rorer, Dem.....    | 17,872 |
| Howard Leopold, Pro.....   | 1,196  |

## 8. The counties of Northampton, Monroe, Pike and Carbon.

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| William S. Kirkpatrick, Rep..... | 13,516 |
| Laird H. Barber, Dem.....        | 16,400 |
| John E. Lauer, Jack.....         | 15     |

## 9. The counties of Berks and Lehigh.

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Jeremiah S. Parvin, Rep.....   | 16,613 |
| Daniel Ermentrout, Dem.....    | 24,137 |
| Wesley W. Howman, Pro.....     | 934    |
| Isaac P. Merkel, Soc. Lab..... | 453    |

## 10. The county of Lancaster.

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Marriott Brosius, Rep.....   | 17,483 |
| A. J. Steinman, Dem.....     | 7,083  |
| William L. Jackson, Pro..... | 1,202  |

## 11. The county of Lackawanna.

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| William Connell, Rep.....     | 11,404 |
| M. F. Sando, Dem.....         | 9,867  |
| John Burschell, Soc. Lab..... | 329    |
| Freeman Leach, Ind.....       | 212    |

## 12. The county of Luzerne.

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Morgan B. Williams, Rep.....   | 15,772 |
| Stanley W. Davenport, Dem..... | 17,220 |
| James D. Hunter.....           | 1,498  |

## 13. The county of Schuylkill.

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Charles N. Brumm, Rep.....   | 12,542 |
| James W. Ryan, Dem.....      | 15,042 |
| Pierce Walker, Soc. Lab..... | 176    |

## 14. The counties of Lebanon, Dauphin and Perry.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Martin E. Olmsted, Rep..... | 19,352 |
| Wilson W. Gray, Dem.....    | 9,925  |
| Lee L. Grumblin, Pro.....   | 2,564  |

## 15. The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming.

|                                    |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Charles Frederick Wright, Rep..... | 14,541 |
| Archibald B. Gammell, Dem.....     | 9,331  |
| Chauncey S. Russell, Pro.....      | 2,416  |

## 16. The counties of Tioga, Potter, Lycoming and Clinton.

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Horace B. Packer, Rep.....    | 15,530 |
| Jonathan F. Strieby, Dem..... | 12,857 |
| Lewis P. Thurston, Pro.....   | 3,378  |

## 17. The counties of Northumberland, Columbia, Montour and Sullivan.

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| William Hartman Woodin, Rep..... | 13,487 |
| Rufus K. Polk, Dem.....          | 14,792 |
| John M. Caldwell, Pro.....       | 1,266  |

## 18. The counties of Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Snyder, Union and Mifflin.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Thaddeus M. Mahon, Rep..... | 17,722 |
| Robert McMeen, Dem.....     | 12,921 |

## 19. The counties of Cumberland, Adams and York.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Robert J. Lewis, Rep.....   | 19,016 |
| Edward D. Ziegler, Dem..... | 20,126 |

## 20. The counties of Blair, Somerset and Bedford.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Joseph E. Thropp, Rep.....  | 19,358 |
| James M. Walters, Dem.....  | 17,858 |
| John J. Irwin, Pro.....     | 2,091  |
| John McMahon, Soc. Lab..... | 244    |

## 21. The counties of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson and Westmoreland.

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Summers M. Jack, Rep.....    | 23,277 |
| Jacob R. Spiegel, Dem.....   | 16,191 |
| Thomas J. Baldrige, Pro..... | 2,360  |

## 22. The county of Allegheny (part).

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| John Dalzell, Rep.....          | 25,693 |
| George W. Acklin, Dem.....      | 11,049 |
| Homer L. Castle, Pro.....       | 1,219  |
| Valentine Remmel, Soc. Lab..... | 527    |
| Thomas J. Baldrige, Pro.....    | 2,360  |

## 23. The county of Allegheny (part).

|                                |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| William H. Graham, Rep.....    | 18,008 |
| John H. Stevenson, Dem.....    | 5,608  |
| Fred C. Brittain, Rep.....     | 691    |
| Enos Schwartz, Soc. Lab.....   | 223    |
| William A. Klinger, Union..... | 35     |

## 24. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Washington and part of Allegheny.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Ernest F. Acheson, Rep..... | 25,524 |
| Mark M. Cochran, Dem.....   | 21,290 |

## 25. The counties of Beaver, Butler, Lawrence and Mercer.

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Joseph B. Showalter, Rep..... | 18,320 |
| M. L. Lockwood, Dem.....      | 15,271 |
| John A. Bailey, Pro.....      | 2,006  |

## 26. The counties of Crawford and Erie.

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| George H. Higgins, Rep.....   | 13,483 |
| Atelston Gaston, Dem.....     | 13,516 |
| Francis A. Loveland, Pro..... | 1,391  |

## 27. The counties of Cameron, McKean, Venango and Warren.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Charles W. Stone, Rep..... | 11,767 |
| Joseph C. Sibley, Dem..... | 14,138 |
| William W. Hague, Pro..... | 1,233  |

## 28. The counties of Clarion, Clearfield, Center, Elk and Forest.

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| William C. Arnold, Rep..... | 14,209 |
| James K. P. Hall, Dem.....  | 17,550 |
| George W. Rheem, Pro.....   | 1,398  |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                               | 1898-99.     | 1896-97.   |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Sen. Ho. J. R. Sen. Ho. J. H. |              |            |
| Republicans.....              | 37 127 164.. | 44 171 215 |
| Democrats.....                | 12 71 84..   | 6 32 39    |
| Fusion.....                   | 6 ..         | ..         |

## RHODE ISLAND (Population 345,506).

| COUNTIES.              | GOVERNOR 1898 |         |        |        | GOVERNOR 1897 |         |               |       | PRESIDENT 1896 |         |        |               |
|------------------------|---------------|---------|--------|--------|---------------|---------|---------------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|---------------|
|                        | Rep.          | Dem.    | Pro.   | S.-L.  | Rep.          | Dem.    | N. I. L. Pro. | S.-L. | Rep.           | Dem.    | Pro.   | G. D. S.-L.   |
| Population.            | Dyer.         | Church. | Lewis. | Ridd.  | Dyer.         | Church. | Lewis.        | Ridd. | Dyer.          | Church. | Lewis. | Ridd.         |
| 11428 Bristol.....     | 512           | 460     | 54     | 22..   | 730           | 817     | 2             | 46    | 6..            | 1321    | 424    | 52 35 30      |
| 26754 Kent.....        | 1616          | 476     | 138    | 163..  | 1737          | 656     | 11            | 168   | 42..           | 2327    | 648    | 75 94 30      |
| 26562 Newport.....     | 2630          | 1572    | 170    | 67..   | 2337          | 1420    | 7             | 121   | 59             | 3415    | 1042   | 92 141 30     |
| 265123 Providence..... | 17436         | 10082   | 1126   | 2663.. | 17463         | 10385   | 333           | 1119  | 1239           | 25844   | 11644  | 554 794 490   |
| 23649 Washington.....  | 2140          | 654     | 256    | 57..   | 2062          | 738     | 14            | 646   | 50             | 3040    | 645    | 397 109 38    |
| Total.....             | 24743         | 13224   | 1212   | 2877.. | 24309         | 13675   | 357           | 3006  | 1386           | 36437   | 14450  | 1160 1108 558 |
| Plurality.....         | 11519         |         |        | 10634  |               |         |               |       |                | 31973   |        |               |
| Percent.....           | 57.74         | 30.86   | 4.69   | 6.71.. | 58.1          | 32.7    | 5.0           | 3.3.  | 67.74          | 26.98   | 2.15   | 2.16 1.08     |
| Total vote.....        | 42856         |         |        | 41823  |               |         |               |       |                | 53785   |        |               |

In 1896 Bentley, Pro., received 5 votes for president.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—William Gregory, Rep..... | 23,503 |
| Fayette E. Bartlett, Dem.....         | 13,382 |
| Cyrus D. Harp, Pro.....               | 2,104  |
| Moses Fassel, Soc. Lab.....           | 2,970  |

## Secretary of State—

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Charles P. Bennett, Rep..... | 24,682 |
| Miles A. McNamee, Dem.....   | 11,888 |
| Joseph A. Peckham, Pro.....  | 2,360  |
| John Devlin, Soc. Lab.....   | 2,976  |

## Att'y-Gen.—Willard B. Tanner, Rep.....

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| George T. Brown, Dem.....   | 13,352 |
| James A. Williams, Pro..... | 2,646  |
| Lawrence Lee, Soc. Lab..... | 3,001  |

## General Treasurer—

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Walter A. Read, Rep..... | 23,393 |
| Edmund Walker, Dem.....  | 12,793 |

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Elisha T. Read, Pro.....    | 2,533 |
| Henry Starke, Soc. Lab..... | 2,949 |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                   |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Melville Bull, Rep.....        | 12,268 |
| John W. Hogan, Dem.....           | 6,714  |
| Edward W. Theinert, Soc. Lab..... | 1,117  |
| Charles H. Tilley, Pro.....       | 482    |
| 2. Adin B. Capron, Rep.....       | 9,041  |
| Lucius F. C. Garvin, Dem.....     | 6,492  |
| Charles H. Dana, Soc. Lab.....    | 1,534  |
| Frank B. Smith, Pro.....          | 517    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                               | 1898-99.   | 1897-98. |
|-------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. H. |            |          |
| Republicans.....              | 34 65 39.. | 34 65 39 |
| Democrats.....                | 4 7 11..   | 4 16 20  |
| Independent.....              | —          | — 1 1    |

## SOUTH CAROLINA (Population 1,151,160).

| COUNTIES.               | GOV. '98.—PRESIDENT 1898 |         |        |       | GOV. 1894 |        |        |        | PRES. 1892 |        |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                         | Dem.                     | Rep.    | Dem.   | G. D. | Dem.      | Rep.   | Dem.   | G. D.  | Rep.       | Dem.   | Pro.   | Feo.   |
| Population.             | Elbera.                  | McKale. | Bryan. | F. D. | Evans.    | Evans. | Evans. | Evans. | Evans.     | Evans. | Evans. | Evans. |
| 46854 Abbeville.....    | 829..                    | 337     | 2473   | 1..   | 1491      | 329..  | 138    | 2269   | 1..        | 138    | 2269   | 1..    |
| 31822 Aiken.....        | 700..                    | 132     | 1819   | 11..  | 1809      | 363..  | 365    | 1808   | 70         | 1808   | 70     | 1808   |
| 43086 Anderson.....     | 809..                    | 368     | 3109   | 17..  | 1402      | 343..  | 192    | 2368   | 144        | 192    | 2368   | 144    |
| Bamberg.....            | 449..                    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 44613 Barnwell.....     | 808..                    | 239     | 2286   | 8..   | 1648      | 657..  | 549    | 2137   | 49         | 549    | 2137   | 49     |
| 84119 Beaufort.....     | 446..                    | 444     | 289    | —     | 801       | 437..  | 398    | 175    | —          | 398    | 175    | —      |
| 55428 Berkeley.....     | 496..                    | 143     | 513    | 9..   | 895       | 301..  | 1171   | 1827   | 31         | 1171   | 1827   | 31     |
| 58036 Charleston.....   | 1142..                   | 1203    | 1659   | 549.. | 585       | 1368.. | 480    | 1564   | 1          | 480    | 1564   | 1      |
| 26760 Chester.....      | 578..                    | 76      | 1254   | 10..  | 920       | 428..  | 358    | 1508   | 7          | 358    | 1508   | 7      |
| 18468 Chesterfield..... | 810..                    | 220     | 1496   | —     | 1053      | 301..  | 322    | 1694   | 24         | 322    | 1694   | 24     |
| 22233 Clarendon.....    | 705..                    | 207     | 1450   | —     | 1108      | 370..  | 384    | 2128   | —          | 384    | 2128   | —      |
| 40238 Colleton.....     | 580..                    | 343     | 1846   | 6..   | 1245      | 230..  | 472    | 1812   | —          | 472    | 1812   | —      |
| Cherokee.....           | 506..                    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 29134 Darlington.....   | 544..                    | 201     | 1625   | 21..  | 963       | 676..  | 103    | 1810   | 24         | 103    | 1810   | 24     |
| Dorchester.....         | 444..                    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 42559 Edgefield.....    | 627..                    | 216     | 1633   | 7..   | 1902      | 417..  | 26     | 2679   | 160        | 26     | 2679   | 160    |
| 26609 Fairfield.....    | 879..                    | 54      | 1073   | —     | 778       | 408..  | 304    | 1041   | 2          | 304    | 1041   | 2      |
| 25037 Florence.....     | 592..                    | 136     | 1580   | 35..  | 1059      | 573..  | 238    | 1859   | —          | 238    | 1859   | —      |
| 29857 Georgetown.....   | 456..                    | 784     | 459    | 84..  | 276       | 752..  | 886    | 553    | 1          | 886    | 553    | 1      |
| 44310 Greenville.....   | 677..                    | 268     | 2718   | 35..  | 1632      | 517..  | 600    | 2086   | 69         | 600    | 2086   | 69     |
| Greenwood.....          | 714..                    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 30544 Hampton.....      | 578..                    | 25      | 1073   | —     | 672       | 712..  | 254    | 1097   | —          | 254    | 1097   | —      |
| 19256 Horry.....        | 807..                    | 196     | 1873   | —     | 769       | 1036.. | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 22361 Kershaw.....      | 408..                    | 139     | 1191   | 2..   | 846       | 308..  | 358    | 1107   | 8          | 358    | 1107   | 8      |
| 20761 Lancaster.....    | 941..                    | 177     | 1557   | —     | 1275      | 419..  | 634    | 1744   | 124        | 634    | 1744   | 124    |
| 31610 Laurens.....      | 919..                    | 111     | 1943   | —     | 1319      | 380..  | 173    | 1772   | 19         | 173    | 1772   | 19     |
| Lex.....                | 338..                    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | —      | —      | —          | —      | —      | —      |
| 22181 Lexington.....    | 718..                    | 197     | 1672   | —     | 1230      | 576..  | 71     | 1282   | 242        | 71     | 1282   | 242    |
| 29976 Marion.....       | 1144..                   | 313     | 1926   | 11..  | 443       | 331..  | 466    | 1737   | 255        | 466    | 1737   | 255    |
| 23500 Marlboro.....     | 584..                    | 237     | 1233   | 3..   | 789       | 166..  | 353    | 1604   | 171        | 353    | 1604   | 171    |
| 26434 Mayberry.....     | 700..                    | 64      | 1328   | 9..   | 1191      | 791..  | 236    | 1534   | 62         | 236    | 1534   | 62     |
| 19887 Oconee.....       | 628..                    | 199     | 1332   | —     | 126       | 480..  | 220    | 909    | 629        | 220    | 909    | 629    |

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|                  |         |          |         |     |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------|-----|
|                  | 1897-8. |          | 1895-6. |     |
| Republicans.. —  | 1       | 1.. —    | 1       | 1   |
| Democrats.... 86 | 123     | 150.. 29 | 104     | 133 |
| Conserv. Dem's—  | —       | —.. 7    | 17      | 24  |

[illegible]

| Population.                     | Phillips. | Lee.  | Lewis. | McKinley. | Bryant. | Levering. | Shelden. | Ward. | Hewitt. | Alm. | der  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|---------|------|------|
| 5044 Hughes.....                | 437       | 807   | 3..    | 402       | 327     | 8..       | 529      | 104   | 81      | 8    | 8    |
| 10999 Hutchinson.....           | 1084      | 343   | 10..   | 1415      | 456     | 14..      | 1285     | 329   | 66      | 13   | 13   |
| 1890 Hyde.....                  | 209       | 111   | 5..    | 223       | 121     | 2..       | 237      | 44    | 60      | 6    | 6    |
| 30 Jackson.....                 | —         | —     | —      | 18        | 30      | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 8905 Jersaud.....               | 287       | 336   | 17..   | 274       | 336     | 9..       | 207      | 21    | 377     | 21   | 21   |
| 8362 Kingsbury.....             | 844       | 917   | 46..   | 1051      | 281     | —         | 818      | 117   | 225     | 45   | 45   |
| 7508 Lake.....                  | 751       | 830   | 18..   | 864       | 949     | 11..      | 796      | 109   | 144     | 22   | 22   |
| 11673 Lawrence.....             | 2381      | 2212  | 29..   | 2210      | 2905    | 35..      | 1881     | 496   | 1612    | 23   | 23   |
| 9143 Lincoln.....               | 1100      | 1149  | 21..   | 1516      | 1393    | 14..      | 1424     | 189   | 880     | 20   | 20   |
| — Lugenbeel.....                | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 283 Lyman.....                  | 125       | 105   | —      | 114       | 78      | 1..       | 139      | 45    | 53      | 3    | 3    |
| 4514 Marshall.....              | 545       | 636   | 23..   | 553       | 694     | 16..      | 404      | 60    | 456     | 12   | 12   |
| 6448 McCook.....                | 618       | 810   | 9..    | 678       | 1047    | 12..      | 671      | 467   | 516     | 15   | 15   |
| 5049 McPherson.....             | 776       | 236   | 3..    | 512       | 361     | 6..       | 772      | 78    | 273     | 13   | 13   |
| 7 Martin.....                   | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 4640 Meade.....                 | 473       | 630   | 1..    | 550       | 802     | 4..       | 425      | 306   | 581     | 12   | 12   |
| — Meyer.....                    | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 6185 Miner.....                 | 412       | 714   | 8..    | 592       | 705     | 5..       | 541      | 299   | 378     | 11   | 11   |
| 21879 Minnehaha.....            | 2080      | 2269  | 75..   | 2429      | 2967    | 56..      | 2560     | 646   | 1379    | 71   | 71   |
| 5641 Moody.....                 | 702       | 874   | 5..    | 780       | 1012    | 7..       | 764      | 62    | 682     | 21   | 21   |
| 149 Nowlin.....                 | —         | —     | —      | 16        | 23      | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 6540 Pennington.....            | 764       | 760   | 8..    | 739       | 1088    | 8..       | 732      | 302   | 610     | 11   | 11   |
| 2910 Potter.....                | 296       | 409   | 4..    | 333       | 380     | 5..       | 359      | 107   | 212     | 3    | 3    |
| 23 Pratt.....                   | —         | —     | —      | 6         | 6       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 811 Presho.....                 | —         | —     | —      | 67        | 43      | 1..       | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 34 Pyatt.....                   | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| — Rhinehart.....                | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 1997 Roberts.....               | 1245      | 886   | 37..   | 1324      | 929     | 22..      | 1065     | 75    | 576     | 23   | 23   |
| — Rusk.....                     | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 4610 Sanborn.....               | 441       | 533   | 14..   | 530       | 500     | 15..      | 509      | 44    | 5.2     | 21   | 21   |
| — Schnasse.....                 | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 82 Scobey.....                  | —         | —     | —      | 8         | 4       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| — Shannon.....                  | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 10581 Spink.....                | 1079      | 1071  | 32..   | 1132      | 1051    | 13..      | 1211     | 109   | 1046    | 40   | 40   |
| 1028 Stanley.....               | 76        | 129   | —      | 99        | 140     | 2..       | 115      | 79    | 9       | 2    | 2    |
| 96 Sterling.....                | —         | —     | —      | 17        | 19      | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 2412 Sully.....                 | 241       | 238   | 4..    | 262       | 198     | 5..       | 236      | 28    | 185     | 4    | 4    |
| 198 Todd.....                   | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| — Tripp.....                    | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 10256 Turner.....               | 1276      | 725   | 12..   | 1616      | 950     | 21..      | 1496     | 386   | 332     | 40   | 40   |
| 9130 Union.....                 | 883       | 1424  | 24..   | 1297      | 1491    | 17..      | 1126     | 215   | 1002    | 13   | 13   |
| — Wagner.....                   | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 2153 Walworth.....              | 367       | 329   | 5..    | 250       | 236     | 5..       | 332      | 37    | 253     | 6    | 6    |
| — Washabaugh.....               | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 40 Washington.....              | —         | —     | —      | —         | —       | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| 10444 Yankton.....              | 1146      | 1147  | 15..   | 1432      | 1330    | 16..      | 1330     | 322   | 869     | 13   | 13   |
| 510 Ziebach.....                | —         | —     | —      | 14        | 18      | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| ..... Unorganized counties..... | 243       | 241   | 4..    | 77        | 108     | —         | —        | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| Total.....                      | 38349     | 37319 | 891..  | 41042     | 41225   | 683..     | 40461    | 8756  | 26568   | 1011 | 1011 |
| Plurality.....                  | 370       | 370   | —      | 183       | 183     | —         | 1383     | —     | —       | —    | —    |
| Percent.....                    | 49.29     | 49.77 | 1.00.. | 49.47     | 49.69   | .84..     | 52.64    | 11.41 | 34.36   | 1.33 | 1.33 |
| Total vote.....                 | 74859     | 74859 | —      | 82260     | 82260   | —         | 76736    | —     | —       | —    | —    |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                          |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|
| Governor—Kirk G. Phillips, Rep.....      | 36,949 |
| Andrew E. Lee, Pop.....                  | 37,319 |
| K. Lewis, Pro.....                       | 891    |
| Lieut.-Gov.—John T. Kean, Rep.....       | 38,065 |
| F. S. Robinson, Pop.....                 | 34,494 |
| F. J. Carlisle, Pro.....                 | 944    |
| Secretary of State—                      |        |
| William H. Roddie, Rep.....              | 38,665 |
| George Sparling, Pop.....                | 33,911 |
| G. A. Grant, Pro.....                    | 937    |
| State Auditor—James D. Reeves, Rep.....  | 38,519 |
| Hugh Smith, Pop.....                     | 34,190 |
| J. R. O'Neill, Pro.....                  | 923    |
| State Treasurer—J. Schamber, Rep.....    | 38,451 |
| Maris Taylor, Pop.....                   | 34,213 |
| H. H. Curtis, Pro.....                   | 940    |
| Att'y-Gen.—John L. Pyle, Rep.....        | 38,701 |
| C. S. Palmer, Pop.....                   | 34,147 |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction—    |        |
| E. E. Collins, Rep.....                  | 38,717 |
| L. F. Kintz, Pop.....                    | 33,468 |
| Florence Algulre, Pro.....               | 946    |
| Commissioner of School and Public Lands— |        |
| David Eastman, Rep.....                  | 38,434 |
| John Scollard, Pop.....                  | 33,956 |
| Gust A. Johnson, Pro.....                | 927    |

For the amendment to the constitution in relation to woman suffrage:

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| For.....     | 19,695 |
| Against..... | 22,963 |

For the amendment to the constitution in relation to the initiative and referendum:

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| For.....     | 22,816 |
| Against..... | 16,483 |

For the amendment to the constitution in relation to the state control of liquors:

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| For.....     | 22,170 |
| Against..... | 20,567 |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Robert J. Gamble, Rep..... | 23,780 |
| Charles H. Burke, Rep..... | 24,235 |
| Freman Knowles, Fus.....   | 32,240 |
| J. E. Kelly, Fus.....      | 32,314 |
| A. Jamison, Pro.....       | 882    |
| M. D. Alexander, Pro.....  | 856    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                 | 1898-99. |     |      | 1896-97. |     |      |
|-----------------|----------|-----|------|----------|-----|------|
|                 | Sen.     | Ho. | J.B. | Sen.     | Ho. | J.B. |
| Republicans ..  | 23       | 59  | 87.. | 18       | 23  | 54   |
| Fusionists .... | 17       | 28  | 45.. | —        | —   | —    |
| People's .....  | —        | —   | —    | 24       | 46  | 62   |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

391

## TENNESSEE (Population 1,767,518).

| COUNTIES.<br>(98)     | GOVERNOR 1896 |           |           |          |           | PRESIDENT 1896 |        |         |           |        | GOV. 1894 |      |         |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|------|---------|
|                       | Rep.          | Dem.      | Pro.      | Peo.     | Pop.      | Rep.           | Dem.   | Pop.    | G. D.     | Pro.   | Rep.      | Dem. | Pro.    |
|                       | Fowler.       | McMillan. | Robinson. | Turnley. | McKisley. | Byran.         | Byran. | Palmer. | Levering. | Evans. | Turney.   | Min. | Turney. |
| Population.           |               |           |           |          |           |                |        |         |           |        |           |      |         |
| 15128 Anderson.....   | 1160          | 501       | —         | —        | 2224      | 745            | —      | 22      | 5.        | 1562   | 568       | 16   | 1562    |
| 24739 Bedford.....    | 985           | 1757      | 8         | 6.       | 2151      | 2675           | 21     | 70      | 50.       | 1596   | 1670      | 199  | 1596    |
| 11230 Benton.....     | 447           | 1008      | 24        | 14.      | 789       | 1364           | 101    | 1       | 12.       | 689    | 912       | 214  | 689     |
| 6134 Blount.....      | 572           | 899       | —         | —        | 785       | 478            | —      | 12      | —         | 765    | 440       | 8    | 765     |
| 17569 Blount.....     | 1274          | 555       | —         | —        | 2652      | 970            | —      | 48.     | 2352      | 643    | 58        | 2352 |         |
| 12807 Bradley.....    | 1063          | 699       | —         | 19.      | 1725      | 1057           | —      | 5       | 45.       | 1547   | 770       | 86   | 1547    |
| 13486 Campbell.....   | 1300          | 896       | —         | 3.       | 2389      | 571            | —      | 11      | 13.       | 1803   | 846       | 21   | 1803    |
| 12197 Cannon.....     | 469           | 885       | —         | —        | 778       | 1276           | —      | 10      | —         | 627    | 829       | 93   | 627     |
| 28630 Carroll.....    | 1578          | 1412      | 197       | 38.      | 2577      | 2080           | 208    | 6       | 61.       | 2304   | 1642      | 392  | 2304    |
| 18399 Carter.....     | 1810          | 882       | —         | 48.      | 2700      | 445            | —      | 29      | 35.       | 2018   | 517       | 11   | 2018    |
| 3845 Cheatam.....     | 254           | 904       | 2         | 14.      | 496       | 1165           | 64     | 80      | 9.        | 380    | 730       | 479  | 380     |
| 9069 Chester.....     | 380           | 657       | 60        | 4.       | 607       | 910            | 108    | 2       | 14.       | 545    | 699       | 280  | 545     |
| 15108 Claiborne.....  | 871           | 1108      | —         | —        | 2230      | 1152           | —      | 8       | 8.        | 1480   | 888       | 90   | 1480    |
| 7280 Clay.....        | 841           | 687       | 1         | 1.       | 548       | 836            | —      | 1       | 23.       | 409    | 607       | 65   | 409     |
| 16523 Cocke.....      | 1262          | 755       | —         | 6.       | 2683      | 980            | —      | 5       | —         | 1900   | 690       | 161  | 1900    |
| 13827 Coffee.....     | 288           | 1008      | 14        | 9.       | 639       | 1801           | —      | 29      | 62.       | 461    | 985       | 273  | 461     |
| 15146 Crockett.....   | 413           | 950       | —         | 25.      | 1186      | 1655           | 10     | —       | 34.       | 1043   | 924       | 88   | 1043    |
| 5376 Cumberland.....  | 457           | 873       | —         | 2.       | 800       | 418            | —      | 6       | —         | 688    | 310       | 7    | 688     |
| 108174 Davidson.....  | 863           | 4232      | 42        | 99.      | 5720      | 7374           | 137    | 269     | 159.      | 2478   | 5412      | 1491 | 2478    |
| 8995 Decatur.....     | 412           | 672       | —         | —        | 890       | 977            | 20     | —       | 3.        | 790    | 758       | 61   | 790     |
| 15650 De Kalb.....    | 1256          | 1421      | 1         | 19.      | 1633      | 1626           | —      | 5       | 28.       | 1395   | 1226      | 108  | 1395    |
| 13645 Dickson.....    | 474           | 131       | 3         | 29.      | 841       | 1938           | 88     | 14      | 36.       | 508    | 920       | 897  | 508     |
| 18978 Dyer.....       | 266           | 1131      | 9         | 25.      | 868       | 2318           | 271    | 15      | 44.       | 518    | 1240      | 569  | 518     |
| 28978 Fayette.....    | 29            | 2312      | 2         | —        | 1316      | 2855           | 18     | 22      | 9.        | 306    | 1701      | 110  | 306     |
| 5226 Fentress.....    | 645           | 836       | —         | —        | 798       | 297            | 4      | 9       | —         | 617    | 189       | 93   | 617     |
| 18929 Franklin.....   | 800           | 1512      | 25        | 57.      | 354       | 2502           | 62     | 34      | 50.       | 1267   | 1478      | 738  | 1267    |
| 36549 Gibson.....     | 607           | 2048      | 62        | 126.     | 1865      | 3806           | 285    | 7       | 216.      | 1267   | 2224      | 688  | 1267    |
| 84957 Giles.....      | 736           | 2099      | 36        | 2.       | 2372      | 3801           | 61     | 21      | 5.        | 1000   | 1933      | 983  | 1000    |
| 13196 Grainger.....   | 999           | 654       | —         | —        | 1883      | 1001           | 1      | —       | 5.        | 1132   | 468       | 145  | 1132    |
| 26814 Greene.....     | 2917          | 2747      | 1         | 11.      | 3577      | 2726           | —      | 8       | 58.       | 2559   | 1606      | 121  | 2559    |
| 6345 Grundy.....      | 146           | 613       | 1         | 2.       | 286       | 991            | 6      | 12      | 17.       | 211    | 711       | 77   | 211     |
| 11418 Hamblen.....    | 866           | 698       | —         | 18.      | 1506      | 1033           | —      | 5       | 27.       | 1134   | 647       | 79   | 1134    |
| 53482 Hamilton.....   | 2030          | 2206      | 37        | 48.      | 4463      | 3664           | 65     | 96      | 121.      | 5010   | 2851      | 284  | 5010    |
| 10842 Hancock.....    | 836           | 328       | —         | —        | 1490      | 456            | —      | —       | 7.        | 900    | 254       | 74   | 900     |
| 21029 Hardeman.....   | 723           | 1435      | 9         | —        | 1427      | 2129           | 105    | 46      | 1.        | 512    | 1130      | 440  | 512     |
| 17694 Hardin.....     | 863           | 880       | 6         | —        | 2165      | 1229           | 8      | 2       | 7.        | 1852   | 1008      | 35   | 1852    |
| 22246 Hawkins.....    | 1615          | 1657      | 1         | 6.       | 2324      | 1728           | —      | 16      | 13.       | 2063   | 1377      | 78   | 2063    |
| 23534 Haywood.....    | 806           | 906       | —         | —        | 1009      | 1816           | —      | 29      | 18        | 40     | 76        | 947  | 40      |
| 18336 Henderson.....  | 1046          | 793       | 5         | 105.     | 2009      | 1816           | —      | 40      | 140.      | 1760   | 902       | 85   | 1760    |
| 10170 Henry.....      | 402           | 1568      | 9         | 84.      | 1473      | 2976           | 101    | 17      | 14.       | 1208   | 2118      | 343  | 1208    |
| 14499 Hickman.....    | 344           | 1043      | 15        | 5.       | 988       | 1523           | 30     | 12      | 13.       | 688    | 870       | 233  | 688     |
| 5390 Houston.....     | 182           | 621       | 2         | 25.      | 843       | 279            | 17     | 15      | 23.       | 237    | 491       | 110  | 237     |
| 11720 Humphreys.....  | 294           | 1058      | 6         | 51.      | 465       | 1507           | 97     | 6       | 10.       | 276    | 745       | 405  | 276     |
| 13225 Jackson.....    | 677           | 1285      | 38        | —        | 754       | 1729           | 24     | 1       | —         | 481    | 1141      | 336  | 481     |
| 4908 James.....       | 813           | 172       | 1         | 1.       | 647       | 337            | —      | 2       | 4.        | 626    | 207       | 80   | 626     |
| 16478 Jefferson.....  | 1596          | 661       | —         | 1.       | 2688      | 861            | 31     | 13      | 9.        | 2328   | 740       | 79   | 2328    |
| 8668 Johnson.....     | 1045          | 172       | —         | 10.      | 1638      | 224            | —      | 5       | 5.        | 1191   | 177       | 1    | 1191    |
| 98557 Knox.....       | 2916          | 2573      | 17        | 20.      | 6245      | 4006           | 14     | 55      | 117.      | 4567   | 3274      | 170  | 4567    |
| 6304 Lake.....        | 30            | 809       | —         | —        | 123       | 811            | —      | 8       | 11.       | 29     | 265       | 19   | 29      |
| 18756 Lauderdale..... | 158           | 894       | 40        | 10.      | 709       | 2972           | 172    | 38      | 7.        | 261    | 1335      | 468  | 261     |
| 12286 Lawrence.....   | 676           | 841       | —         | 8.       | 1218      | 1728           | —      | 7       | —         | 1015   | 1021      | 4    | 1015    |
| 2555 Lewis.....       | 96            | 294       | —         | —        | 204       | 811            | 18     | —       | —         | 140    | 182       | 15   | 140     |
| 27382 Lincoln.....    | 404           | 1770      | 124       | 147.     | 992       | 8186           | 88     | 40      | 129.      | 724    | 1720      | 904  | 724     |
| 9273 Loudon.....      | 711           | 864       | 2         | 8.       | 1447      | 594            | —      | 3       | 11.       | 1354   | 890       | 77   | 1354    |
| 10678 Macon.....      | 854           | 570       | 4         | 5.       | 1324      | 898            | 31     | —       | —         | 632    | 457       | 43   | 632     |
| 17890 McMinn.....     | 1432          | 1030      | 15        | 60.      | 2235      | 1399           | —      | 12      | 24.       | 1942   | 1174      | 95   | 1942    |
| 15510 McNairy.....    | 1038          | 1030      | 60        | 4.       | 1463      | 1499           | 66     | —       | —         | 1170   | 798       | 232  | 1170    |
| 30497 Madison.....    | 210           | 2198      | 125       | 17.      | 1024      | 9439           | 251    | 15      | 17.       | 554    | 2656      | 462  | 554     |
| 15411 Marion.....     | 863           | 861       | 1         | 1.       | 1801      | 1320           | —      | 28      | 5.        | 1578   | 987       | 40   | 1578    |
| 19306 Marshall.....   | 625           | 1816      | 113       | 86.      | 549       | 2629           | 309    | 14      | 57.       | 646    | 269       | 536  | 646     |
| 38112 Maury.....      | 72            | 2617      | 17        | 90.      | 2537      | 2639           | 91     | 33      | 59.       | 1312   | 2043      | 448  | 1312    |
| 9930 Meigs.....       | 361           | 647       | 3         | —        | 641       | 712            | 9      | 4       | 2.        | 550    | 598       | 80   | 550     |
| 15329 Monroe.....     | 1148          | 1108      | 3         | 18.      | 1634      | 1559           | 9      | 9       | 47.       | 1439   | 1245      | 79   | 1439    |
| 20997 Montgomery..... | 874           | 1465      | 15        | 438.     | 2984      | 2734           | 70     | 101     | 252.      | 1736   | 1557      | 867  | 1736    |
| 5975 Moore.....       | 54            | 572       | —         | 21.      | 78        | 990            | 52     | 2       | 28.       | 47     | 542       | 179  | 47      |
| 7639 Morgan.....      | 712           | 405       | —         | —        | 1140      | 462            | —      | 15      | 19.       | 792    | 249       | 47   | 792     |
| 27273 Obion.....      | 385           | 1519      | 137       | 78.      | 1147      | 3529           | 246    | 41      | 98.       | 712    | 1736      | 747  | 712     |
| 12039 Overton.....    | 647           | 1243      | 2         | 2.       | 761       | 1485           | 10     | 1       | —         | 695    | 1098      | 86   | 695     |
| 7786 Perry.....       | 315           | 517       | 1         | —        | 579       | 993            | 7      | 1       | —         | 554    | 673       | 45   | 554     |
| 4796 Pickett.....     | 425           | 952       | —         | —        | 544       | 994            | —      | 3       | —         | 462    | 989       | —    | 462     |
| 5361 Polk.....        | 453           | 590       | 5         | —        | 647       | 749            | —      | 3       | 8.        | 753    | 647       | 43   | 753     |
| 18983 Putnam.....     | 829           | 1296      | 21        | 10.      | 1077      | 1730           | 30     | 4       | 14.       | 675    | 1086      | 195  | 675     |
| 12847 Rhea.....       | 968           | 884       | 3         | 14.      | 1324      | 1118           | 6      | 18      | 46.       | 1122   | 874       | 52   | 1122    |
| 17418 Roane.....      | 1196          | 440       | 1         | 111.     | 8026      | 9038           | 18     | 14      | 142.      | 2320   | 616       | 185  | 2320    |
| 20078 Robertson.....  | 684           | 1710      | 3         | 191.     | 1886      | 2618           | 25     | 15      | 162.      | 809    | 1360      | 651  | 809     |
| 35087 Rutherford..... | 913           | 1814      | 54        | 7.       | 2208      | 3084           | 318    | 50      | 23.       | 1781   | 1968      | 1127 | 1781    |
| 9794 Scott.....       | 1177          | 175       | —         | —        | 1091      | 309            | —      | —       | 7.        | 1336   | 181       | 3    | 1336    |
| 8027 Sequatchie.....  | 127           | 291       | —         | —        | 241       | 896            | —      | —       | 8.        | 213    | 843       | 21   | 213     |
| 18761 Sevier.....     | 1948          | 263       | —         | —        | 3.        | 3976           | 428    | —       | 4         | 13.    | 2911      | 872  | 2911    |
| 112740 Shelby.....    | 1992          | 3331      | 32        | —        | 5123      | 5734           | 96     | 215     | 62.       | 798    | 2724      | 163  | 798     |
| 18404 Smith.....      | 580           | 1782      | 30        | 48.      | 1054      | 2414           | —      | 6       | 20        | 859    | 1606      | 540  | 859     |





## ELECTION RETURNS.

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| Population.            | Bryan. | Gibbs. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Calhoun. | Keamy. | Clark. |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 222 Borden.....        | 90     | 87.    | 8         | 81     | 19     | 58       | 43     | —      |
| 14157 Bosque.....      | 1622   | 988.   | 875       | 1789   | 717.   | 1748     | 1651   | 1      |
| 20267 Bowie.....       | 2212   | 1908.  | 1922      | 2108   | 503.   | 2413     | 2289   | —      |
| 11506 Brazoria.....    | 2721   | 123.   | 1564      | 1261   | 103.   | 1010     | 1491   | 10     |
| 16650 Brazos.....      | 2876   | 321.   | 1909      | 1636   | 294.   | 1914     | 1924   | —      |
| 710 Brewster.....      | 202    | 18.    | 79        | 219    | 1.     | 309      | 68     | —      |
| — Briscoe.....         | 68     | 72.    | 2         | 98     | 2.     | 72       | 96     | 25     |
| 11359 Brown.....       | 1337   | 769.   | 828       | 1753   | 736.   | 1546     | 1255   | 23     |
| 307 Buchel.....        | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 13901 Burleson.....    | 2556   | 408.   | 1636      | 1628   | 169.   | 1691     | 1621   | 4      |
| 10771 Burnet.....      | 1109   | 695.   | 269       | 1210   | 435.   | 1074     | 991    | 6      |
| 15593 Caldwell.....    | 2157   | 1309.  | 778       | 1928   | 724.   | 1908     | 1508   | 12     |
| 815 Calhoun.....       | 326    | 120.   | 89        | 275    | 21.    | 221      | 167    | 2      |
| 5434 Callahan.....     | 821    | 518.   | 123       | 899    | 409.   | 837      | 637    | —      |
| 14424 Cameron.....     | 3077   | 1.     | 1874      | 1732   | —      | 1841     | 866    | —      |
| 6924 Camp.....         | 800    | 437.   | 835       | 536    | 2.     | 788      | 870    | —      |
| 356 Carson.....        | 78     | 14.    | 7         | 97     | 6.     | 98       | 21     | —      |
| 22554 Cass.....        | 1961   | 1222.  | 1742      | 1658   | 743.   | 2175     | 2073   | —      |
| 9 Castro.....          | 68     | 2.     | 8         | 80     | —      | 84       | 7      | —      |
| 2241 Chambers.....     | 829    | 298.   | 201       | 325    | 83.    | 817      | 189    | —      |
| 22975 Cherokee.....    | 2142   | 1769.  | 1611      | 1865   | 858.   | 2049     | 1650   | 11     |
| 1175 Childress.....    | 343    | 64.    | 27        | 300    | 55.    | 389      | 63     | —      |
| 7501 Clay.....         | 1162   | 482.   | 234       | 1145   | 838.   | 1113     | 618    | 6      |
| — Cochran.....         | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 2059 Coke.....         | 176    | 102.   | 38        | 262    | 180.   | 251      | 247    | 8      |
| 6088 Coleman.....      | 301    | 890.   | 159       | 1003   | 400.   | 950      | 614    | 11     |
| 35736 Collin.....      | 5900   | 3408.  | 1931      | 6161   | 1436.  | 5708     | 3856   | 44     |
| 357 Collingsworth..... | 125    | 52.    | 8         | 143    | 53.    | 121      | 48     | —      |
| 19612 Colorado.....    | 8779   | 385.   | 2045      | 1598   | 340.   | 1725     | 2237   | —      |
| 6398 Comal.....        | 1548   | 8.     | 1081      | 252    | 16.    | 1154     | 149    | —      |
| 16223 Comanche.....    | 1877   | 2108.  | 159       | 1361   | 1173.  | 1556     | 1712   | 6      |
| 1659 Concho.....       | 158    | 42.    | 17        | 40     | 2.     | 121      | 76     | 1      |
| 34996 Cooke.....       | 3400   | 1609.  | 857       | 8532   | 975.   | 3404     | 1764   | 18     |
| 16816 Coryell.....     | 1807   | 1500.  | 438       | 2229   | 125.   | 2200     | 1854   | 8      |
| 240 Cottle.....        | 68     | 20.    | 5         | 104    | 12.    | —        | —      | —      |
| — Crane.....           | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 194 Crockett.....      | 285    | 1.     | 215       | 160    | —      | 161      | 212    | —      |
| 346 Crosby.....        | 82     | 9.     | 4         | 99     | 5.     | 98       | 19     | —      |
| 75 Dallam.....         | 35     | 2.     | 7         | 36     | —      | 87       | 7      | —      |
| 67042 Dallas.....      | 6853   | 2454.  | 5655      | 9203   | 863.   | 7750     | 7872   | 170    |
| 29 Dawson.....         | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 179 Deaf Smith.....    | 70     | 18.    | 8         | 100    | 8.     | 91       | 16     | —      |
| 9117 Delta.....        | 800    | 940.   | 307       | 961    | 718.   | 920      | 1320   | —      |
| 21189 Denton.....      | 1983   | 2119.  | 949       | 3944   | 489.   | 3799     | 1634   | 21     |
| 14307 De Witt.....     | 2191   | 1085.  | 1776      | 1775   | 232.   | 1552     | 1908   | 1      |
| 286 Dickens.....       | 60     | 81.    | 12        | 83     | 13.    | 74       | 53     | —      |
| 1049 Dimmitt.....      | 71     | 98.    | 64        | 73     | 73.    | 66       | 122    | —      |
| 1056 Donley.....       | 108    | 108.   | 66        | 136    | 84.    | 198      | 181    | 3      |
| 7598 Duval.....        | 997    | —      | 790       | 421    | —      | 250      | 770    | —      |
| 10843 Eastland.....    | 1880   | 1008.  | 237       | 1593   | 985.   | 1471     | 1356   | 17     |
| 221 Ector.....         | 113    | 9.     | 8         | 68     | —      | 60       | 9      | —      |
| 1983 Edwards.....      | 261    | 198.   | 180       | 345    | 89.    | 814      | 187    | 1      |
| 31774 Ellis.....       | 5109   | 3207.  | 1763      | 6501   | 1969.  | 6113     | 4230   | —      |
| 15678 El Paso.....     | 1970   | 1308.  | 1246      | 2307   | —      | 2121     | 1585   | —      |
| 1022 Elnora.....       | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 21515 Erath.....       | 2018   | 2270.  | 928       | 2460   | 1905.  | 2278     | 2900   | 28     |
| 30708 Falls.....       | 3042   | 1048.  | 2734      | 3185   | 437.   | 3937     | 2947   | —      |
| 95709 Fannin.....      | 4409   | 3908.  | 2329      | 5104   | 1494.  | 5341     | 4386   | 12     |
| 31481 Fayette.....     | 4781   | 1253.  | 3339      | 2307   | 545.   | 4236     | 2454   | 1      |
| 2936 Fisher.....       | 214    | 197.   | 44        | 108    | 151.   | 879      | 217    | 7      |
| 629 Floyd.....         | 186    | 18.    | 18        | 198    | 13.    | 177      | 120    | —      |
| 16 Foard.....          | 110    | 128.   | 42        | 145    | 113.   | 186      | 164    | —      |
| 10586 Fort Bend.....   | 2231   | 128.   | 2228      | 847    | 45.    | 2296     | 441    | —      |
| 6481 Franklin.....     | 739    | 225.   | 76        | 973    | 301.   | 987      | 525    | 2      |
| 15897 Freestone.....   | 164    | 769.   | 1345      | 1509   | 521.   | 1885     | 1498   | —      |
| 3112 Frio.....         | 520    | 154.   | 197       | 620    | 53.    | 486      | 386    | —      |
| 68 Gaines.....         | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 31476 Galveston.....   | 5873   | 682.   | 4618      | 4408   | 187.   | 4206     | 3971   | 120    |
| 14 Garza.....          | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 7028 Gillespie.....    | 1662   | 395.   | 1084      | 849    | 109.   | 905      | 578    | —      |
| 308 Glasscock.....     | 22     | 48.    | 49        | 38     | 5.     | 40       | 56     | —      |
| 6910 Goliad.....       | 814    | 456.   | 637       | 686    | 241.   | 648      | 857    | —      |
| 18016 Gonzales.....    | 2313   | 3098.  | 645       | 2222   | 1322.  | 1816     | 2410   | —      |
| 208 Gray.....          | 85     | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 53211 Grayson.....     | 3860   | 597.   | 3353      | 7743   | 1159.  | 7596     | 4517   | 37     |
| — Greer.....           | —      | —      | —         | —      | —      | —        | —      | —      |
| 9402 Gregg.....        | 1218   | 407.   | 881       | 658    | 193.   | 1174     | 786    | —      |
| 13112 Grimes.....      | 2000   | 2200.  | 2017      | 1752   | 715.   | 1981     | 2524   | 1      |
| 15217 Guadalupe.....   | 2451   | 638.   | 2229      | 1199   | 111.   | 1691     | 1699   | 2      |
| 721 Hale.....          | 198    | 62.    | 23        | 220    | 55.    | 204      | 90     | 1      |
| 708 Hall.....          | 203    | 48.    | 23        | 261    | 22.    | 175      | 25     | —      |
| 9279 Hamilton.....     | 1167   | 1048.  | 354       | 1191   | 773.   | 1050     | 1296   | 18     |
| 183 Hansford.....      | 13     | 15.    | 17        | 15     | 1.     | 17       | 16     | —      |
| 3904 Hardeman.....     | 307    | 104.   | 49        | 490    | 27.    | 422      | 139    | 2      |

| Population.            | Bavaria. | Gibbs. | McKinley. | Bryce. | Bryce. | California. | County. | Chart. |
|------------------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|
| 3856 Hardin.....       | 700      | 27.    | 245       | 670    | 62.    | 622         | 215     | 80     |
| 37249 Harris.....      | 6275     | 610.   | 5785      | 6108   | 72.    | 6242        | 5353    | 30     |
| 26721 Harrison.....    | 3802     | 61.    | 1585      | 2076   | 54.    | 4524        | 691     | 25     |
| 252 Hartley.....       | 60       | 22.    | 19        | 91     | 6.     | 74          | 35      | —      |
| 1965 Haskell.....      | 343      | 95.    | 16        | 275    | 1.     | 238         | 98      | 3      |
| 11352 Hays.....        | 1508     | 438.   | 682       | 1480   | 20.    | 1308        | 714     | 10     |
| 519 Hemphill.....      | 41       | —      | 39        | 111    | 3.     | 79          | 43      | —      |
| 12285 Henderson.....   | 1435     | 749.   | 684       | 1695   | 881.   | 1648        | 1561    | —      |
| 6534 Hidalgo.....      | 908      | —      | 151       | 1093   | —      | 1216        | —       | —      |
| 75583 Hill.....        | 4562     | 3018.  | 1196      | 4948   | 2177.  | 4607        | 2471    | 64     |
| ..... Hockley.....     | —        | —      | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 7581 Hood.....         | 908      | 630.   | 183       | 973    | 537.   | 897         | 723     | 87     |
| 40572 Hopkins.....     | 2430     | 1718.  | 1475      | 2424   | 517.   | 2552        | 2336    | 68     |
| 19800 Houston.....     | 1935     | 491.   | 1246      | 2419   | 886.   | 2553        | 2085    | 8      |
| 1210 Howard.....       | 172      | 148.   | 310       | 247    | 68.    | 300         | 198     | —      |
| 31885 Hunt.....        | 3308     | 1410.  | 1530      | 5328   | 986.   | 5305        | 3214    | 20     |
| ..... Hutchison.....   | —        | —      | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 870 Irion.....         | 140      | 27.    | 45        | 157    | —      | 155         | 42      | —      |
| 9740 Jack.....         | 917      | 704.   | 223       | 1004   | 714.   | 1016        | 951     | 13     |
| 3281 Jackson.....      | 574      | 441.   | 458       | 418    | 188.   | 435         | 643     | —      |
| 5592 Jasper.....       | 476      | 238.   | 367       | 573    | 253.   | 738         | 286     | 11     |
| 1391 Jeff Davis.....   | 276      | —      | 102       | 48     | —      | 84          | 69      | —      |
| 5467 Jefferson.....    | 1969     | 421.   | 942       | 1038   | 123.   | 1015        | 1003    | —      |
| 22413 Johnson.....     | 3370     | 3048.  | 380       | 3736   | 1839.  | 3345        | 2505    | 6      |
| 3737 Jones.....        | 888      | 852.   | 44        | 536    | 390.   | 478         | 408     | —      |
| 3937 Karnes.....       | 350      | 475.   | 350       | 840    | 539.   | 885         | 712     | —      |
| 21388 Kaufman.....     | 2632     | 776.   | 120       | 8784   | 826.   | 3616        | 217     | 10     |
| 3909 Kendall.....      | 508      | 230.   | 504       | 216    | 51.    | 375         | 461     | —      |
| 324 Kent.....          | 62       | 45.    | 113       | 217    | 20.    | 88          | 19      | —      |
| 4445 Kerr.....         | 743      | 78.    | 391       | 485    | 108.   | 584         | 396     | —      |
| 2234 Kimble.....       | 221      | 173.   | 96        | 88     | —      | 261         | 105     | —      |
| 173 King.....          | 73       | 4.     | 1         | 88     | —      | 84          | 9       | —      |
| 3781 Kinney.....       | 265      | 5.     | 467       | 149    | —      | 158         | 450     | —      |
| 1134 Knox.....         | 197      | 48.    | 18        | 237    | 55.    | 180         | 104     | —      |
| 37302 Lamar.....       | 4230     | 3070.  | 2191      | 4621   | 1350.  | 4482        | 3453    | —      |
| ..... Lamb.....        | —        | —      | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 7565 Lampasas.....     | 952      | 424.   | 290       | 677    | 473.   | 565         | 894     | 12     |
| 21389 LaSalle.....     | 197      | 98.    | 261       | 243    | —      | 283         | 137     | —      |
| 21887 Lavaca.....      | 2321     | 1405.  | 1476      | 2069   | 1306.  | 2777        | 1837    | —      |
| 11352 Lee.....         | 1169     | 1169.  | 1238      | 900    | 287.   | 963         | 1661    | 1      |
| 4341 Leon.....         | 1549     | 1081.  | 1012      | 1518   | 587.   | 1477        | 1558    | 8      |
| 4230 Liberty.....      | 904      | 305.   | 463       | 700    | 190.   | 764         | 500     | —      |
| 21678 Limestone.....   | 2727     | 1672.  | 1168      | 3153   | 1787.  | 3607        | 2750    | 37     |
| 632 Lipscomb.....      | 86       | 22.    | 30        | 98     | 2.     | 405         | 140     | —      |
| 2055 Live Oak.....     | 876      | 104.   | 149       | 417    | 89.    | 650         | 500     | —      |
| 6759 Llano.....        | 795      | 432.   | 80        | 858    | 297.   | —           | —       | —      |
| 3 Loving.....          | —        | —      | 7         | 87     | 6.     | 89          | 10      | —      |
| 33 Lubbock.....        | 62       | 4.     | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 24 Lynn.....           | —        | —      | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 8612 Madison.....      | 743      | 690.   | 298       | 730    | 622.   | 985         | 795     | —      |
| 10932 Marion.....      | 431      | 450.   | 1408      | 611    | 98.    | 1167        | 859     | —      |
| 264 Martin.....        | 80       | 16.    | 222       | 97     | —      | 97          | 23      | —      |
| 5168 Mason.....        | 629      | 368.   | 232       | 496    | —      | 300         | 445     | —      |
| 3885 Matagorda.....    | 627      | 67.    | 561       | 449    | 222.   | 213         | 30      | —      |
| 3338 Maverick.....     | 570      | 118.   | 317       | 517    | —      | 671         | 153     | —      |
| 3205 McCulloch.....    | 471      | 206.   | 152       | 517    | 180.   | 387         | 322     | —      |
| 32204 McLennan.....    | 3657     | 1116.  | 4126      | 384    | 878.   | 6342        | 4941    | 97     |
| 1038 McMullen.....     | 195      | 9.     | 53        | 6311   | —      | 120         | 51      | —      |
| 5730 Medina.....       | 1085     | 248.   | 590       | 141    | 7.     | 712         | 758     | —      |
| 1247 Menard.....       | 881      | 73.    | 124       | 142    | 64.    | 308         | 256     | —      |
| 1033 Midland.....      | 807      | 86.    | 45        | 272    | 17.    | 373         | 64      | —      |
| 24773 Milam.....       | 3911     | 1856.  | 2190      | 3000   | 994.   | 2623        | 5333    | 11     |
| 3340 Mills.....        | 685      | 185.   | 150       | 604    | 587.   | 686         | 731     | —      |
| 2459 Mitchell.....     | 250      | 209.   | 147       | 328    | 80.    | 397         | 314     | 6      |
| 18463 Montague.....    | 3018     | 997.   | 375       | 1552   | 1063.  | 3121        | 1871    | 24     |
| 11765 Montgomery.....  | 1288     | 500.   | 953       | 1459   | 444.   | 1670        | 1268    | —      |
| 15 Moore.....          | 12       | 18.    | 3         | 24     | 12.    | 15          | 63      | —      |
| 6540 Morris.....       | 918      | 441.   | 508       | 784    | 220.   | 894         | 623     | —      |
| 139 Motley.....        | 97       | 40.    | 7         | 134    | 23.    | 101         | 55      | —      |
| 13884 Nacogdoches..... | 1978     | 1808.  | 390       | 1736   | 1128.  | 1809        | 2091    | 6      |
| 26713 Navarro.....     | 4108     | 3530.  | 2113      | 3535   | 2108.  | 4225        | 2653    | 57     |
| 4650 Newton.....       | 919      | 115.   | 845       | 503    | 117.   | 686         | 370     | 13     |
| 1573 Nolan.....        | 202      | 120.   | 26        | 263    | 98.    | 198         | 108     | —      |
| 8483 Nueces.....       | 1779     | 108.   | 564       | 1526   | 20     | 1483        | 581     | —      |
| 198 Ochiltree.....     | 40       | 1.     | 9         | 28     | 1.     | 25          | 12      | —      |
| 270 Oldham.....        | 58       | —      | 2         | 68     | 6.     | 70          | 6       | —      |
| 4720 Orange.....       | 770      | 813.   | 423       | 728    | 60.    | 758         | 480     | 7      |
| 3720 Palo Pinto.....   | 1072     | 638.   | 198       | 1156   | 728.   | 986         | 1084    | —      |
| 14328 Panola.....      | 1330     | 208.   | 291       | 2219   | 376.   | 2236        | 610     | —      |
| 21682 Parker.....      | 2319     | 1570.  | 637       | 3111   | 1332.  | 3215        | 2112    | 84     |
| 7 Parmer.....          | —        | —      | —         | —      | —      | —           | —       | —      |
| 1326 Pecos.....        | 266      | —      | 60        | 196    | —      | —           | 69      | —      |
| 10452 Polk.....        | 1283     | 908.   | 589       | 1373   | 1.     | 185         | 1143    | 2      |
| 849 Potter.....        | 200      | 103.   | 52        | 223    | 625.   | 1294        | 1181    | —      |
|                        |          |        |           |        | 71.    | 216         | 181     | —      |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

395

| Population              | Sayers. | Gibbs. | McKinley | Bryan. | Bryan. | Culbertson | Kearby | Clark |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|------------|--------|-------|
| 1338 Presidio.....      | 884     | 418    | 517      | —      | 528    | 397        | —      | —     |
| 3309 Rains.....         | 308     | 418    | 215      | 247    | 418    | 345        | 8      | —     |
| 187 Randall.....        | 61      | 32     | 1        | 94     | 30     | 117        | 94     | —     |
| 21452 Red River.....    | 2118    | 1908   | 1500     | 2000   | 731    | 2728       | 2515   | —     |
| 1247 Reeves.....        | 483     | 13     | 45       | 605    | 12     | 576        | 71     | —     |
| 1239 Refugio.....       | 809     | 82     | 147      | 173    | 6      | 192        | 134    | —     |
| 326 Roberts.....        | 105     | 20     | 19       | 123    | 15     | 138        | 76     | —     |
| 26506 Robertson.....    | 2781    | 271    | 2920     | 2447   | 422    | 2928       | 2915   | 5     |
| 5972 Rockwall.....      | 753     | 286    | 267      | 1144   | 139    | 1108       | 436    | 36    |
| 3182 Rannels.....       | 457     | 246    | 109      | 418    | 197    | 410        | 316    | 4     |
| 18559 Rock.....         | 2681    | 877    | 1674     | 2181   | 473    | 1224       | 2051   | 1     |
| 4989 Sabine.....        | 635     | 554    | 83       | 462    | 542    | 486        | 636    | 7     |
| 6988 San Augustine..... | 508     | 756    | 265      | 637    | 592    | 637        | 838    | —     |
| 7390 San Jacinto.....   | 1026    | 833    | 770      | 710    | 215    | 678        | 1009   | —     |
| 1312 San Patricio.....  | 400     | 27     | 71       | 531    | 26     | 478        | 141    | —     |
| 6621 San Saba.....      | 872     | 499    | 118      | 711    | 471    | 680        | 673    | 1     |
| 155 Schleicher.....     | —       | —      | —        | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |
| 1415 Scurry.....        | 280     | 286    | 89       | 177    | 156    | 616        | 150    | 4     |
| 2012 Shackelford.....   | 225     | —      | 117      | 298    | 107    | 247        | 265    | —     |
| 14365 Shelby.....       | 1370    | 870    | 186      | 2162   | 8839   | 2061       | 1037   | 81    |
| 71 Sherman.....         | 2       | —      | 8        | 6      | —      | 6          | 8      | —     |
| 26224 Smith.....        | 2247    | 1508   | 2008     | 3365   | 622    | 3361       | 2906   | 7     |
| 3411 Somervell.....     | 337     | 28     | 337      | 312    | 356    | 390        | 290    | 2     |
| 10053 Starr.....        | 1290    | 178    | 783      | 1085   | —      | 1498       | 290    | —     |
| 4326 Stephens.....      | 536     | 453    | 13       | 673    | 290    | 635        | 591    | 12    |
| — Sterling.....         | 96      | 82     | 22       | 113    | 85     | 106        | 108    | —     |
| 1024 Stonewall.....     | 159     | 129    | 17       | 126    | 78     | 117        | 94     | —     |
| 658 Sutton.....         | 181     | 118    | 186      | 175    | —      | 196        | 183    | —     |
| 100 Swisher.....        | 97      | 68     | 15       | 115    | 78     | 100        | 96     | —     |
| 41142 Tarrant.....      | 3908    | 1071   | 2298     | 6882   | 1098   | 6193       | 3989   | 47    |
| 6946 Taylor.....        | 1141    | 727    | 246      | 868    | 458    | 877        | 971    | 4     |
| 21 Terry.....           | —       | —      | —        | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |
| 908 Throckmorton.....   | 116     | 94     | 52       | 185    | 86     | 173        | 151    | —     |
| 8190 Tiras.....         | 821     | 539    | 345      | 1129   | 742    | 1115       | 1087   | —     |
| 5162 Tom Green.....     | 610     | 30     | 463      | 740    | 37     | —          | —      | —     |
| 37019 Travis.....       | 6008    | 2900   | 4138     | 8737   | 292    | 4036       | 4141   | 115   |
| 7648 Trinity.....       | 907     | 566    | 443      | 762    | 508    | 922        | 793    | —     |
| 10877 Tyler.....        | 971     | 690    | 430      | 1273   | 271    | 1337       | 756    | —     |
| 12685 Upshur.....       | 1297    | 808    | 822      | 1466   | 452    | 1539       | 1257   | 7     |
| 53 Upton.....           | —       | —      | —        | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |
| 3904 Uvalde.....        | 602     | 302    | 515      | 536    | 2      | 533        | 518    | —     |
| 2874 Val Verde.....     | 702     | 3      | 200      | 408    | —      | 528        | 284    | —     |
| 16225 Van Zandt.....    | 2107    | 2180   | 691      | 2230   | 1230   | 2292       | 2206   | 83    |
| 8737 Victoria.....      | 2002    | 430    | 1538     | 845    | 39     | 827        | 1277   | —     |
| 12874 Walker.....       | 1441    | 762    | 1057     | 1205   | 265    | 1251       | 1319   | —     |
| 10888 Waller.....       | 2415    | 825    | 1436     | 1107   | 221    | 1436       | 1334   | —     |
| 77 Ward.....            | 141     | 72     | 71       | 93     | 9      | 78         | 93     | —     |
| 29161 Washington.....   | 3541    | 296    | 4198     | 1654   | 40     | 2711       | 3167   | 4     |
| 18564 Webb.....         | 1817    | 3      | 2067     | 1183   | 1      | 1194       | 1758   | —     |
| 7584 Wharton.....       | 1080    | 157    | 1186     | 844    | 46     | 1471       | 891    | —     |
| 778 Wheeler.....        | 62      | 18     | 21       | 77     | 4      | 82         | 14     | —     |
| 4831 Wichita.....       | 590     | 298    | 165      | 720    | 80     | 536        | 390    | 5     |
| 7092 Wilbarger.....     | 300     | 54     | 137      | 743    | 129    | 651        | 314    | 18    |
| 25878 Williamson.....   | 8576    | 1758   | 2151     | 3919   | 1164   | 3985       | 3591   | 10    |
| 10655 Wilson.....       | 1686    | 1022   | 191      | 1716   | 568    | 1280       | 1221   | 1     |
| 15 Winkler.....         | —       | —      | —        | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |
| 24124 Wise.....         | 3107    | 2018   | 540      | 3581   | 1447   | 3280       | 2303   | 10    |
| 13832 Wood.....         | 1620    | 1290   | 778      | 1750   | 816    | 1869       | 1568   | —     |
| 4 Yoakum.....           | —       | —      | —        | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |
| 5049 Young.....         | 680     | 396    | 99       | 809    | 306    | 764        | 443    | —     |
| 3563 Zapata.....        | 673     | —      | 890      | 14     | —      | 531        | 42     | —     |
| 1097 Zavalla.....       | 106     | 15     | 20       | 119    | 18     | 115        | 80     | —     |
| Total.....              | 285074  | 132348 | 167520   | 290462 | 79572  | 296670     | 234815 | 1817  |
| Plurality.....          | 15728   | —      | 20294    | —      | —      | 61065      | —      | —     |
| Per cent.....           | 68.28   | 41.72  | 80.75    | 53.39  | 14.60  | —          | —      | —     |
| Total vote.....         | 417422  | —      | 544786   | —      | —      | —          | —      | —     |

\*Four tickets were voted for state officers—the candidates for governor being Joseph D. Sayers, Dem.; Barnett Gibbs, Pec.; G. H. Royal, Lab. Soc., and B. P. Bailey, Pro. The vote for Royal was small, and that for Bailey comparatively nominal. There was a great falling off in the vote for Gibbs compared with that for Kearby two years ago.

†The vote was for McKinley and Hobart electors, Bryan and Sewall electors, Bryan and Watson electors, Palmer and Buckner electors and Levering and Johnson electors.

‡Three state tickets were voted—headed respectively by Charles A. Culbertson, Dem.; Jerome C. Kearby, Pop-Rep., and Randolph Clark, Pro., for governor. Fusion was not generally regarded by the populists and republicans, many thousand colored voters supporting Culbertson on account of dissatisfaction with the school provision in the platform of the populists who nominated Kearby.

In 1896 Palmer, Nat. Dem., received 5046 and Levering, Pro., 1786 votes for president. Counties for which no returns are given are unorganized and held no elections.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.  
The democratic ticket elected is as follows:  
Governor—Joseph D. Sayers.

Lieutenant-Governor—J. N. Browning.  
Attorney-General—Thomas S. Smith.  
Comptroller—R. W. Finley.  
Treasurer—John W. Robbins.

Land Commissioner—George W. Fingen.  
 Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. S. Kendall.  
 Railroad Commissioner—Allison Mayfield.  
 Associate Justice of the Supreme Court—Thomas J. Brown.  
 Judge of the Court of Criminal Appeals—M. M. Brooks.

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Chambers, Freestone, Grimes, Harris, Leon, Madison, Montgomery, Trinity, Walker and Waller.

Blackwell, Rep. .... 1,996  
 T. H. Ball, Dem. .... 21,103  
 J. H. Eagles, Peo. .... 351

2. The counties of Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Hardin, Harrison, Houston, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Nacogdoches, Newton, Orange, Panola, Polk, Sabine, St. Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Tyler.

J. A. McAyreal, Rep. .... 4,752  
 S. B. Cooper, Dem. .... 47,631  
 O. H. Russell, Peo. .... 6,044

3. The counties of Gregg, Henderson, Hunt, Raina, Rockwall, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt and Wood.

R. C. DeGraffenried, Dem. .... 19,669  
 H. B. Wood, Peo. .... 12,285

4. The counties of Bowie, Camp, Case, Delta, Franklin, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River and Titus.

J. L. Sheppard, Dem. .... 20,724  
 J. L. Whittle, Peo. .... 10,423

5. The counties of Collin, Cooke, Denton, Fannin, Grayson and Montague.

A. W. Acheson, Rep. .... 3,342  
 J. W. Bailey, Dem. .... 23,342  
 W. S. Holt, Peo. .... 5,210  
 J. W. Thomas, Ind. .... 587

6. The counties of Bosque, Dallas, Ellis, Hill, Johnson, Kaufman and Navarro.

A. J. Houston, Rep. .... 8,117  
 R. E. Burke, Dem. .... 31,088  
 T. P. Gore, Peo. .... 9,567

7. The counties of Bell, Brazos, Falls, Limestone, McLennan, Milam and Robertson.

R. Kingsbury, Rep. .... 6,314  
 R. L. Henry, Dem. .... 24,147  
 A. W. Cunningham, Peo. .... 7,737

8. The counties of Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Coryell, Erath, Hamilton, Hood, Lampasas, Mills, Parker, Runnels, Somervell and Tarrant.

A. Springer, Rep. .... 3,311  
 S. W. Lanham, Dem. .... 13,261

N. J. Shand, Peo. .... 6,126

9. The counties of Bastrop, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington and Williamson.

A. S. Burleson, Dem. .... 27,228  
 W. Jones, Ind. .... 15,327

10. The counties of Austin, Bexar, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Gonzales, Lavaca and Matagorda.

R. B. Hawley, Rep. .... 17,824  
 W. S. Robson, Dem. .... 16,368  
 J. W. Baird, Peo. .... 2,123

11. The counties of Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Dimmitt, Duval, Encinal, Frio, Goliad, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Jackson, Karnes, LaSalle, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Starr, Uvalde, Victoria, Webb, Wharton, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala.

B. L. Crouch, Rep. .... 14,673  
 E. Kieburg, Dem. .... 12,636

12. The counties of Bandera, Bexar, Blanco, Brewster, Buechel, Coke, Concho, Concho, Crane, Crockett, Ector, Edwards, Fole, Gillespie, Glasscock, Irion, Jeff Davis, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Llano, Mason, Maverick, McCulloch, Medina, Menard, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Upton and Val Verde.

G. H. Noonan, Rep. .... 8,819  
 J. L. Slayden, Dem. .... 12,680

13. The counties of Andrews, Archer, Armstrong, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Callahan, Carson, Castro, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Eastland, El Paso, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Greer, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeman, Hartley, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Howard, Hutchins, Jack, Jones, Kent, King, Knox, Lamb, Lipscomb, Loving, Lubbock, Lyman, Martin, Mitchell, Moore, Motley, Nolan, Ochiltree, Oldham, Palo Pinto, Farmer, Potter, Randall, Reeves, Roberts, Scurry, Shackelford, Sherman, Stephens, Stonewall, Swisher, Taylor, Terry, Throckmorton, Ward, Wheeler, Wichita, Wilbarger, Winkler, Wise, Yoakum and Young.

Eager, Rep. .... 3,164  
 J. H. Stephens, Dem. .... 22,221

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | Sen. | Ho. | 1889. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | 1890. |
|-------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Republicans | 1    | 3   | 1     | 1    | 4   | 5     | 6     |
| Democrats   | 115  | 148 | 23    | 117  | 146 | 146   | 146   |
| People's    | 7    | 7   | 2     | 7    | 9   | 9     | 9     |
| Independent | 2    | 2   | —     | —    | —   | —     | —     |

## UTAH (Population 307,905).

| COUNTIES.<br>(26) | PRESIDENT '96 |      |       | Gov. '96 |      |      | DEL. '94 |      |      | DEL. '92 |      |      |
|-------------------|---------------|------|-------|----------|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|------|------|
| Population.       | Rep.          | Dem. | G. D. | Rep.     | Dem. | Peo. | Rep.     | Dem. | Peo. | Rep.     | Dem. | Lid. |
| 3340 Beaver       | 205           | 1051 | —     | 404      | 300  | 2    | 400      | 302  | —    | 199      | 292  | 23   |
| 7642 Box Elder    | 736           | 1879 | —     | 728      | 963  | 4    | 704      | 712  | —    | 453      | 557  | 120  |
| 15569 Cache       | 829           | 4326 | —     | 1286     | 1626 | 32   | 1217     | 1636 | —    | 1023     | 1413 | 80   |
| Carbon            | 95            | 893  | —     | 301      | 155  | 5    | 276      | 135  | —    | —        | —    | —    |
| 6751 Davis        | 450           | 1758 | —     | 424      | 604  | 56   | 424      | 626  | —    | 205      | 556  | 65   |
| 5076 Emery        | 231           | 995  | —     | 315      | 381  | 17   | 261      | 376  | —    | 205      | 451  | 113  |
| 2457 Garfield     | 249           | 615  | —     | 256      | 212  | —    | 263      | 226  | —    | 197      | 169  | 7    |
| 541 Grand         | 28            | 246  | —     | 139      | 31   | 11   | 117      | 61   | —    | 77       | 13   | 27   |
| 2883 Iron         | 205           | 806  | —     | 307      | 247  | —    | 292      | 245  | —    | 211      | 198  | 4    |
| 5692 Juab         | 429           | 2920 | —     | 703      | 456  | 140  | 696      | 552  | —    | 460      | 461  | 286  |
| 1896 Kane         | 288           | 230  | —     | 168      | 84   | —    | 177      | 85   | —    | 166      | 57   | —    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

397

| Population.          | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Wells. | Caine. | L'v'v'ce. | Cannon. | Rawlin. | Cannon. | Rawlin. | Allen. |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 4093 Millard.....    | 186       | 1384   | —       | 586    | 350    | 8..       | 406     | 390..   | 304     | 324     | 19     |
| 1790 Morgan.....     | 138       | 622    | —       | 213    | 176    | 11..      | 196     | 189..   | 131     | 160     | 19     |
| 2842 Plute.....      | 84        | 565    | —       | 161    | 126    | 22..      | 169     | 181..   | 96      | 114     | 47     |
| 1527 Rich.....       | 182       | 408    | —       | 159    | 179    | 1..       | 183     | 168..   | 78      | 145     | 18     |
| 58457 Salt Lake..... | 2576      | 18617  | 21..    | 6228   | 4118   | 1081..    | 6264    | 4702..  | 2670    | 3345    | 4028   |
| 866 San Juan.....    | 8         | 167    | —       | 37     | 58     | 2..       | 12      | 80..    | 34      | 18      | —      |
| 13148 San Pete.....  | 1813      | 3397   | —       | 1559   | 1390   | 18..      | 1430    | 1370..  | 908     | 977     | 59     |
| 6199 Sevier.....     | 497       | 1868   | —       | 679    | 559    | 7..       | 872     | 518..   | 443     | 414     | 38     |
| 7738 Summit.....     | 245       | 3402   | —       | 1298   | 835    | 161..     | 1101    | 778..   | 445     | 699     | 632    |
| 3700 Tooele.....     | 274       | 1884   | —       | 530    | 333    | 16..      | 514     | 336..   | 305     | 250     | 99     |
| 2762 Uintah.....     | 112       | 860    | —       | 181    | 245    | 137..     | 143     | 325..   | 144     | 214     | 10     |
| 25768 Utah.....      | 2699      | 7376   | —       | 2541   | 2644   | 106..     | 2689    | 2641..  | 1690    | 2115    | 255    |
| 3596 Wasatch.....    | 51        | 1383   | —       | 364    | 431    | 4..       | 332     | 437..   | 333     | 230     | —      |
| 4009 Washington..... | 170       | 1210   | —       | 225    | 510    | 8..       | 183     | 493..   | 152     | 412     | 3      |
| Wayne.....           | 73        | 405    | —       | 123    | 178    | 1..       | 123     | 158..   | 93      | 126     | 2      |
| 2.723 Weber.....     | 1373      | 6343   | —       | 2048   | 1719   | 235..     | 2196    | 1767..  | 1330    | 1467    | 1135   |
| Total.....           | 13491     | 64007  | 21..    | 20833  | 13619  | 2051..    | 21232   | 19505.. | 12405   | 15211   | 6969   |
| Plurality.....       | 33116     | —      | —       | 2314   | —      | —         | 1818    | —       | 3906    | —       | —      |
| Per cent.....        | 32.76     | 67.21  | 02..    | 50.51  | 44.73  | 4.95..    | 52.22   | 47.77.. | 35.84   | 48.96   | 20.20  |
| Total vote.....      | 96124     | —      | —       | 41408  | —      | —         | 40828   | —       | 34605   | —       | —      |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                    |        |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Judge Supreme Court—Zane, Rep..... | 31,573 |
| R. N. Baskin, Dem.....             | 34,670 |
| J. M. Bowman, Peo.....             | 1,484  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| A. L. Eldridge, Rep..... | 29,631 |
| B. H. Roberts, Dem.....  | 35,296 |

Warren Foster, Peo..... 2,878

## LEGISLATURE.

|                               | 1898. | 1896. |    | 1898. | 1896. |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B. |       |       |    |       |       |
| Republicans .....             | —     | 16..  | 11 | 31    | 42    |
| Democrats .....               | —     | 41..  | 7  | 14    | 21    |
| Fusionists .....              | —     | 6..   | —  | —     | —     |

## VERMONT (Population 333,423).

| COUNTIES.<br>(14)     | GOV. 1896 |         |           |           |            | PRESIDENT 1896 |          |           |           |            | GOV. 1894 |           |           |           |            |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                       | Rep.      | Dem.    | Pro. Rep. | Dem.      | G. D. Pro. | Rep.           | Dem.     | Pro. Rep. | Dem.      | G. D. Pro. | Rep.      | Dem.      | Pro. Rep. | Dem.      | G. D. Pro. |
| Population.           | Smith.    | Malony. | Wynnan.   | McKinley. | Bryan.     | Palmer.        | Lever's. | Wells.    | W. Smith. | W. Wells.  | W. Smith. | W. Wells. | W. Smith. | W. Wells. | W. Smith.  |
| 22277 Addison.....    | 3960      | 530     | 116..     | 4314      | 404        | 36             | 81..     | 4012      | 482       | 75         | 19        |           |           |           |            |
| 20448 Bennington..... | 2308      | 1128    | 65..      | 3086      | 653        | 61             | 36..     | 2480      | 1038      | 6          | 49        |           |           |           |            |
| 23436 Caledonia.....  | 2405      | 884     | 111..     | 3474      | 729        | 130            | 94..     | 2558      | 1036      | 50         | 46        |           |           |           |            |
| 36399 Chittenden..... | 3986      | 2354    | 105..     | 4743      | 1416       | 89             | 54..     | 4250      | 1754      | 31         | 91        |           |           |           |            |
| 6511 Essex.....       | 718       | 861     | 29..      | 873       | 277        | 33             | 13..     | 841       | 430       | 4          | 17        |           |           |           |            |
| 2755 Franklin.....    | 3691      | 1572    | 98..      | 3444      | 1150       | 107            | 72..     | 3388      | 1530      | 86         | 43        |           |           |           |            |
| 3843 Grand Isle.....  | 187       | 357     | 45..      | 2061      | 138        | 31             | 2..      | 425       | 215       | —          | —         |           |           |           |            |
| 12831 Lamolle.....    | 1487      | 357     | 45..      | 2061      | 138        | 31             | 2..      | 425       | 215       | —          | —         |           |           |           |            |
| 13675 Orange.....     | 2450      | 902     | 109..     | 3067      | 567        | 121            | 69..     | 2728      | 1119      | 60         | 24        |           |           |           |            |
| 21201 Orleans.....    | 2496      | 443     | 42..      | 3412      | 442        | 56             | 46..     | 2875      | 639       | 22         | 39        |           |           |           |            |
| 46897 Rutland.....    | 4885      | 2376    | 100..     | 6794      | 1661       | 161            | 89..     | 5515      | 1772      | 67         | 115       |           |           |           |            |
| 28006 Washington..... | 3585      | 1863    | 106..     | 4476      | 1396       | 177            | 66..     | 4024      | 3073      | 11         | 86        |           |           |           |            |
| 26547 Windham.....    | 2964      | 897     | 80..      | 4829      | 670        | 190            | 50..     | 3530      | 949       | 13         | 44        |           |           |           |            |
| 31706 Windsor.....    | 3541      | 770     | 65..      | 6128      | 674        | 126            | 34..     | 3953      | 655       | 19         | 26        |           |           |           |            |
| Total.....            | 38555     | 14696   | 1075..    | 51127     | 10637      | 1331           | 733..    | 42963     | 14142     | 457        | 740       |           |           |           |            |
| Plurality.....        | 23899     | —       | —         | 40450     | —          | —              | —        | 25621     | —         | —          | —         |           |           |           |            |
| Per cent.....         | 70.95     | 27.08   | 1.98..    | 80.08     | 16.06      | 2.09           | 1.15..   | 73.53     | 24.37     | .78        | 1.31      |           |           |           |            |
| Scattering.....       | 21        | —       | —         | —         | —          | —              | —        | —         | —         | —          | —         |           |           |           |            |
| Total vote.....       | 54397     | —       | —         | 63828     | —          | —              | —        | 59002     | —         | —          | —         |           |           |           |            |

\*This is the combined democratic and populist vote. The Bryan and Sewall electors received 10179 votes and the Bryan-Watson electors 458.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—H. C. Bates, Rep.....    | 23,364 |
| A. A. Olmstead, Dem.....             | 14,065 |
| C. B. Wilson, Pro.....               | 1,020  |
| Scattering .....                     | 3      |
| Treasurer—J. L. Bacon, Rep.....      | 38,153 |
| L. W. Clough, Dem.....               | 13,913 |
| W. A. Strong, Pro.....               | 987    |
| Scattering .....                     | 1      |
| Secretary of State—                  |        |
| F. A. Howland, Rep.....              | 38,193 |
| G. B. Davis, Dem.....                | 13,891 |
| H. C. Barnes, Pro.....               | 1,003  |
| Scattering .....                     | 5      |
| State Auditor—O. M. Barber, Rep..... | 37,325 |
| E. H. Freble, Dem.....               | 13,790 |
| M. L. Barton, Pro.....               | 974    |
| Scattering .....                     | 1      |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                            |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Addison, Bennington, Chittenden, Franklin, Grand Isle, Lamolle and Rutland. |        |
| H. Henry Powers, Rep.....                                                                  | 20,350 |
| Herbert F. Brigham, Dem.....                                                               | 8,026  |
| Scattering .....                                                                           | 8      |
| 2. Counties of Caledonia, Essex, Orange, Orleans, Washington, Windham and Windsor.         |        |
| William W. Grout, Rep.....                                                                 | 17,728 |
| C. A. G. Jackson, Dem.....                                                                 | 5,967  |
| Scattering .....                                                                           | 87     |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                               | 1898-99. | 1897-98. |       | 1898-99. | 1897-98. |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|
| Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B. |          |          |       |          |          |
| Republicans .....             | 30       | 201      | 231.. | 30       | 228      |
| Democrats .....               | 42       | 42..     | —     | 17       | 17       |
| Prohibitionist .....          | 1        | 1..      | —     | —        | —        |
| Non-Partisan .....            | 1        | 1..      | —     | —        | —        |

## VIRGINIA (Population 1,655,980).

| COUNTIES.<br>(100)   | Gov. 1897 |         |         | PRESIDENT 1896 |        |          |           |         | Gov. 1895  |        |         |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
|                      | Dem.      | Pro.    | Rep.    | Dem.           | Pro.   | S.       | L.        | G.D.    | Dem.       | Pro.   | Pro.    |
| Population.          | Tyler.    | Cutter. | McNail. | McKlay.        | Bryan. | Lowring. | Matchett. | Palmer. | O'Ferrall. | Cooke. | Miller. |
| 2727 Accomac         | 1406      | 79      | 146.    | 1675           | 3115   | 186      | 1         | 28.     | 1931       | 126    | 182     |
| 8257 Albemarle       | 1278      | 24      | 738.    | 1918           | 2628   | 26       | 2         | 51.     | 1571       | 729    | 7       |
| 16597 Alexandria     | 249       | 1       | 249.    | 715            | 322    | 3        | —         | 2.      | 161        | 46     | 1       |
| 3253 Alleghany       | 487       | 91      | 64.     | 1717           | 730    | 78       | —         | 13.     | 477        | 188    | 140     |
| 9028 Amelia          | 495       | 15      | 418.    | 589            | 633    | 4        | —         | 1.      | 508        | 888    | —       |
| 17551 Amherst        | 1310      | 56      | 777.    | 1190           | 1751   | 4        | 6         | 10.     | 923        | 825    | 10      |
| 9559 Appomattox      | 763       | 9       | 188.    | 588            | 946    | 8        | —         | 5.      | 694        | 739    | 1       |
| 87005 Augusta        | 2317      | 148     | 1270.   | 2823           | 3086   | 194      | 3         | 34.     | 2642       | 1290   | 1355    |
| 4587 Bath            | 375       | 2       | 245.    | 471            | 506    | 3        | —         | 6.      | 338        | 216    | 1       |
| 81213 Bedford        | 1989      | 19      | 949.    | 2248           | 3065   | 23       | 2         | 35.     | 1624       | 1464   | 97      |
| 5129 Bland           | 423       | 4       | 296.    | 398            | 498    | —        | —         | 1.      | 409        | 396    | 26      |
| 14854 Botetourt      | 1303      | 23      | 948.    | 1614           | 1494   | 19       | —         | 22.     | 1196       | 648    | 113     |
| 17245 Brunswick      | 1089      | 21      | 676.    | 956            | 1372   | 3        | 3         | 12.     | 1088       | 1095   | 8       |
| 5867 Buchanan        | 561       | 13      | 307.    | 595            | 509    | —        | —         | —       | 866        | 179    | —       |
| 14583 Buckingham     | 459       | 11      | 534.    | 1193           | 1247   | 8        | 2         | 24.     | 1310       | 1014   | 4       |
| 41087 Campbell       | 1118      | 18      | 697.    | 1696           | 2115   | 8        | 2         | 8.      | 1314       | 1344   | —       |
| 16681 Caroline       | 736       | 39      | 739.    | 1502           | 1293   | 9        | 1         | 9.      | 985        | 1422   | 8       |
| 15497 Carroll        | 1237      | 20      | 1331.   | 1672           | 1528   | 3        | —         | 3.      | 1097       | 641    | 29      |
| 5006 Charles City    | 165       | 4       | 39.     | 362            | 272    | 5        | —         | 7.      | 100        | 232    | 1       |
| 15077 Charlotte      | 827       | 5       | 115.    | 538            | 1458   | 30       | 5         | 34.     | 1306       | 567    | 37      |
| 28211 Chesterfield   | 1097      | 21      | 508.    | 1273           | 1729   | 14       | 1         | 22.     | 1278       | 986    | 32      |
| 9071 Clarke          | 756       | 6       | 77.     | 490            | 1114   | 18       | —         | 7.      | 590        | 402    | 29      |
| 3835 Craig           | 398       | 41      | 147.    | 249            | 490    | 18       | —         | —       | 417        | 142    | 19      |
| 13233 Culpeper       | 1112      | 4       | 457.    | 1113           | 1704   | 10       | —         | 14.     | 1581       | 737    | 14      |
| 9492 Cumberland      | 458       | 1       | 151.    | 657            | 618    | 4        | —         | 5.      | 584        | 178    | 1       |
| 6077 Dickenson       | 459       | 23      | 282.    | 534            | 547    | 1        | —         | 10.     | 322        | 239    | —       |
| 93385 Dinwiddie      | 943       | 16      | 225.    | 741            | 1039   | 1        | —         | 7.      | 937        | 698    | 10      |
| 16108 Elizabeth City | 699       | 10      | 492.    | 919            | 573    | 20       | —         | 19.     | 763        | 653    | 7       |
| 10047 Essex          | 892       | 5       | 123.    | 989            | 924    | 1        | —         | 3.      | 904        | 762    | 5       |
| 16555 Fairfax        | 1700      | 18      | 1039.   | 1877           | 2109   | 8        | 1         | 22.     | 1367       | 162    | 51      |
| 22590 Fauquier       | 1516      | 5       | 542.    | 1553           | 2744   | 9        | 2         | 22.     | 2034       | 983    | 23      |
| 14405 Floyd          | 517       | 7       | 902.    | 1525           | 948    | 12       | 1         | 2.      | 740        | 973    | 50      |
| 9508 Fluvanna        | 675       | 7       | 305.    | 708            | 919    | 3        | 1         | 12.     | 781        | 508    | —       |
| 24985 Franklin       | 1491      | 33      | 918.    | 1711           | 2205   | 5        | —         | 3.      | 1645       | 1699   | —       |
| 17880 Frederick      | 685       | 12      | 12.     | 845            | 1848   | 24       | —         | 11.     | 850        | —      | —       |
| 9090 Giles           | 967       | 92      | 486.    | 777            | 998    | 51       | —         | 15.     | 797        | 538    | 16      |
| 11533 Gloucester     | 850       | 1       | 393.    | 649            | 819    | 10       | 1         | 17.     | 865        | 964    | 8       |
| 16888 Goochland      | 626       | 4       | 567.    | 767            | 788    | 3        | —         | 7.      | 632        | 632    | 4       |
| 14394 Grayson        | 1155      | 11      | 1086.   | 1473           | 1298   | 2        | —         | 28.     | 1044       | 980    | 10      |
| 5672 Greene          | 508       | —       | 198.    | 581            | 583    | 2        | —         | —       | 479        | 334    | —       |
| 8230 Greensville     | 725       | 10      | 202.    | 471            | 850    | 3        | —         | 8.      | 399        | 910    | 1       |
| 34422 Halifax        | 2112      | 29      | 624.    | 2050           | 3231   | 33       | 1         | 20.     | 2211       | 1855   | 84      |
| 17402 Hanover        | 1051      | 61      | 580.    | 1837           | 1499   | 26       | 1         | 37.     | 1255       | 874    | 11      |
| 105394 Henrico       | 1274      | 23      | 225.    | 1817           | 2332   | 13       | 5         | 48.     | 2183       | 1213   | 11      |
| 5532 Henry           | 1018      | 36      | 849.    | 1783           | 1409   | 10       | —         | 4.      | 1145       | 1240   | 13      |
| 18288 Highland       | 312       | 7       | 275.    | 490            | 553    | 7        | 1         | 2.      | 272        | 121    | 119     |
| 11813 Isle of Wight  | 1257      | 4       | 294.    | 727            | 1264   | 7        | 7         | 8.      | 1424       | 855    | 10      |
| 5643 James City      | 263       | 8       | 128.    | 291            | 261    | 2        | 1         | 1.      | 345        | 290    | 1       |
| 9929 King George     | 500       | 3       | 428.    | 631            | 522    | 3        | —         | 6.      | 471        | 845    | —       |
| 6111 King and Queen  | 820       | 6       | 183.    | 655            | 853    | 5        | —         | 3.      | 651        | 611    | 13      |
| 9905 King William    | 316       | 24      | 165.    | 990            | 592    | 6        | —         | 5.      | 556        | 749    | 8       |
| 7191 Lancaster       | 912       | 19      | 614.    | 599            | 1073   | 16       | 3         | 4.      | 948        | 697    | 3       |
| 18216 Lee            | 1196      | 54      | 603.    | 1470           | 1475   | 16       | —         | 11.     | 1217       | 1159   | 3       |
| 23771 Loudoun        | 1922      | 26      | 520.    | 1991           | 2471   | 96       | —         | 9.      | 1409       | 495    | 311     |
| 16997 Louisa         | 1133      | 96      | 896.    | 1391           | 1368   | 25       | —         | 10.     | 1296       | 896    | 34      |
| 11372 Lunenburg      | 467       | 16      | 149.    | 475            | 1045   | 6        | —         | 4.      | 908        | 613    | —       |
| 10225 Madison        | 806       | 26      | 221.    | 724            | 1089   | 5        | —         | —       | 896        | 567    | —       |
| 5384 Matthews        | 577       | 12      | 192.    | 444            | 797    | 30       | —         | 7.      | 841        | 455    | —       |
| 26559 Mecklenburg    | 988       | 12      | 1113.   | 2333           | 2019   | 26       | —         | 6.      | 1544       | 2223   | 45      |
| 1453 Middlesex       | 469       | 9       | 48.     | 680            | 686    | 9        | —         | 12.     | 674        | 674    | —       |
| 1742 Montgomery      | 1123      | 58      | 825.    | 1594           | 1317   | 56       | 1         | 12.     | 941        | 928    | 164     |
| 19322 Nansemond      | 1257      | 7       | 685.    | 1060           | 1300   | 11       | 2         | 8.      | 1483       | 975    | 20      |
| 13336 Nelson         | 1223      | 57      | 645.    | 1183           | 1492   | 30       | —         | 23.     | 1047       | 653    | 54      |
| 4511 New Kent        | 174       | 20      | 248.    | 446            | 389    | 3        | —         | 5.      | 291        | 505    | 4       |
| 71033 Norfolk        | 1710      | 21      | 951.    | 8475           | 2137   | 33       | 7         | 29.     | 2093       | 421    | 250     |
| 10313 Northampton    | 493       | 10      | 265.    | 802            | 1086   | 21       | —         | 11.     | 969        | 36     | 11      |
| 7885 Northumberland  | 545       | 26      | 213.    | 904            | 963    | 13       | 1         | 3.      | 710        | 749    | 3       |
| 11582 Nottoway       | 754       | 30      | 250.    | 478            | 936    | 16       | —         | 2.      | 873        | 773    | 21      |
| 12814 Orange         | 847       | 39      | 445.    | 957            | 1524   | 11       | —         | 13.     | 1354       | 496    | 9       |
| 13082 Page           | 691       | 17      | 398.    | 1454           | 1106   | 37       | 2         | 13.     | 856        | 644    | 8       |
| 11117 Patrick        | 930       | 5       | 939.    | 1140           | 866    | 10       | 1         | 3.      | 1023       | 654    | —       |
| 59913 Pittsylvania   | 2014      | 114     | 1218.   | 3193           | 3367   | 96       | —         | 25.     | 2798       | 2269   | 114     |
| 4791 Powhatan        | 407       | 2       | 371.    | 637            | 638    | 6        | —         | 4.      | 815        | 854    | 1       |
| 14384 Prince Edward  | 717       | 17      | 274.    | 979            | 991    | 6        | —         | 23.     | 975        | 1314   | 4       |
| 7872 Prince George   | 378       | 60      | 2.      | 394            | 518    | 1        | 1         | 5.      | 300        | 563    | —       |
| 9510 Princess Anne   | 595       | 15      | 191.    | 687            | 790    | 6        | —         | 2.      | 888        | 113    | 44      |
| 9806 Prince William  | 653       | —       | 187.    | 727            | 1341   | 2        | —         | 7.      | 812        | 670    | —       |
| 12700 Pulaski        | 1000      | 8       | 937.    | 1489           | 1109   | 3        | 1         | 8.      | 930        | 176    | 165     |
| 8178 Rapahannock     | 933       | —       | 230.    | 569            | 1076   | 1        | —         | 7.      | 717        | 125    | 15      |
| 7146 Richmond        | 516       | 64      | 330.    | 667            | 667    | 8        | —         | 7.      | 556        | 556    | —       |

# ELECTION RETURNS.

399

| Population.              | Tyler. | Cutler. | McCull. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Matchett. | Palmer. | O'Ferrall. | Cooke. | Miller. |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|--------|---------|
| 30101 Roanoke.....       | 726    | 29      | 802..   | 1484      | 1114   | 36        | 1         | 12..    | 1111       | 591    | 119     |
| 23032 Rockbridge.....    | 1130   | 14      | 1287..  | 2230      | 1634   | 17        | —         | 108..   | 1484       | 1131   | 45      |
| 31239 Rockingham.....    | 2169   | 67      | 1567..  | 3524      | 2998   | 100       | —         | 27..    | 2364       | 1659   | 226     |
| 16126 Russell.....       | 1456   | 15      | 956..   | 1475      | 1530   | 9         | 1         | 4..     | 1296       | 820    | 7       |
| 21694 Scott.....         | 1755   | 39      | 1226..  | 2209      | 1738   | 4         | 1         | 11..    | 1499       | —      | —       |
| 15671 Shenandoah.....    | 1698   | 110     | 846..   | 2102      | 2052   | 51        | —         | 47..    | 1405       | 1152   | 327     |
| 13340 Smyth.....         | 1134   | 10      | 754..   | 1546      | 1407   | 8         | 4         | 7..     | 1112       | 705    | 2       |
| 20078 Southampton.....   | 1593   | 7       | 274..   | 439       | 1438   | 14        | —         | 6..     | 1323       | 1099   | 36      |
| 14233 Spottsylvania..... | 490    | 3       | 381..   | 903       | 877    | 4         | —         | 4..     | 701        | 617    | —       |
| 7332 Stafford.....       | 591    | 3       | 555..   | 1064      | 639    | 8         | —         | 3..     | 610        | 864    | —       |
| 8256 Surrey.....         | 687    | 3       | 228..   | 609       | 709    | 5         | —         | 5..     | 510        | 329    | 3       |
| 11100 Sussex.....        | 685    | 7       | 140..   | 418       | 769    | 2         | —         | 4..     | 500        | 1040   | 6       |
| 19939 Tazewell.....      | 1396   | 46      | 1270..  | 2525      | 1562   | 8         | —         | 9..     | 1116       | 1742   | 60      |
| 8240 Warren.....         | 770    | 13      | 145..   | 575       | 1172   | 26        | —         | 20..    | 685        | 235    | 50      |
| 6950 Warwick.....        | 536    | 5       | 80..    | 577       | 238    | 1         | —         | 2..     | 869        | 299    | 7       |
| 29020 Washington.....    | 1917   | 31      | 1632..  | 2899      | 2374   | 30        | —         | 16..    | 2363       | 1038   | 50      |
| 8399 Westmoreland.....   | 472    | 1       | 237..   | 827       | 705    | 2         | 1         | 8..     | 600        | 397    | —       |
| 8345 Wise.....           | 625    | 2       | 537..   | 1230      | 868    | —         | 1         | 6..     | 740        | 615    | 8       |
| 18019 Wythe.....         | 1555   | 5       | 1023..  | 1862      | 1638   | 9         | 4         | 71..    | 1549       | 1038   | 49      |
| 7566 York.....           | 698    | 12      | 145..   | 223       | 722    | 16        | —         | 1..     | 533        | 823    | 18      |

## CITIES.

|                      |        |      |         |        |        |      |     |        |        |       |      |
|----------------------|--------|------|---------|--------|--------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|
| Alexandria.....      | 1198   | 30   | 469..   | 1281   | 1830   | 37   | 4   | 32..   | 1116   | 408   | 30   |
| Bristol.....         | 327    | 8    | 187..   | 384    | 413    | 16   | —   | 12..   | 458    | 36    | 15   |
| Buena Vista.....     | 213    | 8    | 111..   | 184    | 219    | —    | —   | 3..    | 173    | 43    | —    |
| Charlottesville..... | 329    | 6    | 45..    | 371    | 801    | 7    | —   | 11..   | 570    | 95    | —    |
| Danville.....        | 850    | 60   | 308..   | 1078   | 1702   | 51   | —   | 41..   | 1115   | 80    | 31   |
| Fredericksburg.....  | 473    | 8    | 97..    | 388    | 533    | 7    | 8   | 9..    | 623    | 107   | 3    |
| Lynchburg.....       | 1148   | 36   | 129..   | 1647   | 1657   | 37   | —   | 26..   | 1575   | 1045  | 35   |
| Manchester.....      | 900    | 10   | 349..   | 698    | 812    | 9    | 1   | 18..   | 705    | 552   | 71   |
| Newport News.....    | 654    | 7    | 181..   | 815    | 675    | 5    | —   | 20..   | —      | —     | —    |
| Norfolk.....         | 2543   | 32   | 375..   | 1965   | 3083   | 73   | 5   | 98..   | 4441   | —     | 773  |
| Petersburg.....      | 824    | 44   | 259..   | 706    | 1682   | 5    | 2   | 83..   | 2900   | 401   | 17   |
| Portsmouth.....      | 842    | 8    | 173..   | 769    | 1380   | 7    | 1   | 48..   | 1146   | 6     | 126  |
| Radford.....         | 364    | 4    | 92..    | 309    | 372    | 18   | —   | 10..   | 381    | 100   | 40   |
| Richmond.....        | 3839   | 4    | 505..   | 1160   | 7839   | 99   | 5   | 334..  | 7419   | 1773  | 81   |
| Roanoke.....         | 1629   | 85   | 702..   | 1897   | 2005   | 58   | 2   | 33..   | 1327   | 1089  | 147  |
| Staunton.....        | 627    | 36   | 167..   | 556    | 712    | 92   | 1   | 42..   | 722    | 410   | 287  |
| Williamsburg.....    | 112    | 6    | 65..    | 90     | 113    | 3    | —   | 1..    | 113    | 113   | 2    |
| Winchester.....      | 303    | 6    | 75..    | 447    | 490    | 22   | 1   | 27..   | 377    | 559   | 81   |
| Total.....           | 10855  | 2743 | 65840.. | 153368 | 154709 | 2350 | 108 | 2129.. | 127940 | 81239 | 6962 |
| Plurality.....       | 52815  | —    | —       | 19441  | —      | —    | —   | —      | 46701  | —     | —    |
| Per cent.....        | 64.43  | 1.61 | 33.40.. | 45.83  | 52.63  | .79  | .04 | .72..  | 59.18  | 37.12 | 3.50 |
| Scattering.....      | 945    | —    | —       | —      | —      | —    | —   | —      | —      | —     | —    |
| Total vote.....      | 170184 | —    | —       | 294664 | —      | —    | —   | —      | 216154 | —     | —    |

For governor (1897) James S. Cowden, Ind., received 414 votes and John J. Quartz, socialist, received 523.

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Accomac, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spottsylvania, Westmoreland, and the city of Fredericksburg.

Bristow, Rep..... 4,370  
William A. Jones, Dem..... 8,344  
Crockett, Pro..... 230

2. The counties of Charles City, Elizabeth City, Isle of Wight, James City, Nansemond, Norfolk, Princess Anne, Southampton, Surry, Warwick, York, and the cities of Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth and Williamsburg.

R. A. Wise, Rep..... 6,204  
Holland, Rep..... 3,445  
William A. Young, Dem..... 12,183

3. The counties of Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, and the cities of Richmond and Manchester.

Russell, Rep..... 1,915  
Weisiger, Rep..... 1,138  
John Lamb, Dem..... 7,058

4. The counties of Amelia, Brunswick, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Sussex, and the city of Petersburg.

R. T. Thorp, Rep..... 5,839  
Ellis, Rep..... 255  
Sydney P. Epes, Dem..... 8,633

5. The counties of Carroll, Floyd, Franklin, Grayson, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and the city of Danville.

Edmund Parr, Rep..... 9,858  
Claude A. Swanson, Dem..... 13,459  
Bennett, Pro..... 193

6. The counties of Bedford, Campbell, Charlotte, Halifax, Montgomery, Roanoke, and the cities of Lynchburg, Radford and Roanoke.

Heermans, Rep..... 2,310  
Butler, Rep..... 2,532  
Peter J. Oley, Dem..... 10,759

7. The counties of Albemarle, Clarke, Frederick, Greene, Madison, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, and the cities of Charlottesville and Winchester.

James Hay, Dem..... 9,841  
O'Flaherty, Gold Dem..... 2,341

8. The counties of Alexandria, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Orange, Prince William, Stafford and the city of Alexandria.

John F. Rixey, Dem..... 6,469  
Hughes, Ind..... 616  
Johnson, Pro..... 136

9. The counties of Bland, Buchanan, Craig, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe, and the city of Bristol.

James A. Walker, Rep..... 16,595  
W. F. Rhea, Dem..... 17,344



10. The counties of Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Highland, Nelson, Rockbridge, and the cities of Buena Vista and Staunton.

R. T. Hubbard, Rep. .... 8,109  
J. M. Quarles, Dem. .... 10,784  
Smith, Ind. .... 62

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | 1898-99. |     |            | 1896-97. |       |     |
|-------------|----------|-----|------------|----------|-------|-----|
|             | Sen.     | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho.      | J. B. |     |
| Democrats   | 35       | 95  | 130.       | 34       | 68    | 102 |
| Republicans | 4        | 4   | 8.         | 3        | 17    | 30  |
| Populists   | 1        | —   | 1.         | 2        | 12    | 14  |
| Independent | —        | 1   | 1.         | 1        | 3     | 4   |

## WASHINGTON (Population 340,340).

## COUNTIES.

(34)

| Population.           | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |      |       |      | PRESIDENT 1892 |      |      |       |      | GOV. 1890 |      |      |
|-----------------------|----------------|------|------|-------|------|----------------|------|------|-------|------|-----------|------|------|
|                       | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | G. D. | Pro. | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | Gov.  | Rep. | Dem.      | Pro. | Gov. |
| 2008 Adams.....       | 248            | 363  | 11   | —     | 9.   | 241            | 129  | 6    | 181.  | 260  | 141       | —    | —    |
| 1690 Asotin.....      | 214            | 254  | 3    | 1     | 15.  | 187            | 143  | 16   | 16.   | 171  | 135       | —    | —    |
| 9249 Chehalis.....    | 1267           | 1312 | 21   | 3     | 88.  | 904            | 706  | 43   | 525.  | 707  | 615       | —    | —    |
| 2771 Chlallam.....    | 559            | 678  | 6    | 5     | 41.  | 514            | 448  | 7    | 393.  | 223  | 231       | —    | —    |
| 1709 Clarke.....      | 1497           | 1497 | 51   | 9     | 50.  | 1074           | 966  | 92   | 449.  | 1216 | 692       | —    | —    |
| 6709 Columbia.....    | 776            | 847  | 9    | 4     | 15.  | 618            | 672  | 93   | 186.  | 686  | 658       | —    | —    |
| 5917 Cowlitz.....     | 999            | 985  | 23   | 2     | 39.  | 749            | 566  | 86   | 430.  | 665  | 555       | —    | —    |
| 3161 Douglas.....     | 334            | 722  | 10   | —     | 11.  | 347            | 228  | 19   | 295.  | 353  | 265       | —    | —    |
| 686 Franklin.....     | 398            | 108  | 2    | —     | 6.   | 24             | 54   | 3    | 24.   | 39   | 69        | —    | —    |
| 8897 Garfield.....    | 878            | 469  | 14   | 1     | 13.  | 352            | 236  | 45   | 81.   | 517  | 418       | —    | —    |
| 1787 Island.....      | 206            | 181  | 7    | 1     | 10.  | 162            | 127  | 18   | 98.   | 180  | 100       | —    | —    |
| 8208 Jefferson.....   | 704            | 500  | 8    | 2     | 36.  | 622            | 685  | 15   | 98.   | 867  | 633       | —    | —    |
| 63849 King.....       | 6418           | 7497 | 144  | 15    | 236. | 6548           | 6774 | 467  | 801.  | 4319 | 3940      | —    | —    |
| 4624 Kitsap.....      | 728            | 702  | 29   | 4     | 26.  | 437            | 370  | 58   | 400.  | 618  | 291       | —    | —    |
| 8777 Kittitas.....    | 1041           | 1093 | 23   | 3     | 40.  | 889            | 800  | 32   | 573.  | 1339 | 1134      | —    | —    |
| 5167 Klickitat.....   | 876            | 664  | 11   | —     | 44.  | 612            | 279  | 43   | 367.  | 695  | 302       | —    | —    |
| 11499 Lewis.....      | 1584           | 1584 | 37   | 12    | 70.  | 1354           | 1014 | 172  | 718.  | 1219 | 894       | —    | —    |
| 9212 Lincoln.....     | 751            | 1715 | 81   | 5     | 56.  | 876            | 851  | 68   | 523.  | 1104 | 863       | —    | —    |
| 2936 Mason.....       | 397            | 650  | 11   | 2     | 17.  | 332            | 333  | 6    | 124.  | 323  | 308       | —    | —    |
| 1467 Okanogan.....    | 284            | 912  | 11   | 5     | 38.  | 565            | 425  | 5    | 146.  | 323  | 211       | —    | —    |
| 4258 Pacific.....     | 925            | 512  | 19   | 5     | 50.  | 708            | 559  | 39   | 86.   | 494  | 150       | —    | —    |
| 50040 Pierce.....     | 4651           | 5404 | 58   | 24    | 168. | 3937           | 3921 | 297  | 2798. | 4238 | 2511      | —    | —    |
| 2072 San Juan.....    | 411            | 283  | 3    | —     | 8.   | 361            | 236  | 15   | 45.   | 264  | 104       | —    | —    |
| 8747 Skagit.....      | 1298           | 1573 | 28   | 2     | 50.  | 1248           | 923  | 69   | 695.  | 961  | 563       | —    | —    |
| 774 Skamania.....     | 122            | 237  | 4    | —     | 15.  | 93             | 99   | 5    | 34.   | 63   | 72        | —    | —    |
| 8314 Snohomish.....   | 1871           | 2775 | 43   | 3     | 83.  | 1436           | 1390 | 80   | 1312. | 2040 | 659       | —    | —    |
| 37487 Spokane.....    | 2701           | 5725 | 111  | 11    | 104. | 3308           | 2274 | 178  | 1516. | 3256 | 2272      | —    | —    |
| 4341 Stevens.....     | 453            | 1890 | 26   | 10    | 46.  | 595            | 501  | 5    | 529.  | 400  | 350       | —    | —    |
| 9745 Thurston.....    | 1052           | 1371 | 17   | 5     | 54.  | 1016           | 810  | 107  | 514.  | 1057 | 725       | —    | —    |
| 2395 Walkington.....  | 290            | 376  | 3    | —     | 20.  | 240            | 222  | 4    | 49.   | 135  | 264       | —    | —    |
| 1224 Walla Walla..... | 1549           | 1652 | 37   | 2     | 64.  | 1378           | 1313 | 126  | 89.   | 1417 | 1118      | —    | —    |
| 18501 Whatcom.....    | 1971           | 2177 | 68   | 4     | 50.  | 1702           | 1161 | 168  | 1090. | 1534 | 732       | —    | —    |
| 19109 Whitman.....    | 1592           | 2678 | 77   | 8     | 112. | 2168           | 2061 | 178  | 1339. | 2149 | 1344      | —    | —    |
| 4429 Yakima.....      | 948            | 1219 | 12   | 1     | 47.  | 630            | 498  | 14   | 370.  | 637  | 519       | —    | —    |

Total.....39153 51646 968 148 1668. 36459 29802 2542 19165. 33711 24732

Plurality.....12493 6957 8979

Per cent.....41.84 55.19 1.03 0.16 1.78. 41.44 33.85 2.86 2183. 57.08 42.33

Total vote.....93583 87968 58443

\*Democrats, people's party and silver republicans.

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

## Supreme Court Judges—

|                             |        |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| T. J. Anders, Rep.....      | 40,362 |
| M. A. Fullerton, Rep.....   | 49,263 |
| B. F. Henson, Fus.....      | 27,248 |
| M. M. Goodman, Fus.....     | 26,748 |
| Thomas Young, Soc. Lab..... | 1,333  |
| T. Lowry, Soc. Lab.....     | 1,055  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| W. W. Jones, Rep.....         | 29,899 |
| W. C. Jones, Fus.....         | 23,652 |
| J. W. Lewis, Fus.....         | 26,385 |
| F. C. Cushman, Rep.....       | 23,973 |
| M. A. Hamilton, Soc. Lab..... | 379    |
| W. Walker, Soc. Lab.....      | 300    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|             | 1898-99. |     |            | 1896-97. |       |    |
|-------------|----------|-----|------------|----------|-------|----|
|             | Sen.     | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho.      | J. B. |    |
| Republicans | 15       | 70  | 85.        | 13       | 15    | 23 |
| Democrats   | 6        | 2   | 9.         | —        | —     | —  |
| People's    | 13       | 4   | 17.        | 21       | 63    | 84 |
| Citizens    | —        | 1   | 1.         | —        | —     | —  |

## CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| On adopting single tax—For.....      | 16,117 |
| Against.....                         | 33,962 |
| Granting franchise to women—For..... | 20,190 |
| Against.....                         | 30,329 |

## WEST VIRGINIA (Population 762,794).

## COUNTIES.

(55)

| Population.          | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |       |      |      | PRESIDENT 1892 |      |      |      |      | PRESIDENT 1888 |      |      |
|----------------------|----------------|------|-------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|
|                      | Rep.           | Dem. | G. D. | Pro. | Gov. | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | Gov. | Rep. | Dem.           | Pro. | Gov. |
| 12702 Barbour.....   | 1573           | 1645 | 1     | —    | 197. | 1522           | 23   | 23.  | —    | 1473 | 1505           | 2    | —    |
| 18702 Berkeley.....  | 2497           | 2095 | 54    | 20.  | 259. | 2133           | 18   | 3.   | —    | 2158 | 2011           | 5    | —    |
| 6885 Boone.....      | 678            | 813  | 2     | 3.   | 541  | 782            | 2    | 4.   | —    | 530  | 741            | 1    | —    |
| 13928 Braxton.....   | 1453           | 2158 | 8     | 28.  | 1113 | 1790           | 28   | 24.  | —    | 1062 | 1698           | 5    | —    |
| 6660 Brooke.....     | 955            | 748  | 5     | 20.  | 740  | 770            | 40   | 4.   | —    | 787  | 804            | 11   | —    |
| 23595 Cabell.....    | 3127           | 3076 | 22    | 32.  | 2328 | 2490           | 49   | 107. | —    | 1947 | 2327           | 30   | —    |
| 8155 Calhoun.....    | 796            | 1186 | —     | —    | 692  | 903            | 6    | 57.  | —    | 632  | 985            | 1    | —    |
| 4659 Clay.....       | 651            | 606  | 1     | 2.   | 494  | 503            | 1    | 15.  | —    | 454  | 414            | —    | —    |
| 12138 Doddridge..... | 1747           | 1231 | 4     | 17.  | 1332 | 1150           | 43   | 17.  | —    | 1208 | 1151           | —    | —    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

401

| Population.           | McKinley. | Brann. | Palmer. | Lowring. | Harrison. | Cleveland. | McDowell. | Wear. | Harrison. | Cleveland. | Ft.  |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|-----------|------------|------|
| 20542 Fayette.....    | 4544      | 2783   | 11      | 58.      | 2065      | 2232       | 101       | 185.  | 2016      | 1823       | 26   |
| 9746 Gilmer.....      | 1000      | 1368   | 3       | 8.       | 816       | 1187       | 8         | 34.   | 823       | 1179       | 9    |
| 8902 Grant.....       | 1306      | 373    | 8       | 8.       | 1155      | 400        | 8         | 3.    | 1027      | 378        | 8    |
| 19084 Greenbrier..... | 1691      | 2414   | 21      | 18.      | 1259      | 2290       | 25        | 38.   | 1836      | 2121       | 9    |
| 11419 Hampshire.....  | 676       | 1909   | 15      | 2.       | 523       | 1878       | 11        | 107.  | 519       | 1907       | 7    |
| 6414 Hancock.....     | 848       | 584    | 4       | 34.      | 688       | 563        | 72        | 72.   | 675       | 489        | 12   |
| 7587 Hardy.....       | 547       | 1146   | 45      | —        | 891       | 1215       | 1         | 17.   | 429       | 1153       | 5    |
| 21919 Harrison.....   | 3027      | 2486   | 13      | 28.      | 2567      | 2237       | 46        | 154.  | 2628      | 2161       | 22   |
| 19021 Jackson.....    | 2537      | 2286   | 6       | 26.      | 2131      | 1853       | 89        | 208.  | 2254      | 1942       | 20   |
| 15543 Jefferson.....  | 1283      | 2454   | 63      | 27.      | 1023      | 2530       | 3         | 9.    | 1132      | 2357       | 7    |
| 42756 Kanawha.....    | 6948      | 4324   | 28      | 47.      | 5073      | 4549       | 153       | 144.  | 4341      | 3849       | 24   |
| 15896 Lewis.....      | 1813      | 1718   | 4       | 69.      | 1550      | 1678       | 94        | 39.   | 1527      | 1642       | 22   |
| 11246 Lincoln.....    | 1336      | 1335   | 6       | 2.       | 840       | 1081       | 13        | 323.  | 950       | 1147       | —    |
| 11101 Logan.....      | 892       | 992    | 21      | 1.       | 484       | 1522       | —         | —     | 366       | 1533       | —    |
| 7300 McDowell.....    | 2635      | 988    | 4       | 1.       | 1265      | 607        | —         | —     | 582       | 409        | —    |
| 20721 Marion.....     | 3421      | 3306   | 26      | 105.     | 2594      | 2052       | 139       | 73.   | 2233      | 2256       | 50   |
| 20735 Marshall.....   | 3500      | 2107   | 17      | 112.     | 2598      | 1908       | 173       | 399.  | 2676      | 1837       | 91   |
| 22963 Mason.....      | 3067      | 2494   | 11      | 10.      | 2600      | 2290       | 41        | 64.   | 2646      | 2321       | 47   |
| 16002 Mercer.....     | 2389      | 2123   | 6       | 15.      | 1651      | 1827       | 10        | 61.   | 1402      | 1374       | 6    |
| 12065 Mineral.....    | 1545      | 1303   | 10      | 40.      | 1356      | 1279       | 19        | 75.   | 1351      | 1309       | 31   |
| 2 Mineo.....          | 632       | 1204   | 3       | 2.       | —         | —          | —         | —     | —         | —          | —    |
| 15705 Monongalia..... | 2956      | 1484   | 18      | 32.      | 2255      | 1506       | 38        | 24.   | 2208      | 1361       | 80   |
| 12329 Monroe.....     | 1333      | 1579   | 3       | 9.       | 1141      | 1373       | 7         | 58.   | 1222      | 1336       | 27   |
| 6744 Morgan.....      | 1107      | 433    | 23      | 30.      | 910       | 562        | 13        | 2.    | 877       | 539        | 23   |
| 9909 Nicholas.....    | 906       | 1226   | 5       | 62.      | 728       | 1063       | 97        | 82.   | 779       | 1016       | 40   |
| 41567 Ohio.....       | 6721      | 5016   | 77      | 69.      | 5061      | 5220       | 154       | 19.   | 4749      | 4055       | 92   |
| 8711 Pendleton.....   | 784       | 1117   | —       | —        | 717       | 1075       | 4         | 8.    | 779       | 1012       | 1    |
| 17539 Pleasants.....  | 887       | 922    | 4       | 3.       | 713       | 855        | 13        | 13.   | 698       | 803        | 7    |
| 16614 Pocahontas..... | 632       | 983    | 7       | 3.       | 539       | 950        | 14        | 3.    | 567       | 891        | 4    |
| 10855 Preston.....    | 3538      | 1532   | 7       | 31.      | 2696      | 1323       | 86        | 89.   | 2393      | 1408       | 46   |
| 4242 Putnam.....      | 1877      | 1702   | 4       | 8.       | 1612      | 1567       | 15        | 76.   | 1521      | 1390       | 10   |
| 9397 Raleigh.....     | 1140      | 1103   | 4       | 8.       | 371       | 965        | 15        | 7.    | 806       | 924        | 80   |
| 21639 Randolph.....   | 1427      | 1940   | 10      | 14.      | 939       | 1622       | 17        | 11.   | 772       | 1426       | —    |
| 6821 Ritchie.....     | 2212      | 1601   | 2       | 56.      | 1773      | 1349       | 130       | 219.  | 1900      | 1409       | 100  |
| 15806 Roane.....      | 1849      | 2126   | 5       | 11.      | 1452      | 1709       | 22        | 138.  | 1449      | 1636       | 3    |
| 13117 Summers.....    | 1549      | 1798   | 3       | 17.      | 1233      | 1632       | 26        | 46.   | 1272      | 1363       | 15   |
| 2147 Taylor.....      | 1840      | 1207   | 8       | 21.      | 1522      | 1158       | 27        | 139.  | 1580      | 1219       | 30   |
| 16450 Tucker.....     | 1261      | 1111   | —       | —        | 830       | 967        | 8         | 30.   | 628       | 690        | 6    |
| 11993 Tyler.....      | 2430      | 1799   | 7       | 22.      | 1449      | 1106       | 24        | 450.  | 1562      | 1137       | 14   |
| 12714 Upshur.....     | 2281      | 949    | 18      | 36.      | 1849      | 998        | 83        | 15.   | 1716      | 841        | 24   |
| 19632 Wayne.....      | 2032      | 2443   | 11      | 8.       | 1514      | 2085       | 6         | 71.   | 1412      | 2068       | 8    |
| 4733 Webster.....     | 709       | 972    | —       | —        | 858       | 737        | 30        | 5.    | 536       | 656        | —    |
| 16541 Wetzell.....    | 1685      | 2226   | 9       | 13.      | 1133      | 1310       | 30        | 544.  | 1233      | 2206       | 7    |
| 9411 Wirt.....        | 1008      | 1162   | 5       | 9.       | 626       | 1110       | 18        | 15.   | 921       | 1054       | 3    |
| 28612 Wood.....       | 4046      | 3485   | 27      | 31.      | 3201      | 2965       | 73        | 117.  | 3355      | 2908       | 62   |
| 6247 Wyoming.....     | 753       | 613    | —       | —        | 591       | 577        | 11        | 11.   | 506       | 471        | 1    |
| Total.....            | 106338    | 94490  | 675     | 1261.    | 80238     | 84467      | 2145      | 4106. | 78171     | 78677      | 1084 |
| Plurality.....        | 10888     | —      | —       | —        | 4174      | —          | —         | —     | 506       | —          | —    |
| Per cent.....         | 52.23     | 46.80  | 29      | 41.      | 46.94     | 49.32      | 1.25      | 2.49  | 49.00     | 49.36      | 0.68 |
| Total vote.....       | 201736    | —      | —       | —        | 171071    | —          | —         | —     | 159440    | —          | —    |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Braxton, Brooke, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Wetzell.  
(Except Wetzell county.)

B. B. Dovenor, Rep..... 19,003  
J. V. Blair, Dem..... 1,794

2. The counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Marion, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Preston, Randolph, Taylor and Tucker.  
(Except Taylor county.)

Alston G. Dayton, Rep..... 21,758  
John T. McGraw, Dem..... 21,241

3. The counties of Boone, Clay, Fayette, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Logan, Mercer, Mon-

roe, McDowell, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Raleigh, Summers, Upshur and Wyoming.

W. S. Edward, Rep..... 22,037  
David E. Johnson, Dem..... 22,752

4. The counties of Cabell, Calhoun, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Putnam, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.  
(Except Cabell and Wayne counties.)

Romo H. Freer, Rep..... 17,553  
George I. Neal, Dem..... 16,964

## LEGISLATURE.

1899-1900.

1897-98.

Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B.  
Republicans..... Contested by 19 39 56  
Democrats..... both 5 32 27  
People's..... branches. 1 — 1

## WISCONSIN (Population 1,636,390).

| Population.         | GOVERNOR 1896 |      |      |      |      | PRESIDENT 1896 |      |      |      |          |
|---------------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------|------|------|----------|
|                     | Rep.          | Dem. | Pro. | S.D. | S.L. | Rep.           | Dem. | Pro. | Nat. | G.D.S.L. |
| 6999 Adams.....     | 1055          | 420  | 17   | 27   | 7    | 2.             | 1432 | 391  | 27   | 16       |
| 20088 Ashland.....  | 1703          | 1232 | 46   | 75   | 8    | 25.            | 2738 | 1743 | 60   | 36       |
| 15416 Barron.....   | 1690          | 675  | 118  | 106  | 3    | 6.             | 2772 | 1324 | 155  | 4        |
| 7390 Bayfield.....  | 1235          | 637  | 28   | 68   | 6    | 10.            | 2244 | 770  | 59   | 13       |
| 39164 Brown.....    | 3470          | 2929 | 65   | 121  | 13   | 19.            | 5436 | 3841 | 88   | 13       |
| 13897 Buffalo.....  | 1640          | 1011 | 47   | 61   | 6    | 4.             | 2391 | 1302 | 61   | 2        |
| 4381 Burnett.....   | 703           | 54   | 136  | 56   | 3    | 12.            | 880  | 349  | 28   | 1        |
| 16559 Calumet.....  | 1370          | 1411 | 65   | 80   | 10   | 8.             | 1547 | 1893 | 28   | 1        |
| 25143 Chippewa..... | 2273          | 2150 | 55   | 120  | 3    | 4.             | 3901 | 2929 | 84   | 2        |
| 1708 Clark.....     | 2048          | 948  | 36   | 95   | 4    | 5.             | 3328 | 1318 | 97   | 1        |

| Population.            | Scot.  | Sawyer. | Worley. | Chas. | Tuttl. | Riese. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Ver. | Bentley. | P.   | W.   | W. |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|------|----------|------|------|----|
| 25350 Columbia.....    | 3536   | 1741    | 51      | 203   | 12     | 4.     | 4845      | 2880   | 280  | 1        | 108  | 7    | 2  |
| 15667 Crawford.....    | 1720   | 1335    | 44      | 52    | 3      | 2.     | 225       | 1409   | 38   | 1        | 24   | 4    | 2  |
| 25578 Dane.....        | 5461   | 6276    | 76      | 496   | 31     | 14.    | 9890      | 6321   | 410  | 12       | 150  | 1    | 4  |
| 44884 Dodge.....       | 3534   | 5284    | 53      | 122   | 12     | 4.     | 5610      | 4000   | 120  | 9        | 236  | 7    | 1  |
| 15682 Door.....        | 1571   | 648     | 32      | 43    | 5      | 4.     | 2402      | 865    | 49   | 1        | 21   | 1    | 1  |
| 13468 Douglas.....     | 2382   | 1578    | 70      | 182   | 17     | 31.    | 4274      | 2327   | 96   | 2        | 48   | 8    | 6  |
| 22654 Dunn.....        | 1527   | 1022    | 132     | 127   | 7      | 7.     | 4274      | 1418   | 131  | 3        | 33   | 6    | 1  |
| 30673 Eau Claire.....  | 2648   | 1850    | 42      | 183   | 22     | 7.     | 4522      | 2364   | 186  | 6        | 52   | —    | —  |
| 2601 Florence.....     | 297    | 120     | 10      | 6     | 2      | 1.     | 488       | 129    | 6    | —        | 2    | —    | —  |
| 44088 Fond du Lac..... | 4201   | 4194    | 113     | 235   | 17     | 7.     | 6174      | 4653   | 157  | 4        | 128  | 5    | 6  |
| 1012 Forest.....       | 185    | 132     | 3       | 7     | 1      | —      | 406       | 172    | 15   | 2        | 2    | —    | —  |
| 30951 Grant.....       | 4084   | 2947    | 49      | 188   | 15     | 6.     | 5815      | 3033   | 188  | 4        | 67   | 3    | 7  |
| 22732 Green.....       | 2042   | 1448    | 168     | 120   | 15     | 6.     | 3203      | 2339   | 138  | 6        | 63   | 7    | 7  |
| 15463 Green Lake.....  | 1914   | 1682    | 51      | 85    | 6      | 12.    | 2103      | 1508   | 61   | 5        | 22   | 3    | 1  |
| 22117 Iowa.....        | 2285   | 1848    | 33      | 243   | 7      | 6.     | 3115      | 2090   | 174  | 13       | 61   | 3    | 1  |
| Iron.....              | 606    | 473     | 7       | 16    | 5      | 1.     | 1288      | 472    | 26   | 1        | —    | —    | —  |
| 15707 Jackson.....     | 1575   | 639     | 19      | 78    | 3      | —      | 2710      | 778    | 98   | 7        | 39   | 2    | 4  |
| 35530 Jefferson.....   | 2750   | 3006    | 46      | 146   | 11     | 8.     | 4314      | 3504   | 178  | 4        | 263  | 4    | 8  |
| 17121 Juneau.....      | 2303   | 1601    | 43      | 99    | 5      | 8.     | 2832      | 1671   | 59   | 5        | 35   | 1    | 5  |
| 15581 Kenosha.....     | 2047   | 1674    | 128     | 56    | 8      | 6.     | 2327      | 1732   | 40   | 1        | 63   | 4    | 8  |
| 16153 Kewaunee.....    | 1239   | 1082    | 23      | 22    | 2      | 6.     | 1835      | 1049   | 14   | 1        | 91   | —    | —  |
| 88801 La Crosse.....   | 3864   | 2358    | 74      | 173   | 10     | 6.     | 6297      | 3658   | 161  | 2        | 225  | 8    | 1  |
| 20235 La Fayette.....  | 2228   | 1982    | 27      | 108   | 1      | 8.     | 2319      | 2236   | 114  | 3        | 69   | 1    | 4  |
| 9405 Langlade.....     | 868    | 1002    | 20      | 25    | 1      | 8.     | 1457      | 956    | 23   | —        | 38   | 1    | 1  |
| 13008 Lincoln.....     | 1132   | 1337    | 108     | 57    | 10     | 4.     | 1706      | 1802   | 44   | 2        | 181  | 11   | 1  |
| 37831 Manitowish.....  | 3785   | 3707    | 58      | 68    | 68     | 7.     | 4430      | 3019   | 62   | 5        | 167  | 11   | 1  |
| 30849 Marathon.....    | 3088   | 2765    | 269     | 57    | 10     | 4.     | 3958      | 3829   | 70   | 4        | 87   | 29   | 9  |
| 20304 Marinette.....   | 3082   | 1367    | 41      | 105   | 13     | 7.     | 4277      | 1867   | 81   | 3        | 29   | —    | —  |
| 4676 Marquette.....    | 1210   | 840     | 10      | 24    | 3      | 8.     | 1476      | 877    | 25   | 1        | 20   | —    | —  |
| 26101 Milwaukee.....   | 26233  | 19484   | 2651    | 539   | 1683   | 779.   | 3689      | 26596  | 640  | 30       | 530  | 679  | 1  |
| 23211 Monroe.....      | 2691   | 1848    | 44      | 151   | 5      | 2.     | 3883      | 2361   | 103  | 11       | 35   | 1    | 5  |
| 15009 Oconto.....      | 1945   | 1157    | 50      | 54    | 10     | 10.    | 2836      | 1290   | 59   | 8        | 35   | —    | —  |
| 5010 Oneida.....       | 1685   | 708     | 19      | 88    | 7      | 5.     | 1433      | 563    | 27   | —        | 14   | 5    | —  |
| 88399 Outagamie.....   | 3784   | 3074    | 54      | 158   | 6      | 21.    | 5433      | 4086   | 139  | 25       | 102  | 11   | 1  |
| 14943 Ozaukee.....     | 857    | 1504    | 48      | 6     | 7      | 5.     | 1535      | 1947   | 37   | 2        | 63   | —    | —  |
| 6832 Pepin.....        | 825    | 433     | 6       | 29    | —      | 1.     | 1301      | 439    | 37   | 1        | 12   | —    | —  |
| 26856 Pierce.....      | 1771   | 621     | 93      | 122   | 1      | 4.     | 3724      | 1412   | 156  | 3        | 33   | —    | —  |
| 12908 Polk.....        | 1822   | 384     | 135     | 66    | 12     | 22.    | 2901      | 891    | 61   | 1        | 23   | —    | —  |
| 24798 Portage.....     | 2279   | 2137    | 35      | 96    | 7      | 10.    | 3537      | 2890   | 82   | 7        | 54   | 3    | 7  |
| 5258 Price.....        | 951    | 515     | 13      | 98    | 12     | 38.    | 1448      | 550    | 37   | 1        | 19   | —    | —  |
| 36298 Racine.....      | 8846   | 2850    | 926     | 197   | 16     | 19.    | 5809      | 3375   | 213  | 4        | 104  | 8    | 6  |
| 19121 Richland.....    | 1852   | 1430    | 121     | 178   | 1      | 7.     | 2636      | 2098   | 129  | —        | 16   | —    | —  |
| 43220 Rock.....        | 5427   | 2676    | 101     | 293   | 11     | 11.    | 8282      | 3955   | 257  | 5        | 86   | 13   | 4  |
| 23139 St. Croix.....   | 2111   | 1481    | 119     | 198   | 5      | 7.     | 3492      | 2475   | 158  | 3        | 36   | —    | —  |
| 30975 Sauk.....        | 2671   | 1930    | 39      | 230   | 5      | 7.     | 4523      | 2611   | 242  | 8        | 97   | —    | —  |
| 1977 Sawyer.....       | 647    | 355     | 11      | 81    | 6      | 2.     | 514       | 309    | 28   | —        | 3    | —    | —  |
| 19236 Shawano.....     | 1893   | 115     | 62      | 35    | 9      | 11.    | 3043      | 1294   | 54   | 3        | 33   | 12   | 1  |
| 42499 Sheboygan.....   | 4137   | 3233    | 210     | 66    | 238    | 89.    | 6844      | 3827   | 90   | 15       | 247  | 305  | 2  |
| 6739 Taylor.....       | 869    | 921     | 34      | 90    | 7      | 7.     | 1387      | 710    | 20   | 4        | 27   | —    | —  |
| 18929 Trempealeau..... | 1984   | 827     | 82      | 135   | 10     | 4.     | 3306      | 1384   | 152  | 6        | 24   | 4    | 4  |
| 25111 Vernon.....      | 2440   | 1111    | 76      | 112   | 7      | 6.     | 4386      | 1627   | 102  | 4        | 38   | 3    | 2  |
| Vilas.....             | 685    | 587     | 14      | 13    | 9      | 5.     | 754       | 443    | 8    | —        | 9    | —    | —  |
| 27880 Walworth.....    | 3352   | 1313    | 46      | 263   | 9      | 8.     | 5347      | 1884   | 282  | 12       | 57   | 2    | 2  |
| 2826 Washburn.....     | 598    | 244     | 23      | 21    | 1      | 5.     | 771       | 250    | 21   | —        | 8    | —    | —  |
| 22751 Washington.....  | 2094   | 2593    | 24      | 26    | 3      | 5.     | 2377      | 2404   | 51   | 5        | 86   | 6    | 6  |
| 33270 Waukesha.....    | 3999   | 3221    | 50      | 298   | 13     | 9.     | 5411      | 3192   | 163  | 2        | 108  | 6    | 2  |
| 26794 Waupaca.....     | 3274   | 1189    | 41      | 178   | 7      | 7.     | 4472      | 1577   | 129  | 32       | 63   | —    | —  |
| 13507 Waushara.....    | 2340   | 389     | 88      | 98    | 6      | 18.    | 3210      | 456    | 102  | 10       | 27   | —    | —  |
| 50037 Winnebago.....   | 5293   | 4471    | 875     | 301   | 40     | 56.    | 7898      | 5089   | 211  | 16       | 101  | 19   | 6  |
| 18127 Wood.....        | 1615   | 1850    | 51      | 60    | 13     | 15.    | 2830      | 1877   | 54   | 6        | 31   | —    | —  |
| Total.....             | 173137 | 135353  | 8617    | 8078  | 2544   | 1473.  | 236135    | 163323 | 7509 | 346      | 4584 | 1314 | 1  |
| Plurality.....         | 57794  |         |         |       |        |        | 192612    |        |      |          |      |      |    |
| Per cent.....          | 52.35  | 41.08   | 2.58    | 2.45  | .77    | .44.   | 69.39     | 36.99  | 1.68 | .08      | .29  | 1.03 |    |
| Scattering.....        | 215    |         |         |       |        |        |           |        |      |          |      |      |    |
| Total vote.....        | 329429 |         |         |       |        |        |           |        |      | 447411   |      |      |    |

In 1888, Robert M. LaFollette received 112 votes for governor.

#### VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1890.

|                                         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| Governor—Edward Scofield, Rep.....      | 173,137 |
| Hiram Wilson Sawyer, Dem.....           | 135,353 |
| Albinus A. Worsley, Peo.....            | 8,517   |
| Eugene W. Chaffin, Pro.....             | 8,078   |
| Howard Tuttle, S. D. P. of A.....       | 2,544   |
| Henry Riese, Soc. Lab.....              | 1,473   |
| Lieut. Gov.—Jesse Stone, Rep.....       | 180,038 |
| Peter Victor Deuster, Dem.....          | 126,306 |
| Spencer Palmer, Peo.....                | 8,267   |
| Willis W. Cooper, Pro.....              | 7,846   |
| Edward P. Hassinger, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,535   |
| Herman C. Gauger, Soc. Lab.....         | 1,543   |

#### Secretary of State—

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| William H. Froehlich, Rep.....           | 180,548 |
| Peter Olson Stromme, Dem.....            | 125,536 |
| Winfred L. Arven, Peo.....               | 7,909   |
| Charles F. Cronk, Pro.....               | 7,464   |
| Thomas C. P. Myers, S. D. P. of A.....   | 2,535   |
| Eugene B. Bartell, Soc. Lab.....         | 1,556   |
| State Treasurer—J. O. Davidson, Rep..... | 180,548 |
| Constantine J. M. Malek, Dem.....        | 125,536 |
| John Powers, Peo.....                    | 7,909   |
| William Larsen, Pro.....                 | 7,739   |
| August Mohr, S. D. P. of A.....          | 2,531   |
| Christian Emmerich, Soc. Lab.....        | 1,552   |
| Att'y-Gen.—Emmett B. Hicks, Rep.....     | 180,173 |
| Harry Holder Grace, Dem.....             | 125,435 |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

403

|                                    |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Lester Woodward, Peo.              | 7,968   |
| Wesley Mott, Pro.                  | 7,573   |
| Richard Elsner, S. D. P. of A.     | 2,608   |
| Julius Andreesen, Soc. Lab.        | 1,555   |
| State Superintendent—              |         |
| Lorenzo D. Harvey, Rep.            | 180,439 |
| William Henry Schulz, Dem.         | 125,341 |
| Asa H. Craig, Peo.                 | 7,842   |
| Augustin L. Whitcomb, Pro.         | 7,548   |
| Rudolph O. Stoll, S. D. P. of A.   | 2,538   |
| Frank R. Wilke, Soc. Lab.          | 1,566   |
| Railroad Commissioner—             |         |
| Graham L. Rice, Rep.               | 180,136 |
| Chester Gavin Wilcox, Dem.         | 125,548 |
| Robert E. Anger, Peo.              | 8,032   |
| George Clithero, Pro.              | 7,589   |
| Charles Richter, S. D. P. of A.    | 2,554   |
| August Greifenhagen, Soc. Lab.     | 1,579   |
| Commissioner of Insurance—         |         |
| Emil Giljohann, Rep.               | 180,019 |
| John Franklin Schindler, Dem.      | 124,739 |
| Charles W. Teney, Peo.             | 7,984   |
| Edward Berg, Pro.                  | 7,776   |
| Eugene H. Rooney, S. D. P. of A.   | 2,559   |
| Richard Koepfel, Soc. Lab.         | 1,564   |
| Vote for Revision of Banking Laws— |         |
| For revision                       | 86,372  |
| Against revision                   | 92,607  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, Rock, Green and Lafayette.                                                                                                                            |        |
| Henry A. Cooper, Rep.                                                                                                                                                                               | 19,837 |
| Clinton Babbitt, Dem.                                                                                                                                                                               | 11,447 |
| J. C. Huffman, Pro.                                                                                                                                                                                 | 996    |
| 2. The counties of Jefferson, Dodge, Dane and Columbia.                                                                                                                                             |        |
| Herman B. Dahle, Rep.                                                                                                                                                                               | 16,892 |
| James E. Jones, Dem.                                                                                                                                                                                | 15,768 |
| Jabes B. Smith, Pro.                                                                                                                                                                                | 856    |
| 3. The counties of Grant, Iowa, Crawford, Richland, Sauk, Vernon, Juneau and Adams.                                                                                                                 |        |
| Joseph W. Babcock, Rep.                                                                                                                                                                             | 19,195 |
| Thomas L. Cleary, Dem.                                                                                                                                                                              | 12,037 |
| Richard B. Griggs, Pro.                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,025  |
| 4. First, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake and Oak Creek in Milwaukee county. |        |
| Theobald Otjen, Rep.                                                                                                                                                                                | 15,903 |
| Joseph G. Donnelly, Dem.                                                                                                                                                                            | 14,022 |
| Robert Schilling, Peo.                                                                                                                                                                              | 2,227  |

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Louis A. Arnold, S. D. P. of A. | 993 |
| John Moser, Soc. Lab.           | 500 |

5. The counties of Waukesha, Washington, Ozaukee and Sheboygan, the 10th, 13th, 20th and 21st wards in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa in Milwaukee county.

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Samuel S. Barney, Rep.          | 17,056 |
| Charles E. Ermin, Dem.          | 13,533 |
| William B. Rubin, Peo.          | 997    |
| William R. Nethercut, Pro.      | 424    |
| George Eckelman, S. D. P. of A. | 393    |
| Albert F. Hints, Soc. Lab.      | 342    |

6. The counties of Marquette, Green Lake, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Calumet, Winnebago and Waushara.

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| James H. Davidson, Rep. | 20,107 |
| Frank C. Stewart, Dem.  | 16,679 |
| William H. Clark, Pro.  | 735    |

7. The counties of La Crosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin and Eau Claire.

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| John J. Esch, Rep.    | 16,136 |
| John F. Doherty, Dem. | 8,128  |
| Luther W. Wood, Pro.  | 659    |

8. The counties of Wood, Portage, Waupaca, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Dorr.

|                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Edward S. Minor, Rep. | 16,910 |
| Phil Sheridan, Dem.   | 13,669 |
| John W. Evans, Pro.   | 629    |

9. The counties of Clark, Taylor, Price, Ashland, Oneida, Lincoln, Marathon, Shawano, Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Iron and Vilas.

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Alexander Stewart, Rep. | 20,815 |
| Wells M. Ruggles, Dem.  | 14,371 |
| Edwin Kerswill, Pro.    | 662    |

10. The counties of Bayfield, Douglas, Burnett, Sawyer, Washburn, Polk, Barron, Chippewa, St. Croix, Dunn and Pierce.

|                          |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| John J. Jenkins, Rep.    | 17,601 |
| John R. Mathews, Dem.    | 8,425  |
| Carl Pieper, Peo.        | 864    |
| William B. Hopkins, Pro. | 960    |

## LEGISLATURE.

1899-1900. 1897-98.

|             |            |                 |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| Sen. Ho.    | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B.       |
| Republicans | 81         | 112.. 29        |
| Democrats   | 3          | 19 21.. 4 19 23 |

## WYOMING (Population 60,705).

| COUNTIES.<br>(13) | —GOV. 1898— |        |       | —PRESIDENT 1896— |        |        | —GOV. 1894— |           |           |          |
|-------------------|-------------|--------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                   | Rep.        | Dem.   | Peo.  | Rep.             | Dem.   | Peo.   | Rep.        | Dem.      | Peo.      |          |
|                   | Richards.   | Alger. | Val.  | McKinley.        | Bryan. | Bryan. | Levering.   | Richards. | Holliday. | Tidball. |
| 8805 Albany       | 1136        | 577    | 9.    | 1220             | 1028   | 45     | 25..        | 1051      | 1005      | 244..    |
| Big Horn          | 596         | 421    | 8.    | 538              | 518    | 73     | 15..        |           |           |          |
| 6857 Carbon       | 1221        | 809    | 7.    | 1229             | 1089   | 41     | 11..        | 1245      | 732       | 141..    |
| 2788 Converse     | 583         | 464    | 1.    | 565              | 450    | 9      | 12..        | 525       | 394       | 72..     |
| 2536 Crook        | 581         | 393    | 167.  | 524              | 537    | 32     | 6..         | 456       | 274       | 822..    |
| 2483 Fremont      | 595         | 454    | 4.    | 535              | 499    | 24     | 7..         | 554       | 454       | 86..     |
| 2357 Johnson      | 823         | 355    | 11.   | 524              | 441    | 36     | 1..         | 443       | 538       | 144..    |
| 16777 Laramie     | 1526        | 1547   | 10.   | 1776             | 1550   | 38     | 16..        | 1336      | 1032      | 333..    |
| 1094 Natrona      | 418         | 305    | —.    | 392              | 317    | 10     | 2..         | 327       | 212       | 29..     |
| 1972 Sheridan     | 607         | 900    | 164.  | 877              | 1045   | 59     | 12..        | 750       | 623       | 271..    |
| 4941 Sweetwater   | 810         | 639    | 25.   | 754              | 916    | 80     | 16..        | 961       | 622       | 222..    |
| 2242 Uinta        | 1427        | 1411   | 21.   | 907              | 1700   | 26     | 6..         | 1265      | 847       | 236..    |
| 7881 Weston       | 529         | 281    | 4.    | 451              | 305    | 23     | 6..         | 377       | 232       | 76..     |
| Total             | 10883       | 8960   | 431.  | 10072            | 10890  | 296    | 136..       | 10149     | 6965      | 2176..   |
| Plurality         | 1394        |        |       | 583              |        |        |             | 3184      |           |          |
| Per cent.         | 52.43       | 45.29  | 2.18. | 48.29            | 49.70  | 1.36   | .60.        | 52.61     | 36.10     | 11.28.   |
| Total vote        | 19003       |        |       | 20863            |        |        |             | 12290     |           |          |

## VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Secretary of State—                  |        |
| Fenimore Chatterton, Rep.....        | 10,458 |
| David Miller, Dem.....               | 8,742  |
| Shakespeare E. Seedy, Peo.....       | 435    |
| Auditor—LeRoy Grant, Rep.....        | 10,806 |
| Charles H. Priest, Dem.....          | 8,217  |
| J. F. Pierce, Peo.....               | 484    |
| Treasurer—George E. Abbott, Rep..... | 10,634 |
| Luke Voorhees, Dem.....              | 8,417  |
| John Milton Rouser, Peo.....         | 434    |
| Superintendent Public Instruction—   |        |
| Thomas T. Tynan, Rep.....            | 10,735 |
| Jerome F. Brown, Dem.....            | 8,216  |
| Mrs. M. A. Stocks, Peo.....          | 510    |

## Justice Supreme Court—

|                                  |        |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Jesse Knight, Rep.....           | 10,898 |
| Charles E. Blydenburgh, Dem..... | 8,403  |

## FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

|                                 |        |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Frank W. Mondell, Rep.....      | 10,762 |
| Constantine P. Arnold, Dem..... | 8,466  |
| William Brown, Peo.....         | 443    |

## LEGISLATURE.

|                  | 1898-P. | 1897-S. |      |          |
|------------------|---------|---------|------|----------|
| Sen.             | Ho.     | J.B.    | Sen. | Ho. J.M. |
| Republicans ..12 | 35      | 47..    | 6    | 11       |
| Democrats ....7  | 3       | 10..    | 13   | 17       |
| People's .....   | —       | —       | 4    | 4        |

## APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

Under each census since the formation of the government.

| STATES.             | Admitted. | Under constitution<br>Ratio 30,000. | First census.<br>Ratio 33,000. | Second census.<br>Ratio 33,000. | Third census.<br>Ratio 35,000. | Fourth census.<br>Ratio 40,000. | Fifth census.<br>Ratio 47,700. | Sixth census.<br>Ratio 70,000. | Seventh census.<br>Ratio 93,000. | Eighth census.<br>Ratio 127,500. | Ninth census.<br>Ratio 151,000. | Tenth census.<br>Ratio 151,911. | Eleventh census.<br>Ratio 173,901. |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Alabama.....        | 1819      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 3                               | 5                              | 7                              | 7                                | 6                                | 8                               | 8                               | 9                                  |
| Arkansas.....       | 1836      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                | 1                              | 2                                | 3                                | 4                               | 5                               | 6                                  |
| California.....     | 1850      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                | 2                                | 3                                | 4                               | 5                               | 7                                  |
| Colorado.....       | 1876      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  | 1                               | 2                               | 3                                  |
| Connecticut.....    |           | 5                                   | 7                              | 7                               | 7                              | 6                               | 6                              | 4                              | 4                                | 4                                | 4                               | 4                               | 4                                  |
| Delaware.....       |           | 1                                   | 1                              | 1                               | 2                              | 1                               | 1                              | 1                              | 1                                | 1                                | 1                               | 1                               | 1                                  |
| Florida.....        | 1845      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                | 1                                | 1                                | 2                               | 2                               | 2                                  |
| Georgia.....        |           | 8                                   | 2                              | 4                               | 6                              | 7                               | 9                              | 8                              | 8                                | 7                                | 9                               | 10                              | 11                                 |
| Idaho.....          | 1890      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 |                                    |
| Illinois.....       | 1818      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 1                               | 2                              | 7                              | 9                                | 14                               | 19                              | 20                              | 22                                 |
| Indiana.....        | 1816      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 3                               | 7                              | 10                             | 11                               | 11                               | 12                              | 13                              | 13                                 |
| Iowa.....           | 1846      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                | 2                                | 6                                | 9                               | 11                              | 11                                 |
| Kansas.....         | 1861      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                | 10                             | 1                                | 1                                | 3                               | 7                               | 8                                  |
| Kentucky.....       | 1792      |                                     | 2                              | 6                               | 10                             | 12                              | 13                             | 10                             | 10                               | 9                                | 10                              | 11                              | 11                                 |
| Louisiana.....      | 1812      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 3                               | 8                              | 4                              | 5                                | 5                                | 6                               | 6                               | 6                                  |
| Maine.....          | 1820      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 7                               | 8                              | 6                              | 6                                | 5                                | 5                               | 6                               | 6                                  |
| Maryland.....       |           | 6                                   | 8                              | 9                               | 9                              | 9                               | 8                              | 6                              | 6                                | 5                                | 6                               | 6                               | 6                                  |
| Massachusetts.....  |           | 8                                   | 14                             | 17                              | 20                             | 13                              | 12                             | 10                             | 11                               | 10                               | 11                              | 12                              | 13                                 |
| Michigan.....       | 1837      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  | 4                                | 6                               | 9                               | 7                                  |
| Minnesota.....      | 1858      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  | 2                                | 3                               | 3                               | 7                                  |
| Mississippi.....    | 1817      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 1                               | 2                              | 4                              | 6                                | 5                                | 7                               | 7                               | 7                                  |
| Missouri.....       | 1821      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                | 5                              | 7                                | 9                                | 13                              | 14                              | 15                                 |
| Montana.....        | 1889      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 1                                  |
| Nebraska.....       | 1867      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  | 1                                | 1                               | 1                               | 6                                  |
| Nevada.....         | 1864      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  | 1                                | 1                               | 1                               | 1                                  |
| New Hampshire.....  |           | 3                                   | 4                              | 5                               | 6                              | 6                               | 5                              | 4                              | 3                                | 3                                | 3                               | 2                               | 2                                  |
| New Jersey.....     |           | 4                                   | 5                              | 6                               | 6                              | 6                               | 6                              | 5                              | 5                                | 5                                | 5                               | 4                               | 8                                  |
| New York.....       |           | 6                                   | 10                             | 17                              | 27                             | 34                              | 40                             | 34                             | 33                               | 31                               | 33                              | 34                              | 34                                 |
| North Carolina..... |           | 5                                   | 10                             | 12                              | 13                             | 13                              | 13                             | 9                              | 8                                | 7                                | 8                               | 9                               | 9                                  |
| North Dakota.....   | 1889      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 1                                  |
| Ohio.....           | 1802      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                | 6                               | 14                             | 19                             | 21                               | 19                               | 20                              | 21                              | 21                                 |
| Oregon.....         | 1859      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  | 1                                | 1                               | 1                               | 2                                  |
| Pennsylvania.....   |           | 8                                   | 13                             | 18                              | 23                             | 26                              | 28                             | 34                             | 25                               | 24                               | 27                              | 28                              | 30                                 |
| Rhode Island.....   |           | 1                                   | 2                              | 2                               | 2                              | 2                               | 2                              | 2                              | 2                                | 2                                | 2                               | 2                               | 2                                  |
| South Carolina..... |           | 5                                   | 6                              | 8                               | 9                              | 9                               | 9                              | 7                              | 6                                | 4                                | 5                               | 7                               | 7                                  |
| South Dakota.....   | 1889      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 2                                  |
| Tennessee.....      | 1796      |                                     |                                | 8                               | 6                              | 9                               | 13                             | 11                             | 10                               | 8                                | 10                              | 10                              | 10                                 |
| Texas.....          | 1845      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                | 2                                | 4                                | 6                               | 11                              | 13                                 |
| Utah.....           | 1865      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 1                                  |
| Vermont.....        | 1791      |                                     | 3                              | 4                               | 6                              | 5                               | 5                              | 4                              | 3                                | 3                                | 3                               | 2                               | 3                                  |
| Virginia.....       |           | 10                                  | 19                             | 22                              | 28                             | 22                              | 21                             | 15                             | 8                                | 11                               | 9                               | 10                              | 10                                 |
| Washington.....     | 1889      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 2                                  |
| West Virginia.....  | 1863      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                 | 4                                  |
| Wisconsin.....      | 1848      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                | 3                                | 6                                | 8                               | 9                               | 10                                 |
| Wyoming.....        | 1890      |                                     |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                |                                |                                  |                                  |                                 | 1                               | 1                                  |
| Total.....          |           | 65                                  | 105                            | 141                             | 181                            | 213                             | 240                            | 238                            | 264                              | 243                              | 203                             | 332                             | 357                                |

## CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

## VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER, 1893.

(Election Nov. 8, 1893.)

| Rep. Dem. Pro. S.L.     |         |       |               |   |    | Rep. Dem. Pro. S.L.     |         |       |               |   |    | Rep. Dem. Pro. S.L.     |         |       |               |   |    |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------------|---|----|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------------|---|----|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------------|---|----|
| Whitcomb.               | DeCamp. | Hann. | Boelichstein. |   |    | Whitcomb.               | DeCamp. | Hann. | Boelichstein. |   |    | Whitcomb.               | DeCamp. | Hann. | Boelichstein. |   |    |
| I.                      |         |       |               |   |    | IV.                     |         |       |               |   |    | VI.                     |         |       |               |   |    |
| 1....                   | 97      | 131   | 3             | 1 | 1  | 20....                  | 183     | 104   | —             | 1 | 3  | VI....                  | 71      | 213   | —             | — | —  |
| 2....                   | 101     | 133   | 2             | 1 | —  | 21....                  | 185     | 96    | 2             | 1 | 1  | 2....                   | 184     | 191   | 1             | — | 2  |
| 3....                   | 83      | 174   | 2             | 1 | —  | 22....                  | 184     | 103   | 1             | — | —  | 3....                   | 124     | 191   | 2             | — | 2  |
| 4....                   | 76      | 144   | 2             | 1 | 1  | 23....                  | 143     | 96    | 1             | 3 | —  | 4....                   | 188     | 180   | —             | — | —  |
| 5....                   | 70      | 151   | 3             | 1 | 1  | 24....                  | 166     | 116   | 1             | — | —  | 5....                   | 168     | 163   | 2             | — | 2  |
| 6....                   | 60      | 117   | 2             | — | —  | 25....                  | 166     | 113   | 3             | 4 | —  | 6....                   | 181     | 217   | 1             | — | 1  |
| 7....                   | 89      | 76    | 1             | 1 | —  | T'l. 3799 2347 24 21 27 |         |       |               |   |    | 7....                   | 75      | 130   | 3             | 1 | 4  |
| 8....                   | 62      | 76    | —             | — | —  | Pl. 1453                |         |       |               |   |    | 8....                   | 93      | 137   | —             | — | —  |
| 9....                   | 63      | 250   | —             | — | —  | IV.                     |         |       |               |   |    | 9....                   | 84      | 183   | 5             | — | —  |
| 10....                  | 72      | 123   | 1             | — | —  | 1....                   | 183     | 106   | 2             | 4 | 1  | 10....                  | 120     | 133   | 1             | — | 1  |
| 11....                  | 54      | 214   | 6             | 2 | —  | 2....                   | 169     | 136   | 1             | — | —  | 11....                  | 107     | 134   | 1             | 2 | 6  |
| 12....                  | 44      | 304   | 3             | 1 | 1  | 3....                   | 147     | 134   | 1             | — | 1  | 12....                  | 88      | 148   | 6             | — | 2  |
| 13....                  | 46      | 120   | 5             | — | 3  | 4....                   | 160     | 127   | —             | 2 | —  | 13....                  | 87      | 206   | 2             | — | —  |
| 14....                  | 117     | 187   | 1             | 1 | 2  | 5....                   | 112     | 116   | 1             | — | 1  | 14....                  | 94      | 164   | 1             | 1 | 4  |
| 15....                  | 96      | 78    | 3             | — | 2  | 6....                   | 127     | 46    | —             | — | —  | 15....                  | 96      | 157   | 2             | 1 | 2  |
| 16....                  | 89      | 129   | —             | — | —  | 7....                   | 90      | 105   | 2             | 1 | 2  | 16....                  | 54      | 163   | 1             | — | —  |
| 17....                  | 64      | 153   | 1             | 2 | —  | 8....                   | 80      | 100   | 1             | 1 | 3  | 17....                  | 43      | 158   | 1             | — | 3  |
| 18....                  | 114     | 92    | 1             | 1 | —  | 9....                   | 75      | 120   | 1             | — | 10 | 18....                  | 63      | 201   | 3             | 1 | —  |
| 19....                  | 106     | 363   | 4             | 1 | —  | 10....                  | 176     | 67    | 3             | 1 | 3  | 19....                  | 76      | 216   | 2             | 1 | —  |
| 20....                  | 126     | 163   | 3             | 3 | 1  | 11....                  | 106     | 61    | 1             | — | 2  | 20....                  | 49      | 199   | 2             | 2 | 2  |
| 21....                  | 83      | 139   | 2             | 3 | —  | 12....                  | 128     | 117   | 2             | — | —  | 21....                  | 47      | 171   | 1             | 1 | 1  |
| 22....                  | 133     | 81    | —             | — | —  | 13....                  | 125     | 100   | 5             | 1 | —  | 22....                  | 36      | 241   | 2             | — | 3  |
| 23....                  | 74      | 210   | 3             | — | 3  | 14....                  | 168     | 126   | —             | — | 3  | 23....                  | 43      | 154   | 1             | — | 4  |
| T'l. 1947 3718 48 19 19 |         |       |               |   |    | 15....                  | 111     | 86    | —             | 3 | 1  | 24....                  | 23      | 194   | 4             | 4 | 3  |
| Pl. 1771                |         |       |               |   |    | 16....                  | 186     | 119   | 1             | 1 | 1  | 25....                  | 62      | 151   | 2             | — | 2  |
| II.                     |         |       |               |   |    | 17....                  | 159     | 87    | —             | 3 | —  | 26....                  | 71      | 164   | 1             | — | 3  |
| 1....                   | 65      | 98    | —             | — | —  | 18....                  | 146     | 51    | 6             | — | —  | 27....                  | 111     | 143   | 3             | — | 2  |
| 2....                   | 87      | 125   | 1             | — | —  | 19....                  | 146     | 77    | 1             | 2 | —  | 28....                  | 90      | 96    | 1             | 1 | 1  |
| 3....                   | 81      | 148   | 2             | 1 | 1  | 20....                  | 153     | 108   | 1             | — | —  | 29....                  | 108     | 170   | 1             | — | 1  |
| 4....                   | 109     | 131   | 1             | — | —  | 21....                  | 131     | 108   | —             | 3 | 2  | 30....                  | 169     | 146   | 2             | 1 | 1  |
| 5....                   | 123     | 163   | —             | 1 | —  | 22....                  | 151     | 131   | —             | 1 | —  | 31....                  | 83      | 131   | —             | — | —  |
| 6....                   | 141     | 88    | 2             | — | —  | 23....                  | 163     | 78    | 2             | 2 | 1  | 32....                  | 96      | 157   | 1             | — | —  |
| 7....                   | 103     | 100   | 1             | — | 2  | 24....                  | 140     | 92    | 4             | 1 | 1  | 33....                  | 123     | 113   | —             | — | 1  |
| 8....                   | 99      | 125   | 1             | — | 1  | 25....                  | 178     | 108   | —             | — | 1  | 34....                  | 123     | 113   | —             | — | 2  |
| 9....                   | 126     | 124   | —             | — | —  | 26....                  | 130     | 118   | 2             | 1 | 7  | 35....                  | 89      | 144   | 1             | — | 4  |
| 10....                  | 177     | 83    | 1             | 1 | —  | 27....                  | 139     | 144   | —             | 3 | —  | 36....                  | 189     | 114   | 1             | — | —  |
| 11....                  | 129     | 116   | 1             | 1 | —  | 28....                  | 78      | 157   | 1             | 6 | —  | T'l. 3292 5927 57 15 60 |         |       |               |   |    |
| 12....                  | 131     | 153   | 2             | — | —  | T'l. 3852 2930 33 36 40 |         |       |               |   |    | Pl. 2635                |         |       |               |   |    |
| 13....                  | 111     | 127   | 1             | — | 1  | V.                      |         |       |               |   |    | VII.                    |         |       |               |   |    |
| 14....                  | 126     | 63    | —             | — | —  | 1....                   | 55      | 112   | 1             | 2 | 1  | 1....                   | 234     | 101   | —             | — | 4  |
| 15....                  | 91      | 81    | 1             | — | 1  | 2....                   | 148     | 144   | 2             | 2 | 2  | 2....                   | 189     | 121   | —             | — | 5  |
| 16....                  | 148     | 153   | 2             | 2 | 1  | 3....                   | 56      | 87    | —             | — | —  | 3....                   | 154     | 74    | —             | — | 4  |
| 17....                  | 181     | 155   | —             | 1 | —  | 4....                   | 133     | 141   | 3             | — | 2  | 4....                   | 176     | 137   | 1             | 9 | —  |
| 18....                  | 123     | 101   | —             | 1 | —  | 5....                   | 91      | 98    | 5             | — | —  | 5....                   | 156     | 154   | 27            | — | 12 |
| 19....                  | 184     | 125   | —             | 3 | 1  | 6....                   | 89      | 123   | 3             | 1 | 3  | 6....                   | 171     | 123   | 3             | — | 5  |
| 20....                  | 163     | 166   | 2             | 5 | 10 | 7....                   | 140     | 151   | 1             | — | 3  | 7....                   | 203     | 181   | —             | — | 13 |
| 21....                  | 155     | 145   | 1             | — | —  | 8....                   | 131     | 104   | 5             | — | 1  | 8....                   | 182     | 118   | —             | — | 3  |
| 22....                  | 114     | 89    | 2             | 1 | —  | 9....                   | 129     | 118   | 5             | 1 | 3  | 9....                   | 186     | 86    | —             | — | 1  |
| 23....                  | 120     | 79    | 2             | — | —  | 10....                  | 92      | 236   | 2             | 2 | —  | 10....                  | 141     | 109   | —             | — | 5  |
| T'l. 2897 2773 23 17 18 |         |       |               |   |    | 11....                  | 63      | 178   | 1             | — | 1  | 11....                  | 65      | 110   | —             | — | —  |
| Pl. 124                 |         |       |               |   |    | 12....                  | 136     | 157   | 3             | 1 | 3  | 12....                  | 149     | 135   | —             | — | 1  |
| III.                    |         |       |               |   |    | 13....                  | 49      | 206   | —             | — | 1  | 13....                  | 100     | 132   | 1             | 1 | 1  |
| 1....                   | 135     | 89    | —             | 1 | 1  | 14....                  | 103     | 155   | 4             | 4 | 4  | 14....                  | 90      | 157   | 1             | — | 1  |
| 2....                   | 159     | 53    | 1             | — | —  | 15....                  | 99      | 119   | 2             | 2 | 7  | 15....                  | 81      | 174   | 1             | — | 2  |
| 3....                   | 149     | 29    | —             | — | —  | 16....                  | 107     | 120   | 1             | — | 4  | 16....                  | 124     | 157   | —             | 1 | —  |
| 4....                   | 127     | 79    | —             | — | —  | 17....                  | 128     | 98    | 2             | — | 2  | 17....                  | 131     | 154   | 2             | — | 2  |
| 5....                   | 134     | 67    | 1             | 1 | 1  | 18....                  | 136     | 187   | 1             | 1 | 3  | 18....                  | 134     | 114   | 1             | 1 | —  |
| 6....                   | 169     | 127   | 1             | 1 | 1  | 19....                  | 87      | 207   | 2             | — | 3  | 19....                  | 107     | 114   | 2             | 1 | 3  |
| 7....                   | 114     | 171   | 2             | — | 9  | 20....                  | 103     | 206   | 8             | — | 1  | 20....                  | 158     | 140   | 2             | 1 | 2  |
| 8....                   | 125     | 125   | —             | 1 | 1  | 21....                  | 65      | 167   | —             | — | —  | 21....                  | 158     | 140   | 2             | 1 | 2  |
| 9....                   | 173     | 167   | 1             | 3 | 3  | 22....                  | 78      | 206   | 3             | — | 2  | 22....                  | 117     | 148   | 5             | — | 3  |
| 10....                  | 148     | 89    | —             | — | —  | 23....                  | 104     | 66    | 3             | — | 2  | T'l. 3101 2815 47 14 67 |         |       |               |   |    |
| 11....                  | 217     | 94    | —             | — | —  | 24....                  | 103     | 105   | 3             | — | —  | Pl. 286                 |         |       |               |   |    |
| 12....                  | 153     | 83    | 1             | 1 | —  | 25....                  | 174     | 109   | —             | 1 | 2  | VIII.                   |         |       |               |   |    |
| 13....                  | 117     | 108   | 5             | 2 | 1  | 26....                  | 154     | 107   | 5             | — | 7  | 1....                   | 180     | 177   | 2             | 1 | 4  |
| 14....                  | 171     | 81    | —             | — | —  | 27....                  | 171     | 107   | 1             | 2 | 9  | 2....                   | 201     | 154   | 3             | — | 7  |
| 15....                  | 304     | 37    | 2             | 3 | —  | 28....                  | 138     | 160   | 1             | — | 1  | 3....                   | 90      | 160   | 1             | 1 | 4  |
| 16....                  | 229     | 100   | 1             | — | 2  | 29....                  | 93      | 129   | 1             | 1 | 1  | 4....                   | 51      | 100   | 1             | 1 | 6  |
| 17....                  | 176     | 118   | 1             | — | 2  | 30....                  | 80      | 216   | 2             | 2 | 3  | 5....                   | 44      | 174   | 2             | 1 | 7  |
| 18....                  | 150     | 46    | —             | — | —  | T'l. 3223 4427 71 18 70 |         |       |               |   |    | 6....                   | 103     | 135   | 2             | — | —  |
| 19....                  | 116     | 43    | —             | — | —  | Pl. 1804                |         |       |               |   |    | 7....                   | 124     | 159   | 1             | — | 7  |
|                         |         |       |               |   |    |                         |         |       |               |   |    | 8....                   | 128     | 151   | 1             | 1 | 3  |

| Whittemore, Dunlap, Hess, Bales, Lichts |     |     |   | Whittemore, Dunlap, Hess, Bales, Lichts |         |     |     | Whittemore, Dunlap, Hess, Bales, Lichts |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|-----|---|-----------------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----------------------------------------|----|---|---------|-----|-----|---|---|----|
| 9.....                                  | 76  | 135 | — | 5                                       | 31..... | 153 | 106 | 6                                       | 2  | 6 | 23..... | 177 | 189 | — | 1 | 5  |
| 10.....                                 | 82  | 110 | — | 1                                       | 32..... | 119 | 106 | 4                                       | —  | — | 24..... | 137 | 88  | — | — | —  |
| 11.....                                 | 81  | 206 | — | —                                       | 33..... | 162 | 98  | 1                                       | 1  | — | 25..... | 111 | 108 | 4 | 1 | —  |
| 12.....                                 | 123 | 180 | — | —                                       | 34..... | 132 | 103 | 40                                      | —  | — | 26..... | 144 | 121 | 2 | 5 | —  |
| 13.....                                 | 92  | 138 | 1 | —                                       | 35..... | 97  | 152 | 3                                       | —  | 2 | 27..... | 136 | 66  | — | 2 | —  |
| 14.....                                 | 73  | 166 | 1 | —                                       | 36..... | 127 | 107 | 1                                       | 6  | 2 | 28..... | 159 | 103 | — | — | —  |
| 15.....                                 | 65  | 211 | 2 | 1                                       | 37..... | 167 | 109 | —                                       | —  | — | 29..... | 124 | 90  | 1 | 4 | 1  |
| 16.....                                 | 106 | 169 | — | —                                       | 38..... | 130 | 69  | 2                                       | 1  | — | 30..... | 142 | 92  | — | 1 | 1  |
| 17.....                                 | 68  | 137 | 3 | —                                       | 39..... | 134 | 123 | —                                       | —  | — | 31..... | 170 | 75  | — | — | —  |
| 18.....                                 | 84  | 147 | — | —                                       | 40..... | 119 | 169 | 5                                       | —  | 7 | 32..... | 197 | 139 | 3 | 3 | —  |
| 19.....                                 | 45  | 261 | 2 | —                                       | 41..... | 194 | 134 | 4                                       | 5  | 6 | 33..... | 148 | 110 | 1 | 4 | —  |
| 20.....                                 | 84  | 234 | — | —                                       | 42..... | 141 | 151 | 4                                       | —  | 8 | 34..... | 176 | 124 | 1 | 2 | 1  |
| 21.....                                 | 118 | 113 | — | 1                                       | 43..... | 157 | 103 | 5                                       | 6  | 7 | 35..... | 166 | 122 | 3 | 3 | 1  |
| 22.....                                 | 89  | 162 | — | 2                                       | 44..... | 116 | 106 | 3                                       | 1  | 5 | 36..... | 183 | 115 | 2 | 3 | —  |
| 23.....                                 | 51  | 184 | — | 4                                       | 45..... | 68  | 120 | 3                                       | 3  | — | 37..... | 98  | 92  | 2 | 3 | 3  |
| T.I. 2051 3776 23 9 68                  |     |     |   | T.I. 6647 6312 222 52 151               |         |     |     | T.I. 8299 6326 102 120 41               |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| Pl. 1724                                |     |     |   | Pl. 335                                 |         |     |     | Pl. 1973                                |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| IX.                                     |     |     |   | XI.                                     |         |     |     | XIII.                                   |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 1.....                                  | 83  | 226 | 1 | —                                       | 1.....  | 111 | 85  | 2                                       | 2  | 3 | 1.....  | 174 | 116 | 5 | — | 8  |
| 2.....                                  | 88  | 165 | 1 | —                                       | 2.....  | 187 | 126 | 4                                       | 1  | 2 | 2.....  | 136 | 154 | 2 | — | 4  |
| 3.....                                  | 144 | 175 | 3 | —                                       | 3.....  | 161 | 142 | 7                                       | —  | 3 | 3.....  | 53  | 185 | 5 | — | 5  |
| 4.....                                  | 110 | 168 | 6 | 1                                       | 4.....  | 133 | 94  | 11                                      | 11 | 1 | 4.....  | 131 | 123 | 2 | — | —  |
| 5.....                                  | 116 | 135 | 6 | —                                       | 5.....  | 82  | 195 | 8                                       | —  | 1 | 5.....  | 117 | 167 | 3 | 1 | 1  |
| 6.....                                  | 119 | 142 | 2 | —                                       | 6.....  | 56  | 217 | 1                                       | 1  | 1 | 6.....  | 122 | 136 | 4 | 1 | 3  |
| 7.....                                  | 109 | 167 | 1 | —                                       | 7.....  | 116 | 92  | 4                                       | —  | 1 | 7.....  | 96  | 192 | 5 | 2 | 3  |
| 8.....                                  | 118 | 122 | 3 | —                                       | 8.....  | 138 | 126 | —                                       | —  | — | 8.....  | 81  | 124 | 5 | — | 1  |
| 9.....                                  | 110 | 137 | 4 | —                                       | 9.....  | 70  | 90  | 4                                       | 2  | 2 | 9.....  | 91  | 88  | 2 | — | 5  |
| 10.....                                 | 106 | 207 | 2 | —                                       | 10..... | 152 | 113 | 4                                       | 3  | — | 10..... | 124 | 102 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| 11.....                                 | 112 | 160 | 1 | —                                       | 11..... | 106 | 117 | 2                                       | —  | — | 11..... | 124 | 124 | 3 | — | —  |
| 12.....                                 | 114 | 125 | 2 | —                                       | 12..... | 115 | 126 | 2                                       | 3  | 6 | 12..... | 176 | 122 | 1 | — | —  |
| 13.....                                 | 131 | 113 | 3 | 1                                       | 13..... | 163 | 116 | 2                                       | 3  | 1 | 13..... | 114 | 109 | 3 | — | 5  |
| 14.....                                 | 144 | 131 | — | —                                       | 14..... | 124 | 129 | 2                                       | 2  | 1 | 14..... | 111 | 109 | 3 | 1 | 4  |
| 15.....                                 | 83  | 140 | 1 | —                                       | 15..... | 149 | 98  | 1                                       | 9  | — | 15..... | 106 | 141 | — | — | 3  |
| 16.....                                 | 117 | 177 | 2 | 1                                       | 16..... | 130 | 111 | 4                                       | 5  | 1 | 16..... | 120 | 112 | 3 | 2 | —  |
| 17.....                                 | 98  | 121 | 1 | 1                                       | 17..... | 144 | 106 | —                                       | 9  | — | 17..... | 130 | 116 | 2 | 3 | 4  |
| 18.....                                 | 110 | 124 | 1 | —                                       | 18..... | 188 | 92  | 3                                       | 3  | — | 18..... | 132 | 122 | 1 | 1 | 1  |
| 19.....                                 | 71  | 210 | 4 | 2                                       | 19..... | 119 | 111 | 2                                       | 1  | 2 | 19..... | 167 | 125 | — | 2 | 1  |
| 20.....                                 | 96  | 108 | 1 | —                                       | 20..... | 112 | 103 | 4                                       | —  | — | 20..... | 207 | 123 | 1 | 3 | —  |
| 21.....                                 | 79  | 178 | 4 | —                                       | 21..... | 118 | 100 | 1                                       | —  | — | 21..... | 137 | 74  | 2 | 5 | —  |
| 22.....                                 | 86  | 168 | 2 | —                                       | 22..... | 146 | 106 | 1                                       | —  | — | 22..... | 192 | 141 | 6 | — | —  |
| 23.....                                 | 62  | 139 | 3 | 4                                       | 23..... | 141 | 123 | 2                                       | 1  | 2 | 23..... | 158 | 86  | 1 | 2 | 1  |
| 24.....                                 | 117 | 143 | 1 | 1                                       | 24..... | 110 | 123 | 9                                       | 2  | — | 24..... | 162 | 91  | 2 | 1 | —  |
| 25.....                                 | 132 | 157 | 1 | 1                                       | 25..... | 99  | 202 | 2                                       | 2  | — | 25..... | 133 | 160 | 1 | 1 | 3  |
| 26.....                                 | 98  | 134 | 2 | —                                       | 26..... | 131 | 81  | 1                                       | 3  | — | 26..... | 102 | 101 | — | — | —  |
| 27.....                                 | 87  | 187 | 1 | —                                       | 27..... | 138 | 164 | 1                                       | —  | — | 27..... | 142 | 132 | 3 | 2 | 1  |
| 28.....                                 | 98  | 129 | — | 5                                       | 28..... | 76  | 178 | 1                                       | —  | 3 | 28..... | 139 | 149 | 1 | — | 1  |
| 29.....                                 | 77  | 130 | 4 | —                                       | 29..... | 100 | 187 | —                                       | —  | — | 29..... | 103 | 107 | 3 | 6 | —  |
| T.I. 2985 4418 63 12 80                 |     |     |   | T.I. 3565 3661 80 67 33                 |         |     |     | T.I. 4581 4160 89 66 71                 |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| Pl. 1453                                |     |     |   | Pl. 96                                  |         |     |     | Pl. 421                                 |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| X.                                      |     |     |   | XII.                                    |         |     |     | XIV.                                    |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 1.....                                  | 96  | 114 | 5 | 2                                       | 1.....  | 195 | 102 | 4                                       | —  | 2 | 1.....  | 106 | 141 | 1 | — | 1  |
| 2.....                                  | 132 | 132 | 8 | —                                       | 2.....  | 174 | 66  | —                                       | 1  | 1 | 2.....  | 90  | 143 | 1 | — | 2  |
| 3.....                                  | 95  | 145 | 3 | —                                       | 3.....  | 197 | 112 | 2                                       | 1  | 1 | 3.....  | 106 | 115 | 2 | — | —  |
| 4.....                                  | 159 | 103 | 1 | 1                                       | 4.....  | 192 | 87  | 3                                       | 3  | — | 4.....  | 103 | 162 | 4 | — | 10 |
| 5.....                                  | 121 | 102 | 2 | —                                       | 5.....  | 170 | 114 | 2                                       | 7  | — | 5.....  | 112 | 158 | 4 | — | 11 |
| 6.....                                  | 161 | 151 | 4 | 1                                       | 6.....  | 123 | 70  | 1                                       | 3  | — | 6.....  | 153 | 196 | 3 | — | —  |
| 7.....                                  | 161 | 151 | 4 | 1                                       | 7.....  | 133 | 127 | 1                                       | 5  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 8.....                                  | 154 | 161 | 2 | 2                                       | 8.....  | 154 | 92  | 4                                       | 2  | 2 |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 9.....                                  | 176 | 109 | 3 | —                                       | 9.....  | 157 | 109 | 4                                       | 2  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 10.....                                 | 100 | 81  | 2 | 1                                       | 10..... | 141 | 102 | —                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 11.....                                 | 141 | 106 | 3 | 4                                       | 11..... | 173 | 96  | 2                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 12.....                                 | 122 | 106 | 3 | 1                                       | 12..... | 188 | 97  | 2                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 13.....                                 | 107 | 150 | 5 | —                                       | 13..... | 213 | 133 | 3                                       | 4  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 14.....                                 | 134 | 146 | 4 | —                                       | 14..... | 203 | 80  | 6                                       | —  | 1 |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 15.....                                 | 69  | 146 | 1 | —                                       | 15..... | 186 | 99  | 1                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 16.....                                 | 124 | 107 | 7 | —                                       | 16..... | 152 | 83  | 1                                       | 3  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 17.....                                 | 99  | 135 | 2 | 1                                       | 17..... | 177 | 115 | —                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 18.....                                 | 117 | 162 | 3 | —                                       | 18..... | 72  | 88  | —                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 19.....                                 | 106 | 96  | 1 | —                                       | 19..... | 186 | 181 | 1                                       | 3  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 20.....                                 | 120 | 116 | 4 | —                                       | 20..... | 126 | 117 | 1                                       | 1  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 21.....                                 | 147 | 121 | 1 | —                                       | 21..... | 146 | 176 | 2                                       | 2  | — |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 22.....                                 | 76  | 141 | 4 | —                                       | 22..... | 196 | 164 | 2                                       | 4  | 1 |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 23.....                                 | 144 | 131 | 1 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 24.....                                 | 163 | 113 | 4 | 2                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 25.....                                 | 141 | 113 | 7 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 26.....                                 | 97  | 94  | 4 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 27.....                                 | 157 | 123 | 2 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 28.....                                 | 143 | 108 | 1 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 29.....                                 | 112 | 138 | 3 | 1                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |
| 30.....                                 | 115 | 108 | 5 | —                                       |         |     |     |                                         |    |   |         |     |     |   |   |    |



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| Whittemore-Dunlop. |     |     |   | Whittemore-Dunlop. |     |     |   | Whittemore-Dunlop. |     |     |    |
|--------------------|-----|-----|---|--------------------|-----|-----|---|--------------------|-----|-----|----|
| 11.....            | 109 | 192 | 3 | 8.....             | 122 | 122 | 2 | 15.....            | 121 | 142 | 5  |
| 12.....            | 73  | 220 | 3 | 9.....             | 122 | 118 | 1 | 16.....            | 92  | 102 | 5  |
| 13.....            | 93  | 189 | 1 | 10.....            | 104 | 122 | 2 | 17.....            | 93  | 107 | 4  |
| 14.....            | 79  | 158 | 3 | 11.....            | 102 | 149 | 6 | 18.....            | 125 | 105 | 7  |
| 15.....            | 76  | 188 | 4 | 12.....            | 176 | 141 | 1 | 19.....            | 125 | 149 | 6  |
| 16.....            | 106 | 201 | 5 | 13.....            | 108 | 190 | 4 | 20.....            | 120 | 128 | 4  |
| 17.....            | 105 | 147 | 8 | 14.....            | 146 | 145 | 1 | 21.....            | 145 | 121 | 3  |
| 18.....            | 67  | 217 | 2 | 15.....            | 113 | 161 | 1 | 22.....            | 139 | 145 | 3  |
| 19.....            | 39  | 210 | 3 | 16.....            | 97  | 175 | 1 | 23.....            | 108 | 89  | 2  |
| 20.....            | 67  | 200 | 1 | 17.....            | 101 | 196 | 4 | 24.....            | 157 | 133 | 1  |
| 21.....            | 52  | 155 | 2 | 18.....            | 49  | 149 | 1 | 25.....            | 121 | 122 | 5  |
| 22.....            | 124 | 131 | 1 | 19.....            | 117 | 172 | 1 | 26.....            | 111 | 104 | 1  |
| 23.....            | 76  | 88  | 1 | 20.....            | 102 | 137 | 3 | 27.....            | 157 | 129 | 3  |
| T'l. 2423          |     |     |   | 21.....            | 111 | 122 | 1 | 28.....            | 136 | 145 | 2  |
| Pl. 1074           |     |     |   | 22.....            | 92  | 75  | 2 | 29.....            | 138 | 110 | 1  |
| XXII.              |     |     |   | 23.....            | 132 | 75  | 1 | 30.....            | 190 | 117 | 1  |
| 1.....             | 99  | 35  | 1 | 24.....            | 85  | 114 | 1 | 31.....            | 190 | 117 | 1  |
| 2.....             | 114 | 41  | 1 | 25.....            | 77  | 221 | 2 | 32.....            | 209 | 124 | 4  |
| 3.....             | 163 | 77  | 1 | 26.....            | 75  | 113 | 3 | 33.....            | 224 | 115 | 4  |
| 4.....             | 207 | 128 | 2 | 27.....            | 78  | 124 | 1 | 34.....            | 203 | 98  | 2  |
| 5.....             | 178 | 116 | 1 | 28.....            | 70  | 140 | 2 | 35.....            | 155 | 84  | 3  |
| 6.....             | 127 | 78  | 1 | 29.....            | 65  | 205 | 3 | 36.....            | 127 | 84  | 4  |
| 7.....             | 91  | 98  | 1 | T'l. 3173          |     |     |   | 37.....            | 134 | 96  | 1  |
| 8.....             | 152 | 177 | 1 | Pl. 808            |     |     |   | 38.....            | 117 | 120 | 2  |
| 9.....             | 83  | 165 | 2 | XXV.               |     |     |   | 39.....            | 73  | 139 | 1  |
| 10.....            | 65  | 147 | 1 | 1.....             | 197 | 96  | 1 | 40.....            | 18  | 71  | 1  |
| 11.....            | 128 | 206 | 2 | 2.....             | 197 | 89  | 1 | T'l. 4961          |     |     |    |
| 12.....            | 132 | 182 | 1 | 3.....             | 96  | 117 | 1 | Pl. 251            |     |     |    |
| 13.....            | 134 | 180 | 1 | 4.....             | 146 | 117 | 2 | 1.....             | 113 | 61  | 3  |
| 14.....            | 121 | 145 | 4 | 5.....             | 130 | 89  | 1 | 2.....             | 71  | 32  | 3  |
| 15.....            | 85  | 224 | 2 | 6.....             | 163 | 91  | 1 | 3.....             | 121 | 98  | 3  |
| 16.....            | 121 | 118 | 3 | 7.....             | 170 | 104 | 2 | 4.....             | 224 | 144 | 3  |
| 17.....            | 75  | 112 | 1 | 8.....             | 103 | 77  | 1 | 5.....             | 156 | 115 | 1  |
| 18.....            | 153 | 86  | 1 | 9.....             | 161 | 94  | 1 | 6.....             | 98  | 73  | 2  |
| 19.....            | 90  | 123 | 3 | 10.....            | 184 | 127 | 1 | 7.....             | 100 | 91  | 4  |
| 20.....            | 119 | 141 | 1 | 11.....            | 115 | 89  | 2 | 8.....             | 114 | 79  | 2  |
| 21.....            | 74  | 115 | 6 | 12.....            | 94  | 71  | 1 | 9.....             | 94  | 92  | 2  |
| 22.....            | 136 | 138 | 3 | 13.....            | 104 | 76  | 3 | 10.....            | 176 | 112 | 1  |
| 23.....            | 71  | 103 | 1 | 14.....            | 140 | 74  | 1 | 11.....            | 151 | 176 | 1  |
| 24.....            | 81  | 173 | 4 | 15.....            | 126 | 88  | 5 | 12.....            | 90  | 90  | 1  |
| 25.....            | 85  | 138 | 5 | 16.....            | 217 | 135 | 1 | 13.....            | 112 | 101 | 1  |
| T'l. 2383          |     |     |   | 17.....            | 166 | 82  | 2 | 14.....            | 215 | 100 | 8  |
| Pl. 273            |     |     |   | 18.....            | 149 | 96  | 2 | 15.....            | 180 | 164 | 2  |
| XXIII.             |     |     |   | 19.....            | 182 | 111 | 1 | 16.....            | 112 | 121 | 5  |
| 1.....             | 33  | 125 | 1 | 20.....            | 204 | 75  | 3 | 17.....            | 146 | 141 | 2  |
| 2.....             | 125 | 104 | 1 | 21.....            | 164 | 69  | 3 | 18.....            | 144 | 102 | 3  |
| 3.....             | 184 | 72  | 1 | 22.....            | 201 | 67  | 3 | 19.....            | 136 | 117 | 2  |
| 4.....             | 102 | 90  | 1 | 23.....            | 161 | 71  | 1 | 20.....            | 122 | 129 | 1  |
| 5.....             | 134 | 140 | 1 | 24.....            | 153 | 76  | 1 | 21.....            | 154 | 121 | 4  |
| 6.....             | 94  | 101 | 1 | 25.....            | 211 | 99  | 2 | T'l. 2335          |     |     |    |
| 7.....             | 247 | 72  | 1 | 26.....            | 188 | 64  | 2 | Pl. 508            |     |     |    |
| 8.....             | 164 | 58  | 1 | 27.....            | 159 | 65  | 6 | XXVIII.            |     |     |    |
| 9.....             | 154 | 67  | 2 | 28.....            | 147 | 100 | 1 | 1.....             | 56  | 68  | 1  |
| 10.....            | 131 | 98  | 1 | 29.....            | 215 | 100 | 2 | 2.....             | 90  | 86  | 1  |
| 11.....            | 96  | 127 | 2 | 30.....            | 173 | 138 | 2 | 3.....             | 58  | 105 | 1  |
| 12.....            | 144 | 106 | 1 | 31.....            | 167 | 98  | 1 | 4.....             | 141 | 32  | 2  |
| 13.....            | 157 | 152 | 1 | 32.....            | 177 | 106 | 1 | 5.....             | 161 | 62  | 3  |
| 14.....            | 183 | 98  | 2 | 33.....            | 233 | 123 | 2 | 6.....             | 121 | 96  | 3  |
| 15.....            | 161 | 46  | 1 | 34.....            | 170 | 72  | 1 | 7.....             | 122 | 58  | 1  |
| 16.....            | 168 | 69  | 2 | 35.....            | 144 | 63  | 1 | 8.....             | 104 | 87  | 4  |
| 17.....            | 127 | 94  | 1 | 36.....            | 149 | 67  | 1 | 9.....             | 114 | 120 | 10 |
| 18.....            | 106 | 122 | 2 | 37.....            | 127 | 65  | 4 | 10.....            | 127 | 124 | 1  |
| 19.....            | 53  | 141 | 1 | 38.....            | 129 | 155 | 1 | 11.....            | 191 | 175 | 3  |
| 20.....            | 86  | 158 | 1 | T'l. 6109          |     |     |   | 12.....            | 142 | 91  | 7  |
| 21.....            | 65  | 149 | 1 | Pl. 2641           |     |     |   | 13.....            | 84  | 110 | 1  |
| 22.....            | 75  | 224 | 1 | XXVI.              |     |     |   | 14.....            | 154 | 139 | 1  |
| 23.....            | 43  | 946 | 1 | 1.....             | 131 | 89  | 1 | 15.....            | 112 | 140 | 2  |
| 24.....            | 59  | 141 | 7 | 2.....             | 91  | 179 | 1 | 16.....            | 129 | 124 | 2  |
| 25.....            | 55  | 127 | 1 | 3.....             | 97  | 186 | 1 | 17.....            | 102 | 78  | 2  |
| T'l. 2945          |     |     |   | 4.....             | 91  | 95  | 2 | 18.....            | 67  | 95  | 3  |
| Pl. 43             |     |     |   | 5.....             | 89  | 122 | 2 | 19.....            | 139 | 148 | 3  |
| XXIV.              |     |     |   | 6.....             | 65  | 185 | 3 | 20.....            | 101 | 112 | 3  |
| 1.....             | 192 | 144 | 1 | 7.....             | 106 | 218 | 2 | T'l. 2370          |     |     |    |
| 2.....             | 129 | 91  | 1 | 8.....             | 113 | 118 | 6 | Pl. 230            |     |     |    |
| 3.....             | 139 | 110 | 3 | 9.....             | 149 | 162 | 2 | XXIX.              |     |     |    |
| 4.....             | 100 | 122 | 4 | 10.....            | 93  | 181 | 4 | 1.....             | 88  | 105 | 2  |
| 5.....             | 86  | 118 | 3 | 11.....            | 60  | 186 | 4 | 2.....             | 71  | 205 | 1  |
| 6.....             | 113 | 127 | 1 | 12.....            | 94  | 200 | 3 |                    |     |     |    |
| 7.....             | 170 | 98  | 1 | 13.....            | 74  | 114 | 4 |                    |     |     |    |
|                    |     |     |   | 14.....            | 113 | 117 | 4 |                    |     |     |    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

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| Whitmore, Dunlap, Hess, BoiesLehtinen |     |     |    |   | Whitmore, Dunlap, Hess, BoiesLehtinen |         |     |     |   | Whitmore, Dunlap, Hess, BoiesLehtinen |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|---|---------------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|---|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|---|---|---|
| 3.....                                | 121 | 169 | —  | — | 1                                     | 53..... | 185 | 97  | 1 | 4                                     | 25..... | 141     | 114 | 2   | — |   |   |
| 4.....                                | 104 | 148 | 1  | 2 | 1                                     | 54..... | 143 | 110 | 2 | 4                                     | 26..... | 109     | 68  | 4   | 2 |   |   |
| 5.....                                | 123 | 162 | 2  | 1 | 6                                     | 55..... | 129 | 105 | 2 | 4                                     | 1       | 1       | 1   | 1   | 1 |   |   |
| 6.....                                | 64  | 178 | 2  | 1 | 2                                     | 56..... | 169 | 103 | 1 | 2                                     | 3       | 28..... | 237 | 76  | — |   |   |
| 7.....                                | 48  | 154 | 2  | 1 | 2                                     | 57..... | 160 | 104 | 4 | 2                                     | 1       | 29..... | 217 | 80  | — |   |   |
| 8.....                                | 67  | 206 | 2  | 1 | 1                                     | 58..... | 141 | 85  | 1 | 5                                     | 2       | 30..... | 244 | 74  | — |   |   |
| 9.....                                | 67  | 241 | 2  | 1 | 1                                     | 59..... | 135 | 75  | 2 | 2                                     | 1       | 31..... | 109 | 95  | — |   |   |
| 10.....                               | 99  | 185 | 3  | — | —                                     | 60..... | 91  | 95  | 2 | 2                                     | 1       | 32..... | 180 | 126 | 1 |   |   |
| 11.....                               | 58  | 152 | 1  | — | —                                     | 61..... | 128 | 111 | 4 | 2                                     | —       | 33..... | 156 | 90  | 1 |   |   |
| 12.....                               | 69  | 259 | 8  | 1 | 1                                     | 62..... | 113 | 178 | 2 | 1                                     | —       | 34..... | 175 | 104 | 1 |   |   |
| 13.....                               | 54  | 226 | 4  | 2 | 1                                     | 63..... | 138 | 170 | 1 | 1                                     | 2       | 35..... | 148 | 136 | 1 |   |   |
| 14.....                               | 106 | 208 | 4  | 1 | —                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 36..... | 120 | 108 | 2 |   |   |
| 15.....                               | 54  | 296 | 5  | 3 | —                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 37..... | 108 | 79  | 2 |   |   |
| 16.....                               | 63  | 257 | 12 | — | —                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 38..... | 166 | 106 | 3 |   |   |
| 17.....                               | 30  | 263 | 3  | — | —                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 39..... | 163 | 112 | — |   |   |
| 18.....                               | 67  | 176 | 3  | — | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 40..... | 208 | 78  | 1 |   |   |
| 19.....                               | 96  | 194 | 3  | — | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 41..... | 189 | 57  | — |   |   |
| 20.....                               | 97  | 116 | 1  | 1 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 42..... | 123 | 23  | — |   |   |
| 21.....                               | 32  | 175 | 2  | 1 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 43..... | 218 | 97  | 9 |   |   |
| 22.....                               | 38  | 143 | —  | — | 3                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 44..... | 169 | 104 | — |   |   |
| 23.....                               | 69  | 148 | 4  | — | 3                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 45..... | 132 | 74  | 1 |   |   |
| 24.....                               | 77  | 128 | 1  | 1 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 46..... | 213 | 114 | 1 |   |   |
| 25.....                               | 43  | 203 | 2  | 1 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 47..... | 162 | 130 | — |   |   |
| 26.....                               | 50  | 208 | 1  | — | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 48..... | 174 | 98  | — |   |   |
| 27.....                               | 43  | 120 | 1  | — | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         | 49..... | 120 | 101 | — |   |   |
| 28.....                               | 76  | 119 | 6  | 1 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| T.L. 2023 5136 83 18 24               |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| P.L. 3113                             |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| XXX.                                  |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 1.....                                | 146 | 103 | —  | — | 1                                     | 1.....  | 130 | 68  | 1 | 4                                     | 1       | 1.....  | 67  | 23  | 1 | — |   |
| 2.....                                | 127 | 152 | —  | — | 2                                     | 2.....  | 807 | 74  | 4 | 3                                     | 1       | 2.....  | 91  | 80  | 1 | 1 |   |
| 3.....                                | 148 | 140 | —  | 2 | 3                                     | 3.....  | 207 | 110 | 1 | —                                     | 3.....  | 121     | 68  | 1   | 1 |   |   |
| 4.....                                | 106 | 119 | 3  | 4 | 4                                     | 4.....  | 167 | 73  | — | 2                                     | 4.....  | 133     | 53  | 2   | 2 |   |   |
| 5.....                                | 168 | 91  | —  | — | 5                                     | 5.....  | 206 | 89  | 2 | 4                                     | 5.....  | 121     | 67  | 2   | 3 |   |   |
| 6.....                                | 190 | 126 | 1  | 2 | 6                                     | 6.....  | 157 | 60  | 1 | 4                                     | 6.....  | 158     | 77  | 2   | 3 |   |   |
| 7.....                                | 131 | 119 | 3  | 1 | 7                                     | 7.....  | 82  | 43  | 1 | 8                                     | 7.....  | 132     | 125 | —   | 1 |   |   |
| 8.....                                | 38  | 123 | 6  | — | 8                                     | 8.....  | 85  | 122 | 2 | 3                                     | 8.....  | 102     | 148 | 5   | 5 |   |   |
| 9.....                                | 83  | 129 | 2  | 1 | 4                                     | 9.....  | 94  | 163 | 3 | —                                     | 9.....  | 79      | 89  | 2   | 8 |   |   |
| 10.....                               | 93  | 168 | 5  | — | 1                                     | 10..... | 136 | 97  | — | 6                                     | 10..... | 69      | 111 | 2   | — |   |   |
| 11.....                               | 167 | 181 | 6  | 1 | 1                                     | 11..... | 147 | 84  | 2 | 5                                     | 11..... | 45      | 141 | 3   | — |   |   |
| 12.....                               | 154 | 138 | 3  | — | 2                                     | 12..... | 199 | 87  | 5 | 8                                     | 12..... | 46      | 142 | 3   | — |   |   |
| 13.....                               | 85  | 133 | 4  | — | 2                                     | 13..... | 163 | 106 | — | 1                                     | 1       | 13..... | 94  | 161 | 6 | 1 |   |
| 14.....                               | 76  | 107 | 4  | — | 2                                     | 14..... | 176 | 87  | — | 4                                     | 1       | 14..... | 129 | 86  | 1 | — |   |
| 15.....                               | 68  | 206 | 3  | — | 4                                     | 15..... | 196 | 90  | — | 11                                    | 1       | 15..... | 133 | 78  | 1 | — |   |
| 16.....                               | 78  | 135 | —  | — | 4                                     | 16..... | 199 | 90  | 1 | 10                                    | 1       | 16..... | 134 | 132 | 6 | 2 |   |
| 17.....                               | 62  | 187 | —  | — | 4                                     | 17..... | 160 | 70  | 1 | 4                                     | 1       | 17..... | 138 | 126 | 6 | 2 |   |
| 18.....                               | 59  | 119 | —  | — | 4                                     | 18..... | 134 | 73  | 2 | 5                                     | 1       | 18..... | 139 | 90  | 5 | 1 |   |
| 19.....                               | 100 | 153 | 6  | 1 | 2                                     | 19..... | 121 | 96  | 3 | 2                                     | 1       | 19..... | 137 | 106 | 3 | 2 |   |
| 20.....                               | 84  | 175 | 2  | — | 3                                     | 20..... | 110 | 79  | 3 | 3                                     | 1       | 20..... | 127 | 106 | 3 | 2 |   |
| 21.....                               | 136 | 134 | 1  | — | 3                                     | 21..... | 198 | 152 | 2 | 3                                     | 3       | 21..... | 91  | 170 | 5 | 1 |   |
| 22.....                               | 73  | 216 | —  | — | 2                                     | 22..... | 193 | 137 | 2 | 3                                     | 3       | 22..... | 127 | 106 | 3 | 2 |   |
| 23.....                               | 63  | 180 | 5  | — | 2                                     | 23..... | 169 | 152 | 2 | 1                                     | 2       | 23..... | 99  | 56  | 1 | 1 |   |
| 24.....                               | 76  | 170 | 6  | — | 3                                     | 24..... | 126 | 85  | 2 | 5                                     | 4       | 24..... | 104 | 80  | 7 | 1 |   |
| 25.....                               | 98  | 140 | —  | — | 3                                     | 25..... | 189 | 137 | 4 | 1                                     | 6       | 25..... | 89  | 108 | 3 | — |   |
| 26.....                               | 67  | 156 | 5  | 1 | 4                                     | 26..... | 133 | 94  | 2 | 2                                     | 11      | 26..... | 116 | 111 | — | — |   |
| 27.....                               | 82  | 127 | 5  | — | 4                                     | 27..... | 104 | 130 | 3 | 2                                     | 9       | 27..... | 115 | 100 | 9 | 4 |   |
| 28.....                               | 76  | 191 | 4  | — | 4                                     | 28..... | 110 | 135 | — | —                                     | 7       | 28..... | 63  | 97  | 2 | 1 |   |
| 29.....                               | 118 | 222 | 3  | 3 | 3                                     | 29..... | 96  | 98  | 2 | 2                                     | 8       | 29..... | 79  | 92  | — | 1 |   |
| 30.....                               | 78  | 222 | 2  | 1 | 2                                     | 30..... | 173 | 138 | 3 | 2                                     | 2       | 30..... | 108 | 66  | 4 | 7 |   |
| 31.....                               | 89  | 116 | 6  | — | 6                                     | 31..... | 90  | 35  | 1 | 4                                     | 5       | 31..... | 82  | 80  | 1 | 1 |   |
| 32.....                               | 126 | 161 | 2  | — | 6                                     | 32..... | 99  | 54  | 1 | 5                                     | —       | 32..... | 68  | 109 | 3 | 1 |   |
| 33.....                               | 84  | 192 | 4  | — | 6                                     | 33..... | 83  | 46  | — | 6                                     | 1       | 33..... | 77  | 52  | 3 | 1 |   |
| 34.....                               | 84  | 144 | 3  | 1 | 8                                     | 34..... | 55  | 32  | 2 | 5                                     | —       | 34..... | 97  | 117 | — | 1 |   |
| 35.....                               | 96  | 133 | 7  | — | 12                                    | 35..... | 107 | 45  | 2 | 5                                     | 2       | 35..... | 112 | 58  | 3 | — |   |
| 36.....                               | 76  | 92  | 2  | 2 | —                                     | 36..... | 100 | 56  | 2 | 1                                     | 2       | 36..... | 80  | 66  | 1 | — |   |
| 37.....                               | 118 | 69  | 1  | 1 | —                                     | 37..... | 193 | 142 | 3 | 1                                     | 2       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 38.....                               | 141 | 184 | 6  | 1 | 7                                     | 38..... | 86  | 33  | 1 | 3                                     | —       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 39.....                               | 196 | 119 | 2  | 2 | 7                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 40.....                               | 245 | 75  | 5  | 3 | 15                                    |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 41.....                               | 133 | 81  | 3  | 1 | 9                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 42.....                               | 115 | 100 | 5  | 1 | 15                                    |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 43.....                               | 210 | 64  | 3  | 1 | 8                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 44.....                               | 211 | 90  | 1  | 3 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 45.....                               | 212 | 171 | 1  | 1 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 46.....                               | 176 | 184 | 4  | 7 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 47.....                               | 133 | 96  | 4  | 2 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 48.....                               | 156 | 110 | 2  | 2 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 49.....                               | 190 | 97  | 4  | 6 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 50.....                               | 211 | 96  | 1  | 3 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 51.....                               | 194 | 156 | 2  | 7 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 52.....                               | 166 | 134 | —  | 1 | 1                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| T.L. 2023 5136 83 18 24               |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| P.L. 3113                             |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| XXX.                                  |     |     |    |   |                                       |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 1.....                                | 146 | 103 | —  | — | 1                                     | 1.....  | 130 | 66  | — | —                                     | —       | 1.....  | 162 | 137 | — | 2 | 1 |
| 2.....                                | 127 | 152 | —  | — | 2                                     | 2.....  | 124 | 84  | — | —                                     | 2       | 2.....  | 173 | 60  | — | 2 | 1 |
| 3.....                                | 148 | 140 | —  | 2 | 3                                     | 3.....  | 151 | 68  | — | —                                     | —       | 3.....  | 192 | 105 | — | 2 | 1 |
| 4.....                                | 106 | 119 | 3  | 4 | 4                                     | 4.....  | 196 | 101 | — | —                                     | —       | 4.....  | 117 | 80  | 2 | 8 | — |
| 5.....                                | 168 | 91  | —  | — | 5                                     | 5.....  | 144 | 156 | — | —                                     | 1       | 5.....  | 121 | 89  | — | 2 | — |
| 6.....                                | 190 | 126 | 1  | 2 | 6                                     | 6.....  | 118 | 106 | 1 | 1                                     | 2       | 6.....  | 91  | 77  | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 7.....                                | 131 | 119 | 3  | 1 | 7                                     | 7.....  | 138 | 105 | 1 | 4                                     | 4       | 7.....  | 201 | 125 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 8.....                                | 38  | 123 | 6  | — | 8                                     | 8.....  | 169 | 67  | 2 | 3                                     | —       | 8.....  | 165 | 165 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 9.....                                | 83  | 129 | 2  | 1 | 4                                     | 9.....  | 140 | 89  | 1 | 1                                     | —       | 9.....  | 148 | 135 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 10.....                               | 93  | 168 | 5  | — | 1                                     | 10..... | 184 | 71  | — | —                                     | —       | 10..... | 123 | 123 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| 11.....                               | 167 | 181 | 6  | 1 | 1                                     | 11..... | 137 | 86  | 1 | 4                                     | 1       | 11..... | 129 | 109 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 12.....                               | 154 | 138 | 3  | — | 2                                     | 12..... | 187 | 55  | 1 | —                                     | —       | 12..... | 192 | 91  | 3 | — | 1 |
| 13.....                               | 85  | 133 | 4  | — | 2                                     | 13..... | 191 | 90  | 2 | 1                                     | —       | 13..... | 208 | 107 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 14.....                               | 76  | 107 | 4  | — | 2                                     | 14..... | 142 | 54  | 4 | 2                                     | 2       | 14..... | 197 | 90  | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 15.....                               | 68  | 206 | 3  | — | 4                                     | 15..... | 157 | 86  | 4 | 2                                     | 2       | 15..... | 173 | 94  | 1 | — | — |
| 16.....                               | 78  | 135 | —  | — | 4                                     | 16..... | 139 | 73  | — | —                                     | 4       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 17.....                               | 62  | 187 | —  | — | 4                                     | 17..... | 125 | 107 | — | —                                     | 4       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 18.....                               | 59  | 119 | —  | — | 4                                     | 18..... | 165 | 104 | — | —                                     | 1       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 19.....                               | 100 | 153 | 6  | 1 | 2                                     | 19..... | 108 | 109 | 3 | 1                                     | —       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 20.....                               | 84  | 175 | 2  | — | 3                                     | 20..... | 115 | 154 | 1 | —                                     | —       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 21.....                               | 136 | 134 | 1  | — | 3                                     | 21..... | 123 | 73  | 3 | —                                     | 1       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 22.....                               | 73  | 216 | —  | — | 2                                     | 22..... | 111 | 106 | 1 | 1                                     | —       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 23.....                               | 63  | 180 | 5  | — | 2                                     | 23..... | 96  | 102 | 3 | —                                     | 1       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 24.....                               | 76  | 170 | 6  | — | 3                                     | 24..... | 160 | 107 | 2 | —                                     | 1       |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 25.....                               | 98  | 140 | —  | — | 3                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 26.....                               | 67  | 156 | 5  | 1 | 4                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 27.....                               | 82  | 127 | 5  | — | 4                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 28.....                               | 76  | 191 | 4  | — | 4                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 29.....                               | 118 | 222 | 3  | 3 | 3                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |
| 30.....                               | 78  | 222 | 2  | 1 | 2                                     |         |     |     |   |                                       |         |         |     |     |   |   |   |

| Whittemore, Dunlap. |     |     |   |   | Henn. Boles Lichts. |         |     |     |   | Whittemore, Dunlap. |    |                                   |     |     | Henn. Boles Lichts. |   |           |   |   | Whittemore, Dunlap. |     |                                   |   |   | Henn. Boles Lichts. |   |        |   |   |  |  |
|---------------------|-----|-----|---|---|---------------------|---------|-----|-----|---|---------------------|----|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|---|-----------|---|---|---------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|---|--------|---|---|--|--|
| 17.....             | 169 | 145 | 1 | 3 | 1                   | 32..... | 117 | 50  | — | 2                   | 6  | 47.....                           | 123 | 96  | 3                   | — | 3         | — | — | 47.....             | 123 | 96                                | 3 | — | 3                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 18.....             | 134 | 118 | 1 | 4 | 2                   | 33..... | 109 | 88  | — | 5                   | 5  | 48.....                           | 46  | 74  | 1                   | — | 3         | — | — | 48.....             | 46  | 74                                | 1 | — | 3                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 19.....             | 109 | 129 | 1 | 2 | 2                   | 34..... | 69  | 94  | — | —                   | 1  | 49.....                           | 135 | 90  | 1                   | 9 | 1         | — | — | 49.....             | 135 | 90                                | 1 | 9 | 1                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 20.....             | 117 | 116 | — | 2 | 2                   | 35..... | 104 | 77  | 2 | 3                   | 16 | 50.....                           | 138 | 84  | 3                   | 2 | 5         | — | — | 50.....             | 138 | 84                                | 3 | 2 | 5                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 21.....             | 111 | 147 | — | — | 6                   | 36..... | 103 | 94  | 6 | —                   | 3  | 51.....                           | 53  | 62  | —                   | 1 | —         | — | — | 51.....             | 53  | 62                                | — | 1 | —                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 22.....             | 79  | 88  | — | — | 2                   | 37..... | 130 | 139 | 2 | 1                   | 4  | 52.....                           | 154 | 145 | 6                   | 1 | 11        | — | — | 52.....             | 154 | 145                               | 6 | 1 | 11                  | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 23.....             | 127 | 108 | 3 | 2 | —                   | 38..... | 157 | 39  | 1 | —                   | 11 | 53.....                           | 119 | 83  | 1                   | 2 | 10        | — | — | 53.....             | 119 | 83                                | 1 | 2 | 10                  | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 24.....             | 141 | 76  | — | 3 | 2                   | 39..... | 302 | 104 | 6 | —                   | 20 | 54.....                           | 175 | 107 | 6                   | 1 | 20        | — | — | 54.....             | 175 | 107                               | 6 | 1 | 20                  | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 25.....             | 110 | 120 | — | 1 | 1                   | 40..... | 151 | 76  | 6 | 3                   | 8  | 55.....                           | 178 | 52  | 1                   | — | 6         | — | — | 55.....             | 178 | 52                                | 1 | — | 6                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 26.....             | 179 | 98  | 3 | 1 | 3                   | 41..... | 161 | 104 | 8 | —                   | 12 | 56.....                           | 187 | 29  | 1                   | — | 1         | — | — | 56.....             | 187 | 29                                | 1 | — | 1                   | — | —      | — | — |  |  |
| 27.....             | 159 | 113 | 1 | 3 | 7                   | 42..... | 122 | 62  | 1 | 1                   | 6  | T'l. 8283 5423 119 92 211         |     |     |                     |   | P'l. 2660 |   |   |                     |     | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |   |   |                     |   | P'l. 7 |   |   |  |  |
| 28.....             | 120 | 100 | 2 | 1 | 3                   | 43..... | 170 | 79  | 6 | —                   | 25 | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |     |     |                     |   | P'l. 7    |   |   |                     |     | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |   |   |                     |   | P'l. 7 |   |   |  |  |
| 29.....             | 124 | 96  | 8 | 3 | —                   | 44..... | 228 | 56  | 9 | 1                   | 36 | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |     |     |                     |   | P'l. 7    |   |   |                     |     | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |   |   |                     |   | P'l. 7 |   |   |  |  |
| 30.....             | 98  | 85  | 1 | — | 2                   | 45..... | 88  | 54  | — | —                   | 18 | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |     |     |                     |   | P'l. 7    |   |   |                     |     | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |   |   |                     |   | P'l. 7 |   |   |  |  |
| 31.....             | 176 | 115 | 3 | 4 | 5                   | 46..... | 173 | 141 | 2 | —                   | 7  | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |     |     |                     |   | P'l. 7    |   |   |                     |     | T'l. 125-498 14078 9417 1280 2886 |   |   |                     |   | P'l. 7 |   |   |  |  |

| Towns. Whittemore, Dunlap. |      |      |    |    | Henn. Boles Lichts. |                               |      |     |    | Towns. Whittemore, Dunlap. |                                        |   |   |   | Henn. Boles Lichts. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------|------|------|----|----|---------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----|----|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Barring'n.                 | 179  | 22   | 1  | 4  | —                   | Nor. Park.                    | 71   | 34  | —  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bloom .....                | 448  | 196  | 5  | 3  | 2                   | Orland .....                  | 131  | 41  | 1  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bremen .....               | 151  | 74   | 1  | —  | —                   | Palatine ...                  | 230  | 124 | 2  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Calumet ...                | 434  | 342  | 5  | 12 | 3                   | Palos .....                   | 51   | 77  | —  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cicero .....               | 2970 | 1182 | 28 | 83 | 13                  | Proviso .....                 | 1074 | 755 | 18 | 20                         | 23                                     | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Elk Grove ...              | 130  | 23   | —  | —  | —                   | Rich .....                    | 98   | 65  | —  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Evanston. ...              | 1816 | 740  | 19 | 98 | 1                   | Riverside. ...                | 159  | 87  | 2  | 5                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hanover .....              | 100  | 44   | —  | —  | —                   | Schaum'g. ...                 | 57   | 26  | —  | —                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lemont ...                 | 279  | 411  | 3  | 7  | 2                   | Thornton. ...                 | 1234 | 961 | 19 | 79                         | 20                                     | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Leyden .....               | 193  | 98   | 2  | —  | —                   | Wheeling. ...                 | 244  | 164 | 2  | 2                          | —                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Lyons .....                | 811  | 494  | 5  | —  | —                   | Worth ...                     | 573  | 332 | 5  | 4                          | 1                                      | — | — | — | —                   | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Maine .....                | 546  | 278  | 4  | 13 | 2                   | Total . 13072 7231 128 402 74 |      |     |    |                            | G. Total. 148558 147956 2545 1682 2744 |   |   |   |                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| N. Trier. ....             | 681  | 455  | 6  | 11 | 1                   | P'l. 602                      |      |     |    |                            |                                        |   |   |   |                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Niles .....                | 286  | 158  | 2  | 1  | 2                   |                               |      |     |    |                            |                                        |   |   |   |                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Northfield. ...            | 197  | 98   | 1  | 6  | —                   |                               |      |     |    |                            |                                        |   |   |   |                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

Towns. Whittemore, Dunlap. Henn. Boles Lichts.

Barrington... 179 22 1 4 2

Bloom... 448 196 5 3 2

Bremen... 151 74 1 — —

Calumet... 434 342 5 12 3

Cicero... 2970 1182 28 83 13

Elk Grove... 130 23 — 1 —

Evanston... 1816 740 19 98 8

Hanover... 100 44 — 1 —

Lemont... 273 411 3 7 2

Leyden... 193 98 2 — —

Lyons... 811 494 5 — —

Maine... 545 278 4 13 2

N. Trier... 581 455 5 11 1

Niles... 286 158 2 1 2

Northfield... 197 98 1 6 —

Towns. Whittemore, Dunlap. Henn. Boles Lichts.

Nor. Park... 71 34 — — —

Orland... 131 41 1 — —

Palatine... 330 124 2 — —

Palos... 61 77 — 1 —

Proviso... 1074 755 18 30 23

Rich... 98 65 — — —

Riverside... 159 87 2 5 —

Schaumb'g... 57 26 — — —

Thornton... 1224 861 19 79 20

Wheeling... 244 164 2 2 —

Worth... 573 382 5 4 1

Total... 13072 7231 128 402 77

G. Total... 148558 147956 2545 1682 2744

Plurality... 603

## VOTE FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

| Rep. Dem. Pro. S.-L. |      |      |      |       | Towns. |                                    |      |       |      | Bytown. |        |        |      |      | Striver. |       |      |      |      | Hastings Regan. Pepto. |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---------|--------|--------|------|------|----------|-------|------|------|------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Wards.               | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep.   | Dem.                               | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem.    | Pro.   | S.-L.  | Rep. | Dem. | Pro.     | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L.                  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.....               | 1988 | 3595 | 45   | 20    | 21     | Lemont                             | 233  | 405   | 2    | 3       | 2      | 7      |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 2.....               | 3062 | 2570 | 19   | 15    | 21     | Leyden                             | 301  | 88    |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 3.....               | 4029 | 2074 | 25   | 25    | 27     | Lyons                              | 362  | 421   | 5    | 33      | 5      |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 4.....               | 4205 | 2538 | 33   | 31    | 50     | Maine                              | 571  | 245   | 4    | 12      | 1      |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 5.....               | 3310 | 4226 | 61   | 17    | 73     | New Trier                          | 645  | 377   | 5    | 6       | 1      |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 6.....               | 3304 | 5741 | 47   | 22    | 58     | Niles                              | 286  | 154   | 2    | 1       | 1      |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 7.....               | 3119 | 2703 | 15   | 13    | 73     | Northfield                         | 200  | 94    | 1    | 6       |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 8.....               | 2074 | 3679 | 18   | 8     | 84     | Norwood Park                       | 71   | 33    |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 9.....               | 3007 | 4291 | 50   | 11    | 69     | Orland                             | 131  | 41    |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 10.....              | 6839 | 5965 | 173  | 43    | 155    | Palatine                           | 231  | 121   | 2    |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 11.....              | 3814 | 3390 | 63   | 63    | 31     | Palos                              | 81   | 76    |      | 1       |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 12.....              | 9092 | 5592 | 84   | 113   | 32     | Proviso                            | 1154 | 649   | 17   | 28      | 24     |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 13.....              | 4827 | 3843 | 85   | 60    | 86     | Rich                               | 99   | 64    |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 14.....              | 5865 | 4518 | 97   | 28    | 253    | Riverside                          | 176  | 65    | 3    | 3       |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 15.....              | 5632 | 5115 | 93   | 39    | 167    | Schaumburg                         | 59   | 23    |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 16.....              | 3603 | 4803 | 68   | 25    | 107    | Thornton                           | 1265 | 825   | 19   | 80      | 19     |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 17.....              | 1984 | 1606 | 37   | 12    | 54     | Wheeling                           | 248  | 154   | 1    | 2       |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 18.....              | 2084 | 4994 | 81   | 13    | 45     | Worth                              | 580  | 364   | 5    | 3       | 1      |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 19.....              | 2469 | 5162 | 54   | 5     | 64     | Totals                             |      |       |      |         | 13894  | 6191   | 117  | 369  | 88       |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 20.....              | 2469 | 2459 | 33   | 11    | 44     | Grand totals                       |      |       |      |         | 157346 | 135047 | 2271 | 1551 | 2794     |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 21.....              | 2652 | 3190 | 43   | 12    | 58     | Plurality                          |      |       |      |         | 22290  |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 22.....              | 3092 | 2943 | 44   | 4     | 85     | TRUSTEES STATE UNIVERSITY.         |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 23.....              | 3013 | 2752 | 25   | 16    | 80     | REPUBLICANS.                       |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 24.....              | 3542 | 3499 | 47   | 24    | 54     | Augustus F. Nightingale.....158566 |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 25.....              | 6745 | 2783 | 46   | 47    | 31     | Frederic Lewis Hatch.....157086    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 26.....              | 5365 | 4611 | 91   | 52    | 96     | Alice A. Abbott.....148234         |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 27.....              | 3014 | 2037 | 52   | 33    | 70     | DEMOCRATS.                         |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 28.....              | 2500 | 1967 | 34   | 18    | 32     | Jacob E. Seller.....125423         |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 29.....              | 2037 | 5026 | 81   | 14    | 25     | Napoleon B. Morrison.....125574    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 30.....              | 8137 | 7790 | 199  | 89    | 180    | Julia Holmes Smith.....144396      |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 31.....              | 5709 | 2956 | 56   | 134   | 85     | PEOPLE'S PARTY.                    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 32.....              | 4454 | 3602 | 39   | 49    | 38     |                                    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 33.....              | 3460 | 2988 | 94   | 29    | 43     |                                    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |
| 34.....              | 8946 | 4657 | 121  | 87    | 316    |                                    |      |       |      |         |        |        |      |      |          |       |      |      |      |                        |  |  |  |  |

Towns. Rep. Dem. Pro. S.-L.

Barrington... 181 19 1 4 2

Bloom... 449 194 3 3 2

Bremen... 151 73 1 — —

Calumet... 456 309 4 13 3

Cicero... 3302 823 27 83 14

Elk Grove... 131 21 — — —

Evanston... 1993 507 15 16 9

Hanover... 99 42 — — 1

Towns. Rep. Dem. Pro. S.-L.

Belle Sale... 1745

Anna Dietgen... 1723

G. Renner... 1634

SOCIALIST LABOR.

Belle Sale... 1745

Anna Dietgen... 1723

G. Renner... 1634

## VOTE FOR COUNTY OFFICERS.

## SHERIFF.

| Wards.  | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L. | Wards. | Knapp.  | Edred.Lawler. | Ellen'Wh | Glenn'b | B'Chw |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|--------|---------|---------------|----------|---------|-------|
| 1.....  | 3060 | 3554 | 44   | 20    | 16     | 6.....  | 3336          | 5715     | 53      | 7     |
| 2.....  | 3148 | 2521 | 22   | 12    | 13     | 7.....  | 3144          | 2679     | 21      | 7     |
| 3.....  | 4113 | 2036 | 23   | 20    | 27     | 8.....  | 2052          | 3685     | 22      | 7     |
| 4.....  | 4267 | 2546 | 29   | 28    | 44     | 9.....  | 3027          | 4265     | 48      | 5     |
| 5.....  | 4148 | 3664 | 45   | 15    | 60     | 10..... | 6777          | 5802     | 203     | 52    |
| 6.....  | 4088 | 5210 | 46   | 10    | 60     | 11..... | 3803          | 3409     | 67      | 38    |
| 7.....  | 3206 | 2689 | 16   | 6     | 71     | 12..... | 8969          | 5521     | 102     | 98    |
| 8.....  | 2155 | 3637 | 21   | 8     | 71     | 13..... | 4796          | 3868     | 91      | 59    |
| 9.....  | 3165 | 4219 | 48   | 14    | 62     | 14..... | 6075          | 4367     | 107     | 31    |
| 10..... | 6904 | 5984 | 190  | 56    | 142    | 15..... | 5685          | 5084     | 90      | 48    |
| 11..... | 3754 | 3473 | 65   | 57    | 36     | 16..... | 4782          | 59       | 25      | 115   |
| 12..... | 8783 | 5724 | 99   | 107   | 41     | 17..... | 2030          | 1771     | 29      | 14    |
| 13..... | 4703 | 4004 | 81   | 65    | 68     | 18..... | 2073          | 4996     | 79      | 12    |
| 14..... | 5633 | 4842 | 102  | 30    | 246    | 19..... | 2513          | 5219     | 53      | 4     |
| 15..... | 5455 | 5407 | 93   | 41    | 160    | 20..... | 2606          | 2438     | 38      | 14    |
| 16..... | 3674 | 4875 | 62   | 34    | 120    | 21..... | 2702          | 3179     | 46      | 16    |
| 17..... | 1983 | 1847 | 33   | 15    | 61     | 22..... | 3125          | 2971     | 89      | 2     |
| 18..... | 2125 | 5037 | 80   | 13    | 50     | 23..... | 3011          | 2772     | 26      | 18    |
| 19..... | 2599 | 5202 | 50   | 4     | 61     | 24..... | 3530          | 3539     | 52      | 23    |
| 20..... | 2246 | 2740 | 88   | 7     | 46     | 25..... | 6684          | 2847     | 56      | 44    |
| 21..... | 2406 | 3599 | 40   | 14    | 57     | 26..... | 5382          | 4697     | 96      | 50    |
| 22..... | 2319 | 3372 | 39   | 7     | 86     | 27..... | 2861          | 2244     | 44      | 32    |
| 23..... | 2924 | 2903 | 29   | 17    | 76     | 28..... | 2502          | 1944     | 84      | 21    |
| 24..... | 3319 | 3827 | 50   | 26    | 51     | 29..... | 2032          | 4684     | 89      | 11    |
| 25..... | 6158 | 3409 | 52   | 65    | 34     | 30..... | 8157          | 7776     | 204     | 18    |
| 26..... | 5117 | 4970 | 92   | 51    | 82     | 31..... | 5663          | 2982     | 63      | 135   |
| 27..... | 2864 | 2229 | 38   | 30    | 65     | 32..... | 6357          | 3682     | 50      | 65    |
| 28..... | 2514 | 1993 | 44   | 29    | 35     | 33..... | 3445          | 2988     | 96      | 33    |
| 29..... | 2277 | 4820 | 57   | 14    | 26     | 34..... | 8837          | 4711     | 133     | 86    |
| 30..... | 8456 | 7633 | 183  | 89    | 172    |         |               |          |         |       |
| 31..... | 5602 | 3102 | 60   | 135   | 86     |         |               |          |         |       |
| 32..... | 8316 | 3757 | 52   | 52    | 37     |         |               |          |         |       |
| 33..... | 3451 | 2991 | 94   | 30    | 45     |         |               |          |         |       |
| 34..... | 8833 | 4781 | 127  | 103   | 310    |         |               |          |         |       |

Totals ..... 143165 132597 2144 1202 2612

## Towns—

|                  |      |     |    |    |    |
|------------------|------|-----|----|----|----|
| Barrington ....  | 178  | 23  | 1  | 5  | —  |
| Bloom .....      | 434  | 306 | 3  | 3  | 1  |
| Bremen .....     | 153  | 73  | 1  | —  | —  |
| Calumet .....    | 451  | 318 | 2  | 11 | 5  |
| Cicero .....     | 3149 | 967 | 25 | 80 | 15 |
| Elk Grove .....  | 135  | 18  | —  | 1  | —  |
| Evanston .....   | 1855 | 599 | 18 | 92 | 7  |
| Hanover .....    | 101  | 40  | —  | —  | —  |
| Lemont .....     | 277  | 415 | 2  | 2  | 7  |
| Leyden .....     | 191  | 97  | —  | 2  | —  |
| Lyons .....      | 855  | 451 | 5  | 43 | —  |
| Maine .....      | 554  | 279 | 2  | 12 | 1  |
| New Trier .....  | 611  | 409 | 4  | 8  | 1  |
| Niles .....      | 253  | 191 | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| Northfield ..... | 200  | 96  | —  | 6  | —  |
| Norwood Park ..  | 71   | 24  | —  | —  | —  |
| Orland .....     | 133  | 41  | 1  | —  | —  |
| Palatine .....   | 228  | 120 | 2  | —  | —  |
| Palos .....      | 82   | 74  | —  | 1  | —  |
| Proviso .....    | 1110 | 763 | 19 | 28 | 23 |
| Rich .....       | 98   | 64  | —  | —  | —  |
| Riverside .....  | 169  | 74  | 3  | 7  | —  |
| Schaumburg ..... | 60   | 23  | —  | —  | —  |
| Thornton .....   | 1255 | 826 | 17 | 96 | 18 |
| Wheeling .....   | 242  | 167 | 1  | 2  | —  |
| Worth .....      | 581  | 379 | 4  | 3  | 1  |

Totals ..... 13426 8746 111 403 80

Grand totals.....156691 139293 2355 1606 2692

Plurality ..... 17298

## COUNTY CLERK.

| Wards. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L. | A.M. |
|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 1..... | 1964 | 3583 | 53   | 16    | 28   |
| 2..... | 2047 | 2562 | 23   | 16    | 18   |
| 3..... | 3990 | 2107 | 23   | 20    | 30   |
| 4..... | 4185 | 2548 | 23   | 28    | 49   |
| 5..... | 3206 | 4247 | 60   | 17    | 70   |

| Wards.  | Knapp. | Edred.Lawler. | Ellen'Wh | Glenn'b | B'Chw |
|---------|--------|---------------|----------|---------|-------|
| 6.....  | 3336   | 5715          | 53       | 7       | 63    |
| 7.....  | 3144   | 2679          | 21       | 7       | 77    |
| 8.....  | 2052   | 3685          | 22       | 7       | 74    |
| 9.....  | 3027   | 4265          | 48       | 5       | 79    |
| 10..... | 6777   | 5802          | 203      | 52      | 144   |
| 11..... | 3803   | 3409          | 67       | 38      | 84    |
| 12..... | 8969   | 5521          | 102      | 98      | 39    |
| 13..... | 4796   | 3868          | 91       | 59      | 77    |
| 14..... | 6075   | 4367          | 107      | 31      | 242   |
| 15..... | 5685   | 5084          | 90       | 48      | 160   |
| 16..... | 4782   | 59            | 25       | 115     | —     |
| 17..... | 2030   | 1771          | 29       | 14      | 53    |
| 18..... | 2073   | 4996          | 79       | 12      | 40    |
| 19..... | 2513   | 5219          | 53       | 4       | 59    |
| 20..... | 2606   | 2438          | 38       | 14      | 47    |
| 21..... | 2702   | 3179          | 46       | 16      | 59    |
| 22..... | 3125   | 2971          | 89       | 2       | 80    |
| 23..... | 3011   | 2772          | 26       | 18      | 78    |
| 24..... | 3530   | 3539          | 52       | 23      | 52    |
| 25..... | 6684   | 2847          | 56       | 44      | 33    |
| 26..... | 5382   | 4697          | 96       | 50      | 86    |
| 27..... | 2861   | 2244          | 44       | 32      | 68    |
| 28..... | 2502   | 1944          | 84       | 21      | 37    |
| 29..... | 2032   | 4684          | 89       | 11      | 28    |
| 30..... | 8157   | 7776          | 204      | 18      | 177   |
| 31..... | 5663   | 2982          | 63       | 135     | 87    |
| 32..... | 6357   | 3682          | 50       | 65      | 34    |
| 33..... | 3445   | 2988          | 96       | 33      | 41    |
| 34..... | 8837   | 4711          | 133      | 86      | 209   |

Totals 143410 139824 2291 1137 2660 20

## Towns—

|                  |      |     |    |    |    |
|------------------|------|-----|----|----|----|
| Barrington ..... | 181  | 20  | 1  | 5  | —  |
| Bloom .....      | 447  | 191 | 3  | 3  | 1  |
| Bremen .....     | 151  | 75  | 1  | —  | —  |
| Calumet .....    | 461  | 308 | 2  | 11 | 4  |
| Cicero .....     | 3296 | 945 | 28 | 75 | 10 |
| Elk Grove .....  | 132  | 21  | 1  | 1  | —  |
| Evanston .....   | 1960 | 515 | 20 | 87 | 5  |
| Hanover .....    | 99   | 42  | —  | —  | 1  |
| Lemont .....     | 275  | 412 | 2  | 3  | 7  |
| Leyden .....     | 154  | 137 | 1  | 3  | —  |
| Lyons .....      | 868  | 424 | 5  | 46 | —  |
| N. Maine .....   | 576  | 269 | 2  | 10 | 1  |
| N. Trier .....   | 657  | 379 | 1  | 8  | 2  |
| Niles .....      | 259  | 184 | 2  | 1  | 1  |
| Northfield ..... | 204  | 93  | —  | 5  | —  |
| Nor. Park .....  | 60   | 49  | —  | —  | —  |
| Orland .....     | 130  | 41  | 1  | —  | —  |
| Palatine .....   | 229  | 126 | 2  | —  | —  |
| Palos .....      | 81   | 74  | 1  | 1  | —  |
| Proviso .....    | 1171 | 641 | 25 | 30 | 23 |
| Rich .....       | 99   | 63  | —  | —  | —  |
| Riverside .....  | 187  | 59  | 1  | 5  | —  |
| Schaumb'g .....  | 59   | 24  | —  | —  | —  |
| Thornton .....   | 1256 | 832 | 17 | 76 | 19 |
| Wheeling .....   | 253  | 157 | 1  | 2  | —  |
| Worth .....      | 579  | 374 | 5  | 3  | 1  |

Totals 13823 6352 123 374 75 1

G. Totals 157233 136176 2414 1511 2735 2

Plurality 21057

## CLERK OF THE PROBATE COURT.

| City                      | Towns   | Totals |
|---------------------------|---------|--------|
| James Reddick, Rep.....   | 125,940 | 12,525 |
| James C. Strain, Dem..... | 131,691 | 6,294  |
| Ernest Walnold, Pro.....  | 2,269   | 101    |
| Wm. R. Dewey, Pro.....    | 1,372   | 386    |
| R. Wadell, Soc.-L.....    | 2,688   | 124    |
| W. Snowhook, Anti-M.....  | 340     | 40     |

## CLERK OF CRIMINAL COURT.

| City                        | Towns   | Totals |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|
| Patrick J. Cahill, Rep..... | 144,729 | 12,721 |
| C. R. Jandus, Dem.....      | 127,407 | 6,135  |
| W. L. Reynolds, Pro.....    | 2,256   | 131    |
| H. T. Wilcoxon, Pro.....    | 1,263   | 412    |
| P. Damm, Soc.-L.....        | 2,654   | 83     |
| A. Washburne, Anti-M.....   | 232     | 60     |

## SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

| Wards.  | Rep.    | Dem.    | Pro.    | S. L. A. M. |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
|         | Bright. | Cooley. | Miller. | Klotz.      |
| 1.....  | 1981    | 3583    | 44      | 15 23 6     |
| 2.....  | 3015    | 2573    | 19      | 17 18 3     |
| 3.....  | 4058    | 2018    | 20      | 16 33 5     |
| 4.....  | 4195    | 2508    | 29      | 23 50 4     |
| 5.....  | 3286    | 4212    | 66      | 14 70 1     |
| 6.....  | 3291    | 5725    | 47      | 6 58 13     |
| 7.....  | 3081    | 2708    | 30      | 7 74 2      |
| 8.....  | 2043    | 3668    | 19      | 8 73 5      |
| 9.....  | 2993    | 4258    | 56      | 4 73 4      |
| 10..... | 3906    | 5956    | 176     | 48 139 9    |
| 11..... | 3777    | 3384    | 66      | 44 29 2     |
| 12..... | 3902    | 5527    | 91      | 97 42 11    |
| 13..... | 4797    | 3815    | 84      | 47 76 4     |
| 14..... | 5820    | 4516    | 115     | 24 256 8    |
| 15..... | 5699    | 5044    | 101     | 41 157 5    |
| 16..... | 3593    | 4743    | 61      | 25 114 10   |
| 17..... | 1977    | 1807    | 27      | 12 50 7     |
| 18..... | 2061    | 4983    | 78      | 13 40 5     |
| 19..... | 2485    | 5259    | 56      | 3 60 15     |
| 20..... | 2453    | 2418    | 39      | 12 46 1     |
| 21..... | 2648    | 3195    | 52      | 12 55 5     |
| 22..... | 3065    | 2972    | 43      | 4 85 7      |
| 23..... | 2994    | 2754    | 26      | 17 79 3     |
| 24..... | 3543    | 3472    | 63      | 23 52 2     |
| 25..... | 6686    | 2778    | 53      | 46 35 6     |
| 26..... | 5328    | 4543    | 97      | 60 91 15    |
| 27..... | 2970    | 3058    | 46      | 38 60 9     |
| 28..... | 2497    | 1960    | 36      | 28 37 2     |
| 29..... | 2001    | 4975    | 77      | 15 26 7     |
| 30..... | 8149    | 7745    | 198     | 94 157 2    |
| 31..... | 5665    | 2978    | 63      | 119 76 2    |
| 32..... | 8378    | 3606    | 45      | 52 35 4     |
| 33..... | 3452    | 3006    | 91      | 28 45 6     |
| 34..... | 8824    | 4717    | 123     | 78 308 17   |

|            |        |        |      |      |      |     |
|------------|--------|--------|------|------|------|-----|
| Totals     | 142402 | 129486 | 2228 | 1068 | 2621 | 218 |
| Towns—     |        |        |      |      |      |     |
| Barrington | 177    | 21     | 1    | 5    | —    | —   |
| Bloom      | 448    | 190    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 1   |
| Bremen     | 148    | 75     | 1    | —    | —    | —   |
| Calumet    | 454    | 317    | 3    | 11   | 4    | 1   |
| Cicero     | 3171   | 924    | 26   | 75   | 10   | 5   |
| Elk Grove  | 181    | 26     | —    | 1    | —    | —   |
| Evanston   | 1890   | 566    | 15   | 85   | 6    | 5   |
| Hanover    | 97     | 44     | 1    | —    | —    | —   |
| Lemont     | 232    | 410    | 2    | 1    | 7    | 2   |
| Leyden     | 194    | 94     | —    | 2    | —    | —   |
| Lyons      | 577    | 753    | 6    | 33   | —    | 2   |
| Maine      | 538    | 291    | 5    | 10   | 1    | —   |
| N. Trier   | 604    | 461    | 1    | 4    | 1    | 2   |
| Niles      | 283    | 156    | 3    | 2    | 1    | —   |
| Northfield | 199    | 94     | 1    | 6    | —    | —   |
| Nor. Park  | 71     | 33     | —    | —    | —    | —   |
| Orland     | 128    | 43     | 1    | —    | —    | —   |
| Palatine   | 228    | 126    | 2    | —    | —    | —   |
| Palos      | 85     | 73     | —    | 1    | —    | —   |
| Proviso    | 1125   | 678    | 21   | 26   | 25   | 6   |
| Rich       | 96     | 66     | —    | —    | —    | —   |
| Riverside  | 152    | 83     | 1    | 3    | —    | —   |
| Schaum's   | 58     | 24     | —    | —    | —    | —   |
| Thornton   | 1243   | 844    | 18   | 74   | 19   | 1   |
| Wheeling   | 248    | 160    | 1    | 1    | —    | —   |
| Worth      | 563    | 383    | 6    | 3    | 1    | —   |

|           |        |        |      |      |      |     |
|-----------|--------|--------|------|------|------|-----|
| Totals    | 131289 | 6920   | 118  | 345  | 76   | 25  |
| G. Totals | 155591 | 126405 | 2346 | 1433 | 2697 | 243 |
| Plurality | 19186  |        |      |      |      |     |

## JUDGE COUNTY COURT.

| Wards. | Rep.    | Dem.    | Pro.    | S. L. A. M. |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
|        | Carter. | Martin. | Lawler. | Shannon.    |
| 1..... | 2016    | 2575    | 42      | 28          |
| 2..... | 3068    | 2604    | 21      | 19          |
| 3..... | 4117    | 2018    | 18      | 31          |
| 4..... | 4256    | 2423    | 26      | 49          |
| 5..... | 3350    | 4188    | 57      | 70          |
| 6..... | 3350    | 5714    | 48      | 57          |
| 7..... | 3144    | 2670    | 21      | 77          |

| Wards   | Carter | Martin | Lawler | Shannon |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 8.....  | 2083   | 2653   | 21     | 70      |
| 9.....  | 3059   | 4221   | 39     | 60      |
| 10..... | 7016   | 5789   | 189    | 140     |
| 11..... | 3940   | 2373   | 51     | 23      |
| 12..... | 9454   | 5210   | 80     | 45      |
| 13..... | 4958   | 3751   | 72     | 72      |
| 14..... | 5978   | 4411   | 97     | 240     |
| 15..... | 5719   | 4998   | 89     | 131     |
| 16..... | 3677   | 4741   | 61     | 108     |
| 17..... | 2038   | 1781   | 32     | 46      |
| 18..... | 2104   | 4946   | 60     | 36      |
| 19..... | 2523   | 5229   | 55     | 57      |
| 20..... | 2540   | 2261   | 22     | 42      |
| 21..... | 2809   | 3069   | 43     | 54      |
| 22..... | 3228   | 2840   | 41     | 84      |
| 23..... | 3063   | 2718   | 28     | 76      |
| 24..... | 3731   | 3323   | 49     | 52      |
| 25..... | 6997   | 2550   | 40     | 29      |
| 26..... | 5551   | 4451   | 33     | 80      |
| 27..... | 3079   | 1982   | 38     | 61      |
| 28..... | 2569   | 1918   | 24     | 35      |
| 29..... | 2057   | 4989   | 76     | 26      |
| 30..... | 8871   | 7622   | 182    | 170     |
| 31..... | 5591   | 2530   | 47     | 72      |
| 32..... | 8747   | 3350   | 39     | 29      |
| 33..... | 3469   | 2971   | 27     | 44      |
| 34..... | 9064   | 4654   | 124    | 234     |

Totals .....147041 126723 2034 2539

|              |      |     |    |    |
|--------------|------|-----|----|----|
| Towns—       |      |     |    |    |
| Barrington   | 179  | 19  | 1  | —  |
| Bloom        | 453  | 189 | 4  | 1  |
| Bremen       | 150  | 74  | 1  | —  |
| Calumet      | 472  | 302 | 3  | 4  |
| Cicero       | 2424 | 748 | 25 | 11 |
| Elk Grove    | 131  | 19  | 1  | —  |
| Evanston     | 1982 | 490 | 17 | 5  |
| Hanover      | 99   | 43  | —  | —  |
| Lemont       | 239  | 238 | 2  | 8  |
| Leyden       | 202  | 96  | —  | —  |
| Lyons        | 592  | 413 | 5  | —  |
| Maine        | 574  | 248 | 4  | 1  |
| New Trier    | 675  | 267 | 1  | 1  |
| Niles        | 284  | 154 | 2  | 1  |
| Northfield   | 203  | 90  | —  | —  |
| Norwood Park | 71   | 33  | —  | —  |
| Orland       | 130  | 39  | 2  | —  |
| Palatine     | 231  | 122 | 2  | —  |
| Palos        | 83   | 74  | —  | —  |
| Proviso      | 1203 | 613 | 17 | 25 |
| Rich         | 97   | 64  | —  | —  |
| Riverside    | 186  | 60  | 1  | —  |
| Schaumburg   | 80   | 23  | —  | —  |
| Thornton     | 1285 | 827 | 19 | 20 |
| Wheeling     | 259  | 151 | 1  | —  |
| Worth        | 538  | 361 | 6  | 1  |

Totals .....14194 6906 114 78  
Grand totals .....161235 137371 2148 2617  
Plurality.....28504

## JUDGE PROBATE COURT.

| Wards.  | Rep.      | Dem.   | Pro.     | S. L. A. M. |
|---------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|
|         | Kablanst. | Maher. | Wahsley. | Shannon.    |
| 1.....  | 2055      | 2537   | 44       | 5           |
| 2.....  | 3143      | 2474   | 20       | 6           |
| 3.....  | 4131      | 1986   | 17       | 7           |
| 4.....  | 4413      | 2380   | 27       | 7           |
| 5.....  | 3411      | 4129   | 60       | 2           |
| 6.....  | 3331      | 5718   | 44       | 14          |
| 7.....  | 3137      | 2646   | 18       | 4           |
| 8.....  | 3684      | 3454   | 22       | 5           |
| 9.....  | 3044      | 4244   | 45       | 6           |
| 10..... | 7012      | 5244   | 180      | 16          |
| 11..... | 3850      | 2396   | 53       | 3           |
| 12..... | 9230      | 5255   | 81       | 12          |
| 13..... | 4963      | 3747   | 71       | 9           |
| 14..... | 6080      | 4254   | 36       | 8           |
| 15..... | 5785      | 4950   | 34       | 2           |
| 16..... | 3867      | 4743   | 63       | 4           |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

413

| Wards   | Kohlsaat | Maher | Wahley | Dunn | Wards   | Chetlain | Baird | Holden | Smith | Chytrows | Freem'n |
|---------|----------|-------|--------|------|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|---------|
| 17..... | 2027     | 1785  | 30     | 9    | 28..... | 5116     | 4921  | 5093   | 4960  | 5140     | 5199    |
| 18..... | 2112     | 4944  | 75     | 5    | 27..... | 2877     | 2830  | 2823   | 2801  | 2914     | 2899    |
| 19..... | 2523     | 5225  | 52     | 13   | 28..... | 2427     | 2384  | 2387   | 2350  | 2382     | 2417    |
| 20..... | 2624     | 2318  | 28     | 1    | 29..... | 1892     | 1969  | 1947   | 1944  | 1942     | 1964    |
| 21..... | 2965     | 2949  | 39     | 6    | 30..... | 7955     | 7804  | 7823   | 7732  | 7869     | 7948    |
| 22..... | 3319     | 2767  | 39     | 5    | 31..... | 5463     | 5226  | 5359   | 5241  | 5274     | 5509    |
| 23..... | 3071     | 2713  | 25     | 2    | 32..... | 7930     | 7163  | 7762   | 7502  | 7432     | 8061    |
| 24..... | 3801     | 3269  | 53     | 2    | 33..... | 3397     | 3347  | 3380   | 3368  | 3378     | 3422    |
| 25..... | 7118     | 2453  | 42     | 2    | 34..... | 8459     | 8153  | 8441   | 8275  | 8398     | 8741    |
| 26..... | 5683     | 4357  | 89     | 17   |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 27..... | 3145     | 1936  | 39     | 8    |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 28..... | 2593     | 1917  | 33     | 1    |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 29..... | 2060     | 4972  | 74     | 8    |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 30..... | 8432     | 7697  | 179    | 12   |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 31..... | 5921     | 2313  | 52     | 3    |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 32..... | 8799     | 3308  | 38     | 8    |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 33..... | 3507     | 2969  | 38     | 10   |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |
| 34..... | 9116     | 4518  | 123    | 20   |         |          |       |        |       |          |         |

| Totals       | 148304 | 125738 | 2026 | 250 | Totals city  | 180140 | 128947 | 126178 | 125411 | 126275 | 127000 |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|-----|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Towns—       |        |        |      |     |              |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Barrington   | 181    | 19     | 1    | —   | Barrington   | 177    | 175    | 176    | 176    | 177    | 179    |
| Bloom        | 454    | 187    | 4    | —   | Bloom        | 447    | 439    | 440    | 440    | 442    | 440    |
| Bremen       | 153    | 71     | 1    | —   | Bremen       | 147    | 147    | 147    | 146    | 145    | 149    |
| Calumet      | 472    | 301    | 3    | —   | Calumet      | 453    | 433    | 446    | 446    | 443    | 457    |
| Cicero       | 8453   | 728    | 26   | 5   | Cicero       | 3142   | 3944   | 3108   | 3006   | 3016   | 3169   |
| Elk Grove    | 132    | 20     | —    | —   | Elk Grove    | 132    | 132    | 130    | 126    | 121    | 129    |
| Evanston     | 2019   | 487    | 19   | 6   | Evanston     | 1845   | 1614   | 1789   | 1756   | 1639   | 1856   |
| Hanover      | 100    | 42     | —    | —   | Hanover      | 98     | 98     | 97     | 98     | 97     | 98     |
| Lemont       | 290    | 397    | 2    | 1   | Lemont       | 285    | 283    | 285    | 282    | 281    | 284    |
| Leyden       | 204    | 85     | —    | —   | Leyden       | 191    | 190    | 193    | 191    | 195    | 194    |
| Lyons        | 923    | 394    | 5    | 1   | Lyons        | 859    | 792    | 812    | 812    | 798    | 864    |
| Maine        | 595    | 240    | 4    | —   | Maine        | 509    | 520    | 531    | 525    | 523    | 537    |
| New Trier    | 685    | 358    | 3    | —   | New Trier    | 637    | 536    | 599    | 601    | 559    | 645    |
| Niles        | 287    | 153    | 2    | —   | Niles        | 271    | 269    | 268    | 271    | 268    | 268    |
| Northfield   | 207    | 89     | —    | —   | Northfield   | 199    | 190    | 197    | 200    | 193    | 196    |
| Norwood Park | 69     | 35     | —    | —   | Norwood Pk.  | 71     | 70     | 70     | 72     | 70     | 71     |
| Orland       | 182    | 39     | 1    | —   | Orland       | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    | 130    |
| Palatine     | 231    | 123    | 2    | —   | Palatine     | 227    | 224    | 227    | 225    | 226    | 228    |
| Palos        | 85     | 74     | —    | —   | Palos        | 81     | 80     | 80     | 81     | 81     | 81     |
| Proviso      | 1254   | 589    | 16   | 7   | Proviso      | 1104   | 1061   | 1068   | 1092   | 1069   | 1133   |
| Rich         | 97     | 64     | —    | —   | Rich         | 98     | 96     | 93     | 97     | 95     | 96     |
| Riverside    | 195    | 52     | 1    | 1   | Riverside    | 172    | 153    | 165    | 163    | 163    | 178    |
| Schaumburg   | 61     | 21     | —    | —   | Schaumburg   | 58     | 58     | 56     | 58     | 58     | 57     |
| Thornton     | 1297   | 823    | 19   | 2   | Thornton     | 1250   | 1227   | 1227   | 1225   | 1239   | 1235   |
| Wheeling     | 251    | 155    | 1    | —   | Wheeling     | 243    | 240    | 238    | 239    | 237    | 239    |
| Worth        | 593    | 380    | 6    | —   | Worth        | 583    | 544    | 573    | 573    | 565    | 581    |
| Totals       | 14402  | 5907   | 117  | 26  | Totals towns | 13610  | 12555  | 12105  | 12083  | 12080  | 12094  |
| Grand Totals | 163704 | 131645 | 2148 | 276 | Grand totals | 151050 | 145008 | 148927 | 146444 | 146128 | 151204 |
| Plurality    | 31051  |        |      |     |              |        |        |        |        |        |        |

## JUDGES SUPERIOR COURT.

## REPUBLICAN.

| Wards   | Chetlain | Baird | Holden | Smith | Chytrows | Freem'n |
|---------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|---------|
| 1.....  | 1971     | 1909  | 1914   | 1919  | 1929     | 1954    |
| 2.....  | 2947     | 2796  | 2898   | 2856  | 2828     | 2905    |
| 3.....  | 3331     | 3622  | 3776   | 3646  | 3623     | 3797    |
| 4.....  | 3928     | 3697  | 3561   | 3778  | 3740     | 3964    |
| 5.....  | 3223     | 3163  | 3132   | 3128  | 3186     | 3183    |
| 6.....  | 3272     | 3233  | 3194   | 3191  | 3195     | 3230    |
| 7.....  | 2948     | 2939  | 2899   | 2905  | 2867     | 2759    |
| 8.....  | 2008     | 1950  | 1948   | 1954  | 1961     | 1935    |
| 9.....  | 2914     | 3015  | 2867   | 2857  | 2881     | 2915    |
| 10..... | 6721     | 6676  | 6578   | 6538  | 6656     | 6679    |
| 11..... | 3738     | 3503  | 3566   | 3518  | 3551     | 3643    |
| 12..... | 8515     | 8155  | 8446   | 8210  | 8403     | 8665    |
| 13..... | 4667     | 4675  | 4554   | 4512  | 4542     | 4633    |
| 14..... | 5627     | 5601  | 5543   | 5506  | 5642     | 5613    |
| 15..... | 5427     | 5272  | 5364   | 5326  | 5491     | 5424    |
| 16..... | 3567     | 3528  | 3519   | 3517  | 3559     | 3537    |
| 17..... | 1968     | 1958  | 1967   | 1966  | 1984     | 1973    |
| 18..... | 2027     | 1978  | 1980   | 1967  | 1977     | 1983    |
| 19..... | 2451     | 2344  | 2331   | 2227  | 2347     | 2334    |
| 20..... | 2393     | 2282  | 2301   | 2264  | 2340     | 2278    |
| 21..... | 2585     | 2392  | 2422   | 2403  | 2517     | 2487    |
| 22..... | 3028     | 2741  | 2825   | 2830  | 2836     | 2820    |
| 23..... | 2974     | 2919  | 2914   | 2923  | 3004     | 2964    |
| 24..... | 3252     | 3024  | 3237   | 3134  | 3202     | 3444    |
| 25..... | 6442     | 5968  | 6177   | 6073  | 6263     | 6431    |

| Wards       | Black  | Protest | Trade  | Hutch  | Thorton | Stain  |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1.....      | 3595   | 3571    | 3674   | 3569   | 3655    | 3655   |
| 2.....      | 2697   | 2570    | 2745   | 2669   | 2518    | 2900   |
| 3.....      | 2099   | 2063    | 2235   | 2601   | 2024    | 2512   |
| 4.....      | 2535   | 2565    | 2963   | 3114   | 2460    | 3207   |
| 5.....      | 4283   | 4201    | 4351   | 4312   | 4229    | 4320   |
| 6.....      | 5817   | 5765    | 5859   | 5815   | 5798    | 5800   |
| 7.....      | 2706   | 2690    | 2765   | 2739   | 2689    | 3158   |
| 8.....      | 3706   | 3687    | 3729   | 3706   | 3668    | 3829   |
| 9.....      | 4345   | 4269    | 4373   | 4347   | 4306    | 4387   |
| 10.....     | 6072   | 5976    | 6238   | 6185   | 5948    | 6155   |
| 11.....     | 3432   | 3371    | 3715   | 3755   | 3289    | 3751   |
| 12.....     | 5772   | 5662    | 6285   | 6413   | 5392    | 6315   |
| 13.....     | 4034   | 3834    | 4100   | 4090   | 3770    | 4073   |
| 14.....     | 4682   | 4541    | 4820   | 4775   | 4476    | 4965   |
| 15.....     | 5229   | 5132    | 5428   | 5352   | 5082    | 5345   |
| 16.....     | 4836   | 4794    | 4899   | 4856   | 4792    | 4890   |
| 17.....     | 1863   | 1831    | 1865   | 1847   | 1822    | 1872   |
| 18.....     | 5038   | 5012    | 5084   | 5066   | 5012    | 5082   |
| 19.....     | 5307   | 5278    | 5385   | 5351   | 5244    | 5383   |
| 20.....     | 2491   | 2468    | 2652   | 2667   | 2487    | 2681   |
| 21.....     | 3251   | 3158    | 3492   | 3450   | 3104    | 3546   |
| 22.....     | 3011   | 2946    | 3227   | 3271   | 2893    | 3246   |
| 23.....     | 3791   | 3758    | 3968   | 3935   | 3767    | 3820   |
| 24.....     | 3556   | 3465    | 3883   | 4006   | 3404    | 3960   |
| 25.....     | 2914   | 2900    | 3455   | 3573   | 3675    | 3577   |
| 26.....     | 4779   | 4676    | 5027   | 5023   | 4573    | 5000   |
| 27.....     | 2149   | 2069    | 2281   | 2269   | 2047    | 2325   |
| 28.....     | 2043   | 1984    | 2118   | 2108   | 2015    | 2087   |
| 29.....     | 5023   | 4990    | 5065   | 5030   | 5014    | 5063   |
| 30.....     | 7912   | 7781    | 8176   | 8106   | 7839    | 8091   |
| 31.....     | 3090   | 3006    | 3462   | 3506   | 3162    | 3403   |
| 32.....     | 3706   | 3603    | 4561   | 5003   | 3413    | 4970   |
| 33.....     | 3066   | 3008    | 3098   | 3097   | 3008    | 3087   |
| 34.....     | 4860   | 4710    | 5295   | 5442   | 4670    | 5279   |
| Totals city | 128016 | 128024  | 128085 | 128084 | 128041  | 128018 |
| Towns—      |        |         |        |        |         |        |
| Barrington  | 21     | 19      | 21     | 21     | 18      | 22     |
| Bloom       | 189    | 195     | 196    | 198    | 192     | 202    |



| Towns.       | Black. | Pres. & Tru. | Hatch & Thornton. | Stech. |
|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|--------|
| Bremen       | 74     | 73           | 76                | 79     |
| Calumet      | 314    | 311          | 331               | 341    |
| Cicero       | 927    | 927          | 1063              | 1234   |
| Elk Grove    | 20     | 21           | 23                | 23     |
| Evanston     | 602    | 691          | 664               | 896    |
| Hanover      | 42     | 42           | 44                | 43     |
| Lemont       | 403    | 401          | 407               | 405    |
| Leyden       | 89     | 88           | 96                | 97     |
| Lyons        | 428    | 438          | 496               | 546    |
| Maine        | 333    | 258          | 289               | 290    |
| New Trier    | 402    | 404          | 430               | 490    |
| Niles        | 157    | 158          | 156               | 168    |
| Northfield   | 96     | 104          | 98                | 97     |
| Norwood Pk.  | 33     | 33           | 34                | 34     |
| Orland       | 40     | 39           | 39                | 39     |
| Palatine     | 134    | 126          | 127               | 125    |
| Palos        | 78     | 77           | 76                | 74     |
| Proviso      | 675    | 670          | 731               | 747    |
| Rich         | 63     | 65           | 67                | 65     |
| Riverside    | 76     | 68           | 79                | 100    |
| Schaumburg   | 24     | 23           | 25                | 23     |
| Thornton     | 839    | 838          | 876               | 863    |
| Wheeling     | 160    | 158          | 169               | 170    |
| Worth        | 373    | 365          | 378               | 390    |
| Totals towns | 6561   | 6590         | 6996              | 7540   |
| Grand totals | 13917  | 13980        | 14927             | 14794  |

## PEOPLE'S.

| Wards. | Beal. | Allison. | Russell. | Gammage. | Cole. | Cheever. |
|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1      | 43    | 42       | 42       | 42       | 42    | 41       |
| 2      | 22    | 19       | 21       | 21       | 20    | 21       |
| 3      | 16    | 17       | 18       | 17       | 19    | 21       |
| 4      | 31    | 30       | 29       | 30       | 35    | 34       |
| 5      | 46    | 50       | 50       | 50       | 50    | 53       |
| 6      | 41    | 38       | 42       | 37       | 45    | 39       |
| 7      | 17    | 16       | 18       | 16       | 19    | 19       |
| 8      | 21    | 21       | 21       | 21       | 24    | 21       |
| 9      | 37    | 37       | 36       | 33       | 33    | 34       |
| 10     | 169   | 172      | 172      | 176      | 168   | 168      |
| 11     | 58    | 53       | 56       | 54       | 58    | 56       |
| 12     | 76    | 81       | 81       | 75       | 80    | 78       |
| 13     | 70    | 70       | 76       | 74       | 74    | 71       |
| 14     | 95    | 92       | 94       | 94       | 95    | 96       |
| 15     | 78    | 78       | 82       | 81       | 82    | 76       |
| 16     | 60    | 61       | 61       | 61       | 61    | 61       |
| 17     | 30    | 31       | 30       | 31       | 30    | 31       |
| 18     | 70    | 75       | 75       | 71       | 72    | 73       |
| 19     | 49    | 50       | 51       | 51       | 50    | 53       |
| 20     | 33    | 33       | 32       | 32       | 34    | 33       |
| 21     | 45    | 42       | 41       | 41       | 46    | 40       |
| 22     | 41    | 41       | 37       | 36       | 36    | 40       |
| 23     | 25    | 25       | 24       | 24       | 25    | 21       |
| 24     | 44    | 43       | 41       | 43       | 46    | 49       |
| 25     | 41    | 38       | 38       | 37       | 43    | 41       |
| 26     | 92    | 89       | 90       | 86       | 91    | 88       |
| 27     | 40    | 42       | 42       | 41       | 44    | 42       |
| 28     | 36    | 33       | 34       | 33       | 37    | 31       |
| 29     | 73    | 72       | 73       | 70       | 74    | 69       |
| 30     | 170   | 169      | 168      | 164      | 178   | 170      |
| 31     | 43    | 53       | 45       | 41       | 45    | 39       |
| 32     | 44    | 40       | 41       | 36       | 49    | 48       |
| 33     | 87    | 86       | 85       | 84       | 87    | 86       |
| 34     | 122   | 122      | 130      | 124      | 126   | 123      |

Totals ... 1963 1961 1976 1936 2017 1963

| Towns—     | 1963 | 1961 | 1976 | 1936 | 2017 | 1963 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Barrington | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Bloom      | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Bremen     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Calumet    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 4    | 3    |
| Cicero     | 26   | 28   | 36   | 37   | 27   | 23   |
| Elk Grove  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | 1    |
| Evanston   | 14   | 15   | 17   | 17   | 18   | 15   |
| Hanover    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Lemont     | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 1    |
| Leyden     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Lyons      | 5    | 5    | 5    | —    | —    | 5    |
| Maine      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| New Trier  | 4    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| Niles      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |

| Towns       | Beal. | Allison. | Russell. | Gammage. | Cole. | Cheever. |
|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|
| Norwood Pk. | —     | —        | —        | —        | —     | —        |
| Northfield  | —     | —        | —        | —        | —     | —        |
| Orland      | 1     | 2        | 1        | 1        | 1     | 1        |
| Palatine    | 2     | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2     | —        |
| Palos       | —     | 1        | —        | —        | —     | —        |
| Proviso     | 14    | 14       | 15       | 19       | 17    | 15       |
| Rich        | —     | —        | —        | —        | —     | —        |
| Riverside   | 1     | 1        | 2        | 2        | 2     | 2        |
| Schaumburg  | —     | —        | —        | —        | —     | —        |
| Thornton    | 18    | 19       | 18       | 22       | 21    | 19       |
| Wheeling    | 1     | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1     | 1        |
| Worth       | 5     | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5     | 5        |

Totals ... 108 113 121 135 121 106  
Grand totals. 2071 2074 2087 2061 2138 2063

## ANTI-MACHINE.

| Wards. | Griffin. | Morgan. | St. Pierre. | Costello. |
|--------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 1      | 8        | 7       | 7           | 7         |
| 2      | 5        | 5       | 5           | 5         |
| 3      | 5        | 5       | 5           | 5         |
| 4      | 4        | 4       | 5           | 4         |
| 5      | 1        | 3       | 1           | 2         |
| 6      | 8        | 8       | 10          | 6         |
| 7      | —        | 1       | —           | —         |
| 8      | 4        | 4       | 4           | 4         |
| 9      | 3        | 2       | 2           | 2         |
| 10     | 11       | 12      | 12          | 12        |
| 11     | 5        | 2       | 2           | 2         |
| 12     | 12       | 8       | 9           | 10        |
| 13     | 9        | 9       | 2           | 10        |
| 14     | 7        | 9       | 7           | 8         |
| 15     | 7        | 12      | 6           | 6         |
| 16     | 4        | 5       | 4           | 4         |
| 17     | 6        | 8       | 7           | 8         |
| 18     | 5        | 6       | 5           | 6         |
| 19     | 16       | 17      | 16          | 16        |
| 20     | 1        | 2       | 1           | 1         |
| 21     | 4        | 4       | 4           | 4         |
| 22     | 1        | 1       | 1           | 1         |
| 23     | 2        | 2       | 2           | 2         |
| 24     | 2        | 2       | 1           | 3         |
| 25     | 3        | 3       | 1           | 1         |
| 26     | 6        | 10      | 8           | 9         |
| 27     | 10       | 20      | 7           | 11        |
| 28     | 3        | 2       | 2           | 2         |
| 29     | 7        | 6       | 6           | 7         |
| 30     | 18       | 17      | 17          | 16        |
| 31     | 3        | 2       | 3           | 2         |
| 32     | 8        | 7       | 8           | 6         |
| 33     | 5        | 5       | 5           | 5         |
| 34     | 18       | 18      | 16          | 20        |

Totals ... 211 228 198 214

| Towns—       | 1963 | 1961 | 1976 | 1936 | 2017 | 1963 |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Barrington   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Bloom        | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Bremen       | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Calumet      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    |
| Cicero       | 11   | 11   | 15   | 9    | 9    | 9    |
| Elk Grove    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Evanston     | 3    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| Hanover      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Lemont       | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Leyden       | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Lyons        | 2    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Maine        | —    | 1    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| New Trier    | —    | 2    | —    | —    | —    | 1    |
| Niles        | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Northfield   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Norwood Park | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Orland       | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Palatine     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Palos        | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Proviso      | 55   | 8    | 7    | 8    | 8    | 8    |
| Rich         | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Riverside    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Schaumburg   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Thornton     | 3    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Wheeling     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |

## ELECTION RETURNS.

415

| Towns        | Griffin | Morgan | Pierce | Gerrit |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Worth        | —       | 1      | —      | 1      |
| Totals       | 76      | 32     | 31     | 30     |
| Grand totals | 287     | 260    | 230    | 244    |

## COUNTY ASSESSORS.

## REPUBLICAN.

| Wards.  | Miller. | Randall. | Wilson. | Wolf. | Weber. |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| 1.....  | 1961    | 1987     | 1914    | 1982  | 1966   |
| 2.....  | 2981    | 3023     | 2906    | 3019  | 2964   |
| 3.....  | 3914    | 3977     | 3704    | 3937  | 3872   |
| 4.....  | 4066    | 4114     | 3681    | 4060  | 3965   |
| 5.....  | 3123    | 3117     | 2847    | 3118  | 3083   |
| 6.....  | 3123    | 3097     | 2902    | 3110  | 3076   |
| 7.....  | 3083    | 3067     | 3010    | 3083  | 3082   |
| 8.....  | 2061    | 2031     | 1998    | 2045  | 2019   |
| 9.....  | 3064    | 2962     | 2894    | 2998  | 2938   |
| 10..... | 7360    | 6791     | 6575    | 6794  | 6701   |
| 11..... | 3735    | 3741     | 3531    | 3783  | 3669   |
| 12..... | 8969    | 8876     | 8330    | 8918  | 8673   |
| 13..... | 4702    | 4741     | 4673    | 4827  | 4670   |
| 14..... | 6797    | 6817     | 6586    | 6924  | 6768   |
| 15..... | 6530    | 6581     | 6402    | 6648  | 6506   |
| 16..... | 3690    | 3636     | 3544    | 3638  | 3578   |
| 17..... | 1985    | 1987     | 1990    | 2004  | 1982   |
| 18..... | 1991    | 2010     | 1982    | 2018  | 1992   |
| 19..... | 2448    | 2429     | 2374    | 2431  | 2406   |
| 20..... | 3212    | 3254     | 2165    | 2423  | 2337   |
| 21..... | 2256    | 2489     | 2278    | 2698  | 2616   |
| 22..... | 2796    | 2942     | 2689    | 2996  | 2898   |
| 23..... | 3863    | 3984     | 2906    | 2974  | 2932   |
| 24..... | 3247    | 3490     | 3089    | 3453  | 3290   |
| 25..... | 6407    | 6578     | 6320    | 6657  | 6369   |
| 26..... | 5233    | 5326     | 5167    | 5383  | 5260   |
| 27..... | 2949    | 3003     | 2848    | 3023  | 2934   |
| 28..... | 2467    | 2466     | 2381    | 2468  | 2449   |
| 29..... | 1966    | 1843     | 1879    | 1937  | 1946   |
| 30..... | 7964    | 7824     | 7671    | 7984  | 7883   |
| 31..... | 5535    | 5691     | 5202    | 5668  | 5447   |
| 32..... | 8228    | 8837     | 7584    | 8367  | 8042   |
| 33..... | 3419    | 3484     | 3367    | 3450  | 3422   |
| 34..... | 8768    | 8911     | 8351    | 8823  | 8596   |

|             |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total.      | 139677 | 140956 | 132438 | 141439 | 139098 |
| Towns—      |        |        |        |        |        |
| Barring'n.  | 176    | 176    | 175    | 178    | 178    |
| Bloom       | 447    | 444    | 439    | 447    | 442    |
| Bremen      | 150    | 150    | 149    | 153    | 157    |
| Calumet     | 448    | 460    | 432    | 464    | 514    |
| Cicero      | 3193   | 3237   | 2928   | 3202   | 3091   |
| Elk Grove   | 132    | 132    | 131    | 132    | 132    |
| Evanston.   | 1876   | 1895   | 1698   | 1889   | 1866   |
| Hanover     | 99     | 99     | 98     | 99     | 99     |
| Lemont      | 273    | 272    | 271    | 280    | 284    |
| Leyden      | 196    | 196    | 193    | 200    | 192    |
| Lyons       | 848    | 866    | 799    | 871    | 833    |
| Maine       | 568    | 566    | 555    | 567    | 588    |
| New Trier   | 639    | 644    | 570    | 638    | 622    |
| Niles       | 279    | 283    | 278    | 280    | 280    |
| Northfield. | 202    | 201    | 197    | 207    | 204    |
| Nor. Park   | 71     | 71     | 71     | 71     | 71     |
| Orland      | 131    | 131    | 132    | 131    | 131    |
| Palatine    | 230    | 229    | 227    | 232    | 231    |
| Palos       | 72     | 75     | 73     | 73     | 73     |
| Proviso     | 1141   | 1134   | 1070   | 1158   | 1126   |
| Rich        | 99     | 98     | 97     | 98     | 98     |
| Riverside.  | 180    | 186    | 158    | 184    | 179    |
| Schaum'g.   | 58     | 58     | 57     | 59     | 58     |
| Thornton.   | 1211   | 1217   | 1178   | 1218   | 1158   |
| Wheeling.   | 246    | 245    | 240    | 246    | 241    |
| Worth       | 573    | 574    | 532    | 581    | 634    |

|            |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total.     | 13524  | 13638  | 12748  | 13648  | 13466  |
| G. total.  | 163101 | 164694 | 146186 | 156087 | 151544 |
| Plurality. | 14477  | 19696  | .....  | 21537  | 19010  |

## DEMOCRATIC.

| Wards. | Gray. | McDonald. | Stackart. | Brown. | O'Rourke. |
|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 1..... | 2666  | 2558      | 2533      | 2565   | 2561      |
| 2..... | 2794  | 2639      | 2665      | 2518   | 2498      |

| Wards   | Gray | McDonald | Stackart | Brown | O'Rourke |
|---------|------|----------|----------|-------|----------|
| 3.....  | 2320 | 2032     | 2317     | 2006  | 1994     |
| 4.....  | 2870 | 2488     | 2326     | 2456  | 2438     |
| 5.....  | 4282 | 4231     | 4738     | 4212  | 4200     |
| 6.....  | 5846 | 5815     | 6539     | 5789  | 5777     |
| 7.....  | 2719 | 2689     | 2766     | 2664  | 2653     |
| 8.....  | 3703 | 3670     | 3689     | 3665  | 3661     |
| 9.....  | 4311 | 4253     | 4322     | 4238  | 4236     |
| 10..... | 5864 | 5731     | 5864     | 5853  | 5764     |
| 11..... | 3646 | 3541     | 3401     | 3330  | 3317     |
| 12..... | 6149 | 5379     | 5629     | 5338  | 5313     |
| 13..... | 4017 | 3797     | 3856     | 3777  | 3756     |
| 14..... | 4759 | 4457     | 4564     | 4421  | 4412     |
| 15..... | 5320 | 5089     | 5124     | 5014  | 5002     |
| 16..... | 4948 | 4782     | 4813     | 4765  | 4768     |
| 17..... | 1841 | 1785     | 1791     | 1776  | 1770     |
| 18..... | 4961 | 4897     | 4911     | 4899  | 4882     |
| 19..... | 5297 | 5233     | 5254     | 5228  | 5204     |
| 20..... | 3032 | 2382     | 2496     | 2380  | 2348     |
| 21..... | 4068 | 3069     | 3279     | 3053  | 2976     |
| 22..... | 3699 | 2878     | 3012     | 2868  | 2830     |
| 23..... | 3067 | 2739     | 2765     | 2750  | 2737     |
| 24..... | 4303 | 3386     | 3493     | 3377  | 3344     |
| 25..... | 3730 | 2561     | 2777     | 2557  | 2449     |
| 26..... | 5103 | 4437     | 4585     | 4450  | 4336     |
| 27..... | 2213 | 1994     | 2048     | 2006  | 1966     |
| 28..... | 2048 | 1983     | 2028     | 1999  | 1963     |
| 29..... | 5063 | 5407     | 5094     | 4988  | 4969     |
| 30..... | 8065 | 8236     | 7971     | 7726  | 7666     |
| 31..... | 3334 | 3235     | 3068     | 2898  | 2836     |
| 32..... | 4485 | 3392     | 3623     | 3362  | 3320     |
| 33..... | 3088 | 2965     | 3022     | 2976  | 2964     |
| 34..... | 5177 | 4606     | 4692     | 4582  | 4658     |

|        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total. | 139686 | 129035 | 132389 | 127497 | 126454 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

|             |      |     |     |     |     |
|-------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Towns—      |      |     |     |     |     |
| Barring'n.  | 23   | 19  | 21  | 19  | 17  |
| Bloom       | 194  | 190 | 190 | 183 | 194 |
| Bremen      | 71   | 71  | 70  | 70  | 73  |
| Calumet     | 332  | 336 | 289 | 283 | 263 |
| Cicero      | 1096 | 739 | 793 | 750 | 741 |
| Elk Grove   | 20   | 20  | 21  | 20  | 20  |
| Evanston.   | 797  | 507 | 507 | 498 | 501 |
| Hanover     | 42   | 42  | 42  | 42  | 42  |
| Lemont      | 415  | 410 | 412 | 396 | 402 |
| Leyden      | 95   | 88  | 92  | 88  | 87  |
| Lyons       | 511  | 423 | 456 | 419 | 418 |
| Maine       | 267  | 245 | 247 | 245 | 240 |
| New Trier   | 481  | 383 | 387 | 376 | 372 |
| Niles       | 163  | 156 | 159 | 156 | 157 |
| Northfield. | 97   | 88  | 90  | 86  | 85  |
| Nor. Park   | 33   | 33  | 32  | 32  | 33  |
| Orland      | 40   | 39  | 39  | 39  | 40  |
| Palatine    | 121  | 122 | 123 | 118 | 117 |
| Palos       | 78   | 76  | 84  | 77  | 77  |
| Proviso     | 712  | 638 | 654 | 616 | 616 |
| Rich        | 63   | 63  | 66  | 63  | 63  |
| Riverside.  | 96   | 57  | 57  | 62  | 57  |
| Schaum'g.   | 24   | 23  | 24  | 23  | 23  |
| Thornton.   | 858  | 527 | 536 | 535 | 577 |
| Wheeling.   | 165  | 153 | 160 | 157 | 156 |
| Worth       | 387  | 363 | 391 | 356 | 333 |

|           |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total.    | 7179   | 6054   | 6235   | 6003   | 6100   |
| G. total. | 146365 | 135089 | 138624 | 133500 | 132554 |
| Plurality | 679    |        |        |        |        |

## PEOPLE'S.

| Wards.  | Medler. | Johnson. | Morrow. | Deisher. | Simpson. |
|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1.....  | 51      | 46       | 49      | 45       | 44       |
| 2.....  | 26      | 23       | 21      | 21       | 19       |
| 3.....  | 23      | 27       | 27      | 25       | 21       |
| 4.....  | 34      | 36       | 38      | 34       | 40       |
| 5.....  | 78      | 71       | 76      | 66       | 63       |
| 6.....  | 45      | 46       | 45      | 42       | 48       |
| 7.....  | 20      | 19       | 20      | 21       | 18       |
| 8.....  | 23      | 23       | 23      | 22       | 23       |
| 9.....  | 49      | 46       | 47      | 46       | 46       |
| 10..... | 182     | 183      | 180     | 177      | 174      |
| 11..... | 76      | 72       | 71      | 67       | 67       |

| Wards  | Mosler | Johnson | Morrow | Deaisher | Stimpson | Wards   | Netherwell | Overlap | Luther | Soule | Stoneman |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|----------|---------|------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| 2..... | 92     | 90      | 92     | 89       | 86       | 24..... | 22         | 22      | 21     | 21    | 22       |
| 3..... | 87     | 83      | 83     | 84       | 82       | 25..... | 46         | 42      | 43     | 42    | 45       |
| 4..... | 101    | 99      | 97     | 96       | 102      | 26..... | 45         | 48      | 46     | 46    | 45       |
| 5..... | 104    | 107     | 102    | 101      | 100      | 27..... | 30         | 28      | 30     | 28    | 26       |
| 6..... | 61     | 60      | 60     | 58       | 57       | 28..... | 34         | 23      | 23     | 22    | 23       |
| 7..... | 29     | 30      | 29     | 28       | 31       | 29..... | 13         | 11      | 13     | 13    | 14       |
| 8..... | 79     | 77      | 77     | 77       | 79       | 30..... | 75         | 77      | 77     | 76    | 76       |
| 9..... | 50     | 52      | 52     | 53       | 53       | 31..... | 113        | 110     | 111    | 110   | 112      |
| 0..... | 33     | 34      | 32     | 30       | 32       | 32..... | 43         | 42      | 42     | 42    | 45       |
| 1..... | 49     | 49      | 44     | 42       | 41       | 33..... | 27         | 27      | 27     | 26    | 26       |
| 2..... | 50     | 44      | 41     | 43       | 42       | 34..... | 86         | 79      | 82     | 79    | 81       |
| 3..... | 26     | 29      | 24     | 25       | 25       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 4..... | 68     | 65      | 61     | 50       | 52       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 5..... | 55     | 57      | 57     | 47       | 49       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 6..... | 99     | 95      | 92     | 89       | 89       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 7..... | 52     | 49      | 45     | 47       | 47       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 8..... | 41     | 38      | 39     | 35       | 35       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 9..... | 75     | 70      | 71     | 75       | 71       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 0..... | 195    | 189     | 190    | 181      | 183      |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 1..... | 67     | 63      | 59     | 55       | 53       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 2..... | 48     | 50      | 52     | 43       | 44       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 3..... | 100    | 99      | 96     | 93       | 93       |         |            |         |        |       |          |
| 4..... | 141    | 144     | 141    | 136      | 135      |         |            |         |        |       |          |

| Total.           | 2316 | 2264 | 2233 | 2141 | 2129 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Towns.....       |      |      |      |      |      |
| Barrington.....  | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Bloom .....      | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| Bremen .....     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Calumet .....    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    |
| Cicero .....     | 40   | 38   | 36   | 33   | 33   |
| Elk Grove .....  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Evanston .....   | 21   | 20   | 22   | 20   | 20   |
| Hanover .....    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Lemont .....     | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Leyden .....     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Lyons .....      | 6    | 6    | 7    | 5    | 6    |
| Maine .....      | 1    | 4    | 4    | 3    | 4    |
| New Trier .....  | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Niles .....      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Northfield ..... | —    | 1    | —    | —    | —    |
| Nor. Park .....  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Orland .....     | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |
| Palatine .....   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Palos .....      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Proviso .....    | 32   | 27   | 26   | 21   | 22   |
| Richt .....      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Riverside .....  | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    |
| Schaum's .....   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Thornton .....   | 24   | 15   | 18   | 16   | 20   |
| Wheeling .....   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Worth .....      | 5    | 5    | 6    | 5    | 7    |

| Total.     | 151  | 138  | 142  | 126  | 126  |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| J. total.. | 2467 | 2402 | 2375 | 2267 | 2275 |

## PROHIBITIONIST.

| Wards  | Netherwell | Overlap | Luther | Soule | Stoneman |
|--------|------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| 1..... | 16         | 16      | 15     | 15    | 15       |
| 2..... | 18         | 12      | 12     | 12    | 12       |
| 3..... | 19         | 22      | 18     | 18    | 17       |
| 4..... | 19         | 16      | 14     | 14    | 14       |
| 5..... | 18         | 18      | 18     | 18    | 18       |
| 6..... | 10         | 9       | 9      | 9     | 11       |
| 7..... | 6          | 6       | 6      | 6     | 6        |
| 8..... | 6          | 7       | 7      | 7     | 7        |
| 9..... | 9          | 9       | 8      | 8     | 9        |
| 0..... | 47         | 48      | 50     | 50    | 50       |
| 1..... | 42         | 42      | 41     | 43    | 41       |
| 2..... | 112        | 112     | 112    | 110   | 118      |
| 3..... | 55         | 52      | 53     | 52    | 55       |
| 4..... | 25         | 25      | 25     | 28    | 26       |
| 5..... | 35         | 35      | 37     | 36    | 36       |
| 6..... | 25         | 29      | 29     | 29    | 29       |
| 7..... | 13         | 13      | 13     | 13    | 13       |
| 8..... | 14         | 14      | 14     | 14    | 14       |
| 9..... | 6          | 6       | 6      | 6     | 6        |
| 0..... | 11         | 11      | 11     | 11    | 11       |
| 1..... | 10         | 10      | 10     | 10    | 10       |
| 2..... | 6          | 5       | 8      | 6     | 6        |
| 3..... | 15         | 15      | 16     | 15    | 16       |

| Wards   | Netherwell | Overlap | Luther | Soule | Stoneman |
|---------|------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| 24..... | 22         | 22      | 21     | 21    | 22       |
| 25..... | 46         | 42      | 43     | 42    | 45       |
| 26..... | 45         | 48      | 46     | 46    | 45       |
| 27..... | 30         | 28      | 30     | 28    | 26       |
| 28..... | 34         | 23      | 23     | 22    | 23       |
| 29..... | 13         | 11      | 13     | 13    | 14       |
| 30..... | 75         | 77      | 77     | 76    | 76       |
| 31..... | 113        | 110     | 111    | 110   | 112      |
| 32..... | 43         | 42      | 42     | 42    | 45       |
| 33..... | 27         | 27      | 27     | 26    | 26       |
| 34..... | 86         | 79      | 82     | 79    | 81       |

| Total            | 1057 | 1041 | 1047 | 1035 | 1056 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Towns.....       |      |      |      |      |      |
| Barrington.....  | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    |
| Bloom .....      | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| Bremen .....     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Calumet .....    | 11   | 11   | 11   | 11   | 11   |
| Cicero .....     | 75   | 77   | 73   | 72   | 76   |
| Elk Grove .....  | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Evanston .....   | 85   | 81   | 81   | 81   | 84   |
| Hanover .....    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Lemont .....     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    |
| Leyden .....     | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Lyons .....      | 39   | 38   | 38   | 38   | 39   |
| Maine .....      | 11   | 10   | 11   | 11   | 11   |
| New Trier .....  | 6    | 6    | 7    | 5    | 6    |
| Niles .....      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Northfield ..... | 6    | 6    | 6    | 5    | 6    |
| Nor. Park .....  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Orland .....     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Palatine .....   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Palos .....      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Proviso .....    | 29   | 27   | 28   | 28   | 29   |
| Richt .....      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Riverside .....  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Schaum's .....   | 65   | 66   | 66   | 66   | 59   |
| Thornton .....   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| Wheeling .....   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 4    |
| Worth .....      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |

| Total      | 348  | 343  | 343  | 341  | 344  |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| G. total.. | 1406 | 1384 | 1390 | 1376 | 1400 |

## ANTI-MACHINE.

| Wards   | Netherwell | Overlap | Luther | Soule | Stoneman |
|---------|------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| 1.....  | 3          | 3       | 3      | 3     | 3        |
| 2.....  | 3          | 3       | 3      | 3     | 3        |
| 3.....  | 3          | 3       | 3      | 3     | 3        |
| 4.....  | 3          | 4       | 3      | 3     | 3        |
| 5.....  | 2          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 6.....  | 7          | 9       | 9      | 9     | 8        |
| 7.....  | 4          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 8.....  | 3          | 4       | 3      | 3     | 3        |
| 9.....  | 4          | 7       | 5      | 5     | 5        |
| 10..... | 13         | 12      | 12     | 12    | 13       |
| 11..... | 8          | 30      | 5      | 5     | 5        |
| 12..... | 14         | 20      | 16     | 15    | 15       |
| 13..... | 6          | 6       | 6      | 6     | 6        |
| 14..... | 10         | 9       | 8      | 8     | 10       |
| 15..... | 8          | 8       | 8      | 8     | 8        |
| 16..... | 7          | 7       | 7      | 7     | 7        |
| 17..... | 6          | 8       | 5      | 5     | 5        |
| 18..... | 15         | 15      | 14     | 14    | 14       |
| 19..... | 1          | 1       | 1      | 1     | 1        |
| 20..... | 5          | 4       | 4      | 4     | 4        |
| 21..... | 6          | 6       | 7      | 7     | 6        |
| 22..... | 2          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 23..... | 1          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 1        |
| 24..... | 5          | 5       | 8      | 8     | 6        |
| 25..... | 5          | 7       | 8      | 9     | 9        |
| 26..... | 8          | 9       | 7      | 7     | 7        |
| 27..... | 2          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 28..... | 2          | 2       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 29..... | 18         | 15      | 15     | 15    | 14       |
| 30..... | 4          | 3       | 4      | 4     | 4        |
| 31..... | 2          | 1       | 2      | 2     | 2        |
| 32..... | 7          | 6       | 7      | 7     | 7        |
| 33..... | 18         | 19      | 19     | 19    | 19       |
| 34..... | —          | —       | —      | —     | —        |

| Total | 219 | 256 | 227 | 222 |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|

## ELECTION RETURNS.

417

| Towns        | Henshaw | Simons | Baldwin | Stone |
|--------------|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| Barrington   | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Bloom        | 1       | —      | 1       | —     |
| Bremen       | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Calumet      | 1       | 1      | 1       | —     |
| Cicero       | 6       | 11     | 5       | 7     |
| Elk Grove    | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Evanston     | 9       | 8      | 8       | 8     |
| Hanover      | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Lemont       | 2       | 1      | 2       | —     |
| Leyden       | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Lyons        | 3       | 4      | 3       | 5     |
| Maine        | 2       | 1      | —       | —     |
| New Trier    | 2       | 2      | 3       | 3     |
| Niles        | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Northfield   | 1       | 1      | 1       | 1     |
| Norwood Park | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Orland       | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Palatine     | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Palos        | 1       | 1      | 1       | 1     |
| Proviso      | 12      | 12     | 14      | 13    |
| Rich         | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Riverside    | 1       | 1      | 1       | —     |
| Schaumburg   | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Thornton     | 3       | 4      | 5       | 3     |
| Wheeling     | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Worth        | —       | —      | —       | —     |
| Total        | 44      | 47     | 45      | 42    |
| Grand total  | 263     | 303    | 272     | 264   |

BOARD OF REVIEW  
REPUBLICAN.

| Wards | Moscham | Upham  | West   |
|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1.    | 2009    | 1983   | 2019   |
| 2.    | 3090    | 3104   | 3106   |
| 3.    | 4019    | 4022   | 4040   |
| 4.    | 4239    | 4315   | 4289   |
| 5.    | 3139    | 3148   | 3091   |
| 6.    | 3217    | 3225   | 3224   |
| 7.    | 3085    | 3083   | 3094   |
| 8.    | 2041    | 2044   | 2049   |
| 9.    | 3063    | 2972   | 2990   |
| 10.   | 6326    | 6785   | 6837   |
| 11.   | 3809    | 3793   | 3835   |
| 12.   | 9075    | 9010   | 9078   |
| 13.   | 4807    | 4767   | 4809   |
| 14.   | 5824    | 5783   | 5842   |
| 15.   | 5590    | 5572   | 5617   |
| 16.   | 3601    | 3582   | 3606   |
| 17.   | 1994    | 1985   | 1994   |
| 18.   | 2023    | 2023   | 2031   |
| 19.   | 2453    | 2454   | 2467   |
| 20.   | 2497    | 2499   | 2461   |
| 21.   | 2709    | 2776   | 2688   |
| 22.   | 3146    | 3266   | 3138   |
| 23.   | 2938    | 2998   | 2998   |
| 24.   | 3625    | 3630   | 3633   |
| 25.   | 6781    | 6744   | 6764   |
| 26.   | 5387    | 5369   | 5370   |
| 27.   | 2995    | 2974   | 3007   |
| 28.   | 2505    | 2490   | 2516   |
| 29.   | 1999    | 1983   | 2068   |
| 30.   | 8124    | 8105   | 8250   |
| 31.   | 5697    | 5683   | 5696   |
| 32.   | 8548    | 8540   | 8561   |
| 33.   | 3469    | 3465   | 3469   |
| 34.   | 8972    | 8925   | 8964   |
| Total | 143286  | 143007 | 143540 |

| Towns—     |      |      |      |
|------------|------|------|------|
| Barrington | 178  | 177  | 179  |
| Bloom      | 444  | 444  | 443  |
| Bremen     | 151  | 150  | 150  |
| Calumet    | 461  | 461  | 458  |
| Cicero     | 3243 | 3244 | 3247 |
| Elk Grove  | 131  | 130  | 131  |
| Evanston   | 1955 | 1953 | 1953 |
| Hanover    | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| Lemont     | 282  | 285  | 283  |
| Leyden     | 198  | 199  | 197  |
| Lyons      | 888  | 868  | 882  |

| Towns        | Moscham | Upham  | West   |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Maine        | 569     | 568    | 561    |
| New Trier    | 658     | 653    | 654    |
| Niles        | 285     | 285    | 284    |
| Northfield   | 199     | 197    | 200    |
| Norwood Park | 71      | 71     | 71     |
| Orland       | 130     | 130    | 130    |
| Palatine     | 232     | 229    | 229    |
| Palos        | 81      | 80     | 81     |
| Proviso      | 1153    | 1140   | 1159   |
| Rich         | 98      | 97     | 96     |
| Riverside    | 187     | 185    | 183    |
| Schaumburg   | 58      | 57     | 58     |
| Thornton     | 1280    | 1246   | 1255   |
| Wheeling     | 245     | 245    | 245    |
| Worth        | 581     | 582    | 581    |
| Total        | 12837   | 12766  | 12815  |
| Grand total  | 157123  | 156733 | 157355 |
| Pluralities  | 23868   | 23706  | 22767  |

## DEMOCRATIC.

| Wards | Mahony | Gaetfield | Schlamb' |
|-------|--------|-----------|----------|
| 1.    | 3542   | 3555      | 3539     |
| 2.    | 2509   | 2518      | 2491     |
| 3.    | 2008   | 2030      | 2004     |
| 4.    | 2427   | 2470      | 2432     |
| 5.    | 4212   | 4223      | 4443     |
| 6.    | 5740   | 5721      | 5761     |
| 7.    | 2676   | 2658      | 2663     |
| 8.    | 3640   | 3656      | 3639     |
| 9.    | 4230   | 4268      | 4243     |
| 10.   | 5856   | 5899      | 5882     |
| 11.   | 3344   | 3349      | 3378     |
| 12.   | 5331   | 5407      | 5285     |
| 13.   | 3769   | 3808      | 3760     |
| 14.   | 4461   | 4567      | 4493     |
| 15.   | 5058   | 5092      | 5041     |
| 16.   | 4772   | 4829      | 4772     |
| 17.   | 1782   | 1791      | 1783     |
| 18.   | 4920   | 4901      | 4888     |
| 19.   | 5212   | 5183      | 5152     |
| 20.   | 2354   | 2390      | 2358     |
| 21.   | 3048   | 3125      | 3109     |
| 22.   | 2852   | 2856      | 2855     |
| 23.   | 2731   | 2738      | 2729     |
| 24.   | 3332   | 3376      | 3311     |
| 25.   | 2547   | 2758      | 2585     |
| 26.   | 4451   | 4621      | 4506     |
| 27.   | 1990   | 2042      | 2001     |
| 28.   | 1973   | 1973      | 1966     |
| 29.   | 4980   | 4982      | 4958     |
| 30.   | 7656   | 7697      | 7623     |
| 31.   | 2834   | 2933      | 2855     |
| 32.   | 3371   | 3472      | 3362     |
| 33.   | 2963   | 2970      | 2966     |
| 34.   | 4522   | 4604      | 4555     |
| Total | 127088 | 128465    | 127287   |

| Towns—       |     |     |     |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Barrington   | 20  | 20  | 19  |
| Bloom        | 189 | 190 | 191 |
| Bremen       | 72  | 73  | 73  |
| Calumet      | 306 | 303 | 300 |
| Cicero       | 725 | 764 | 713 |
| Elk Grove    | 21  | 21  | 21  |
| Evanston     | 483 | 494 | 485 |
| Hanover      | 42  | 42  | 42  |
| Lemont       | 403 | 402 | 404 |
| Leyden       | 88  | 89  | 88  |
| Lyons        | 404 | 432 | 397 |
| Maine        | 246 | 244 | 245 |
| New Trier    | 368 | 376 | 367 |
| Niles        | 155 | 156 | 156 |
| Northfield   | 89  | 91  | 89  |
| Norwood Park | 33  | 33  | 33  |
| Orland       | 39  | 39  | 39  |
| Palatine     | 119 | 122 | 120 |
| Palos        | 76  | 77  | 75  |
| Proviso      | 622 | 663 | 620 |
| Rich         | 63  | 64  | 64  |
| Riverside    | 55  | 55  | 54  |
| Schaumburg   | 23  | 24  | 24  |

| Town           | Mahony | Gastald | Schlumb't |
|----------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| Thornton ..... | 820    | 825     | 823       |
| Wheeling ..... | 160    | 159     | 159       |
| Worth .....    | 359    | 362     | 361       |

|                   |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total .....       | 5980   | 6133   | 5968   |
| Grand total ..... | 133068 | 134598 | 133255 |

## PEOPLE'S.

| Wards.            | Higgs | Watkins | Kohler |
|-------------------|-------|---------|--------|
| City .....        | 2118  | 2099    | 2083   |
| Towns .....       | 120   | 119     | 102    |
| Grand total ..... | 2238  | 2218    | 2185   |

## PROHIBITION.

| Wards.            | Harnopp | Beth | James |
|-------------------|---------|------|-------|
| City .....        | 1049    | 1082 | 1094  |
| Towns .....       | 314     | 309  | 314   |
| Grand total ..... | 1363    | 1391 | 1408  |

## ANTI-MACHINE.

| Wards.            | Hawley | Alward | Whitkin's |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| City .....        | 231    | 220    | 222       |
| Towns .....       | 85     | 80     | 82        |
| Grand total ..... | 316    | 300    | 304       |

## PRESIDENT COUNTY BOARD.

| Wards.      | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro. | S.L.A.-M. |
|-------------|--------|--------|------|-----------|
| 1.....      | 2023   | 3546   | 45   | 15        |
| 2.....      | 3029   | 2569   | 23   | 8         |
| 3.....      | 3956   | 2084   | 20   | 28        |
| 4.....      | 4184   | 2499   | 39   | 10        |
| 5.....      | 3255   | 4171   | 55   | 13        |
| 6.....      | 3294   | 5691   | 40   | 12        |
| 7.....      | 3095   | 2659   | 17   | 5         |
| 8.....      | 2049   | 3650   | 22   | 8         |
| 9.....      | 2966   | 4275   | 46   | 10        |
| 10.....     | 6846   | 5899   | 190  | 49        |
| 11.....     | 3733   | 3361   | 69   | 34        |
| 12.....     | 3878   | 5473   | 106  | 90        |
| 13.....     | 4753   | 3860   | 83   | 51        |
| 14.....     | 5801   | 3533   | 90   | 33        |
| 15.....     | 5581   | 5087   | 97   | 41        |
| 16.....     | 3600   | 4817   | 62   | 18        |
| 17.....     | 1965   | 1747   | 23   | 12        |
| 18.....     | 2036   | 4923   | 73   | 17        |
| 19.....     | 2445   | 5215   | 47   | 7         |
| 20.....     | 2441   | 2459   | 36   | 12        |
| 21.....     | 2610   | 3229   | 48   | 9         |
| 22.....     | 3026   | 2984   | 39   | 3         |
| 23.....     | 3059   | 2783   | 32   | 11        |
| 24.....     | 3424   | 3575   | 43   | 22        |
| 25.....     | 6636   | 2811   | 49   | 38        |
| 26.....     | 5300   | 4618   | 87   | 47        |
| 27.....     | 2979   | 2046   | 51   | 22        |
| 28.....     | 2487   | 1970   | 42   | 21        |
| 29.....     | 2138   | 4896   | 73   | 19        |
| 30.....     | 8170   | 7653   | 181  | 72        |
| 31.....     | 5637   | 3002   | 73   | 97        |
| 32.....     | 8378   | 3685   | 49   | 41        |
| 33.....     | 3461   | 2967   | 91   | 27        |
| 34.....     | 9065   | 4468   | 138  | 76        |
| Total ..... | 142298 | 129184 | 3199 | 971       |

| Towns.         | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.L.A.-M. |
|----------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Barrington ..  | 178  | 21   | 1    | 4         |
| Bloom .....    | 443  | 190  | 3    | 2         |
| Bremen .....   | 150  | 73   | 1    | —         |
| Calumet .....  | 460  | 307  | 3    | 10        |
| Cicero .....   | 3166 | 800  | 24   | 80        |
| Elk Grove ..   | 132  | 21   | 1    | —         |
| Evanston ..    | 1911 | 515  | 18   | 88        |
| Hanover .....  | 99   | 42   | —    | 1         |
| Lemont .....   | 281  | 399  | 2    | 1         |
| Leyden .....   | 303  | 87   | —    | 2         |
| Lyons .....    | 835  | 426  | 5    | 60        |
| Maine .....    | 559  | 246  | 8    | 10        |
| New Trier ..   | 638  | 384  | 5    | 7         |
| Niles .....    | 285  | 156  | 2    | 2         |
| Northfield ..  | 199  | 91   | 1    | 2         |
| Nor. Park ..   | 71   | 33   | —    | —         |
| Orland .....   | 139  | 40   | 1    | —         |
| Palatine ..... | 223  | 123  | 2    | —         |
| Palos .....    | 79   | 74   | —    | —         |
| Proviso .....  | 1121 | 648  | 15   | 36        |

| Towns.       | Irwin | Perkins | Dixon | Lord | Mahone | Beck |
|--------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|------|
| Rich .....   | 99    | 65      | —     | —    | —      | —    |
| Riverside .. | 171   | 62      | 2     | 7    | —      | 2    |
| Schaum's ..  | 59    | 23      | —     | —    | —      | —    |
| Thornton ..  | 1246  | 830     | 17    | 72   | 16     | 2    |
| Wheeling ..  | 246   | 159     | 1     | 2    | —      | —    |
| Worth .....  | 579   | 368     | 5     | 2    | —      | —    |

|              |        |        |      |      |      |     |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|------|------|-----|
| Total ..     | 13556  | 6183   | 112  | 389  | 68   | 36  |
| G. Total ..  | 155364 | 136367 | 2311 | 1840 | 2534 | 306 |
| Plurality .. | 20487  |        |      |      |      |     |

## COUNTY TREASURER.

| Wards.      | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro. | S.L.A.-M. |
|-------------|--------|--------|------|-----------|
| 1.....      | 1999   | 3593   | 43   | 16        |
| 2.....      | 3038   | 2622   | 19   | 15        |
| 3.....      | 4009   | 2089   | 28   | 16        |
| 4.....      | 4146   | 2806   | 34   | 24        |
| 5.....      | 3313   | 4234   | 73   | 16        |
| 6.....      | 3378   | 5720   | 59   | 19        |
| 7.....      | 3078   | 2723   | 31   | 6         |
| 8.....      | 2060   | 3481   | 21   | 10        |
| 9.....      | 3032   | 4280   | 52   | 9         |
| 10.....     | 6881   | 5922   | 208  | 62        |
| 11.....     | 3814   | 3352   | 71   | 53        |
| 12.....     | 9036   | 5414   | 112  | 105       |
| 13.....     | 4826   | 3839   | 96   | 61        |
| 14.....     | 5809   | 4541   | 142  | 31        |
| 15.....     | 5589   | 6152   | 106  | 44        |
| 16.....     | 3558   | 4800   | 96   | 36        |
| 17.....     | 1990   | 1800   | 33   | 17        |
| 18.....     | 2092   | 5605   | 39   | 12        |
| 19.....     | 2532   | 5208   | 55   | 5         |
| 20.....     | 2440   | 2477   | 60   | 12        |
| 21.....     | 2639   | 3211   | 70   | 14        |
| 22.....     | 3099   | 2976   | 54   | 7         |
| 23.....     | 3021   | 2781   | 31   | 18        |
| 24.....     | 2697   | 3353   | 59   | 26        |
| 25.....     | 6639   | 2364   | 35   | 70        |
| 26.....     | 5324   | 4615   | 123  | 70        |
| 27.....     | 2969   | 2098   | 65   | 31        |
| 28.....     | 2532   | 1952   | 47   | 17        |
| 29.....     | 1920   | 5220   | 85   | 13        |
| 30.....     | 8091   | 7896   | 233  | 93        |
| 31.....     | 5622   | 3030   | 80   | 126       |
| 32.....     | 8147   | 2936   | 57   | 63        |
| 33.....     | 2445   | 3003   | 90   | 28        |
| 34.....     | 8918   | 4645   | 151  | 96        |
| Total ..... | 142723 | 130684 | 2618 | 1231      |

| Towns.         | Rep.   | Dem.   | Pro. | S.L.A.-M. |
|----------------|--------|--------|------|-----------|
| Barrington ..  | 179    | 21     | 1    | 5         |
| Bloom .....    | 447    | 195    | 3    | 2         |
| Bremen .....   | 152    | 71     | 2    | —         |
| Calumet .....  | 457    | 316    | 4    | 11        |
| Cicero .....   | 3291   | 831    | 31   | 85        |
| Elk Grove ..   | 130    | 22     | —    | 1         |
| Evanston ..    | 1937   | 537    | 24   | 96        |
| Hanover .....  | 96     | 45     | —    | 1         |
| Lemont .....   | 276    | 415    | 3    | 2         |
| Leyden .....   | 192    | 96     | —    | 2         |
| Lyons .....    | 822    | 479    | 7    | 44        |
| Maine .....    | 561    | 254    | 10   | 13        |
| N. Trier ..... | 653    | 375    | 3    | 7         |
| Niles .....    | 263    | 187    | 3    | 2         |
| Northfield ..  | 200    | 94     | 1    | 6         |
| Nor. Park ..   | 69     | 36     | —    | —         |
| Orland .....   | 129    | 41     | 2    | —         |
| Palatine ..... | 316    | 140    | —    | 1         |
| Palos .....    | 78     | 79     | —    | —         |
| Proviso .....  | 1159   | 642    | 21   | 31        |
| Rich .....     | 93     | 62     | —    | —         |
| Riverside ..   | 181    | 62     | 3    | 6         |
| Schaum's ..    | 54     | 27     | —    | —         |
| Thornton ..    | 1238   | 838    | 25   | 82        |
| Wheeling ..    | 237    | 168    | 1    | 2         |
| Worth .....    | 578    | 372    | 7    | 4         |
| Total ..       | 12680  | 6401   | 152  | 403       |
| G. Total ..    | 154403 | 127085 | 2770 | 1624      |
| Plurality ..   | 13218  |        |      | 3794      |

**VOTE FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONERS—NOVEMBER, 1898.**  
**CITY MEMBERS.**

| <b>REPUBLICANS.</b>      |         |
|--------------------------|---------|
| James C. Irwin.....      | 141,995 |
| Michael Petrie.....      | 140,896 |
| David Kallis.....        | 137,905 |
| Charles J. Happel.....   | 140,504 |
| Charles J. Dahlgren..... | 138,097 |
| John F. Devine.....      | 137,657 |
| Louis H. Mack.....       | 140,106 |
| Edward H. Wright.....    | 137,045 |
| James H. Burke.....      | 137,287 |
| Frank J. Lindsten.....   | 139,389 |

| <b>DEMOCRATS.</b>       |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Vincent H. Perkins..... | 131,321 |
| Michael Irman.....      | 131,192 |
| Emanuel Abrahams.....   | 127,771 |
| John Fleming.....       | 128,203 |
| C. Vollm.....           | 130,349 |
| John H. Sullivan.....   | 127,493 |
| Lawrence Heffernan..... | 127,430 |
| James Murphy.....       | 127,560 |
| John Czekala.....       | 129,327 |
| Henry Auer.....         | 127,674 |

| <b>PEOPLE'S.</b>        |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Charles G. Dixon.....   | 2,128 |
| W. D. Coon.....         | 2,103 |
| J. R. Price.....        | 2,125 |
| W. H. Collins.....      | 2,083 |
| Henry Groenier.....     | 2,081 |
| W. H. Bannigan.....     | 2,106 |
| Charles J. Lewis.....   | 2,098 |
| Robert D. Townsend..... | 2,111 |
| Jerome P. Zelenka.....  | 2,253 |
| James M. Lyons.....     | 2,072 |

| <b>PROHIBITION.</b>      |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Samuel H. Bloom.....     | 1,055 |
| Iver Andersen.....       | 1,062 |
| Edward C. Jacker.....    | 1,026 |
| Frank C. Baird.....      | 1,040 |
| Steven F. Welbasky.....  | 1,031 |
| Dana A. Mitchell.....    | 1,049 |
| Oscar E. Whitcomb.....   | 1,043 |
| E. Lincoln Walker.....   | 1,046 |
| Richard Berryman.....    | 1,070 |
| Edward C. Parkhurst..... | 1,028 |

| <b>SOCIALISTIC LABOR.</b> |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| P. Schmocker.....         | 2,514 |
| D. Daley.....             | 2,499 |

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| L. Olson.....        | 2,500 |
| M. Welsfield.....    | 2,512 |
| M. Goracke.....      | 2,508 |
| J. O. Linderman..... | 2,521 |
| L. Dalgard.....      | 2,508 |
| B. Olsen.....        | 2,530 |
| E. Ement.....        | 2,331 |
| G. Mohme.....        | 2,531 |

| <b>ANTI-MACHINE.</b>       |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| William A. Beck.....       | 274 |
| George H. Stevens.....     | 281 |
| Charles F. Clarke.....     | 256 |
| Clark Irvin.....           | 257 |
| Ernst F. Priddat.....      | 256 |
| Bernard Conlin.....        | 272 |
| Patrick F. Ferdissatt..... | 257 |
| Jonas S. Meckling.....     | 281 |
| Mamit Hulet.....           | 286 |

| <b>COUNTRY MEMBERS.</b>   |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| <b>REPUBLICANS.</b>       |        |
| Henry J. Beer.....        | 13,288 |
| Alfred Van Steenberg..... | 12,235 |
| Peter M. Hoffman.....     | 18,751 |
| George G. Struckman.....  | 13,239 |
| Joseph Carolan.....       | 13,225 |

| <b>DEMOCRATS.</b>      |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| James Carroll.....     | 6,231 |
| August Hartdegen.....  | 6,374 |
| Emanuel Schroeder..... | 6,092 |
| Charles A. Smith.....  | 6,414 |
| Adam Meiser.....       | 6,375 |

| <b>PEOPLE'S.</b>         |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| William Ralph.....       | 125 |
| Richard M. Springer..... | 124 |
| L. H. Sawyer.....        | 123 |
| F. E. Worham.....        | 113 |
| L. S. Oliver.....        | 131 |

| <b>PROHIBITION.</b>     |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| P. A. Lord.....         | 391 |
| Charles W. Burnett..... | 378 |
| W. H. Hauke.....        | 377 |
| Louis Dyson.....        | 385 |
| C. E. Moor.....         | 387 |

| <b>ANTI-MACHINE.</b>   |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Harry R. Rothwell..... | 143 |
| S. L. Derby.....       | 52  |
| Andrew Rehm.....       | 44  |
| Henry Harms.....       | 63  |

**VOTE FOR ALDERMEN.**

April 5, 1898.

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| 1. P. S. Reilly, Rep.....       | 1,148 |
| J. J. Coughlin, Dem.....        | 4,441 |
| D. J. Clemence, Ind.....        | 413   |
| 2. Martin Best, Rep.....        | 1,643 |
| C. F. Gunther, Dem.....         | 2,515 |
| 3. H. S. Fitch, Rep.....        | 2,823 |
| F. W. Solon, Dem.....           | 1,654 |
| J. H. Howard, Ind.....          | 258   |
| J. D. O'Neill, Ind.....         | 89    |
| W. H. Rexroat, Ind.....         | 7     |
| 4. W. S. Jackson, Rep.....      | 3,353 |
| W. Hanrahan, Dem.....           | 1,824 |
| 5. E. D. Connor, Rep.....       | 3,363 |
| James Daly, Dem.....            | 2,939 |
| E. Klnat, Ind.....              | 30    |
| J. G. Seidelman, Ind.....       | 54    |
| J. O'Brien, Ind.....            | 202   |
| 6. J. H. Bixler, Rep.....       | 997   |
| Charles Martin, Dem.....        | 3,732 |
| Frank L. Umbach, Ind.....       | 1,445 |
| Gustav Mau, Ind.....            | 587   |
| James J. St. Lawrence, Ind..... | 1,650 |
| 7. N. T. Brenner, Rep.....      | 2,383 |
| Henry L. Fick, Dem.....         | 2,522 |
| Louis Marcus, Ind.....          | 73    |
| 8. Frank Seivick, Rep.....      | 582   |
| Edward J. Novak, Dem.....       | 2,404 |

|                               |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| John Siman, Ind.....          | 1,639 |
| 9. W. H. Bennett, Rep.....    | 2,024 |
| E. F. Cuillerton, Dem.....    | 4,188 |
| 10. A. W. Miller, Rep.....    | 6,145 |
| J. F. Dorman, Dem.....        | 3,000 |
| A. Kratochvil, Ind.....       | 319   |
| F. Schumacher, Ind.....       | 123   |
| 11. R. K. Colson, Rep.....    | 3,338 |
| J. D. Gaxolo, Dem.....        | 2,424 |
| 12. A. H. Darrow, Rep.....    | 4,887 |
| J. F. Neagle, Dem.....        | 4,949 |
| D. H. Daly, Ind.....          | 71    |
| 13. B. W. Velrs, Rep.....     | 2,088 |
| W. T. Maypole, Dem.....       | 4,274 |
| George Hill, Ind.....         | 54    |
| 14. A. W. Bellfuss, Rep.....  | 4,378 |
| Joseph Grein, Dem.....        | 3,291 |
| L. Olesen, Ind.....           | 138   |
| 15. W. J. Raymer, Rep.....    | 4,061 |
| B. J. Mahoney, Dem.....       | 3,664 |
| 16. C. G. Johnson, Rep.....   | 2,857 |
| Stanley H. Kunz, Dem.....     | 3,916 |
| John F. Smulski, Rep.....     | 3,425 |
| Henry Wenter, Dem.....        | 3,347 |
| M. Field, Ind.....            | 44    |
| (Last three to fill vacancy.) |       |
| 17. F. Oberndorf, Rep.....    | 1,722 |

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| R. F. Shay, Dem.         | 1,565 |
| F. G. Libke, Ind.        | 277   |
| 18. John A. Rogers, Rep. | 2,246 |
| M. C. Conlon, Dem.       | 2,777 |
| F. J. McLean, Ind.       | 235   |
| 19. John Powers, Dem.    | 5,411 |
| Simco, Armstrong,* Ind.  | 2,227 |
| 20. W. S. Peary, Rep.    | 1,936 |
| C. F. Brown, Dem.        | 2,087 |
| 21. N. M. Plotke, Rep.   | 875   |
| John McGilbren, Dem.     | 1,918 |
| E. F. Herrmann,* Ind.    | 1,976 |
| 22. F. W. Upham,* Rep.   | 3,111 |
| John H. Colvin, Dem.     | 2,393 |
| F. Fleiner, Ind.         | 59    |
| 23. A. J. Olson, Rep.    | 2,583 |
| T. J. O'Malley, Dem.     | 2,057 |
| Benjamin Bennett, Ind.   | 36    |
| John Berry, Ind.         | 103   |
| 24. G. V. Lauman, Rep.   | 1,229 |
| C. M. Walker,* Dem.      | 3,276 |
| James H. Beardon, Ind.   | 267   |
| J. Wettengell, Ind.      | 25    |
| 25. R. Griffith, Rep.    | 3,247 |
| A. O. Sexton, Dem.       | 2,013 |
| E. J. Piggott,* Ind.     | 1,900 |
| 26. G. M. Boyd, Rep.     | 2,580 |

\*Indorsed by Municipal Voters' league.

## VOTE FOR MAYOR BY WARDS.

(Election April 6, 1897.)

| WARDS.  | Rep. | Dem. | Ind. | Ind. S.L. | Pro. | Ind.     |
|---------|------|------|------|-----------|------|----------|
| 1.....  | 1079 | 5486 | 563  | 197       | 13   | 27 9 2   |
| 2.....  | 1260 | 3292 | 1018 | 305       | 4    | 17 6 5   |
| 3.....  | 2039 | 2594 | 1389 | 480       | 11   | 16 10 2  |
| 4.....  | 1732 | 2922 | 2235 | 577       | 25   | 22 12 3  |
| 5.....  | 1414 | 5190 | 1307 | 458       | 23   | 32 15 2  |
| 6.....  | 1486 | 7016 | 1146 | 352       | 29   | 34 26 14 |
| 7.....  | 1493 | 3641 | 409  | 332       | 71   | 9 8 3    |
| 8.....  | 981  | 4570 | 456  | 210       | 36   | 19 3 4   |
| 9.....  | 1362 | 5404 | 908  | 573       | 64   | 14 11 2  |
| 10..... | 2837 | 7314 | 2354 | 577       | 98   | 48 22 9  |
| 11..... | 1895 | 3755 | 2144 | 198       | 20   | 39 14 5  |
| 12..... | 3146 | 5692 | 5174 | 522       | 28   | 65 31 4  |
| 13..... | 2261 | 4533 | 2353 | 253       | 38   | 27 15 2  |
| 14..... | 2125 | 4710 | 3179 | 715       | 106  | 34 20 3  |
| 15..... | 2068 | 5600 | 3100 | 495       | 61   | 32 20 1  |
| 16..... | 1361 | 6171 | 1517 | 232       | 54   | 24 11 6  |
| 17..... | 1123 | 2588 | 722  | 124       | 11   | 17 6 2   |
| 18..... | 1313 | 5554 | 703  | 113       | 16   | 22 10 —  |
| 19..... | 1729 | 6445 | 897  | 220       | 42   | 26 13 9  |
| 20..... | 1026 | 2526 | 1387 | 497       | 34   | 14 11 —  |
| 21..... | 1080 | 3044 | 1514 | 887       | 26   | 12 10 1  |
| 22..... | 960  | 2602 | 2276 | 718       | 32   | 8 7 —    |
| 23..... | 1272 | 3389 | 1824 | 173       | 15   | 18 19 2  |

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| W. E. Schlake,* Dem.            | 5,036 |
| 27. H. W. Butler,* Rep.         | 2,318 |
| S. F. Leachman, Dem.            | 2,161 |
| 28. D. W. Ackerman, Rep.        | 1,018 |
| John Bigham, Dem.               | 1,355 |
| C. H. Rector,* Ind.             | 1,163 |
| C. J. Rody, Ind.                | 206   |
| 29. Charles F. Islerloth,* Rep. | 1,078 |
| Robert Mulcahy, Dem.            | 1,890 |
| Thomas Carey, Ind.              | 3,320 |
| R. Tracey, Ind.                 | 73    |
| 30. James Kinloch, Rep.         | 4,434 |
| C. J. Boyd, Dem.                | 5,340 |
| J. F. Bradley, Ind.             | 67    |
| V. Muszynski, Ind.              | 429   |
| H. Gleaser, Ind.                | 185   |
| 31. J. Staudacher, Ind.         | 457   |
| D. B. Badenoch, Rep.            | 3,081 |
| D. B. Jesse, Dem.               | 2,910 |
| J. Wenbope, Ind.                | 70    |
| 32. W. Mavor,* Rep.             | 5,391 |
| J. L. Daube, Dem.               | 1,970 |
| 33. C. H. Howell, Rep.          | 2,322 |
| Hugh T. Darcy,* Dem.            | 3,262 |
| 34. J. R. Math,* Rep.           | 4,902 |
| S. E. Cook, Dem.                | 3,906 |
| C. F. Gerlach, Ind.             | 137   |

## GRAND TOTAL.

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| Totals—Sears       | 59,542  |
| Harrison           | 143,320 |
| Harrison           | 69,730  |
| Harrison           | 15,427  |
| Glambeck           | 1,230   |
| Parmelee           | 910     |
| Pearce             | 561     |
| Collier            | 110     |
| Grand total        | 388,790 |
| Plurality—Harrison | 39,325  |

## VOTE FOR TOWN OFFICERS.

(April 5, 1898.)

## TOWN OF SOUTH CHICAGO.

| WARDS.          | Rep.  | Dem.  | Ind. | Soc.L. |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|
| I.....          | 1556  | 4203  | 86   | 62     |
| II.....         | 2129  | 1821  | 188  | 14     |
| III.....        | 3007  | 1620  | 211  | 17     |
| IV.....         | 3045  | 1943  | 231  | 32     |
| V.....          | 2081  | 4276  | 155  | 60     |
| VI.....         | 1370  | 6932  | 182  | 57     |
| Part of XXVIII. | 306   | 562   | 10   | 6      |
| Total           | 13594 | 21357 | 1063 | 248    |
| Plurality       | 7763  |       |      |        |

| ASSESSOR. | Person. | McNamara. | Crot. | Kohl. |
|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| I.....    | 1526    | 4262      | 43    | 62    |
| II.....   | 2364    | 1717      | 49    | 21    |
| III.....  | 3063    | 1654      | 64    | 19    |
| IV.....   | 3242    | 1788      | 113   | 21    |
| V.....    | 2594    | 3690      | 106   | 68    |
| VI.....   | 1837    | 6006      | 181   | 87    |

| Part of XXVIII. | Person. | McNamara. | Crot. | Kohl. |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 361             | 466     | 6         | 11    |       |
| Total           | 14987   | 19683     | 562   | 287   |
| Plurality       | 4596    |           |       |       |

| SUPERVISOR.     | Anderson. | Barnett. | Kerrin. | Damon. |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------|
| I.....          | 1571      | 4229     | 50      | 65     |
| II.....         | 2187      | 1802     | 71      | 18     |
| III.....        | 3034      | 1600     | 91      | 20     |
| IV.....         | 3126      | 1782     | 232     | 31     |
| V.....          | 2639      | 3670     | 137     | 67     |
| VI.....         | 1813      | 5963     | 197     | 67     |
| Part of XXVIII. | 361       | 468      | 11      | 5      |
| Total           | 14731     | 19607    | 783     | 269    |
| Plurality       | 4796      |          |         |        |

| CLERK.   | Martha. | Conroy. | Lynch. | James. |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| I.....   | 1500    | 4361    | 49     | 83     |
| II.....  | 2146    | 1839    | 53     | 19     |
| III..... | 2973    | 1601    | 67     | 30     |
| IV.....  | 2980    | 1990    | 117    | 24     |



## ELECTION RETURNS.

421

|                 | Mardle | Conroy | Lynch | Janora |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| V .....         | 2367   | 1892   | 124   | 80     |
| VI .....        | 1682   | 6001   | 298   | 75     |
| Part of XXVIII. | 857    | 510    |       | 8      |
| Total .....     | 14006  | 20184  | 717   | 305    |
| Plurality ..... |        | 6179   |       |        |

## TOWN OF WEST CHICAGO.

| Wards.          | ASSESSOR. |       |        |         |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|--------|---------|
|                 | Rep.      | Dem.  | Peo.   | Soc.L.  |
|                 | Amburg.   | Ryan. | Meyer. | Boakes. |
| VII .....       | 2098      | 2763  | 15     | 82      |
| VIII .....      | 955       | 2492  | 48     | 81      |
| IX .....        | 1614      | 4585  | 29     | 57      |
| X .....         | 3946      | 5366  | 106    | 105     |
| XI .....        | 2873      | 2906  | 24     | 17      |
| XII .....       | 4932      | 4898  | 63     | 50      |
| XIII .....      | 2679      | 3672  | 43     | 56      |
| XIV .....       | 2597      | 3722  | 51     | 144     |
| XV .....        | 3625      | 4052  | 50     | 89      |
| XVI .....       | 2269      | 4290  | 26     | 41      |
| XVII .....      | 1559      | 1839  | 23     | 47      |
| XVIII .....     | 2673      | 4427  | 101    | 32      |
| XIX .....       | 1894      | 5819  | 50     | 92      |
| Part of XXVIII. | 1247      | 1503  | 41     | 34      |
| Total .....     | 36371     | 53374 | 670    | 927     |
| Plurality ..... |           | 17003 |        |         |

## COLLECTOR.

|                 | Hallstrom. | Curweny. | Bohera. | Sloman. |
|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|---------|
| VII .....       | 2116       | 2515     | 15      | 89      |
| VIII .....      | 889        | 3525     | 53      | 73      |
| IX .....        | 1560       | 4549     | 26      | 46      |
| X .....         | 3957       | 5216     | 114     | 119     |
| XI .....        | 3100       | 2491     | 41      | 21      |
| XII .....       | 5596       | 4073     | 88      | 46      |
| XIII .....      | 2903       | 3310     | 43      | 58      |
| XIV .....       | 4153       | 3320     | 53      | 165     |
| XV .....        | 3838       | 3691     | 59      | 102     |
| XVI .....       | 2497       | 4125     | 37      | 42      |
| XVII .....      | 1700       | 1604     | 33      | 57      |
| XVIII .....     | 2728       | 4209     | 119     | 29      |
| XIX .....       | 1896       | 5511     | 49      | 92      |
| Part of XXVIII. | 1277       | 1408     | 56      | 35      |
| Total .....     | 38208      | 49447    | 795     | 985     |
| Plurality ..... |            | 11239    |         |         |

## SUPERVISOR.

|                 | Gilbert. | Lalancier. | Lewis. | Almblad. |
|-----------------|----------|------------|--------|----------|
| VII .....       | 2125     | 2481       | 23     | 87       |
| VIII .....      | 990      | 3298       | 51     | 90       |
| IX .....        | 1616     | 4404       | 31     | 56       |
| X .....         | 4300     | 4772       | 131    | 111      |
| XI .....        | 3110     | 2518       | 30     | 20       |
| XII .....       | 5350     | 3869       | 32     | 48       |
| XIII .....      | 2847     | 3379       | 41     | 56       |
| XIV .....       | 4019     | 3492       | 62     | 159      |
| XV .....        | 3709     | 3796       | 57     | 95       |
| XVI .....       | 2466     | 4148       | 26     | 41       |
| XVII .....      | 1685     | 1624       | 31     | 54       |
| XVIII .....     | 2692     | 4232       | 110    | 38       |
| XIX .....       | 1890     | 5493       | 56     | 97       |
| Part of XXVIII. | 1322     | 1338       | 48     | 35       |
| Total .....     | 38611    | 48849      | 779    | 980      |
| Plurality ..... |          | 10238      |        |          |

## CLERK.

|             | Crow. | Warwick. | Steeck. | Dubin. |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|--------|
| VII .....   | 2156  | 2460     | 18      | 85     |
| VIII .....  | 973   | 3279     | 48      | 91     |
| IX .....    | 1648  | 4410     | 39      | 57     |
| X .....     | 4305  | 4728     | 128     | 119    |
| XI .....    | 3094  | 2534     | 22      | 22     |
| XII .....   | 5548  | 4101     | 64      | 48     |
| XIII .....  | 2893  | 3343     | 30      | 60     |
| XIV .....   | 4122  | 3355     | 42      | 164    |
| XV .....    | 3529  | 3616     | 51      | 92     |
| XVI .....   | 2555  | 4048     | 29      | 44     |
| XVII .....  | 2079  | 1292     | 81      | 43     |
| XVIII ..... | 2672  | 4246     | 107     | 31     |

|                 | Crow  | Warwick | Steeck | Dubin |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
| XIX .....       | 1960  | 5238    | 65     | 92    |
| Part of XXVIII. | 1300  | 1350    | 46     | 33    |
| Total .....     | 39234 | 48000   | 710    | 981   |
| Plurality ..... |       | 8766    |        |       |

## TOWN OF NORTH CHICAGO.

## ASSESSOR.

| Wards.          | Rep.      | Dem.  | Peo. | Soc.L. |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|------|--------|
|                 | Ackerman. | Gray. | Lyo. | Strum  |
| XX .....        | 1383      | 2592  | 21   | 32     |
| XXI .....       | 1153      | 3517  | 31   | 42     |
| XXII .....      | 2024      | 3372  | 59   | 56     |
| XXIII .....     | 2011      | 2567  | 33   | 34     |
| XXIV .....      | 1480      | 3278  | 55   | 26     |
| Total .....     | 8051      | 15326 | 199  | 190    |
| Plurality ..... |           | 7275  |      |        |

## COLLECTOR.

|                 | Radicka. | Selomon. | Hepp. | Rudolph |
|-----------------|----------|----------|-------|---------|
| XX .....        | 1709     | 2174     | 37    | 39      |
| XXI .....       | 1694     | 2802     | 60    | 53      |
| XXII .....      | 2429     | 2887     | 78    | 57      |
| XXIII .....     | 2191     | 2426     | 31    | 44      |
| XXIV .....      | 1863     | 2738     | 66    | 32      |
| Total .....     | 9896     | 13027    | 272   | 225     |
| Plurality ..... |          | 3141     |       |         |

## SUPERVISOR.

|                 | Hallgren. | Perkins. | Sommerfeld. | Kundt |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------|
| XX .....        | 1629      | 2234     | 26          | 35    |
| XXI .....       | 1538      | 2908     | 77          | 55    |
| XXII .....      | 2323      | 2867     | 77          | 60    |
| XXIII .....     | 2177      | 2409     | 28          | 36    |
| XXIV .....      | 1711      | 2949     | 63          | 26    |
| Total .....     | 9378      | 13367    | 271         | 212   |
| Plurality ..... |           | 3989     |             |       |

## CLERK.

|                 | Gundersen. | Rindner. | Thurde. | Gietelke |
|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|----------|
| XX .....        | 1824       | 2102     | 25      | 33       |
| XXI .....       | 1707       | 2780     | 43      | 50       |
| XXII .....      | 2442       | 2812     | 74      | 54       |
| XXIII .....     | 2187       | 2582     | 29      | 34       |
| XXIV .....      | 1688       | 2936     | 55      | 23       |
| Total .....     | 9848       | 13012    | 226     | 194      |
| Plurality ..... |            | 3184     |         |          |

## TOWN OF HYDE PARK.

## ASSESSOR.

| Wards.          | Rep.     | Dem.    | Soc.L. |
|-----------------|----------|---------|--------|
|                 | Randall. | Condon. | Depew  |
| XXXII .....     | 5694     | 1662    | 36     |
| XXXIII .....    | 2485     | 3020    | 62     |
| XXXIV .....     | 4535     | 3032    | 149    |
| Total .....     | 12714    | 7724    | 247    |
| Plurality ..... |          | 4994    |        |

## COLLECTOR.

|                 | Maxe  | Wimilwaki. | Meech |
|-----------------|-------|------------|-------|
| XXXII .....     | 5586  | 1736       | 48    |
| XXXIII .....    | 2476  | 2987       | 66    |
| XXXIV .....     | 4698  | 2782       | 153   |
| Total .....     | 12760 | 7505       | 272   |
| Plurality ..... |       | 5255       |       |

## SUPERVISOR.

|                 | Peterson. | Geary. | Saunders |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|----------|
| XXXII .....     | 5453      | 1790   | 42       |
| XXXIII .....    | 2509      | 2982   | 60       |
| XXXIV .....     | 4636      | 2836   | 155      |
| Total .....     | 12598     | 7505   | 257      |
| Plurality ..... |           | 5093   |          |

## CLERK.

|              | Korynack. | Steinweg. | Epp |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| XXXII .....  | 5456      | 1792      | 46  |
| XXXIII ..... | 2398      | 3066      | 58  |

|                 |                 |                  |           |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|
| XXXIV .....     | Rosynck<br>4448 | St-inweg<br>2888 | Epp<br>60 |
| Total .....     | 12282           | 7746             | 163       |
| Plurality ..... | 4536            |                  |           |

## TOWN OF LAKE VIEW.

| ASSESSOR.       |         |       |        |
|-----------------|---------|-------|--------|
| Wards.          | Rep.    | Dem.  | Ind.   |
|                 | Wilson. | Ward. | Hirsch |
| XXV .....       | 3513    | 849   | 2022   |
| XXVI .....      | 3334    | 2546  | 1786   |
| Total .....     | 7147    | 3394  | 3808   |
| Plurality ..... | 3339    |       |        |

| COLLECTOR.      |         |           |        |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|--------|
|                 | Wilson. | Bomraski. | Decker |
| XXV .....       | 3763    | 1146      | 1740   |
| XXVI .....      | 3428    | 2477      | 1600   |
| Total .....     | 7191    | 3523      | 3340   |
| Plurality ..... | 3668    |           |        |

| SUPERVISOR.     |         |          |          |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|
|                 | Hulita. | Gibbons. | Anderson |
| XXV .....       | 3716    | 1293     | 1589     |
| XXVI .....      | 3181    | 2846     | 1397     |
| Total .....     | 6897    | 4139     | 2985     |
| Plurality ..... | 2758    |          |          |

| CLERK.          |            |         |       |
|-----------------|------------|---------|-------|
|                 | Schroeder. | Larson. | Dwyer |
| XXV .....       | 3498       | 1293    | 1732  |
| XXVI .....      | 3220       | 2698    | 1497  |
| Total .....     | 6718       | 3991    | 3229  |
| Plurality ..... | 2727       |         |       |

## TOWN OF LAKE.

| ASSESSOR.       |               |         |          |        |               |
|-----------------|---------------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|
| Wards.          | Rep.          | Dem.    | Pro.     | So. L. | Ind.          |
|                 | Hick-<br>man. | Donald. | Patrick. | Horne. | Mil-<br>lack. |
| XXIX .....      | 1685          | 3803    | 74       | 32     | 329           |
| XXX .....       | 4399          | 5762    | 106      | 156    | 731           |
| XXXI .....      | 2798          | 2471    | 35       | 56     | 8             |
| Total .....     | 8873          | 12036   | 215      | 244    | 1068          |
| Plurality ..... | 3163          |         |          |        |               |

## COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

## REPUBLICAN COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE—1896-99.

Chairman—John M. Smyth.  
Vice-Chairman—Fred L. Wilk.  
Secretary—Robert M. Simon.  
Treasurer—Fred M. Blount.

| Ward.                       |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. I. N. Powell.....        | 339 Michigan-av.          |
| 2. James P. Smith.....      | 1503 Michigan-av.         |
| 3. Perry A. Hull.....       | 108 LaSalle-st.           |
| 4. M. B. Madden.....        | 320 Chamber Com. bldg.    |
| 5. E. J. Magerstadt.....    | Office Clk. Crim. Ct.     |
| 6. Frank J. Palt.....       | 108 LaSalle-st.           |
| 7. John A. Cooke.....       | 624 S. Halsted-st.        |
| 8. P. F. Burke.....         | 492 S. Center-av.         |
| 9. Jos. E. Bidwill.....     | R. R. & W. H. Com. office |
| 10. William Lorimer.....    | 1268 W. 15th-st.          |
| 11. John J. Badenoch.....   | 44 Desplaines-st.         |
| 12. Fred M. Blount.....     | Chicago national bank     |
| 13. D. A. Campbell.....     | 1218 Chamber Com. bldg.   |
| 14. Fred L. Wilk.....       | Union Trust Co.           |
| 15. James Reddick.....      | 189 Madison-st.           |
| 16. George C. Lenke.....    | 608 Milwaukee-av.         |
| 17. F. E. Erickson.....     | 256 N. Carpenter-st.      |
| 18. John M. Smyth.....      | 150 W. Madison-st.        |
| 19. Christopher Mamer.....  | 156 Throop-st.            |
| 20. William S. Peavey.....  | 348 Dayton-st.            |
| 21. Charles W. Andrews..... | 124 Lincoln-av.           |
| 22. F. A. Busse.....        | 504 N. Clark-st.          |
| 23. John A. Linn.....       | 12 and 14 Clybourn-av.    |
| 24. J. P. Whedon.....       | Virginia hotel            |
| 25. James Pease.....        | Sheriff's office          |
| 26. Robert M. Simon.....    | Recorder's office         |

| COLLECTOR.      |           |          |            |        |       |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------|-------|
|                 | Anderson. | Trueger. | Washburne. | Fritz. | Kunkl |
| XXIX .....      | 1694      | 3323     | 79         | 29     | 316   |
| XXX .....       | 4581      | 5471     | 134        | 151    | 691   |
| XXXI .....      | 3006      | 2197     | 47         | 62     | 5     |
| Total .....     | 9281      | 10996    | 250        | 242    | 1012  |
| Plurality ..... | 1715      |          |            |        |       |

| SUPERVISOR.     |        |        |         |           |       |
|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-------|
|                 | Realy. | Crane. | Harvey. | Dalgaard. | Rauch |
| XXIX .....      | 2652   | 2704   | 79      | 29        | 300   |
| XXX .....       | 4719   | 5206   | 107     | 188       | 718   |
| XXXI .....      | 2946   | 2258   | 36      | 63        | 8     |
| Total .....     | 10317  | 10168  | 222     | 290       | 1036  |
| Plurality ..... | 149    |        |         |           |       |

| CLERK.          |        |        |       |          |       |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|----------|-------|
|                 | Dwyer. | Allen. | Hill. | Waddell. | Frank |
| XXIX .....      | 1678   | 3289   | 84    | 33       | 304   |
| XXX .....       | 4578   | 5406   | 118   | 193      | 703   |
| XXXI .....      | 3193   | 2006   | 38    | 61       | 8     |
| Total .....     | 9449   | 10679  | 240   | 287      | 1015  |
| Plurality ..... | 1230   |        |       |          |       |

## TOWN OF JEFFERSON.

| ASSESSOR.       |            |      |
|-----------------|------------|------|
| Ward.           | Rep.       | Dem. |
|                 | C. K. Kim. |      |
| XXVII .....     |            |      |
| Plurality ..... | 2660       |      |

| COLLECTOR.      |           |       |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|
|                 | Brubaker. | Wahk. |
| XXVII .....     | 2444      | 1835  |
| Plurality ..... | 1619      |       |

| SUPERVISOR.     |             |        |
|-----------------|-------------|--------|
|                 | Yoncasquis. | Barnes |
| XXVII .....     | 2330        | 1283   |
| Plurality ..... | 483         |        |

| CLERK.          |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
|                 | Wohlg. | Hilger |
| XXVII .....     | 2371   | 1918   |
| Plurality ..... | 453    |        |

## COUNTY DISTRICTS.

| Dist.                  |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. J. Schilling.....   | South Holland, Cook Co., Ill. |
| 2. W. H. Weber.....    | Blue Island, Cook Co., Ill.   |
| 3. F. M. Hoffman.....  | Glenview, Cook Co., Ill.      |
| 4. O. W. Nash.....     | Oak Park, Cook Co., Ill.      |
| 5. Milan Reynolds..... | Palatine, Cook Co., Ill.      |
| 6. Geo. W. Paulin..... | Evanston, Cook Co., Ill.      |

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

John M. Smyth, chairman; Fred L. Wilk, vice-chairman; Robert M. Simon, secretary; Fred M. Blount, treasurer; Charles S. Deneen, Fred L. Wilk, Robert M. Simon, Fred M. Blount, John M. Smyth, William Lorimer, James Pease, D. H. Kochersperger, Joseph E. Bidwill, D. A. Campbell, E. J. Magerstadt, Christopher Mamer, F. A. Busse, John A. Cooke, William H. Weber, Henry L. Hertz, Graeme Stewart.

## SUB-COMMITTEES.

Finance—Graeme Stewart, chairman.  
 Auditing—D. H. Kochersperger, chairman;  
 Christopher Mamer, Fred L. Wilk, Robert  
 M. Simon, Henry L. Hertz.  
 Organisation and Registration—William Lorimer,  
 chairman; William Weber, Fred A.  
 Busse, Joseph E. Bidwill, E. J. Mager-  
 stadt.  
 Naturalisation—Daniel A. Campbell, chair-  
 man; John A. Cooke, Robert M. Simon,  
 Fred A. Busse, William H. Weber.  
 Halls, Speakers and Printing—John A.  
 Cooke, chairman; Henry L. Hertz, Fred  
 A. Busse, D. A. Campbell, Joseph E. Bid-  
 will.  
 Detection and Prevention of Fraud—James  
 Pease, chairman; Christopher Mamer, Wil-  
 liam Lorimer, John M. Smyth, Charles S.  
 Deneen, Henry L. Hertz.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

## I.

## Ward.

3. E. H. Morris.....2712 Dearborn-st.  
 4. John L. Frasier.....74 37th-st.  
 31. Paul Vrezena.....6755 Emerald-av.  
 32. A. V. Lee.....5446 Cornell-av.  
 33. Jacob Bremer.....9277 South Chicago-av.  
 34. John H. Nichols.....10744 Michigan-av.  
 S. C. Reed.....Blue Island  
 Jacob Kirgis.....Chicago Heights

## II.

10. Henry Schanze.....Western-av. and 21st-pl.  
 28. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office  
 29. M. J. Murphy.....4308 S. Wood-st.  
 30. P. O. Johnson.....5008 Wentworth-av.  
 H. D. Pierce.....Oak Park  
 J. P. O'Sullivan.....Maywood  
 John T. Allison.....LaGrange

## III.

1. D. W. Nickerson.....Clifton house  
 2. Morris Sels.....1717 Michigan-av.  
 4. Hugh Morris.....3624 5th-av.  
 5. John A. Kunz.....2209 Archer-av.  
 6. Jacob Frank.....3033 Archer-av.  
 7. James Kazda.....99 15th-st.

## IV.

8. W. H. Curran.....701 S. Center-av.  
 9. George B. Elbe.....673 Blue Island-av.  
 12. George F. Gilbert.....1649 Jackson-bd.  
 19. P. J. Meaney.....237 S. Jefferson-st.

## V.

11. Charles E. George.....Probate Clerk's office  
 13. John W. Tindall.....653 Walnut-st.  
 16. Charles J. Ryberg.....469 Milwaukee-av.  
 17. E. J. Dwyer.....271 Austin-av.  
 18. E. Remington.....285 W. Monroe-st.

## VI.

20. Thomas Rankin.....278 Seminary-av.  
 21. Henry Spears.....681 North Park-av.  
 22. William Baumer.....402 Wells-st.  
 23. Frank J. Chasler.....366 E. Division-st.  
 24. John C. W. Rhode.....339 N. Clark-st.  
 25. George B. Milne.....448 Seminary-av.  
 26. James T. French.....26 Surrey-ct.

## VII.

14. W. C. Eggert.....784 N. Irving-av.  
 15. Frank Caviesel.....302 Cortland-st.  
 25. Earl Hamilton.....99 Buena-av.  
 26. E. W. Zander.....2773 N. Robey-st.  
 27. Henry Wolff.....Jefferson Park  
 J. A. Childs.....Evanston  
 S. O. Sexaner.....  
 O. A. Murray.....Waukegan, Lake Co.

## SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

## I.

1. Charles A. Wathier.....365 5th-av.  
 2. Charles L. Sherlock.....89 18th-st.  
 5. John Lyons.....3096 Portland-av.

## II.

## Ward.

10. Horace Chadwick.....990 Clifton Park-av.  
 12. D. W. Clark.....956 Warren-av.  
 10. A. W. Nobe.....123 Hartford bldg.

## III.

31. J. W. Gibbs.....6434 Butler-st.  
 33. William L. Evans.....3312 Anthony-av.  
 34. Charles W. Taylor.....Criminal Court bldg.  
 M. E. Baldwin.....Morgan Park, Calumet

## IV.

## Ward.

23. Thomas Boyer.....4300 Emerald-av.  
 22. Andrew Bankert.....3942 State-st.  
 29. Bernard Duffy.....4347 Wentworth-st.  
 30. James Kinlock.....4735 Dearborn-st.  
 30. Alf Anderson.....5300 Atlantic-st.  
 30. Thomas Lyons.....Care of U. S. Yds. Co.  
 30. Carl Lundberg.....5949 Sangamon-st.  
 30. Mike Walsh.....4738 Union-av.

## V.

2. H. L. Martin.....2436 Dearborn-st.  
 3. Thomas Holmes.....2928 Groveland-av.  
 32. F. L. Fake.....81 47th-st.

## VI.

15. Edward Benzo.....738 Elston-av.  
 20. Otto Wormike.....130 Lewis-st.  
 25. Walter V. Hayt.....3179 Dover-av.  
 26. John Schmidt.....1139 Oakdale-av.

## VII.

George W. Pauling.....Evanston  
 R. H. Muir.....Clyde  
 W. G. Eddy.....Harvey  
 F. C. Kyle.....Blue Island  
 F. H. Warner.....Western Springs  
 Andrew Schmitz.....Niles Center  
 Charles E. Jullen.....Palatine

## IX.

6. A. T. Jones.....2531 Hickory-st.  
 6. Thomas Lynch.....3404 Lowe-av.  
 6. I. N. Kelso.....3343 S. Wood-st.  
 9. Jacob Gromer.....691 W. 20th-st.  
 10. William Hilgendorf.....920 W. 21st-st.  
 28. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office

## XI.

14. George A. Mugler.....710 N. California-av.  
 15. Fred Ellert.....388 Homer-st.  
 27. J. H. Metler.....1763 Kedzie-av.  
 28. F. C. Lovejoy.....2203 Gladys-av.

## XIII.

7. S. Dreiben.....Cor. Newberry-av. Henry-st.  
 8. Frank Serick.....659 S. Morgan-st.  
 19. J. Finkelstein.....50 Newberry-av.

## XV.

9. W. H. Ward.....3554 Loomis-st.  
 11. W. D. Kent.....450 W. Congress-st.  
 19. James Ahren.....355 W. Congress-st.

## XVII.

11. Louis Stitts.....440 Grand-av.  
 17. Albert Oberndorf.....243 Fulton-st.  
 18. George Berg.....299 Jackson-bd.

## XIX.

13. D. B. Moore.....171 Emerson-av.  
 13. J. E. Drum.....147 Walnut-st.  
 16. R. C. Busse.....59 Dearborn-st.

## XXI.

21. Fred Oest.....  
 22. L. Warneke.....311 Larrabee-st.  
 25. D. Campbell.....115 Dearborn-st.

## XXIII.

16. James F. Smulski.....565 Noble-st.  
 23. John R. Peterson.....71 Hobbie-st.  
 24. Samuel Erickson.....57 Locust-st.  
 24. T. J. Scanlan.....311 LaSalle-av.  
 24. George P. Scheiber.....273 Rush-st.  
 24. A. Levison.....332 Eden-st.

## DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEES.

Chairman—Thomas Gahan.

Secretary—Robert E. Burke.

Treasurer—Fred E. Eldred.

## Ward.

1. John J. Coughlin.....167 E. Madison-st.  
Michael Keena.....279 S. Clark-st.
2. John C. Schubert.....Monroe and Wabash  
John McCarthy.....2135 Michigan-av.
3. M. McNamara.....123 S. Clark-st.
4. Patrick White.....3436 Indiana-av.  
Michael McDonough.....542 37th-st.
5. James Daly.....3143 Wallace-st.  
Jacob P. Miller.....2167 Archer-av.
6. William J. O'Brien.....170 Madison-st.  
Patrick Morris.....3611 Emerald-av.
7. W. J. Roach.....721 S. Union-st.  
Albert Well.....170 Newberry-av.
8. William Lowder.....369 Johnson-av.  
J. H. Dullard.....615 S. Sangamon-st.
9. Thomas Cusack.....500 Throop-st.  
William H. Dunn.....345 Throop-st.
10. Hugh Curran.....9005 16th-st.  
J. J. Halpin.....1080 W. 12th-st.
11. John J. Hayes.....521 W. Congress-st.
12. James McAndrews.....890 Washington-bd.  
P. King.....1029 Park-av.
13. Thomas F. Little.....942 W. Lake-st.  
R. Sullivan.....155 Washington-st.
14. Joseph Strauss.....589 N. Hoyne-av.
15. Dr. O. W. Lewke.....996 N. Oakley-av.  
W. G. Korth.....956 N. California-av.
16. Stanley Kunz.....685 Noble-st.  
A. J. Kowalski.....617 Noble-st.
17. Maurice O'Connor.....278 W. Lake-st.  
James Clinton.....Care M. O'Connor
18. John J. Brennan.....114 W. Madison-st.  
M. C. Conlon.....207 W. Madison-st.
19. John Powers.....170 Madison-st.  
Joseph Haberkorn.....252 S. Center-av.
20. Thomas Henton.....Kedzie Building  
Fred Rinderer.....415 Clybourn-av.
21. James J. Gray.....310 Mohawk-st.  
Frank X. Brandecker.....648 Sedgwick-st.
22. James H. Farrell.....59 Dearborn-st.  
James H. Sullivan.....37 Sigel-st.
23. J. J. Lyons.....51 Huron-st.  
Thomas J. O'Malley.....210 Sedgwick-st.
24. James A. Quinn.....169 N. Clark-st.  
Heaton Oswley.....408 Erie-st.
25. J. A. Mahoney, Sheffield-av. Police Station  
Charles B. Joseph.....1197 Rokeby-st.
26. Patrick Haynes.....1004 Wellington-st.  
Frank J. Paus.....1020 Wellington-st.
27. Fred E. Eldred.....City Hall  
Thomas Edgar.....2242 Milwaukee-av.
28. Henry O'Brien.....200 E. Randolph-st.  
Thomas J. Quigley.....3541 Rockwell-st.
29. Thomas Carey.....4201 Western Avenue-bd.  
Michael McInerney.....4541 Lowe-av.
30. Thomas Byrne.....909 W. Garfield-bd.  
John Fitzgerald.....39th and State-sts.
31. Charles S. Thornton.....City Hall  
P. J. Murray.....6559 Sherman-st.
32. Thomas Gahan.....4914 Michigan-av.  
P. H. Keenan.....85 Dearborn-st.
33. James Wagner.....336 92d-st.  
James Matthews.....9328 Ontario-av.

## PEOPLE'S PARTY COOK COUNTY GENERAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Francis R. Cole.

Vice-Chairman—W. H. Bannigan.

Secretary—F. C. Roth.

Treasurer—O. E. Thursle.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Francis R. Cole, chairman; F. C. Roth, secretary; O. E. Thursle, treasurer; W. H. Bond, Edward Mulloy, J. W. Alexander, W. H. Bannigan, L. D. Reynolds, Joseph

## Ward.

34. William E. Quinn, Sewer Dept. City Hall  
Alex. J. Jones.....707 Tacoma Bldg.

## COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Barrington—M. C. McIntosh, 617 Ashland Bk.  
Bloom—William Rodgers.  
Bremen—William Moak.....Tinley Park  
Calumet—Peter Kiple.....Riverdale  
Cicero—Ross C. Hall.....100 Washington-st.  
R. R. Jampolis.....Journal Bldg.  
Elk Grove—John Martin, Arlington Heights  
Evanston—P. E. O'Neill.....125 LaSalle-st.  
D. P. O'Leary.....Evanston  
Hanover—Michael O'Brien.....Bartlett  
Lemont—J. W. McCarthy.....Lemont  
G. A. Weimar.....Lemont  
Leyden—Vacancy.  
Lyons—J. W. Farley.....LaGrange  
Maine—W. H. McDougall.....Des Plaines  
New Trier—James A. Pugh.....Winnetka  
Niles—Peter Blaumeiser.....Niles Center  
Northfield—W. Helmgartner.....Glen View  
Norwood Park—B. F. Muercke, Norwood Park  
Orland—Christ Grosskopf.....Orland  
Palatine—J. M. Kuebler.....Palatine  
Palos—P. J. O'Connell.....Worth Station  
Proviso—J. Furlong.....315 Dearborn-st.  
George Steele.....River Forest  
Rich—M. B. Elliott.....Matteson  
Riverside—Con Sullivan.....Riverside  
Schaumburg—H. E. Quindell.....Schaumburg  
Thornton—J. Flynn.....Harvey  
J. A. Stout.....Harvey  
Wheeling—Chas. Sigwalt, Arlington Heights  
Worth—John Lents.....Blue Island

## CONGRESSIONAL.

## Dis.

1. George E. Lapeley.....4735 St. Lawrence-av.  
T. A. Foley.....9249 South Chicago-av.
2. J. B. McDonald.....4340 Emerald-av.  
John Bigane.....1974 39th-st.
3. Charles Martin.....3353 Union-av.  
J. Mulhearn.....3147 S. Canal-st.
4. John Long.....351 S. Lincoln-st.  
James O'Brien.....452 W. Harrison-st.
5. Vacant.
6. C. C. Stillwell.....410, 108 LaSalle-st.  
Robert E. Burke.....63 Beethoven-pl.
7. M. Fitzgerald.....Havlock  
H. W. Arp.....1241 Milwaukee-av.

## SENATORIAL.

## Dis.

1. S. D. May.....3512 Prairie-av.
2. Vacancy.
3. Frank J. Ryan.....City Engineer's Office
4. M. J. Doherty.....1022 W. 54th-st.
5. A. A. Ballenberg.....3311 Rhodes-av.
6. W. J. Sageborn.....817 Roscoe-st.
7. W. T. Irwin.....4798 N. Clark-st.
9. Ed Flannagan.....3035 Keeley-st.
11. Louis Legner.....558 N. Hoyne-av.
13. Ed Prindiville.....15th and Margaret-sts
16. Joseph Haberkorn.....252 S. Center-av.
17. M. J. O'Donohue.....310 Monroe-st.
19. J. J. Flannagan.....349 W. Ohio-st.
21. J. M. Elens.....312 Inter Ocean Bldg.
22. Joseph Doheny.....109 N. Clark-st.

## COMMITTEEMEN.

## Ward.

1. W. H. Bond.....24 Pacific-av.  
James J. Muir.....288 State-st.
2. Leonidas Connell.....1700 Wabash-av.  
D. J. Kane.....41 E. 16th-st.
3. W. W. Clay.....3145 Rhodes-av.

## Ward.

|                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| William L. Thompson..... | 3106 Prairie-av.    |
| 4. Francis R. Cole.....  | 3508 Indiana-av.    |
| James M. Cleaver.....    | 3615 Lake-av.       |
| 5. F. C. Roth.....       | 206 23th-pl.        |
| Edward Mulloy.....       | 3023 S. Canal-st.   |
| 6. J. W. Pfeiffer.....   | 3238 Archer-av.     |
| James Lynch.....         | 3128 Emerald-av.    |
| 7. John McQuerry.....    | 174 14th-pl.        |
| Michael Moxley.....      | 153 Union-st.       |
| 8. C. O. Sherman.....    | 264 Ogden-av.       |
| Harry Cohen.....         | 465 Madison-st.     |
| 9. G. H. Kingman.....    | 754 W. 13th-st.     |
| T. J. O'Brien.....       | 572 W. Taylor-st.   |
| 10. W. H. Bannigan.....  | 30 Yeaton-st.       |
| Fred Wismer.....         | 539 Washburne-av.   |
| 11. G. W. Hughes.....    | 30 Ogden-av.        |
| Thomas Maloney.....      | 143 Noble-st.       |
| 12. L. D. Reynolds.....  | 287 S. Lincoln-st.  |
| F. W. Palmer.....        | 350 S. Hoyne-av.    |
| 13. August Meyer.....    | 595 W. Superior-st. |
| R. A. Bamford.....       | 733 Carroll-av.     |
| 14. Johan Waage.....     | 631 N. Hoyne-av.    |
| D. Havess.....           | 12 Marion-pl.       |
| 15. E. E. Cook.....      | 634 N. Robey-st.    |
| Roy M. Goodwin.....      | 30 Edgewood-av.     |
| 16. John Konwinski.....  | 118 W. Division-st. |
| John Napzorkowski.....   | 192 W. Division-st. |
| 17. John McDonnell.....  | 185 N. Halsted-st.  |
| E. Adams.....            | 185 N. Halsted-st.  |
| 18. Samuel Robbins.....  | 43 S. Carpenter-st. |
| Henry T. Jones.....      | 327 W. Randolph-st. |
| 19. E. Curran.....       | 240 S. Halsted-st.  |
| Charles Stafford.....    | 380 W. Congress-st. |
| 20. Herman Gluth.....    | 55 Freeman-st.      |
| Henry Kahler.....        | 56 Racine-av.       |

## Ward.

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 21. William A. Hopp.....    | 147 Eugene-st.            |
| Herman Summerfield.....     | 37 Orchard-st.            |
| 22. Joseph A. Hopp.....     | 380 Sedgwick-st.          |
| O. E. Thursle.....          | 77 Vedder-st.             |
| 23. H. Lubec.....           | 309 Sedgwick-st.          |
| M. Silverman.....           | 123 Orleans-st.           |
| 24. Samuel Frederick.....   | 266 E. Chicago-av.        |
| John Wettersell.....        | 248 N. State-st.          |
| 25. C. H. Adams.....        | 1316 Wellington-av.       |
| H. J. Klinka.....           | 1213 Wolfram-st.          |
| 26. George E. Beckwith..... | 606 School-st.            |
| P. F. Hayes.....            | 1115 Oakley-av.           |
| 27. L. H. Sawyer.....       | 2574 N. Claremont-av.     |
| George Jefferson.....       | 461 Basil-av.             |
| 28. F. Britain.....         | 2009 W. Adams-st.         |
| F. N. Welsh.....            | 2248 W. 12th-st.          |
| 29. J. W. Alexander.....    | 629 W. 43d-st.            |
| Joseph Logsdon.....         | 602 W. 43d-st.            |
| 30. William B. Buell.....   | 6212 S. Sangamon-st.      |
| H. A. Wilson.....           | 734 W. 48th-pl.           |
| 31. D. M. Fullwiler.....    | 7413 Harvard-av.          |
| Loren Shedd.....            | 7155 Butler-st.           |
| 32. Malcolm Jameson.....    | 254 44th-st.              |
| J. H. Watkins.....          | 4505 State-st.            |
| 33. W. H. Collins.....      | 9625 Avenue L, S. Chicago |
| Ambrose Smith.....          | 9121 Ontario-av.          |
| 34. Philip Howley.....      | 7530 Adams-av.            |
| L. A. Shaw.....             | 6430 Madison-av.          |
| Cicero.....                 | William Ralph             |
| Grossdale.....              | Thomas Casey              |
| Oak Park.....               | Charles Beechster         |
| Maywood.....                | L. S. Oliver              |
| Chicago Lawn.....           | F. E. Worham              |
| Park Ridge.....             | Thomas Jones              |
| Drexel.....                 | R. M. Springer            |

## COOK COUNTY PROHIBITION COMMITTEE.

Chairman—R. J. Mossop, 45 Congress-st.  
 Secretary—M. E. Blake, 1091 W. Polk-st.  
 Treasurer—H. J. Brubaker, 189 LaSalle-st.

## Ward.

|                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Oscar Odellus.....        | 234 Franklin-st.             |
| 2. W. F. Kellett.....        | 303 Dearborn-st.             |
| 3. Amasa Orelup.....         | 3148 Groveland-av.           |
| 4. John A. Nourse.....       | 53 Woodland park             |
| 5. S. F. Welbasky.....       | 3131 5th-av.                 |
| 6. S. F. Pollis.....         | 29th and Deering-sts.        |
| 7. M. Hay.....               | 663 S. Halsted-st.           |
| 8. Nellie Johnson.....       | 311 W. 14th-st.              |
| 9. Vacant.....               |                              |
| 10. E. C. Parkhurst.....     | 1067 Central Park-av.        |
| 11. J. H. Haswell.....       | 539 W. Adams-st.             |
| 12. Alonso E. Wilson.....    | 153 LaSalle-st.              |
| 13. J. A. Ruth.....          | 56 5th-av.                   |
| 14. W. E. Day.....           | 634 N. Lincoln-st.           |
| 15. A. A. Arnold.....        | 104 Franklin-st.             |
| 16. W. A. Williamson.....    | 531 W. Superior-st.          |
| 17. John H. Sillander.....   | 21 Austin-av.                |
| 18. E. Albert Cook.....      | 316 Washington-bd.           |
| 19. Rev. N. K. Thompson..... | 226 W. Congress-st.          |
| 20. A. B. Reynell.....       | 481 Belden-av.               |
| 21. Robert J. Reed.....      | 171 Lincoln-av.              |
| 22. Mrs. Sarah Dawe.....     | 64 Beethoven-pl.             |
| 23. C. E. Scholene.....      | 340 N. Franklin-st.          |
| 24. E. D. Myers.....         | 155 LaSalle-st., Y. M. C. A. |
| 25. John G. Battershill..... | 625 Seminary-av.             |

## CHICAGO PROHIBITION

Chairman—Dr. Frank H. Booth, 562 N. Sacramento-av.  
 Secretary—M. E. Blake, 1091 W. Polk-st.  
 Treasurer—A. J. Bassett, Grand Crossing.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Dr. Frank H. Booth, chairman; E. E. Blake, secretary; Carl Herigstad, R. T. Cookingham, John Soule, Mrs. Dr. Hutchins, W. B. Kieft, A. C. Wisegarver, E. E. Blake, Hugh McMinn, O. G. Merrifield, E. L. Kletsing, L. E. Meacham, Arthur

## Ward.

|                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 26. W. H. Cookingham.....  | 434 Faye-st.      |
| 27. John Soule.....        | Irving Park       |
| 28. L. E. Meacham.....     | 2134 W. 26th-st.  |
| 29. D. J. Stewart.....     | 4420 Union-av.    |
| 30. Dana A. Mitchell.....  | 643 W. 61st-pl.   |
| 31. C. G. James.....       | 7404 Harvard-av.  |
| 32. John H. Hill.....      | 4156 Berkeley-av. |
| 33. Edwin C. Woolley.....  | 5555 Cornell-av.  |
| 34. Arthur J. Bassett..... | Grand Crossing    |

## COUNTRY TOWNS.

Bloom—Rev. E. F. Hope.....Chicago Heights  
 Calumet—A. W. Fairbanks.....Morgan Park  
 Cicero—Joseph B. White.....Oak Park  
 Evanston—J. L. Whitlock.....Evanston  
 Leyden—F. W. Ellsworth.....Mont Clare  
 Lyons—John Whitson.....LaGrange  
 Maine—George Wolfram.....Des Plaines  
 New Trier—C. H. Morley.....Kenilworth  
 Niles—D. Winters.....Niles Center  
 Northfield—Dr. Kennicott.....Glen View  
 Norwood Park—E. L. Kletsing.....Norwood Pk.  
 Palatine—E. E. Schaeffer.....Palatine  
 Palos—C. H. Owen.....Palos Springs  
 Proviso—R. L. Cookingham.....Melrose Park  
 Riverside—T. M. Gouppost.....Riverside  
 Thornton—G. W. Nance.....Harvey  
 Wheeling—E. B. Wheeler.....Arlington Hts.  
 Worth—Wales Tobey.....Worth

## CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Ferris, E. L. Griffith, Bateman Ganly,  
 Dana A. Mitchell, A. G. Rennison, F. A. Luther.

## Ward.

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. T. Brunkill.....        | Metropole hotel    |
| 2. Ferdinand Jenner.....   | Atlantic hotel     |
| 3. Harry Young.....        | 2522 Prairie-av.   |
| 4. Amasa Orelup.....       | 3148 Groveland-av. |
| 5. Mrs. Elsie Waddell..... | 3232 Rhodes-av.    |
| 6. Stephen Welbasky.....   | 3131 5th-av.       |
| 7. John Carroll.....       | 3334 Parnell-av.   |
| 8. H. C. Graves.....       | 476 S. Halsted-st. |

| Ward.                         |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 8. Nillis Johnson.....        | 311 W. 14th-st.      |
| 9. S. S. Glendinning.....     | 731 13th-st.         |
| 10. W. B. Kieft.....          | 608 S. Western-av.   |
| 11. Dr. G. T. Carpenter.....  | 11 St. John's-pl.    |
| 12. E. E. Blake.....          | 1091 W. Polk-st.     |
| 13. John A. Ruth.....         | 667 Washington-bd.   |
| 14. W. E. Day.....            | 634 N. Lincoln-st.   |
| 15. A. F. Hall.....           | 1376 N. Artesian-av. |
| 16. Rev. S. S. Ofstedahl..... | 104 N. Center-av.    |
| 17. John H. Silander.....     | 21 Austin-av.        |
| 18. Arthur Ferris.....        | 163 S. Clinton-st.   |
| 19. Rev. N. K. Thompson.....  | 263 W. Congress-st.  |
| 20. A. B. Reynell.....        | 481 Belden-av.       |
| 21. J. L. Seward.....         | 38 Cass-st.          |

| Ward.                        |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 22. Dr. C. G. Hindberg.....  | 359 E. Division-st.    |
| 23. P. Scholene.....         | 340 N. Franklin-st.    |
| 24. Vacant.....              |                        |
| 25. Richard Berryman.....    | 18 Florence-av.        |
| 26. Mary R. Sedgwick.....    | 2688 N. Paulina-st.    |
| 27. E. L. Kletsing.....      | 711 Hobart-av.         |
| 28. L. E. Meacham.....       | 2184 W. 25th-pl.       |
| 29. D. J. Stewart.....       | 4424 Union-av.         |
| 30. William McWhorter.....   | 57 Washington-st.      |
| 31. C. G. James.....         | 7404 Harvard-av.       |
| 32. Dr. Willis C. Stone..... | 482 Bowen-av.          |
| 33. Rev. George Harris.....  | 9944 7th-av.           |
| 34. F. A. Luther.....        | 7355 Cottage Grove-av. |

## CHICAGO NATIONAL BANKS.

Condition of Chicago national banks Dec. 1, 1898.

| BANKS.                             | Capital.    | Surplus and profits. | Circulation. | Total deposits. | Loans and discounts. |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| American National.....             | \$1,000,000 | \$899,907.64         |              | \$8,216,785.97  | \$6,322,220.43       |
| Bankers' National.....             | 1,000,000   | 188,020.81           | \$225,000    | 6,890,101.20    | 3,450,537.80         |
| Chicago National.....              | 500,000     | 630,543.02           | 15,000       | 12,010,216.52   | 3,978,287.51         |
| Commercial National.....           | 1,000,000   | 1,158,496.63         | 45,000       | 15,583,816.69   | 9,427,789.28         |
| Continental National.....          | 2,000,000   | 548,346.02           | 45,000       | 23,019,436.40   | 14,153,131.52        |
| Corn Exchange National.....        | 1,000,000   | 1,281,236.15         |              | 9,855,235.06    | 6,624,864.99         |
| Drovers' National.....             | 250,000     | 167,314.56           | 30,000       | 3,137,563.58    | 1,672,830.04         |
| First National.....                | 3,000,000   | 2,233,276.63         |              | 41,136,043.13   | 21,620,927.54        |
| Fort Dearborn National.....        | 500,000     | 108,267.87           | 45,000       | 2,607,424.00    | 1,344,220.16         |
| Lincoln National.....              | 200,000     | 18,134.74            | 45,000       | 688,704.19      | 518,582.85           |
| Merchants' National.....           | 1,000,000   | 1,707,566.03         |              | 12,978,911.61   | 6,136,006.16         |
| Metropolitan National.....         | 2,000,000   | 1,122,330.61         | 540,875      | 15,534,164.30   | 10,053,544.79        |
| National Bank of the Republic..... | 1,000,000   | 184,508.02           | 45,000       | 8,386,801.59    | 4,798,767.57         |
| National Live-Stock bank.....      | 1,000,000   | 1,075,573.91         | 41,000       | 6,254,772.87    | 5,457,694.28         |
| Northwestern National.....         | 1,000,000   | 608,335.30           | 106,000      | 8,365,556.49    | 3,893,760.42         |
| Oakland National.....              | 50,000      | 55,906.20            | 11,250       | 374,172.30      | 331,815.53           |
| Union National.....                | 2,000,000   | 264,242.29           | 36,000       | 13,066,431.25   | 8,267,567.20         |
| First National (Englewood).....    | 100,000     | 19,029.38            | 40,500       | 405,647.57      | 373,155.49           |
| Total.....                         | 18,600,000  | 11,943,175.71        | 1,267,435    | 168,686,319.73  | 107,374,448.91       |

## BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF COOK COUNTY.

(Dec. 1, 1898.)

| KIND OF BONDS.                                                                          | Date of bonds. | When due.    | Amount.     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series A.....                                            | May 1, 1880    | May 1, 1900  | \$1,156,500 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series B.....                                            | May 1, 1888    | May 1, 1905  | 500,000     |
| Four per cent funding bonds, expire \$50,000 each year.....                             | Mar. 1, 1888   | .....        | 800,000     |
| Four per cent refunding courthouse bonds, 1 to 20 years, expire \$37,500 each year..... | Jan. 1, 1899   | Jan. 1, 1919 | 750,000     |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, 1 to 20 years, series C, expire \$67,500 each year.....  | May 1, 1892    | .....        | 945,000     |
| Total.....                                                                              |                |              | \$3,551,500 |

## FUNDED DEBT OF CITY OF CHICAGO.

(Dec. 1, 1898.)

|                         |           |                          |           |              |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Municipal Bonds—        |           | 3.66 per cent.....       | \$332,000 |              |
| 3½ per cent.....        | \$125,000 | 4 per cent.....          | 1,705,500 |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,968,450 | 4 per cent.....          | 1,485,000 |              |
| 7 per cent.....         | 1,044,000 |                          |           |              |
| World's Fair bonds..... | 4,517,000 |                          |           | \$3,857,000  |
|                         |           |                          |           | \$7,664,450  |
| Sewerage Bonds—         |           | Town of Lake Water B'ds— |           |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 2,117,500 | 5 per cent.....          |           | 60,000       |
| 4½ per cent.....        | 489,500   | Hyde Park Water Bonds—   |           |              |
|                         |           | 5 per cent.....          |           | 50,000       |
|                         |           | Lake View Water Bonds—   |           |              |
| River Improvement B'ds— |           | 4 per cent.....          | 50,000    |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,342,500 | 5 per cent.....          | 23,000    |              |
| 4 per cent.....         | 1,233,000 |                          |           | 73,000       |
|                         |           |                          |           | 2,605,500    |
| Water Bonds—            |           | Total.....               |           | \$16,916,950 |
| 3½ per cent.....        | 838,500   |                          |           |              |

## Events of the Year 1898.

## DOMESTIC.

## JANUARY.

1. The city government of Greater New York inaugurated.
4. The jurisdiction of the federal courts over the five civilized tribes in Indian Territory goes into effect. John D. Rockefeller makes a gift of \$200,000 to Chicago university.
7. William Theodore Durrant hanged at San Quentin prison, California, for the murder of Blanche Lamont. The window-glass manufactories of the country resume work after a suspension of six months.
8. J. M. McGlesley and Palmer Simpson burned at the stake in Oklahoma for murder.
10. Strikes against wage reduction are begun in cotton mills of New Bedford, Mass., and Burlington, Vt. There was a heavy fall of snow in southern California.
13. A syndicate with a capital of \$15,000,000 secured 15,000 acres of land in California for the culture of the sugar beet and is to erect three sugar factories.
17. Strikes against wage reduction of from 5 to 12 per cent began in many New England cotton mills. President Dole of the republic of Hawaii arrived at San Francisco from Honolulu, en route to Washington.
21. The National Primary Election league was organized in New York.
22. John W. Griggs of New Jersey nominated for attorney-general of the United States.
23. President Dole of Hawaii arrived at Chicago and was welcomed by the city government.
24. The celebration of the golden jubilee was begun in California.
25. The burning of a grain elevator at East St. Louis, Ill., caused the loss of \$1,500,000. The national monetary convention met at Indianapolis, 400 delegates being present.
26. President Dole of Hawaii arrived at Washington and was promptly visited by Mr. McKinley.
27. The Kentucky house of representatives adopted a resolution asking Senator Lindsay to resign if he cannot support the Chicago democratic platform.
28. The Kentucky senate adopted the same resolution.

## FEBRUARY.

1. A heavy fall of snow interferes with business in Boston and vicinity. Blizzards prevail in the west and in Canada.
4. The consolidation of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern railway with the New York Central is officially announced.
6. The Roman catholic cathedral at Savannah was burned.
9. At a warehouse fire in Pittsburg, Pa., eighteen lives were lost and property valued at \$1,500,000 was destroyed.
11. Two serious fires occurred in New York city, causing a loss of \$1,000,000.
12. The attorney-general of Missouri decided that it was in violation of the state law to have the Lord's prayer recited by the pupils in the public schools or for the teachers to read from the bible in the open exercises of the schools.

16. The Kansas Pacific railroad was sold at Topeka for \$6,303,000 to Alvin W. Kreeb. May wheat bid up to \$1.03½, the highest price reached since 1891.
17. Polo y Bernabe appointed Spanish minister at Washington.
20. Orders were issued for the enlistment of 300 men for the navy to take the places of those lost on the Maine.
22. A mob set fire to the dwelling of F. C. Baker, colored postmaster at Lake City, S. C., murder him and an infant child and seriously injure his wife and two daughters.
26. Seven lives lost at a fire in Charleston, S. C.
27. A large shipment of reindeer arrived in New York from Lapland, en route for Alaska.

## MARCH.

2. The national pure food and drug congress, numbering 200 delegates, met at Washington.
4. The Nicaragua canal commission completed its investigations and will return on the 10th inst.
6. Solicitor-General Fall of New Mexico was removed from office, for neglect of duty, by the governor.
7. The cotton mill strike at Biddeford, Me., ended and work is resumed.
9. The jury in the Latimer (Pa.) riot cases return a verdict of not guilty in the action against Sheriff Martin and his deputies.
10. The Society of Separationists at Zoar, O., decided to disband after more than fifty years of communistic life.
12. At a fire in a lodging house in New York eleven men were burned to death.
14. The strike at the Taunton (Mass.) cotton mills ends and 1,100 operatives resume work.
16. The Ayer building in Wabash avenue, Chicago, burned and more than a dozen lives were lost.
19. The star route criminal cases that have been pending in the United States courts in California since 1882 were dismissed.
20. William Holdeman, ex-county treasurer, was convicted at Goshen, Ind., of embezzling \$20,000 and committed to the penitentiary.
21. Secretary Long changed the names of the two Brazilian cruisers purchased by the government to the New Orleans and Albany.
23. Destructive floods prevail along the Ohio river and its tributaries.
24. The city council of Chicago has passed an ordinance limiting the height of buildings to ten stories or 130 feet.
25. Nine officials of the city of Brooklyn, N. Y., indicted for corruption and conspiracy regarding the water department fund.
31. An earthquake in California did serious damage to the United States navy yard at Mare Island.

## APRIL.

3. Shawneetown, Ill., flooded by a break in the Ohio river levee and twenty-five lives were lost. Avalanches in the Chilkoot pass, Alaska, cause the death of more than 150 persons.



5. A heavy fall of snow was general over the middle states.
9. The body of Frances E. Willard cremated at Chicago.
12. The plant of the Pennsylvania Plate Glass company at North Irwin, Pa., the largest independent glass works in the country, was burned, involving a loss of \$750,000.
14. A bill substituting electrocution for hanging becomes a law in Massachusetts.
15. Two slight earthquake shocks were felt at San Francisco.
17. An explosion in a grain elevator at the Hoosac tunnel docks at Charlestown, Mass., started a fire which destroyed \$600,000 worth of property.
21. An infernal machine was sent to the president, but its explosion was prevented.
22. Charles E. Smith succeeds James A. Gary as postmaster-general.
25. John Sherman resigns as secretary of state and is succeeded by Judge Day.
26. The powder mills at Santa Cruz, Cal., blew up.
29. The railroad elevator and warehouse at Augusta, Ga., burned, the loss being estimated at \$200,000. An express train on the Southern Pacific road was held up near El Paso, Tex., by four men.
30. Lightning struck the Clipper Gap powder mills, near Auburn, Cal., and destroyed them.

## MAY.

6. The Vermont legislature voted \$7 a month additional pay to each soldier, sailor or marine in the service of the government from that state.
8. Miss Helen Gould of New York sent the treasury department her check for \$100,000 for war purposes.
9. Charles H. Allen of Massachusetts appointed assistant-secretary of the navy.
12. The Louisiana constitutional convention closes its session.
24. The queen's birthday was celebrated in many American cities.
30. A reciprocity treaty between France and the United States announced.

## JUNE.

7. A celebration of the semi-centennial of the admission of Wisconsin to the union began at Madison.
11. A new comet discovered by the Lick observatory in California in the constellation of Scorpio.
13. Collapse of the Leiter wheat corner in Chicago.
15. At a methodist conference held at Toronto, Canada, a resolution was passed unanimously favoring an Anglo-American alliance.
16. The amount of the Bering sea award, amounting to \$473,151, was paid by the United States to Great Britain. Members of the Woodworkers' union, to the number of 1,600, struck in Chicago.
19. The entire business portion of Park City, Utah, was burned, the loss amounting to nearly \$1,000,000.
20. The representatives of 5,000 miners at the south made a demand for an increase of wages.
23. Cornell university wins the boat race with Yale and Harvard at New London, Conn.
26. The Clifton house at Niagara Falls burned.
28. Wisconsin's semi-centennial is celebrated at Milwaukee.

## JULY.

2. Pennsylvania won the 'varsity race at Saratoga from Cornell.
3. Stereotypers strike in Chicago, causing the temporary suspension of all the daily papers in the city.
4. The day was celebrated more generally and with more spirit through the entire country than at any time since the beginning of the civil war in 1861.
6. Chicago newspapers again issued regularly, the places of the striking stereotypers having been supplied.
8. Second session of the LVth congress adjourned.
14. Six persons were killed and twenty-six injured by a boiler explosion in the Niagara (N. Y.) starch works.
16. President McKinley has appointed the following commissioners to meet representatives from Canada for the purpose of adjusting the relations between the United States and Canada: Senator Fairbanks of Indiana, Senator Gray of Delaware, Representative Dingley of Maine, John A. Kasson of Iowa and John W. Foster of the District of Columbia.
20. The first bale of new cotton was sold at auction in New York for the benefit of the United States hospital fund and brought \$500.
21. A thunderstorm of unusual severity visited the New England states and did great damage.
27. At an explosion of the Hercules powder works in California five men were killed.

## AUGUST.

1. The convention of the League of American Municipalities was opened in Detroit, Mich., with an address by Gov. Pingree.
8. A considerable portion of Bismarck, capital of North Dakota, was destroyed by fire.
9. A mob at Clarendon, Ark., broke into the jail and took out and lynched three negroes.
13. A cloudburst over Hawkins county, Tennessee, drowned twenty-five persons. A fire at Fresno, Cal., destroyed raisin packing houses and other buildings valued at \$500,000.
15. A destructive tornado killed seven persons in Minnesota.
16. John Hay, ambassador to Great Britain, accepted the secretaryship of state, to succeed William R. Day.
19. Six persons were drowned in a cloudburst near Pittsburg, Pa.
20. Naval parade of Admiral Sampson's fleet in the harbor of New York.
21. At a railroad wreck near Sharon, Mass., seven persons were killed.
24. The Universal Peace union began its annual conference at Mystic, Conn.
26. The American and Canadian joint commission held its first meeting in Quebec.
26. Heavy rainstorms in Puerto Rico caused an inundation which carried away bridges near Ponce, cutting off communications.
31. The government directed the release of the Spanish prisoners at Annapolis, Portsmouth and Norfolk.

## SEPTEMBER.

1. Bids were opened at the naval office for the building of three new warships ordered by congress.
3. The president visited and inspected Camp Wikoff on Long Island. Bids for

- 1,000,000 pounds of smokeless powder opened at the navy department.
4. A serious fire at Owosso, Mich., destroyed property valued at \$200,000.
  6. By the fall of two spans of the Ottawa and New York railway bridge over the St. Lawrence river fourteen workmen were killed and seventeen badly injured.
  8. Restrictions removed from Spanish vessels and they are permitted to enter and clear from American ports.
  9. The Federal Steel company, with a paid-up capital of \$200,000,000, incorporated in New Jersey. The Ocean hotel at Newport, R. I., burned.
  11. The town of Jerome, Ariz., nearly destroyed by fire.
  14. Contracts for building three battleships awarded to the Cramps, the Newport News company and the Union Iron works.
  16. Secretary of State Day resigns his office to accept the chairmanship of the American peace commission.
  17. A new military department embracing Cuba and Puerto Rico is established. By the collapse of a house at Butte, Mont., about twenty persons were killed.
  22. Dr. W. P. Martin, an American missionary, appointed president of the Imperial University of China.
  23. Agoncillo and Lopez, representing Aguinaldo, so-called president of the Philippine republic, arrived in San Francisco in the interest of securing the recognition of independence of the republic.
  25. The wrecking company under Lieut. Hobson succeeded in floating the Spanish cruiser Maria Teresa.
  27. The Philippine commissioners arrive in Washington.
  29. Disastrous and destructive forest fires rage in Colorado, South Dakota and Wisconsin. The sheriff at Pana, Ill., asks the assistance of the governor in controlling the striking miners, and several companies of the guards were called out.

## OCTOBER.

1. The American and Spanish peace commissioners held their first joint meeting in Paris.
2. A hurricane did much damage along the coasts of South Carolina and Georgia. A fire destroying \$1,000,000 worth of property at Colorado Springs, Col. Pana, Ill., placed under martial law.
3. Senator Quay of Pennsylvania gave bail to appear for examination on the charge of conspiring for a misuse of the funds of the People's bank of Philadelphia.
4. Battleship Illinois launched.
5. Six soldiers were killed and nine wounded in a battle with the Indians near Bear Island, Minnesota, one of the killed being Maj. Wilkinson.
8. Joseph Simon elected senator from Oregon, receiving the full republican vote.
9. A panic prevails in Mississippi because of an outbreak of yellow fever.
12. President McKinley visited the Omaha exposition. The battleships Oregon and Iowa sailed from New York for Manila.
13. The troubles in the coal area of Illinois practically over.
14. Gov. Tanner ordered guards at the coal mines at Virden and at the railway approaches at Pana not to permit imported negro miners to enter.
17. The degree of LL. D. was conferred by the University of Chicago on the president.
18. Occupation of Puerto Rico by the United States completed by raising the flag over the forts and public buildings at San Juan. Opening exercises of the Chicago peace jubilee were held at the Auditorium, President McKinley being present.
19. The great parade of the Chicago peace jubilee was reviewed by the president.
21. A severe storm in Texas damaged the cotton crop.
23. Peace jubilee in Philadelphia began.
24. Disgraceful race war at Harpersville, Miss., resulted in twelve deaths—eleven negroes and one white.
28. An expedition of 78 officers and 778 men sailed from San Francisco for Manila.
29. Three slight shocks of an earthquake were felt at Cleveland, O.
30. At a public meeting in San Juan, Puerto Rico, of delegates from the chief towns of the island, resolutions were adopted demanding territorial rights, the cessation of the present military rule and the installation of regular civil government; resolutions were also adopted asking an eight-hour day for the laboring man.
31. The Oregon and Iowa arrive at Bahia, Brazil, en route for Manila. The warship Maria Teresa sailed from Calmanera for Norfolk, Va. The cost of the Spanish war to date is \$164,932,228.

## NOVEMBER.

2. The men in the 6th Virginia colored regiment at Knoxville, Tenn., revolted because Gov. Tyler recently appointed nine white men as company officers.
5. The Maria Teresa, en route to Norfolk, Va., for repairs, was wrecked in a storm off Cat Island. The Nicaragua canal commission has finished its labors and will report in favor of completing the work.
6. An explosion and fire in the capitol building at Washington did much damage to the Supreme court room and other parts of the building.
9. The war investigating commission met in Chicago.
10. The race troubles at Wilmington, N. C., culminated in an encounter in which eight colored men were killed and three whites wounded.
12. The mining difficulties at Virden, Ill., were settled and work resumed.
13. The Oregon and Iowa reached Rio de Janeiro.
15. Capt. McCalla reported that the Maria Teresa, wrecked on Cat Island, cannot be saved.
17. The United States Court of Claims found that the government is indebted to the Indians in New York about \$2,000,000 for lands sold. President Dwight of Yale university resigned.
18. The ship Atlanta wrecked on the coast of Oregon and twenty-eight men were drowned. Three of the Spanish gunboats sunk in Manila harbor reported to be worth raising and saving.
21. Five true bills of indictment found against United States Senator Quay of Pennsylvania for corruption and misuse of state funds. Severe storms and intensely cold weather over Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, Minnesota and other western states. A strike of the operatives of the cotton mills at Atlanta, Ga., against a reduction of wages, involved 3,000 workmen.

22. Fight between negroes and white caps at Black Rock, Ark., resulted in the death of two whites.
23. Destruction by fire of the Baldwin hotel and theater, San Francisco, resulting in a loss of \$1,500,000 and several lives.
24. The steamers Tampa and Arthur Orr wrecked on Lake Superior.
26. Battleship Wisconsin launched in San Francisco.
27. The most serious storm in New England and along the Atlantic coast known for many years, thirty-five vessels being wrecked in Boston harbor.
28. The Spanish peace commissioners accept the terms demanded by the United States.
29. At a row in a republican club in the 13th ward of Chicago Charles Latimer was shot to death.
30. Dr. Theodore N. Morrison of Chicago elected episcopal bishop of Iowa.

## DECEMBER.

1. President Iglesias of Costa Rica had a conference at the state department with the secretary, presumably relating to the Nicaragua canal.
3. A serious explosion in a coal mine at

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., injured a large number of miners.

4. A severe fire in a New York "sky-scraper" resulted in a loss of \$1,000,000. Severe storm caused much damage in Chesapeake bay and at Baltimore.
5. The concluding session of the LVth congress met. Severe storm in the east, disabling telegraph lines. Gen. Blanco embarks at Havana for Spain. Lincoln theater of Chicago burned.
8. A heavy fall of snow, with a cold wave, visited portions of Texas. The 2d Illinois infantry embarked at Savannah for Havana.
10. Gen. Fitzhugh Lee embarks at Savannah, with his staff, for Havana.
11. Riot in Havana, in which three Cubans were killed and one Spanish officer wounded. The ashes of Columbus were transferred from the Havana cathedral, in which they have long reposed, to the Spanish warship Conde de Venadito for transportation to Spain.
13. A gas tank in New York, the largest in the world, exploded and several persons were killed. Gen. Lee arrived in Havana.

## FOREIGN.

## JANUARY.

1. The French steamer Louis was lost in the Mediterranean with her crew.
3. The British government declared that any Chinese port opened to one nation must be opened to all. The floor of the city hall at London, Ont., gave way, killing twenty persons.
7. The imperial title of the emperor of Korea was recognized by Russia and Japan.
10. The trial of Count Esterhazy, accused of writing letters reflecting on the French army, was begun at Paris.
11. The Count Esterhazy was acquitted.
12. Amboyna, capital of one of the islands of the Moluccas group, destroyed by an earthquake.
17. Serious anti-Dreyfus outbreaks in Paris.
18. Formal complaint was lodged against Emile Zola by the French minister of war.
19. Anti-Semite demonstrations renewed at Paris and in several important cities in France. Bread riots in Ancona, Italy.
22. During a debate in the French chamber of deputies regarding the Dreyfus affair a riot broke out which was suppressed by the troops.
23. Desperate anti-Jewish riots broke out in Algiers, in which two persons were killed.
26. The Austrian and American representatives demanded redress from Turkey for injuries done the American consul at Aleppo by the Turkish authorities, he being an Austrian subject.
29. The Jacobites of London celebrated this as the anniversary of the execution of Charles I. Count William Bismarck wounded Herr Mauback in a duel.

## FEBRUARY.

1. The steamer Channel Queen wrecked off Guernsey and nineteen persons were lost.
7. The trial of M. Zola was begun in Paris.
10. President Cuestas of Uruguay dissolved the Uruguayan assembly and established a provisional government with himself at its head.

13. A demonstration of 30,000 people was made against the punishment of the anarchists confined in Montjuich prison at Barcelona.
15. Lord William Nevill pleaded guilty to a charge of fraud in a London court and was sentenced to five years' penal servitude.
17. An explosion of fire damp in a mine at Hamm, Westphalia; killed sixty men.
20. A requiem service in behalf of the victims of the Maine was held in Berlin.
21. A referendum in Switzerland approved the purchase of the railroads by the government.
22. The Chinese loan of \$30,000,000 arranged with the Hongkong and Shanghai bank of London and the German Asiatic bank.
23. M. Zola was found guilty in his trial in Paris and sentenced to a year's imprisonment and a fine of 3,000 francs.
26. Two men made an attempt to take the life of the king of Greece near Athens.

## MARCH.

1. A severe hurricane devastated New Caledonia and destroyed the French war vessel Loyalty.
2. Prince Albert, heir apparent to the Belgian throne, sailed for the United States to examine its system of government.
4. The anniversary of the adoption of the Italian constitution was celebrated throughout the country.
7. China has agreed to lease Port Arthur and Taiten-Wan to Russia for ninety-nine years. The Korean cabinet resigns because of the lease of Deer Island to Russia.
9. Measures taken to suppress the plague in Bombay, India, cause riots in which the mob is fired upon by the troops.
10. An imperial ukase is issued by the czar ordering the expenditure of \$70,000,000 for war vessels.
12. The declaration of Don Jaime, son of Don Carlos, the Spanish pretender, that he will go to Spain and claim the throne caused considerable excitement at Madrid.

15. A revolt against German rule is inaugurated in Ubeheiland in east Africa.
16. A colonial convention held at Melbourne, Australia, adopted the federation bill, which will now go to the various colonial legislatures for action.
18. An English syndicate purchased the Russian Mantasheff petroleum property, valued at \$17,000,000.
19. The parliament of British Columbia ask the imposition of retaliatory duties on lumber and shingles against the United States.
23. By a vote of 207 to 7 the Italian chamber of deputies adopt a report recommending "political censure" against Premier Crispi on account of his pecuniary arrangements with the Bologna branch of the Bank of Naples.
24. The Chinese government agrees to all of Russia's demands regarding the lease of Port Arthur and Tallen-Wan.
25. One hundred officers of the Russian Black sea fleet, together with dockyard officials, are arrested upon the charge of bribery and corruption, and Admiral Kopyloff is dismissed. A vast amount of damage is inflicted upon British shipping by storms on the coast.
27. The Chinese lease of Port Arthur to Russia is signed.
30. The British house of commons by a vote of 243 to 138 reject a bill to amend the Irish land laws in favor of tenants and providing for the restoration of evicted tenants.
31. Kardital and Georgii, who attempted to assassinate King George of Greece, were condemned to death.

## APRIL.

3. The French Court of Cassation quashed the sentence of M. Zola.
  5. The Danish parliamentary elections resulted in a victory for the radicals.
  7. Rioters attacked an American mission in Chung-King, in the Chinese province of Kinsu, destroying the buildings and killing the people. A severe fire at Tokyo, Japan, destroyed over 1,000 dwellings, a theater, hospital and a medical college.
  8. In a battle in the Sudan between the Anglo-Egyptian forces and the dervishes, near the Atbara river, the native general Mahmud was captured and his forces defeated.
  12. A street fight took place in Hongkong between a lot of American and British sailors on one side and Russian, German and French on the other, in which the former were victorious.
  14. The emperor of China decided to treat Prince Henry of Germany as an equal upon his forthcoming visit.
  20. The Metropolitan tabernacle, used by Rev. C. H. Spurgeon in London, was burned.
  21. The pope is asked to arbitrate a boundary dispute between Haiti and Santo Domingo. The Norway parliament adopted universal male suffrage.
  23. The two governments of Costa Rica and Nicaragua have agreed upon an arbitration plan for the settlement of international disputes.
  26. A motion to impeach Count Badeni is adopted by the Austrian reichsrath. A fire in Glasgow resulted in a loss of \$750,000.
27. Serious bread riots occurred at Bari, Italy.
  29. A treaty of peace is signed between Costa Rica and Nicaragua.

## MAY.

1. The United States legation at Montevideo, Uruguay, is put under guard by the government because of threats sent to Mr. Finch, the minister.
2. Bread riots occur at Naples, Ravenna, Ferrara and many other cities in Italy.
3. The Italian government decides to call out the reserves of 1873 to suppress the bread riots.
4. The natives of Sierra Leone burned an American mission house at Shongay because of a hut tax imposed by the government.
7. Bread riots continue in Milan, Florence, Leghorn and other parts of Italy. China paid Japan the last installment of her war indemnity.
8. Hundreds of people were killed at Milan, Italy, in a battle between the bread rioters and the troops.
9. The men who attempted to assassinate King George of Greece were executed at Athens.
10. A protocol signed by Russia and Japan recognizes the independence of Korea and each promises not to interfere. A state of siege is proclaimed in the province of Florence, Italy.
11. Martial law is proclaimed at Como and riots are frequent at Novara and Piedmont in Italy.
13. Joseph Chamberlain made his famous speech in Birmingham, in which he declared war would be cheaply purchased if in a great cause the stars and stripes and the union jack should wave together as the result of an Anglo-Saxon alliance.
14. A report declares that the recent Italian riots were the premature demonstration of a scheme to establish a republic with Andries at its head.
17. In the house of lords Earl Kimberley criticised Mr. Chamberlain's position regarding a British-American alliance.
21. A serious fire, causing the death of many miners, broke out in the Zullern mine in Westphalia.
23. The second Zola trial is begun and adjourned in Paris.
24. Great Britain takes possession of Wei-Hai-Wei.
25. The American mission at Tong Chow, China, was looted and burned by a mob.
31. The signing of the reciprocity treaty between France and the United States is announced.

## JUNE.

1. The schooner Lady Jane Grey foundered at sea and thirty-four were lost.
2. A fire at Peshawur, India, destroyed 4,000 houses and caused the loss of \$20,000,000 worth of property.
3. The Australian federation constitution was carried in Tasmania, Victoria and South Australia, but was rejected in New South Wales.
5. Representatives of Russia and Japan sign a protocol guaranteeing the independence of Korea.
6. A riot took place at Belfast in which the Orangemen attacked the police and many citizens were injured.

0. Joseph Chamberlain declared in a speech in the house of commons that his Birmingham address advocating a British-American alliance had the sanction of Lord Salisbury.
2. The Chinese government has issued an order that the university at Peking be remodeled according to plans of the best European universities.
3. The revolution in Venezuela ended by the capture of the insurgent leader, Hernandez.
6. Albanians have burned several Christian villages near the frontier of Montenegro.
19. Severe fighting between the Christians and Albanians near Berane, in which the former were fired upon by Turkish troops.
21. At the launching of the British battleship Albion at Blackwall thirty-seven spectators were drowned by the wrecking of a platform.
22. The yacht race for the German emperor's cup, over the course from Dover to Helligoland, was won by the Merry Thought.
23. A Chinese war vessel at Port Arthur was wrecked by a typhoon and 130 of her crew were drowned. Nineteen editors and members of the chamber of deputies have been convicted of complicity in the Milan riots in Italy.
24. The arctic exploring expedition under Capt. Svendrup sailed in the Fram from Christiania.
26. The arctic expedition under Walter Wellman sails from Tromsø, Norway.
28. Sharp shocks of an earthquake were felt in the vicinity of Rome.
29. A British expedition into Sierra Leone has properly punished the natives for outrages to American missionaries.
30. Disastrous storms and cloudbursts caused great damage to crops and much loss of life in Hungary and Austria.

## JULY.

2. Severe shock of an earthquake was felt in Dalmatia.
4. The French line steamer La Bourgogne collided with the British ship Oromartyshire and is sunk sixty miles south of Sable Island, 560 of the 725 persons on board being lost.
6. The fourteenth international conference of the Y. M. C. A. convened at Basle.
7. The diamond sculls at the Henley regatta were won by Howell, an American.
11. Several Korean officials were arrested for complicity in a plot against the government.
12. The Chinese rebellion is spreading, the rebels having captured nine towns and defeated the imperial troops at Woo-Chow.
13. The celebration of the anniversary of the battle of the Boyne caused a renewal of the disturbances at Dublin, Belfast and Donegal.
16. The Wellman polar expedition reaches Vardoe.
18. The trial of Zola finished and he was sentenced to a year of imprisonment and a fine of 3,000 francs. Great fire in Sunderland, England; loss estimated at \$2,000,000.
23. An earthquake lasting several minutes and destroying a number of buildings visited Concepcion, Chile.
25. The town of Pugwash, N. S., destroyed

by fire. The earl of Minto appointed governor-general of Canada to succeed Lord Aberdeen.

29. A storm does a vast amount of damage on the English coast.
30. The pope has issued an encyclical letter to the Scotch, advising them to return to their former faith.

## AUGUST.

4. Forty persons were drowned by the bursting of a waterspout at Villa Madiana, Spain.
8. The municipal council of Dublin refused to contribute to a monument in honor of Mr. Gladstone. Twenty persons were drowned by a collision of boats upon the occasion of the departure of the president of Brazil from Lisbon for Buenos Ayres.
10. Violent storms and floods destroyed hundreds of lives on the island of Formosa. The appointment of George N. Curzon to succeed the earl of Elgin as governor-general of India formally announced.
12. The constitutional convention for Honduras, Salvador and Nicaragua decided that the organization shall be known as the United States of Central America and shall have one president.
16. A disastrous fire in Nijni Novgorod, Russia, destroyed a large number of factories and dwellings, the loss being 1,500,000 rubles.
19. The death of Gen. Morales, the revolutionary leader, ends the rebellion in Guatemala.
23. Residents of Jamaica prepared an appeal to the British parliament in favor of annexation to the United States.
25. The steamer Norge ran into and sunk the French schooner La Coquette off the Newfoundland banks and sixteen men were lost.
27. The constitution of the United States of Central America has been signed and a commission appointed to govern the country until the next election.
28. The czar issued his address to the powers seeking the disarmament of Europe. The Zionist conference opened at Basle, Switzerland.
30. The Austrian and Hungarian prime ministers have agreed as to the terms of the Ausgleich, or Austro-Hungarian compact.
31. Wilhelmina reached her majority and was proclaimed queen of the Netherlands.

## SEPTEMBER.

4. In a battle at Omdurman, between the Anglo-Egyptian forces in the Sudan and the forces of dervishes, the latter were beaten with terrible losses, 10,300 being killed.
5. The British and Egyptian flags were raised over Khartum and the conquest of the Sudan is complete. The accession of Wilhelmina to the throne of the Netherlands celebrated at Antwerp.
6. War broke out between the Christians and Mussulmans at Candia, Crete.
10. The Chinese emperor dismissed Li Hung Chang from the management of the foreign office. The Empress Elisabeth assassinated at Geneva, Switzerland, by an Italian anarchist.
12. A typhoon in central Japan destroyed hundreds of lives and much property.
14. The Turkish government declined to evacuate Crete, but the Bashi-Bazouks

have consented to disarmament if their arms are returned to Turkey.

15. By an imperial edict postal service is extended throughout the Chinese empire.
16. The house of Gen. Toral, commander of the Spanish forces at Santiago, located at Vigo, Spain, was mobbed by an angry gathering.
18. The volcano Vesuvius is becoming again active, to the consternation of the people in adjacent territory. The sultan accedes to the demand of the British admiral for the disarmament of Crete.
22. Kuang-Hau, emperor of China, has resigned his authority to his mother, as regent.
23. Col. Picquart of the French army has been imprisoned to prevent his disclosures regarding the Dreyfus case. George N. Curzon, the new viceroy of India, has been raised to the peerage as Baron Curzon. Terrific storms prevailed in the Baltic.
26. The French cabinet directed a revision of the Dreyfus case. The American peace commissioners arrived at Paris. The exhumation of the remains of Columbus took place at Havana.
27. The United States has volunteered to assist Uruguay in maintaining neutrality in case of a war between Chile and Argentina.

## OCTOBER.

2. The national assembly of the Philippines met at Malolos and voted Aguinaldo a salary of \$75,000, which he refused until the army had been paid.
3. Serious disturbances against foreign officials residing at Peking.
5. Proceedings for reopening the Dreyfus case begun in Paris. An ultimatum, signed by Great Britain, France, Italy and Russia, demanding the Turkish evacuation of Crete, presented to the sultan.
7. A strike in the building trades in Paris involves 60,000 workmen. The position of the United States regarding the alienation of public lands at Lorenzo Marquez, Delagoa bay, by Portugal, has caused pending negotiations to be postponed until 1899.
8. The anniversary of the death of Charles Stewart Parnell was celebrated at Dublin.
11. Sierra Leone chiefs to the number of about 100 have been arrested and charged with the murder of American missionaries.
12. The German emperor started on his journey to Palestine.
14. The transport Mohegan, from London to New York, went ashore off the Lizard and over 100 were drowned.
16. The sultan ordered the withdrawal of his forces from Crete.
20. A French catholic mission was mobbed at Paklung, China.
21. A Nicaragua commission reports that the concession granted to the Nicaragua Canal company will expire Oct. 20, 1899.
26. The French cabinet resigned because of an adverse vote in the chamber of deputies.
27. The Court of Cassation in Paris took up the question of reopening the Dreyfus case, deciding to reopen the case, but not to release Dreyfus pending the trial.
29. The German emperor enters Jerusalem through the Jaffa gate.

## NOVEMBER.

3. Lord Minto, the new governor-general of Canada, left London for Ottawa.
4. International troops occupied the fortress at Canea in Crete.
7. The emperor of Germany reached Damascus. The discovery of a plot to overthrow the French government was announced.
9. The proposal of Russia to appoint Prince George of Greece governor of Crete was approved by Great Britain, France and Italy.
10. The government of the United States of Central America has removed its capital from Ampala, Honduras, to Chindegua, Nicaragua, as a permanent seat of government.
11. The British in Sierra Leone hanged thirteen chiefs for the butchery of American missionaries.
12. The earl of Minto arrived at Quebec.
15. Twelve lives were lost in a collision on the Grand Trunk railroad, near Trenton, Ont.
17. A rebellion is reported in Salvador, one of the three states in the federation of Central America. The British battleship Formidable, the largest in the world, launched at Portsmouth.
18. President Faure of France received the order of the Golden Fleece from the queen regent of Spain. The flagship of Prince Henry's German Asiatic squadron, the Kaiser, went ashore in Samsah bay.
20. The severity of Dreyfus' punishment has been modified by the French government.
22. Scenes of disorder in the Hungarian diet, the premier being stoned while going to the public buildings.
23. An unsuccessful attempt was made to wreck the train carrying the czar of Russia to Copenhagen, in Sweden.
26. Capt.-Gen. Blanco resigned his office and was succeeded by Gen. Castellanos.
27. Severe storms raged in southern France.
28. Wrecking of a ferry boat at Kinezhma on the Volga caused the death of twenty-nine persons.
29. The betrothal of Prince George of Greece and Princess Victoria of Wales was announced.
30. Blanco went on board ship at Havana to leave for Spain. The effort to establish a government, to be known as the United States of Central America, by Nicaragua, Honduras and Salvador has failed after a few weeks of trial.

## DECEMBER.

2. The British steamer Clan Drummond was wrecked in the Bay of Biscay and thirty-seven lives were lost.
3. Nicaragua resumed independent sovereignty, owing to the failure of the confederation of the United States of Central America. The insurgent Filipinos have captured the town of Capiz on the island of Panay.
4. The Mexican mission in the United States has been raised to an embassy.
6. The failure of the Hungarian parliament to pass the budget for 1899 threatens a ministerial crisis.
8. A rise in the River Neva in Russia inundated the lower portions of St. Petersburg, swept away much valuable property and caused considerable loss of life.
10. The pope decides to take the part of Spain in case of a Carlist uprising.

## Death Roll of 1898.

(Figures following the name give the year of decedent's birth.)

### IN THE UNITED STATES.

- Ammen, Daniel (1820), rear-admiral, U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, D. C., July 11.
- Alderson, Maj. A. R., noted Iowa politician and ex-congressman, at Hot Springs, S. D., Nov. 17.
- Antonio, Count Renier (1825), secretary to Pope Pius IX. and a venerable bishop, at New York, Dec. 10.
- Auger, Gen. C. C. (1822), U. S. A. (retired), at Washington, D. C., Jan. 16.
- Bagley, Ensign Worth U. S. N. (1874), first American officer killed in the war with Spain, on board the Winslow, off Cardenas, May 12.
- Bailey, T. B., passed assistant surgeon, U. S. N., at Washington, Feb. 24.
- Barriett, Rev. Dr. Samuel C. (1817), ex-president of Dartmouth college, at Hanover, N. H., Nov. 16.
- Bates, Gen. Erastus N. (1828), a distinguished soldier of the last war and ex-treasurer of Illinois, at Minneapolis, Minn., May 29.
- Bayard, Thomas F. (1828), senator, cabinet officer, diplomat, at Dedham, Mass., Sept. 28.
- Bell, P. H., ex-governor of Texas, at Littleton, N. C., March 10.
- Bellamy, Edward (1850), author of "Looking Backward," at Chicopee Falls, Mass., May 22.
- Bennett, Col. J. M. (1816), noted philanthropist, at Philadelphia, Sept. 29.
- Benson, Luther, well-known temperance advocate, at Rushville, Ind., June 21.
- Bogan, Col. Fred G. (1850), colonel of the 9th Massachusetts regiment, U. S. V., at Charlestown, Mass., Aug. 9.
- Boynton, A. G. (1837), well-known Detroit journalist, at Alma, Mich., Jan. 9.
- Braine, Daniel L. (1829), rear-admiral, U. S. N. (retired), at New York, Jan. 30.
- Brann, W. C., editor of the Iconoclast, killed in a street duel at Waco, Tex., April 1.
- Brice, Calvin S. (1845), ex-senator from Ohio, at New York, Dec. 15.
- Briggs, F. A. (1850), governor of North Dakota, at Bismarck, Aug. 9.
- Broadhead, Col. James O., ex-member of congress, minister to Switzerland under Cleveland, at St. Louis, Aug. 6.
- Bromley, Isaac H. (1833), journalist, at New York, Aug. 11.
- Brown, Jason B. (1839), ex-congressman, at Seymour, Ind., March 11.
- Bruce, Blanche K. (1841), register of the United States treasury and ex-senator from Mississippi, at Washington, March 17.
- Buell, Gen. Don Carlos (1818), a distinguished federal officer in the civil war, at Louisville, Ky., Nov. 18.
- Burt, Mrs. Mary T. (1842), president New York state W. C. T. U., April 29.
- Busbyhead, D. G. (1823), chief of the Cherokees, at Tahlequah, I. T., Feb. 4.
- Butterworth, Benjamin (1823), ex-congressman and commissioner of patents, at Thomasville, Ga., Jan. 16.
- Campbell, Alexander (1814), ex-member of congress and noted as the "father of the greenback," at LaSalle, Ill., Aug. 9.
- Campbell, Hugh J., the member of the returning board of Louisiana that gave the vote of that state to Hayes and made him president in 1876, at Sioux Falls, S. D., April 19.
- Capps, John, well known in connection with the location of the Illinois capital at Springfield, in that city, Oct. 20.
- Carpenter, Cyrus C. (1823), ex-governor of Iowa, at Fort Dodge, Iowa, May 20.
- Cattell, Rev. William C., D. D. LL. D. (1827), for twenty years president of Lafayette college, at Philadelphia, Feb. 11.
- Capron, Capt. Allyn, of the 1st artillery, U. S. A., at Fort Myer, Va., Sept. 12.
- Carpenter, Cyrus C. (1823), ex-governor of Iowa, May 29.
- Chadwick, Capt. W. A., company D, 3d Illinois regiment, at Chattanooga, Tenn., Oct. 26.
- Chase, Champion S., noted Nebraska politician, at Omaha, Nov. 3.
- Claypool, Solomon (1830), noted Indiana lawyer, March 18.
- Cline, W. H. (1837), chief engineer, U. S. N. (retired), at New York, Oct. 7.
- Cochrane, Gen. John (1813), well-known soldier and vice-presidential candidate on the independent republican ticket in 1864, at New York, Feb. 7.
- Compton, Barnes (1830), ex-congressman, at Laurel, Md., Dec. 2.
- Conger, Omar D. (1818), ex-United States senator from Michigan, at Ocean City, Md., July 11.
- Cooley, Judge Thomas M. (1824), eminent jurist and constitutional lawyer, at Ann Arbor, Mich., Sept. 12.
- Couldock, Charles W. (1815), veteran actor, at New York, Nov. 27.
- Cramer, M. J. (1835), ex-minister to Denmark and to Switzerland, at Carlisle, Pa., Jan. 23.
- Craven, Charles H., lieutenant-commander, U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, March 1.
- Crofton, Col. R. E. A. (1834), U. S. A. (retired), former commandant at Fort Sheridan, at Washington, June 22.
- Davenport, Fanny (1850), celebrated actress, at Duxbury, Mass., Sept. 26.
- Davidson, Charles L. (1846), of the Iowa railway commission, at Hull, Iowa, March 14.
- Davis, Miss Winnie (1844), daughter of Jefferson Davis and popularly known in the south as "the daughter of the confederacy," at Narragansett Pier, R. I., Sept. 18.
- Day, Judge James G. (1835), ex-chief justice of the Supreme court of Iowa, at Des Moines, May 1.
- Demorest, Miss Ellen L. (1824), noted for her temperance work in connection with the W. C. T. U., at New York, Aug. 11.
- Depuy, Gen. John J., prominent confederate soldier of the civil war, at Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 29.
- Dorsey, Henry L. C. (1823), known in New England as the "prisoners' friend," at Pawtucket, R. I., June 7.
- Doxey, Charles P., capitalist and ex-federal soldier, at Anderson, Ind., April 20.
- Duncan, Rev. Samuel W. (1838), prominent baptist clergyman, at Boston, Oct. 21.



- Dyson, Judge Thomas A., judge of the 6th judicial district of Wisconsin, at La Crosse, April 29.
- Eaton, William W., ex-United States senator, at Hartford, Conn., Sept. 18.
- Elmer, Commander Horace D. (1847), who had been assigned to the command of the "mosquito" fleet, at Brooklyn, April 26.
- Fay, Theodore S. (1807), an American diplomat and author, at Berlin, Germany, Nov. 24.
- Fay, Prof. William W. (1832), of the United States naval academy, April 23.
- Febiger, Admiral John C. U. S. N. (1820), (retired), at Easton, Md., Oct. 10.
- Flad, Col. Henry (1823), prominent engineer and chief constructor of the St. Louis bridge, at Pittsburg, Pa., June 20.
- Forbes, John M. (1812), president of the board of directors of the C. & B. & Q. Ry., at Milton, Mass., Oct. 12.
- Force, Maj. Albert G. U. S. A., major 1st cavalry, killed at Santiago, July 1.
- Foster, Judge William, a well-known Honolulu jurist, at San Francisco, Nov. 28.
- Fox, Rev. Jabez, well known throughout the west as an anti-slavery agitator, at Washington, Oct. 3.
- Franklin, B. J., ex-governor of Arizona, at Phoenix, May 19.
- Frederic, Harold (1856), distinguished American author and journalist, at London, Oct. 19.
- Fridley, R. F. a remarkable character in northern Illinois, at Aurora, Ill., May 30.
- Gage, Mrs. Matilda Joselyn (1836), noted woman-suffrage advocate, March 18.
- Galloway, Col. E. T. (1843), journalist, at Memphis, Feb. 28.
- Garcia, Gen. Calisto (1839), distinguished Cuban warrior, leader and patriot, at Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.
- Gardner, John L. (1839), widely known railroad man, at Boston, Dec. 10.
- Gates, L. S., state dairy commissioner of Iowa, at Omaha, Oct. 11.
- Goddard, J. O. (1844), member of the state board of agriculture, at Galesburg, Ill., July 10.
- Goldschmidt, Julius (1847), United States consul-general at Berlin, in that city, Nov. 2.
- Graham, William C. (1808), millionaire, at Keokuk, Iowa, Nov. 28.
- Gregory, John M. (1822), for many years president of the University of Illinois, at Washington, Oct. 20.
- Gridley, Capt. Charles V. (1845), commander of the United States cruiser Olympia in the battle at Manila, at Kobe, Japan, June 5.
- Gross, William H. (1837), Roman catholic archbishop of Oregon, at Baltimore, Md., Nov. 14.
- Grottkau, Paul (1846), noted socialist leader, at Milwaukee, June 3.
- Hackett, Charles W. (1859), chairman of the republican state executive committee, in Florida, April 16.
- Hagle, Dios C. (1839), assistant attorney-general of Illinois, at Flora, Ill., Feb. 8.
- Hall, A. Oakey (1825), noted politician of New York, ex-mayor and prominently identified with the Tweed regime in that city, in New York, Oct. 7.
- Hall, Rev. Dr. John (1829), noted presbyterian clergyman of New York, at Belfast, Ireland, Sept. 17.
- Hamilton, Lieut.-Col. John M., U. S. A. (1839), colonel 9th cavalry, killed at Santiago, July 1.
- Handy, Moses P. (1847), well-known journalist and United States commissioner to the Paris exposition in 1900, at Augusta, Ga., Jan. 8.
- Handy, Truman F. (1807), oldest active banker in the country, at Cleveland, March 25.
- Hardin, Gen. William P. (1817), noted confederate officer, at Austin, Tex., April 8.
- Harmon, Judge George W. (1812), well-known Vermont lawyer, March 29.
- Haskell, Brig.-Gen. Joseph T., at Columbus, O., Sept. 16.
- Haviland, Miss Laura S., one of the originators and prime movers in the great underground-railroad scheme for freeing slaves, at Grand Rapids, Mich., April 20.
- Hawn, F. (1808), one of the incorporators of the city of Leavenworth, Kas., in that city, Feb. 1.
- Haxtum, Capt. Milton, U. S. N. (1837), retired, May 26.
- Heald, Commander Eugene D. T., U. S. N., at Annapolis, Md., March 27.
- Heege, Gus J. (1822), an actor known the country over as "Yon Yonson," at Cleveland, Feb. 2.
- Hines, Thomas H., ex-chief justice of Kentucky and prominent in state politics, at Frankfort, Ky., Jan. 23.
- Hoar, Sherman (1860), ex-member of congress, at Concord, Mass., Oct. 7.
- Howard, Blanche Willis, distinguished American authoress, the widow of Dr. Von Tuffel, at Munich, Bavaria, Oct. 7.
- Hyde, William (1836), veteran newspaper man and politician, at St. Louis, Oct. 30.
- Inglis, Samuel M. (1838), Illinois state superintendent of public instruction, at Kenosha, Wis., June 1.
- Jackson, Gen. Henry R., a colonel in the Mexican war, a general in the confederate army, minister to Austria under President Buchanan and to Mexico under Cleveland, at Savannah, Ga., May 23.
- Jewett, Hugh J. (1817), ex-congressman and railroad financier, March 6.
- Johnson, Prof. J. W., ex-president of University of Oregon, Sept. 15.
- Johnson, Richard M. (1823), famous novelist and lecturer, at Baltimore, Sept. 23.
- Jones, Prof. Hiram A. (1831), educator, at Appleton, Wis., April 11.
- Keely, John W. (1837), inventor of the motor bearing his name, at Philadelphia, Nov. 18.
- Keene, Thomas W. (1840), noted tragedian, at New York, June 1.
- Kirkland, Rear-Admiral William A. (1835), U. S. N. (retired), at San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 12.
- Knowles, the Rev. Dr. J. H. (1820), late secretary of the American Sabbath union, Feb. 19.
- Lathrop, George P. (1851), author and literary man, at New York, April 19.
- Lintner, Prof. J. A. (1822), state geologist of New York, at Rome, Italy, May 6.
- Ludlow, Gen. Benjamin (1831), distinguished soldier in the civil war, at Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 10.
- Lyman, A. W., (1848), well-known journalist, at New York, Oct. 3.
- Lynch, Thomas (1844), ex-congressman, at Antigo, Wis., May 4.

- Marcou, Prof. Jules (1824), noted geologist, at Cambridge, Mass., April 19.  
 Mason, Brig.-Gen. Edwin C. (1818), U. S. A. (retired), at St. Paul, April 30.  
 Mather, Margaret (1862), noted actress, at Charleston, W. Va., April 7.  
 Matthews, Claude (1845), ex-governor of Indiana, Aug. 23.  
 McClellan, Charles A. O. (1835), ex-member of congress, at La Grange, Ind., Feb. 1.  
 McConnell, Gen. John (1824), a distinguished federal soldier in the last war, March 14.  
 McGovern, the Rev. Thomas, Roman catholic bishop of the Harrisburg (Pa.) diocese, July 25.  
 McKean, Thomas (1842), a Philadelphia philanthropist, March 18.  
 McLane, Robert M. (1815), American diplomat, at Paris, France, April 16.  
 Merrill, W. P. (1816), capitalist, at Milwaukee, July 25.  
 Miller, John D. (1840), jurist, at Greensburg, Ind., March 18.  
 Monroe, Prof. James, of Oberlin college and ex-congressman, July 6.  
 Morrill, Prof. Park, chief of the forecast division of the weather bureau, at Washington, Aug. 7.  
 Morse, Elijah A. (1841), ex-congressman, at Canton, Mass., June 7.  
 Moses, ex-Judge John (1845), lawyer and author of a history of Illinois and one of this city, at Chicago, July 2.  
 Mutchmore, Rev. Samuel (1829), one of the most eminent presbyterian clergymen in the country, at Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 30.  
 Nutting, the Rev. Rufus (1822), one of the most prominent educators in Illinois, at Carlinville, Ill., July 25.  
 O'Hare, the Rev. James F., vicar-general of the Rochester (N. Y.) diocese of the Roman catholic church, at Rochester, Aug. 5.  
 O'Neill, John J. (1846), ex-member of congress, at St. Louis, Feb. 19.  
 Osborne, George L. (1830), educator, at Kansas City, Mo., Nov. 17.  
 Osborne, Thomas A. (1836), ex-governor of Kansas, at Mendville, Pa., Feb. 4.  
 Packard, Silas (1833), well-known educator, at New York, Oct. 27.  
 Pepper, Dr. William, a distinguished physician, at Pleasanton, Cal., July 23.  
 Perry, William S. (1832), protestant episcopal bishop of Iowa, at Dubuque, Iowa, May 12.  
 Pillsbury, George A. (1816), a pioneer in Minnesota and prominent business man of Minneapolis, at that city, July 17.  
 Pillsbury, Parker (1809), noted anti-slavery reformer, at Concord, N. H., July 7.  
 Plisted, Harris M. (1828), ex-governor of Maine, at Bangor, Jan. 31.  
 Poland, Brig.-Gen. J. S. (1836), a veteran of the civil war and commander of the 2d division of Gen. Brooke's army, at Asheville, N. C., Aug. 8.  
 Purvis, Robert (1816), last survivor of the organizers of the American Anti-Slavery society, which met in 1833, at Philadelphia, April 15.  
 Putnart, Rt.-Rev. Charles T. (1824), P. E. bishop of Tennessee, at Meridian, Ga., Feb. 15.  
 Tains, Gen. George W. (1817) distinguished federal soldier, at Newburg, N. Y., March 21.  
 Temeanyi, Edouard (1830), celebrated Hungarian violinist, at San Francisco, Cal., May 15.  
 Roberts, Gen. Joseph (1814), a federal veteran of the civil war, at Philadelphia, Oct. 20.  
 Robertson, William H. (1823), one of the noted politicians of New York, at Katonah, N. Y., Dec. 5.  
 Rogers, William A. (1832), astronomer, at Waterville, Me., March 1.  
 Rosecrans, Maj.-Gen. W. S. (1819), a noted soldier in the war of the rebellion, near Los Angeles, Cal., March 11.  
 Scanlan, William J. (1856), actor, at White Plains, N. Y., Feb. 18.  
 Schaeffer, Charles A. (1843), president of the University of Iowa, at Iowa City, Sept. 23.  
 Scott, John M. (1823), ex-justice of the Supreme court of Illinois, at Bloomington, Jan. 21.  
 Seidl, Anton (1850), noted musical director, at New York, March 23.  
 Senter, Dewitt C., ex-governor of Tennessee, at Morristown, June 15.  
 Sheldon, Charles H. (1841), ex-governor of South Dakota, at Deadwood, S. D., Oct. 20.  
 Simpkins, John (1832), member of congress from the 13th district of Massachusetts, at Washington, March 26.  
 Singlerly, William M. (1832), noted journalist and editor of the Philadelphia Times, at Philadelphia, Feb. 27.  
 Smith, Gen. Geo. C. (1829), a veteran of the civil war, at St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 2.  
 Smith, Joseph P. (1856), director of the bureau of American republics, at Miami, Fla., Feb. 15.  
 Smith, Richard (1823), widely known journalist, at Cincinnati, April 22.  
 Sturdy, Lieutenant-Commander Edward W., U. S. N. (1847), on board the Pompey, June 6.  
 Stanton, Henry T., a Kentucky poet, May 9.  
 Sutro, Adolph (1830), noted philanthropist, millionaire and ex-mayor of San Francisco, at that city, Aug. 8.  
 Tallafarro, W. B. (1823), a veteran of the Mexican war and a major-general in the confederate service, near Richmond, Va., Feb. 27.  
 Thompson, Thomas L. (1838), politician and diplomat, at Santa Rosa, Cal., Feb. 1.  
 Tyng, Rev. Dr. Stephen R. (1829), formerly distinguished clergyman of New York, at Paris, Nov. 17.  
 Tome, Jacob (1810), philanthropist, at Port Deposit, Md., March 16.  
 Treacott, William H., well-known American diplomat, at Pendleton, S. C., May 2.  
 Trotter, Newbold H. (1823), celebrated animal painter, at Atlantic City, N. J., Feb. 21.  
 Vanderburgh, Judge Charles E. (1830), ex-chief justice of the Supreme court of Minnesota, March 3.  
 Van Horne, Col. J. J., colonel of the 8th infantry, U. S. A., at Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., Aug. 20.  
 Veazey, Wheelock G. (1835), ex-member of the interstate commerce commission, at Washington, March 22.  
 Vivo, Diego de (1822), one of the best known impresarios in the country, at New York, Aug. 11.  
 Waite, Horace F. (1818), well-known lawyer, at Chicago, April 30.

Warren, Nathan B. (1815), musical composer and author, at Troy, N. Y., Aug. 23.  
 Walcutt, Gen. C. C. (1838), major-general in volunteer army, at Omaha, May 2.  
 Walthall, Edward O. (1831), United States senator from Mississippi, at Washington, April 21.  
 Waring, Col. George E. (1833), soldier, author and engineer, at New York, Oct. 29.  
 Wayland, the Rev. Dr. H. L. (1830), one of the best-known clergymen of the baptist denomination, at Philadelphia, Nov. 7.  
 Webster, Col. Amos (1836), a member of Gen. Grant's staff in the operations about Richmond, at Washington, Nov. 3.  
 Wells, David A. (1823), celebrated writer on economic questions, at Norwich, Conn., Nov. 5.  
 West, Gen. Joseph R. (1822), veteran of the Mexican and civil wars and ex-United States senator, at Washington, Oct. 31.  
 Weston, I. M., a well-known democratic politician of Michigan, in New York, Dec. 10.

Wickersham, Dudley (1810), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Springfield, Ill., Aug. 8.  
 Wilcott, Col. Charles A., U. S. A. (1837), colonel of 22d infantry, killed at Santiago, July 1.  
 Williams, Gen. John S. (1820), ex-United States senator and a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Mount Sterling, Ky., July 17.  
 Wilson, Judge Robert (1813), jurist and veteran of the Black Hawk war, at Dodgeville, Wis., Nov. 16.  
 Wingfield, the Rev. J. H. D. (1833), protestant episcopal bishop of northern California, at Benicia, Cal., July 27.  
 Walcott, James L. (1842), ex-chancellor of Delaware, March 31.  
 Woodruff, Wilford (1807), president of the mormon church, at San Francisco, Sept. 2.  
 Worthington, Roland (1817), distinguished journalist, at Boston, March 20.  
 Wright, Charles B., banker and railroad official, at Philadelphia, March 24.

## IN CHICAGO.

Anthony, Elliott (1837), well-known lawyer and jurist, at Evanston, Feb. 24.  
 Asay, Edward G. (1825), noted criminal lawyer, at Chicago, Nov. 24.  
 Ayer, John M. (1847), well known in the iron trade, at Chicago, May 12.  
 Bailey, Michael B., politician and ex-alderman, at Chicago, Oct. 10.  
 Baidler, Jacob (1815), pioneer lumber merchant, at Chicago, March 15.  
 Hiebee, Louis N. (1839), lawyer and politician, at Chicago, May 9.  
 Bonfield, John (1836), veteran police officer, at Chicago, Oct. 19.  
 Boone, Daniel L. (1834), well known in insurance and real-estate circles, at Chicago, March 11.  
 Booth, Judge Henry (1818), ex-judge of the Circuit court of Cook county, at Minden, Neb., April 23.  
 Bottum, Elisha S. (1858), ex-assistant state's attorney, at Chicago, March 15.  
 Brookes, Joshua, a resident of Chicago since 1833, July 26.  
 Candee, Col. G. W. (1836), assistant paymaster-general, U. S. A., at Chicago, June 10.  
 Carqueville, Edward (1841), noted lithographer, at Chicago, March 22.  
 Church, Rev. Leroy (1813), widely known baptist clergyman and journalist, at Chicago, Jan. 25.  
 Clark, William E. M. D. (1819), old-time physician, at Chicago, March 22.  
 Cleland, John (1830), one of the crew of the Monitor in the battle with the Merrimac in Hampton Roads, at Chicago, Nov. 27.  
 Cregier, Dewitt C. (1829), ex-mayor of Chicago, at Chicago, Nov. 9.  
 Crocker, William H. (1822), old and well-known business man, at Chicago, June 7.  
 Cook, George B. (1822), prominent business man, at Chicago, April 17.  
 DeKoven, John (1833), veteran banker and capitalist, at Chicago, April 30.  
 Dewey, David B. (1839), vice-president of the Bankers' national bank of Chicago, at Pasadena, Cal., Jan. 3.  
 Drake, Frank (1827), ex-south town assessor, at Chicago, Feb. 1.  
 Field, Benjamin F. (1822), a well-known evangelist who had resided in Chicago since 1836, in this city, July 31.

Foster, George H. (1827), a trustee of the Northwestern university, at Evanston, Ill., July 31.  
 Foster, John Jacob (1832), veteran business man, at Evanston, Ill., Feb. 10.  
 Fox, Thomas B. (1825), for many years connected with the Chicago police force, June 16.  
 Fuller, Mrs. Elizabeth (1818), old resident and philanthropist, at Chicago, Sept. 18.  
 Fuller, S. R. (1827), veteran business man, at Chicago, June 10.  
 Gage, Matilda J. (1826), noted advocate of woman suffrage, at Chicago, March 18.  
 Garrott, Dr. Erasmus (1836), distinguished physician, at Chicago, April 19.  
 Goodfellow, the Rev. William (1819), prominent clergyman of the methodist episcopal church, at Chicago, Nov. 4.  
 Goggin, James (1842), one of the judges of the Superior court of Cook county, at Chicago, March 29.  
 Grannis, W. C. D. (1825), well-known banker, at Chicago, Aug. 3.  
 Greenebaum, Joseph M. (1836), banker and merchant, at Chicago, Feb. 27.  
 Grinnell, Julius S. (1842), ex-judge of the Superior court and ex-state's attorney, at Chicago, June 8.  
 Hale, William E. (1836), well-known business man, at Chicago, Nov. 15.  
 Hammond, Charles N. (1820), one of the oldest residents of the city, at Chicago, Dec. 4.  
 Hatton, Aquilla A. (1828), one of the earliest settlers of Chicago, at New York, June 19.  
 Hayes, F. W. O. (1850), prominent attorney, at Chicago, Nov. 1.  
 Hebert, Joseph (1798), a drummer in the French army at Waterloo, at Chicago, Nov. 1.  
 Henry, George W. (1848), a capitalist of this city, at Kansas City, Nov. 1.  
 Hepburn, John W., ex-alderman and ex-assessor south town of Chicago, at San Francisco, Jan. 15.  
 High, George M. (1840), well known in social, business and religious circles, at Chicago, Nov. 27.  
 High, James L. (1844), eminent attorney, at Chicago, Oct. 3.

Hitchcock, the Rev. Dr. Luke (1813), noted Methodist episcopal clergyman, at East Orange, N. J., Nov. 12.

Houghteling, William D. (1819), a pioneer of Chicago, at Asheville, N. C., Aug. 8.

Howard, William B. (1833), old resident, at Chicago, June 10.

Hutchins, James C. (1835), veteran printer, at Chicago, Oct. 31.

Jackson, Gideon C. (1824), widely known business man, in Chicago, Nov. 24.

Jackson, John M., financial expert, at Honolulu, July 6.

Jevne, Christian (1839), well-known merchant, at Chicago, March 17.

Jones, Hiram J. (1835), superintendent of the special-assessment bureau, at Chicago, Jan. 25.

Kaempfer, Frederick (1832), well-known taxidermist, at Chicago, Feb. 10.

King, Henry W. (1828), millionaire merchant and philanthropist, at Chicago, April 13.

Law, Robert (1822), large operator in coal, at Chicago, Feb. 24.

Leopold, Samuel (1825), vessel owner, at Chicago, Feb. 26.

Lines, David J. (1828), a resident of Chicago since 1867, at Chicago, Dec. 12.

Lloyd, James (1825), one of the oldest members of the Chicago bar, at Chicago, Feb. 9.

May, Horatio N. (1841), well known in business and official circles in Chicago, at Badnaheim, Germany, Sept. 29.

McGreggor, William (1826), a resident of the city since 1867 and well-known business man, at Chicago, Oct. 31.

Mitchell, Dr. J. S. (1839), president of the Chicago Homoeopathic Medical college, at Chicago, Nov. 4.

Morgan, James (1827), a pioneer of this city, at Chicago, Nov. 26.

Morton, Oliver T. (1860), clerk United States Court of Appeals, at Chicago, Oct. 12.

Nelson, Peter, a resident of this city since 1849, at Chicago, Jan. 24.

Ogden, Dr. Milton D. (1842), well-known physician, at Chicago, May 9.

Otis, Charles D. (1839), well-known merchant, at Chicago, May 9.

Paoli, Dr. Gerhard C., one of the oldest physicians in the city, at Chicago, Jan. 27.

Phillips, John F. (1837), treasurer of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railroad, at Chicago, Oct. 31.

Reed, Mrs. M. K., well known in temperance circles, at Chicago, April 15.

Rice, William H. (1825), ex-city treasurer of Chicago, at Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 10.

Robinson, Mrs. Margaret (1833), (Miss Beaubien; her brother Alexander was the first male white child born in Chicago), in this city, July 14.

Russell, Samuel I., ex-alderman and supervisor, at Chicago, May 21.

## IN FOREIGN

Allman, Prof. George J. (1812), celebrated English biologist, at Cork, Nov. 27.

Alvary, Max, well-known opera singer, at Tabarz, Thuringia, Nov. 8.

Arnott, Sir John (1817), proprietor of the Irish Times, March 28.

Aveling, Dr. Edward B., noted English socialist, at London, Aug. 5.

Baden-Powell, George S. (1847), an eminent British political economist and statesman, at London, Nov. 19.

Rutter, Charles (1842), prominent physician, at Chicago, Oct. 24.

Schaack, Michael J. (1843), a famous police inspector and officer, at Chicago, May 18.

Schmidt, K. G. (1833), ex-alderman and ex-county commissioner, at Chicago, Dec. 10.

Schwab, Michael (1853), one of the anarchists convicted of inciting the Haymarket riots, at Chicago, June 29.

Seeley, Dr. Thaddeus P. (1831), well-known physician, at Chicago, May 16.

Simmons, Charles E. (1845), ex-land commissioner of the Chicago & Northwestern railway, at Oak Park, Ill., Aug. 9.

Simon, Leopold (1831), well known in mercantile circles, at Chicago, March 23.

Sherman, Mrs. John R., a well-known actress, at Chicago, Nov. 12.

Showalter, Judge John W. (1844), judge of the United States Circuit court, 7th judicial district, at Chicago, Dec. 10.

Skeer, Dr. John D. (1825), a veteran physician, at Chicago, March 7.

Smith, Carl (1869), of the editorial staff of The Chicago Record, drowned near Lake St. John, Canada, Sept. 9.

Smith, Sidney (1829), prominent lawyer, jurist and politician, at Chicago, Oct. 6.

Staples, John N. (1809), a resident of Chicago since 1853, in this city, April 23.

Stickney, William H. (1809), oldest member of the Illinois bar, at Chicago, Feb. 14.

Straus, Frederick W. (1832), banker, at Chicago, Feb. 9.

Summers, Charles H. (1837), chief electrician at Chicago of the Western Union Telegraph company, at San Francisco, Nov. 1.

Tilley, Dr. Robert (1860), noted oculist, at Chicago, June 2.

Underwood, Benjamin W. (1841), an old resident and business man, at Chicago, Oct. 28.

Urdike, Mrs. L. P., a resident of this city since 1826, at Chicago, Dec. 10.

Wampold, Louis (1833), picnic merchant, at Chicago, Feb. 3.

Wilder, Nathaniel P. (1826), a veteran merchant, at Chicago, March 9.

Willard, Miss Frances E. (1839), president of the W. C. T. U., at New York, Feb. 18.

Willits, George S. (1857), lawyer and politician, at San Juan, P. R., Nov. 26.

Wilson, James D. (1846), a resident of this city since 1849, Nov. 28.

Winston, Dudley (1866), president of the civil-service commission of Chicago, on board a New York Central train between Rochester and Albany, April 11.

Woodman, Charles W. (1844), ex-congressman, at Elgin asylum, March 18.

Yoe, Peter L. (1815), pioneer and old-time banker, at Chicago, April 1.

Zels, J. H. (1851), principal of Kerahaw school, at Lake Geneva, Wis., Nov. 24.

## COUNTRIES.

Ball, John T. (1815), ex-lord chancellor of Ireland, March 17.

Barrios, Jose M. Reina (1859), president of the republic of Guatemala, assassinated Feb. 9.

Bass, Hamar A., member of the British parliament and a noted brewer, at London, April 8.

Beardsley, Aubrey (1874), British artist and draughtsman, at Mentone, March 17.

- Bessemer, Sir Henry (1813), noted inventor, at London, March 15.
- Bismarck, Prince Otto Leopold (1815), ex-chancellor of the German empire and one of the greatest statesmen of modern times, at Friedrichsruh, July 30.
- Black, William (1841), popular British novelist, Dec. 10.
- Brin, Sig. Benedetto (1833), Minister of marine in several Italian cabinets, May 24.
- Burne-Jones, Sir Edward C. (1833), famous English artist, at London, June 17.
- Calder, Prof. John (1820), celebrated English theologian, at London, July 30.
- Calderon, Philip H. (1833), English painter, at London, May 1.
- Carlingford, Baron (1823), ex-member of the British cabinet, Jan. 31.
- Cavalatte, Felici C., Italian poet and dramatist, killed in a duel at Rome, March 6.
- Champlain, Sir Joseph (1840), one of the noted Canadian statesmen, at Montreal, June 13.
- Chavannes, Pierre Puvis de (1824), noted French artist, at Paris, Oct. 25.
- Clarke, Mrs. Mary Cowden (1809), noted as the author of "The Complete Concordance to Shakespeare," at Genoa, Italy, Jan. 12.
- Cleary, James V. (1828), archbishop Roman catholic diocese of Kingston, Ont., Feb. 24.
- Crespo, Joaquin (1844), ex-president of Venezuela, killed in battle with the revolutionary forces, April 15.
- Dodgson, Rev. Charles L. (1832), author of "Alice in Wonderland," at Guilford, England, Jan. 14.
- Ebers, Georg M. (1837), noted German author and Egyptologist, Aug. 7.
- Elizabeth, empress of Austria (1837), assassinated at Geneva, Switzerland, by Lucheni, an Italian, Sept. 10.
- Fabre, Ferdinand (1830), the French novelist, at Paris, Feb. 11.
- Findlay, John R. (1834), proprietor of the leading newspaper in Scotland, the Scotsman, at Abertour, Scotland, Oct. 23.
- Fraser, Sir William A. (1826), noted British author, Aug. 18.
- French, Samuel (1818), publisher, at London, April 10.
- Gaullier, Henry, celebrated Swiss author, in New York, Nov. 21.
- Geikle, Rev. Dr. Cunningham (1824), noted religious commentator and historian, at London, Oct. 6.
- Gilbert, Sir John Thomas (1829), historian of Ireland, at London, May 22.
- Gladstone, William E. (1809), England's greatest parliamentary leader and one of the ablest men of modern times, at Hawarden, May 19.
- Goodenough, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William H. (1833), commander of the British forces in South Africa, near Cape Town, Oct. 24.
- Grey, Rt.-Hon. Sir George (1812), distinguished English soldier, at London, Sept. 18.
- Havelock-Allen, Sir Henry (1830), distinguished British soldier, killed at Khyber pass, India, Jan. 6.
- Herz, Dr. Cornelius, who acquired notoriety from the Panama canal scandal, at Bournemouth, July 6.
- Howard, Henry (1837), earl of Effingham, at London, May 4.
- Kalnoky de Koros-Patka, Count Gustav Siegmund (1832), ex-minister of foreign affairs in the Austro-Hungarian cabinet, at Brunn, Feb. 13.
- Koon, Prince Tai Wan, father of the emperor of Korea, Feb. 22.
- Laird, John, noted shipbuilder, at Liverpool, Jan. 25.
- Liddell, Rev. George H. (1811), dean of Oxford, Jan. 15.
- Lienmayer, Alexander von (1839), German historical painter, Feb. 19.
- Linton, Mrs. E. Lynn, English novelist and essayist, at London, July 15.
- Louise, queen of Denmark (1817), at Copenhagen, Sept. 29.
- Lysons, Gen. Sir Daniel (1816), noted British officer, at London, Jan. 30.
- Mackay, Eric (1851), English author, at London, June 1.
- Madrazo, Don Federico (1815), distinguished Spanish painter, Aug. 20.
- Malletoa, Lagupepa, king of Samoa, Aug. 22.
- Mansfield, William David Murray, earl of (1806), formerly lord of the British treasury, at London, Aug. 2.
- Marke, Henry S. (1829), British painter, at London, Jan. 10.
- Masie, Admiral Thomas L. (1802), known as "the father of the British navy," at London, July 20.
- McColl, Evan (1808), Scottish-Canadian poet, at Toronto, Canada, July 24.
- Middleton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frederick D. (1825), keeper of the crown jewels, at London, Jan. 25.
- Millarme, Stephan, French essayist and poet, Sept. 9.
- Mills, Charles Henry (1830), Lord Hillington, noted banker, at Wilton, England, April 3.
- Muller, George (1806), great philanthropist, at Bristol, England, March 10.
- Nicollini, Ernest (1834), noted singer and the husband of Adellina Patti, at Pau, France, Jan. 18.
- Orton, Arthur (1830), who achieved a world-wide notoriety as the "Tichborne claimant," in 1872, at London, March 31.
- Outray, Maxime (1822), French diplomat, April 29.
- Palido, Lucio (1824), Venezuelan statesman, Feb. 9.
- Parnell, Mrs. Della (1816), mother of the Irish leader, Charles Stewart Parnell, at Avondale, Ireland, March 26.
- Payn, James (1830), noted English novelist, at London, March 25.
- Peau, Dr. Jules E. (1830), eminent French surgeon, at Paris, Jan. 30.
- Playfair, Baron Lyon (1818), distinguished English chemist and political economist, at London, May 29.
- Plimsoil, Samuel (1834), known in England as the "sailors' friend," at London, June 2.
- Popoff, Admiral, aid-de-camp to the czar, at St. Petersburg, March 12.
- Potter, Thomas R. (1817), founder of the famous Cobden (free trade) club, at London, Nov. 4.
- Proskowitz, Chevalier Maximilian von, consul of the Austro-Hungarian empire at Chicago, killed by the cars at Fort Wayne, Ind., Sept. 18.
- Riebelbourg, Jules (1833), well-known French novelist, at Bongival, Jan. 25.
- Quain, Sir Richard (1816), physician extraordinary to the queen, at London, March 13.
- Roberts, Robert, celebrated English writer on religious subjects, at San Francisco, Cal., Sept. 22.

trafford, earl of (1834), formerly lord in waiting to the queen, at London, March 28.  
 Maille, Paul F. (1827), veteran French actor, at Paris, Jan. 25.  
 Maschenberg, Prof. Ernst L. (1818), entomologist, Jan. 20.  
 Cherniaieff, Gen. Most (1820), noted Russian officer, Aug. 17.  
 Penneyson, Frederick, eldest brother of the late poet laureate, at London, Feb. 26.  
 Opelius, Zacharie (1818), Swedish poet and historian, March 13.

Villiers, Rt.-Hon. Charles P. (1802), "father of the house of commons," at London, Jan. 16.  
 Wachenhusen, Hans (1827), the Prussian novelist, at Marburg, Prussia, March 22.  
 Walpole, Rt.-Hon. Spencer H. (1807), British statesman, May 23.  
 Walsh, John, Roman catholic archbishop of Toronto, Canada, in that city, July 31.  
 Yeatman, Higo, Maj.-Gen. G. (1843), a British soldier, in India, Jan. 4.  
 Zeller, Dr. Carl, German musical composer, Aug. 18.

## BANK CLEARINGS.

At 91 cities of the United States and Canada for eleven months of the years 1896-7-8, inclusive, as reported by "Bradstreet's."

| CLEARING HOUSES.    | 1898.          | 1897.          | 1896.          | CLEARING HOUSES.    | 1898.          | 1897.          | 1896.          |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Boston.....         | \$498,308,081  | \$4,627,906,47 | \$4080,831,062 | St. Louis.....      | \$1314,605,322 | \$1,234,097,95 | \$1045,697,981 |
| Providence.....     | 230,029,100    | 24,602,800     | 232,300,300    | Kansas City.....    | 586,701,305    | 492,917,104    | 453,751,683    |
| Hartford.....       | 113,561,000    | 11,815,709     | 109,102,627    | Fort Worth.....     | 78,777,495     | 65,489,514     | 50,297,588     |
| New Haven.....      | 73,267,204     | 7,216,036      | 70,194,679     | St. Joseph.....     | 114,443,822    | 60,751,790     | 55,108,608     |
| Vorcester.....      | 71,088,974     | 6,600,771      | 64,536,819     | Topeka.....         | 22,435,419     | 24,421,193     | 18,775,214     |
| Springfield.....    | 68,446,939     | 6,270,534      | 61,800,936     | Wichita.....        | 20,736,123     | 18,691,620     | 18,485,581     |
| Portland.....       | 67,148,531     | 6,297,789      | 60,086,884     | Little Rock.....    | 273,912,956    | 248,961,685    | 219,617,145    |
| St. Paul River..... | 58,855,988     | 5,600,297      | 58,037,780     | Houston.....        | 321,148,500    | 251,327,000    | 229,856,151    |
| Jewell.....         | 32,465,109     | 3,062,879      | 28,406,446     | Galveston.....      | 2,087,756,516  | 1,896,388,122  | 1,632,417,055  |
| New Bedford.....    | 25,591,923     | 2,308,783      | 21,720,306     | Tot. S'w'n.....     |                |                |                |
| Tot. N. Eng.....    | 5,594,893,518  | 5,345,245,577  | 4,767,117,876  | Baltimore.....      | 841,557,975    | 719,013,801    | 650,831,381    |
| New York.....       | 37,319,424,872 | 29,826,645,16  | 26,214,835,954 | New Orleans.....    | 382,430,351    | 356,793,918    | 414,206,635    |
| Philadelphia.....   | 3281,778,581   | 2,868,600,08   | 2,801,111,174  | Savannah.....       | 114,704,318    | 113,637,074    | 111,314,701    |
| Pittsburg.....      | 883,910,193    | 745,142,02     | 683,526,805    | Richmond.....       | 120,384,723    | 104,664,639    | 102,906,285    |
| Buffalo.....        | 156,106,334    | 19,214,401     | 200,415,017    | Memphis.....        | 97,838,375     | 83,614,974     | 90,667,065     |
| Chester.....        | 82,916,346     | 7,280,193      | 71,571,681     | Washington.....     | 92,752,140     | 85,570,521     | 87,791,254     |
| Syracuse.....       | 52,386,946     | 4,556,671      | 45,547,711     | Atlanta.....        | 64,149,357     | 63,579,621     | 61,519,454     |
| Scranton, Pa.....   | 42,501,575     | 3,801,000      | 42,295,405     | Norfolk.....        | 45,417,450     | 42,135,199     | 45,657,144     |
| Wilmington.....     | 34,829,923     | 3,216,454      | 38,221,224     | Nashville.....      | 53,085,256     | 49,214,898     | 45,173,877     |
| Kinghamton.....     | 16,154,470     | 1,597,000      | 15,047,700     | Augusta.....        | 34,807,341     | 37,413,906     | .....          |
| Tot. Middle.....    | 41,910,322,556 | 33,809,654,736 | 30,232,533,671 | Knoxville.....      | 24,420,711     | 21,097,406     | .....          |
| Cincinnati.....     | 585,400,700    | 5,704,1750     | 531,859,750    | Birmingham.....     | 21,316,600     | 18,703,133     | 18,748,423     |
| Detroit.....        | 815,803,016    | 7,267,1708     | 772,670,408    | Jacksonville.....   | 10,103,904     | 9,838,571      | 12,903,616     |
| Cleveland.....      | 353,388,967    | 2,835,7551     | 274,700,627    | Chattanooga.....    | 16,107,338     | 13,039,702     | 11,161,409     |
| Louisville.....     | 316,153,612    | 2,950,0145     | 257,063,768    | Macon.....          | 24,383,000     | .....          | .....          |
| Indianapolis.....   | 247,141,462    | 2,108,2960     | 185,786,861    | Tot. So'th'n.....   | 1,919,180,829  | 1,721,627,425  | 1,653,978,946  |
| Columbus.....       | 189,980,800    | 1,727,100      | 159,566,300    | San Francisco.....  | 740,984,011    | 680,125,688    | 621,588,801    |
| Cledo, Ohio.....    | 85,703,476     | 7,444,128      | .....          | Denver.....         | 137,026,138    | 113,214,876    | 110,290,455    |
| Dayton.....         | 48,883,150     | 2,653,625      | .....          | Salt Lake City..... | 77,287,896     | 69,959,536     | 60,020,532     |
| Grand Rapids.....   | 43,437,823     | 3,573,887      | 35,734,328     | Portland.....       | 84,833,104     | 64,650,465     | 56,054,145     |
| Lexington.....      | 18,673,760     | 1,408,834      | 13,801,843     | Los Angeles.....    | 68,305,680     | 56,490,113     | 51,221,279     |
| Marquette.....      | 14,339,200     | 1,289,822      | 12,656,385     | Seattle.....        | 62,423,479     | 31,238,349     | 25,688,355     |
| Akron.....          | 14,652,400     | 1,202,963      | 11,959,928     | Spokane.....        | 39,916,740     | 25,225,625     | 24,946,739     |
| Bay City.....       | 9,703,050      | 912,513        | 11,380,157     | Tacoma.....         | 39,935,238     | 29,629,074     | 22,136,449     |
| Springfield, O..... | 9,002,000      | 764,649        | 8,082,479      | Helena.....         | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Antonia, O.....     | 9,627,621      | 801,653        | 8,056,388      | Tot. Far-W'n.....   | 1,251,380,228  | 1,070,509,726  | 972,027,139    |
| Youngstown.....     | 12,536,655     | .....          | .....          | Grand total.....    | 6,351,976,356  | 5,120,289,667  | 4,636,101,094  |
| Evansville.....     | .....          | .....          | .....          | Untd States.....    |                |                |                |
| Tot. Western.....   | 2,248,818,057  | 2,002,303,536  | 1,783,981,392  | Canada.....         |                |                |                |
| Chicago.....        | 4,996,873,446  | 4,080,017,007  | 4,019,322,827  | Montreal.....       | 674,043,017    | 544,682,683    | 476,824,907    |
| Minneapolis.....    | 410,405,762    | 3,617,882,74   | 351,355,159    | Toronto.....        | 385,387,848    | 325,770,211    | 308,555,440    |
| Milwaukee.....      | 217,337,833    | 2,257,418,40   | 212,890,292    | Winnipeg.....       | 80,045,553     | 74,651,334     | 57,409,436     |
| St. Paul.....       | 197,921,027    | 1,756,222,26   | 208,535,906    | Halifax.....        | 56,085,592     | 58,040,051     | 55,689,412     |
| Omaha.....          | 288,310,583    | 2,197,4321     | 193,765,013    | Hamilton.....       | 32,203,653     | 30,226,330     | 30,702,767     |
| Peoria.....         | 77,385,674     | 738,1478       | 78,775,125     | St. John, N.B.....  | 27,002,029     | 27,729,070     | .....          |
| Des Moines.....     | 55,460,325     | 457,07491      | 44,214,422     | V'ne v'r B.C.....   | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Sioux City.....     | 37,497,345     | 280,6388       | 22,763,870     | Victoria, B.C.....  | .....          | .....          | .....          |
| Havenport.....      | 34,167,077     | 2,851,982      | .....          | Tot. Canada.....    | 1,296,668,334  | 1,061,130,360  | 929,682,079    |
| Lincoln.....        | 16,176,150     | 1,346,183      | 13,801,096     |                     |                |                |                |
| Rockford, Ill.....  | 10,182,229     | 913,081        | 9,645,513      |                     |                |                |                |
| Fargo, N. D.....    | 12,765,051     | 738,250        | 8,232,379      |                     |                |                |                |
| Sioux Falls.....    | 5,142,507      | 319,139        | 3,005,788      |                     |                |                |                |
| Freemont, Neb.....  | 5,069,907      | 364,621        | 2,847,759      |                     |                |                |                |
| Hastings, Neb.....  | 5,161,537      | 430,624        | 3,312,346      |                     |                |                |                |
| Tot. N'w'n.....     | 6,330,654,654  | 5,226,591,475  | 5,173,025,015  |                     |                |                |                |

\*Not included in totals because comparisons are incomplete for last year.

†Not included in totals because containing other items than clearings.



## Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1883.]

## Best Running Records.

- $\frac{1}{4}$  mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1880.  
 $\frac{2}{5}$  furlongs—0:31 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1880.  
 $\frac{3}{8}$  mile—0:34, Fashion, 4yrs, Lampas, Texas, Aug. 15, 1881; 0:34, Red S A, 121lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1886.  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mile—0:46, Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; 0:47, April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1881.  
 $\frac{4}{5}$  furlongs—0:53, Meadows, 6yrs, 108lbs, Alexander Island, Va., March 28, 1885; 0:52, Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1887.  
5 furlongs—0:59 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Maid Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 9, 1884.  
5 $\frac{1}{2}$  furlongs—1:03, Tormentor, 5yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 10, 1883; 1:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , La Tosca, 3yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, June 4, 1891.  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile—1:09, Domino, 2yrs, 128lbs, Morris Park, Sept. 29, 1886; 1:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Yemen, 3yrs, 105 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 1, 1882; Kingston, aged, 139 lbs, made the distance over the Futurity course (170 feet short) in 1:08, Sheephead Bay, June 22, 1891; 1:12 $\frac{1}{4}$ , O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, circular course, July 18, 1886; Flora Louise, 4yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1887, circular track, and Mary Black, 3yrs, 93 lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1888.  
6 $\frac{1}{2}$  furlongs—1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Wernberg, 4yrs, 113lbs, Sheephead Bay, Aug. 28, 1885; Irish Reel, 3yrs, 106lbs, Sheephead Bay, Aug. 31, 1885; 1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Time-maker, 3yrs, 108lbs, Harlem, Aug. 24, 1887; 1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Traverser, 2yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Oct. 5, 1887.  
 $\frac{7}{8}$  mile—1:23 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bella B., 5yrs, 103lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 8, 1880; 1:25 2-5, Clifford, 127lbs, Covey Island, Aug. 29, 1884.  
7 $\frac{1}{2}$  furlongs—1:33 $\frac{1}{4}$ , DeMamie Scott, 3yrs, 90lbs, Cal. Jockey Club, Oct. 17, 1885.  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mile—1:35 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Salvator, 4yrs, 110lbs, Monmouth Park, against time, straight course, Aug. 28, 1880; 1:37 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1882; 1:38 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1891.  
1 mile and 20 yds—1:40, Maid Marian, 3yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1883; Macy, 4yrs, 106lbs, Washington Park, July 2, 1888.  
1 mile and 25 yds—1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ruperta, 6yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1880.  
1 mile and 50 yds—1:45, Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 26, 1891, and Carus, aged, 102lbs, Latonia, Sept. 25, 1891.  
1 mile and 70 yds—1:43 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lillian Lee, 3yrs, 96lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1884.  
1 mile and 100 yds—1:45, Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 13, 1891.  
1-16 miles—1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Redskin, 6yrs, 98lbs, Forsyth, Ind., July 6, 1880; 1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Yo Tambien, 3yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1887; Cash Day, 3yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Sept. 1, 1884.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—1:51 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Fristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.  
1-3 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—1:58 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Boanerges, 4yrs, 110lbs, Washington Park, July 7, 1888.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth, July 17, 1880, straight course; 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , David Tenny, 4yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1888, and Algol, 4yrs, 107lbs, Washington Park, July 23, 1888.  
1 mile and 50 yds—2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bend Or, 4yrs, 115lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1882.  
1-5 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1882.  
1 $\frac{3}{4}$  miles—2:18 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Sabine, 4yrs, 109lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.  
1-3 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:30 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Goodrich, 3yrs, 102lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1888.

- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:48, Hindoo-craft, 3yrs, 75lbs, New York Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.  
1 $\frac{3}{4}$  miles—2:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1887.  
1 $\frac{3}{4}$  miles—3:20, Enigma, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885.  
2 miles—3:26 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Judge Denny, 5yrs, 105lbs, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 12, 1888.  
2 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—3:42, Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.  
2 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—3:44 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Monitor, 4yrs, 110lbs, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.  
2 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—3:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Springbok, 5yrs, 114lbs, and Preakness, aged, 114lbs, at Saratoga, July 29, 1875.  
2 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—4:27 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Aristides, 4yrs, 104lbs, Lexington, Ky., May 13, 1876.  
2 $\frac{3}{4}$  miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.  
2 $\frac{3}{4}$  miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.  
3 miles—5:24, Drake Carter, 4yrs, 115lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 6, 1884.  
4 miles—7:15 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 104lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1876 (against time); 7:19 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Fellowcraft, 4yrs, 108lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 20, 1874; 7:11, Lucrezia Borgia, 4yrs, 85lbs, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1887.  
10 miles—26:18, Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Ranchoas, N. J., March 2, 1880.

## HEAT RACING.

- $\frac{1}{4}$  mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 0:22 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa, Kas., Nov. 24, 1888.  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mile—0:47 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 0:47 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Quirt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; 0:48, 0:48, Bogus, aged, 113lbs, Helena, Mont., Aug. 22, 1888; 0:47 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 0:48, Bill Howard, 5yrs, Anaconda, Mont., Aug. 18, 1885; 0:48, 0:48, 0:48, Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1880.  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile—1:00, 1:00, Kittle Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887; 1:00 3-5, 1:01 1-5, Fox, 4yrs, 113lbs, San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 31, 1891; 1:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:03, Susie McNairy, 3yrs, 98lbs, Chicago, July 2, 1883.  
5 $\frac{1}{2}$  furlongs—1:09, 1:08 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:09, Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100 lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile (straight course)—1:10 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, June 17, 1882.  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile—1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lizzie S., 5yrs, 118lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.  
1 mile—1:41 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:41, Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, July 11, 1891; three heats, 1:43, 1:44, 1:47 $\frac{1}{4}$ , L'Argenteau, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1879.  
1-16 miles—1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:48, Slipalong, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1885.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—1:56, 1:56, Gabriel, 4yrs, 112lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 3, 1880.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:10, 2:14, Glenmore, 5yrs, 144lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 25, 1880.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles—2:41 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:41, Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884; 2:42 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:43, Bigaroon, 4yrs, Lockport, July 4, 1872.  
2 miles—3:33, 3:31 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 20, 1884.  
3 miles—5:27 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 5:25 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1885.  
4 miles—7:23 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 7:11, Ferida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

## OVER HURDLES.

- 1 mile, 4 hurdles—1:49, Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 13, 1880.  
1 mile heats, 4 hurdles—1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Joe Rhodes, 5yrs, 140lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878.  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, 5 hurdles—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Winslow, 4yrs, 131lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1888.



12 miles, 5 hurdles—2:16, Jim McGowan, 4 yrs. 127lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Nov. 9, 1882.

13 miles, 5 hurdles—2:35, Guy, aged, 156lbs, La-tonia, Ky., Oct. 8, 1885.

13 miles, 5 hurdles—2:47½, Ludovic, 102lbs, San Francisco, Nov. 14, 1884; 2:7, Kitty Clark, 5 yrs, 130lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Aug. 23, 1881, and Speculation, 6 yrs, 126lbs, same course, July 19, 1881.

13 miles, 7 hurdles—3:16, Turfman, 5 yrs, 140lbs, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1882.

13 miles, 7 hurdles—3:17, Kitty Clark, 4 yrs, 112lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 12, 1882.

2 miles, 8 hurdles—3:47½, Tom Leathers, aged, 117lbs, New Orleans, La., April 16, 1875.

Steeplechase, full course—4:15, Disturbance, aged, 156lbs, Jerome Park, 1883; 4:21, Jim McGowan, 5 yrs, 160lbs, Jerome Park, 1883.

#### LONG-DISTANCE RIDING.

10 miles—2:02, Miss Belle Cook, 5 horses, changing five times, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 10, 1882.

20 miles—40:50, Little Cricket, changing horses at will, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 7, 1882.

50 miles—1:50:03½, Carl Pugh, ten horses, changing at will, match race, San Bernardino, Cal., July 7, 1883. Woman—2:27, Miss Nellie Burke, Galveston, Tex., Feb. 24, 1884.

60 miles—2:33, George Osbaldiston, 11 horses, Newmarket, England, Nov. 5, 1881.

100 miles—4:19:40, George Osbaldiston, 16 horses, as above.

#### DISTANCE AND HIGH JUMPING.

Distance—37 feet over water, Chandler, ridden by Capt. Brodley, Leamington, England, March 22, 1887; 34 feet over hurdles, Calver Thorpe, England; 33 feet over a wall, Lot-tery, Liverpool, England.

Height—7 feet 4½ inches, Filemaker, 149lbs, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 7, 1891.

#### Best Trotting Records.

½ mile—1:00¼, Directum, Fleetwood Park, New York, Sept. 5, 1883.

1 mile—2:03¼, Alex, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 19, 1894. Best mile in a race, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alex, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Best mile by a mare, 2:03¼, Alex, as above. Best mile by a mare in a race, 2:05¼, Alex, as above. Best mile by a gelding, 2:04½ (against time), Azote, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 6, 1885; race record, 2:05¼, Azote, Fleetwood, same heat, Aug. 28, 1885. Best mile by a stallion, 2:00¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:23, Adbell, San Jose, Cal., Sept. 28, 1894. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:35, Adbell, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1894. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:23¼, Pansy McGregor, Holton, Kan., Nov. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by two-year-old colt, 2:10¼, Arion, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 10, 1891. Best mile by a two-year-old colt in a race, 2:15¼, Jupp, Headville, Mass., Sept. 29, 1888. Best mile by a two-year-old filly, 2:14, Janie T. Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a two-year-old gelding, 2:18, Fred S. Moody, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 11, 1885. Best mile by a three-year-old colt, 2:10¼, Arion, Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12, 1892. Best mile by a three-year-old colt in a race, 2:11¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Crescens, Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Best mile by a three-year-old filly, 2:09¼, Fantasy, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a three-year-old gelding, 2:12, Who Is It, Santa Rosa, Cal., Aug. 20, 1888. Best mile by a four-year-old colt, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893. Best mile by a four-year-old

filly, 2:06, Fantasy, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 13, 1894. Best mile by a four-year-old filly in a race, 2:09¼, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1886. Best mile by a four-year-old gelding, 2:08, John Nolan, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 25, 1888 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old stallion, 2:03¼, Ralph Wilkes, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1894, and Bingen, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 25, 1895 (latter is a race record for five-year-olds). Best mile by a five-year-old mare, 2:07¼, Alex, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 14, 1888.

Best mile by a five-year-old gelding, 2:08, The Abbot, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1886 (race record). Fastest first heat in a race, 2:06, Alex, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest second heat in a race, 2:05¼, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1885.

Fastest third heat in a race, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alex, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest fourth heat in a race, 2:05¼, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1886. Fastest fifth heat in a race, 2:08, John Nolan, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 25, 1888.

Fastest sixth heat in a race, 2:09¼, Countess Eve, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 30, 1897. Fastest seventh heat in a race, 2:10¼, Pat L., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 16, 1893. Fastest eighth heat in a race, 2:11¼, Crescens, (3:11¼), Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897.

Fastest ninth heat in a race, 2:09¼, Alex, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 16, 1888. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a mare, 2:05, 2:05¼, 2:05¼, Alex, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a stallion, 2:07¼, 2:09, 2:09, William Penn, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a gelding, 2:09¼, 2:09¼, 2:07, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1885.

Fastest four-heat race, 2:09, 2:09¼, 2:07¼, 2:08, Fantasy, Headville, Mass., Aug. 27, 1885. Kentucky Union won third heat. Fastest five-heat race, 2:07¼, 2:08, 2:08¼, 2:09¼, 2:09¼, John Nolan, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 10, 1894 (Eagle Flanagan won first and Gratian Boy second heats). Fastest six-heat race, 2:07¼, 2:07¼, 2:07¼, 2:07¼, 2:07¼, 2:12, 2:11¼, Bingen, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 25, 1888 (Cald won second and third and Georgiana fifth heats). Fastest mile over half-mile track by a mare, 2:11¼, Magnolia, McKee's Rocks, Pa., Oct. 18, 1894. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a stallion, 2:10¼, Pat L., Huntington, Ind., Sept. 11, 1895. Fastest mile over a half-mile track by a gelding, 2:10¼, Dandy Jim, Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 10, 1897.

2 miles—4:32, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 6, 1893. In a race, 4:36¼, Nightingale, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1894. By a yearling, 5:30¼, Perial, Saugus, Mass., Oct. 21, 1893.

8 miles—5:04, Nightingale, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 20, 1893. In a race, 5:19¼, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 7, 1893.

4 miles—10:12, Senator L., San Jose, Cal., Nov. 1, 1894. In a race, 11:05, Lady Dooley, San Francisco, Cal., July 1, 1893.

5 miles—13:30¼, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 14, 1893 (race record).

6 miles—15:08, Long Time, Denver, Col., May 31, 1893.

10 miles—26:15, Pascal, New York city, Nov. 2, 1893. In a race, 27:33, Controller, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 23, 1893.

20 miles—55:25, Capt. Macgowan, Boston, Mass., Oct. 2, 1885.

50 miles—3:55:40¼, Ariel, Albany, N. Y., May 5, 1886.

100 miles—8:55:53, Conqueror, Long Island, Nov. 12, 1883.

#### TROTTING TO WAGON.

1 mile—2:09¼, Grace Hastings, Cleveland, O., July 29, 1893. One mile by a stallion, 2:14¼, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1893.

One mile in a race, 2:12¼, The Abbot, Hartford, Conn., July 4, 1893.

2 miles—In a race, 4:56 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1895.

3 miles—In a race, 7:53 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1897.

5 miles—In a race, 13:16, Fillmore, San Francisco, Cal., April 18, 1893.

10 miles—In a race, 29:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., June 15, 1898.

20 miles—58:57, Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1898.

50 miles—3:58.04, Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1895.

Fastest three consecutive heats—2:16 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:17, 2:17, Hopeful, Chicago, Oct. 12, 1878.

#### DOUBLE TEAMS.

1 mile—2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892. 2:13, Belle Hamlin and Globe, Detroit, Mich., July 22, 1892; same team trotted a mile over the Kirkwood, Del., kite-shaped track in 2:12. July 4, 1892; the finish was four feet lower than the start, making the track down-hill all the way. 2:13, Belle Hamlin and Justina, against time, skeleton wagon, kite-shaped track, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1890; 2:15, same team, circular track, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 10, 1890. 2:16 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lynn Bourbon and Bertie Girl, Toledo, O., Aug. 25, 1897, over a half-mile track.

1 mile—In a race, 2:15 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Sallie Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 27, 1894.

#### TEAM OF FOUR HORSES.

At Washington park, Chicago, July 4, 1896—John Stinson's team of four horses—Damiana, Bellnut, Maud V. and Nutspra—trotted a mile in 2:30.

#### WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—Against time, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1893.

1 mile—In a race, 2:38 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1883.

#### UNDER SADDLE.

1 mile—2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Great Eastern, New York, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1897.

2 miles—4:56, George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1893.

3 miles—7:32 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1896.

4 miles—10:51, Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May—, 1896.

#### Best Pacing Records.

1 mile—1:59 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. In a race, 2:00 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, 1:59 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897.

Best mile by a mare, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lena N., Cleveland, O., July 25, 1898. Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:22, Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 14, 1893.

Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:33 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:39 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 14, 1892.

Best mile by a yearling filly in a race, 2:39 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling gelding, 2:28 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Rollo, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1891.

Best mile by 2-year-old colt, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894. Best mile by 2-year-old colt in a race, 2:11, Symboler, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1894.

Best mile by 2-year-old filly, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Estasy, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1898 (race record regardless of sex). Lena Hill, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28, 1893 (race record).

Best mile by a 3-year-old colt, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Klatawah, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1898 (race record regardless of sex). Best mile by a 3-year-old filly, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Miss Rita, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 1, 1895.

Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1896, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1896.

Best mile by a 4-year-old, 2:04, Online, (against time), Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 12, 1894.

Best mile by a 4-year-old in a race, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Searchlight, Dubuque, Ia., Aug. 23, 1898.

Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 23, 1898, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897.

Best mile by a 4-year-old filly, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Much Better, Santa Rosa, Cal., Aug. 29, 1898.

Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding, 2:07, W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892 (kite-shaped track).

Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding in a race, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897.

Best mile by a 5-year-old stallion, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , John R. Gentry, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 14, 1894 (race record).

Best mile by a 5-year-old mare, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bessie Bonehill, as above.

Best mile by a 5-year-old mare in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bessie Bonehill, as above.

Best mile by a 5-year-old gelding, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Anaconda, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 12, 1898.

Best first heat in a race, 2:02, Star Pointer, Washington Park, 1897.

Best second heat in a race, 2:01 $\frac{1}{4}$ , John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1896.

Best third heat in a race, 2:00 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897.

Best fourth heat in a race, 2:02 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896.

Best fifth heat in a race, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896.

Best sixth heat in a race, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897.

Best two-heat race, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , John R. Gentry, Springfield, Ill., Sept. 29, 1888.

Best three consecutive heats, 2:02 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 18, 1896.

Best four-heat race, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896.

Best five-heat race, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:05, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896.

Best six-heat race, won first and second heats, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897.

Alien won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats, and Anaconda, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ , 2:07, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 21, 1898.

(Bumps won first and second and Directly third heats). Best mile over half-mile track, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896.

Best heat over half-mile track in a race, 2:08, Pearl C. Muncie, Ind., Aug. 28, 1897.

2 miles—4:19 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct. 7, 1897.

3 miles—7:33 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891.

In a race, 7:44, James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1897.

4 miles—10:10, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891.

In a race, 10:34 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1899.

5 miles—12:54 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal., Dec. 11, 1874 (race record, to wagon).

#### PACING TO WAGON.

1 mile—2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Joe Patchen, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 20, 1897.

In a race, 2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Johnston, Detroit, Mich., July 20, 1897.

3 miles—7:53, Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1898.

5 miles—12:54 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Lady St. Clair, as above.

#### TEAM PACING.

1 mile to wagon—2:08, Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1897.

1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Silverlaid and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1897.

#### UNDER SADDLE.

1 mile—2:13, Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 3, 1888.

In a race, 2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Billy Boyce, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1888.

2 miles—5:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Bowers Boy.

3 miles—7:44, Oneida Chief, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 14, 1843.

#### PACING, WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—1:58 $\frac{1}{4}$ , Flying Jib, Chillicothe, O., Oct. 4, 1894.

Over half-mile track, 2:11, Silverlaid.

**Champions of All Classes Named.**

Pacers are marked with \*.

**1 MILE—RACE RECORD.**

- 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Allx, b. m., by Patronage (1894).  
 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).  
 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).  
 2:01 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).  
 2:01 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).  
 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Beattie Bonehill, g. m., by Empire Wilkes (1897).  
 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Lena N., b. m., by Sidney (1898).

**1 MILE—TIME.**

- 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Allx, b. m., by Patronage (1894).  
 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).  
 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).  
 2:01 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).  
 1:56 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).  
 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Lottie Loraine, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).

**TO WAGON—RACE.**

- 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$ —The Abbot, b. g., by Chimes (1898).  
 2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Johnston, b. g., by Joe Bassett (1897).

**TO WAGON—TIME.**

- 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Grace Hastings, b. m., by Dayonne Prince (1898).  
 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Joe Patchen, blk. s., Patchen Wilkes (1897).

**TEAM—RACE.**

- 2:15 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Rose Leaf and Sally Simmons (1894).  
 2:16 $\frac{1}{4}$ —Belle Button and Tom Ryder (1892).

**Winners of Prominent Events.**

Giving name, weight, time and value of the stake.

**AMERICAN DERBY.****1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles—For 3-year-olds, Washington Park, Chicago.**

- 1890—Uncle Bob, 115lbs, 2:55 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$15,200.  
 1891—Strathmeath, 122lbs, 2:45 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$18,610.  
 1892—Carlsbad, 121lbs, 3:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$16,900.  
 1898—Boundless, 122lbs, 2:38; \$49,500.  
 1894—Rey el Santa Anita, 122lbs, 2:36; \$20,000.  
 1898—Pink Coat, 127lbs, 2:43 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$9,225.

**BROOKLYN HANDICAP.****1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles—Gravesend, L. I.**

- 1890—Castaway II, 100lbs, 2:10; \$6,900.  
 1891—Tenny, 128lbs, 2:10; \$14,900.  
 1892—Judge Morrow, 116lbs, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$17,500.  
 1898—Diablo, 121lbs, 2:09; \$17,500.  
 1894—Dr. Rice, 112lbs, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$25,000.  
 1896—Hornpipe, 105lbs, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1898—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 2:13 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1897—Howard Mann, 106lbs, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1898—Ornament, 127lbs, 2:10.

**SUBURBAN HANDICAP.****1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles—Sheepshead Bay.**

- 1890—Salvator, 4yrs, 127lbs, 2:06 4-5; \$6,900.  
 1891—Loantaka, 5yrs, 110lbs, 2:07; \$9,900.  
 1892—Montana, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:07 2-5; \$17,500.  
 1896—Lowlander, 5yrs, 105lbs, 2:06 8-5; \$17,500.  
 1894—Ramapo, 120lbs, 2:08 1-5; \$10,000.  
 1896—Lazarus, 115lbs, 2:07 4-5.  
 1898—Henry of Navarre, 128lbs, 2:07.  
 1897—Ben Brush, 123lbs, 2:07 1-5.  
 1898—Tillo, 119lbs, 2:08 1-5.

**FUTURITY STAKES.****6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds, Sheepshead Bay.**

- 1890—Potomac, 115lbs, 1:14 1-5; \$87,675.  
 1891—His Highness, 130lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$61,675.  
 1892—Morello, 118lbs, 1:12 1-5; \$40,450.  
 1894—Domino, 130lbs, 1:12 4-5; \$49,350.  
 1894—The Butterflies, 112lbs, 1:11; \$15,240.  
 1896—Requital, 115lbs, 1:11 4-5.  
 1898—Ogden, 115lb, 1:10.  
 1897—L'Alouette, 115lb, 1:11.  
 1899—Martimas, 118lb, 1:12 2-5.

**KENTUCKY DERBY.****1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles—For 3-year-olds, Louisville, Ky.**  
[Distance changed in 1886 to 1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles.]

- 1890—Riley, 118lbs, 2:45; \$5,400.  
 1891—Kingman, 123lbs, 2:52 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$4,680.  
 1892—Asra, 123lbs, 2:41 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$4,280.  
 1893—Lookout, 123lbs, 2:50 $\frac{1}{4}$ ; \$4,080.  
 1894—Chant, 122 lbs, 2:41; \$4,000.  
 1895—Himala, 123lbs, 2:37 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1896—Ben Brush, 117lbs, 2:37 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1897—Typhoon II, 117lbs, 2:17 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1898—Plandit, 117lbs, 2:08.

**ENGLISH DERBY.**First race run at Epsom May 4, 1780. In 1784 distance was increased from 1 mile to 1 $\frac{1}{4}$  miles. Winners since 1890:

- 1890—Saint Foix, by Springfield, 2:43 $\frac{1}{4}$ .  
 1891—Common, by Isonomy, 2:56 4-5.  
 1892—Sir Hugo, by Wisdom, 2:44.  
 1893—Isinglass, by Isonomy, 2:43.  
 1894—Ladas, by Hampton, 2:45 4-5.  
 1895—Sir Visto, 2:43 2-5.  
 1896—Persimmon, 2:42.  
 1897—Galtee More, 2:41.  
 1898—Jeddah, by Janissary, 2:37.

**Baseball.**

Boston has won the pennant seven times since the National league was organized in 1876. Chicago stands next with six victories. The pennant winners since the formation of the National league are as follows:

| Club.                 | Won. | Lost. | Pct. |
|-----------------------|------|-------|------|
| 1876—Chicago .....    | 52   | 14    | .78  |
| 1877—Boston .....     | 31   | 17    | .64  |
| 1878—Boston .....     | 41   | 19    | .76  |
| 1879—Providence ..... | 55   | 23    | .705 |
| 1880—Chicago .....    | 67   | 17    | .798 |
| 1881—Chicago .....    | 56   | 28    | .667 |
| 1882—Chicago .....    | 55   | 29    | .653 |
| 1883—Boston .....     | 63   | 25    | .643 |
| 1884—Providence ..... | 54   | 28    | .654 |
| 1885—Chicago .....    | 67   | 25    | .727 |
| 1886—Chicago .....    | 90   | 24    | .788 |
| 1887—Detroit .....    | 79   | 45    | .637 |
| 1888—New York .....   | 84   | 47    | .641 |
| 1889—New York .....   | 83   | 43    | .659 |
| 1890—Brooklyn .....   | 86   | 43    | .667 |
| 1891—Boston .....     | 87   | 51    | .629 |
| 1892—Boston .....     | 103  | 48    | .682 |
| 1893—Boston .....     | 88   | 48    | .648 |
| 1894—Baltimore .....  | 89   | 43    | .676 |
| 1895—Baltimore .....  | 87   | 43    | .669 |
| 1896—Baltimore .....  | 90   | 39    | .689 |
| 1897—Boston .....     | 93   | 39    | .705 |
| 1898—Boston .....     | 90   | 00    | .900 |

**NATIONAL LEAGUE.**

| CLUBS.             | Boston. | Baltimore. | Cincinnati. | Chicago. | Cleveland. | Philadelphia. | Pittsburgh. | St. Louis. | Washington. | Games won. | Per cent. |
|--------------------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| Boston .....       | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .64       |
| Baltimore .....    | 5       | 5          | 5           | 5        | 5          | 5             | 5           | 5          | 5           | 5          | .64       |
| Cincinnati .....   | 4       | 4          | 4           | 4        | 4          | 4             | 4           | 4          | 4           | 4          | .65       |
| Chicago .....      | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| Cleveland .....    | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| Philadelphia ..... | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| Pittsburgh .....   | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| St. Louis .....    | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| Washington .....   | 10      | 10         | 10          | 10       | 10         | 10            | 10          | 10         | 10          | 10         | .65       |
| Games lost .....   | 47      | 53         | 60          | 66       | 67         | 73            | 76          | 81         | 101         | 111        | .64       |

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## CLUBS.

|                   | Kansas City. | Indianapolis. | Milwaukee. | St. Paul. | Columbus. | Detroit. | Minneapolis. | St. Joseph. | St. James town. | Per cent. |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Kansas City.....  | 13           | 9             | 8          | 12        | 16        | 14       | 16           | 88          | 683             |           |
| Indianapolis..... | 1            | 1             | 14         | 10        | 7         | 14       | 16           | 16          | 84              | 627       |
| Milwaukee.....    | 11           | 6             | 13         | 11        | 12        | 14       | 15           | 82          | 590             |           |
| St. Paul.....     | 12           | 9             | 7          | 12        | 13        | 14       | 14           | 81          | 583             |           |
| Columbus.....     | 8            | 8             | 8          | 8         | 8         | 14       | 12           | 73          | 549             |           |
| Detroit.....      | 3            | 6             | 2          | 6         | 6         | 8        | 12           | 8           | 50              | 395       |
| Minneapolis.....  | 6            | 4             | 6          | 6         | 6         | 8        | 8            | 12          | 48              | 345       |
| St. Joseph.....   | 4            | 3             | 3          | 6         | 6         | 10       | 8            |             | 42              | 311       |
| Games lost.....   | 51           | 56            | 57         | 58        | 60        | 57       | 52           | 53          |                 |           |

## Pedestrianism.

## RUNNING.

Amateur performances designated by an \*.

- 20 yards—\*2 4-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892.
- 35 yards—\*4s., A. W. Grosvenor, Boston, Mass., March 14, 1896.
- 40 yards—\*4 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892; \*F. H. Bigelow, Worcester, Mass., March 28, 1896.
- 50 yards—5 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, New York city, Nov. 22, 1884; \*5 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York city, Dec. 12, 1891; \*5 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, March 12, 1892.
- 75 yards—7 4-5s., James Quirk, against time, Parkhill, Canada, Oct. 30, 1888; \*7 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Boston, Jan. 25, 1896.
- 78 yards—\*7 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 1, 1896.
- 100 yards—9 2-5s., Edward Donovan, Natick, Mass., Sept. 2, 1890; 9 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1886; Harry Bethune, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1888; \*John Owen, Jr., Washington, D. C., Oct. 11, 1890; \*W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 6, 1891; J. H. Hampton, Canterbury, England, Feb. 6, 1892; \*C. W. Stage, Cleveland, O., Sept. 2, 1893; \*John V. Crum, Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1895; Bernard J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 23, 1895; also in same field, May 30, 1896; \*J. H. Maybury, Chicago, Ill., June 3, 1887; \*J. H. Rush, Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1898.
- 200 yards—19 4-5s., Geo. Seward, England, March 22, 1847; \*19 4-5s., E. H. Pelling, London, England, Sept. 28, 1892; 20s., Wendell Baker, Berkeley Oval, New York, Nov. 8, 1890.
- 300 yards—30s., Harry Hutchens, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1884; \*30 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; \*31 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, New York, Sept. 28, 1895; \*31 4-5s., C. G. Wood, London, England, July 21, 1887; \*31 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 22, 1891.
- 400 yards—\*4 1-5s., W. C. Downs, Boston, Mass. (straight course), July 9, 1890; \*4 3-5s., H. C. L. Findall, London, June 29, 1890; \*4 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, June 3, 1892.
- 1 1/4 mile—\*47 4-5s., W. Baker, Boston, Mass., July 1, 1886; 48 4-5s., Richard Buttery, England, Oct. 4, 1873.
- 1 1/2 mile, 10 hurdles 2 ft. 6 in. high—57 2-5s., P. J. Tinneran, Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 16, 1891.
- \*600 yards—1m. 11s., T. E. Burke, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.
- 1 1/2 mile—1:33 2-5s., Charles J. Kilpatrick, Manhattan Field, Sept. 21, 1890; 1:53s., Frank Hewitt, Australia, Sept. 21, 1871; \*1:54 2-5s., F. J. K. Cross, Oxford, England, March 9, 1888; \*1:54 1/2, W. C. Dohm, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.
- 1,000 yards—\*2:13, L. E. Myers, New York, Oct.

- 8, 1881; \*2:15 4-5, W. Pollock-Hill, Oxford, England, March 8, 1889.
- 1 mile—4:12 1/2, W. G. George, London, England, Aug. 23, 1886; \*4:17 4-5, T. P. Conneff, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 26, 1893.
- 1 1/4 miles—\*6:46 2-5, Thomas P. Conneff, Bergen Point, N. J., Sept. 2, 1895; \*6:53 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Stamford Bridge, England, May 13, 1883.
- 2 miles—9:11 1/2, William Lang, England, Aug. 1, 1885; \*9:17 4-5, W. G. George, London, April 25, 1884; \*9:32 3-5, W. D. Day, New York, May 17, 1890.
- 3 miles—14:19 1/2, P. Cannon, Govan, Scotland, May 14, 1888; \*14:24, Sidney Thomas, England, June 3, 1893; \*14:39, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., May 30, 1890; James Grant, Holmesfield, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890.
- 4 miles—19:25 2-5, P. Cannon, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 8, 1888; 19:35 4-5, E. C. Willers, England, June 10, 1886; 20:12 1/2, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 30, 1890; \*20:15 4-5, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., Nov. 16, 1889.
- 5 miles—24:40, J. White, England May 11, 1883; \*24:56 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Romford, England, Sept. 24, 1892; \*25:03, W. H. Morton, Dublin, Ireland, May 7, 1890; 25:22 1/2, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; \*25:23 3-5, E. C. Carter, New York, Sept. 17, 1887.
- 10 miles—51:06 3-5, W. Cummings, London, England, Sept. 18, 1885; 51:20, W. G. George, London, April 7, 1884; \*51:51, Sidney Thomas, London, Oct. 22, 1892; \*52:38 2-5, W. D. Day, West New Brighton, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1893.
- 15 miles—1:22, J. Hewitt, England, March 22, 1892; \*1:22 1/2, Sidney Thomas, London, April 11, 1892.
- 20 miles—\*1:52:51 1-5, W. H. Morton, London, March 22, 1890; 1:54, Patrick Burns, Halifax, N. S., Oct. 4, 1879.
- 25 miles—2:33:44, G. A. Dunning, London, Dec. 26, 1881; 2:36:34, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; 2:41:32, P. Hagelman, Philadelphia, March 5, 1887; \*2:52:24, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.
- 30 miles—3:15:09, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; \*3:17:30 1/2, J. A. Squires, London, May 2, 1885; 3:28:42, D. Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; \*3:30:03 1/2, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.
- 40 miles—4:34:27, James Bailey, England, March 14, 1881; \*4:46:54, J. E. Dixon, Birmingham, England, Dec. 29, 1884; \*5:20:30, W. C. Davies, New York, Feb. 21, 1882.
- 50 miles—5:53:04 1/2, George Cartwright, London, Feb. 21, 1887; \*6:19:30 1-5, J. E. Dixon, London, April 11, 1885; 6:19, Dennis Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; \*7:29:47, Peter Golden, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1883.
- 75 miles—8:48:30, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884; \*10:57:33, W. C. Davies, London, Sept. 9, 1890; \*12:20:10, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.
- 100 miles—13:26:30, Charles Rowell, New York, Feb. 22, 1882; \*17:36:14, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.
- 1 hour—11 miles 970yds., L. Bennett, England, April 3, 1863.

## 72-HOUR RACES—12 HOURS DAILY.

Greatest distance traveled, "go as you please" in 12 hours—89 miles 880yds., George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884. In 24 hours—162 miles 704yds., George Littlewood, Nov. 25, 1884. 36 hours—229 miles 1,080yds., George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24-25, 1884. 48 hours—296 miles 1,050yds., George Littlewood, same race. 60 hours—332 miles 625yds., C. Rowell, London, April 27 to May 1, 1885. 72 hours—430 miles, C. Rowell, London, same race.

## WALKING.

Amateur performances designated by an \*.

1 1/2 mile—\*1:07, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.



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1/4 mile—1:23, H. L. Curtis, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.  
 1/2 mile—3:02 2-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 22, 1883.  
 4-5 mile—5:10 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.  
 1 mile—6:23, W. Perkins, London, June 1, 1874;  
 5:29 3-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.  
 1 1/4 miles—8:05, J. W. Raby, London, Aug. 20, 1883.  
 1 1/2 miles—9:47 1/2, J. W. Raby, London, same date.  
 2 miles—13:14, J. W. Raby, London, same date;  
 13:18 3-5, F. P. Murray, Williamsburg, L. I., May 30, 1884.  
 3 miles—20:21 1/2, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; 21:00 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Nov. 6, 1883.  
 4 miles—27:38, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; 28:42 1/2, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 29, 1882; 29:40 4-5, T. H. Armstrong, New York, Nov. 6, 1887.  
 5 miles—35:10, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; 38:00 5-8, W. H. Purdy, New York May 22, 1880.  
 10 miles—1:14 1/2, J. W. Raby, London, Dec. 3, 1883; 1:17:40 1/2, E. E. Merrill, Boston, Mass., Oct. 5, 1880.  
 15 miles—1:55:56, J. W. Raby, London, same date.  
 20 miles—2:39:57, W. Perkins, England, July 16, 1877.  
 25 miles—3:35:14, W. Franks, England, Aug. 28, 1882.  
 50 miles—7:57:44, William Howes, England, March 30, 1878.  
 100 miles—18:53:40, Daniel O'Leary, Chicago, Ill., Oct. 16, 1875.  
 150 miles—30:36:28 George Littlewood, Sheffield, England, March, 1882.  
 200 miles—40:46:30, George Littlewood, same place and date.  
 400 miles—96:51:03, George Littlewood, same place and date.  
 500 miles—130:34:50, George Littlewood, same place and date.  
 1 hour—8 miles 302yds, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 29, 1882.  
 2 hours—15 miles 824yds, William Perkins, London, July 16, 1877.  
 3 hours—22 miles 436yds, H. Thatcher, London, Feb. 22, 1882.  
 4 hours—27 miles 440yds, W. Franks, London, Aug. 28, 1882.  
 Greatest distance walked without a rest—122 miles in 25h. 58m., C. A. Harriman, Truckee, Cal., April 6 and 7, 1883.

## JUMPING.

Running broad jump—29ft 7in, John Howard, with 5lb dumb-bells, England, 1854; 23ft 8 1/2 in, Myer Prinstein, New York, June 11, 1898.  
 Standing broad jump—With 22lb weights, 14ft 5 1/2 in, G. W. Hamilton, Romeo, Mich., Oct. 3, 1879; with 16lb dumb-bells, 12ft 9 1/2 in, Louis Helwig, Brooklyn, Nov. 20, 1884. Without weights, 10ft 10 1/2 in, H. M. Johnson, New York, Sept. 4, 1884; 10ft 9 1/2 in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1892; 10ft 9 1/2 in, M. W. Ford, New York, April 23, 1885.  
 Running high jump—Without weights, 6ft 5 1/2 in, M. F. Sweeney, Manhattan Field, Sep. 21, 1885; 6ft 4in, William Byrd Page, Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1887. With weights, 6ft 6in, J. H. Fitzpatrick, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 13, 1889.  
 Three standing jumps—With weights, 41ft 7in, J. Darby, London, England, Oct. 14, 1888; 40ft 9 1/2 in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889; 35ft 9in, W. S. Lawton, San Francisco, May 13, 1876. Without weights, 35ft 11 1/2 in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 10, 1885.  
 Pole-vaulting—For height, 41ft 10 1/2 in, R. G. Clapp, Chicago, June 18, 1888. For distance, 27ft 5in, A. H. Green, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1886.  
 Standing high jump—With weights, 5ft 8 1/2 in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889. Without weights, 5ft 3 1/2 in, Ray C. Ewry, Lafayette, Ind., May 29, 1886; 5ft 3 1/2 in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., June 11, 1892.

Standing hop, step and jump—With 15lb weights, 37ft 1 1/2 in, John F. Hartnett, Lawrence, Mass., May 11, 1889. Without weights, 38ft 4in, J. Wall, Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 10, 1882; 31ft 10in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 26, 1886.  
 Running hop, step and jump—48ft 8 in, Thomas Burrows, Worcester, Mass., Oct. 18, 1884; 48ft 6in, E. B. Bloss, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1883; 48ft 3in, John Purcell, Limerick, Ireland, June 8, 1887.  
 Running two hops and a jump—49ft 1 1/2 in, J. B. Connolly, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1886.

## Feats of Strength.

Throwing 50lb weight—From a 7ft circle, 35ft 10in, J. S. Mitchell, Travers Island, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1892. With unlimited run and follow, 38ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1888. For height, 15ft 4 1/2 in, J. S. Mitchell, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1883.  
 Putting the shot—24lbs, 33ft 8in, G. R. Gray, New York, Jan. 19, 1889; 16lbs, 47ft, G. R. Gray, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1883.  
 Hammer throwing—21lb hammer, 90ft 3in, C. A. J. Quickberner, Staten Island, Nov. 17, 1888; 16lb hammer (4ft handle), from 7ft circle, 136ft 4in, J. Flanagan, New York, June 11, 1888. 165ft, Tom Carroll, Sacramento, Cal., June 5, 1888. With one hand, same conditions, 121ft 11 1/2 in, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Oct. 10, 1889. 14lb hammer (exclusive of handle), length 4ft, thrown from a stand, with two hands, 115ft 4in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 12lb hammer (exclusive of handle), 4ft long, thrown from 7ft circle, without follow, two hands, 146ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, New York, June 8, 1889; from 7ft circle, with one hand, without follow, 146ft 2in, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Nov. 5, 1892; from a stand, with one hand, 124ft 11in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 8-lb hammer, 253ft 6in, Tom Carroll, Oakland, Cal., May 8, 1897.  
 Throwing the discus—118ft 9 in, C. Henne-mann, New York, Aug. 28, 1897.  
 Weight-lifting—Hands alone, 1,571 1/2 lbs, Charles G. Jefferson, Clinton, Mass., Dec. 10, 1890; 1,442 1/2 lbs, D. L. Dowd, Springfield, Mass., March 27, 1883. With harness, 3,220 lbs, W. B. Curtis, New York, Dec. 20, 1888.  
 Dumb-bells—10lb dumb-bell put up 8,431 times in 4h 34m, H. Pennock, New York, Dec. 13, 1870; 12lb bell put up 14,000 times, A. Corcoran, Chicago, Oct. 4, 1873; 100lb bell put up 20 times, one hand, G. M. Robinson, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 25, 1873; 20lb 5oz bell, using both hands to raise it to shoulder, then put up with one hand, R. A. Pennell, New York, Jan. 31, 1874; 250lb bell, both hands to shoulder, put up with one hand, Eugene Sandow, London, Feb. 11, 1891.

## Remarkable Performances.

Around the world—6rd. 13h. 45m., George Francis Train; left Tacoma, Wash., at 5 a. m. March 18, 1890, embarked at San Francisco for Australia, returning via New York, arriving at Tacoma 6:45 a. m., May 24, 1890.  
 Mail-carrying—Yokohama, Japan, to Queens-town, Ireland, via Victoria, B. C., Brockville, Ont., Morristown, N. Y., and New York city, 20 days, Aug. 19 to Sept. 8, 1891.

## Bicycle Records.

The following records have been approved by Chairman Albert Mott of the racing board of the League of American Wheelmen.

## IN COMPETITION, STANDING START. AMATEUR.

1/4 mile—29 3-5, G. F. Royce, July 4, 1894.



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TELEPHONE 2778.

3 mile—40 3-5, Philip J. Bornwasser, Sept. 4, 1897.  
 2 mile—1:00, Edward Llewellyn, July 30, 1898.  
 3 mile—1:21, E. L. Wilson, May 23, 1898.  
 mile—1:59, W. Robertson, Oct. 2, 1897.  
 miles—3:53, C. J. Wagner, Aug. 12, 1898.  
 miles—6:52, Harry A. Gibson, Aug. 12, 1898.  
 miles—7:47 1-5, C. J. Wagner, Aug. 12, 1898.  
 miles—9:43 1-5, Harry A. Gibson, Aug. 12, 1898.  
 0 miles—21:47 4-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1898.  
 5 miles—32:40½, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1898.  
 0 miles—42:37, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1898.  
 5 miles—54:35, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1898.  
 0 miles—2:06:30 1-5, A. A. Hansen, Aug. 15, 1898.

## PROFESSIONAL.

3 mile—1:45, F. E. Schefski, Feb. 22, 1896.  
 1 mile—56 2-5, Fred Sims, Aug. 3, 1898.  
 3 mile—1:21 1-5, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.  
 mile—1:49, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.  
 miles—3:37 3-5, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.  
 miles—5:28, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.  
 miles—7:16 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.  
 miles—9:05 3-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.  
 0 miles—17:04, T. Linton, Aug. 3, 1898.  
 5 miles—25:38 4-5, H. D. Elkes, Aug. 6, 1898.  
 0 miles—34:02, H. D. Elkes, Aug. 6, 1898.  
 5 miles—42:42, H. D. Elkes, Aug. 6, 1898.  
 0 miles—2:11:09 3-5, Frank Waller, Aug. 16, 1897.  
 00 miles—4:33:52, T. A. Barnaby, Aug. 16, 1897.  
 hour—31 miles 1,450 yards, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

## UNPACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME.

## AMATEUR.

1 mile—25 1-5—A. E. Simons, May 26, 1896.  
 3 mile—33 8-6, A. E. Simons, May 26, 1896.  
 1 mile—58, C. V. Dasey, July 9, 1898.  
 3 mile—1:21 1-5, J. G. Hell, July 31, 1897.  
 1 mile—1:37, F. E. Stowe, Oct. 20, 1894.  
 mile—2:05 1-5, H. C. Clark, Oct. 17, 1896.  
 miles—4:27 3-5, J. G. Hell, Aug. 21, 1897.  
 miles—7:03, O. B. Hackenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.  
 miles—9:31 2-5, O. B. Hackenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.  
 miles—11:56 4-5, O. B. Hackenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.  
 0 miles—24:19 2-5, A. G. Kluefer, July 2, 1897.  
 0 miles—52:07, A. J. Thibodeau, Oct. 23, 1897.  
 0 miles—1:03:45, A. J. Thibodeau, Oct. 23, 1897.  
 0 miles—2:14:06, A. J. Thibodeau, Oct. 23, 1897.  
 0 miles—5:16:24 2-5, Rudolph Lauricks, July 31, 1897.

## PROFESSIONAL.

1 mile—26 1-5, Arthur Gardiner, Dec. 2, 1897.  
 3 mile—34 1-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.  
 0 miles—55 2-5, W. Martin, Aug. 24, 1898.  
 mile—1:56 4-5, W. W. Hamilton, June 16, 1898.  
 miles—4:16, A. B. Hughes, July 9, 1898.  
 miles—6:32 4-5, F. J. Titus, July 2, 1898.  
 miles—8:50, F. J. Titus, July 2, 1898.  
 miles—11:05 1-5, F. J. Titus, July 2, 1898.  
 miles—23:09 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, July 9, 1898.

15 miles—35:03, W. W. Hamilton, July 9, 1898.  
 20 miles—47:08 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, July 9, 1898.  
 25 miles—59:13 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, July 9, 1898.  
 50 miles—2:16:03, John Lawson, Nov. 17, 1896.  
 100 miles—4:59:27 4-5, C. W. Miller, Oct. 2, 1897.  
 1 hour—25 miles 650 yards, W. W. Hamilton, July 9, 1898.

## PACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME.

## AMATEUR.

¼ mile—24, E. A. Moross, Nov. 8, 1897.  
 1-3 mile—31 1-5, E. A. Moross, Nov. 8, 1897.  
 ½ mile—50 2-5, E. A. Moross, Nov. 8, 1897.  
 2-3 mile—1:09 3-5, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 5, 1897.  
 ¾ mile—1:18, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 5, 1897.  
 1 mile—1:43 2-5, H. G. Gardiner, Sept. 11, 1897.  
 2 miles—3:42 4-5, E. L. Wilson, May 19, 1896.  
 3 miles—5:53 1-5, R. Duer, Oct. 23, 1897.  
 4 miles—7:52, R. Duer, Oct. 23, 1897.  
 5 miles—9:54 1-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 2, 1897.  
 10 miles—20:19 2-5, R. Duer, Oct. 19, 1897.  
 15 miles—30:47 3-5, R. Duer, Oct. 19, 1897.  
 20 miles—41:24 2-5, R. Duer, Oct. 19, 1897.  
 25 miles—51:57 1-5, R. Duer, Oct. 19, 1897.  
 1 hour—R. Duer, 23 miles 1,585 yards, Oct. 19, 1897.

## PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—20 2-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.  
 1-3 mile—27 4-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.  
 ½ mile—44 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 23, 1896.  
 2-3 mile—58 3-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.  
 ¾ mile—1:08 2-5, Major Taylor, Nov. 5, 1896.  
 1 mile—1:31 4-5, Major Taylor, Nov. 5, 1896.  
 2 miles—3:13 3-5, Major Taylor, Nov. 5, 1896.  
 3 miles—5:22 4-5, J. Michael, Nov. 12, 1896.  
 4 miles—7:15, J. Michael, Nov. 12, 1896.  
 5 miles—9:07, J. Michael, Nov. 12, 1896.  
 10 miles—18:33 1-5, J. Michael, Nov. 12, 1896.  
 15 miles—29:24, Lucien Lesna, Aug. 14, 1898.  
 20 miles—39:18 4-5, Lucien Lesna, Aug. 14, 1898.  
 25 miles—49:08 2-5, Lucien Lesna, Aug. 14, 1898.  
 50 miles—1:53:18, Frank Waller, Nov. 19, 1896.  
 100 miles—3:52:14, Frank Waller, Nov. 19, 1896.  
 1 hour—34 miles 1,230 yards, H. D. Elkes, Aug. 6, 1898.

## TANDEM, FLYING START.

## AMATEUR.

¼ mile, paced—25 4-5, Haggarty-Williams, Oct. 27, 1894.  
 ½ mile, paced—52½, Haggarty-Williams, Oct. 27, 1894.  
 1 mile, paced—1:52½, Haggarty-Williams, Oct. 27, 1894.  
 ¼ mile, unpaced—24 1-5, E. Peabody-E. Llewellyn, Aug. 12, 1898.  
 1-3 mile, unpaced—34 2-5, J. F. Finn-W. E. DeTemple, Oct. 27, 1897.  
 ½ mile, unpaced—52 3-5, Ingraham brothers, Aug. 31, 1898.  
 2-3 mile, unpaced—1:17, Davisworth-Mitchell, July 4, 1896.  
 1 mile, unpaced—1:50, F. A. Joseph-F. G. Hood, June 18, 1898.  
 2 miles, unpaced—4:21 2-5, G. E. Dixon-C. Kraft, Dec. 5, 1894.  
 3 miles, unpaced—6:24 2-5, C. V. Dasey-C. Goranbo, July 16, 1897.  
 4 miles, unpaced—8:36 1-5, C. V. Dasey-C. Goranbo, July 16, 1897.

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5 miles, unpaced—10:46 4-5, C. V. Dasey-C Goranilo, July 16, 1897.

#### PROFESSIONAL.

- 1 mile, paced—1:42 2-5, J. B. Fowler-C. A. Church, Nov. 6, 1896.  
 5 miles, paced—9:25 2-5, J. B. Fowler-C. A. Church, Nov. 6, 1896.  
 10 miles, paced—19:02 4-5, J. B. Fowler-C. A. Church, Nov. 6, 1896.  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, unpaced—5:52 3-5, Terrill-Taylor, March 21, 1894.  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  mile, unpaced—1:25 1-5, W. F. Sanger-E W. Swanbrough, Dec. 5, 1896.  
 1 mile, unpaced—1:51 2-5, E. W. Swanbrough-A. B. Hughes, Oct. 4, 1897.  
 5 miles, unpaced—10:15, E. W. Swanbrough-W. F. Sanger, April 9, 1898.  
 10 miles, unpaced—21:18 $\frac{1}{2}$ , E. W. Swanbrough-W. F. Sanger, April 9, 1898.  
 15 miles, unpaced—33:33 2-5, E. W. Swanbrough-W. F. Sanger, April 9, 1898.  
 20 miles, unpaced—44:53, E. W. Swanbrough-W. F. Sanger, April 9, 1898.  
 25 miles, unpaced—56:11, E. W. Swanbrough-W. F. Sanger, April 9, 1898.

#### TANDEM, STANDING START, COMPETITION.

##### AMATEUR.

- 1 mile—1:55 3-5, E. C. Hausman-G. H. Collett, Sept. 9, 1897.  
 2 miles—4:38 $\frac{1}{2}$ , S. D. Walden-C. G. Wallin, May 30, 1896.

##### PROFESSIONAL.

- 1 mile—1:57, Nat and Frank Butler, June 5, 1897.

#### TRIPLET, FLYING START, UNPACED.

##### AMATEUR.

- $\frac{1}{2}$  mile—50 1-5, J. R. O'Mara-G. Walther-C. R. Pease, July 4, 1898.  
 1 mile—1:55, Nugent Bros. and J. F. Flynn, May 26, 1898.  
 5 miles—10:57 1-5, Perrie-Gracey-O'Neill, Aug. 27, 1896.  
 25 miles—56:02 3-5, Perrie-Gracey-O'Neill, Aug. 27, 1896.

##### PROFESSIONAL.

- 1 mile—1:46 4-5, E. H. Kiser-J. S. Johnson-A. C. Mertens, Oct. 4, 1897.  
 5 miles—10:34, E. H. Kiser-C. W. Miller-Arthur Gardiner, March 16, 1898.  
 10 miles—21:07, E. H. Kiser-C. W. Miller-Arthur Gardiner, March 16, 1898.  
 25 miles—53:26, E. H. Kiser-C. W. Miller-Arthur Gardiner, March 16, 1898.

#### TRIPLET, FLYING START, PACED.

##### PROFESSIONAL.

- 1 mile—1:41, E. A. McDuffie-J. B. Fowler-C. A. Church, Oct. 26, 1897.  
 5 miles—9:16 3-5, C. A. Church-J. Carroll-J. A. Vernier, Nov. 3, 1897.  
 10 miles—18:52, C. A. Church-J. Carroll-J. A. Vernier, Nov. 3, 1897.

#### QUADRUPLET, FLYING START.

##### PROFESSIONAL.

- 1 mile, paced—1:40 2-5, Phillips-Van Herick-Bradis-Bainbridge, Oct. 2, 1897.  
 5 miles, paced—9:18 2-5, Phillips-Boone-Turville-McCurdy, Nov. 3, 1897.  
 10 miles, paced—18:49 4-5, Phillips-Boone-Turville-McCurdy, Nov. 3, 1897.  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, unpaced—1:49 3-5, Phillips-Bradis-Irons-Miller, Oct. 12, 1897.

#### OTHER MULTICYCLES.

##### PROFESSIONAL.

- Quintuplet, flying start, unpaced:  
 1 mile—1:46 2-5, L. P. Callahan-N. Butler-B. Pierce-J. E. Walsh-W. Coleman, Aug. 1, 1896.  
 Quintuplet, standing start, competition:  
 3 miles—5:32 3-5, W. F. Sanger-E. W. Swanbrough-H. Watts-F. B. Kent-E. Van Steeg, Aug. 31, 1896.  
 Sextuplet, flying start, unpaced:  
 1 mile—1:41 1-5, W. Saunders-B. Pierce-W. Coleman-T. Butler-H. E. Caldwell-A. Crooks, Sept. 26, 1896.  
 Sextuplet, flying start, paced:  
 1 mile—1:49, Hammond-A. A. MacLean-H. MacLean-Stafford-Tarment-Grennan, Oct. 29, 1897.  
 5 miles—9:27 3-5, same as above.

#### Football.

For the first time in several years championships were decided. Michigan is given the palm in the west. Harvard is generally placed over Princeton in the east from its far superior showing.

##### MICHIGAN.

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Oct. 1—State Normal.....          | 21 to 0  |
| Oct. 8—Kenyon.....                | 29 to 0  |
| Oct. 12—Agricultural College..... | 39 to 0  |
| Oct. 15—Adelbert.....             | 18 to 0  |
| Oct. 19—Case.....                 | 22 to 0  |
| Oct. 22—Notre Dame.....           | 23 to 0  |
| Oct. 29—Alumni.....               | 11 to 2  |
| Nov. 5—Northwestern.....          | 6 to 5   |
| Nov. 12—Illinois.....             | 12 to 5  |
| Nov. 19—Beloit.....               | 22 to 0  |
| Nov. 24—Chicago.....              | 12 to 17 |

##### CHICAGO.

|                                     |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| Oct. 1—Monmouth.....                | 24 to 0  |
| Oct. 5—Physicians and Surgeons..... | 22 to 0  |
| Oct. 8—Iowa.....                    | 25 to 0  |
| Oct. 15—Beloit.....                 | 21 to 0  |
| Oct. 18—Northwestern.....           | 24 to 5  |
| Oct. 22—Pennsylvania.....           | 11 to 27 |
| Nov. 5—Purdue.....                  | 17 to 0  |
| Nov. 12—Wisconsin.....              | 6 to 0   |
| Nov. 24—Michigan.....               | 11 to 12 |

##### WISCONSIN.

|                                |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Oct. 1—Ripon.....              | 52 to 0  |
| Oct. 5—Madison H. S.....       | 21 to 0  |
| Oct. 8—Dixon.....              | 76 to 0  |
| Oct. 15—Rush Medical.....      | 42 to 0  |
| Oct. 22—Beloit.....            | 17 to 0  |
| Oct. 29—Minnesota.....         | 29 to 0  |
| Nov. 5—Alumni.....             | 12 to 11 |
| Nov. 12—Chicago.....           | 0 to 0   |
| Nov. 19—Whitewater Normal..... | 12 to 0  |
| Nov. 24—Northwestern.....      | 47 to 0  |

##### HARVARD.

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Oct. 1—Williams.....          | 11 to 0 |
| Oct. 2—Bowdoin.....           | 23 to 0 |
| Oct. 8—Dartmouth.....         | 21 to 0 |
| Oct. 12—Amherst.....          | 63 to 2 |
| Oct. 15—West Point.....       | 23 to 0 |
| Oct. 19—Newtowne A. O.....    | 22 to 0 |
| Oct. 22—Chicago A. A.....     | 29 to 0 |
| Oct. 29—Carlisle Indians..... | 11 to 5 |
| Nov. 5—Pennsylvania.....      | 10 to 0 |
| Nov. 12—Brown.....            | 17 to 0 |
| Nov. 19—Yale.....             | 17 to 0 |

##### PRINCETON.

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Oct. 1—Lehigh.....             | 21 to 0 |
| Oct. 5—Steven's Institute..... | 42 to 0 |

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|                                   |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Oct. 8—Franklin and Marshall..... | 58 to 0 |
| Oct. 12—Lafayette.....            | 34 to 0 |
| Oct. 15—Naval Cadets.....         | 30 to 0 |
| Oct. 22—Cornell.....              | 6 to 0  |
| Oct. 26—Pennsylvania College..... | 5 to 0  |
| Oct. 29—Brown.....                | 23 to 0 |
| Nov. 2—Virginia.....              | 12 to 0 |
| Nov. 5—West Point.....            | 5 to 5  |
| Nov. 12—Yale.....                 | 6 to 0  |

## PENNSYLVANIA.

|                               |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Oct. 1—State College.....     | 40 to 0  |
| Oct. 5—State Normal.....      | 50 to 0  |
| Oct. 8—Brown.....             | 18 to 0  |
| Oct. 12—Virginia.....         | 34 to 0  |
| Oct. 15—Lehigh.....           | 40 to 0  |
| Oct. 19—Wesleyan.....         | 17 to 0  |
| Oct. 22—Lafayette.....        | 32 to 0  |
| Oct. 29—Chicago.....          | 23 to 11 |
| Nov. 5—Harvard.....           | 0 to 10  |
| Nov. 12—Carlisle Indians..... | 30 to 5  |
| Nov. 24—Cornell.....          | 12 to 6  |

## YALE.

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Oct. 1—Wesleyan.....          | 5 to 0  |
| Oct. 5—Amherst.....           | 34 to 0 |
| Oct. 8—Williams.....          | 23 to 0 |
| Oct. 15—Newton A. C.....      | 6 to 0  |
| Oct. 19—Brown.....            | 22 to 6 |
| Oct. 22—Carlisle Indians..... | 18 to 5 |
| Oct. 29—West Point.....       | 10 to 0 |
| Nov. 5—Chicago A. A.....      | 10 to 0 |
| Nov. 12—Princeton.....        | 0 to 6  |
| Nov. 19—Harvard.....          | 0 to 17 |

## CHICAGO-MICHIGAN GAMES.

|                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| 1882—Michigan, 18; Chicago, 12. |
| 1883—Chicago, 10; Michigan, 6.  |
| 1884—Michigan, 28; Chicago, 10. |
| 1885—Michigan, 6; Chicago, 4.   |
| 1886—Michigan, 12; Chicago, 0.  |
| 1887—Chicago, 7; Michigan, 6.   |
| 1887—Chicago, 21; Michigan, 12. |
| 1888—Michigan, 12; Chicago, 11. |

\*Thanksgiving-day games.

## YALE-HARVARD GAMES.

| Year.     | Yale.    | Harvard. | Year.     | Yale.          | Harvard |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| 1875..... | 0        | 18       | 1886..... | 29             | 4       |
| 1876..... | 4        | 0        | 1887..... | 17             | 8       |
| 1877..... | No game. |          | 1888..... | Harv'd forfeit |         |
| 1878..... | 4        | 0        | 1889..... | 6              | 0       |
| 1879..... | 12       | 6        | 1890..... | 6              | 12      |
| 1880..... | 9        | 0        | 1891..... | 10             | 0       |
| 1881..... | 8        | 0        | 1892..... | 6              | 0       |
| 1882..... | 14       | 0        | 1893..... | 6              | 0       |
| 1883..... | 23       | 2        | 1894..... | 12             | 0       |
| 1884..... | 52       | 0        | 1897..... | 0              | 0       |
| 1885..... | No game. |          | 1898..... | 17             | 0       |

Highest score—England: 17 goals to 0. Nottingham Foresters, match, Derbyshire, March 30, 1881. America: 15<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> points to 0. Harvard college, match with Exeter, Exeter, Mass., Nov. 3, 1880.

Place kick, with a run—200ft. 8in., William P. Chadwick, Exeter, N. H., Nov. 29, 1886. Drop kick—182ft (scoring a goal), Pat O'Dea, E. vanston, Ill., Nov. 24, 1888. 172ft. 8in., F. Hardgrave, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882. 166ft. 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>in., J. E. Duffy, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 22, 1886.

## Rowing.

Performances by amateurs are designated by an \*.

1/4 mile—\*0:57, Edwin Hedley, straightaway, Newark, N. J., July 19, 1891; \*1:19, single-scutt, straightaway, dead water, John F. Corbet, Iroquois Boat club, July 23, 1890.

3/4 mile—\*4:27<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, six-oared barge, straightaway, Iroquois Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., May 30, 1890.

1 mile—5:01, Ellis Ward, Savannah river, June 24, 1888.

1 1/2 miles—\*7:41, eight oars, straightaway, Atlanta Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., Aug. 9, 1889. [The Cornell university crew rowed the distance in 7:36 at Philadelphia July 4, 1889, but the conditions were unfair, the current running very strong.] 8:01<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, four oars, straightaway, Fairmount Rowing association, Albany, N. Y., July 21, 1886. [The Watkins crew rowed the distance in 7:47<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> at Detroit, Mich., Aug. 15, 1887, but the current was very strong.] 7:50, double scull, straightaway, J. Buckley and W. O'Connell, Portland Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 21, 1882. \*8:36, single scull, straightaway, Joseph Laing, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882. \*8:39<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, four oars, turn, still water, Modoc Boat club, Salt Lake, Utah, Aug. 30, 1888. \*8:41, pair-oared shell, straightaway, J. H. Clegg and F. D. Standish, Excelsior Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882.

2 miles—\*9:43<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, eight oars, straightaway, Columbia college crew, New London, Conn., June 24, 1884. \*12:16, double-scutt, turn, F. H. Yates and C. E. Courtney, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1876. \*12:39<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, pair-oar, straightaway, J. H. Riley and J. A. Kennedy, Greenwood lake, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1876. \*15:21<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, single scull, turn, J. H. Riley, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1876.

2 1/2 miles—\*12:57, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1888.

3 miles—\*15:23, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1888. \*15:37<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, four oars, straightaway, Argonaut R. A., Kill von Kull, N. J., Sept. 8, 1875. \*16:32<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, six oars, straightaway, Amherst university, G. E. Brewer, B. L. Brown, L. Bradley, Jr., F. M. Wilkins, A. J. Benedict, W. Negley, Springfield, Mass., July 24, 1872. \*17:34<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, eight oars, straightaway, Cornell university crew, Owasco lake, N. Y., July 17, 1873.

## RECORD OF AMERICA CUP RACES.

1851—Aug. 22, around the Isle of Wight: America, 10:57:00; Aurora second.

1870—Aug. 8, New York Yacht club course: Magic, 8:53:21; Cambria, 4:37:38.

1871—Oct. 16, New York Yacht club course: Columbia, 6:19:41; Livonia, 6:46:45. Oct. 18, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Columbia, 3:07:41<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>; Livonia, 3:18:15<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. Columbia disabled in third race Oct. 19. Oct. 21, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Sappho, 5:25:02; Livonia, 6:09:23. Oct. 23, New York Yacht club course: Sappho, 4:16:17; Livonia, 5:11:53.

1876—Aug. 11, New York Yacht club course: Madeleine, 6:22:54; Countess of Dufferin, 5:34:58. Aug. 12, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Madeleine, 7:15:46; Countess of Dufferin, 7:46:00.

1881—Nov. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mischief, 4:17:00; Atlanta, 4:45:39<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. Nov. 10, 16 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook and return: Mischief, 4:54:58; Atlanta, 5:38:47.

1885—Sept. 14, New York Yacht club course: Puritan, 6:06:16; Genesta, 6:22:24. Sept. 16, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Puritan, 5:06:14; Genesta, 5:04:53.

1887—Sept. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mayflower, 5:36:41; Galatea, 5:38:43. Sept. 11, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Mayflower, 6:49:10; Galatea, 7:18:02.

1887—Sept. 27, New York Yacht club course: Volunteer, 4:53:18; Thistle, 5:12:41<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. Sept. 30, 20 miles to windward off Scotland light and return: Volunteer, 5:42:56<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>; Thistle, 5:54:45.

1893—Oct. 7, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 4:06:47; Valkyrie, 4:11:38. Oct. 8, triangular 20-mile course, first leg to windward: Vigilant, 5:25:04.

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Valkyrie, 3:35:30. Oct. 13, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 3:21:39; Valkyrie, 3:25:19.  
 895—Sept. 7, 15 miles to windward and return, cast by south off Point Seabright, N. J.: Defender, 4:57:56; Valkyrie III, 5:08:44; Sept. 11, triangular course, 10 miles in each leg, Valkyrie, 3:56:09; Defender, 3:56:56; won by Defender on a foul. Sept. 18, Defender sailed over course and claimed cup and race; claim allowed.

#### YALE RACES AT HENLEY.

The Yale crew which the Henley regatta during 1886, and on July 7 was defeated by the Leander crew. Yale's crew probably will make it an annual trip.

#### Billiards.

Best run, 3-ball straight-rail game, 2,572; Harvey McKenna, Boston, Mass., Dec. 21, 1887; average, 416½. At San Francisco in 1893 Jacob Schaefer ran 3,000 at straight-rail game on 45x90 table. Best run, 4-ball carom game, 1,483; J. McDevitt, New York, Jan. 8, 1898. Best at champions' game, 3-ball carom, 14x28 lines—398, George Slosson, Paris, France, February, 1882; in America, 351, J. R. Heiser, New York, Feb. 14, 1884. English spot stroke game, 3,300; W. J. Penn, London, England, Nov. 3 to 8, 1890. Fourteen-inch balk-line game, 566, Jacob Schaefer, in a match with Frank Ives and George Slosson, New York, Dec. 16, 1886; 456, Frank Ives, in a match with Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1888 (both these runs made with the "anchor nurse"); 339, Frank C. Ives, Chicago, match with Jacob Schaefer, Dec. 6, 1884 ("anchor nurse" barred). Cushion-carom game—Best run by Frank C. Ives at Boston, April 14, 1886, 85. Eighteen-inch balk-line game, 140, Frank Ives, New York, Dec. 17, 1897; best average, 40, Jacob Schaefer, 400-point game, Chicago, Jan. 21, 1888.

#### Lawn Tennis.

The official rankings for 1898 are as follows:

- Scratch—M. D. Whitman, champion.  
 1-6, 15—L. E. Ware, W. S. Bond, Dwight Davis, C. R. Budlong, E. P. Fischer, G. L. Wrenn, Jr., and R. D. Stevens.  
 2-6, 15—S. C. Millett, G. K. Belden and J. D. Forbes.  
 4-6, 15—H. Ward, George Miles and H. H. Hackett.  
 15—J. C. Davidson, Beals Wright, R. H. Carleton, J. P. Paret, A. Codman, J. A. Allen.  
 15 and 1-6—A. P. Hawes, E. R. Marvin, R. McKittrick, R. Hooker, G. W. Lee, A. L. Williston, H. Cole, W. J. Clothier, E. T. Gross, R. D. Little.  
 15 and 2-6—H. Ewer, C. Whitbeck, H. K. Auchincloss, H. A. Plummer, S. P. Ware, B. S. Harris, H. E. Avery.

#### Trap-Shooting.

The principal trap-shooting trophies are held as follows:  
 Dupont trophy, live birds—Fred Gilbert of Spirit Lake, Iowa.  
 Sportsmen's Review, live birds—Fred Gilbert of Spirit Lake, Iowa.  
 Cast-iron badge, live birds—Rolla Helkes of Dayton, O.  
 E. C. cup, inanimate targets—Rolla Helkes of Dayton, O.

#### Railroading.

All long-distance railway runs were broken in 1886 by both the Lake Shore and New York

Central systems. The following table shows the best runs made in America and Europe. It can be seen that the best run was made by the Lake Shore:

|                                                                 | Lake Shore & Mich. South rn. | N. Y. Central & H. R. R. R. | West Coast Route. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Date.....                                                       | Oct. 24, 1895.               | Sept. 11, 1895.             | Aug. 23, 1895.    |
| Number of cars.....                                             | 3                            | 4                           | 3                 |
| Weight of cars.....                                             | 304,500 lbs.                 | 351,310 lbs.                | 150,080 lbs.      |
| Starting point.....                                             | 100th st., Chicago.          | New York.                   | London.           |
| Finish.....                                                     | Buffalo Creek.               | East Buffalo.               | Aberdeen.         |
| Total dist. in miles.....                                       | 510.1                        | 436.32                      | 529.75            |
| Total time in minutes and seconds.....                          | 481m. 7s.                    | 411m. 56s.                  | 512m.             |
| Average speed in miles per hour.....                            | 63.61                        | 63.54                       | 63.24             |
| Total time in motion.....                                       | 470m. 29s.                   | 407m. 41s.                  | 505m.             |
| Average speed, deducting stops.....                             | 65.07                        | 64.22                       | 63.93             |
| Length of division on which fastest average speed was made..... | 86 miles.                    | 145.6 miles.                | 141.25 miles.     |
| Average speed on said division....                              | 72.92 miles.                 | 65.75 miles.                | 67.50 miles.      |

Some of the remarkable features of the Lake Shore run are as follows:

- 1 mile at the rate of 92.30 miles per hour.  
 8 miles (Ripley to Westfield) at the rate of 85.44 miles per hour.  
 33 miles (Moorehead to Van Buren) at the rate of 80.96 miles per hour.  
 Prior to this the best runs were as follows:  
 May 9, 1883, the Empire State express on the New York Central & Hudson River railroad, consisting of engine 929, three coaches and a Wagner drawing-room car, made a run of 102 miles in 1h.  
 May 10, 1883, the same train ran 1 mile in 32s., a rate of 112¼ miles in 1h.  
 The "Exposition Flyer," an engine and four Wagner coaches, repeatedly made the run from New York to Chicago, 376 miles, in 30h.  
 The record noted on May 10—a mile in 32s.—has been questioned by some railroad men.  
 Oct. 14, 1887, the Holman locomotive in a trial near Cape May, N. J., made 56 1/4 miles in 55 minutes, including starting and stopping. A mile for time was recorded in 42s., and on the run it was claimed that two miles were made in 68s.  
 1 mile—37s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad. Nov. 20, 1892; engine had 6½-foot drivers; train, one combination car, two day coaches and a Pullman car.  
 2 miles—1m. 15s., same train; second mile in 38s.  
 3 miles—1m. 54s., same train; third mile in 38s.  
 5 miles—3m. 25s., same train, five consecutive miles, an average of 87.8 miles an hour; this train also ran five miles on a section having a heavy grade in 4m., an average of 75 miles an hour.  
 1 mile—39 1/4 s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Aug. 27, 1891; 50¼s., during run of special train from West Philadelphia to Jersey City, Sept. 4, 1879.  
 2.1 miles—1m. 30s., engine 336 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Yardley to Trenton Junction, N. J., March 10, 1890.

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- 2.9 miles—2m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Somerset to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 3.1 miles—2m., engine, two parlor cars and dining-room car, P. & R. R., Aberdeen to Perryman's, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 4.1 miles—3m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Skillman to Belle Mead, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 6.1 miles—4m., 368., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Bethayres to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 10 miles—5m., 368., Skillman to Weston, N. J., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., March 10, 1890.
- 14 miles—11m., locomotive Hamilton Davis and six cars, N. Y. Central R. R., 1885.
- 18 miles—15m., special train conveying the duke of Wellington, Paddington to Slough, England.
- 27.1 miles—3m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Morrisville to Germantown Junction, Pa., May 6, 1885.
- 36.7 miles—34m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Rahway to Trenton, N. J., May 6, 1885.
- 44 miles—43m., 308., special train conveying newspaper correspondents, last 1/4 miles in 14m., Washington Junction to Washington, D. C., June 10, 1894.
- 53/4 miles—47m., broad-gauge engine Great Britain, four carriages and vans, Paddington to Didcot, England, May 11, 1893.
- 54.9 miles—49m., 306., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Wayne Junction, Pa., to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 59.2 miles—56m., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Philadelphia (9th and Green streets) to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 89.4 miles—91m. (actual running time 86m.), special train, engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., 9th and Green streets, Philadelphia, to Jersey City, N. J., March 10, 1890.
- 90 miles—1h. 37m. (actual running time 90m.), special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Broad street station, Philadelphia, May 6, 1885; 1h. 47m., train 19, engine 733 and six cars, two regular stops, Jersey City, N. J., to Broad street, Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1889.
- 111 miles—98m., Fontaine engine and two coaches, Amherstburg to St. Thomas, Canada, May 5, 1881; 109m., locomotive, baggage car, one coach and one Pullman palace car, St. Thomas to Amherstburg, Sept. 13, 1877.
- 118 miles—120m., engine No. 10, special palace car, 17 miles (Welland to Victoria) in 14 1/2m.; St. Thomas to Victoria, Canada, 153 miles, Fontaine engine and two coaches, in 25 1/2m., May 5, 1881. The schedule time from London to Bristol, England, 118 1/4 miles, by the train known as "The Flying Dutchman," is 120m.
- 157.74 miles—165m., special train, Niagara Falls to Syracuse, N. Y., March 1, 1876. 158 miles in 178m., West Coast Flyer, London to Crewe, England, Aug. 6, 1888.
- 180.1 miles—183m., exclusive of stops (no time given including stops), Chicago & North-western, Clarence, Iowa, to West Fortieth street, Chicago, April 22, 1891.
- 228 miles—A Pennsylvania railway train consisting of one Pullman combination car, a parlor car and an observation car made the run from New York to Washington, Nov. 28, 1891, in 4h. 11m. The 11m. was consumed in stops and changing locomotives, making the actual running time 4h., an average of 57 miles an hour.
- 228.9 miles—4h. 18m., including stops, A. M. Palmer's special theater train, two parlor cars and a Pullman dining car, Pennsylvania

R. R., Jersey City to Washington, D. C., March 10, 1890. Made return trip same day in 4h. 19m.

400 miles—7h. 25m., West Coast Flyer, London to Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 6, 1888.

438 1/4 miles—New York to Buffalo, New York Central & Hudson River railroad (actual running time), 7h. 49m., Sept. 14, 1891.

485.7 miles—Council Bluffs to Chicago, April 22, 1891, Jay Gould's special. Average 49.5 miles per hour; actual running time averaged 52.9 miles per hour.

813 miles—23h. (actual running time 19h. 30m.), special train conveying Washington newspaper correspondents from convention, Chicago, Ill., to Washington, D. C., June 7 and 8, 1894.

1,025 miles—Chicago to Denver, Feb. 15, 1897, C. B. & Q. R. R., 1.133 minutes. Actual running time 1.047 minutes, averaging 55.74 miles per hour.

Jersey City to San Francisco, Cal. 38h. 39 m. 16s. Jarrett & Palmer's train, combination passenger, mail and baggage car and Pullman hotel car, June 1 to 4, 1876. No stop between Jersey City and Pittsburg, Pa.

### Ocean Steamships.

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse broke all records for average speed by covering the distance from New York to Southampton in 5d., 15h., 10m., July 5, 1893, a total distance of 3,146 miles or 22.56 knots per hour. The Cunarder Lucania still holds the record from Queenstown to New York—5d., 7h., 38m.; average speed per hour, 22.01 knots; greatest day's run, 560 knots, or average speed per day, 25.57 miles; greatest day's run, 646 miles. The Lucania also holds the record from New York to Queenstown—5d., 8h., 8m. Both runs were made in 1894.

### THE TRANSATLANTIC RECORD BY YEARS.

- 1819—Eastward, Savannah, 23d.
- 1829—Westward, Great Western, 18d
- 1845—Westward, Britannia, 14d.
- 1851—Westward, Persia, 9d., 20h.
- 1853—Westward, Baltic, 9d., 19h.
- 1856—Westward, Scotia, 8d., 2h., 48m.
- 1859—Eastward, City of Brussels, 7d., 15h., 2m
- 1873—Eastward, Baltic, 7d., 20h., 9m.
- 1875—Eastward, City of Berlin, 7d., 15h., 48m.
- 1876—Westward, Germanio, 7d., 11h., 34m.
- 1877—Westward, Britannic, 7d., 10h., 35m.
- 1879—Westward, Arizona, 7d., 9h., 23m.
- 1883—Westward, Alaska, 6d., 22h., 10m.
- 1883—Westward, Oregon, 6d., 10h., 10m.
- 1884—Westward, America, 6d., 10h.
- 1885—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 9h., 31m.
- 1887—Westward, Umbria, 6d., 7h., 42m.
- 1888—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 1h., 55m.
- 1889—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 23h., 7m.
- 1890—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 19h., 18m.
- 1890—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 19h., 5m.
- 1891—Westward, Majestic, 5d., 18h., 5m.
- 1891—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 16h., 31m.
- 1891—Eastward, Teutonic, 5d., 21h., 3m.
- 1892—Eastward, City of New York, 5d., 19h., 57m.
- 1892—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 14h., 24m.
- 1893—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 13h., 47m.
- 1893—Eastward, Campania, 5d., 12h., 7m.
- 1894—Eastward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 45m.
- 1894—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 23m.
- 1895—Westward, Umbria, 5d., 22h., 7m.
- 1895—Eastward, Etruria, 6d., 40m.
- 1896—Westward, St. Paul, 6d., 31m.
- 1897—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 21h., 10m.
- 1897—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 22h., 35m.
- 1898—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 15h., 10m.
- 1898—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 30h.

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Postal cards, 1 cent each.

**SECOND CLASS.**—All regular newspapers, magazines and other periodicals issued at intervals not exceeding three months; the postage is 1 cent for each pound. A special rate of 1 cent for four ounces is made for all second-class matter mailed by other than publishers or newsdealers.

**THIRD CLASS.**—Embraces printed books, pamphlets, circulars, engravings, lithographs, proof-sheets and manuscript accompanying the same, and all matter of the same general character, and not having the character of personal correspondence. Circulars produced by hectograph or similar process, or by electric pen, are rated as third class; circular matter in imitation of hand or type writing to pass at the third-class rates must be mailed in at least 20 identical copies at a postoffice or station. The limit of weight for mail matter of the third class is four pounds, except in the case of single books exceeding that weight. The rate of postage on mail matter of the third class is 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

**FOURTH CLASS.**—All mailable matter, like merchandise, not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily taken from the wrapper and examined. Rate, 1 cent per ounce or fraction thereof, except seeds, roots, cuttings, bulbs, plants and scions, which are 1 cent per two ounces. Limit of weight, four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory. Liquids and other like injurious matter, not admitted, except under some conditions, which may be learned at any postoffice.

**SUGGESTIONS.**—Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, writing the name of the state plainly; and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure the immediate return of all first-class matter to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at destination, it can be returned to you without going to the dead-letter office. If a letter, it will be returned free. Undeliverable second, third and fourth class matter will not be forwarded or returned without a new prepayment of postage. When a return card appears on this matter either the sender or addressee is requested to send the postage. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee, 8 cents, which, with the postage, must be fully prepaid. Limited indemnity on presentation of sufficient proof will be paid in case of loss of contents from registered matter of the first class.

**MONEY-ORDER FEES.**—For domestic money orders in denominations of \$100 or less, the following fees are charged:

For orders for sums not exceeding \$2.50..... 3c  
For over \$2.50 and not exceeding \$5..... 5c  
For over \$5 and not exceeding \$10..... 8c  
For over \$10 and not exceeding \$20..... 10c

For over \$20 and not exceeding \$30..... 12c  
For over \$30 and not exceeding \$40..... 15c  
For over \$40 and not exceeding \$50..... 18c  
For over \$50 and not exceeding \$60..... 20c  
For over \$60 and not exceeding \$75..... 25c  
For over \$75 and not exceeding \$100..... 30c  
An additional fee of 2 cents is charged for each order as a special war tax.

## FOREIGN.

Mail matter may be sent to any country in the Universal Postal Union (which embraces practically every country in the world) either directly or through the intermediary of some postal union state.

**ON LETTERS.**—Five cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof, prepayment optional. Double rates are collected on delivery of unpaid or short-paid letters.

On newspapers, books, pamphlets, photographs, sheet music, maps, engravings and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

**TO CANADA** (including Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island).—Letters, 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof; books, circulars and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; second-class matter, same as in the United States; samples and merchandise, 1 cent per ounce. Packages must not exceed four pounds six ounces in weight—prepayment compulsory.

**TO MEXICO.**—Letters, postal cards and printed matter, same rates as in the United States; samples, 1 cent per ounce; merchandise other than samples can only be sent by parcel post.

**TO AUSTRALIA** (Except New South Wales, Queensland and Victoria).—Via San Francisco. On letters, 5 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof; to places excepted above, 12 cents for each half ounce; on newspapers, 2 cents each—prepayment compulsory.

**LIMITS OF SIZE AND WEIGHT.**—Packages of samples of merchandise to the countries named above (except Great Britain, France, Belgium and Switzerland) must not exceed eight and three-fourths ounces, nor measure more than eight inches in length, four in breadth and two in depth; and packages of printed matter must not exceed four pounds six ounces. Packages of merchandise samples to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Switzerland and Argentine Republic are limited to twelve ounces in weight, twelve inches in length, eight in width and four in depth. Packages of printed matter to Germany and Great Britain are limited to two feet in length and one foot in each other dimension.

## INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

For sums not exceeding \$10..... 10c  
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20..... 20c  
Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30..... 30c  
Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40..... 40c  
Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50..... 50c  
Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60..... 60c  
Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70..... 70c  
Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80..... 80c  
Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90..... 90c  
Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100..... \$1

International money orders may be drawn in the United States upon any of the following countries or places:

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On the following countries and places in Asia: Amoy, China; Aden, Arabia; Bagdad, Arabia; Bassorah, Turkey; Dutch East Indies; British India; Beluchistan; Beyroot, Turkey; Bunder Abbas or Gombroon, Persia; Burmah; Bushire, Persia; Calpaha or Haifa, Turkey; Canton, China; Ceylon; Chios or Scio, Turkey; Foochow, China; Hankow, China; Haibow, China; Jaffa, Turkey; Jask, Persia; Jerusalem, Turkey; Kerrassunde, Turkey; Linga or Lingor, Persia; Mitylene, Turkey; Muscat, Turkey; Ningpo, China; Samsun, Turkey; Shanghai, China; Slam; Smyrna, Turkey; Swatow, China; Trebizond, Turkey; Hongkong, China; Japan and Fusan; Chemulpo; Seoul; Yuensan and Mukho, Korea.

On the following countries and places in Africa: Accra, Gold Coast; Assab, Bogamoyo, East Africa; Banana, Congo Free State; Boma, Congo Free State; British Bechuanaland; Cameroons; Cape Coast Castle, Gold Coast; Dares Salaam, East Africa; Cape Colony; Egypt; Gambia; German Protectorates; Gold Coast Colony; Klein Popo, Togo; Kilwa, East Africa; Lagos, West Coast; Lamu, East Coast; Lindi, East Africa; Lome, Togo; Mas-sowah, Matadi, Congo Free State; Mondasa, East Coast; Natal, Orange Free State, Panga-ni, East Africa; Saadani, East Africa; South African Republic; Panga, East Africa; Tanger, Morocco; Transvaal; Tripoli; Tunis; Zanzibar.

On the following countries and islands: Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, Azores, Crete, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Faroe Islands, Iceland, Madeira Islands, Malta, Rhodes, St. Helena, Seychelle Islands, Spice Islands and the Straits Settlements, Hawaiian and Philippine Islands.

### LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Jan. 1—New Year's day. In all the states except Arkansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.

Jan. 8—Anniversary of the battle of New Orleans. In Louisiana.

Jan. 19—Lee's birthday: In Florida, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia.

Feb. 6—Mardi-Gras, Shrove Tuesday (the day before Ash Wednesday, the first day of Lent): In Alabama and city of New Orleans, Louisiana.

Feb. 12—Lincoln's birthday: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Washington.

Feb. 22—Washington's birthday: In all the states except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.

March 2—Anniversary of Texan independence: In Texas.

March 4—Firemen's anniversary: In New Orleans, La.

March—Good Friday (the Friday before Easter): In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.

April (first Wednesday)—State election day: In Rhode Island.

April 6—Confederate Memorial day: In Louisiana.

April 19—Patriots' day: In Massachusetts.

April 21—Anniversary of the battle of San Jacinto: In Texas.

April 26—Memorial day: In Alabama, Florida and Georgia.

May 10—Memorial day: In North Carolina and South Carolina.

May 20—Anniversary of the signing of the Mecklenburg declaration of independence: In North Carolina.

May 30—Decoration day: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.

June 3—Jefferson Davis' birthday: In Florida.

July 4—Independence day: In all the states.

July 24—Pioneers' day: In Utah.

Aug. 16—Bennington Battle day: In Vermont.

September (first Monday)—Labor day: In Alabama, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland,

Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

Sept. 9—Admission day: In California.

Oct. 4—Labor day: In California.

Oct. 15—Lincoln day: In Connecticut.

Oct. 31—Admission in the Union day: Nevada.

Nov. 1—All Saints' day: In Louisiana.

November (generally the Tuesday after the first Monday)—General election day: In

Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana,

Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri,

Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New

Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio,

Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, South

Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia,

Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

November, the last Thursday in—Thanksgiving

day: It is observed in all the states,

although in some it is not a statutory holiday.

Nov. 25—Labor day: In Louisiana.

Dec. 25—Christmas day: In all states, and

in South Carolina the two succeeding days

in addition.

Sundays and fast days (whenever appointed)

are legal holidays in nearly all the states.

Arbor day is a legal holiday in Kansas, Minne-

sota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Wy-

oming, the day being set by the governor.

In Nebraska, April 22; California, Sept. 9;

Colorado, on the third Friday in April;

Florida, Feb. 7; Rhode Island, first Friday

in April; Texas, Feb. 2; Georgia, first

Friday in December; Montana, third Tues-

day in April; Utah, first Saturday in April;

and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal

holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylv-

ania, Maryland and Virginia, and the city

of New Orleans, and June 1 to Sept. 30 in

Newcastle county, Delaware.

\*Labor day was made a national holiday by congress. It is the only strictly national holiday we have, not excepting the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays, and has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays, but there is no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the president designating a day of thanksgiving only makes such a day a holiday in those states which provide for it by law.



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## POPULATION OF CHICAGO.

[School Census of 1898.]

## SOUTH DIVISION.

| WARDS.        | OF ALL AGES. |         | UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE. |         | UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE. |         | UNDER 6 YEARS OF AGE. |         | UNDER 4 YEARS OF AGE. |         | UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE. |         |
|---------------|--------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
|               | Male.        | Female. | Male.                  | Female. | Male.                  | Female. | Male.                 | Female. | Male.                 | Female. | Male.                | Female. |
| First.....    | 19,771       | 8,534   | 2,044                  | 1,872   | 1,439                  | 1,295   | 712                   | 648     | 380                   | 382     | 90                   | 74      |
| Second.....   | 15,384       | 15,795  | 4,506                  | 4,328   | 2,914                  | 2,836   | 1,148                 | 1,167   | 505                   | 537     | 195                  | 137     |
| Third.....    | 18,308       | 21,022  | 7,627                  | 8,164   | 5,280                  | 5,673   | 1,400                 | 1,585   | 702                   | 721     | 196                  | 180     |
| Fourth.....   | 22,620       | 24,304  | 9,236                  | 9,890   | 5,968                  | 6,413   | 2,380                 | 2,360   | 1,034                 | 1,020   | 271                  | 287     |
| Fifth.....    | 30,250       | 29,977  | 18,384                 | 18,278  | 13,183                 | 12,612  | 6,019                 | 5,727   | 2,858                 | 2,857   | 749                  | 940     |
| Sixth.....    | 37,491       | 35,296  | 23,206                 | 22,511  | 16,083                 | 16,002  | 7,964                 | 8,379   | 4,047                 | 3,837   | 1,070                | 1,065   |
| Seventh.....  | 25,600       | 22,357  | 11,254                 | 10,558  | 8,612                  | 8,286   | 4,233                 | 4,275   | 2,051                 | 2,092   | 450                  | 468     |
| Eighth.....   | 27,050       | 24,012  | 12,520                 | 12,504  | 19,622                 | 18,904  | 11,030                | 9,798   | 5,469                 | 5,291   | 1,445                | 1,473   |
| Ninth.....    | 27,626       | 28,737  | 12,809                 | 12,521  | 9,334                  | 9,400   | 4,438                 | 4,360   | 2,181                 | 2,056   | 604                  | 513     |
| Tenth.....    | 28,732       | 35,404  | 11,088                 | 11,466  | 7,018                  | 7,379   | 3,229                 | 2,162   | 1,061                 | 1,057   | 857                  | 440     |
| Eleventh..... | 24,212       | 22,480  | 11,611                 | 11,435  | 9,247                  | 9,110   | 4,484                 | 4,575   | 2,513                 | 2,415   | 681                  | 601     |
| Twelfth.....  | 38,740       | 38,204  | 15,630                 | 15,296  | 12,373                 | 11,887  | 6,341                 | 6,069   | 3,291                 | 3,256   | 827                  | 819     |
| Total.....    | 344,313      | 336,214 | 154,264                | 151,910 | 112,318                | 109,897 | 53,448                | 46,911  | 26,629                | 26,121  | 7,412                | 7,117   |

## WEST DIVISION.

|                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |        |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Thirteenth.....     | 23,434  | 23,148  | 11,537  | 11,461  | 8,062   | 8,600   | 3,083  | 3,388  | 2,084  | 2,077  | 578   | 564    |
| Fourteenth.....     | 23,248  | 20,834  | 10,047  | 10,927  | 8,034   | 7,808   | 3,631  | 3,654  | 2,217  | 2,225  | 594   | 609    |
| Fifteenth.....      | 29,733  | 29,981  | 14,941  | 14,785  | 10,558  | 10,188  | 5,336  | 4,712  | 2,912  | 2,901  | 640   | 710    |
| Sixteenth.....      | 49,965  | 46,246  | 26,011  | 25,807  | 19,804  | 19,594  | 8,054  | 6,004  | 4,645  | 4,653  | 1,121 | 1,202  |
| Seventeenth.....    | 21,544  | 21,778  | 8,463   | 8,218   | 5,302   | 5,284   | 2,357  | 2,362  | 997    | 1,022  | 253   | 254    |
| Eighteenth.....     | 42,765  | 40,811  | 19,886  | 19,143  | 13,249  | 12,861  | 5,906  | 5,891  | 3,312  | 3,350  | 719   | 730    |
| Nineteenth.....     | 30,151  | 30,900  | 15,194  | 14,630  | 10,061  | 10,270  | 4,917  | 4,944  | 2,887  | 2,648  | 615   | 565    |
| Twentieth.....      | 40,027  | 40,436  | 18,726  | 18,457  | 13,151  | 13,373  | 5,874  | 5,855  | 3,362  | 3,362  | 849   | 907    |
| Twenty-first.....   | 43,148  | 40,357  | 21,771  | 21,258  | 16,968  | 16,529  | 6,670  | 5,706  | 4,088  | 4,070  | 997   | 1,087  |
| Twenty-second.....  | 13,545  | 11,896  | 6,848   | 6,682   | 4,911   | 4,974   | 1,172  | 1,186  | 4,887  | 4,235  | 1,311 | 1,297  |
| Twenty-third.....   | 40,574  | 33,661  | 18,788  | 18,436  | 15,971  | 14,974  | 2,105  | 2,115  | 1,008  | 908    | 265   | 279    |
| Twenty-fourth.....  | 26,245  | 23,944  | 11,092  | 10,928  | 8,912   | 8,680   | 2,748  | 1,623  | 1,355  | 746    | 322   | 185    |
| Twenty-fifth.....   | 20,791  | 22,719  | 7,002   | 4,410   | 4,065   | 3,375   | 3,769  | 2,686  | 2,325  | 2,371  | 736   | 632    |
| Twenty-sixth.....   | 17,007  | 16,362  | 7,467   | 7,329   | 6,004   | 6,007   | 2,921  | 2,810  | 1,715  | 1,696  | 451   | 434    |
| Twenty-seventh..... | 14,246  | 14,188  | 7,066   | 6,646   | 5,158   | 4,805   | 3,010  | 3,021  | 1,786  | 1,689  | 432   | 371    |
| Total.....          | 457,023 | 407,221 | 206,839 | 199,176 | 151,008 | 147,457 | 69,183 | 61,419 | 38,504 | 36,822 | 9,963 | 10,046 |

## NORTH DIVISION.

|                    |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Twenty-eighth..... | 18,205  | 18,126  | 9,013  | 8,855  | 6,427  | 6,353  | 2,320  | 2,169  | 1,210  | 1,307  | 326   | 312   |
| Twenty-ninth.....  | 18,453  | 19,232  | 7,451  | 7,939  | 6,202  | 5,712  | 2,829  | 2,898  | 1,725  | 1,565  | 308   | 351   |
| Thirtieth.....     | 22,021  | 21,279  | 8,191  | 8,041  | 6,415  | 6,392  | 3,583  | 3,553  | 1,869  | 1,906  | 423   | 369   |
| Thirty-first.....  | 23,470  | 20,775  | 9,476  | 9,341  | 6,187  | 5,900  | 3,200  | 3,035  | 1,855  | 1,734  | 441   | 357   |
| Thirty-second..... | 20,528  | 19,901  | 5,960  | 4,534  | 3,853  | 3,080  | 1,049  | 1,027  | 516    | 567    | 141   | 137   |
| Thirty-third.....  | 25,501  | 27,416  | 10,504 | 10,379 | 7,832  | 6,513  | 3,080  | 3,039  | 1,764  | 1,693  | 446   | 480   |
| Thirty-fourth..... | 34,955  | 35,496  | 18,158 | 17,621 | 14,202 | 14,255 | 6,309  | 6,314  | 3,502  | 3,527  | 875   | 858   |
| Total.....         | 164,532 | 162,285 | 68,753 | 66,680 | 50,618 | 48,195 | 22,421 | 21,865 | 12,438 | 11,769 | 3,054 | 3,046 |

## RECAPITULATION.

|                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| South Div., grand total..... | 344,313 | 336,214 | 154,264 | 151,910 | 112,318 | 109,897 | 53,448  | 46,911  | 26,629 | 26,121 | 7,412  | 7,117  |
| West Div., grand total.....  | 457,023 | 407,221 | 206,839 | 199,176 | 151,008 | 147,457 | 69,183  | 61,419  | 38,504 | 36,822 | 9,963  | 10,046 |
| North Div., grand total..... | 164,532 | 162,285 | 68,753  | 66,680  | 50,618  | 48,195  | 22,421  | 21,865  | 12,438 | 11,769 | 3,054  | 3,046  |
| Grand total.....             | 965,868 | 905,720 | 429,856 | 417,766 | 313,944 | 305,449 | 145,052 | 130,195 | 77,571 | 74,712 | 20,429 | 20,269 |

Total census 1898, 1,851,588.

# CHICAGO COLLEGE OF LAW.

The Law Department of Lake Forest University.  
ATHENÆUM BUILDING.

## FACULTY:

|                                                                                                  |                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
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| HON. H. M. SHEPARD—<br>Justice of Appellate Court, First Dis-<br>trict of Illinois.              | HON. O. N. CARTER—<br>Judge of County Court of Cook County.          |
| HON. EDMUND W. BURKE—<br>Judge of Circuit Court of Cook County.                                  | HON. JOHN GIBBONS, LL. D.—<br>Judge of Circuit Court of Cook County. |
|                                                                                                  | ADELBERT HAMILTON, LL. B.                                            |

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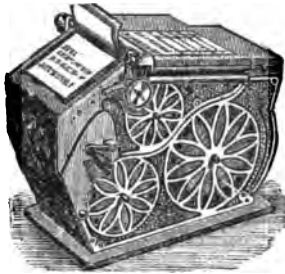
Long Distance Telephone Harrison 322.

## NATIVITY STATISTICS BY WARDS.

| WARDS.  | BELGIAN.       |                                   |               | BOHEMIAN.      |                                   |               | CANADIAN.      |                                   |               | DANISH.        |                                   |               | ENGLISH.       |                                   |               |
|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|         | American born. | American born, 1 parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, 1 parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, 1 parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, 1 parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, 1 parent American. | Foreign born. |
| 1       | 9              | 28                                | 147           | 37             | 6                                 | 174           | 80             | 69                                | 120           | 18             | 269                               | 555           | 551            | 551                               | 551           |
| 2       | 10             | 49                                | 63            | 147            | 12                                | 341           | 32             | 92                                | 297           | 25             | 555                               | 551           | 551            | 551                               | 551           |
| 3       | 7              | 70                                | 61            | 296            | 3                                 | 413           | 145            | 119                               | 617           | 9              | 1,014                             | 1,014         | 1,014          | 1,014                             | 1,014         |
| 4       | 4              | 71                                | 73            | 450            | 6                                 | 524           | 401            | 411                               | 1,008         | 63             | 1,014                             | 1,014         | 1,014          | 1,014                             | 1,014         |
| 5       | 17             | 1,647                             | 1,018         | 513            | 6                                 | 423           | 178            | 138                               | 841           | 25             | 651                               | 651           | 651            | 651                               | 651           |
| 6       | 17             | 767                               | 521           | 407            | 92                                | 430           | 41             | 42                                | 674           | 116            | 674                               | 674           | 674            | 674                               | 674           |
| 7       | 17             | 1,746                             | 1,649         | 67             | 51                                | 1             | 1              | 2                                 | 52            | 12             | 52                                | 52            | 52             | 52                                | 52            |
| 8       | 55             | 9,719                             | 9,254         | 300            | 11                                | 290           | 37             | 51                                | 219           | 12             | 12                                | 12            | 12             | 12                                | 12            |
| 9       | 43             | 12,351                            | 11,659        | 426            | 9                                 | 590           | 114            | 84                                | 406           | 136            | 136                               | 136           | 136            | 136                               | 136           |
| 10      | 40             | 10,870                            | 11,5          | 520            | 13                                | 640           | 600            | 653                               | 136           | 136            | 136                               | 136           | 136            | 136                               | 136           |
| 11      | 31             | 100                               | 96            | 543            | 13                                | 640           | 600            | 653                               | 136           | 136            | 136                               | 136           | 136            | 136                               | 136           |
| 12      | 6              | 114                               | 100           | 1,159          | 63                                | 1,258         | 132            | 153                               | 132           | 132            | 132                               | 132           | 132            | 132                               | 132           |
| 13      | 51             | 65                                | 34            | 683            | 39                                | 805           | 412            | 361                               | 801           | 120            | 1,255                             | 1,255         | 1,255          | 1,255                             | 1,255         |
| 14      | 95             | 644                               | 446           | 212            | 12                                | 243           | 1,773          | 1,541                             | 850           | 136            | 714                               | 714           | 714            | 714                               | 714           |
| 15      | 102            | 219                               | 258           | 199            | 296                               | 1,946         | 315            | 2,313                             | 820           | 10             | 299                               | 299           | 299            | 299                               | 299           |
| 16      | 65             | 807                               | 647           | 46             | 77                                | 964           | 41             | 843                               | 65            | 10             | 516                               | 516           | 516            | 516                               | 516           |
| 17      | 11             | 24                                | 13            | 79             | 109                               | 394           | 5              | 425                               | 118           | 118            | 118                               | 118           | 118            | 118                               | 118           |
| 18      | 4              | 96                                | 750           | 202            | 26                                | 237           | 69             | 119                               | 372           | 9              | 372                               | 372           | 372            | 372                               | 372           |
| 19      | 142            | 1,153                             | 1,106         | 759            | 197                               | 896           | 53             | 35                                | 464           | 92             | 512                               | 512           | 512            | 512                               | 512           |
| 20      | 16             | 55                                | 84            | 113            | 167                               | 313           | 33             | 274                               | 184           | 10             | 130                               | 130           | 130            | 130                               | 130           |
| 21      | 14             | 55                                | 45            | 161            | 161                               | 201           | 51             | 81                                | 366           | 366            | 366                               | 366           | 366            | 366                               | 366           |
| 22      | 67             | 83                                | 21            | 111            | 202                               | 34            | 28             | 88                                | 372           | 372            | 372                               | 372           | 372            | 372                               | 372           |
| 23      | 12             | 29                                | 42            | 323            | 68                                | 775           | 28             | 56                                | 256           | 256            | 256                               | 256           | 256            | 256                               | 256           |
| 24      | 8              | 17                                | 56            | 366            | 20                                | 554           | 123            | 170                               | 869           | 155            | 1,093                             | 1,093         | 1,093          | 1,093                             | 1,093         |
| 25      | 62             | 53                                | 92            | 106            | 273                               | 36            | 349            | 232                               | 231           | 834            | 176                               | 786           | 786            | 786                               | 786           |
| 26      | 19             | 34                                | 305           | 254            | 41                                | 297           | 418            | 383                               | 533           | 117            | 595                               | 595           | 595            | 595                               | 595           |
| 27      | 1              | 2                                 | 572           | 45             | 690                               | 747           | 140            | 205                               | 782           | 174            | 706                               | 706           | 706            | 706                               | 706           |
| 28      | 1              | 2                                 | 1,167         | 684            | 423                               | 102           | 227            | 432                               | 104           | 665            | 665                               | 665           | 665            | 665                               | 665           |
| 29      | 11             | 5                                 | 3,630         | 2,234          | 992                               | 160           | 1,130          | 43                                | 334           | 1,512          | 349                               | 1,581         | 1,581          | 1,581                             | 1,581         |
| 30      | 10             | 340                               | 102           | 485            | 57                                | 704           | 261            | 257                               | 652           | 158            | 600                               | 600           | 600            | 600                               | 600           |
| 31      | 8              | 50                                | 129           | 502            | 40                                | 927           | 410            | 219                               | 493           | 47             | 526                               | 526           | 526            | 526                               | 526           |
| 32      | 45             | 61                                | 329           | 358            | 45                                | 457           | 10             | 373                               | 427           | 10             | 436                               | 436           | 436            | 436                               | 436           |
| 33      | 45             | 61                                | 324           | 267            | 944                               | 40            | 1,334          | 444                               | 1,563         | 60             | 1,714                             | 1,714         | 1,714          | 1,714                             | 1,714         |
| total.. | 900            | 1,021                             | 47,963        | 799            | 40,516                            | 10,095        | 1,088          | 17,723                            | 10,500        | 500            | 10,761                            | 20,525        | 2,176          | 21,522                            | 21,522        |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
|         |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
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## The Autographic Register ...

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## NATIVITY STATISTICS BY WARDS—CONTINUED.

| WARDS.     | IRISH.         |                                   |               | ITALIAN.       |                                   |               | LITHUANIAN.    |                                   |               | MEXICAN.       |                                   |               | NORWEGIAN.     |                                   |               |
|------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|            | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. |
| 1.....     | 1,284          | 58                                | 1,995         | 123            | 70                                | 1,239         | 2              | .....                             | 2             | .....          | .....                             | 29            | 145            | .....                             | 145           |
| 2.....     | 1,001          | 174                               | 1,881         | 147            | 97                                | 200           | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 36            | 147            | .....                             | 147           |
| 3.....     | 2,556          | 46                                | 1,901         | 147            | 97                                | 200           | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 36            | 147            | .....                             | 147           |
| 4.....     | 2,000          | 133                               | 2,357         | 60             | 51                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 3             | .....          | .....                             | 30            | 125            | .....                             | 125           |
| 5.....     | 8,512          | 206                               | 6,382         | 508            | 462                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 204           | 141            | .....                             | 141           |
| 6.....     | 13,746         | 1,023                             | 7,834         | 12             | 16                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 361           | 3              | .....                             | 153           | 142            | .....                             | 142           |
| 7.....     | 1,865          | 115                               | 1,553         | 114            | 88                                | 20            | .....          | .....                             | 28            | .....          | .....                             | 76            | 90             | .....                             | 90            |
| 8.....     | 3,151          | 114                               | 2,266         | 86             | 79                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 42            | 38             | .....                             | 38            |
| 9.....     | 4,039          | 59                                | 3,286         | 22             | 19                                | 3             | .....          | .....                             | 3             | .....          | .....                             | 50            | 51             | .....                             | 51            |
| 10.....    | 5,836          | 382                               | 4,876         | 217            | 206                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 17            | .....          | .....                             | 35            | 577            | .....                             | 577           |
| 11.....    | 3,883          | 348                               | 3,240         | 209            | 163                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 4             | .....          | .....                             | 1,756         | 1,642          | .....                             | 1,642         |
| 12.....    | 5,600          | 727                               | 5,684         | 202            | 185                               | 6             | .....          | .....                             | 2             | 11             | .....                             | 66            | 384            | .....                             | 384           |
| 13.....    | 5,837          | 743                               | 5,705         | 303            | 258                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 2             | 969            | .....                             | 969           |
| 14.....    | 1,814          | 96                                | 1,538         | 85             | 79                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 1,001         | 2,654          | .....                             | 2,654         |
| 15.....    | 2,238          | 247                               | 1,772         | 136            | 170                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 1             | 3,677          | .....                             | 3,677         |
| 16.....    | 1,102          | 31                                | 883           | 143            | 108                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 8             | .....          | .....                             | 3,955         | 2,511          | .....                             | 2,511         |
| 17.....    | 1,406          | 258                               | 886           | 1,845          | 51                                | 1,539         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 1             | 2,486          | .....                             | 2,486         |
| 18.....    | 3,102          | 525                               | 2,687         | 194            | 190                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 8             | .....          | .....                             | 13            | 82             | .....                             | 82            |
| 19.....    | 8,781          | 1,822                             | 5,236         | 3,246          | 67                                | 4,389         | 23             | .....                             | 29            | 10             | .....                             | 9             | 95             | .....                             | 95            |
| 20.....    | 1,503          | 371                               | 1,089         | 27             | 30                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 91            | 109            | .....                             | 109           |
| 21.....    | 1,257          | .....                             | 806           | 23             | 32                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 5             | .....          | .....                             | 6             | 73             | .....                             | 73            |
| 22.....    | 1,491          | .....                             | 1,192         | 246            | 258                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 128           | 175            | .....                             | 175           |
| 23.....    | 4,619          | 12                                | 4,748         | 1,338          | 1,717                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 170           | 230            | .....                             | 230           |
| 24.....    | 2,814          | 214                               | 3,158         | 78             | 101                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 39            | 149            | .....                             | 149           |
| 25.....    | 1,737          | 131                               | 1,940         | 25             | 30                                | 12            | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 2             | 225            | .....                             | 225           |
| 26.....    | 1,356          | 16                                | 89            | 67             | 67                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 9             | .....          | .....                             | 2             | 235            | .....                             | 235           |
| 27.....    | 674            | 70                                | 474           | 21             | 16                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 1,441         | 1,252          | .....                             | 1,252         |
| 28.....    | 2,579          | 427                               | 1,538         | 21             | 21                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 740           | 652            | .....                             | 652           |
| 29.....    | 12,614         | 2,307                             | 9,452         | 40             | 37                                | 169           | .....          | .....                             | 227           | .....          | .....                             | 3             | 372            | .....                             | 372           |
| 30.....    | 8,978          | 1,536                             | 6,413         | 126            | 113                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 7             | .....          | .....                             | 4             | 684            | .....                             | 684           |
| 31.....    | 2,922          | 653                               | 2,479         | 228            | 196                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 104           | 122            | .....                             | 122           |
| 32.....    | 2,938          | 50                                | 3,280         | 24             | 50                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 2             | .....          | .....                             | 9             | 219            | .....                             | 219           |
| 33.....    | 2,585          | 653                               | 2,801         | 54             | 69                                | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 38            | .....          | .....                             | 238           | 265            | .....                             | 265           |
| 34.....    | 3,915          | 121                               | 5,967         | 239            | 247                               | .....         | .....          | .....                             | .....         | .....          | .....                             | 8             | 448            | .....                             | 448           |
| Total..... | 131,180        | 12,608                            | 104,354       | 10,368         | 128                               | 12,585        | 628            | .....                             | 783           | 50             | .....                             | 102           | 22,732         | 710                               | 22,345        |
|            |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |                |                                   |               |
| WARDS.     | POLISH.        |                                   |               | RUSSIAN.       |                                   |               | SCOTCH.        |                                   |               | SPANISH.       |                                   |               | SWEDISH.       |                                   |               |
|            | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. | American born. | American born, I parent American. | Foreign born. |
| 1.....     | 19             | .....                             | 228           | 42             | .....                             | 359           | 138            | 4                                 | 144           | 2              | .....                             | 34            | 198            | 3                                 | 285           |
| 2.....     | 88             | .....                             | 95            | 94             | 6                                 | 216           | 181            | 13                                | 285           | 11             | .....                             | 13            | 180            | 32                                | 576           |
| 3.....     | 120            | .....                             | 107           | 91             | .....                             | 65            | 225            | 6                                 | 199           | 8              | .....                             | 14            | 629            | 13                                | 977           |
| 4.....     | 44             | .....                             | 40            | 125            | .....                             | 96            | 468            | 13                                | 356           | 17             | .....                             | 25            | 559            | 10                                | 894           |
| 5.....     | 147            | .....                             | 63            | 121            | .....                             | 83            | 334            | 1                                 | 288           | 12             | .....                             | 8             | 2,732          | 4                                 | 2,159         |
| 6.....     | 4,061          | 89                                | 3,529         | 371            | .....                             | 404           | 316            | 33                                | 273           | .....          | .....                             | 2             | 1,105          | 130                               | 800           |
| 7.....     | 257            | .....                             | 281           | 2,406          | .....                             | 9,930         | 24             | .....                             | 64            | .....          | .....                             | .....         | 129            | .....                             | 145           |
| 8.....     | 3,322          | 76                                | 2,700         | 343            | .....                             | 280           | 100            | .....                             | 90            | 2              | .....                             | 3             | 385            | .....                             | 402           |
| 9.....     | 4,406          | .....                             | 3,472         | 143            | 10                                | 118           | 439            | 12                                | 419           | 5              | .....                             | 7             | 2,431          | 56                                | 2,118         |
| 10.....    | 105            | .....                             | 107           | 241            | .....                             | 235           | 482            | .....                             | 473           | 4              | .....                             | 8             | 206            | .....                             | 689           |
| 11.....    | 47             | .....                             | 45            | 96             | .....                             | 127           | 1,003          | 75                                | 1,086         | 11             | .....                             | 16            | 519            | .....                             | 209           |
| 12.....    | 53             | .....                             | 62            | 111            | 20                                | 81            | 656            | 43                                | 510           | 28             | .....                             | 12            | 857            | 31                                | 877           |
| 13.....    | 1,130          | .....                             | 911           | 844            | .....                             | 913           | 412            | 52                                | 364           | 20             | .....                             | 13            | 2,083          | 200                               | 1,951         |
| 14.....    | 72             | .....                             | 1,590         | 307            | .....                             | 248           | 304            | 24                                | 421           | 5              | .....                             | 15            | 2,212          | 222                               | 2,552         |
| 15.....    | 10,392         | 177                               | 14,048        | 359            | .....                             | 358           | 84             | .....                             | 106           | .....          | .....                             | .....         | 1,516          | 30                                | 1,596         |
| 16.....    | 1,355          | .....                             | 716           | 125            | .....                             | 129           | 94             | .....                             | 87            | .....          | .....                             | .....         | 359            | 13                                | 688           |
| 17.....    | 90             | .....                             | 90            | 255            | .....                             | 249           | 252            | 30                                | 372           | 10             | .....                             | 28            | 539            | .....                             | 604           |
| 18.....    | 967            | .....                             | 1,000         | 1,843          | .....                             | 2,855         | 319            | 70                                | 314           | 17             | .....                             | 20            | 131            | .....                             | 136           |
| 19.....    | 530            | .....                             | 410           | 21             | .....                             | 22            | 116            | .....                             | 102           | .....          | .....                             | 3             | 429            | .....                             | 504           |
| 20.....    | 25             | .....                             | 37            | 21             | .....                             | 35            | 121            | .....                             | 103           | 4              | .....                             | 6             | 498            | .....                             | 2,402         |
| 21.....    | 26             | .....                             | 31            | 63             | .....                             | 74            | 139            | .....                             | 131           | 1              | .....                             | 5             | 2,280          | 60                                | 2,419         |
| 22.....    | 359            | .....                             | 439           | 88             | .....                             | 123           | 90             | .....                             | 111           | .....          | .....                             | 10            | 7,843          | .....                             | 8,892         |
| 23.....    | 58             | .....                             | 51            | 57             | .....                             | 55            | 314            | 36                                | 466           | 8              | .....                             | 29            | 649            | 3                                 | 1,474         |
| 24.....    | 28             | .....                             | 42            | 10             | .....                             | 16            | 341            | 80                                | 329           | 10             | .....                             | 11            | 4,678          | 79                                | 5,026         |
| 25.....    | 608            | .....                             | 440           | 49             | .....                             | 43            | 257            | 76                                | 290           | 9              | .....                             | 10            | 3,151          | 100                               | 2,787         |
| 26.....    | 624            | .....                             | 436           | 77             | .....                             | 71            | 162            | 36                                | 211           | 2              | .....                             | 7             | 1,435          | 38                                | 1,735         |
| 27.....    | 79             | .....                             | 50            | 169            | .....                             | 134           | 363            | 92                                | 356           | .....          | .....                             | 1             | 880            | .....                             | 650           |
| 28.....    | 506            | .....                             | 450           | 193            | .....                             | 197           | 210            | 10                                | 291           | 9              | .....                             | 8             | 329            | .....                             | 333           |
| 29.....    | 2,135          | .....                             | 1,071         | 290            | .....                             | 277           | 698            | 114                               | 752           | 2              | .....                             | 2             | 5,329          | 225                               | 4,508         |
| 30.....    | 87             | .....                             | 68            | 60             | 3                                 | 63            | 578            | 93                                | 605           | .....          | .....                             | 4             | 1,417          | 49                                | 1,479         |
| 31.....    | 31             | .....                             | 84            | 70             | .....                             | 119           | 477            | 187                               | 601           | 6              | .....                             | 12            | 659            | 50                                | 2,038         |
| 32.....    | 72             | .....                             | 4,020         | 155            | .....                             | 205           | 214            | 82                                | 223           | .....          | .....                             | .....         | 8,960          | 81                                | 2,861         |
| 33.....    | 145            | .....                             | 171           | 155            | .....                             | 134           | 588            | 98                                | 697           | 14             | .....                             | 21            | 3,289          | 7                                 | 3,548         |
| Total..... | 52,158         | 970                               | 44,325        | 18,140         | 39                                | 20,808        | 10,640         | 1,298                             | 11,004        | 222            | .....                             | 346           | 52,392         | 1,452                             | 50,882        |

PERRY KRUS, Prest.

OTTO F. SOHM, Secy.

# Pioneer Paper Stock Co.,

PACKERS AND DEALERS IN

# PAPER STOCK

318-324 S. DESPLAINES ST.,  
CHICAGO.

TELEPHONE MAIN 4828.

PROMPT SERVICE ASSURED.

## LOUIS EMRATH, GENERAL MACHINIST.

Newspaper, Stereotype and Printing Machinery,  
Steel Type Stands and Brass Top Standing Gallies.

*Jobbing a Specialty.*

82 South Market-st., Chicago.

## H. C. KELLY, JR.,

Patentee Constructor; Operator of

### PNEUMATIC TUBES

For the Transmission of Mails, Moneys, Packages, Etc.

ALSO ALL KINDS OF TIN, SHEET IRON AND COPPER WORK.

Jobbing Promptly Attended To.

104, 106 S. Franklin-st., Chicago.

## L. M. ROUSE & Co.,

.....MANUFACTURER OF.....

*Special Appliances for Newspaper Plants  
and Small Experimental Machinery.*

PATTERNS AND MODELS OF WOOD OR METAL.

245 SOUTH JEFFERSON STREET,

CHICAGO, ILL.



## NATIVITY STATISTICS BY WARDS—CONTINUED.

| WARDS.  | SWISS.            |                                         |               | WELSH.            |                                         |               | OTHER COUN-<br>TRIES. |                                         |               | MIXED PAR-<br>ENTS. |                                         |               | AMERICAN. | COLORED. | CHINESE. |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|
|         | American<br>born. | American<br>born, i parent<br>American. | Foreign born. | American<br>born. | American<br>born, i parent<br>American. | Foreign born. | American<br>born.     | American<br>born, i parent<br>American. | Foreign born. | American<br>born.   | American<br>born, i parent<br>American. | Foreign born. |           |          |          |
| 1.....  | 23                |                                         | 79            | 3                 |                                         | 15            | 40                    |                                         | 69            | 229                 |                                         | 71            | 13,473    | 2,574    | 794      |
| 2.....  | 36                |                                         | 58            | 45                |                                         | 47            | 116                   |                                         | 191           | 191                 |                                         | 86            | 15,372    | 4,705    | 113      |
| 3.....  | 34                |                                         | 41            | 39                |                                         | 23            | 71                    |                                         | 2             | 138                 |                                         | 48            | 14,500    | 7,008    | 436      |
| 4.....  | 16                |                                         | 16            | 53                |                                         | 40            | 100                   |                                         | 103           | 283                 |                                         | 238           | 22,683    | 1,445    | 64       |
| 5.....  | 96                |                                         | 78            | 7                 |                                         | 24            | 116                   |                                         | 94            | 340                 |                                         | 218           | 10,750    | 575      | 26       |
| 6.....  | 29                |                                         | 21            | 129               | 10                                      | 33            | 67                    |                                         | 68            | 243                 |                                         | 209           | 10,172    | 15       | 121      |
| 7.....  | 26                |                                         | 20            | 2                 |                                         | 2             | 101                   |                                         | 104           | 234                 |                                         | 170           | 2,962     | 4        | 55       |
| 8.....  | 26                |                                         | 21            |                   |                                         |               | 89                    |                                         | 90            | 275                 |                                         | 217           | 3,804     | 14       | 15       |
| 9.....  | 64                |                                         | 43            |                   |                                         | 1             | 42                    |                                         | 49            | 218                 |                                         | 173           | 4,018     |          | 13       |
| 10..... | 45                |                                         | 50            | 88                |                                         | 78            | 42                    |                                         | 30            | 438                 |                                         | 411           | 15,389    |          | 34       |
| 11..... | 39                |                                         | 41            | 108               |                                         | 101           | 18                    |                                         | 13            | 19                  |                                         | 38            | 18,339    |          | 67       |
| 12..... | 56                |                                         | 52            | 222               |                                         | 261           | 44                    |                                         | 48            | 183                 |                                         | 200           | 46,113    | 256      | 127      |
| 13..... | 79                |                                         | 89            | 63                |                                         | 86            | 3                     |                                         | 2             | 78                  |                                         | 90            | 23,436    | 980      | 55       |
| 14..... | 118               |                                         | 97            | 39                |                                         | 62            | 3                     |                                         | 8             | 28                  |                                         | 25            | 10,308    | 10       | 10       |
| 15..... | 115               |                                         | 130           | 58                |                                         | 118           | 8                     |                                         | 1             | 23                  |                                         | 74            | 21,146    |          | 29       |
| 16..... | 51                |                                         | 51            | 9                 |                                         | 6             |                       |                                         |               | 16                  |                                         | 45            | 3,009     | 15       | 26       |
| 17..... | 28                |                                         | 34            | 4                 |                                         | 7             |                       |                                         | 2             | 12                  |                                         | 34            | 3,573     | 390      | 16       |
| 18..... | 33                |                                         | 45            | 77                |                                         | 74            |                       |                                         | 63            | 10                  |                                         | 31            | 15,581    | 681      | 65       |
| 19..... | 42                |                                         | 46            | 79                |                                         | 110           |                       |                                         | 4             |                     |                                         | 16            | 6,545     | 246      | 39       |
| 20..... | 47                |                                         | 78            | 24                |                                         | 27            |                       |                                         | 2             |                     |                                         | 26            | 7,897     |          | 6        |
| 21..... | 36                |                                         | 39            | 7                 |                                         | 11            |                       |                                         | 42            |                     |                                         | 7             | 8,683     | 82       | 10       |
| 22..... | 122               |                                         | 126           | 13                |                                         | 15            | 3                     |                                         | 12            | 35                  |                                         | 25            | 9,239     | 133      | 10       |
| 23..... | 14                |                                         | 34            | 6                 |                                         | 8             |                       |                                         | 11            | 88                  |                                         | 14            | 4,517     | 30       | 3        |
| 24..... | 54                |                                         | 93            | 21                |                                         | 26            | 3                     |                                         | 5             |                     |                                         | 12            | 18,728    | 442      | 42       |
| 25..... | 106               |                                         | 125           | 89                |                                         | 74            |                       |                                         | 6             |                     |                                         | 60            | 18,029    | 149      | 7        |
| 26..... | 100               |                                         | 125           | 25                |                                         | 49            | 3                     |                                         | 6             |                     |                                         | 31            | 14,309    | 6        | 4        |
| 27..... | 92                |                                         | 64            | 33                |                                         | 49            |                       |                                         | 2             |                     |                                         | 20            | 7,232     | 115      | 1        |
| 28..... | 41                |                                         | 35            | 38                |                                         | 64            |                       |                                         |               |                     |                                         | 18            | 8,151     | 118      | 5        |
| 29..... | 39                |                                         | 52            | 56                |                                         | 48            |                       |                                         | 18            |                     |                                         | 26            | 8,303     | 564      | 10       |
| 30..... | 120               |                                         | 180           | 58                |                                         | 70            | 1                     |                                         | 7             | 26                  |                                         | 61            | 22,904    | 1,451    | 34       |
| 31..... | 66                |                                         | 66            | 38                |                                         | 52            |                       |                                         | 12            |                     |                                         | 57            | 27,474    | 965      | 10       |
| 32..... | 73                |                                         | 76            | 111               |                                         | 126           | 11                    |                                         | 18            | 9                   |                                         | 32            | 34,542    | 843      | 17       |
| 33..... | 68                |                                         | 73            | 136               |                                         | 177           |                       |                                         | 8             |                     |                                         | 9             | 7,883     | 125      | 30       |
| 34..... | 82                | 3                                       | 134           | 158               |                                         | 96            |                       |                                         | 4             | 16                  |                                         | 12            | 30,022    | 312      | 27       |
| Total.. | 2,051             | 5                                       | 2,345         | 1,757             | 10                                      | 2,017         | 882                   | 7                                       | 824           | 3,188               | 4                                       | 2,764         | 498,083   | 25,814   | 2,445    |

## POLICE OF CHICAGO.

## STRENGTH OF THE FORCE.

The total number of men constituting the force Dec. 31, 1897, was 3,594, assigned to duty as follows:

|                                              |    |
|----------------------------------------------|----|
| General superintendent.....                  | 1  |
| Assistant superintendent.....                | 1  |
| Superintendent's private secretary....       | 1  |
| Assistant superintendent's private secretary | 1  |
| Secretary, rank of captain.....              | 1  |
| Inspectors.....                              | 4  |
| Clerks in secretary's office.....            | 2  |
| Chief clerk of detectives.....               | 1  |
| Superintendent bureau of identification.     | 1  |
| Photographer assistants.....                 | 3  |
| Stenographers.....                           | 3  |
| Printer.....                                 | 1  |
| Assistant printers.....                      | 2  |
| Veterinary surgeon.....                      | 1  |
| Assistant veterinary surgeons.....           | 2  |
| Captains.....                                | 16 |

|                                                                   |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Lieutenants.....                                                  | 61    |
| Lieutenants of detectives.....                                    | 2     |
| Sergeants of detectives.....                                      | 3     |
| Patrol sergeants.....                                             | 199   |
| Detective sergeants.....                                          | 26    |
| Desk sergeants.....                                               | 161   |
| Retired Haymarket pensioners.....                                 | 21    |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on cross-<br>ings and bridges..... | 236   |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on patrol<br>wagons.....           | 152   |
| First-class patrolmen for patrol duty.....                        | 2,298 |
| Custodian.....                                                    | 1     |
| Foundkeepers.....                                                 | 2     |
| Inspectors of vehicles.....                                       | 5     |
| Chief operator.....                                               | 1     |
| Assistant chief operator.....                                     | 1     |
| Operators.....                                                    | 126   |
| Substitute operators.....                                         | 16    |
| Drivers of patrol wagons.....                                     | 32    |
| Substitute drivers.....                                           | 49    |
| Supply drivers.....                                               | 13    |

# **SAM'L BINGHAM'S SON**

**M'FG CO.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

# **PRINTERS' ROLLERS**

201-207 SOUTH CANAL STREET,  
CHICAGO.



THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KIND  
IN THE WORLD.



IMPROVED ROLLERS MADE BY  
SPECIAL PATENTED MACHINERY.

UNEQUALED FACILITIES FOR MAKING ROLLERS  
FOR FAST NEWSPAPER WEB PRESSES.

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Engineers                         | 8     |
| Assistant engineers, eight months | 7     |
| Janitors                          | 40    |
| Hostlers                          | 20    |
| Chief matron                      | 1     |
| Matrons                           | 31    |
| Foreman repair shop               | 1     |
| Painters in shop                  | 8     |
| Wagonmakers                       | 4     |
| Carpenters                        | 6     |
| Blacksmiths                       | 3     |
| Blacksmith helpers                | 3     |
| Saddlers and harnessmakers        | 2     |
| Plumber                           | 1     |
| Assistant plumber                 | 1     |
| Foreman of construction           | 1     |
| Laborers                          | 11    |
| Probationary patrolman            | 1     |
| Feed inspector                    | 1     |
| Plasterer                         | 1     |
| Scrubwomen                        | 18    |
| Bookkeeper                        | 1     |
| Day clerks, detective department  | 3     |
| Night clerk, detective department | 1     |
| Bailiffs                          | 16    |
| Total                             | 3,594 |

## ARRESTS AND FINES.

Arrests and fines imposed each month during 1897:

| MONTHS.   | Arrests. | Fines.   |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| January   | 5,469    | \$16,339 |
| February  | 4,000    | 9,555    |
| March     | 6,012    | 16,346   |
| April     | 5,189    | 13,171   |
| May       | 9,630    | 21,309   |
| June      | 7,453    | 19,428   |
| July      | 8,658    | 21,336   |
| August    | 9,347    | 22,798   |
| September | 8,106    | 21,422   |
| October   | 7,147    | 18,923   |
| November  | 6,728    | 18,386   |
| December  | 5,971    | 16,990   |
| Total     | 83,690   | 216,234  |

## RECAPITULATION.

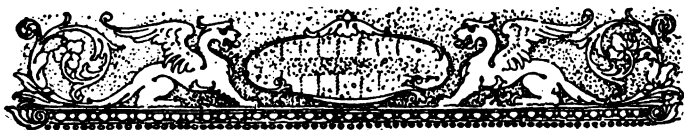
|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Total number of arrests | 83,690 |
| Males                   | 66,066 |
| Females                 | 17,624 |
| Married                 | 24,608 |
| Single                  | 59,072 |
|                         | 83,690 |

## CLASSIFICATION OF AGES OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

|                       |        |                      |       |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|
| Under 10 years of age | 201    | From 60 to 60 years  | 2,595 |
| From 10 to 20 years   | 16,274 | From 60 to 70 years  | 825   |
| From 20 to 30 years   | 36,761 | From 70 to 80 years  | 127   |
| From 30 to 40 years   | 18,434 | From 80 to 90 years  | 4     |
| From 40 to 50 years   | 8,068  | From 90 to 100 years | 1     |

## CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.

| Charges.                                | 1897.  | 1896.  | 1897.                                         | 1896. |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Abandonment                             | 203    | 283    | Distributing obscene literature               | 4     |
| Abduction                               | 31     | 38     | Dog fighting                                  | 2     |
| Abortion                                | 9      | 5      | Doing business without a license              | 233   |
| Accessory to murder                     | 12     | 14     | Embezzlement                                  | 130   |
| Accessory to rape                       | 12     | 9      | Exposing person                               | 99    |
| Accessory to assault                    | 14     | 9      | Extortion by threat                           | 6     |
| Accessory to burglary                   | 90     | 106    | Fast driving                                  | 55    |
| Accessory to larceny                    | 341    | 344    | Forgery                                       | 131   |
| Accessory to robbery                    | 105    | 123    | Fugitives from justice                        | 23    |
| Adultery                                | 109    | 135    | Having burglar's tools                        | 16    |
| Arson                                   | 21     | 32     | Having gaming devices                         | 24    |
| Assault                                 | 5,069  | 4,923  | Horse stealing                                | 9     |
| Assaulting an officer                   | 4      | 2      | Illegal voting                                | 6     |
| Assault with a deadly weapon            | 573    | 606    | Incest                                        | 16    |
| Assault with intent to commit rape      | 63     | 110    | Inmates of assignation house                  | 14    |
| Assault with intent to rob              | 234    | 149    | Inmates of disorderly house                   | 181   |
| Assault with intent to kill             | 607    | 607    | Inmates of gaming house                       | 725   |
| Assault with intent to do bodily injury | 590    | 571    | Inmates of house of ill fame                  | 1,531 |
| Attempted murder                        | 7      | 8      | Inmates of opium den                          | 253   |
| Attempt to commit larceny               | 39     | 31     | Interfering with officer in discharge of duty | 25    |
| Attempt to commit burglary              | 109    | 192    | Intimidation                                  | 19    |
| Bastardy                                | 149    | 138    | Keeping assignation house                     | 10    |
| Bigamy                                  | 14     | 40     | Keeping a disorderly house                    | 139   |
| Burglary                                | 2,325  | 1,947  | Keeping a gaming house                        | 155   |
| Carrying concealed weapons              | 827    | 1,084  | Keeping a house of ill fame                   | 648   |
| Cock fighting                           | 7      | 69     | Kidnaping                                     | 17    |
| Compounding a felony                    | 23     | 23     | Larceny                                       | 6,585 |
| Conspiracy                              | 27     | 16     | Larceny as ballee                             | 629   |
| Contempt of court                       | 6      | 2      | Leaving team unhitched                        | 2     |
| Counterfeiting                          | 14     | 2      | Lounging on street corners                    | 186   |
| Criminal carelessness                   | 31     | 19     | Malicious mischief                            | 573   |
| Crime against nature                    | 10     | 13     | Manslaughter                                  | 4     |
| Cruelty to animals                      | 59     | 74     | Mayhem                                        | 54    |
| Cruelty to children                     | 13     | 22     | Murder                                        | 33    |
| Deceit                                  | 13     | 3      | Obstructing street cars                       | 54    |
| Deceitful                               | 13     | 3      |                                               |       |
| Disorderly                              | 45,844 | 50,641 |                                               |       |



*Geo. E. Marshall & Co.*

*Established 1876*

*Incorporated 1894*

*Stationers and Printers*

*Lithographers and Engravers*

*144-46 Monroe St.*

*Chicago*



| Charges.                              | 1897. | 1898. | 1897.                          | 1898.  |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|
| Obtaining goods under false pretenses | 102   | 101   | Riot                           | 45     |
| Obtaining money under false pretenses | 559   | 550   | Robbery                        | 1,300  |
| Passing counterfeit money             | 23    | 11    | Selling liquor to drunkards    | 34     |
| Peddling without license              | 230   | 323   | Selling liquor to minors       | 49     |
| Perjury                               | 37    | 43    | Shooting inside of city limits | 216    |
| Prize fighting                        | 62    |       | Swindling                      | 279    |
| Rape                                  | 75    | 106   | Threats                        | 1,731  |
| Receiving stolen property             | 453   | 401   | Vagrancy                       | 590    |
| Representing himself an officer       | 82    | 68    | Violation of minor ordinances  | 6,720  |
| Resisting an officer                  | 702   | 911   | Total                          | 53,680 |

## CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.

The following shows the lowest and highest prices for grain and produce in the Chicago market for the last 30 years and the months in which extreme prices were reached:

| YEARS.    | WHEAT.       |             |                | YEARS.        | WHEAT.       |             |               |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|           | Lowest<br>in | Range.      | Highest<br>in  |               | Lowest<br>in | Range.      | Highest<br>in |
| 1867..... | Aug.         | \$1.04@2.20 | May.           | 1883.....     | Oct.         | \$ .94@ .96 | June.         |
| 1868..... | Nov.         | .76@2.47    | July.          | 1884.....     | Dec.         | .73@ .91    | Feb.          |
| 1869..... | Dec.         | .73@1.31    | Aug.           | 1885.....     | Mar.         | .69@ .84    | Apr.          |
| 1870..... | Apr.         | .99@1.32    | July.          | 1886.....     | Oct.         | .69@ .94    | Jan.          |
| 1871..... | Aug.         | 1.01 @1.61  | Feb.&Apr.&Sep. | 1887.....     | Aug.         | .64 @ .92   | June.         |
| 1872..... | Nov.         | .89 @1.46   | Aug.           | 1888.....     | Apr.         | .71@2.00    | Sept.         |
| 1873..... | Sept.        | .81@1.28    | July.          | 1889.....     | June.        | .75@1.09    | Feb.          |
| 1874..... | Oct.         | .83@1.30    | April.         | 1890.....     | Feb.         | .74@1.09    | Aug.          |
| 1875..... | Feb.         | .83 @1.29   | Aug.           | 1891.....     | July.        | .85 @1.16   | Apr.          |
| 1876..... | July.        | 1.01@1.70   | Dec.           | 1892.....     | Oct.         | .67@ .91    | Feb.          |
| 1877..... | Aug.         | .77 @1.14   | May.           | 1893.....     | July.        | .64@ .88    | April.        |
| 1878..... | Oct.         | .81@1.33    | April.         | 1894.....     | Sept.        | .50 @ .83   | June.         |
| 1879..... | Jan.         | .84@1.32    | Dec.           | 1895.....     | Jan.         | .49@ .86    | Nov.          |
| 1880..... | Aug.         | .95@1.43    | Jan.           | 1896.....     | Aug.         | .53 @ .83   | Dec.          |
| 1881..... | Jan.         | .91@1.40    | Oct.           | 1897.....     | Apr.         | .60@1.10    | Dec.          |
| 1882..... | Dec.         | .90 @1.13   | Apr.&May.      | 1898, Dec. 1. | Oct.         | .62 @1.35   | May.          |

| YEARS.        | CORN.        |              |               | YEARS.     | OATS.        |           |               |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
|               | Lowest<br>in | Range.       | Highest<br>in |            | Lowest<br>in | Range.    | Highest<br>in |
| 1868.....     | Dec.         | \$ .52 @1.02 | Aug.          | Oct.       | \$ .41@ .74  | May.      |               |
| 1869.....     | Jan.         | .44 @ .97    | Aug.          | Oct.       | .35@ .72     | July.     |               |
| 1870.....     | Dec.         | .45 @ .94    | May.          | Sept.      | .32@ .53     | May.      |               |
| 1871.....     | Dec.         | .39 @ .56    | Mar.&May.     | Aug.       | .37 @ .51    | Mar.&Apr. |               |
| 1872.....     | Oct.         | .39 @ .48    | May.          | Oct.&Nov.  | .30@ .43     | June.     |               |
| 1873.....     | June.        | .27 @ .54    | Dec.          | Apr.       | .29@ .40     | Dec.      |               |
| 1874.....     | Jan.         | .49 @ .86    | Sept.         | Aug.       | .37@ .61     | July.     |               |
| 1875.....     | Dec.         | .45 @ .76    | May&July.     | Dec.       | .39@ .54     | May.      |               |
| 1876.....     | Feb.         | .39 @ .49    | May.          | July.      | .27 @ .35    | Sept.     |               |
| 1877.....     | March.       | .37 @ .58    | April.        | Aug.       | .22 @ .45    | May.      |               |
| 1878.....     | Dec.         | .29 @ .43    | March.        | Oct.       | .18 @ .27    | July.     |               |
| 1879.....     | Jan.         | .29 @ .49    | Nov.          | Jan.       | .14@ .35     | Dec.      |               |
| 1880.....     | April.       | .31 @ .43    | Nov.          | Aug.       | .22@ .35     | Jan.&May. |               |
| 1881.....     | Feb.         | .35 @ .76    | Oct.          | Feb.       | .24@ .47     | Oct.      |               |
| 1882.....     | Dec.         | .49 @ .81    | July.         | Sept.      | .30@ .52     | July.     |               |
| 1883.....     | Oct.         | .46 @ .70    | Jan.          | Sept.      | .25 @ .43    | Mar.      |               |
| 1884.....     | Dec.         | .34 @ .87    | Sept.         | Dec.       | .23 @ .34    | Apr.      |               |
| 1885.....     | Jan.         | .34 @ .49    | April&May     | Sept.      | .24@ .35     | Apr.      |               |
| 1886.....     | Oct.         | .33 @ .45    | July.         | Oct.       | .27@ .35     | Jan.      |               |
| 1887.....     | Feb.         | .33 @ .51    | Dec.          | Mar.&Apr.  | .33@ .51     | Dec.      |               |
| 1888.....     | Dec.         | .33 @ .60    | May.          | Sept.      | .33@ .57     | May.      |               |
| 1889.....     | Dec.         | .33 @ .61    | Nov.          | Oct.       | .17@ .35     | Feb.      |               |
| 1890.....     | Feb.         | .27 @ .57    | Nov.          | Feb.       | .19@ .45     | Nov.      |               |
| 1891.....     | Jan.         | .27 @ .75    | Apr.          | Oct.       | .33@ .57     | Apr.      |               |
| 1892.....     | March.       | .30@1.00     | May.          | March.     | .27 @ .55    | June.     |               |
| 1893.....     | Nov.         | .35 @ .44    | Feb.          | Aug.       | .32 @ .53    | Jan.&May. |               |
| 1894.....     | Jan.&Feb.    | .34 @ .59    | Aug.          | Jan.       | .37 @ .50    | June.     |               |
| 1895.....     | Dec.         | .25@ .55     | May.          | Dec.       | .15@ .31     | June.     |               |
| 1896.....     | Sept.        | .19@ .30     | Apr.          | Sept.      | .14@ .30     | Feb.      |               |
| 1897.....     | Jan.&Feb.    | .21@ .32     | Aug.          | Feb.       | .19@ .35     | Dec.      |               |
| 1898, Dec. 1. | Jan.         | .28 @ .37    | May.          | Aug.&Sept. | .20@ .33     | May.      |               |

# CHARLES F. ELMES ENGINEERING WORKS.

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*Incorporated 1895.*

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1837

1899

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## CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

| YEARS.        | LARD.       |                 |             | MESS PORK.   |                 |             |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
|               | Lowest in   | Range.          | Highest in  | Lowest in    | Range.          | Highest in  |
| 1868.....     | Jan.....    | \$11.75 @ 19.50 | May & Sept. | Jan.....     | \$19.62 @ 30.00 | Oct.....    |
| 1869.....     | Oct. & Nov. | 16.25 @ 20.75   | Feb.....    | Jan.....     | 27.00 @ 34.00   | June & Aug. |
| 1870.....     | Dec.....    | 11.00 @ 17.25   | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 18.00 @ 30.50   | July.....   |
| 1871.....     | Nov. & Dec. | 8.37½ @ 13.00   | Feb.....    | Aug.....     | 12.00 @ 23.00   | Jan.....    |
| 1872.....     | Dec.....    | 7.00 @ 11.00    | July.....   | Mar.....     | 11.05 @ 16.00   | July.....   |
| 1873.....     | Nov.....    | 6.50 @ 9.37     | Apr.....    | Nov.....     | 11.00 @ 18.00   | Apr. & May. |
| 1874.....     | Jan.....    | 8.20 @ 15.50    | Oct.....    | Jan Feb Mar  | 13.75 @ 24.75   | Aug.....    |
| 1875.....     | Nov.....    | 11.80 @ 15.75   | Apr. & May. | Jan.....     | 17.70 @ 23.50   | Oct.....    |
| 1876.....     | Sept.....   | 9.55 @ 13.85    | Mar. & Apr. | Oct.....     | 15.20 @ 22.75   | Apr.....    |
| 1877.....     | Dec.....    | 7.55 @ 11.55    | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 11.40 @ 17.95   | Jan.....    |
| 1878.....     | Dec.....    | 5.32½ @ 7.80    | Aug.....    | Dec.....     | 6.02½ @ 11.35   | Jan.....    |
| 1879.....     | Aug.....    | 5.30 @ 7.75     | Dec.....    | Jan.....     | 7.37½ @ 13.75   | Dec.....    |
| 1880.....     | June.....   | 6.35 @ 7.85     | Nov.....    | Apr.....     | 9.37½ @ 19.00   | Oct.....    |
| 1881.....     | Feb.....    | 9.20 @ 13.00    | July.....   | Jan.....     | 12.40 @ 20.00   | Sept.....   |
| 1882.....     | Mar.....    | 10.05 @ 13.10   | Oct.....    | Mar.....     | 16.00 @ 24.75   | Oct.....    |
| 1883.....     | Oct.....    | 7.15 @ 12.10    | May.....    | Sept. & Oct. | 10.20 @ 20.15   | May. [July. |
| 1884.....     | Dec.....    | 6.45 @ 10.00    | Feb.....    | Dec.....     | 10.55 @ 19.50   | May June &  |
| 1885.....     | Oct.....    | 5.82½ @ 7.10    | Feb. & Apr. | Oct. & Nov.  | 8.00 @ 13.25    | Feb.....    |
| 1886.....     | May.....    | 5.82½ @ 7.50½   | Sept.....   | May.....     | 8.20 @ 12.20    | Dec.....    |
| 1887.....     | June & Oct  | 6.20 @ 7.92     | Dec.....    | Jan.....     | 11.60 @ 24.00   | May.....    |
| 1888.....     | Jan.....    | 7.25 @ 11.20    | Oct.....    | Dec.....     | 12.90 @ 16.00   | Oct.....    |
| 1889.....     | Dec.....    | 5.75 @ 7.55     | Jan.....    | Dec.....     | 9.00 @ 13.57½   | Jan.....    |
| 1890.....     | Dec.....    | 5.50 @ 6.52½    | Apr.....    | Dec.....     | 7.50 @ 13.50½   | Apr.....    |
| 1891.....     | Feb.....    | 3.47½ @ 7.15    | Sept.....   | Nov.....     | 8.20 @ 13.00    | May.....    |
| 1892.....     | Jan.....    | 6.05 @ 10.50    | Nov. & Dec. | Apr.....     | 9.27½ @ 15.05   | Dec.....    |
| 1893.....     | Aug.....    | 6.37½ @ 13.20   | March.....  | Aug.....     | 10.27 @ 21.80   | May.....    |
| 1894.....     | March.....  | 6.45 @ 9.05     | Sept.....   | March.....   | 10.60½ @ 14.57½ | Sept.....   |
| 1895.....     | Dec.....    | 5.15 @ 7.17½    | March.....  | Dec.....     | 7.60 @ 12.87½   | May.....    |
| 1896.....     | July.....   | 3.05 @ 5.85     | Jan.....    | Aug.....     | 5.50 @ 10.55    | Jan.....    |
| 1897.....     | June.....   | 3.42½ @ 4.90    | Sept.....   | Dec.....     | 7.15 @ 9.00     | Sept.....   |
| 1898, Dec. 1. | Jan. & Oct. | 4.02½ @ 6.82½   | May.....    | Oct.....     | 7.65 @ 12.30    | May.....    |

## CHICAGO GRAIN INSPECTION.

## INSPECTION ON ARRIVAL—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FROM 1894-98 INCLUSIVE.

| Yr.       | Cars.<br>No. | Boats.<br>No. | W. wheat.<br>Bushels. | S. wheat.<br>Bushels. | Corn.<br>Bushels. | Oats.<br>Bushels. | Rye.<br>Bushels. | Barley.<br>Bushels. | Total.<br>Bushels. |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1894..... | 210,822      | 351           | 7,163,624             | 15,782,273            | 54,600,506        | 89,593,800        | 8,782,190        | 6,755,827           | 128,648,263        |
| 1895..... | 212,270      | 400           | 2,354,348             | 24,024,572            | 56,709,685        | 88,859,040        | 1,795,951        | 8,032,764           | 131,779,980        |
| 1896..... | 201,103      | 450           | 5,506,084             | 10,544,844            | 68,477,686        | 42,594,082        | 1,104,356        | 10,262,390          | 131,529,452        |
| 1897..... | 189,130      | 503           | 5,639,573             | 17,667,973            | 50,700,475        | 45,974,724        | 832,294          | 9,462,000           | 120,297,069        |
| 1898..... | 211,818      | 341           | 7,265,135             | 10,191,034            | 66,281,548        | 62,617,987        | 2,397,732        | 8,521,344           | 147,344,499        |
| 1899..... | 249,883      | 302           | 13,665,185            | 4,654,500             | 84,775,500        | 58,768,512        | 2,670,410        | 9,306,163           | 173,670,447        |
| 1890..... | 272,956      | 610           | 9,126,046             | 9,320,484             | 94,991,620        | 74,605,342        | 8,065,119        | 13,378,080          | 204,508,701        |
| 1891..... | 277,216      | 422           | 27,793,776            | 15,127,138            | 68,285,523        | 75,404,323        | 8,185,575        | 11,042,168          | 205,898,347        |
| 1892..... | 320,572      | 389           | 34,231,568            | 22,639,986            | 86,159,535        | 85,779,164        | 3,972,990        | 13,961,880          | 246,736,243        |
| 1893..... | 271,041      | 381           | 17,914,308            | 23,378,064            | 85,153,925        | 75,294,700        | 1,498,548        | 12,062,400          | 215,898,245        |
| 1894..... | 217,207      | 353           | 27,300,400            | 4,055,360             | 71,560,220        | 65,952,650        | 1,900,540        | 11,369,775          | 181,099,465        |
| 1895..... | 264,616      | 557           | 11,023,123            | 9,751,617             | 71,782,373        | 70,393,690        | 1,106,308        | 9,578,184           | 174,085,185        |
| 1896..... | 306,445      | 722           | 13,642,449            | 22,480,117            | 104,061,724       | 106,055,406       | 2,231,067        | 10,845,897          | 224,586,369        |
| 1897..... | 310,159      | 940           | 11,085,739            | 11,531,703            | 122,738,455       | 118,741,400       | 8,700,596        | 14,571,602          | 271,268,995        |
| 1898..... | 326,877      | 843           | 18,554,026            | 24,418,461            | 126,106,006       | 111,439,472       | 4,566,383        | 14,695,688          | 280,732,117        |

## INSPECTION FROM STORE—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FROM 1894-98 INCLUSIVE.

| YEAR.     | Winter<br>wheat.<br>Bushels. | Spring<br>wheat.<br>Bushels. | Corn.<br>Bushels. | Oats.<br>Bushels. | Rye.<br>Bushels. | Barley.<br>Bushels. | Total.<br>Bushels. | Combined<br>totals of<br>in and out<br>inspection. |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1894..... | 4,441,400                    | 12,986,124                   | 30,867,783        | 6,821,698         | 2,387,022        | 1,296,050           | 58,890,778         | 187,473,140                                        |
| 1895..... | 1,501,685                    | 7,715,030                    | 31,661,591        | 3,835,657         | 739,390          | 296,730             | 45,578,993         | 177,258,683                                        |
| 1896..... | 2,654,966                    | 10,500,918                   | 41,643,620        | 4,765,724         | 685,174          | 619,365             | 61,949,562         | 132,775,564                                        |
| 1897..... | 6,019,271                    | 17,642,628                   | 39,843,323        | 10,158,370        | 394,948          | 1,044,871           | 75,038,411         | 205,466,620                                        |
| 1898..... | 3,060,541                    | 6,365,790                    | 46,754,284        | 14,818,254        | 516,943          | 1,157,523           | 72,673,384         | 217,960,385                                        |
| 1899..... | 9,156,010                    | 3,657,232                    | 66,517,282        | 20,669,581        | 1,778,821        | 1,369,578           | 108,156,949        | 276,887,396                                        |
| 1890..... | 4,108,468                    | 4,090,471                    | 57,286,534        | 16,339,843        | 1,696,258        | 1,753,539           | 85,744,406         | 200,351,109                                        |
| 1891..... | 23,127,996                   | 8,408,586                    | 61,218,563        | 14,151,975        | 5,573,607        | 2,079,777           | 94,308,983         | 300,046,330                                        |
| 1892..... | 21,979,222                   | 16,768,712                   | 61,443,865        | 18,844,499        | 2,325,719        | 1,940,442           | 107,917,619        | 384,645,983                                        |
| 1893..... | 17,183,320                   | 10,971,263                   | 62,014,462        | 16,064,748        | 676,180          | 1,220,529           | 108,190,502        | 339,666,747                                        |
| 1894..... | 7,340,455                    | 12,275,388                   | 40,284,165        | 10,143,142        | 229,896          | 983,566             | 71,012,543         | 252,091,297                                        |
| 1895..... | 15,899,309                   | 8,299,447                    | 49,640,871        | 16,433,088        | 907,734          | 601,431             | 83,042,480         | 264,977,396                                        |
| 1896..... | 17,623,079                   | 10,666,573                   | 72,526,549        | 17,980,551        | 881,556          | 947,369             | 120,565,626        | 304,091,415                                        |
| 1897..... | 11,233,913                   | 24,832,404                   | 77,694,100        | 20,767,610        | 3,110,677        | 1,742,246           | 169,118,059        | 426,093,418                                        |
| 1898..... | 16,861,587                   | 28,696,793                   | 102,292,781       | 13,349,930        | 6,105,160        | 508,524             | 195,264,586        | 494,677,591                                        |



## CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO RECORD FOR 1898.

| DATE.        | Jan.      | Feb.      | March     | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.....       | 200,708   | 205,532   | 218,607   | 225,144   | Sund'y    | 311,932   | 278,372   | 241,934   | 214,967   | 181,957   | 182,385   | 182,385   |
| 2.....       | Sund'y    | 205,136   | 218,191   | 224,038   | 230,747   | 305,826   | No issue  | 245,540   | 214,446   | Sund'y    | 182,401   | 182,401   |
| 3.....       | 204,452   | 205,163   | 218,241   | Sund'y    | 309,312   | 286,285   | Sund'y    | 294,765   | 252,620   | 172,841   | 182,367   | 182,367   |
| 4.....       | 206,532   | 206,938   | 218,408   | 224,509   | 294,555   | 286,877   | No issue  | 290,357   | 191,838   | 177,148   | 182,315   | 182,315   |
| 5.....       | 206,230   | 211,747   | 227,224   | 225,662   | 288,238   | Sund'y    | 324,621   | 238,907   | 183,219   | 177,828   | Sund'y    | 182,315   |
| 6.....       | 206,592   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 237,225   | 303,714   | 286,775   | Sund'y    | 258,408   | Sund'y    | 176,234   | 178,822   | 180,718   |
| 7.....       | 207,270   | 205,788   | 214,909   | 227,778   | 323,911   | 284,654   | Sund'y    | 279,832   | 224,447   | 170,318   | 188,003   | 181,841   |
| 8.....       | 215,312   | 207,660   | 217,075   | 228,383   | Sund'y    | 311,832   | 280,634   | 286,072   | 226,335   | 169,970   | Sund'y    | 197,685   |
| 9.....       | Sund'y    | 207,214   | 217,818   | 227,235   | 334,223   | 283,139   | Sund'y    | 227,981   | 178,771   | 179,245   | 181,888   | 181,888   |
| 10.....      | 206,557   | 211,890   | 217,936   | Sund'y    | 311,616   | 297,309   | 274,570   | 225,975   | Sund'y    | 182,849   | 188,903   | 188,903   |
| 11.....      | 208,055   | 207,687   | 216,105   | 228,118   | 312,475   | Sund'y    | 273,313   | 226,585   | 168,971   | 183,240   | Sund'y    | 182,401   |
| 12.....      | 207,000   | 217,136   | 225,226   | 231,301   | 312,475   | Sund'y    | 273,313   | 226,585   | 168,971   | 183,240   | Sund'y    | 182,401   |
| 13.....      | 207,335   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 232,650   | 339,450   | 281,918   | 276,897   | 226,080   | 170,115   | 182,795   | 179,537   | 179,537   |
| 14.....      | 207,501   | 206,851   | 215,018   | 228,337   | 334,244   | 283,749   | 277,163   | Sund'y    | 169,568   | 191,206   | 179,554   | 179,554   |
| 15.....      | 215,442   | 208,114   | 216,878   | 235,339   | Sund'y    | 280,835   | 295,082   | 222,757   | 167,872   | Sund'y    | 178,940   | 178,940   |
| 16.....      | Sund'y    | 208,807   | 217,819   | Sund'y    | 300,611   | 280,537   | Sund'y    | 222,475   | 175,784   | 183,124   | 178,613   | 178,613   |
| 17.....      | 206,186   | 213,057   | 218,534   | 241,472   | 303,165   | 292,469   | 276,219   | 223,656   | Sund'y    | 185,436   | 179,434   | 179,434   |
| 18.....      | 207,367   | 215,118   | 217,341   | 243,524   | 300,736   | Sund'y    | 276,163   | 223,184   | Sund'y    | 185,568   | 186,332   | 186,332   |
| 19.....      | 206,92    | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 245,674   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 20.....      | 207,313   | 213,478   | 217,341   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 21.....      | 215,442   | 212,916   | 218,534   | 241,472   | 303,165   | 292,469   | 276,219   | 223,656   | Sund'y    | 185,436   | 179,434   | 179,434   |
| 22.....      | Sund'y    | 214,414   | 217,699   | 241,811   | 297,853   | 277,658   | Sund'y    | 213,630   | 176,830   | 184,532   | 176,616   | 176,616   |
| 23.....      | 206,949   | 215,140   | 217,259   | Sund'y    | 292,732   | 314,721   | 287,769   | 272,741   | 216,820   | Sund'y    | 185,296   | 177,986   |
| 24.....      | 207,218   | 215,850   | 217,811   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 25.....      | 206,501   | 225,908   | 227,661   | 245,674   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 26.....      | 206,564   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 245,674   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 27.....      | 207,791   | 215,978   | 218,151   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 28.....      | 207,791   | 215,978   | 218,151   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 29.....      | 215,325   | 218,151   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   | 177,323   |
| 30.....      | Sund'y    | 215,325   | 218,151   | 243,524   | 301,379   | 277,996   | 275,835   | 231,985   | 168,188   | 177,323   | Sund'y    | 177,323   |
| 31.....      | 205,353   | 208,589   | 216,535   | 244,072   | 302,300   | 278,206   | 274,736   | 222,352   | 173,607   | 179,454   | 177,062   | 177,062   |
| Total.....   | 5,518,442 | 5,006,146 | 5,846,445 | 6,345,872 | 7,862,150 | 7,233,388 | 6,318,943 | 6,001,100 | 4,513,792 | 4,095,824 | 4,003,618 | 4,003,618 |
| Average..... | 204,553   | 208,589   | 216,535   | 244,072   | 302,300   | 278,206   | 274,736   | 222,352   | 173,607   | 179,454   | 177,062   | 177,062   |

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DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1898 (excluding December).... 225,143 COPIES.

## AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO RECORD FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR.     | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Average. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1892..... | 18,514  | 20,304  | 20,280  | 21,682  | 21,358  | 23,416  | 25,319  | 24,933  | 23,611  | 22,234  | 21,006  | 21,137  | 22,043   |
| 1893..... | 19,803  | 20,473  | 21,251  | 21,875  | 22,634  | 24,626  | 25,326  | 26,904  | 26,004  | 27,639  | 28,008  | 30,242  | 24,645   |
| 1894..... | 31,178  | 34,855  | 40,018  | 38,276  | 38,276  | 38,978  | 40,853  | 38,783  | 36,973  | 35,968  | 35,881  | 40,917  | 36,867   |
| 1895..... | 29,296  | 30,478  | 32,111  | 33,903  | 34,803  | 35,198  | 34,648  | 33,121  | 32,150  | 33,308  | 34,820  | 33,035  | 33,035   |
| 1896..... | 36,755  | 39,057  | 39,900  | 40,465  | 43,782  | 40,731  | 40,389  | 40,469  | 39,233  | 37,995  | 37,517  | 35,673  | 39,241   |
| 1897..... | 35,452  | 36,126  | 37,388  | 38,503  | 37,001  | 38,415  | 42,854  | 43,882  | 42,713  | 41,814  | 47,141  | 40,621  | 40,189   |
| 1898..... | 35,824  | 37,164  | 39,723  | 37,254  | 33,656  | 34,767  | 50,776  | 52,294  | 52,294  | 50,994  | 50,994  | 50,994  | 50,994   |
| 1899..... | 81,543  | 82,190  | 84,512  | 85,832  | 81,786  | 82,258  | 96,690  | 85,758  | 97,985  | 96,141  | 96,797  | 85,891  | 87,775   |
| 1900..... | 88,901  | 82,105  | 84,512  | 85,832  | 81,786  | 82,258  | 96,690  | 85,758  | 97,985  | 96,141  | 96,797  | 85,891  | 87,775   |
| 1901..... | 73,704  | 78,025  | 80,475  | 81,066  | 74,976  | 77,461  | 77,500  | 77,500  | 77,500  | 77,500  | 77,500  | 77,500  | 77,500   |
| 1902..... | 94,282  | 98,038  | 103,849 | 105,959 | 115,249 | 124,889 | 130,019 | 140,871 | 141,472 | 137,074 | 124,229 | 116,002 | 119,996  |
| 1903..... | 120,330 | 120,511 | 122,833 | 126,119 | 129,469 | 130,670 | 134,312 | 142,747 | 137,190 | 132,313 | 123,511 | 120,510 | 122,472  |
| 1904..... | 135,418 | 161,997 | 165,088 | 165,198 | 164,619 | 160,858 | 160,925 | 156,801 | 148,992 | 145,698 | 135,486 | 129,125 | 152,272  |
| 1905..... | 137,760 | 145,757 | 157,300 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376 | 167,376  |
| 1906..... | 196,694 | 198,426 | 203,648 | 197,899 | 194,256 | 193,641 | 188,087 | 189,321 | 191,525 | 185,345 | 242,764 | 201,354 | 206,580  |
| 1907..... | 204,553 | 208,589 | 216,535 | 244,072 | 302,300 | 278,206 | 274,736 | 222,352 | 173,607 | 179,454 | 177,062 | 177,062 | 177,062  |
| 1908..... | 204,553 | 208,589 | 216,535 | 244,072 | 302,300 | 278,206 | 274,736 | 222,352 | 173,607 | 179,454 | 177,062 | 177,062 | 177,062  |

## "One of the Cheapest Good Things

of the present day," says the American Grocer, New York, "is THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. There is a menu for every day, with recipes gathered from housekeepers in all parts of the United States. It aims to furnish directions for good living adapted to the means of people with moderate incomes. It furnishes instructions for variety in diet, paying due reference to differences in tastes and desires." Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison street, Chicago.

## CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR 1898

| DATE.    | Jan.      | Feb.      | March.    | April.    | May.      | June.     | July.     | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1.....   | H'd'd'y   | 242,262   | 261,106   | 272,496   | Sund'y    | 327,418   | 307,361   | 289,578   | 273,576   | 257,071   | 261,926   |      |
| 2.....   | Sund'y    | 241,061   | 260,100   | 267,836   | 350,538   | 334,318   | 267,067   | 272,211   | Sund'y    | 262,756   |           |      |
| 3.....   | 286,289   | 242,726   | 260,882   | Sund'y    | 350,369   | 322,557   | Sund'y    | 286,123   | 257,334   | 263,558   | 262,522   |      |
| 4.....   | 235,255   | 245,830   | 256,444   | 269,929   | 346,149   | 318,977   | No issue  | 289,137   | 280,177   | 262,455   | 261,103   |      |
| 5.....   | 239,138   | 241,882   | 256,060   | 283,518   | 337,225   | Sund'y    | No issue  | 290,117   | 251,108   | 263,252   | 263,212   |      |
| 6.....   | 241,038   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 276,563   | 338,418   | 324,315   | 313,836   | 275,848   | 263,755   | 263,558   | Sund'y    |      |
| 7.....   | 241,388   | 246,157   | 262,010   | 272,623   | 375,180   | 309,737   | 321,693   | Sund'y    | 267,500   | 262,019   | 261,544   |      |
| 8.....   | 233,539   | 248,371   | 262,804   | 272,617   | Sund'y    | 326,236   | 312,173   | 290,951   | 266,968   | 257,034   | 276,211   |      |
| 9.....   | Sund'y    | 248,320   | 261,758   | 269,746   | 345,136   | 316,396   | 265,538   | 288,163   | 297,976   | Sund'y    | 261,747   |      |
| 10.....  | 240,159   | 240,712   | 260,466   | Sund'y    | 338,486   | 317,865   | Sund'y    | 287,378   | 292,774   | 258,697   | 256,396   |      |
| 11.....  | 241,366   | 249,047   | 258,186   | 267,687   | 341,015   | 313,232   | 311,148   | 267,000   | Sund'y    | 264,179   | 263,794   |      |
| 12.....  | 245,593   | 242,027   | 256,984   | 276,953   | 368,000   | Sund'y    | 310,981   | 286,733   | 255,071   | 264,486   | 258,446   |      |
| 13.....  | 240,363   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 286,773   | 365,532   | 312,982   | 317,984   | 267,313   | 263,009   | 260,487   | Sund'y    |      |
| 14.....  | 242,738   | 244,447   | 261,279   | 278,968   | 349,741   | 321,516   | 322,087   | Sund'y    | 266,454   | 269,553   | 264,518   |      |
| 15.....  | 235,345   | 245,951   | 260,577   | 280,412   | Sund'y    | 317,747   | 316,137   | 281,085   | 267,450   | 255,509   | 266,046   |      |
| 16.....  | Sund'y    | 264,352   | 271,708   | 281,925   | 336,239   | 302,609   | 290,747   | 284,343   | 267,146   | Sund'y    | 264,122   |      |
| 17.....  | 243,000   | 270,400   | 266,389   | Sund'y    | 338,538   | 319,838   | Sund'y    | 287,681   | 257,410   | 263,787   | 263,779   |      |
| 18.....  | 244,263   | 272,370   | 261,114   | 287,900   | 341,740   | 306,837   | 307,272   | 284,006   | Sund'y    | 262,735   | 263,008   |      |
| 19.....  | 244,157   | 256,371   | 257,961   | 281,196   | 343,677   | Sund'y    | 301,185   | 284,930   | 267,057   | 243,210   | 258,162   |      |
| 20.....  | 244,532   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 288,191   | 343,636   | 313,574   | 303,499   | 268,134   | 263,054   | 260,450   | Sund'y    |      |
| 21.....  | 258,041   | 258,794   | 262,514   | 301,875   | 339,029   | 312,255   | 300,182   | Sund'y    | 267,412   | 261,636   | 264,863   |      |
| 22.....  | 257,489   | 249,754   | 261,825   | 304,060   | Sund'y    | 317,594   | 303,572   | 282,458   | 257,901   | 258,897   |           |      |
| 23.....  | Sund'y    | 256,903   | 263,300   | 322,065   | 336,640   | 308,707   | 284,380   | 278,525   | 266,554   | Sund'y    | 260,359   |      |
| 24.....  | 246,339   | 263,401   | 253,024   | Sund'y    | 332,169   | 310,946   | Sund'y    | 259,227   | 264,745   | H'd'd'y   |           |      |
| 25.....  | 241,413   | 257,425   | 267,484   | 350,455   | 353,774   | 303,190   | 285,380   | 278,344   | Sund'y    | 258,530   | 261,365   |      |
| 26.....  | 247,017   | 255,057   | 258,892   | 352,777   | 342,323   | Sund'y    | 266,097   | 275,655   | 260,015   | 260,289   | 250,367   |      |
| 27.....  | 247,010   | Sund'y    | Sund'y    | 355,000   | 357,336   | 302,212   | 266,987   | 264,509   | 266,556   | 261,873   | Sund'y    |      |
| 28.....  | 247,058   | 261,688   | 265,258   | 337,379   | 343,392   | 313,388   | 289,952   | Sund'y    | 266,035   | 262,458   | 259,812   |      |
| 29.....  | 244,012   | .....     | 276,644   | 345,554   | Sund'y    | 310,230   | 288,451   | 278,298   | 265,196   | 255,631   | 260,632   |      |
| 30.....  | Sund'y    | .....     | 268,864   | 329,501   | 290,631   | 308,939   | 274,069   | 276,180   | 263,256   | Sund'y    | 262,320   |      |
| 31.....  | 244,919   | .....     | 267,416   | .....     | 334,357   | .....     | Sund'y    | 276,181   | .....     | 262,455   | .....     |      |
| Total.   | 5,976,625 | 5,998,825 | 7,025,974 | 7,078,150 | 8,806,081 | 8,081,337 | 6,806,119 | 5,856,813 | 6,056,630 | 6,006,477 | 7,122,906 |      |
| Average. | 239,065   | 249,951   | 290,222   | 286,313   | 338,026   | 310,820   | 288,526   | 279,243   | 262,061   | 257,339   | 259,085   |      |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1898 (excluding December).....77,354,290 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1898 (excluding December).... 277,417 COPIES.

## AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR.     | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | April.  | May.    | June.   | July.   | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Average. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1877..... | 114,229 | 148,441 | 164,414 | 185,408 | 200,715 | 227,709 | 35,320  | 25,306  | 25,204  | 23,312  | 24,439  | 26,715  | 22,007   |
| 1878..... | 28,406  | 37,019  | 67,736  | 67,867  | 85,348  | 43,743  | 49,844  | 40,911  | 39,371  | 38,777  | 30,380  | 36,817  | 35,314   |
| 1879..... | 38,067  | 41,346  | 46,229  | 46,608  | 47,105  | 49,428  | 47,500  | 46,500  | 44,571  | 44,310  | 4,922   | 44,760  | 45,184   |
| 1880..... | 48,891  | 49,425  | 49,874  | 49,445  | 53,834  | 58,776  | 56,049  | 60,623  | 57,958  | 58,569  | 59,672  | 54,473  | 54,801   |
| 1881..... | 57,795  | 62,965  | 67,959  | 69,365  | 65,067  | 63,832  | 71,269  | 70,387  | 68,551  | 62,097  | 58,100  | 60,395  | 64,870   |
| 1882..... | 61,679  | 66,941  | 66,058  | 65,208  | 65,193  | 70,408  | 75,078  | 70,456  | 67,808  | 63,907  | 64,819  | 54,399  | 66,680   |
| 1883..... | 67,278  | 71,379  | 77,153  | 76,904  | 77,462  | 78,003  | 78,177  | 79,423  | 73,185  | 71,963  | 74,527  | 74,919  | 75,115   |
| 1884..... | 76,877  | 82,538  | 86,828  | 87,852  | 88,645  | 93,292  | 91,231  | 88,495  | 86,221  | 89,196  | 107,429 | 82,465  | 88,306   |
| 1885..... | 84,119  | 89,959  | 100,029 | 104,513 | 100,802 | 100,238 | 108,823 | 101,329 | 97,900  | 96,817  | 102,705 | 102,497 | 99,966   |
| 1886..... | 104,197 | 116,325 | 116,024 | 117,869 | 125,294 | 113,471 | 112,438 | 117,677 | 109,728 | 110,480 | 115,103 | 110,148 | 113,615  |
| 1887..... | 114,022 | 119,148 | 123,040 | 124,912 | 118,743 | 122,714 | 126,925 | 132,178 | 121,038 | 122,659 | 154,006 | 122,419 | 125,225  |
| 1888..... | 129,577 | 129,735 | 137,135 | 136,439 | 135,921 | 140,615 | 128,897 | 128,892 | 113,894 | 127,724 | 131,777 | 159,098 | 128,675  |
| 1889..... | 130,947 | 136,446 | 139,585 | 132,348 | 131,378 | 148,576 | 142,653 | 134,238 | 130,016 | 128,670 | 135,527 | 147,786 | 134,059  |
| 1890..... | 136,365 | 141,885 | 142,555 | 143,653 | 139,923 | 130,414 | 125,136 | 125,190 | 124,407 | 120,304 | 139,020 | 140,850 | 132,367  |
| 1891..... | 136,026 | 139,729 | 144,467 | 156,196 | 141,933 | 141,733 | 141,838 | 139,707 | 138,025 | 137,294 | 140,524 | 145,707 | 142,022  |
| 1892..... | 148,232 | 155,402 | 159,849 | 162,563 | 161,804 | 169,096 | 170,130 | 166,259 | 171,033 | 163,626 | 173,070 | 168,430 | 164,175  |
| 1893..... | 171,818 | 180,019 | 188,567 | 191,933 | 190,218 | 202,267 | 201,591 | 203,216 | 190,481 | 188,966 | 192,575 | 200,589 | 192,491  |
| 1894..... | 206,388 | 204,471 | 207,500 | 206,285 | 198,495 | 195,865 | 202,022 | 194,071 | 185,585 | 186,070 | 198,017 | 197,256 | 200,885  |
| 1895..... | 198,947 | 207,246 | 211,378 | 212,902 | 205,732 | 202,005 | 201,378 | 195,907 | 193,311 | 195,562 | 202,553 | 202,762 | 202,396  |
| 1896..... | 208,781 | 215,032 | 216,542 | 212,104 | 209,945 | 210,265 | 206,272 | 193,853 | 189,106 | 190,700 | 206,699 | 200,479 | 201,734  |
| 1897..... | 201,340 | 208,779 | 229,392 | 231,336 | 222,560 | 217,707 | 212,111 | 219,557 | 229,763 | 228,603 | 228,113 | 232,997 | 222,595  |
| 1898..... | 239,065 | 249,951 | 290,222 | 286,313 | 338,026 | 310,820 | 288,526 | 279,243 | 262,061 | 257,339 | 259,085 |         |          |

The omission of the circulation figures for December is due to going to press before the end of the month. The circulation for the entire year will be given in all subsequent editions of the Almanac.

## "THE UNPUBLISHED COOKING LORE

of all parts of this vast country," says the Boston Globe, "has been culled and sifted and put together in THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. The volume is unique in that it shows how a family may live well at small expense." Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison-st., Chicago.

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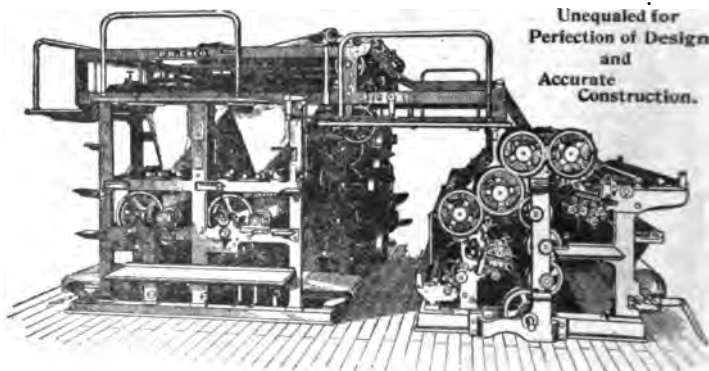
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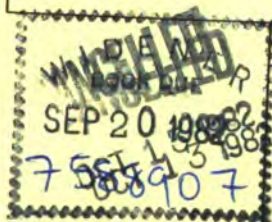








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